

# **MALAYSIA**

ITS POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC  
DEVELOPMENT

John Gullick  
Bruce Gale



**PELANDUK PUBLICATIONS**

M  
9595  
GUL

Published by  
Pelanduk Publications (M) Sdn. Bhd.  
23M Road SS2/67  
47300 Petaling Jaya  
Selangor, Malaysia

Copyright © 1986 John Gullick and Bruce Gale

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopy, recording or any information storage and retrieval system, without permission in writing from the publisher.

ISBN 967-978-092-9

407275

Printed by  
Sun U Book Co., Sdn. Berhad

1 2 APR 1986  
Perpustakaan Negeri  
Malaysia

John Gullick has written extensively on Malaysian affairs. His works include *Indigeneous Political Systems of Western Malaya* (1958), *Malaysia and its Neighbours* (1967) and various articles in the *Journal of the Malayan Branch of the Royal Asiatic Society*. From 1945 to 1957 he served in the Malayan Civil Service. A former vice-chairman of the court of governors at the London School of Economics, John Gullick has also worked as a director of the Guthrie Corporation.

Bruce Gale is a post-graduate student at the Universiti Kebangsaan Malaysia (UKM). His previous works include *Politics and Public Enterprise in Malaysia* (1981), *Musa Hitam: A Political Biography* (1982) and *Politics and Business: A Study of Multi-Purpose Holdings* (1985). He has also edited a forthcoming collection of academic articles entitled *Readings in Malaysian Politics*.

# Contents

<i>Preface</i>	i
1 Introduction	1
2 The Malacca Sultanate and Its Successor States A.D. 1400-1786	11
3 British Colonial Rule in Malaysia 1786-1942	19
4 The Indigenous Communities	33
5 The Immigrant Communities	51
6 The Advance to Independence 1941-1961	77
7 The Making of Malaysia	105
8 Politics and Government	115
9 The Management of the Economy	141
10 Agriculture, Mining, Industry, and Trade	159
11 Defence and Foreign Policy	199
12 Education, Language, and Culture	219
13 A Changing Society	243
14 The Mahathir Administration	255
<i>Appendices</i>	287
1 The Territories of Malaysia	287
2 Selected Statistics	289

## *Contents*

<i>Selected Bibliography</i>	295
<i>Abbreviations</i>	307
<i>Glossary</i>	311
<i>Map</i>	312
<i>Index</i>	315