

Contemporary Islam and the Challenge of History

Yvonne
Yazbeck
Haddad



Contents

Acknowledgments ix

Prologue xi

PART ONE The Significance of History: Social, Political, Economic, Military, and Intellectual Considerations 1

Introduction 3

Chapter One The Challenge of Ascendancy and Decline 13

Chapter Two The Nationalist and Socialist Challenge 24

Chapter Three The Zionist Challenge 33

Chapter Four The Case of a Qur'anic Exegete 46

Chapter Five The Case of the Feminist Movement 54

Conclusion Towards an Islamic Response to the Challenge of History 71

PART TWO The Significance of History: The Perspective of Neo-Normative Arab Muslims 75

Introduction 77

Chapter Six The Apologetic Response 83

Chapter Seven The Traditional Response 89

Chapter Eight The Intellectualist Response 100

Chapter Nine The Qur'anic Foundation 114

	<i>Chapter Ten</i>	The Use of Western Sources	125
	<i>Conclusion</i>	Towards an Islamic Understanding of History	134
APPENDICES	A.	History Is Humanity's Way to God by Maḥmūd al-Sharqāwī.	145
	B.	The Philosophy of Islamic History by Anwar al-Jundī.	154
	C.	History as the Interpretation of Events by Sayyid Quṭb.	162
	D.	Basic Principles of Islamic History by 'Abd al-Raḥmān al-Hajjī.	169
	E.	Islam Looks at History by Muḥammad Kamāl Ibrāhīm Ja'far.	174
	F.	Factors That Influence History by Rāshid al-Barrāwī.	181
	G.	The Qur'anic Interpretation of History by 'Imād al-Dīn Khalīl.	188
Notes			205
Bibliography			237
Index			247