

HISTORY OF THE WORLD

THE
LAST FIVE
HUNDRED
YEARS



BEST VALUE
£10.95
Peel-off label

This edition produced exclusively for

 **WHSMITH**

DR. MAHATHIR MOHAMAD
SRI PERDANA
KUALA LUMPUR
MALAYSIA

Part I

THE WARS OF RELIGION

Page 10

Introduction

Chapter 1 Economic and Social Change

Page 13

The price of revolution
Population growth
The golden age of Antwerp
The growth of capitalism
The decline of Antwerp
Protestantism and capitalism

Chapter 2 The Reformation

Page 21

Church versus state
Luther
The Peasants' War
Zwingli
Anabaptism
John Calvin
The spread of Calvinism

Chapter 3 Habsburg-Valois Rivalry

Page 28

Emperor Charles V
Henry VIII of England
The imperial election
War with the emperor
The treason of Charles of Bourbon
The sack of Rome
The Turkish threat to Christendom
Charles V and the German Lutherans
The conquest of Tunis
The Castilian empire in the New World
Charles V's empire

Chapter 4 The Tudors

page 42

The Henrician Reformation
The royal 'divorce' and the break with Rome
Edward VI
Mary Tudor
Elizabeth I
The age of Drake

Chapter 5 Sixteenth-century Spain

Page 52

Philip II
The revolt in Flanders
The annexation of Portugal
The Spanish Inquisition
War against the infidel
Revolt in Aragon
The Invincible Armada
Preparations begin

Chapter 6 The Counter-Reformation

Page 61

Ignatius Loyola
The Council of Trent
Philip II

Chapter 7 France from 1500 to 1640

Page 66

The challenge of Protestantism
The coming of the civil wars
The progress of the wars
The war of the three Henries
The re-establishment of royal power
Henry IV
Richelieu

Chapter 8 Spain under Philip III and Philip IV

Page 75

Philip III and Lerma
Philip IV and Olivares
Rocroi and after
The end of the golden age
The Spanish possessions in Europe

Chapter 9 The Thirty Years' War

Page 82

The Bohemian War (1618–27)
The Danish War (1625–29)
The Swedish phase (1630–34)
The French phase (1635–48)
The Treaty of Westphalia (1648)
The continuation of the Franco-Spanish struggle (1648–59)
The effects of the war
The myth of the Thirty Years' War

Part II THE NEW EUROPE

Page 92

Introduction

Chapter 10 Seventeenth-century England

Page 95

King and Commons
Charles rules alone
The death of Strafford
The civil war
The king's execution
Cromwell the radical
The new king
A Catholic monarch

Chapter 11 The Golden Age of the United Provinces

Page 107

Religious divisions
Prince Maurice
Power follows wealth
The social system
Wealth from the Spice Islands
The arts

Chapter 12 The Changing Pattern of Europe

Page 116

The quest for glory
France's enemies gather
The fate of an empire
The rise of England

Chapter 13 France under Louis XIV

Page 123

'L'état, c'est moi'
Religious conflicts

Chapter 14 Russia of the Romanovs

Page 127

Reforming the government
Serfdom
Russia begins to look west
Peter the Great
Military campaigns
Nobility and the Church
A new capital

Chapter 15 Rebellions and Revolution

Page 136

Court and country
Scientific and intellectual revolution
Mathematics
Galileo
Newton
Political philosophy
Descartes
Rationalists and empiricists
Pioneers of medicine
The Church opposes science
The new army
Changes in strategy
The shape of the future

Part III STRUGGLE FOR SUPREMACY

Page 150

Introduction

Chapter 16 Central and Eastern Europe in the late Seventeenth Century

Page 153

Brandenburg-Prussia
Habsburg lands
The Habsburgs' enemies
The Danubian monarchy
Poland
The Ottoman Empire

Chapter 17 The Age of Reason

Page 161

'The English philosophy'
The *philosophes*
Voltaire
The great *Encyclopaedia*
The natural sciences
The impact of the Enlightenment
Eighteenth-century society
New modes of feeling
Society and the noble savage
Reason, sentiment, revolution

Chapter 18 The Enlightened Despots

Page 169

The idea of 'the state'
The 'drill-sergeant' king
The philosopher prince
The Seven Years War
Frederick's later years
Frederick's legacy
Austria under Charles VI
Maria Theresa
The radical emperor
German reawakening
Russia
Catherine II
Pugachev
Catherine's conquests
The Baltic states
Poland
The Ottoman decline

Chapter 19 War and Diplomacy in eighteenth-century Europe

Page 186

Diplomatic realities and illusions
The Peace of Utrecht
Peace-making and peace-keeping
The War of the Polish Succession
The War of the Austrian Succession
The Seven Years War
Two diplomacies
Into the age of revolutions

Chapter 20 England in the Eighteenth Century

Page 192

The Glorious Revolution
Whigs and Tories
George I
Walpole and the supremacy of the Whigs
Methodism
Pitt and George III
Wilkes and Lord North
The New Jerusalem

Chapter 21 The Reign of Louis XV

Page 201

Regency and *Polysynodie*
Cardinal Fleury and the old regime
Madame de Pompadour
Wealth and taxation
Jansenists and *parlements*
The *parlements* and the king

Chapter 22 The Western Mediterranean and Italy

Page 208

Habsburg and Bourbon
The papacy
The revival of Spain
Portugal

Part IV NEW WORLDS TO CONQUER

Page 212

Introduction

Chapter 23 America in the Sixteenth and Seventeenth Centuries

Page 216

Latin America after the conquest
The wealth of the Indies
The Church and the Indians
Decline of Empire
Portuguese Brazil
North America
The Red Indians
The West Indies
Mercantilism
The Stuart Restoration and further expansion
New France and the fur trade
The first conflicts

Chapter 24 Colonial Conflict in the Eighteenth Century

Page 231

Latin America
Administrative reform
Economic revival and colonial defence
The War of Jenkins' Ear
The fall of the Jesuits
Land and labour
Creoles and *gapuchines*
Spanish American culture
Brazil

Chapter 25 The Struggle for North America

Page 240

The British and French Empires
Spanish Succession and Austrian Succession
The final conflict

Chapter 26 The Far East

Page 246

The Russian conquest of Siberia
The contest for the spice trade
The Spaniards in the Philippines
The Manchus
The Jesuits in China
The China trade
Japan
The Tokugawa regime
Tokugawa decay
Siam
Burma
Annam
Laos

Chapter 27 The Mogul Empire and the Rise of British India

Page 255

Shah Jahan
The Succession War
Aurangzeb at war
Persians, Afghans and Mahrattas
British and French
Joseph Dupleix
The Black Hole of Calcutta
The Seven Years War
Clive
Warren Hastings

Chapter 28 Africa in the Eighteenth Century

Page 265

The Mediterranean north
East Africa
The Dutch in the south
West Africa and the slave trade

Chapter 29 The Pacific World

Page 268

Terra Australis
Cook
First voyage: the south Pacific
Second voyage: Terra Australis vanishes
Third voyage: the Northwest Passage
Pacific cultures
The European invasion
The birth of white Australia

Part V THE AGE OF REVOLUTIONS

Page 276

Introduction

Chapter 30 The American Revolution

Page 280

The problem of the west
The challenge to authority
The First Continental Congress
The Second Continental Congress
Independence
The War of Independence
The road to Saratoga
The Treaty of Paris
The constitution
Hamilton and Jefferson
John Adams

Chapter 31 The French Revolution

Page 295

The old order
The social order
Louis XVI
The retreat from absolutism
The Estates-General
The beginning of the Revolution
The National Assembly
Reform and the Church
The threat to the monarchy
The Legislative Assembly
The Revolution gathers momentum
The Convention
The Sans-Culottes
The enemy at the gates
Revolution and insurrection
The climax of the Revolution
The Committee of Public Safety
The Terror
The Jacobins
The downfall of Robespierre
The Thermidorians

Chapter 32 From Revolution to Empire

Page 327

The rise of Napoleon
The Consulate
The *condottiere*
The First Consul
The Empire of Tilsit

Part VI EUROPE AND NORTH AMERICA IN THE NINETEENTH CENTURY

Chapter 33 The Fall of Napoleon

Page 339

Prussia
Europe under Napoleon
Russia
The retreat from Moscow
The turn of the tide
The collapse of Napoleon's empire
The invasion of France
Napoleon's abdication and exile
Louis XVIII
The Congress of Vienna
The Hundred Days
The Battle of Waterloo
The last act

Chapter 34 Independence Movements in Latin America

Page 360

Simon Bolivar
San Martin
Bolivar's triumph and disappointments
Mexican independence
Central America
Brazil
Foreign recognition
The problems of independence
The Brazilian Empire
Spanish Latin America
Argentina
Uruguay
Paraguay
Chile
Peru
Venezuela
Colombia
Ecuador
Mexico
The Central American states

Page 384

Introduction

Chapter 35 The New Europe

Page 388

Industrial Europe
The transport revolution
The conquering bourgeoisie
The Disinherited
Reformers and utopians
The triumph of science
The romantic age
England after Waterloo
Middle class reform
The new poor law
The beginning of the Victorian Age
The Chartist challenge
The triumph of free trade
The British Empire
Britain's achievement

Chapter 36 The Springtime of Nations

Page 406

Germany and Poland
The birth of modern Belgium
The crisis of 1848
The Eastern Question
The awakening of Greece
The Egypt of Mehemet Ali
The dispute over the Holy Places
The 'sick man of Europe'
The Crimean War

Chapter 37 Russia: the Years of Conflict

Page 421

The Decembrists
Autocracy and orthodox
The new Russia
The intelligentsia
The consequences of the Crimean War
The abolition of serfdom
The Polish insurrection
The economic development of Russia

Chapter 38 France from the Restoration to Napoleon III

Page 429

The restoration of the Bourbons
Charles X
The glorious days of 1830
The July Monarchy
Guizot's ministry
The revolution of 1848
The National Workshops
The return of Louis Bonaparte
The aristocratic empire
The Orsini Affair
The liberal empire

Chapter 39 The United States 1800–1865

Page 442

Thomas Jefferson
The Louisiana Purchase
Maritime problems
The War of 1812
The 'new nationalism'
Westward expansion
The South and slavery
The Jackson era
The American economy and the panic of 1837
Foreign policy and the American Indians
The Monroe doctrine
Manifest Destiny
War with Mexico
The growth of sectionalism
The compromise of 1850
The Republican party
The Dred Scott decision
Secession
The Civil War
The cost of the war

Part VII THE BALANCE OF POWER

Page 464

Introduction

Chapter 40 Cavour and Bismarck

Page 468

Italian unification
Victor Emmanuel and Cavour
Giuseppe Garibaldi
The kingdom of Italy
Rome and Venice
Germany
Schleswig-Holstein
The French response
Sedan
The Peace of Frankfurt
The balance sheet

Chapter 41 The Modernization of Europe

Page 485

The physical sciences
Biology and medicine
The new science
The applications of science
A shrinking world
The world economy
The rise of the proletariat
Syndicalism
International socialism
Clerical liberalism
Pius IX
The expansion of Europe

Chapter 42 The New Imperialism

Page 499

Europe, Africa and Asia
The motives for imperialism
The British on the Nile
The Boer War
The French in North Africa
West Africa
The scramble for Africa
China and South-east Asia

Part VIII DEMOCRACY AND THE NEW IMPERIALISM

Page 508

Introduction

Chapter 43 The Growth of Democracy in Britain and France

Page 512

Palmerston and Britain's world role
Gladstonian liberalism
Trade unionism
The Labour Party
The problem of poverty
Lords and suffragettes
The Irish question
Threats to the British Empire
The German challenge
The balance-sheet of industrialism
The fall of the Second Empire in France
Republic or monarchy?
The Dreyfus Affair
Anti-clericalism
Industrial development
The revival of French socialism
The problems of empire
France and the German threat

Chapter 44 Russia: Prelude to Revolution

Page 531

Russian expansion
Industrialization in the 1890s
Lenin and Russian Marxism
Empire in the Far East
The Revolution of 1905
Stolypin and the peasant problem

Chapter 45 Asia in the Nineteenth Century

Page 540

The challenge of the west
The Taiping revolt
The 'Arrow' War
The transformation of Japan
Asia's lesser lands
The South Seas
Japan defeats China
The powers close in on China
The Boxer uprising
The battle for east Asia
Japan's triumph
Sun Yat-sen

Chapter 46 The United States: Industrialization and Imperialism

Page 554

Reconstruction
Emigration
Railroads
The triumph of capitalism
The Populist Party
Progressivism
Imperialism in Latin America
Dollar Diplomacy
The Republican split
Wilson's dilemma

Chapter 47 Nations in Turmoil

Page 564

The *Kulturkampf*
The socialist threat
Restrained imperialism
William II and Germany's world role
The Habsburg Empire after 1848
The Compromise of 1867
The Yugoslav problem
Vienna
Revolution and repression in Spain
The Carlist Wars
Republican interlude
Spain's vanishing empire
Portugal
Italian Unification – the disappointed hopes
Crispi and Italian imperialism
Giolitti
The new Balkan states
The Young Turks

Part IX THE FIRST WORLD WAR: CAUSES AND CONSEQUENCES

Page 582

Introduction

Chapter 48 The Approach of War

Page 586

The alliance system
German *Weltpolitik*
The Entente Cordiale
Tension in the Balkans
The naval arms-race
The Balkan wars
The Sarajevo crisis
The approach to war

Chapter 49 The First World War

Page 596

The Western Front
Verdun
The Somme offensive
The war at sea
America intervenes
Revolution in Russia
The Bolsheviks seize power
Victory in the West
The last German offensive

Chapter 50 Post-War Europe

Page 610

The reshaping of eastern Europe
The Civil War in Russia
The birth of the Weimar Republic
Fascism in Italy

Chapter 51 Europe and the Outside World

Page 627

The British Commonwealth of Nations
The Irish Free State
Imperial superiority
European rule in Africa
The Indian subcontinent
The Middle East

Chapter 52 Prosperity and Depression

Page 631

The European empires
The League of Nations
Latin America

Chapter 53 China and Japan

Page 636

The emergence of Japan
The Chinese warlords
Japan's bid for Asian mastery
The Manchurian incident
The rise of the Mao Tse-Tung
The Long March

Chapter 54 The Decline of Democracy in Europe

Page 645

The collapse of German democracy
Nazi Germany
Gleichschaltung
Stalin's Russia
The transformation of the Russian
economy
The cult of personality
The retreat from democracy
Appeasement

Part X THE WORLD SINCE 1939

Page 662

Introduction

Chapter 55 The Second World War

Page 666

Blitzkrieg
The eastern front
Turning points in the struggle
Churchill and Roosevelt
Götterdämmerung
How the war was won
Resistance
The concentration camps
The Warsaw ghetto
Unconditional surrender
The aftermath
Russia and America

Chapter 56 The Headlines of History 1945–65

Page 689

Great Britain
Churchill resigns
The United States
The beginning of the Cold War
A wave of nationalism
Africa
The Middle East
The Caribbean and Latin America

Chapter 57 The Headlines of History 1965–78

Page 714

Europe
The Far East
Africa
The Indian continent
The Middle East
Latin and North America

Chapter 58 Headlines of History 1978–83

Page 728

Europe
The Far East
The Indian sub-continent
The Middle East
Africa
The Americas

Chapter 59 The 1980s: Trends and Prospects

Page 736

One world, many nations
Arms and man
Population
Rich and poor
Science and technology
The environment

Acknowledgements

Index