



# MANDELA

The Authorized Biography

ANTHONY SAMPSON

# Contents

<i>List of Illustrations</i>	vii
<i>Map: Apartheid South Africa</i>	x
<i>Introduction</i>	xiii
<i>Prologue: The Last Hero</i>	xxi
PART I: 1918-1964	
1 Country Boy: 1918-1934	5
2 Mission Boy: 1934-1940	16
3 Big City: 1941-1945	30
4 Afrikaners vs. Africans: 1946-1949	45
5 Nationalists vs. Communists: 1950-1951	58
6 Defiance: 1952	67
7 Lawyer and Revolutionary: 1952-1954	77
8 The Meaning of Freedom: 1953-1956	87
9 Treason and Winnie: 1956-1957	102
10 Dazzling Contender: 1957-1959	115
11 The Revolution That Wasn't: 1960	126
12 Violence: 1961	139
13 Last Fling: 1962	159
14 Crime and Punishment: 1963-1964	179
PART II: 1964-1990	
15 Master of My Fate: 1964-1971	201
16 Steeled and Hardened: 1971-1976	223

17	Lady into Amazon: 1962-1976	243
18	The Shadowy Presence: 1964-1976	254
19	Black Consciousness: 1976-1978	269
20	Prison Charisma: 1976-1982	279
21	A Family Apart: 1977-1980	296
22	Prison Within a Prison: 1978-1982	306
23	Insurrection: 1982-1985	319
24	Ungovernability: 1986-1988	340
25	The Lost Leader: 1983-1988	353
26	"Something Horribly Wrong": 1987-1989	367
27	Prisoner vs. President: 1989-1990	375
PART III: 1990-1999		
28	Myth and Man	401
29	Revolution to Cooperation	416
30	Third Force	430
31	Exit Winnie	440
32	Negotiating	449
33	Election	469
34	Governing	487
35	The Glorified Perch	498
36	Forgiving	512
37	Withdrawing	526
38	Graça	538
39	Mandela's World	546
40	Mandela's Country	560
41	Image and Reality	571
	<i>Notes</i>	579
	<i>Select Bibliography</i>	639
	<i>Index</i>	651

*Illustrations follow pages 68, 228 and 388*