

C1

PLAIN TALK ABOUT TOKYO

The Administration of
the Tokyo Metropolitan Government



052

A

CONTENTS

I.	A Brief History of Tokyo	1
	1. From Edo to Tokyo	2
	2. History of Tokyo's Administrative System	5
II.	Tokyo's Administrative Area	7
	1. Special Wards	13
	2. Tama District	13
	3. Islands	16
III.	Population of Tokyo	17
	1. Outline	18
	2. Population Migration	23
	3. Composition of Population by Age	23
	4. Composition of Population by Occupation	23
	5. Composition of Population by Industry	26
	6. Daytime and Nighttime Population Change	26
IV.	Japan's Local Public Bodies	29
	1. Constitution and Local Autonomy	30
	2. Laws Relating to Local Public Bodies	31
	3. Classification of Local Public Bodies	33
	1) Ordinary Local Public Bodies	33
	2) Special Local Public Bodies	34
V.	Framework of Metropolitan Administration	37
	1. Tokyo's Administration	38
	2. Organization of Metropolitan Administration	39
	1) Tokyo Metropolitan Assembly	41
	2) Governor	43

VI. Local Finance	47
1. Structure of Local Finance	48
1) National Finance and Local Finance	48
2) Revenues of Local Public Bodies	48
3) Budget of Local Public Bodies	54
2. Finance of Tokyo Metropolitan Government.....	54
1) Size of Metropolitan Finances	57
2) Structure of Metropolitan Revenues	57
3) Structure of Metropolitan Expenditures	60
VII. Development of Urban Facilities	65
1. City Planning	66
1) Regional Planning	67
2) City Planning	67
3) Building Guidance	72
2. Housing	74
1) The Government's Housing Policy	75
2) Supply of Public Housing	78
3. Sewerage System	85
1) Construction Works	87
2) Improvement Works	89
3) Maintenance and Management	91
4. Parks, Open Spaces and Zoos	95
1) Parks	96
2) Zoos	99
5. Roads	101
1) Construction of Roads	103
2) Road Administration	104
6. Rivers	106

1) Improving Medium and Small-sized Rivers	107
2) Construction and Repairing of High Tide Prevention Facilities.....	107
3) Erosion Control Projects	111
4) River Disaster Prevention and River Maintenance	111
7. Waterworks	113
1) Water Supply Facilities	115
2) Expansion Projects	119
3) Water Quality Control	121
4) Prevention of Water Leakage	121
5) Measures to Suppress Water Demand	121
6) Industrial Water	122
7) Future Direction	123
8. Mass Transportation	126
1) Bureau of Transportation	127
9. Port of Tokyo	131
1) The Role of the Port of Tokyo	132
2) Administration and Operation of the Port of Tokyo	135
3) Future Extension of the Port of Tokyo	139
VIII. Improvement of Human Services	143
1. Welfare	144
1) The Aged	145
2) The Mentally and Physically Handicapped	147
3) Children	150
2. Health	153
1) Health Services	156

2) Providing of Medical Services	158
3. Pollution	162
1) Present Pollution Situation	162
2) Pollution Control Administration	166
3) Conservation and Rehabilitation of Nature	173
4. Public Cleansing Services	175
1) Waste Disposal	176
2) Measures for Industrial Waste	185
5. Consumers' Life	186
1) Commodity Prices Policy	188
2) Consumer Administration	189
6. Central Wholesale Market	192
1) Role and Operating Systems	194
2) Improvement of the Market	195
3) Information Services Offered	197
4) Local Wholesale Market	198
7. Women and Young People	200
1) Women	200
2) Young People	202

IX. Education and Culture 205

1. Education	206
1) School Education	207
2) Social Education	210
3) Private Schools	212
2. Culture	214

X. Industry and Labor 217

1. Industry	218
-------------------	-----

1) Minor Enterprises	220
2) Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries	227
2. Labor	230
1) Labor Policy	230
2) Programs for the Unemployed	234
XI. Earthquake Safety and Public Protection	237
1. Earthquake Hazards	238
1) Seismic Safety Plans	238
2) Measures Against Disastrous Effects	240
3) Relief and Aid to Evacuees and Disaster Victims	241
4) Steps Toward a Disaster Resistible City	242
5) Surveys and Research	243
6) Community Organizations Against Disaster	244
2. Police	246
1) Police Activities Closely Related to Citizens ...	246
2) Crime Investigation and Crime Prevention	248
3) Juvenile Protection Activities	249
4) Police Activities for Traffic Safety	250
5) Measures Against Earthquake Disasters	253
3. Fire Service	254
1) Fire Prevention	254
2) Fire Fighting	257
3) Rescue and Ambulance Service	259
4) Measures Against Earthquakes	261
5) Training of Firemen and Study of Fire Science	263