

# SUDAN

Ancient Kingdoms  
of the Nile



# CONTENTS

Foreword	VIII	THE KINGDOM OF NAPATA AND MEROE (650 B.C.—A.D. 500)	204
Preface		The Kingdom of Napata and Meroe	207
Hassan Hussein Idris	XI	Karl-Heinz Priese	
More than a century of archaeological research in the Sudan		The Kingdom of Meroe	243
Salah Mohamed Ahmed	I	Dietrich Wildung	
<b>THE PREHISTORY OF THE SUDAN</b> (FIFTH—FOURTH MILLENNIA B.C.)	6	Meroitic Writing and Language	253
6,000 years ago		Karl-Heinz Priese	
Remarks on the prehistory of the Sudan		The Meroitic Pantheon	265
Jacques Reinold and Lech Krzyzaniak	9	Karl-Heinz Priese	
<b>A-Group and Pre-Kerma</b>		Meroitic Treasure	301
Charles Bonnet	37	Dietrich Wildung	
<b>THE FIRST KINGDOMS</b> (2500—1075 B.C.)	48	Meroitic Ceramics	341
<b>C-Group</b>		Dietrich Wildung	
Charles Bonnett	51	Meroe and Hellenism	369
Egypt in Sudan		Dietrich Wildung	
The Old and Middle Kingdoms		Late Meroitic Culture	381
Jean Leclant	73	Dietrich Wildung	
The Kingdom of Kerma		Meroitic Architecture	391
Charles Bonnet	89	Friedrich Winkel	
Egypt in Sudan		Notes	418
The New Kingdom		Bibliography	422
Jean Leclant	119	The Authors	425
The Image of the Nubian in Egyptian Art		Index	426
Dietrich Wildung	143		
<b>NAPATA AND THE KUSHITE DYNASTY: KINGS OF THE SACRED MOUNTAIN</b> (1000—656 B.C.)	158		
Kings of the Sacred Mountain: Napata and the Kushite Twenty-fifth Dynasty of Egypt			
Timothy Kendall	161		