

The
History of al-Ṭabarī

VOLUME XII

The Battle of al-Qādisiyyah
and the Conquest of
Syria and Palestine



TRANSLATED BY YOHANAN FRIEDMANN



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Abbreviations



- BGA *Bibliotheca Geographorum Arabicorum*
CHI *The Cambridge History of Iran*
EI¹ *Encyclopaedia of Islam, first edition*
EI² *Encyclopaedia of Islam, second edition*
GAL C. Brockelmann, *Geschichte der arabischen Litteratur*. Leiden,
1937-49.
GAS F. Sezgin, *Geschichte des arabischen Schrifttums*. Leiden, 1967-.
IC *Islamic Culture*
IOS *Israel Oriental Studies*
JESHO *Journal of the Economic and Social History of the Orient*
JSAI *Jerusalem Studies in Arabic and Islam*
REI *Revue des Études Islamiques*
RSO *Rivista degli Studi Orientali*
SI *Studia Islamica*
WI *Die Welt des Islams*
WKAS M. Ullmann et al., *Wörterbuch der klassischen arabischen
Sprache*. Wiesbaden 1957-.