


History of the Ottoman Empire and Modern Turkey



VOLUME II

Reform,
Revolution,
and Republic

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The Rise of
Modern
Turkey
1808-1975

CONTENTS

List of Tables	vi
Preface	vii
Preface to the second printing	x
List of Abbreviations	xi
Note on Pronunciation	xxi
Map of the Growth of the Ottoman Empire, 1280-1683	xxii
Map of the Decline of the Ottoman Empire, 1683-1975	xxiv
1 The Beginnings of Modern Ottoman Reform: The Era of Mahmut II, 1808-1839	1
2 The Era of Modern Reform: The Tanzimat, 1839-1876	55
3 Culmination of the Tanzimat: The Reign of Abdulhamit II, 1876-1909	172
4 The Young Turk Period, 1908-1918	272
5 The Turkish War for Independence, 1918-1923	340
6 The Turkish Republic, 1923-1975	373
Appendix	438
The Ottoman Grand Vezirs and Prime Ministers, 1839-1922	438
Presidents of the Turkish Republic	440
Prime Ministers of the Turkish Republic	440
Bibliography: History of the Ottoman Empire and Modern Turkey, 1808-1975	441
Index	467

TABLES

1.1	The Tanzimat Structure of Titles and Ranks	39
2.1	Offices Held by the Principal Men of the Tanzimat, 1839-1876	62
2.2	The Progress of Ottoman Education, 1867-1895	112
2.3	Ottoman Students in 1895	113
2.4	Refugees Entering the Empire, 1876-1896	117
2.5	The Male Population of the Ottoman Empire, 1831-1906	117
2.6	Imports and Exports in 1876	122
3.1	The Armenian Population of the Six Provinces, 1882	201
3.2	The Armenian Population of Major <i>Kazas</i> in Eastern Anatolia, 1882	201
3.3	The Armenian Population of the Ottoman Empire, 1882-1914	205
3.4	The Population of Macedonia, 1882-1906	208
3.5	Changes in Ottoman Departmental Budgets Between 1880 and 1907	225
3.6	The Budget of the Ottoman Empire Under Sultan Abdulhamit II, 1877-1907	226
3.7	The Major Ottoman Crops in 1909	234
3.8	The Major Ottoman Exports in 1897	237
3.9	The Major Ottoman Imports in 1897	237
3.10	The Ottoman Trade Balance, 1878-1912	238
3.11	Composition of the Ottoman Population in 1897	239
3.12	Ottoman Population by Religion, 1884-1897	240
3.13	Ottoman Population by Religion in 1906 and 1914	241
3.14	The Religious Make-up of Istanbul, 1844-1886	242
3.15	The Occupational Make-up of Istanbul's Population in 1886	244
4.1	Ottoman Revenues and Expenditures, 1908-1911	286
6.1	Turkish Assembly Election Results, 1950-1973: The Major Parties	406
6.2	The Senate Results, 1961-1968	421