

Radical Malay Politics

Its Origins And Early Development

FIRDAUS HAJI ABDULLAH



PELANDUK PUBLICATIONS

M
320-2227
E.S.

Sole distributor in Singapore
Asiapac Books & Educational Aids (S) Pte Ltd
Block 163 Bukit Merah Central
03-3599 Singapore 0315
Tel: 02-2740174

© 1985 Firdaus Hj. Abdullah
All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be stored in a
retrieval system, transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic,
mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwise, without the prior
permission of Pelanduk Publications (M) Sdn. Bhd.

Published by
PELANDUK PUBLICATIONS (M) SDN. BHD.
23M Road SS 2/67,
Petaling Jaya, Selangor, Malaysia.

ISBN 967-978-027-9 (S/C)

Printed by

Chee Leong Press Sdn. Bhd.

420891
APB

- 4 FEB 1987 -
Perpustakaan Negara
Malaysia

The original manuscript
was written
with fondest thought
for my beloved daughter
Amira Sariyati Firdaus
And for the spiritual support
of her loving grandparents
Haji Abdullah Jaafar
Hajjah Zubaidah Sharif
to them the work
is dedicated

CONTENTS

Foreword

Acknowledgements

Abbreviations

INTRODUCTION	1
CHAPTER ONE Politics of Radicalism: The Religious Fervor	6
CHAPTER TWO The Expanding Role of Islam: From being Agent of Politicization to being Source of Ideology	30
CHAPTER THREE Radical Nationalism: Its Prewar Roots	50
CHAPTER FOUR Radical Nationalism: Its Postwar Manifestations	73
CHAPTER FIVE The Politics of Frustration: Its Various Manifestations	110
CHAPTER SIX The Politics of Opposition: The Regrouping of Forces	145

CONCLUSION	161
SELECTED BIBLIOGRAPHY	164
INDEX	178