

PENGUIN SPECIAL • PENGUIN SPECIAL • PENGUIN SPECIAL

THE APARTHEID HANDBOOK

**A GUIDE TO SOUTH AFRICA'S
EVERYDAY RACIAL POLICIES**

ROGER OMOND



Contents

Map	6	Defence	129
Introduction	9	Police	136
Racial Terminology	20	Crime	141
Race Classification	21	Punishment	144
Sex across the Colour Line	26	Prisons	150
Group Areas	32	Security Services and Law	155
National Government	36	Detention without Trial	160
Local Government	41	Banning Orders	166
Social Segregation	46	Banned Gatherings	170
Beach Apartheid	53	Unlawful Organizations	173
Transport	58	Passports and Visas	178
Sport	63	Right-wing Violence	181
Social Welfare	67	Guerrilla Attacks	185
Health	71	The Churches	189
Education	77	The Press	193
Higher Education	82	Radio and Television	199
Employment	85	Books	201
Trade Unions	90	Film and Theatre	207
The Homelands	97	Appendix: State of	
The Pass Laws	107	Emergency	211
Removals	114	Bibliography and Sources	215
Housing	121	References	217
Squatting	126	Acknowledgements	229