

# Islam's Black Slaves

A HISTORY OF AFRICA'S OTHER BLACK DIASPORA

Ronald Segal



'A very shocking secret  
history' *The Times*

## CONTENTS

*Preface* ix

- ONE: Contrasts 3
- TWO: Out of Arabia 13
- THREE: Imperial Islam 23
- FOUR: The Practice of Slavery 35
- FIVE: The Farther Reaches 67
- China 67
- India 71
- Spain 76
- SIX: Into Black Africa 89
- SEVEN: The Ottoman Empire 103
- EIGHT: The "Heretic" State: Iran 119
- NINE: The Libyan Connection 129
- TEN: The Terrible Century 145
- East Africa 145
- The Sudanic States and Sahara 162
- ELEVEN: Colonial Translations 177
- Northern Nigeria 178
- French Soudan 180
- Mauritania 183
- Somalia 187
- Zanzibar and the Kenyan Coast 190
- TWELVE: Survivals of Slavery 199
- Mauritania 204
- Sudan 213
- EPILOGUE: America's Black Muslim Backlash 225
- Notes 243
- Index 263