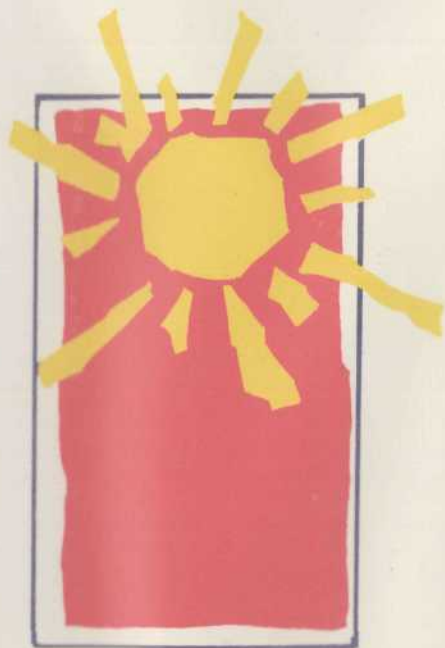


O.D. CORPUZ



The
ROOTS
Of The
Filipino Nation

Philippine Centennial (1898 - 1998) Edition

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Chapter 12

TOWARDS BAGUMBAYAN: NEW TOWN, KILLING GROUND

Towards Politics: Reformers and Demonstrators	3
A Mutiny and the Terror of 1872	17
The Youth and the Terror	36

Chapter 13

"WE ARE THE CHILDREN OF THE CENTURY OF PROGRESS": 1870s-1890s

The Century of Progress	43
The Flawed Century	55

Chapter 14

THE PUEBLOS BEFORE THE REVOLUTION: 1870s-1890s

The Tribunal and the Cockpit	69
Pueblos, Fiestas	83
Students, Gobernadorcillos, The Girls of Malolos	97

CHAPTER 15

**THE AGE OF FILIBUSTERISMO:
1870s-1890s**

Disturbances and Demonstrations	109
Filibusterismo: Denunciations	115
Filibusterismo: Deportations	130

CHAPTER 16

**INDIOS BRAVOS; REFORM AND
RADICALISM: 1880s-1892**

The Indios Bravos: Romance and Patriotism	147
The Propaganda: La Solidaridad	166
The Propaganda: Intrigue Against Rizal	174
The Larger Propaganda; the Eclipse of <i>La Solidaridad</i>	179
The Legacy of the Propaganda: Radicalism and Revolution	190

CHAPTER 17

**THE KATIPUNAN,
THE REVOLUTION: 1892-1898**

The Death of the Propaganda	206
The Liga Filipina: Bridge to the Katipunan	209
The Original Katipunan	211
The Katipunan and the New Nation	219
The Revolution: To the Fall of Cavite	224
The Execution of the Supremo	243
The Revolution: To Biak-na-Bato and Hongkong	255

CHAPTER 18

**THE REVOLUTION;
THE REPUBLIC: 1898-1899**

"Placing Their Lives in Danger a Thousand Times" . . .	271
The People's Army	296
"The Filipinos Should Be The Ones Who Should Govern The Sons Of This Land"	308

Chapter 19

**THE REPUBLIC AND AMERICAN
IMPERIALISM, 1898-1899**

Jingoism	342
Turkey Shoot In the Bay, Sham Battle for Manila . . .	346
Three American Consuls and the Revolution: November 1897-August 1898	349
An American President's Piety and Imperialism: May 1898-January 1899	358
Challenges to Aguinaldo: July 1898-January 1899	378
Black Saturday, 4 February 1899	396

Chapter 20

**THE FILIPINO-AMERICAN WAR:
1899-1902**

Serge, Serge, Serge: February-November 1899	404
How the Heart of a Patriot Beats: November 1899-April 1901	437
The Inglorious War: 1901-1902	461

Chapter 21

**The Filipino-American War:
1902-1906; The American Occupation**

Patriots, Ladrones, <i>Pulahanes</i>	487
The Moro Wars: 1899-1912	505
The Aftermath	519
The Purchase of the Friar Lands	526
Elite Politics, Independence Without Nationalism . . .	534
 EPILOGUE	 568
NOTES	584
LIST OF SOURCES	661
INDEX	680