

**Southeast Asia in
the 9th to 14th
Centuries**

**Southeast Asia in
the 9th to 14th
Centuries**

The Research School of Pacific Studies is one of seven research schools in the Australian National University. It carries out research on East and Southeast Asia and the Pacific Islands. Some 110 academic staff, located in ten departments and six centres, undertake work on the anthropology, economics, geography, history, international relations, languages, politics and prehistory of the region. Students are trained at Ph.D. and, in some fields, Masters levels.

The Institute of Southeast Asian Studies was established as an autonomous organization in May 1968. It is a regional research centre for scholars and other specialists concerned with modern Southeast Asia, particularly the multi-faceted problems of stability and security, economic development, and political and social change. The Institute is governed by a twenty-two-member Board of Trustees comprising nominees from the Singapore Government, the National University of Singapore, the various Chambers of Commerce, and professional and civic organizations. A ten-man Executive Committee oversees day-to-day operations; it is chaired by the Director, the Institute's chief academic and administrative officer.

The conference at which these papers were first presented in May 1984 was sponsored by the Joint Committee on Southeast Asia of the American Council of Learned Societies and the Social Science Research Council, together with the Research School of Pacific Studies, Australian National University.

Published jointly by

Institute of Southeast Asian Studies
Heng Mui Keng Terrace
Pasir Panjang
Singapore 0511

Research School of Pacific Studies
Australian National University
PO Box 4, Canberra ACT 2601
Australia

All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwise, without the prior permission of the Institute of Southeast Asian Studies.

© 1986 Institute of Southeast Asian Studies
First reprinted 1990

The responsibility for facts and opinions expressed in this publication rests exclusively with the authors and their interpretations do not necessarily reflect the views or the policy of the Research School of Pacific Studies, the Institute of Southeast Asian Studies, or their supporters.

Cataloguing in Publication Data

Southeast Asia in the 9th to 14th centuries/editors, David G. Marr and A.C. Milner.

I. Asia, Southeastern—History—Addresses, essays, lectures.

I. Marr, David G.

II. Milner, A.C.

DS511 S72 1986

ISBN 9971-988-39-9 (soft cover)

ISBN 9971-988-40-2 (hard cover)

Printed in Singapore by Chong Moh Offset Printing Private Limited.

Cover illustration:

A ship from the carvings on the 8th century Buddhist temple at Borobudur, central Java. This is thought to represent a trading and passenger vessel utilizing the monsoon winds of the Java Sea in the period of the Javanese and Sumatran Kingdoms of 500–1000 A.D.

[The publishers gratefully acknowledge G. Adrian Horridge, *The Design of Planked Boats of the Muluccas* (London: National Maritime Museum, 1978) for the use of this illustration.]

M
959.01

M 813437

15 MAR 1996
Perpustakaan Negara
Malaysia

SOU