

First Prize  
Winner Book

السَّائِبُ الْمَحْمُودُ

AR-RAHEEQ  
AL-MAKHTUM  
(THE SEALED NECTAR)

بَحْثٌ فِي الشَّيْزَةِ الْقَبْرِيَّةِ  
عَلَى مَنَاصِبِهَا أَفْضَلُ الصَّلَاةِ وَالصَّلَاةِ

Biography of  
the Noble Prophet ﷺ

مُؤَلَّفٌ لِمَوْلَانَا  
سَافِي الرَّحْمَنِ الْمُبَارَكِ

Safi-ur-Rahman Al-Mubarakpuri  
Islamic University Al-Madina Al-Munawwara

Translated by: Issam Diab



دار السلام للنشر  
Dar-us-Salam Publications  
Riyadh-Saudi Arabia

## CONTENTS

Publisher Note.....	.....
Author's Note .....	.....
<b>Location and nature of Arab Tribes .....</b>	<b>15</b>
Location of the Arabs .....	15
Arab Tribes .....	16
<b>Rulership and Princeship among the Arabs.....</b>	<b>23</b>
Rulership in Yemen .....	23
Rulership in Heerah .....	25
Rulership in Geographical Syria.....	27
Rulership in Hijaz .....	27
The Reasons of this war have been illustrated in three versions.....	29
Rulership in Pan-Arabia.....	32
The political situation .....	33
<b>Religions of the Arabs.....</b>	<b>34</b>
The Religious situation .....	42
<b>Aspects of Pre-Islamic Arabian Society .....</b>	<b>43</b>
Social life of the Arabs .....	43
The Economic Situation.....	46
Ethics .....	46
<b>The Lineage and Family of Muhammad صلى الله عليه وسلم.....</b>	<b>49</b>
The prophetic Family.....	50
<b>Muhammad's Birth and Forty years prior Prophethood .....</b>	<b>56</b>
His Birth.....	56
Babyhood.....	57
Back to his passionate Mother .....	59
To His compassionate Grandfather.....	59
Bahira, the Monk .....	60
The Sacrilegious wars.....	61
<i>Al-Fudoul</i> confederacy .....	61
Muhammad's Early Job .....	62
His Marriage to Khadijah.....	62
Rebuilding Al-Ka'bah and the Arbitration Issue.....	63
A Rapid Review of Muhammad's Biography before commissioning of the Prophethood.....	64
<b>In the Shade of the Message and Prophethood .....</b>	<b>67</b>
In the Cave of Hira' .....	67
Gabriel brings down the Revelation .....	67
Interruption of Revelation.....	70
Once more, Gabriel brings Allah's Revelation.....	71

Some details pertinent to the successive stages of Revelation.....	71
<b>Proclaiming Allah, the All-High; and the Immediate Constituents</b> .....	73
<b>Phases and stages of the call</b> .....	76
<b>The First Stage</b>	
<b>Strife in the Way of the Call</b> .....	77
Three years of Secret Call.....	77
The Early Converts .....	77
<i>As-Salat</i> (the Prayer).....	78
The Quraishites learn about the Call.....	79
<b>The Second Phase</b>	
<b>Open Preaching</b> .....	81
First Revelation regarding the Preaching.....	81
Calling the Closest Kinspeople.....	81
On Mount As-Safa.....	82
Shouting the Truth and the Polytheists' Reaction.....	84
An Advisory Council to debar Pilgrims from Muhammad's Call .....	85
Attempts made to check the Onward March of Islam.....	87
Persecutions .....	92
The House of Al-Arqum .....	98
The First Migration to Abyssinia (Ethiopia).....	99
Quraish's Machination against the Emigrants .....	102
Once more Quraish approaches Abu Talib .....	105
The Tyrants' Decision to kill the Prophet صلى الله عليه وسلم .....	105
The Conversion of Hamzah bin 'Abdul-Muttalib.....	108
The Conversion of 'Umar bin Al-Khattab .....	109
Quraish's Representative negotiates with the Messenger of Allah صلى الله عليه وسلم ....	114
Abu Talib assembles Bani Hashim and Bani Al-Muttalib.....	116
<b>General Social Boycott</b> .....	117
A Pact of Injustice and Aggression.....	117
<b>The Final Phase of the Diplomacy of Negotiation</b> .....	120
<b>The Year of Grief</b> .....	123
Abu Talib's Death.....	123
Khadijah passes away to the Mercy of Allah.....	124
His Marriage to Sawdah رضى الله عنها in Shawwal, the tenth year of Prophethood .....	126
<b>Factors inspiring patience and perserverance</b> .....	127
<b>The Third Phase</b>	
<b>Calling unto Islam beyond Makkah</b> .....	136
<b>Islam being introduced to Arabian Tribes and Individuals</b> .....	141
Hope inspiring Breezes from the Madinese .....	145
Marriage of the Prophet صلى الله عليه وسلم to 'Aisha رضى الله عنها .....	146

<b>Al-Isra' and Al-Mir'raj</b> .....	147
<b>The First 'Aqabah Pledge</b> .....	154
<b>The Muslim Envoy in Madinah</b> .....	154
<b>The Second 'Aqabah Pledge</b> .....	157
<b>The Vanguard of Migration (in the Cause of Allah)</b> .....	163
<b>In An-Nadwah (Council) House (The Parliament of Quraish)</b> .....	166
<b>Migration of the Prophet صلى الله عليه وسلم</b> .....	168
<b>Life in Madinah</b> .....	178
<b>The First Phase</b>	
<b>The Status Quo in Madinah at the Time of Emigration</b> .....	181
<b>A New Society being built</b> .....	187
<b>A Charter of Islamic Alliance</b> .....	189
<b>A Cooperation and Non-Aggression Pact with the Jews</b> .....	197
<b>The Prophet on the Battlefield</b> .....	199
<b>Pre-Badr Missions and Invasions</b> .....	202
<b>The Battle of Badr</b> .....	210
<b>The First Decisive Battle in the History of Islam</b> .....	210
<b>Reason of the Battle</b> .....	210
<b>Some Significant Instances of Devotion</b> .....	224
<b>Reaction in Makkah</b> .....	227
<b>Madinah receives the News of Victory</b> .....	228
<b>The Battle of Badr in its Qur'anic Context</b> .....	232
<b>The Military Activities between Badr and Uhud</b> .....	234
<b>Al-Kudr Invasion</b> .....	235
<b>An Attempt on the Life of the Prophet صلى الله عليه وسلم</b> .....	235
<b>Invasion of Bani Qainuqa'</b> .....	236
<b>The Qainuqa' Jews breach the Covenant</b> .....	238
<b>As-Sawiq Invasion</b> .....	240
<b>Dhi Amr Invasion</b> .....	240
<b>Ka'b bin Al-Ashraf, killed</b> .....	241
<b>The Invasion of Buhran</b> .....	243
<b>Zaid bin Harithah leads a Campaign on the Trade Routes of Quraish</b> .....	243
<b>The Battle of Uhud</b> .....	245
<b>A Consultation Assembly for a Defence Plan</b> .....	247
<b>Dividing the Islamic Army into phalanxes and Departure to the Battlefield</b> .....	248
<b>Parading the Army</b> .....	249
<b>Passing the Night between Uhud and Madinah</b> .....	250
<b>The Rebellion of 'Abdullah bin Ubai and his Followers</b> .....	250
<b>The Remainder of the Islamic Army are on the Move to Uhud</b> .....	252
<b>The Defence Plan</b> .....	252

The Messenger of Allah صلى الله عليه وسلم implants the Spirit of Bravery among his Armed Forces.....	254
Recruitment of the Makkan Army .....	255
Political Manoeuvres of Quraish .....	256
The effort of Quraishite women at waging the Zeal of Men.....	257
The Combat.....	257
Assassination of Asadullah (the Lion of Allah) Hamzah bin 'Abdul Muttalib ....	261
Bringing the Situation under Control.....	261
From his wife's lap to Sword-fights and Sorrows .....	262
The Contribution of the Archers squad to the Battle. ....	262
The Archers's Fatal Mistake.....	263
The Most Awkward Hour in the Messenger's Life .....	267
Mutilation of the Martyrs.....	279
Burial of the Martyrs.....	284
Hamrâ' Al-Asad Invasion.....	288
The Observations of the Noble Qur'ân on the Battle of Uhud .....	293
Lessons and Moralities .....	294
<b>Military Platoons and Missions between the Battle of Uhud and the Battle of the Confederates .....</b>	<b>296</b>
Abi Salamah Mission.....	296
An Errand led by 'Abdullah bin Unais .....	297
The Event of Ar-Raji' .....	297
The Tragedy of Ma'una Well .....	299
Bani An-Nadeer Invasion .....	301
The Invasion of Najd .....	305
The Invasion of Badr, the Second .....	306
The Invasion of Doumat Al-Jandal.....	307
<b>Al-Ahزاب (the Confederates) Invasion.....</b>	<b>311</b>
<b>Invading Banu Quraiza .....</b>	<b>321</b>
<b>Military Activities continued .....</b>	<b>325</b>
Bani Lihyan Invasion.....	327
Expeditions and Delegations continued.....	327
<b>Bani Al-Mustaliq (Muraisi') Ghazwah Sha'ban 6 Hijri .....</b>	<b>330</b>
The treacherous Role of the Hypocrites Prior to the Bani Al-Mustaliq Ghazwah.....	330
The wicked Role they played in the Course of the Ghazwah of Bani Al-Mustaliq ..	333
The Slander Affair .....	334
<b>Delegations and Expeditions following Al-Muraisi' Ghazwah.....</b>	<b>337</b>
<b>Al-Hudaibiyah Treaty (Dhul Qu'dah 6 A.H.) .....</b>	<b>339</b>
Al-Hudaibiya Treaty: Socio Political Impact.....	346
<b>The Second Stage</b>	
<b>A New Phase of Islamic Action .....</b>	<b>349</b>

<b>The Prophet's Plans to spread the Message of Islam to beyond Arabia.....</b>	<b>350</b>
A Deputation to Abyssinia (Ethiopia).....	350
Letter to the Vicegerent of Egypt, called Muqawqas.....	353
A Letter to chosroes, Emperor of Persia.....	354
The Envoy to Caesar, King of Rome.....	355
A Letter to Mundhir bin Sawa, Governor of Bahrain.....	358
A Letter to Haudha bin 'Ali, Governor of Yamama.....	359
A Letter to Harith bin Abi Shamir Al-Ghassani, King of Damascus.....	360
A Letter to the King of 'Oman, Jaifer, and his Bother 'Abd Al-Jalandi.....	360
<b>Post-Hudaibiyah Hostilities</b>	
<b>Dhu Qarad Invasion.....</b>	<b>364</b>
<b>The Conquest of Khaibar (in Moharram, 7 A.H.).....</b>	<b>366</b>
The Actual operation begins.....	370
The Second Part of Khaibar Conquered.....	371
Negotiations.....	372
Distribution of Spoils.....	372
<b>Sporadic Invasions.....</b>	<b>376</b>
The Expedition called <i>Dhat-ur-Riqa'</i> (in the year 7 A.H.).....	376
<b>The Compensatory 'Umrah (Lesser Pilgrimage).....</b>	<b>380</b>
<b>The Battle of Mu'tah.....</b>	<b>383</b>
<i>Dhat As-Salasil</i> Campaign.....	386
<i>Khadrah</i> Campaign.....	387
<b>The Conquest of Makkah.....</b>	<b>388</b>
Pre-conquest Events.....	388
Preparations for the Attach on Makkah, and the Prophet's Attempt at imposing a News Black-out.....	389
<b>The Third Stage.....</b>	<b>402</b>
<b>Hunain Ghazwah.....</b>	<b>403</b>
The Enemy's march and their Encampment at Awtas.....	403
The war-experienced Man wongs the Leader's Judgement.....	403
Reconnoitering the Weapons of the Messenger of Allah صلى الله عليه وسلم.....	404
Reconnoitering the Enemy's Weapons.....	404
The Messenger of Allah صلى الله عليه وسلم leaves Makkah for Hunain.....	404
The Islamic Army stunned the Archers and the Attackers.....	405
Muslims' return to the Battlefield, and the fierceness of the Fight.....	406
Reverse of Fortunes and the Enemy's utter Defeat.....	407
Hot pursuit of the Enemy.....	408
Ta'if Campaign.....	409
The Distribution of the Booty at al-Ji'ranah.....	411
The Helpers ( <i>Al-Ansar</i> ) are furious at the Messenger of Allah صلى الله عليه وسلم.....	412
Arrival of the Hawazin Delegation.....	414

Lesser Pilgrimage ( <i>Al-'Umrah</i> ) to Makkah and leaving for Madinah.....	416
<b>Missions and Platoons After the Conquest</b> .....	417
The Platoons .....	418
<b>The Invasion of Tabuk in Rajab, in the year 9 A.H.</b> .....	422
The underlying Reasons.....	422
General News about the Byzantines and Ghassanide Preparations for War.....	423
Particular News about the Byzantine and Ghassanide preparations for War.....	424
The Muslim Army is leaving for Tabuk .....	427
The Army of Islam at Tabuk.....	429
Returning to Madinah .....	430
The People Who lagged Behind .....	431
The Invasion of Tabuk and its Far-Reaching Ramifications .....	433
The Qur'anic Verses Relating to this Invasion .....	434
Some Important Events that featured that Year .....	435
<b>Abu Bakr رضى الله عنه performs the Pilgrimage</b> .....	436
<b>A Meditation on the <i>Ghazawat</i></b> .....	437
<b>People embrace the Religion of Allah in Large Crowds</b> .....	441
<b>The Delegations</b> .....	443
<b>The Success and Impact of the Call</b> .....	458
<b>The Farewell Pilgrimage</b> .....	461
<b>The Last Expeditions</b> .....	470
<b>The Journey to Allah, the Sublime</b> .....	471
Symptoms of Farewell .....	471
The Start of the Disease .....	472
The Last Week .....	472
Five days before death .....	472
Four days before his death.....	475
A Day or Two prior to Death.....	476
A Day before his Death.....	477
The Last day Alive.....	477
The Prophet صلى الله عليه وسلم breathes his Last.....	478
The companions' concern over the Prophet's Death .....	479
Umar's Attitude .....	480
Abu Bakr's Attitude.....	480
Burial and Farewell Preparations to his Honourable Body.....	481
<b>The Prophet Household</b> .....	483
<b>The Prophet صلى الله عليه وسلم, Attributes and Manners</b> .....	492
Beauty of creation.....	492
The perfection of Soul and Nobility .....	496