

T. J. NEWBOLD

BRITISH SETTLEMENTS
IN THE
STRAITS OF MALACCA

WITH AN INTRODUCTION BY
C. M. TURNBULL

VOLUME TWO

OXFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS



CONTENTS
OF
THE SECOND VOLUME.

CHAPTER I.

Detailed Account of Malayan States.—Quedah.—Boundaries.—
Physical Aspect.—Products.—History.—Government.—Popula-
tion.—Revenue.—Division into Mukims.—Town of Quedah. p. 1

CHAPTER II.

PERAK.—Boundaries.—Town.—Produce.—Population.—History
and Government.—Political and Commercial Relations. 22

CHAPTER III.

SALANGORE.—Geographical Description.—Town of Salangore.—
Produce.—Population.—Government.—History.—Tin-mines of
Lukut.—Conspiracy against, and massacre of their Malayan Em-
ployers by the Chinese Miners, in 1834.—Observations on the
S.E. part of the Salangore Coast.—Village of Sungie Rhya.—Tan-
jong Salamet.—Cape Rachado.—Teloh Rubiah. 27

CHAPTER III.*

- JOHORE.—Boundaries.—Subdivision into petty States.—Padang.—
Battu Pahat.—Banut.—Pontian.—Town and river of Johore.
—History.—Products.—Population. . . . Page 41

CHAPTER IV.

- PAHANG.—Geographical extent.—Boundaries.—History and Govern-
ment.—Population.—Produce.—Trade.—Town and River of
Pahang. . . . 55

CHAPTER V.

- KEMAMAN and TRINGANU.—Geographical position of the former.—
Population.—Produce.—Geographical position of Tringanu.—
Population.—Produce.—History and Government.—Town and
River of Tringanu. . . . 59

CHAPTER VI.

- KALANTAN.—Geographical extent.—History and government.—Po-
pulation.—Produce.—Political relations. . . . 64

CHAPTER VII.

- PATANI.—Boundaries.—Division into five Provinces.—History and
Government.—Towns of New and Old Patani.—Population and
Produce.—Town of Sangora. . . . 67

CHAPTER VIII.

- Interior States peopled originally from Menangkabowe.—General
description and history of the inhabitants of.—State of Sungie
Ujong.—Boundaries.—Population.—Trade.—Miners and Tin
mines.—Process of mining and smelting.—Revenue.—Govern-
ment.—Chiefs.—Village of Lingie. . . . 74

CHAPTER IX.

RUMBOWE.—Ideas of the Portuguese and Dutch Governments regarding.—Derivation of name.—Area.—Boundaries.—Divided into two parts, Rumbowe Ulu, and Rumbowe Ilir.—Observations on the Lingie River, Sempong, and Padas.—Population.—Aboriginal Tribes.—Government.—Division into Tribes.—Chiefs.—Visit to Bander, the capital of Rumbowe, in 1832.—Reception by the Chiefs.—Fort of Bander Page 113

CHAPTER X.

JOHOLE.—Mr. Gray's visit to.—Boundaries.—Population.—Government.—Trade.—Jompole.—Gold Mines of Chimendras, in Gominchi.—Mode of procuring the gold.—Estimate of the comparative purity of the produce of the various Mines.—Mode of assaying Gold.—Subordinate state of Srimenanti.—Chiefs and Tribes.—Boundaries.—Produce 135

CHAPTER XI.

STATES OF CALANG.—Jellabu.—Ulu Pahang.—Jellye and Segamet, or Muar.—History.—Produce.—Trade.—Boundaries and Government of the four first.—Segamet.—Boundaries.—Population.—Villages.—Produce and Revenue.—Government.—History.—Malayan Albino.—Observations on the Muar River.—Gold mines of Bukit Raya.—Ascent to the summit of Mount Ophir. 151

CHAPTER XII.

MALAY CUSTOMS.—Etiquette, &c.—Games.—Cockfighting.—Gambling.—Singing Pantums.—Riddles.—Games played by children.—Amoks.—Familiar modes of reckoning distances.—Fishing.—Spearing fish by torch light.—Catching wild animals.—Superstitions.—Writing implements.—Weapons. 175

CHAPTER XIV.

LAWs, LANGUAGE, AND LITERATURE, OF THE MALAYS.—Menangkabowe Empire—Colonies—Laws—Malay Codes—Brief Analysis of Malacca and Menangkabowe Codes—Codes of Quedah and Johore—Institutes of Achin—Codes of Palembang, Siac, and Moco Moco—Laws of the Battas, Javanese, Balinese, Bugis, &c., and of the Magindanao Sulu and Malacca Isles—Code of Malacca—Ethical Works—Works on Religion—Epistolary Correspondence—Poetical Compositions—Anatomy and Medicine—Physiognomy—Astronomy—Navigation—Ideas of the Creation—Arithmetic.

Page 215

CHAPTER XV.

ON THE WILD TRIBES OF THE MALAY PENINSULA.—Aborigines of the Peninsula.—The Battas of Sumatra, or Padæi of Herodotus.—Supposed Tartar extraction of tribes on the Peninsula and on Islands of the Indian Archipelago.—Benua tradition.—The Semangs.—Udai.—Benuas.—Their religion.—Government.—Customs.—Upas poison.—The Rayet Laut.—Other races supposed to exist by Malays.—Language.—Concluding remarks . . . 369

APPENDIX.

No. XII.—D. Boelan's Treaty with Rumbowe	437
No. XIII.—Dutch Treaty with Rumbowe, 1819	439
No. XIV.—British Treaty with Rumbowe, 1831	445
No. XV.—British Boundary Agreement with Rumbowe, 1833	450
No. XVI.—Dutch Treaty with Johore, prior to the taking of Malacca from the Portuguese, 1641	452
No. XVII.—Col. Taylor's Treaty with Naning, 1801	454
No. XVIII.—Boundary Treaty with Johole, 1833	459
No. XIX.—Draft of Act for the Assessment of Taxes on George Town, Singapore, and Malacca, 1838	461
No. XX.—Earthquake at Ava, described in a letter from Amerapooora, dated April 8th, 1839, illustrating observations at Vol. I., p. 408.	467