

SCHOOL OF  
ORIENTAL AND AFRICAN STUDIES  
UNIVERSITY OF LONDON

*London Oriental Series*  
*Volume II*



Novolky lexon  
1961

LONDON ORIENTAL SERIES · VOLUME 11

NINETEENTH-CENTURY  
MALAYA

THE ORIGINS OF BRITISH POLITICAL CONTROL

BY

C. D. COWAN

*Lecturer in the History of South-East Asia  
School of Oriental and African Studies*

LONDON  
OXFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS

NEW YORK TORONTO

1961

*Oxford University Press, Amen House, London E.C.4*

GLASGOW NEW YORK TORONTO MELBOURNE WELLINGTON

BOMBAY CALCUTTA MADRAS KARACHI KUALA LUMPUR

CAPE TOWN IBADAN NAIROBI ACCRA

© C. D. Cowan 1961

M  
959.5  
COW

DN 6787

PRINTED IN GREAT BRITAIN BY  
SPOTTISWOODE, BALLANTYNE AND CO LTD.,  
LONDON AND COLCHESTER

13 SEP 1972

Perpustakaan Negara  
Malaysia

## PREFACE

Most of the research upon which this book is based was originally undertaken in the preparation of a thesis presented for the degree of Doctor of Philosophy in the University of London in 1955. The publication has been made possible by a grant from the School of Oriental and African Studies, for which I wish here to express my thanks. I also wish to thank the Earl of Kimberley for permission to use material from the Kimberley Papers at Kimberley, and the Cabinet Office for allowing me to consult Cabinet Minutes in the Gladstone Papers at the British Museum. Like many other scholars I am much indebted to the constant helpfulness of the officials and staff of the Public Record Office, the India Office Library, the British Museum, and the Library of the School of Oriental and African Studies. Lastly I should like to acknowledge the advice, assistance and encouragement I have received at various stages of my studies from Professor G. S. Graham, Professor D. G. E. Hall, Professor C. H. Philips, and Sir R. O. Winstedt.

C. D. C.

*School of Oriental and African Studies,  
University of London.*

25th March 1960