

The History of al-Ṭabarī

VOLUME XVII

The
First
Civil War



TRANSLATED BY G. R. HAWTING



Contents



Preface / v

Abbreviations / ix

Translator's Foreword / xi

The Events of the Year 36 (cont'd) (656/657) / 1

The Departure of 'Alī b. Abī Ṭalīb for Ṣiffīn / 1

'Alī Orders the Construction of the Bridge over the
Euphrates / 6

The Battle "by the Water" / 11

'Alī Calls Mu'āwiyah to Obedience and Unity / 16

The Events of the Year 37 (657/658) / 21

The Truce between 'Alī and Mu'āwiyah / 21

The Organization of the Military Units (*Katā'ib*) and
Preparation of the Troops for Battle / 29

The Intensity of the Fighting / 39

The Killing of 'Ammār b. Yāsir / 64

Hāshim b. 'Utbah al-Mirqāl and the "Night of Howling" / 70

The Raising of the *Maṣāḥif* and the Call for Arbitration / 79

'Alī Sends Ja'dah b. Hubayrah to Khurāsān / 99

The Secession of the Khawārij from 'Alī and His Companions, and Their Subsequent Return / 100	
The Meeting of the Two Arbitrators at Dūmat al-Jandal / 104	
The Actions of the Khawārij at the Time of 'Alī's Sending Abū Mūsā to the Arbitration, and the Battle at the Canal / 110	
 <i>The Events of the Year 38 (658/659) / 142</i>	
The Killing of Muḥammad b. Abī Bakr in Egypt / 142	
The Killing of Muḥammad b. Abī Hudhayfah / 159	
The Episode of Ibn al-Ḥāḍramī, Ziyād, and A'yan / 166	
The Opposition of al-Khirrīt b. Rāshid and the Banū Nājiyah to 'Alī, and al-Khirrīt's Separation from Him / 171	
 <i>The Events of the Year 39 (659/660) / 198</i>	
Mu'āwiyah Sends His Forces into 'Alī's Territories / 198	
The Sending of Ziyād to Fārs / 203	
 <i>The Events of the Year 40 (660/661) / 206</i>	
Mu'āwiyah Sends Busr b. Abī Arṭāt with 3,000 Fighting Men to the Ḥijāz / 206	
The Circumstances of Ibn 'Abbās' Going to Mecca and Leaving Iraq / 209	
The Circumstances of the Murder and Death of 'Alī / 213	
The Length of His Caliphate / 227	
His Physical Appearance / 227	
His Ancestry / 227	
His Wives and Children / 227	
His Governors / 229	
Aspects of His Conduct / 230	
 Bibliography of Cited Works / 233	
 Index / 239	