

CONSCIOUSNESS AND REALITY

Studies in Memory of Toshihiko Izutsu

EDITED BY

Sayyid Jalāl al-Dīn Āshṭiyānī, Hideichi Matsubara,
Takashi Iwami, Akiro Matsumoto



Contents

- Foreword (*Shinya Makino*) ix
Preface (*Seyyed Hossein Nasr*) xi

I. Perspective on History and Global Society

1. Islamic Resurgence
Wilfred Cantwell Smith 3
2. Al-Wāqidi, the Orientalists and Apologetics
Charles J. Adams 17
3. The Quranic Commentaries of Mullā Ṣadrā
Seyyed Hossein Nasr 45
4. The Meaning and Experience of Happiness in Islām
Syed Muhammad Naquib Al-Attas 59
5. *Danishnamah-i Maysari*, the Oldest Medical Compendium
in Persian Verse
Mehdi Mohaghegh 79

II. Religion and Aesthetical Order

1. Why Decline of Buddhism Took Place in India?
Hajime Nakamura 89
2. The Paradise Garden Paradigm
Nader Ardalan 97
3. The Pir-Murid Relationship in the Thought of 'Ayn al-
Quḍāt Hamadāni
Forough Jahanbakhsh 129
4. Refiguring Postmodern Times
Mark C. Taylor 149

5. In the Gardens—A Psychological Memoir
James Hillman 175
6. Legacy of the Prophetic Experience in Judaism
Hiroshi Ichikawa 183
7. Avatars japonais de l'ascension d'Alexandre
Hideichi Matsubara 201

III. Structured Analysis and Methodological Possibilities

1. Ibn 'Arabi's Conception of God's Universal Mercy: The Chapter on Zakariyya' in the Fusus al-Hikam
Ronald L. Nettler 213
2. The Unique Arabic Manuscript of Aristotle's *Ars Rhetorica* and its two Editions published to date by 'Abdurrahmān Badawī and by M[alcolm] C. Lyons
Estiḥpan Panoussi 233
3. On the Originality of "Izutsu" Oriental Philosophy
Shinya Makino 251
4. Le Soufisme entre Louis Massignon et Henry Corbin
Christian Jambet 259
5. La Révélation coranique et la Gnose islamique
Mikio Kamiya 273
6. Hallāj in the *Sawānih* of Ahmad Ghazālī
Nasrollah Pourjavady 285

IV. Being and Knowing

1. An Essay on "Creatio ex Nihilo"
Masao Matsumoto 297
2. The Structure of Consciousness in Śaṅkara's Philosophy
Yoshitsugu Sawai 323
3. On Sufi Psychology: A Debate between the Soul and the Spirit
William C. Chittick 341
4. Unity of Ontology and Epistemology in Qaiṣarī's Philosophy
Akiro Matsumoto 367
5. 'Azīz-i Nasafī and the Essence-Existence Debate
Hermann Landolt 387
6. La Voie de Hallāj et la voie d'Ibn 'Arabi
Mokdad Arfa Mensia 397

7. Suhrawardi, Philosopher or Mystic?

Golden Triangle of his Worldview

Shiva Kaviani 423

Curriculum Vitae of Toshihiko Izutsu 439

Bibliography of Toshihiko Izutsu's Writings 441

Appendix: Catalogue of Lithographed Books of Iran in the Library of
Toshihiko Izutsu (Compiled by Takashi Iwami) 451

Editors 470

Contributors 471