

A Modern History of
Southeast Asia

A Modern History of
Southeast Asia: decolonization,
nationalism and separatism

CLIVE J. CHRISTIE

Tauris Academic Studies
I.B. Tauris Publishers
LONDON · NEW YORK

Institute of Southeast Asian Studies
SINGAPORE

Published in 1996 by Tauris Academic Studies
an imprint of I.B. Tauris & Co Ltd,
45 Bloomsbury Square, London WC1A 211Y
175 Fifth Avenue, New York NY 10010

and the Institute of Southeast Asian Studies
Heng Mui Keng Terrace, Pasir Panjang, Singapore 0511
(for distribution in Asia, Japan, Australia and New Zealand)

In the United States of America and in Canada
distributed by St Martin's Press, 175 Fifth Avenue
New York NY 10010

Copyright © 1996 by Clive J. Christie

All rights reserved. Except for brief quotations in a review, this
book, or any part thereof, may not be reproduced in any form
without permission from the publisher.

A full CIP record for this book is available from the British
Library

A full CIP record for this book is available from the Library of
Congress

ISBN 1 85043 997 4

Library of Congress catalog card number: 95-61521

Set in Monotype Ehrhardt by Ewan Smith, London

Printed and bound in Great Britain by
WBC Ltd, Bridgend, Mid Glamorgan

M

860976

2 JUL 1997

Perpustakaan Negara
Malaysia

M
59-053
CHR

Contents

List of Maps	vi
Preface and Acknowledgements	vii
1 Introduction	1
PART I Decolonization, Separatism and Loyalism	25
2 Stranded by the Tide: the Straits Chinese of Penang	28
3 Anatomy of a Betrayal: the Karens of Burma	53
4 Loyalism and 'Special War': the Montagnards of Vietnam	82
5 Defining 'Self-Determination': the Republic of Indonesia vs. the South Moluccan Republic	108
PART II National Identity: Decolonization and Separatism in the Muslim Regions of Southeast Asia	127
6 Islam, Ethnicity and Separatism in Southeast Asia	129
7 Nationalism and the 'House of Islam': the Acehnese Revolt and the Republic of Indonesia	140
8 At the Frontier of the Islamic World: the Arakanese Muslims	161
9 Ethnicity, Islam and Irredentism: the Malays of Patani	173
10 Conclusion	191
Appendices:	
1 Straits Chinese Memorandum	211
2 The Karen Memorial	214
3 The Montagnard Declaration	221
4 Declaration of Independence of the South Moluccas: 25 April 1950	224
5 Manifesto of the Atjeh Rebels (1953) (selections)	225
6 Patani Petition	227
Notes	231
Bibliography	259
Index	276

Maps

1	Southeast Asia	xii
2	The Straits Settlements and Malaya	27
3	Burma in the colonial period	52
4	Indochina and the Vietnamese Central Highlands	81
5	Eastern Indonesia and the Republic of the South Moluccas	107
6	Aceh and Sumatra	139
7	Northern Arakan	160
8	The Malaya-Thailand border region	172
	The territorial claims of <i>FULRO</i> and the <i>Front de Libération des Hauts Plateaux du Champa</i>	223