

The History of al-Ṭabarī

VOLUME VII

The Foundation
of the Community



TRANSLATED BY M. V. McDONALD
ANNOTATED BY W. MONTGOMERY WATT



Contents



Acknowledgments / v

Preface / vii

Translator's Foreword / xv

The Events of the Year 1 (622-623) / 1

The First Friday Prayer / 1

The Sermon of the Messenger of God at the First Friday
Prayer / 2

The Choice of a Site for Mosque and House / 4

Deaths and Minor Events / 5

The Marriage with 'Ā'ishah / 6

Further Reports Concerning This / 8

Muslim Women Brought to Medina / 8

Prayers of Travellers / 9

Births / 9

Expedition Led by Ḥamzah / 10

Expedition Led by 'Ubayadah / 10

Expedition Led by Sa'd b. Abī Waqqāṣ / 11

Expedition Led by Muḥammad to al-Abwā' / 11

Further Details About Expeditions / 12

Expeditions Led by Muḥammad / 13

Affair of Abū Qays / 14

<i>The Events of the Year 2 (623–624)</i>	/ 15
Expeditions Led by the Messenger of God	/ 15
‘Alī and the Name Abū Turāb	/ 16
A Variant Account	/ 17
‘Alī Marries Fāṭimah	/ 18
Expedition to Nakhlah	/ 18
Questions After the Return to Medina	/ 20
Expedition of Nakhlah—Another Account	/ 21
Further Details About the Expedition of Nakhlah	/ 22
<i>Other Events of the Second Year of the Hijrah</i>	/ 24
The Change of Qiblah	/ 24
Arrangements About Fasting	/ 25
The Battle of Badr—the Date	/ 26
The Account of the Greater Battle of Badr in the Letter of ‘Urwah	/ 28
Another account	/ 32
Account of Badr by Ibn Ishāq	/ 34
The Dream of ‘Ātikah, and the Relief Force	/ 35
The Number of Muslims at Badr	/ 38
The Advance of the Muslims to Badr	/ 40
Abū Sufyān Takes Evasive Action	/ 44
The Advance of Quraysh	/ 45
Preparations and Discussions of Quraysh	/ 48
The Fighting Begins	/ 52
Abū Jahl and Other Meccan Dead	/ 61
The Division of the Booty	/ 63
The Return of the Muslims to Medina	/ 64
News of Defeat Reaches Mecca	/ 67
The Treatment of the Captives	/ 69
The Release of Zaynab’s Husband	/ 73
Zaynab’s Journey to Medina	/ 75
The Conversion of Abū al-‘Aṣ	/ 76
The Conversion of ‘Umayr b. Wahb	/ 78
Discussions About the Lawfulness of Taking Captives	/ 80
The Campaign Against the Banū Qaynuqā’	/ 85
Celebration of the First ‘Īd al-Adhā	/ 87
Minor Expeditions—Dating	/ 88

The Expedition of al-Sawīq (the Barley-Meal) / 89
 Other Events of the Year / 91

The Events of the Year 3 (624–625) / 93

The Story of Ka'b b. al-Ashraf / 94
 The Expedition to al-Qaradah / 98
 The Killing of Abū Rāfi' the Jew / 99
 The Prophet Marries Ḥafṣah / 105
 The Expedition to Uḥud / 105
 The Fighting Begins / 113
 The Muslims Retreat / 120
 Mutilation of the Muslim Dead / 129
 Various Accounts Concerning Uḥud / 134
 The Expedition of Ḥamrā' al-Asad / 138
 The Sons of 'Alī / 142

The Events of the Year 4 (625–626) / 143

The Expedition of al-Rajī' / 143
 The Mission of 'Amr b. Umayyah Against Abu
 Sufyān / 147
 Muḥammad's Marriage to Zaynab bt. Khuzaymah / 150
 The Story of Bi'r Ma'ūnah / 151
 The Expulsion of the Banū al-Naḍir / 156
 Other Events / 161
 The Expedition of Dhāt al-Riqā' / 161
 The Expedition of al-Sawīq (or Badr al-Maw'id) / 165
 Other Events / 167

Abbreviations / 168

Bibliography of Cited Works / 169

Index / 171