

# History of the Ottoman Empire and Modern Turkey



VOLUME I

**Empire  
of the Gazis**

---

**The Rise and  
Decline of  
the Ottoman  
Empire**

**Stanford J. Shaw**

**1280-1808**

# CONTENTS

Preface	vii
Abbreviations	ix
Note on Pronunciation	xiii
Map of the Growth of the Ottoman Empire to 1683	xiv-xv
<b>Part One. Rise of the Ottoman Empire, 1280-1566</b>	
1 The Turks in History	1
Turkish Origins	1
The Göktürk Empire	2
The Great Seljuks and their Successors	4
Anatolia in the Twelfth and Thirteenth Centuries	9
Notes to Chapter 1	11
2 The First Ottoman Empire, 1280-1413	12
Ottoman Origins and the Age of the Gazis, 1250-1389	12
Ottoman Institutions and Society in the Fourteenth Century	22
Collapse of the First Ottoman Empire: Bayezit I (1389-1402), and the Interregnum (1402-1413)	28
Notes to Chapter 2	39
3 Restoration of the Ottoman Empire, 1413-1451	41
Mehmet I, 1413-1421	41
Murat II, 1421-1451	44
4 The Apogee of Ottoman Power, 1451-1566	55
Conquest of a New Empire: The Reign of Mehmet II, 1451-1481	55
Consolidation of the Empire: Bayezit II, 1481-1512	70
Conquest of the East: The Reign of Selim I, 1512-1520	79
The Peak of Ottoman Grandeur: Süleyman I The Magnificent, 1520-1566	87
Notes to Chapter 4	111
5 The Dynamics of Ottoman Society and Administration	112
The Ruling Class	113
The Subject Class	150
Foreign Subjects in the Empire	163
The Sultan as the Center of the Ottoman System	164

	The Bases of Personal Relations and Behavior in Ottoman Society	166
	Notes to Chapter 5	167
<b>Part Two. Decentralization and Traditional Reform in Response to Challenge</b>		
6	Decentralization and Traditional Reform, 1566–1683	169
	The Political and Military Factors of Decline	170
	Social and Economic Factors of Decline	171
	Traditionalistic Reform Efforts	175
	Manifestations of Decline, 1566–1623	175
	Rejuvenation under Murat IV, 1623–1640	194
	Resumption of Decline, 1640–1656	200
	The Köprülü Years, 1656–1683	207
	Notes to Chapter 6	215
7	New Challenges and Responses, 1683–1808	217
	The War of the Holy League and the Peace of Karlowitz, 1683–1699	217
	The New Age of Decline and Traditional Reform, 1683–1808	225
	The Turning Point in Ottoman Reform: The New Order of Selim III, 1789–1807	260
	Notes to Chapter 7	277
8	Ottoman Society, Administration, and Culture in the Age of Decentralization and Traditionalistic Reform, 1566–1808	280
	Administration and Society	280
	Cultural Developments	284
	Notes to Chapter 8	297
	Map of the Decline of the Ottoman Empire, 1683–1924	300
	Bibliography: Ottoman History to 1808	302
	Index	325