



**Shari'a Law  
and the  
Modern Nation-State**

A Malaysian Symposium

Editor  
Norani Othman

Sisters In Islam

---

# Contents

---

<b>Preface</b>	<b>i</b>
<b>A Note on Transliteration of Arabic Terms</b>	<b>vii</b>
<b>Notes on Contributors</b>	<b>ix</b>
1. Introduction: Eternal Qur'anic Principles Today <i>Sisters In Islam</i>	1
<b>Part I: Islam in History and Society</b>	
2. Towards an Islamic Reformation: Islamic Law in History and Society Today <i>Abdullahi Ahmed An-Na'im</i>	7
3. Reformation of Shari'a or Contesting the Historical Role of the Ulama? <i>Chandra Muzaffar</i>	21
4. Islamic Reform, Muslim Law and the Shari'a State <i>Asma Larif-Béatrix</i>	27

## **Part II: Islam and the Modern Nation-State**

5. The Muslim State: Pursuing a Mirage?  
*Asma Larif-Beatrix* 33
6. The Islamic State and its Constitution  
*Mohammad Hashim Kamali* 45

## **Part III: Umma and Citizenry in Modern Muslim Society**

7. Umma and Citizenry in a Contemporary  
Muslim Country  
*Abdullahi Ahmed An-Na'im* 69
8. The Qur'an, Shari'a and the Citizenship Rights  
of Muslim Women in the Umma  
*Amina Wadud-Muhsin* 77
9. Umma and Citizenry:  
Civil Society in the New World Order  
*Norani Othman* 81

## **Part IV: Islamisation of State and Society**

10. Islamisation of State and Society  
*K. Haridas* 89
11. Islamisation of State and Society:  
A Critical Comment  
*Muhammad Syukri Salleh* 105
12. Islamisation of State and Society:  
Some Further Critical Remarks  
*Chandra Muzaffar* 113
13. The Sociopolitical Dimensions of Islamisation  
in Malaysia: A Cultural Accommodation  
of Social Change?  
*Norani Othman* 123

## Epilogue: Shari'a Law in the Modern World

### 14. Hudud Law or Islamic Modernity?

Norani Othman

147

## Index