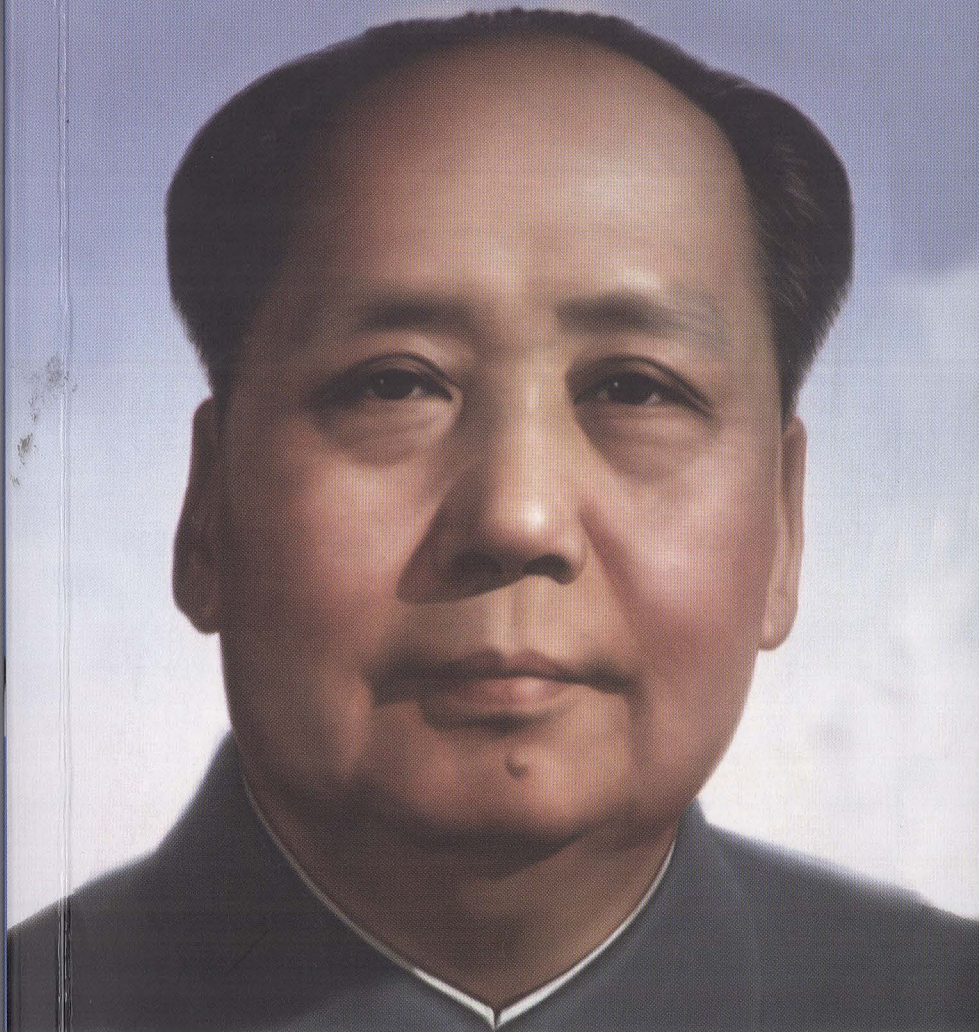


ROUTLEDGE
HISTORICAL
BIOGRAPHIES



Mao

MICHAEL LYNCH

MAO

Michael Lynch

PUSTAKA PERDANA



1005913



Routledge

Taylor & Francis Group

LONDON AND NEW YORK

CONTENTS

LIST OF PLATES	ix
LIST OF MAPS	ix
CHRONOLOGY	xi
Introduction	1
1 The young Mao	22
2 Mao the Communist and Nationalist, 1921–30	46
3 Terror and salvation, 1930–35	72
4 Mao's path to power: the Yanan years, 1935–43	98
5 From party leader to leader of the nation, 1943–50	124
6 Mao the new emperor, 1950–62	149
7 The cult of Mao and the cultural revolution, 1962–76	177
8 Mao and women	203
Conclusion	227
NOTES	236
FURTHER READING	249
INDEX	255

ILLUSTRATIONS

PLATES

(between pages 110 and 111)

- 1 Mao at Yanan in 1937
- 2 Mao at Yanan in the 1930s. To his left are Earl Leaf, a Western press correspondent, Zhu De, and Jiang Qing
- 3 Mao toasts Chiang Kai-shek in 1945 during one of their fleeting moments of co-operation
- 4 Mao in Beijing declaring the creation of the PRC in October 1949
- 5 Mao and Nikita Khrushchev in 1958. Their smiles belie the deepening antipathy between them
- 6 Mao makes a return to his old school in Shaoshan in 1959
- 7 Mao swimming in the Yangxi in 1966
- 8 Mao welcomes US President Nixon to Beijing in 1972

MAPS

- 1 Foreign treaty ports established in the nineteenth century 7
- 2 The provinces of central and eastern China with their main towns and cities 10
- 3 The Long March, 1934-35 89
- 4 The Sino-Japanese war, 1937-45 100
- 5 The civil war, 1946-49 137
- 6 China, including the outlying provinces 156
- 7 The Third Line 198