



Under Stars and Stripes

CONTENTS

CHAPTER ONE

THE AMERICANS TAKE OVER / 7

A Clean and Orderly Manila

by Ma. Luisa T. Camagay / 14

CHAPTER TWO

THE FOUNDATIONS OF AMERICAN COLONIAL POLICY / 21

Two Architects Shape Manila

by Rodrigo Perez III / 30

CHAPTER THREE

THE NATIONALIST RESISTANCE / 39

Macario Sakay and the Tagalog Republic

by Francisco A. Gealogo / 44

The Drama Called Seditious

by Doreen G. Fernandez / 56

CHAPTER FOUR

PLAYING WITH INDEPENDENCE / 67

The MacArthurs and the Philippines

by Beth Day Romulo / 72

CHAPTER FIVE

TOWARD GOVERNMENT BY FILIPINOS / 81

The First Filipino Private Bank

by Marisse Reyes-McMurray / 92

CHAPTER SIX

A DUEL WITH THE GOVERNOR / 99

Mountain Magic

by Ma. Luisa Aguilar Cariño / 106

CHAPTER SEVEN

THE PRICE OF FREE TRADE / 113

Appliances for the New Housewife

by Monina Allarey Mercado / 118

CHAPTER EIGHT

DISCONTENT IN PEACETIME / 125

The Sakdal Uprising of 1935

by Moteo Terami-Wada / 136

CHAPTER NINE

BRINGING HOME THE BACON / 139

Social Life in the Quezon Era

by Ada Ledesma Mabilangan / 144

CHAPTER TEN

QUEZON TRIUMPHANT / 153

Quezon, Up Close and Personal

by Manuel L. Quezon III / 158

CHAPTER ELEVEN

ECONOMIC READJUSTMENT / 171

The New Mobility

by Manuel L. Quezon III / 176

CHAPTER TWELVE

QUEZON'S SOCIAL JUSTICE PROGRAM / 185

The Fight for Women's Suffrage

by Purisima Katigbak / 196

CHAPTER THIRTEEN

LITERATURE IN A NEW LANGUAGE / 209

A Streetsmart Funnyman

by Soledad S. Reyes / 212

Book-Burning at Plaza Moriones

by Virgilio S. Almario / 218

CHAPTER FOURTEEN

EDUCATION AND LANGUAGE / 225

Filipinos on Display in St. Louis

by Floy Quintos / 230

My American Teachers

by Bonifacio P. Sibayan / 236

CHAPTER FIFTEEN

THE ROAD TO DICTATORSHIP / 245

Prince of a Golden Period

by Recah Trinidad / 256

CHAPTER SIXTEEN

THE FEAR OF INDEPENDENCE / 259

Mistresses of Their Own Will

by Georgina R. Encanto / 262

Terno Silhouettes

by Georgina R. Encanto / 274

CHAPTER SEVENTEEN

WAR ON THE HORIZON / 277

The Beginnings of the Philippine Army

by Ricardo T. Jose / 284

CHAPTER EIGHTEEN

A STUDY IN IRONY / 291

Filipinos in America

by Belinda A. Aquino / 294

References / 300

Index / 301

Acknowledgements / 302