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**TRADITION AND CHANGE
IN A MALAY STATE:
A STUDY OF THE ECONOMIC AND
POLITICAL DEVELOPMENT OF KEDAH
1878-1923**

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by

Sharom Ahmat

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Edited for the Council of the Society
by
Tan Sri Dato Mubin Sheppard

TO FAKHITAH, AZMI, AZLAN
AND THE MEMORY OF
MY MOTHER AND FATHER.