



AMNESTY INTERNATIONAL

REPORT | 1996

CONTENTS

Introduction/Trading in terror	1
Campaigns/Challenging injustice around the world	19
Membership/Amnesty International members on the move	27
Human Rights Promotion/Raising awareness of human rights	35
Refugees/Refugee protection under threat	43
Work with International Organizations	53
Seeking justice and accountability	53
Impunity and international justice	54
Accountability of states	60
Afghanistan (the Islamic State of)	67
Albania (the Republic of)	69
Algeria (the People's Democratic Republic of)	72
Angola (the Republic of)	74
Argentina (the Argentine Republic)	77
Armenia (the Republic of)	78
Australia	80
Austria (the Republic of)	82
Azerbaijan (the Azerbaijani Republic)	83
Bahamas (the Commonwealth of the)	85
Bahrain (the State of)	86
Bangladesh (the People's Republic of)	88
Belarus (the Republic of)	90
Belize	91
Bhutan (the Kingdom of)	92
Bolivia (the Republic of)	93
Bosnia-Herzegovina (the Republic of Bosnia and Herzegovina)	95
Botswana (the Republic of)	98
Brazil (the Federative Republic of)	99
Bulgaria (the Republic of)	102
Burkina Faso	103
Burma (see Myanmar)	
Burundi (the Republic of)	105
Cambodia (the Kingdom of)	108
Cameroon (the Republic of)	111
Chad (the Republic of)	114
Chile (the Republic of)	116
China (the People's Republic of)	117
Colombia (the Republic of)	121
Congo (the Republic of the)	124
Costa Rica (the Republic of)	125
Côte d'Ivoire (the Republic of)	126
Croatia (the Republic of)	128
Cuba (the Republic of)	131

CONTENTS

Cyprus (the Republic of)	134
Czech Republic (the)	135
Denmark (the Kingdom of)	136
Dominican Republic (the)	138
Ecuador (the Republic of)	138
Egypt (the Arab Republic of)	140
El Salvador (the Republic of)	143
Equatorial Guinea (the Republic of)	144
Eritrea	147
Estonia (the Republic of)	147
Ethiopia (the Federal Democratic Republic of)	148
France (the French Republic)	151
Gambia (the Republic of the)	153
Georgia (the Republic of)	156
Germany (the Federal Republic of)	157
Greece (the Hellenic Republic)	158
Grenada	160
Guatemala (the Republic of)	160
Guinea (the Republic of)	164
Guyana (the Republic of)	165
Haiti (the Republic of)	166
Honduras (the Republic of)	168
Hong Kong	170
Hungary (the Republic of)	171
India (the Republic of)	172
Indonesia (the Republic of) and East Timor	175
Iran (the Islamic Republic of)	178
Iraq (the Republic of)	181
Israel (the State of) and the Occupied Territories, including areas under the jurisdiction of the Palestinian Authority	184
Italy (the Italian Republic)	188
Jamaica	190
Japan	191
Jordan (the Hashemite Kingdom of)	193
Kazakstan (the Republic of)	195
Kenya (the Republic of)	195
Korea (the Democratic People's Republic of)	198
Korea (the Republic of)	200
Kuwait (the State of)	202
Kyrgyzstan (the Kyrgyz Republic)	204

Laos (the Lao People's Democratic Republic)	205
Latvia (the Republic of)	205
Lebanon (the Lebanese Republic)	206
Lesotho (the Kingdom of)	209
Liberia (the Republic of)	210
Libya (the Socialist People's Libyan Arab Jamahiriya)	213
Lithuania (the Republic of)	215
Luxembourg (the Grand Duchy of)	215
Malawi (the Republic of)	216
Malaysia	217
Maldives (the Republic of)	218
Mali (the Republic of)	219
Mauritania (the Islamic Republic of)	221
Mauritius (the Republic of)	222
Mexico (the United Mexican States)	222
Moldova (the Republic of)	226
Mongolia	227
Morocco (the Kingdom of) and Western Sahara	227
Mozambique (the Republic of)	229
Myanmar (the Union of)	230
Nepal (the Kingdom of)	233
Netherlands (the Kingdom of the)	234
Nicaragua (the Republic of)	235
Nigeria (the Federal Republic of)	237
Oman (the Sultanate of)	240
Pakistan (the Islamic Republic of)	241
Panama (the Republic of)	244
Papua New Guinea	244
Paraguay (the Republic of)	246
Peru (the Republic of)	248
Philippines (the Republic of the)	251
Poland (the Republic of)	253
Portugal (the Portuguese Republic)	253
Romania	255
Russia (the Russian Federation)	257
Rwanda (the Rwandese Republic)	260
Saint Lucia	263
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	264
Saudi Arabia (the Kingdom of)	264
Senegal (the Republic of)	267
Sierra Leone (the Republic of)	268
Singapore (the Republic of)	271

CONTENTS

Somalia	272
South Africa (the Republic of)	275
Spain (the Kingdom of)	278
Sri Lanka (the Democratic Socialist Republic of)	280
Sudan (the Republic of the)	282
Swaziland (the Kingdom of)	285
Switzerland (the Swiss Confederation)	287
Syria (the Syrian Arab Republic)	288
Taiwan (the Republic of China)	291
Tajikistan (the Republic of)	292
Tanzania (the United Republic of)	293
Thailand (the Kingdom of)	295
Togo (the Togolese Republic)	296
Trinidad and Tobago (the Republic of)	298
Tunisia (the Republic of)	299
Turkey (the Republic of)	301
Turkmenistan	304
Uganda (the Republic of)	305
Ukraine	307
United Arab Emirates (the)	308
United Kingdom (of Great Britain and Northern Ireland, the)	309
United States of America (the)	313
Uruguay (the Eastern Republic of)	316
Uzbekistan (the Republic of)	317
Venezuela (the Republic of)	319
Viet Nam (the Socialist Republic of)	321
Western Samoa (the Independent State of)	324
Yemen (the Republic of)	325
Yugoslavia (the Federal Republic of)	328
Zaire (the Republic of)	330
Zambia (the Republic of)	333
Zimbabwe (the Republic of)	334
APPENDICES	
I Amnesty International Visits 1995	339
II Statute of Amnesty International: Articles 1 and 2	341
III Amnesty International around the World	343
IV International Executive Committee	346
V Update on Abolition of the Death Penalty	347
VI Selected International Human Rights Treaties	348
VII Selected Regional Human Rights Treaties	357
VIII Selected Statistics	360