

A HISTORY OF
OUR LAST
THOUSAND YEARS



MILLENNIUM

FELIPE
FERNÁNDEZ-ARMESTO

CONTENTS

PREFACE	xiii
PROLOGUE: <i>Prunter's Revisited</i>	1

Part One: THE SPRINGS OF INITIATIVE

1	DISCRETE WORLDS: Some Civilizations a Thousand Years Ago <i>The Empire of Sensibility – The Garden of Islam – The Divided Heaven – The Civilization of the Barbarians</i>	15
2	THE COCKPIT OF ORTHODOXY: Medieval Eastern Christendom <i>The Perfect Barbarians – The Clash of Two Christendoms – The Business of the Turks – The Rise of the Third Rome – The Mad Planet</i>	52
3	THE TOWER OF DARKNESS: Islam in the First Half of Our Millennium <i>The Stones of Iconium – The Serpent in the Garden – The Zengid Empire – The Fingers of the Khan – The Auspicious Amir – Frontiers of Islam – The View from the Mimbar</i>	82
4	THE WORLD BEHIND THE WIND: China and her Neighbours from the Sung to the Ming <i>The Modest Pavilion – The Yaks' Tail-Bearers – The Lands of Many Parasols – The Ming Menagerie – The Bright Dynasty</i>	111

- 5 A SMALL PROMONTORY OF ASIA: Latin Christendom in the Late Middle Ages 135
The Stranger in the Glass – The Enlarged Horizon – Enemies of Promise – The Divisions of Latin Christendom – The Age of Fool's Gold – The Errant Spirit

Part Two: THE SPRINGS UNCOILED

- 6 SHY AND RETIRING EMPIRES: Expanding States in Late Medieval Africa and America 169
The Maya Renaissance – The Screen of Hindsight – The Black Empires – An Empire Built on Sand – The Aztec Memory – The Frustrated Empires
- 7 THE REACH OF CONQUEST: Imperialisms of the Early Modern Period 209
The Turtle Armada – The Corners of the Carpet – The Colour of the Bear – The Impossible Empires – The Highway of the World
- 8 THE TOUCH OF EMPIRE: Colonization on Early Modern Frontiers 241
Lands so Wonderful – The Pioneer Mind – The Involuntary Colonists – The Indigenous Victims – Touchpoints at the Rim of Empire
- 9 THE EMBRACE OF EVANGELIZATION: Reform and Expansion of Early Modern Religions 265
The Road to Bali – The Infidel Within – The Spiritual Conquests of Christendom – The Scales of Faith
- 10 THE TANGLE OF TRADE: Early Modern Long-range Commerce 291
Chinese Fortunes – Outcasts of the Islands – The Venice of the North – The Feast of the Dead – The Age of Irish Madeira

Part Three: THE ATLANTIC CRISIS

- 11 THE ATLANTIC CHASM: Fissures and Fractures in the Atlantic World 321
The New Canaan – Self-evident Truths – The Fine-feathered Serpent – The Creoles of Yankee Country – Riding the Crocodile – The Spittle of Democracy

- | | | |
|----|---|-----|
| 12 | VOYAGES OF BOUNTY: The Redistribution of World Resources
<i>Empires of the Dandelion – The Precious Commodities – The Industrious East – The Groul of the Tiger – The Industrial West</i> | 345 |
| 13 | THE CHASM SPANNED: The Survival and Revival of Atlantic Links
<i>The Era of Elvis – The Habitat of the Blue Bloom – Coming to America – Business Imperialism – Coming from America</i> | 374 |
| 14 | THE MIRRORS OF IMPERIALISM: Western Reflections elsewhere in the World
<i>Refracted Images – The Industrial Advantage – The Tomb of Radamès – The Hidden Hippopotamus – The Meal of the Man-eaters – The Distorting Mirror</i> | 402 |

Part Four. THE TWIST OF INITIATIVE

- | | | |
|----|---|-----|
| 15 | GRAVEYARDS OF CERTAINTY: The Decline of Confidence and the Erosion of Empires
<i>Empires of Certainty – The Ordered Universe – The Obedience of the Corpse – The Included Ape – States of Nature – Eating People</i> | 433 |
| 16 | THE STUMBLERS' ALIBIS: Domestic Difficulties in the Modern West
<i>The Skeleton of Pessimism – Nervous Disorders – Militant Tendencies – Today, the Struggle – Barbarism, Freedom and Technology – The Enemy Bereft</i> | 463 |
| 17 | THE CASEBOOK OF FAILURE: Fraying Edges of the Atlantic
<i>Tears for Argentina – John Bull's Second Childhood – The Mature Years of Marianne – The Maggot in the Apple</i> | 498 |
| 18 | LIFE AFTER EMPIRES: Decolonization and Counter-colonization
<i>The Hives of Aladdin – The Roots of the Mikongoe Tree – The Feasts of Monsters – The Monument to Our Struggle – The Shade of the Banyan – The Fate of the New Europes – The European Reflex</i> | 523 |
| 19 | THE MAZE OF GOD: Islamic Resurgence Late in the Millennium
<i>The Face on the Moon – The Cycle of Revival – Signs Along the Road – The Eye of Islam</i> | 553 |

Part Five: THE PACIFIC CHALLENGE

20	THE WATCHERS AT DAWN: 'Modernization' in Japan <i>The Eaters of Whales – The Revolution of the Samurai – The Floating Wharf – A Mark in the World – The Stump of the Golden Pavilion</i>	579
21	THE GIANT AWAKENING: Modernization Elsewhere in East Asia <i>The Confucian Kitchen – The Barrel of a Gun – The Hall of One Voice – The Clash of Jade Pendants – The Ocean View</i>	605
22	RIDERS OF THE SURF: The White Pacific <i>The Lost Caravels – The New Mediterranean – Under Open Skies – The Surf of History</i>	633
23	THE REVENGE OF THE EAST: Oriental Resilience and Western Culture <i>The Seaside Xanadu – The Tao of Science – The Japaneseness of Japan – Silver Columbia</i>	661
	Epilogue: ALICE'S UNVISITED	693
	Notes	711
	Picture Credits and Permissions	751
	Index	757

NOTE ON NAMES

In the English-language editions of this book, names are given in the forms thought most likely to be recognizable to most readers. Those transliterated from non-Roman alphabets are not therefore treated consistently and the diacritical marks demanded by rigorous systems are omitted unless necessary to avoid ambiguity.