

# LIBERAL ISLAM

A SOURCEBOOK

---

Edited by CHARLES KURZMAN

# Contents

Introduction	6
Charles Kurzman	S. M. Zafar
Liberal Islam and Its Islamic Context 3	Accountability, Parliament, and <i>Ijtihad</i> 67
<b>Part I Against Theocracy</b>	7
1	Mehdi Bazargan
'Ali 'Abd al-Raziq	Religion and Liberty 73
Message Not Government, Religion Not State 29	8
2	Dimasangcay A. Pundato
Muhammad Khalaf-Allah	Christian-Muslim Democracy 85
Legislative Authority 37	9
3	Rachid Ghannouchi
Mahmud Taleqani	Participation in Non-Islamic Government 89
Taleqani's Last Sermon 46	10
4	Sadek J. Sulaiman
Muhammad Sa'id Al-'Ashmawi	Democracy and <i>Shura</i> 96
<i>Shari'a</i> : The Codification of Islamic Law 49	<b>Part III Rights of Women</b>
<b>Part II Democracy</b>	11
5	Nazira Zein-ed-Din
Muhammad Natsir	Unveiling and Veiling 101
The Indonesian Revolution 59	12
	Mehdi Bazargan
	Politics and the Muslim Woman 107

13  
Fatima Mernissi  
A Feminist Interpretation of Women's Rights  
in Islam 112

14  
Amina Wadud-Muhsin  
Qur'an and Woman 127

15  
Muhammad Shahrouf  
Islam and the 1995 Beijing World Conference  
on Women 139

#### Part IV Rights of Non-Muslims

16  
Humayun Kabir  
Minorities in a Democracy 145

17  
Chandra Muzaffar  
Universalism in Islam 155

18  
Mohamed Talbi  
Religious Liberty 161

19  
Ali Bulaç  
The Medina Document 169

20  
Rusmir Mahmutćehajić  
The Downhill Path and  
Defense, Not Surrender 179

#### Part V Freedom of Thought

21  
'Ali Shari'ati  
Humanity and Islam 187

22  
Yusuf Al-Qaradawi  
Extremism 196

23  
Mohamed Arkoun  
Rethinking Islam Today 205

24  
'Abdullahi Ahmed An-Na'im  
*Shari'a* and Basic Human Rights Concerns 222

25  
Alhaji Adeleke Dirisu Ajjola  
The Problem of '*Ulama*' 239

26  
Abdul-Karim Soroush  
The Evolution and Devolution of  
Religious Knowledge 244

#### Part VI Progress

27  
Muhammad Iqbal  
The Principle of Movement in the  
Structure of Islam 255

28  
Mahmoud Mohamed Taha  
The Second Message of Islam 270

29  
Nurcholish Madjid  
The Necessity of Renewing Islamic Thought  
and Reinvigorating Religious Understanding 284

30  
Mamadiou Dia  
Islam and Humanism 295

31  
Fazlur Rahman  
Islam and Modernity 304

32  
Shabbir Akhtar  
Islam and the Challenge of the Modern World 319

Glossary 329

Index of Qur'anic Citations 331

Index of Personal Names 335