

SOUTH-EAST ASIAN SOCIAL SCIENCE MONOGRAPHS

THE CHINESE IN MALAYSIA

Edited by
LEE KAM HING and
TAN CHEE-BENG



OXFORD
UNIVERSITY PRESS

Contents

<i>Foreword</i>	v
<i>Preface</i>	ix
<i>Tables</i>	xvi
<i>Abbreviations</i>	xix
<i>Notes on Contributors</i>	xxii
<i>Introduction</i>	xxiii
1 Historical Background	1
Yen Ching-hwang	
Chinese Immigration and Settlement	1
Economic Pursuits and Advancement	6
The Growth of Cultural and Political Identity	12
Changes in the Chinese Community between the Two World Wars	18
Conclusion	30
2 Socio-cultural Diversities and Identities	37
Tan Chee-Beng	
Labels	37
Dialect Groups and Identities	38
Dialect Groups, Language, and Socio-cultural Features	44
Acculturation and the Chinese Malaysians	48
Language and Education	56
Religion	60
Conclusion	65
3 Demographic Processes and Changes	71
Chan Kok Eng and Tey Nai Peng	
Background to Chinese Population Growth	72
Interregional Differences in Growth	74
Age-Sex Structure	79
Factors Affecting Population Change	80
Decomposition of the Decline in Crude Birth Rate	83
Summary and Conclusion	90

10	The Religions of the Chinese in Malaysia	282
	Tan Chee-Beng	
	Introduction	282
	Chinese Religion	283
	Buddhism	297
	Christianity	301
	Islam	307
	Conclusion	309
11	The Chinese Performing Arts and Cultural Activities in Malaysia	316
	Tan Sooi Beng	
	Introduction	316
	Growth of the Performing Arts before the Second World War	317
	The Search for New Directions in the Chinese Performing Arts, 1945-1970	324
	Ethnic Consciousness and Revival of the Performing Arts in the 1970s and 1980s	328
	Cultural Liberalization, Transnationalism, Professionalism, and Commercialization in the 1990s	331
	Conclusion	335
12	Malaysian Literature in Chinese: A Survey	342
	Tang Eng Teik	
	Introduction	342
	Pre-war Period	342
	Japanese Occupation Period	344
	Immediate Post-war Period	345
	Political Transition	353
	Transition to Independence	358
	Post-independence Period	362
13	The Chinese in Sarawak: An Overview	370
	Daniel Chew	
	Introduction	370
	Social Structure	371
	Social Relations	375
	Conclusion	380
14	The Chinese in Sabah: An Overview	382
	Danny Wong Tze-ken	
	Introduction	382
	Chinese Immigration to Sabah	383
	Links with China	387

Economic Activities	388
Leadership and Politics	392
Party Politics	394
Cultural and Religious Development	398
Race Relations	401
Conclusion	402
<i>Index</i>	406
Number and Distribution of Population by Ethnic Group	36
Regional Distribution of Population by State, 1957-1991	38
Number of Registered Members by Ethnic Group in	
Malay	104
Chinese and Chinese Identity	111
Chinese Population Distribution and Percentage of the	113
Total Population in Peninsular Malaysia, 1957-1991	107
Survey, 1977-1991	113
Average Annual Rate of Population Growth of Chinese	115
in Peninsular Malaysia, Sabah, and Sarawak, 1970-1991	117
and 1990-1991	117
Index of Chinese Population Concentration by State	119
1970-1991	121
Population Distribution by Ethnic Group and State in	123
Johor and Kuala Lumpur	125
Percentage of Chinese by District Group According to	127
Settlement in Suburban Areas, 1977	129
Percentage of Chinese by State in Peninsular Malaysia	131
District Group	133
Crude Rate of Natural Increase, Chinese High Rate and	135
Crude Death Rate of Chinese as Compared to the	137
Malay and Indian, 1970-1994	139
Estimates of Net Migration of Chinese during the	141
1970-1980 and 1980-1991 Intercensal Period	143
Decomposition of Change in Chinese Birth Rate in	145
Chinese in Peninsular Malaysia, 1970-1990	147
Age-specific Fertility Rate and Total Fertility Rate in	149
China	151
Age-specific Fertility Rate and Total Fertility	153
Rate of Chinese in Peninsular Malaysia, 1977	155
1980, and 1991	157
Changes in Age-specific Fertility Rate and Age-specific	159
Fertility Rate Independent of Changes in Mortality	161
Age-specific Fertility Rate and Total Fertility Rate	163
in Peninsular Malaysia, 1970 and 1991	165
Demographic of Birth of Male Offspring of the Chinese	167
(1977-1980, 1990) and of the Malay and Indian	169
(1977-1980, 1990) to Explain Differences in Fertility	171
Chinese Women Aged 15-49 Years: Mean Number of	173
Children Ever Born, Mean Age at First Marriage, and	175