

M. BAKRI MUSA

The Malay Dilemma Revisited

Race Dynamics
in Modern Malaysia



Contents

Acknowledgment	ix
A Note on Style	xiii
Introduction and Overview.....	xv
Part One: Malaysia Then and Now	1
Chapter I: The Malay Dilemma—The Book	3
Chapter II: One Malay Village	15
Chapter III: It's Not All In Our Genes	31
Chapter IV: Ugliness of Urbanization	51
Chapter V: Islamization of Malaysia.....	67
Chapter VI: The Sultan Syndrome	83
Chapter VII: MARA—The Great March Backward.....	97
Part Two: Modernizing Malaysia	111
Chapter VIII: Enhancing Bumiputra Competitiveness	113
Chapter IX: Competitiveness Through Education	127
Chapter X: Seventy Million Malaysians	149
Chapter XI: The Subsidy Mentality	163
Chapter XII: We Are Special.....	177
Chapter XIII: Affirmative Action in America	191
Chapter XIV: The Non-Malay Dilemma	211
Part Three: Malaysia in the New Millennium	227
Chapter XV: That Pesky Neighbor	229
Chapter XVI: The “C” of Corruption	247
Chapter XVII: Vision 2020—Not Quite Perfect	263

Chapter XVIII: Look West Is Best.....	277
Chapter XIX: Twin Towers, Twin Crises	289
Chapter XX: Which Way Forward?	317
List of Acronyms	329
Malaysian Phrases	331
References	335
Index	351
About the Author	369