



*Chapters From*  
*The History of Madina*

*Ali Hafiz*



# Contents

- Introduction by the author
- Dedication

## Chapter 1

### Madina through History

— Early dwellers in Madina.....	3
— Boundaries and names of Madina.....	3
— The Jews.....	5
— Al-Ansar.....	5
— A vicious Jewish aggression.....	6
— Madina in the Islamic era.....	6
— Madina during the reign of the rightly guided caliphs.....	7
— Madina during the Omayyad dynasty.....	8
— Al-Ain Al-Zarqa.....	8
— Hussain's refusal to declare allegiance to Yazid.....	8
— The Battle of Al-Harra Al-Sharqiya.....	9
— Madina during the reign of Abdullah ibn Al-Zubair.....	9
— The Omayyads' attempts to recapture Madina.....	9
— A second attempt to recapture Madina.....	10
— The flogging of ibn Al-Musayab.....	10
— The Omayyads occupy Madina.....	10
— The burial of Ibn Ali Zubair in Madina.....	10
— Madina during the Abbasid period.....	11
— The killing of Al-Nafs Al-Zakiya.....	11
— Madina in the pre-Ottoman period.....	12
— Attempt to steal the body of the Prophet.....	12
— Protecting the Sacred Chamber.....	13
— Attempt to move the bodies of the Prophet and his two companions.....	13
— The opinion of Ahmad Zaki Pasha.....	14
— Hijaz volcano.....	14
— The volcano continues for 3 months.....	15
— The burning of the Prophet's Mosque.....	15
— Madina during the Ottoman rule.....	16
— Madina Wall.....	18
— The Majeedi edifice.....	19
— The Hijaz Railway, the Mosque and the College.....	19
— Imprisonment of 42 citizens and 40 officers from Taif garrison.....	20
— Hisba: Chief of Municipality.....	23
— During the Turkish rule.....	23
— During the Ashraf rule.....	23
— During the Saudi rule.....	23

— The siege of Madina during the Turkish rule .....	24
— Madina during the Hashemite rule .....	25
— The return of the population .....	27
— The burning of Madina Fortress — 1338 A.H. (1919 A.D.) .....	27
— The site of the fortress .....	27
— The explosion .....	27
— Who was behind the blast? .....	28
— Losses and damages .....	28
— Madina in the Saudi rule .....	28
— Ulema and scholars of Islam in Madina .....	29

## **Chapter 2**

### **Prophet's Mosque in 14 Centuries**

— Location of the Mosque .....	33
— The land .....	33
— Construction of the Mosque in the Prophet's time .....	33
— Boundaries of the Mosque .....	34
— The Southern Wall .....	34
— Northern Wall .....	34
— Eastern Wall .....	34
— Western Wall .....	34
— Doors of the Mosque during the Prophet's life .....	35
— Eastern Door .....	35
— Western Door .....	35
— Southern Door .....	35
— Northern Door .....	35
— The Prophet's praying niche .....	35
— The Prophet's praying place towards Aqsa Mosque .....	36
— The Prophet's praying place at the Column of Sayida Aisha .....	36
— Columns in the Mosque that had made History .....	36
1. Perfume Column .....	36
2. Sayida Aisha Column .....	37
3. Tawba (repentance) Column .....	37
4. The Bed Column .....	38
5. The Guard Column .....	38
6. Delegations' Column .....	38
7. Grave's Square Column .....	38
8. Tahajud Column .....	38
— The Prophet's pulpit .....	38
— Development of the pulpit .....	38
— Pulpits used afterwards .....	39
— Sacred Rawdah (garden) .....	39
— Saleem, the Ottoman Sultan, decorates the pillars of the Rawdah .....	41
— Minarets .....	41
— Minarets built during the renovation by Sultan Abdul Majeed .....	43
— Saudi Minarets .....	43
— Enlargers of the Mosque .....	45
— Enlargement and renovation carried out by Oman ibn Al-Khattab .....	45
— Enlargement and renovation carried by Osman ibn Affan .....	45
— Enlargement made by Al-Walid ibn Abdul Malik .....	45
— Opinion of Saeed ibn Al-Musaib on the rooms of the Prophet's wives .....	48
— Enlargement carried by Al-Mahdi Al-Abbasi .....	48
— Enlargement and renovation made by Al-Ashraf Qaitabai .....	48

— Description of the Qaitabai's renovation .....	49
— Differences in areas .....	49
— Renovation and enlargement made by Sultan Abdul Majeed .....	50
— Enlargement and renovation made by King Abdul Aziz .....	52
— Role of Al-Madina newspaper in the Saudi enlargement .....	
— Enlargement of the Mosque made by King Abdul Aziz .....	56
— The greatest of reconstructions and enlargements .....	58
— Important figures about the Saudi reconstruction .....	58
— Statistical figures about the Saudi reconstruction .....	58
— Expenditure .....	61
— The present construction of the Mosque .....	61
— The present doors of the Mosque .....	61
— The doors built in the Saudi construction .....	61
— Lapses of years between reconstructions .....	63
— Those who renovated the Mosque but did not expand it .....	64
— Description of reconstructions .....	64
— Roads to Madina .....	65
— The Southern Road .....	65
— The Northern Road .....	65
— Al-Ola Road .....	65
— The Railway Line .....	65
— Al-Hijra Express Road .....	65
— Roads to the Prophet's Mosque .....	65
— Sons of King Abdul Aziz .....	66

### **Chapter 3**

#### **Bait Al-Nabi — The Sacred Chamber**

— Area of the Sacred Chamber .....	71
— The site .....	71
— Description of the Sacred Chamber .....	71
— The Prophet's grave .....	73
— Abu Bakr's grave .....	73
— The grave of Omar 'as reported by Nafie' .....	73
— Omar's grave as reported by Al-Qasim .....	73
— Chart of Nafie version .....	75
— Chart of Al-Qasim version .....	75
— The 4th grave site in the Chamber .....	75
— Introduction of changes in the room .....	75
— Partition built by Sayida Aisha .....	76
— Demolition and rebuilding of the room by Al-Walid .....	76
— Repairs of the grave .....	76
— Rebuilding the room by Omar .....	76
— Length of the barrier walls .....	77
— Maqam Jibril .....	77
— Building of the compartment .....	77
— Baibars prohibits prayers in Rawda .....	77
— First dome built in the Chamber .....	78
— Renovation of the dome .....	78
— Rebuilding the dome in the aftermath of the 2nd fire .....	78
— Crumbling of the dome .....	79
— Repair of the dome by Sultan Mahmoud .....	79
— Painting the dome in green .....	79
— Repairing the Chamber during the Saudi rule .....	79

## Chapter 4

### Historic mosques

— 1. Goba Mosque .....	83
— The construction of the mosque .....	83
— Those who renovated and enlarged Goba Mosque .....	83
— The present construction .....	87
— Location and area .....	87
— The pulpit of the mosque .....	87
— The Prophet's praying place in the mosque .....	87
— Visiting the mosque .....	87
— 2. Al-Jumah (Friday) Mosque .....	88
— Construction of the mosque .....	88
— 3. Al-Qiblatain Mosque .....	88
— Location .....	89
— Construction of the mosque .....	89
— 4. Al-Fath (conquest) Mosque .....	89
— Construction of the mosque .....	90
— The Prophet's praying spot in the mosque .....	90
— The four mosques south of Al-Fath Mosque .....	90
— 5. Al-Musalla (praying place) Mosque .....	92
— 6. Ali ibn Abu Taleb Mosque .....	93
— How did the mosque acquire its name? .....	93
— Location .....	93
— Construction of the mosque .....	95
— 7. Abu Bakr Al-Siddiq Mosque .....	96
— The places at which the Prophet prayed in Al-Manakha .....	96
— 8. Omar ibn Al-Khattab Mosque .....	96
— 9. Al-Shajarah (tree) Mosque .....	96
— Construction of the mosque .....	98
— Location .....	98
— 10. Al-Fadhikh Mosque .....	98
— Location .....	98
— Construction .....	98
— 11. Al-Suqya Mosque .....	99
— Discovery of the mosque .....	100
— 12. Abu Dhar Mosque .....	100
— Location .....	101
— 13. Banu Saidah Mosque .....	101
— Delegations from Hijaz visit King Abdul Aziz .....	101

## Chapter 5

### Baqee Al-Gharqad and Uhud martyrs

— Baqee Al-Gharqad .....	107
— Members of the Prophet's family, the Sahaba and followers .....	107
— The first to be buried in Al-Baqee of Ansar and Muhajireen .....	107
— Grave of Okail ibn Abu Talib .....	109
— Graves of the wives of the Prophet .....	109
— Graves of the Prophet's daughters .....	109
— Graves of Ahl Al-Bait (relatives) .....	109
— Graves of Malik ibn Anas and Nafie, the servant of Omar .....	110

— Graves of Osman ibn Mazoun and others .....	110
— Burial place of Al-Harra martyrs .....	110
— Grave of Osman ibn Affan .....	110
— Graves of Fatima bint Asad and Saad ibn Maaz .....	110
— The grave of the Prophet's aunt, Safiya .....	111
— Graves of followers and members of the family located outside Al-Baqee .....	111
— Grave of Ismail ibn Jaafar Al-Sadiq .....	111
— Grave of Abu Saeed Al-Khudri .....	111
— Grave of Prophet's father .....	111
— Grave of Al-Nafs Al-Zakiya (codenamed Al-Mahdi) .....	111
— Grave of Malik ibn Sinan .....	112
— The Omayyad enlargement of Al-Baqee .....	112
— The expansion of Al-Baqee by the Saudi Government .....	112
— The incorporation of Baqee Al-Ammat .....	112
— The annexation of nearby areas .....	112
— Two new gates opened .....	113
— Hamza — The martyr of Uhud .....	113
— The grave of Sayid Al-Shuhada .....	115
— The martyrs' graves .....	115
— Visiting the Martyrs .....	115

## **Chapter 6**

### **Historic Wells**

— 1. Budhaah Well .....	119
— Location .....	119
— The well today .....	119
— 2. Ha Well .....	119
— Location .....	120
— The well today .....	120
— 3. Al-Bussah Well .....	120
— Location .....	120
— The well today .....	120
— 4. Aris or Al-Khatam (Ring) well .....	121
— Location .....	121
— 5. Al-Ghurs Well .....	121
— Location .....	121
— 6. Al-Suqya Well .....	122
— Location .....	122
— 7. Al-Rumah (Osman) Well .....	122
— Location .....	122
— 8. Al-Ahn or Al-Yasira Well .....	122

## **Chapter 7**

### **Sakeefat Bani Saaida**

— Muthalath Al-Sultaniya .....	127
— Al-Sakeefa throughout history .....	128
— The road to Al-Sakeefa .....	128

## Chapter 8

### Uhud and its five battlefields

— The army of the unbelievers .....	133
— Shura (consultation) and spying on Quraish Army .....	133
— The Muslim Army .....	134
— Throwers on the mountain .....	134
— The day of the battle: The two armies collide .....	134
— The throwers' mistake: Defeat of Muslims .....	135
— The bravery and steadfastness of the Prophet .....	136
— Where was Hamza killed? .....	137
— The first battlefield: Martyrdom of Hamza west of Al-Rumat Mountain .....	137
— The five battlefields of Uhud .....	138
— Muslims regain prestige .....	138
— Lessons from Uhud .....	140

## Chapter 9

### Al-Ahzab (confederation) battle or Al-Khandaq (trench) battle

— Beer Mauna — The Well of Mauna .....	143
— The battle of Al-Ahzab (the confederates) .....	144
— The army of the confederates .....	144
— A Jewish battle .....	144
— The Prophet learns of the news .....	144
— The trench, site and area .....	145
— The length, width and depth of the trench .....	145
— The Muslim Army .....	145
— The confederates camp .....	145
— The battle .....	146
— The treachery of Bani Quraiza .....	146
— The Prophet negotiates with Ghatfan .....	146
— The role of Naeem ibn Masoud .....	147
— The Prophet's incantation against the confederates .....	147
— The confederates become weary of war .....	147
— The defeat of the confederates .....	147
— Losses on both sides .....	148
— The date of the battle and duration of the siege .....	148
— Today's site of the trench .....	148
— Debating Al-Matari and Bashmail theories .....	149
— Elimination of treacherous Quraiza .....	149
— Lesson from the battle .....	149

## Chapter 10

### Education in Madina

— Islamic University .....	153
— The role of Al-Madina newspaper in the establishment of the Islamic University .....	153

— Objectives of the University .....	154
— Numbers of students .....	154
— Headquarters .....	154
— Schools for boys in Madina .....	154
— College of Education — King Abdul Aziz University Branch in Madina .....	155
— Girls schools in Madina .....	155
— Private schools for girls .....	156
— Industrial school .....	156
— Education in the desert- Al-Sahra (Desert) School in Al Misaijeed .....	157
— Statistical figures about the school .....	159
— Libraries in Madinah .....	159
— 1. Sheikh ul Islam Arif Hikmat's Library .....	159
— 2. Mahmoudiya Library .....	159
— 3. The library of the Prophet's Mosque .....	160
— 4. Madina public library .....	160
— Private and school's libraries .....	160
— Birth of Al-Madina newspaper .....	163
— Historical phases of the newspaper .....	163

## **Chapter 11**

### **Madina in contemporary time**

— Al-Ain-Al-Zarqa (Blue Spring) .....	167
— Watering places .....	167
— Desalinated water .....	168
— Features of the project .....	169
— Electricity in Madina .....	170

## **Chapter 12**

### **Development projects in Madina 1370-1385 H (1950-1965 A.D.)**

— Projects implemented by Binladin .....	175
— Projects implemented by the Municipality 1381-1385 H (1961-1965 A.D.) .....	175
— Health projects .....	178
— Information projects .....	178
— Fire at Al-Qammasha Market .....	179

## **Chapter 13**

### **Government Offices: Public Services**

— Governorship of Madina region .....	183
— The governors of Madina during the Saudi rule .....	183
— The police .....	185
— The introduction of telegraphic and telephone services in Madina .....	185
— The development of Telephone & Telegraphic Services during the Saudi rule .....	185

	Page
— The Post.....	185
— Land transport.....	186
— Haj directors during the Saudi rule.....	186
— The Waqfs (Endowments).....	186

## **Appendix of the book**

### **Incorporating projects by King Fahd Ibn Abdul Aziz**

— King Fahd's major Islamic project: The complex for printing Holy Qur'an in Madina.....	191
— The site of the project.....	192
— Capacity of the printing press.....	192
— The Project Blueprint.....	193
— The biggest expansion of the Prophet's Mosque by King Fahd.....	194
— The role of Al-Madina newspaper in the two expansions of the mosque.....	194
— Brief note of the various expansions.....	195
— King Fahd expansion in figures.....	196
— Use of mosque roof.....	196
— National Guard branch in Madina.....	196
— Development of aviation in Madina.....	197
— Arrival and departure of aircraft in Madina.....	197
— Types of aircraft.....	198
— Passenger traffic to and from Madina.....	198
— King Abdul Aziz Library in Madina.....	198
— Madina and the Minister of Municipalities and Rural Affairs.....	199
— The first municipality in Islam was in Madina.....	199
— Omar ibn Al-Khattab performs the activities of the municipalities.....	200
— Heads of municipalities during Ottoman rule.....	200
— During the Ashraf rule.....	200
— During the Saudi rule.....	201
— Mayor Omar Kadi.....	201
— Projects of the Ministry of Haj and Endowments in Madina.....	202
— Directors of Alharam Alnabawi Alshareef during Saudi rule.....	203
— Directors of Waqf (Endowments) of Almasjid Alnabawi Alshareef during Saudi rule.....	203
— The expansion of the Islamic University in Madina.....	204
— Makkah — Madina Highway.....	205
— The second Ring Road in Madinah.....	207

### **Maps used in the book:**

— Military fortress.....	26
— Plan representing the Prophet's Mosque and enlargements made since it was first built by the Prophet until the era of Sultan Abdul Majeed.....	46
— Map showing what has remained from the reconstruction made by Abdul Majeed.....	59
— Charts showing the three graves.....	74
— Plan of Baqee Al-Gharqad existing since the days of the Prophet.....	108
— Map of Muthalath Al-Suftaniya.....	128
— Maps showing the five battle fields of Uhud.....	139
— Al-Anbariya Square plan.....	177
— Plan of Qoba Mosque.....	177
— Map of Makkah-Madina expressway.....	206
— Zincographic copy of the appeal written by the author and his brother Osman Hafiz in Al-Madina newspaper for King Abdul Aziz to expand the Prophet's Mosque.....	53
— Zincographic copy of the editorial published by Al-Madina newspaper after King Abdul Aziz had issued the orders to consider the project.....	54

### ***Pictures used in the book:***

	Page
— Abdul Qadir Osman Hafiz .....	3
— Jabal Thor .....	4
— Jabal Eir .....	4
— Madina and its great wall built in 937-948 A.H. ....	17
— Railway station built in 1325 A.H. ....	19
— Hussain Jamal Allail .....	20
— Alshareef Aun Alrafeek, Osman Farid Pasha, Sultan Abdulhameed, Sheikh Ibrahim Omar Zahid, Sheikh Mohamed Zahid ibn Omar Zahid, Sheikh Yahya Differdar, Sheikh Tahir Sunbul, Hamza Goth, Anwar Eshki, Jussein Amier .....	21
— Fakhri Pasha .....	24
— Picture taken in 1324 H. (1904) during one of the parties given by the Turkish rulers .....	26
— Picture of the pulpit sent by Sultan Murad, Ottoman ruler in 998 H. (1593 A.D.) .....	40
— Ottoman Sultan Saleem .....	41
— Al-Rawdah (Sacred Garden) .....	42
— Picture of one of the two minarets built by the Saudis .....	44
— Sultan Qaitabai of Egypt .....	48
— Two pictures of Ottoman Sultan Abdul Majeed .....	50
— Prophet's Mosque till now of the reconstruction by Sultan Abdul Majeed .....	51
— King Abdul Aziz .....	55
— Sheikh Muhammad Saleh Gazzar .....	56
— Muhammad Binladin .....	56
— Saudi and Majeedi reconstructions of Prophet's Mosque .....	57
— A front picture of the northern part of the Prophet's Mosque .....	62
— The pulpit of the Prophet .....	72
— Window at which the visitor to the Prophet's Mosque stands .....	78
— Qoba Mosque .....	84
— Qoba Mosque after expansion and renovation by King Fahd .....	85
— The Qaitabai's pulpit sent for Prophet's Mosque in 888 H. (1486) .....	86
— Al-Juma Mosque .....	88
— Al-Qiblatain Mosque .....	89
— Al-Fath Mosque .....	91
— Al-Musalla Mosque .....	92
— Ali ibn Abu Talib Mosque .....	94
— Abu Bakr Al-Siddiq Mosque .....	95
— Omar ibn Al-Khattab Mosque .....	95
— Al-Shajarah Mosque .....	97
— Al-Fadhikh Mosque .....	99
— Al-Suqya Mosque .....	99
— Abu Dhar Mosque .....	100
— Pictures of Al-Madina delegates who visited King Abdul Aziz in Riyadh .....	102
— Graves of the martyrs of Uhud .....	114
— Grave of Hamza ibn Muttalib .....	115
— The garden built by the municipality on the site of Sakeefat Bani Saaida .....	129
— Ainain Mountain .....	135

— Higher Education Minister Hassan Abdullah Al-Sheikh .....	154
— Taibah Secondary school .....	155
— Dr. Abdulaziz Alkhuwaiter .....	155
— Dr. Muhammad ibn Oudah .....	155
— Girls School on Qoba Road .....	156
— Students of the desert school .....	157
— Graduates of the desert school at Dhahran Airport on their way to United States .....	158
— Arif Kihmat Library .....	160
— Interior view of Arif Hikmat Library .....	161
— Headquarters of Al-Madina Newspaper on Al-Ainiyah Road .....	162
— Chiefs of the Blue Spring .....	168
— King Khaled starting the pumping of desalinated water to Madina .....	169
— Two Sawani water equipment .....	170
— Al-Ghargaz, a traditional water pumping equipment .....	170
— King Faisal ibn Abdul Aziz .....	176
— Prince Faisal (Late King Faisal) at a visit to the house of Ali Hafiz (author) .....	176
— Health Minister Faisal Al-Hujeilan .....	178
— Information Minister Ali Al-Shaar .....	178
— The basin of Al-Anbariya Square fountain .....	179
— Prince Mohammad ibn Abdul Aziz .....	183
— Pictures of governors of Madina .....	184
— P.T.T. Minister Dr. Alawi Darwish Kayyal .....	186
— Pictures of Haj directors during Saudi rule .....	186
— King Fahd ibn Abdul Aziz .....	191
— Mosque attached to printing press .....	192
— King Fahd visiting the Quran printing press .....	193
— King Fahd inspecting the blue print of expanding the Prophet's Mosque .....	194
— King Fahd inaugurating the expansion project of Prophet's Mosque .....	195
— King Fahd laying down the foundation stone for the expansion of Prohet's Mosque .....	196
— Crown Prince Abdullah .....	197
— Prince Sultan ibn Abdulaziz .....	197
— Ahmad Mattar, Director General of "Saudia" .....	198
— King Abdulaziz library .....	198
— Ibrahim Alankari, Minister of Municipality and Rural Affairs .....	199
— Heads of municipalities during Ottoman rule .....	200
— Heads of municipalities during Ashraf rule .....	200
— Heads of municipalities during Saudi rule .....	201
— Omar Qadi .....	202
— Abdul Wahab Abdul Wasie, minister of Haj and Endowments .....	202
— King Fahd being briefed on the blue print of the expansion of Qoba Mosque .....	202
— King Fahd inaugurating the project for expanding the Qoba Mosque .....	203
— Directors of Waqf of Almasjid Alnabawi Alshareef during Saudi rule .....	203-204
— Dr. Abdulia Al Salih Al Obaid, rector Islamic University .....	204
— King Fahd inaugurating the expansion of Islamic University .....	204
— Hussein Mansouri, minister of Communications .....	205
— King Fahd inaugurating Makkah-Madina Highway .....	207
— King Fahd inaugurating the second .....	