



KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

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INDEKS

HARGA PENGGUNA

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

2023

MAC
MARCH

JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA



**KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA**

**INDEKS HARGA PENGGUNA
CONSUMER PRICE INDEX
(2010 = 100)**

Pemakluman

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM) akan menjalankan Banci Ekonomi pada tahun 2023. DOSM amat menghargai kerjasama daripada responden untuk memberikan maklumat kepada DOSM serta menjayakan banci ini. Sila layari www.dosm.gov.my untuk maklumat lanjut.

DOSM telah melancarkan OpenDOSM NextGen sebagai platform yang menyediakan katalog data dan visualisasi bagi memudahkan pengguna menganalisis pelbagai jenis data. OpenDOSM NextGen ialah medium perkongsian data sumber terbuka dan boleh diakses melalui portal <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.

Dimaklumkan bahawa Kerajaan Malaysia telah mengisytiharkan Hari Statistik Negara (MyStats Day) pada 20 Oktober setiap tahun. Tema sambutan MyStats Day adalah “Connecting the World with Data We Can Trust”.

Announcement

The Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) will conduct the Economic Census in 2023. DOSM greatly appreciates the cooperation from respondents to provide information with DOSM and make this census a success. Please visit www.dosm.gov.my for more information.

DOSM has launched OpenDOSM NextGen as a platform that provides a catalogue of data and visualisation that facilitates users in analysing various types of data. OpenDOSM NextGen is an open source data sharing medium and accessible through <https://open.dosm.gov.my> portal.

Please be informed that the Government of Malaysia has declared National Statistics Day (MyStats Day) on October 20 each year. MyStats Day theme is “Connecting the World with Data We Can Trust”.

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Pengguna yang mengeluarkan sebarang maklumat dari terbitan ini sama ada yang asal atau diolah semula hendaklah meletakkan kenyataan berikut:

“Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia”.

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KATA PENGANTAR

Penerbitan Indeks Harga Pengguna (IHP), Malaysia merupakan penerbitan bulanan yang memaparkan statistik meliputi 12 kumpulan utama barangan dan perkhidmatan. Ini selaras dengan klasifikasi yang berpandukan kepada United Nations "*Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (COICOP)*". IHP disusun berdasarkan pungutan harga pengguna yang dilaksanakan setiap bulan bagi kesemua item dan bagi barangan makanan mudah rosak dipungut setiap minggu. Bagi sewa rumah, harga dipungut secara suku tahunan.

IHP telah disusun buat kali pertama dengan menggunakan tahun 1967 sebagai tahun asas (1967 =100). Selepas itu, ia telah diasaskan semula kepada tahun 1980, 1990, 1994, 2000, 2005, 2010 dan kini masih 2010 sebagai "tempoh rujukan indeks" dengan 2016 sebagai "tempoh rujukan wajar" yang dinyatakan pada harga Disember 2017. Objektif utama IHP adalah untuk mengukur perubahan kos pembelian oleh isi rumah mengikut masa bagi 'bakul' tetap barangan dan perkhidmatan.

Ringkasan penemuan dan graf indeks dipaparkan pada bahagian pertama, manakala jadual-jadual terperinci indeks dimuatkan pada bahagian kedua penerbitan ini. Sementara itu, nota teknikal berkaitan dengan skop dan liputan, konsep dan definisi serta kaedah pengiraan yang digunakan turut dimuatkan di bahagian terakhir dalam penerbitan ini bagi membantu pengguna memahami statistik yang diterbitkan.

Jabatan merakamkan setinggi-tinggi penghargaan kepada semua pihak yang terlibat secara langsung dan tidak langsung dalam merealisasikan penerbitan ini. Setiap maklum balas dan cadangan daripada penambahbaikan penerbitan ini pada masa hadapan amat dihargai.

DATO' SRI DR. MOHD UZIR MAHIDIN

Ketua Perangkawan Malaysia

April 2023





PREFACE

The publication of Consumer Price Index (CPI), Malaysia is a monthly publication which presents statistics covering 12 main groups of goods and services. This is consistent with the classification according to the United Nations "Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (COICOP)". CPI is compiled based on the prices that are collected on a monthly basis for all items and for the perishable food items where the collection is done on weekly basis. Rents are collected once in a quarter.

The CPI was compiled for the first time using 1967 as the base year (1967=100). Subsequently, it has been rebased to 1980, 1990, 1994, 2000, 2005, 2010 and now still 2010 as the "index reference period" with 2016 as "weight reference period" which expressed in December 2017. The main objective of CPI is to measure the rate of change in the cost of purchasing a constant 'basket' of goods and services by households in a specified time period.

The summary findings and graphs are highlighted in the first part, while tables on detailed indices in the second part of this publication. Meanwhile, the technical notes related to the scope and coverage, concepts and definitions and calculation methods used are also included in the last part of this publication to assist users to understand the published statistics.

The Department expressed gratitude to those who have contributed directly and indirectly in realising this publication. Every feedback and suggestions towards improving future publication is highly appreciated.

DATO' SRI DR. MOHD UZIR MAHIDIN
Chief Statistician Malaysia
April 2023

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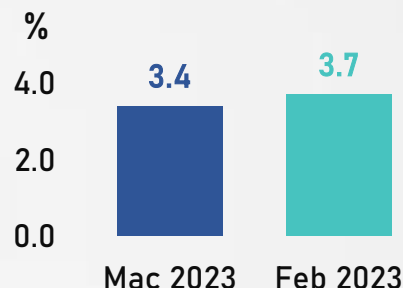
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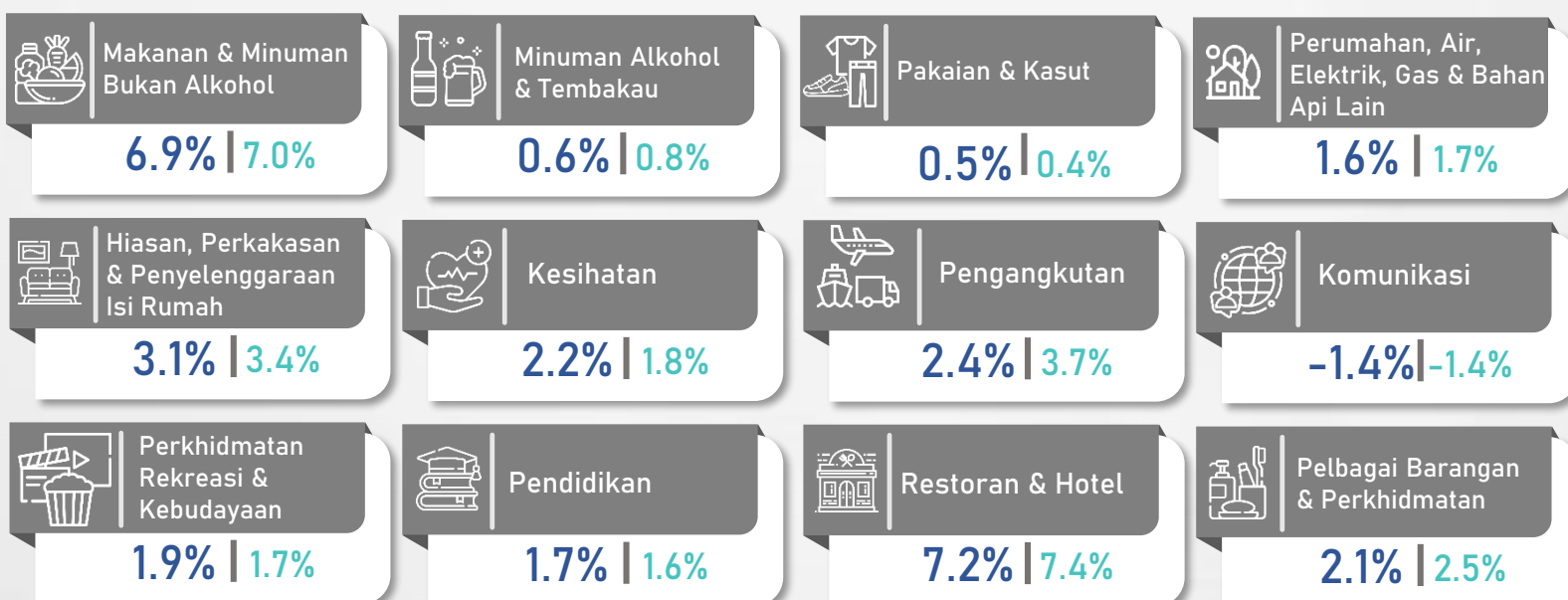
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INDEKS HARGA PENGGUNA MAC 2023

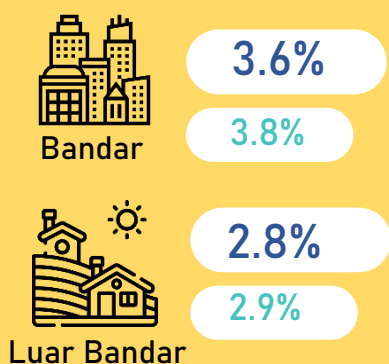
Inflasi Malaysia pada Mac 2023 mereda kepada 3.4%



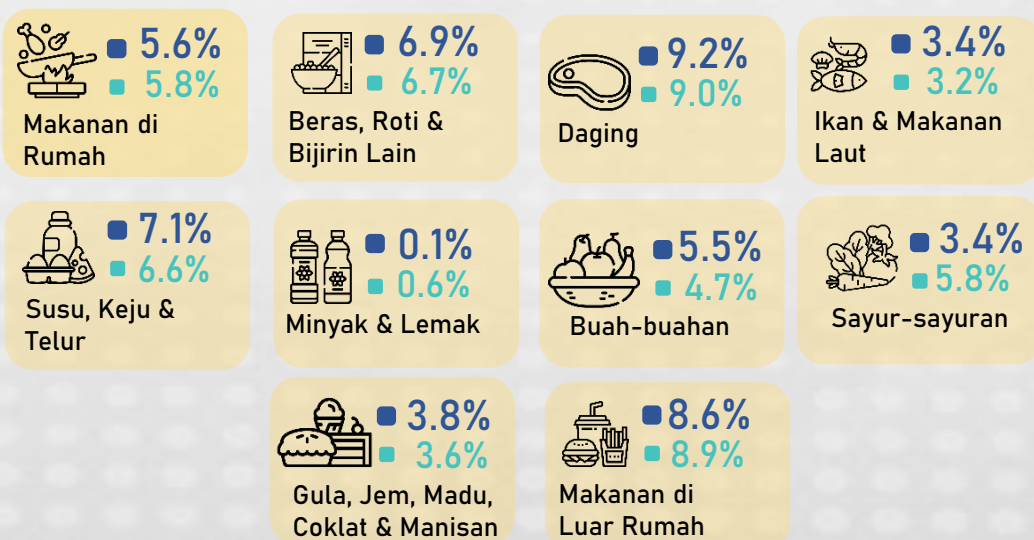
INFLASI MENGIKUT KUMPULAN UTAMA



INFLASI BANDAR DAN LUAR BANDAR



INFLASI SUBKUMPULAN MAKANAN DAN MINUMAN



Nota:

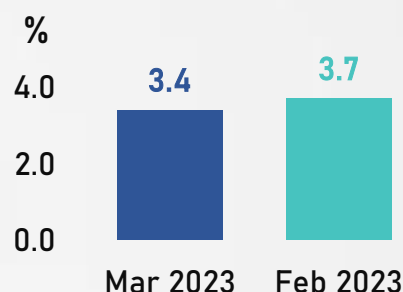
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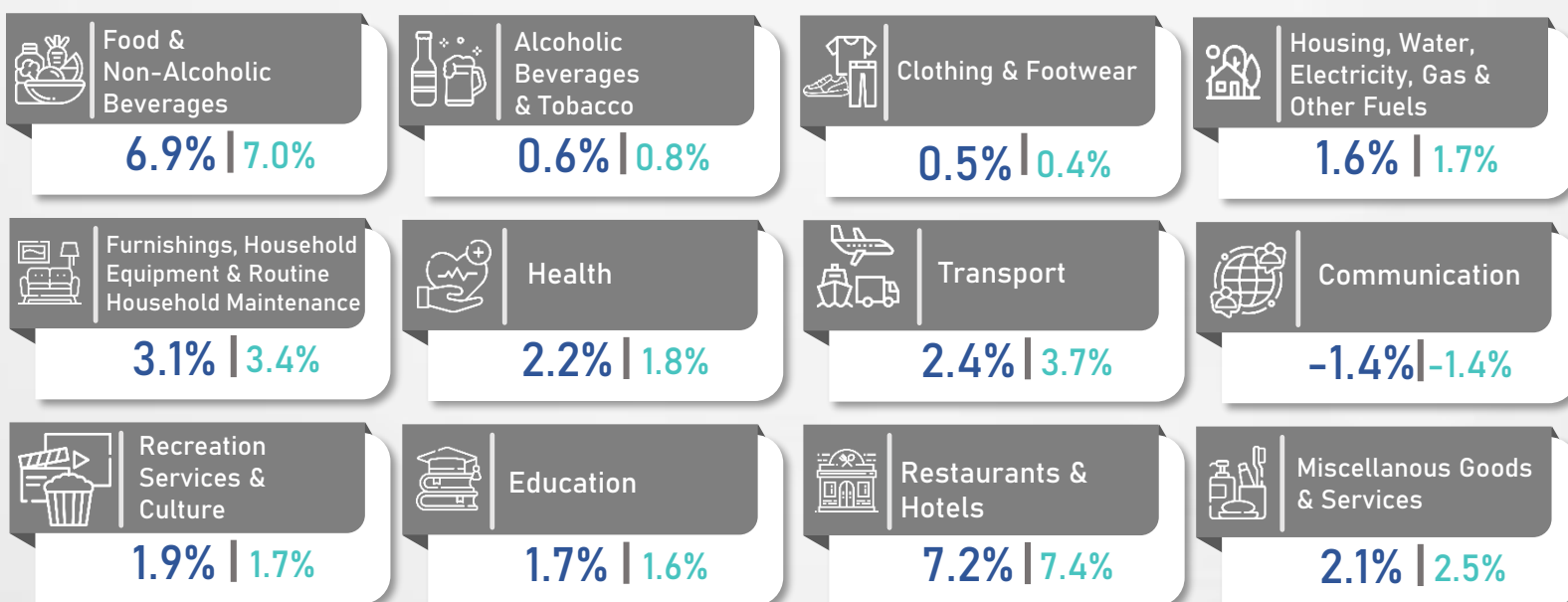


CONSUMER PRICE INDEX MARCH 2023

Malaysia's Inflation in March 2023 eased to 3.4%



INFLATION BY MAIN GROUP



INFLATION FOR URBAN & RURAL



Urban

3.6%

3.8%



Rural

2.8%

2.9%

INFLATION FOR SUBGROUP FOOD AND BEVERAGES



Food at Home

5.6%

5.8%



Rice, Bread & Other Cereals

6.9%

6.7%



Meat

9.2%

9.0%



Fish & Seafood

3.4%

3.2%



Milk, Cheese & Eggs

7.1%

6.6%



Oils & Fats

0.1%

0.6%



Fruits

5.5%

4.7%



Vegetables

3.4%

5.8%



Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate & Confectionery

3.8%

3.6%



Food Away From Home

8.6%

8.9%

Note:

March
2023

February
2023



Inflasi Malaysia pada Mac 2023 mereda kepada 3.4 peratus

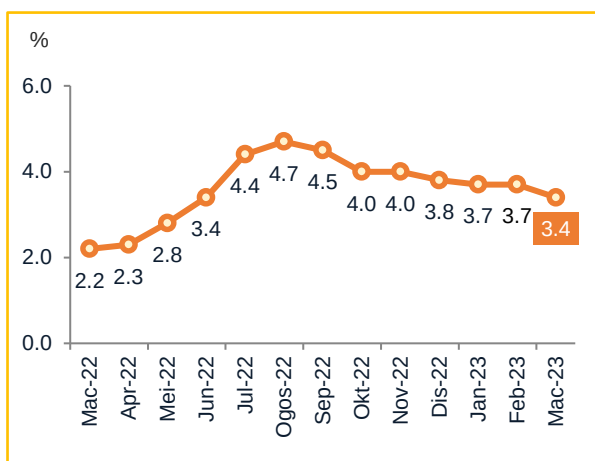
Inflasi Malaysia pada Mac 2023 mereda kepada 3.4 peratus dengan mata indeks mencatatkan 129.9 berbanding 125.6 pada bulan yang sama tahun sebelumnya (**Carta 1**). Kenaikan inflasi di Malaysia kekal didorong oleh Restoran & Hotel (7.2%) dan Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol (6.9%). Namun begitu, peningkatan lebih perlahan bagi kumpulan Pengangkutan iaitu 2.4 peratus berbanding Februari 2023 (3.7%) sedikit sebanyak telah mengimbangi inflasi Malaysia daripada terus meningkat lebih tinggi. Daripada segi tingkat harga umum pula, mata indeks masih berada pada paras yang lebih tinggi kepada 129.9 berbanding 125.6 pada bulan Mac 2022.

Selain itu, kenaikan inflasi di Malaysia turut didorong oleh kenaikan kumpulan Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah (3.1%); Kesihatan (2.2%); dan Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan (2.1%). Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan dan Pendidikan masing-masing merekodkan peningkatan 1.9 peratus dan 1.7 peratus, manakala Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain meningkat 1.6 peratus. Kedua-dua Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau dan Pakaian & Kasut masing-masing meningkat sebanyak 0.6 peratus dan 0.5 peratus berbanding Mac 2022 (**Carta 3**).

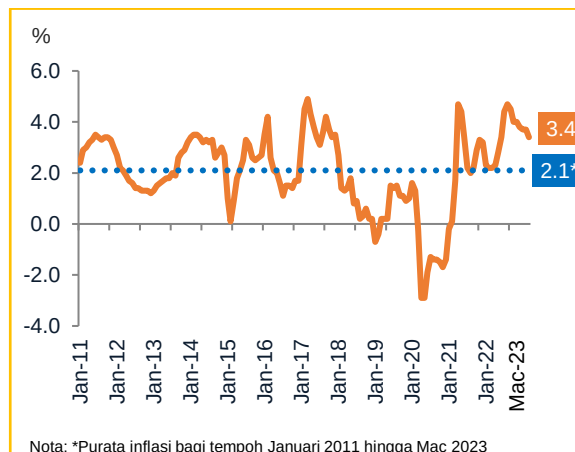
Sementara itu, IHP bagi suku tahun pertama 2023 meningkat 3.6 peratus kepada 129.7 berbanding 125.2 pada suku tahun yang sama tahun sebelumnya. Bagi perbandingan suku tahunan pula, inflasi meningkat 0.6 peratus berkadaran sama seperti yang direkodkan pada suku keempat 2022. Prestasi suku tahun pertama 2023 masih dipengaruhi oleh peningkatan purata harga Petrol tanpa plumbum RON97 serta penetapan harga siling runcit Ayam standard pada RM9.40 sekilogram yang lebih tinggi berbanding suku tahun pertama 2022 (RM8.90).

Inflasi keseluruhan secara bulanan pada Mac 2023 meningkat marginal kepada 0.1 peratus berbanding Februari 2023. Ini disumbangkan terutamanya oleh Restoran & Hotel (0.3%), manakala Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah; Pendidikan dan Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan masing-masing meningkat 0.2 peratus.

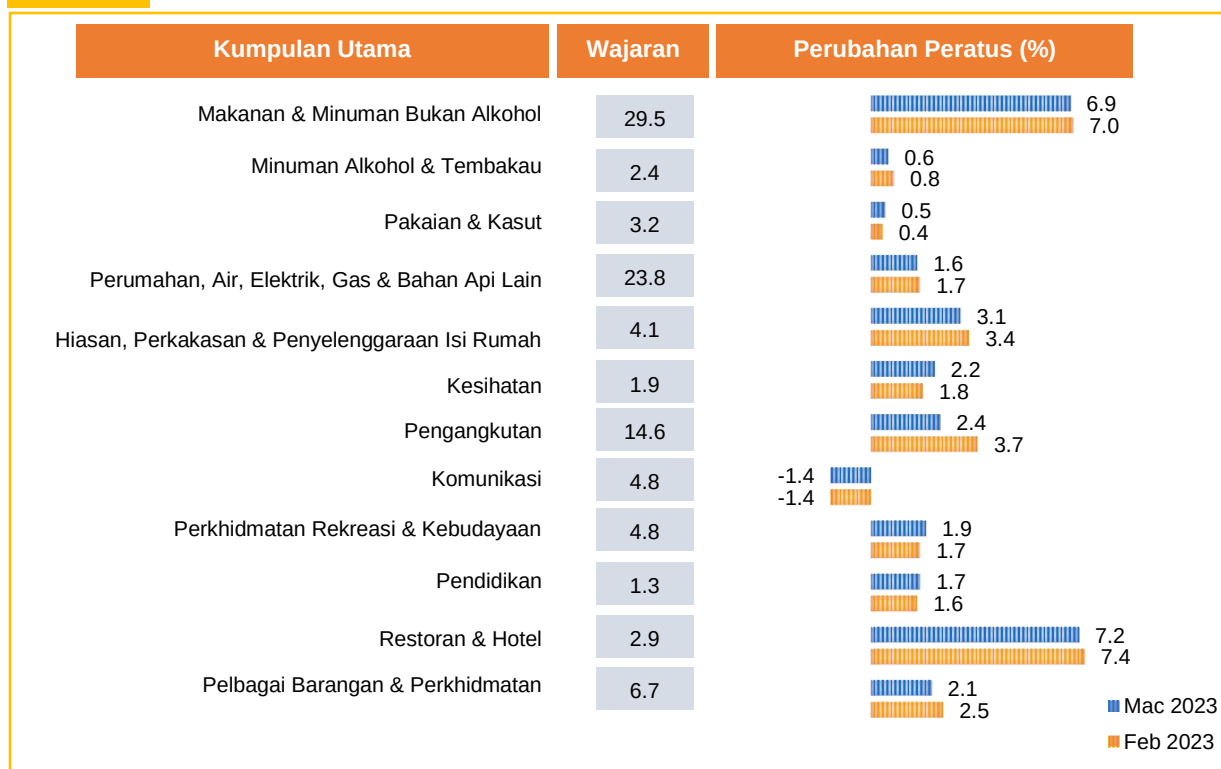
Carta 1 Inflasi Keseluruhan Malaysia, Mac 2022 – Mac 2023



Carta 2 Inflasi Keseluruhan Malaysia, Januari 2011 – Mac 2023



Carta 3 Inflasi mengikut Kumpulan Utama, Februari 2023 & Mac 2023



Inflasi Teras

Inflasi teras mengukur perubahan dalam harga barang dan perkhidmatan, tidak termasuk makanan segar yang harganya tidak menentu serta harga barangan kawalan oleh kerajaan. Inflasi teras pada Mac 2023 meningkat perlahan pada kadar 3.8 peratus berbanding Februari 2023 (3.9%) **(Carta 4)**.

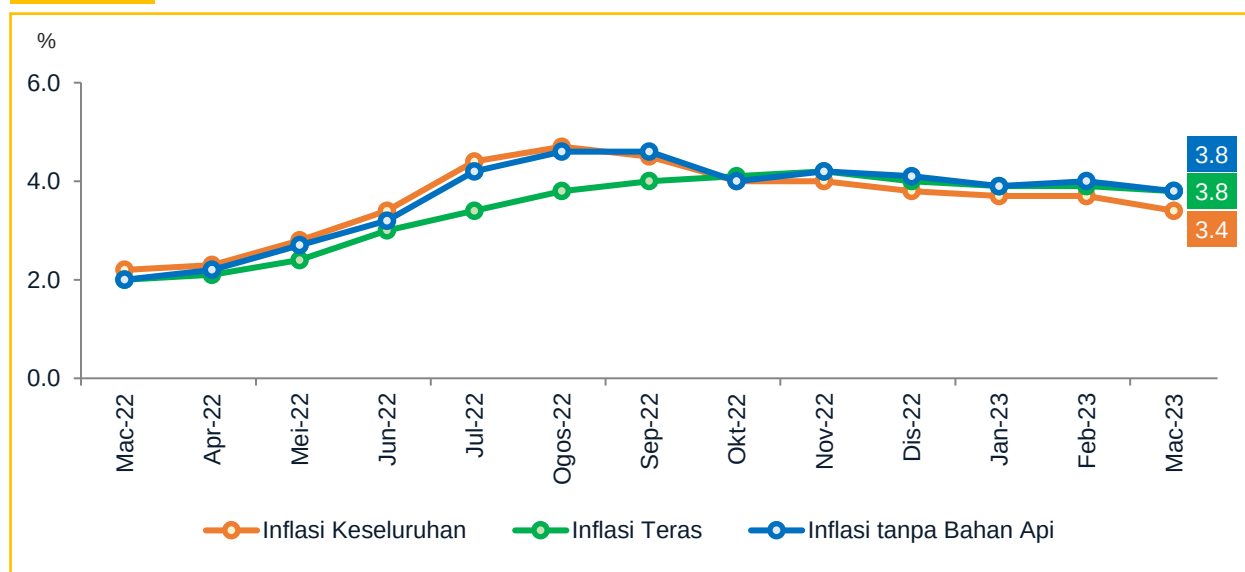
Peningkatan tertinggi dicatatkan oleh kumpulan Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol iaitu dengan kenaikan 7.5 peratus. Selain itu, kumpulan Restoran & Hotel turut mencatatkan kenaikan 7.2 peratus, diikuti oleh Pengangkutan (5.7%); Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah (3.1%); Kesihatan (2.2%) dan Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan (2.1%).

Inflasi tanpa Bahan Api

Inflasi tanpa bahan api meningkat 3.8 peratus pada Mac 2023 kepada 120.4 berbanding 116.0 pada bulan yang sama tahun sebelumnya **(Carta 4)**. Inflasi tanpa bahan api meliputi semua barang dan perkhidmatan kecuali Petrol tanpa plumbum RON95, Petrol tanpa plumbum RON97 dan Diesel.

Carta 4

Inflasi Keseluruhan Malaysia, Inflasi Teras dan Inflasi tanpa Bahan Api, Mac 2022 – Mac 2023



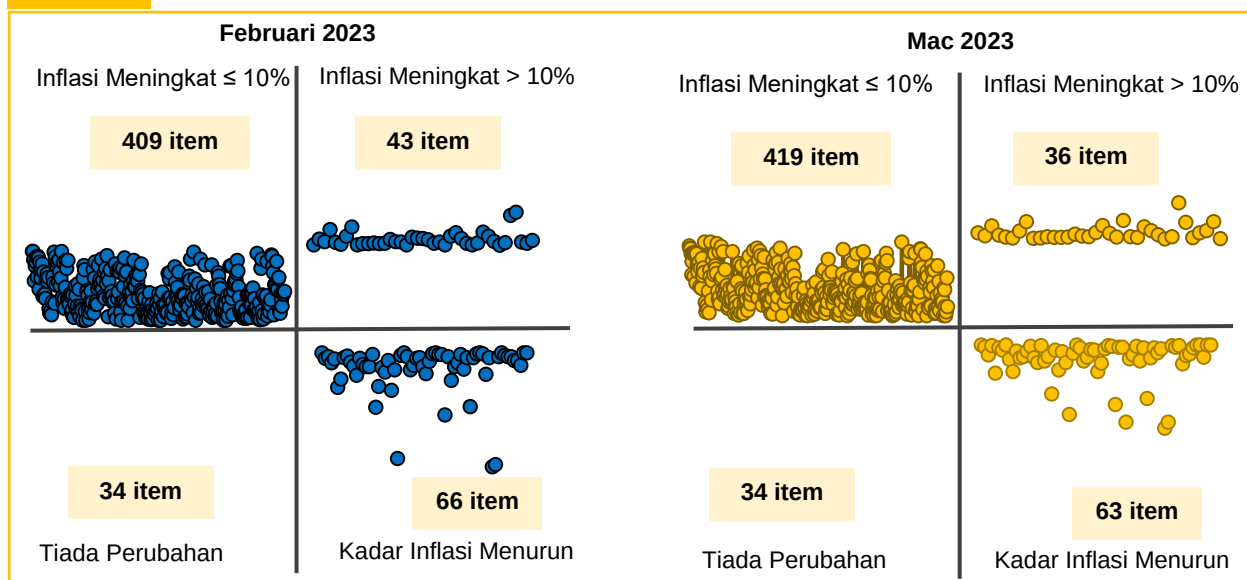


Prestasi keseluruhan tahun ke tahun

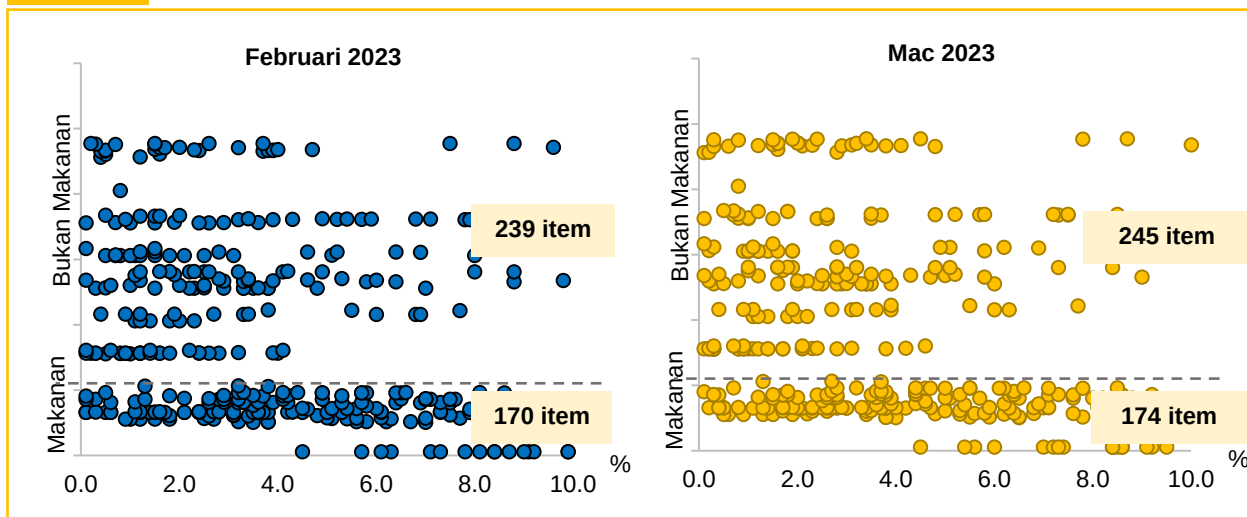
Walaupun 82.4 peratus item (455 daripada 552) merekodkan kenaikan harga, terdapat 419 item meningkat kurang 10 peratus pada Mac 2023. Hanya 43 items merekodkan kenaikan melebihi 10 peratus. Enam puluh tiga item menunjukkan penurunan dan 34 item kekal tidak berubah. Pada tahap tertentu, item yang harganya dikawal oleh kerajaan telah meredakan kadar inflasi pada Mac 2023. Antara item kawalan kerajaan yang kekal tidak berubah berbanding bulan yang sama tahun sebelumnya ialah Kadar tol, *Liquified Petroleum Gas (LPG)*, Petrol tanpa plumbum RON95 dan Diesel.

Antara barangan yang menunjukkan peningkatan harga adalah Tomato (32.3%), Tembikai (26.2%), Marjerin (17.5%), Upah penyelenggaraan kenderaan (12.5%) dan Burger (9.5%), manakala Tambang feri dan Cas internet kekal tidak berubah (**Carta 5**).

Carta 5 Inflasi mengikut Kuadran, Februari 2023 & Mac 2023



Carta 6 Taburan Inflasi Makanan dan Bukan Makanan yang Meningkat $\leq 10\%$, Februari 2023 & Mac 2023

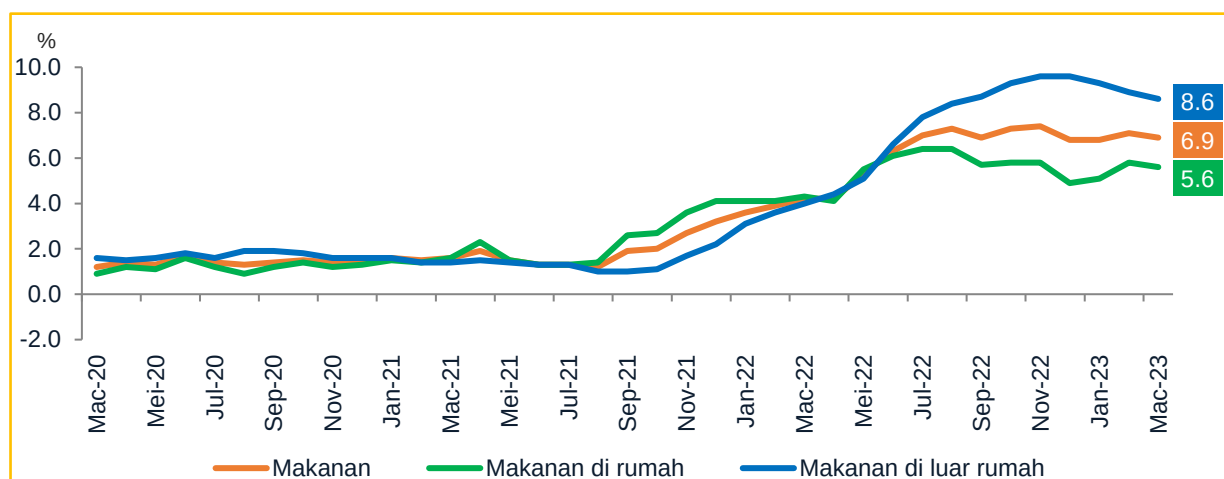


Carta 6 menunjukkan taburan inflasi Makanan dan Bukan Makanan bagi Mac 2023 berbanding Mac 2022 dalam julat peningkatan 10 peratus dan ke bawah. Daripada 419 item yang mengalami peningkatan 10 peratus dan ke bawah, sebanyak 174 item adalah Makanan. Antaranya adalah Mi kering (9.8%), Burger (9.5%), Ayam (8.7%), Makanan berasaskan mi (8.6%) dan Betik (8.2%). Sementara itu, 245 item adalah Bukan Makanan antaranya adalah Pembaikan kereta (8.5%), Hotel (8.4%), Tayar baru kereta (7.3%) dan Ubat gigi (6.8%).

Inflasi kumpulan utama terus meningkat

Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol

Carta 7 Inflasi bagi Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol, Mac 2020 – Mac 2023



Kumpulan Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol menyumbang 29.5 peratus daripada keseluruhan wajaran Indeks Harga Pengguna (IHP) telah merekodkan peningkatan yang lebih perlahan iaitu 6.9 peratus berbanding Februari 2023 (7.0%). Daripada 230 item Makanan, sebanyak 201 item atau 87.4 peratus telah merekodkan kenaikan harga berbanding Mac 2022. Komponen Makanan di rumah yang menyumbang 57.4 peratus daripada wajaran kumpulan Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol mencatatkan peningkatan lebih perlahan kepada 5.6 peratus berbanding 5.8 peratus pada Februari 2023.

Seiring dengan kenaikan sederhana komponen Makan di rumah, komponen Makanan di luar rumah turut mencatatkan kenaikan yang lebih rendah kepada 8.6 peratus berbanding Februari 2023 (8.9%). Menu Rahmah telah diperkenalkan oleh kerajaan sedikit sebanyak meredakan inflasi Makanan di luar rumah daripada terus meningkat lebih tinggi. Menu Rahmah menawarkan makanan siap masak pada harga RM5 dan ke bawah. Antara Makanan di luar

rumah yang mencatatkan peningkatan lebih perlahan pada bulan ini adalah Roti canai, 14.0 peratus (Februari 2023: 14.3%); Nasi goreng, 8.5 peratus (Februari 2023: 8.5%); Ayam goreng, 9.2 peratus (Februari 2023: 9.9%) dan Nasi ayam, 7.4 peratus (Februari 2023: 7.8%).

Jadual 1 Inflasi bagi Subkumpulan Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol

Kumpulan Utama	Indeks		Perubahan Peratus (%)	
	Feb 2023	Mac 2023	Mac 2023 / Feb 2023	Mac 2023 / Mac 2022
Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol	151.1	151.3	0.1	6.9
Makanan	152.6	152.7	0.1	6.9
Makanan di Rumah	146.4	146.4	0.0	5.6
Beras, roti & bijirin lain	121.9	122.4	0.4	6.9
Daging	148.7	149.5	0.5	9.2
Ikan & makanan laut	167.9	168.3	0.2	3.4
Susu, keju & telur	141.3	142.6	0.9	7.1
Minyak & lemak	126.8	126.5	-0.2	0.1
Buah-buahan	144.6	145.4	0.6	5.5
Sayur-sayuran	157.9	153.7	-2.7	3.4
Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan	141.9	142.2	0.2	3.8
Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l.	153.8	154.5	0.5	8.8
Makanan di luar rumah	162.2	162.5	0.2	8.6
Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol	119.6	120.7	0.9	5.6

Kenaikan komponen Makan di rumah adalah didorong oleh kenaikan bagi kesemua subkumpulan Makanan di rumah terutamanya oleh subkumpulan Daging (9.2%); Susu, keju & telur (7.1%); Beras, roti & bijirin lain (6.9%); Buah-buahan (5.5%) dan Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan (3.8%). Kedua-dua Sayur-sayuran dan Ikan & makanan laut masing-masing meningkat 3.4 peratus. Manakala subkumpulan Minyak & lemak menunjukkan peningkatan marginal sebanyak 0.1 peratus (**Jadual 1**).

Subkumpulan Daging yang merangkumi Daging ayam, Daging lembu, Daging babi, Daging kambing, Daging kerbau dan Daging itik telah mencatatkan peningkatan 9.2 peratus berbanding 9.0 peratus pada Februari 2023. Ayam yang merupakan komponen terbesar dalam subkumpulan ini (46.1%) telah meningkat kepada 8.7 peratus berbanding 8.0 peratus pada bulan sebelumnya. Purata harga Ayam standard di peringkat Malaysia pada bulan Mac 2023 meningkat kepada RM10.40 sekilogram berbanding RM9.47 pada Mac 2022 (Februari 2023: RM10.33). Manakala, purata harga di Semenanjung Malaysia adalah sebanyak RM9.86 sekilogram berbanding RM8.93 sekilogram pada Mac 2022 (Februari 2023: RM9.76), melebihi paras harga kawalan yang ditetapkan oleh Kerajaan iaitu RM9.40 sekilogram. Selain itu, peningkatan pada subkumpulan ini turut didorong oleh peningkatan Daging babi (30.7%) dan Daging itik (10.8%). Secara bulan ke bulan, Daging segar meningkat sebanyak 0.5 peratus, disumbangkan oleh Daging babi (1.0%), diikuti oleh Daging itik dan Daging ayam

masing-masing meningkat sebanyak 0.8 peratus dan 0.7 peratus. Daging babi mencatatkan peningkatan dua digit yang berterusan semenjak Mei 2022 disebabkan oleh kekurangan bekalan susulan Demam Babi Afrika yang melanda beberapa negeri pengeluar utama.

Selain itu, subkumpulan Susu, keju & telur mencatatkan peningkatan lebih tinggi kepada 7.1 peratus pada Mac 2023 berbanding Februari 2023 (6.6%). Pada Mac 2023, telur ayam yang menyumbang 22.8 peratus wajaran kepada subkumpulan, meningkat 4.4 peratus berbanding Februari 2023 (4.5%). Sementara itu, Susu sejat dan Susu krim manis terus mencatatkan peningkatan dua digit, walaupun masing-masing meningkat pada kadar lebih perlahan iaitu 15.9 peratus dan 13.5 peratus berbanding 16.9 peratus dan 14.3 peratus pada Februari 2023. Subkumpulan Beras, roti & bijirin meningkat 6.9 peratus berbanding 6.7 peratus pada Februari 2023. Peningkatan ini disumbangkan terutamanya oleh peningkatan Tepung gandum (25.7%) dan Mi basah (19.5%). Produk roti dan bakeri yang meningkat sebanyak 7.0 peratus pada Mac 2023 turut menyumbang kepada kenaikan subkumpulan ini.

Keadaan cuaca yang lebih baik dan peningkatan pengeluaran tempatan menjadi punca penurunan harga sayur-sayuran. Kesan daripada bekalan sayur-sayuran yang telah kembali stabil, inflasi bagi subkumpulan Sayur-sayuran telah menyederhana kepada 3.4 peratus berbanding 5.8 peratus pada Februari 2023. Perbandingan secara bulan ke bulan juga merekodkan penurunan iaitu sebanyak negatif 2.7 peratus berbanding 2.8 peratus pada Februari 2023.

Antara sayur-sayuran yang mencatatkan penurunan bulan ke bulan adalah Timun (-12.9%) dengan purata harga RM4.31 sekilogram (Februari 2023: RM5.20), Kacang buncis (-12.8%) dengan purata harga RM12.40 sekilogram (Februari 2023: RM14.03), Bendi (-9.5%) dengan purata harga RM10.60 sekilogram (Februari 2023: RM11.66) dan Petola (-7.1%) dengan purata harga RM6.72 sekilogram (Februari 2023: RM7.38).

Manakala, beberapa sayur-sayuran yang mencatatkan peningkatan lebih perlahan tahun ke tahun adalah Kacang panjang (7.1%) dengan purata harga RM8.53 sekilogram (Mac 2022: RM7.53), Kubis bunga (2.8%) dengan purata harga RM10.51 sekilogram (Mac 2022: RM9.94), Kangkung (1.8%) dengan purata harga RM5.60 sekilogram (Mac 2022: RM5.35) dan Bayam (1.7%) dengan purata harga RM6.18 sekilogram (Mac 2022: RM5.63).

Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain

Jadual 2 Inflasi bagi Subkumpulan Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain

Kumpulan Utama	Indeks		Perubahan Peratus (%)	
	Feb 2023	Mac 2023	Mac 2023 / Feb 2023	Mac 2023 / Mac 2022
Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain	124.7	124.7	0.0	1.6
Sewa sebenar untuk rumah	130.8	130.8	0.0	1.9
Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan rumah kediaman	136.4	136.3	-0.1	2.7
Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan rumah kediaman	106.2	106.2	0.0	1.2
Elektrik, gas & bahan api	98.0	98.0	0.0	0.0

Inflasi bagi kumpulan Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain meningkat 1.6 peratus pada Mac 2023 berbanding bulan yang sama pada tahun sebelumnya. Peningkatan ini disumbangkan oleh Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan rumah kediaman (2.7%), Sewa sebenar untuk rumah (1.9%) dan Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan rumah kediaman (1.2%) **(Jadual 2)**.

Pengangkutan

Jadual 3 Inflasi bagi Subkumpulan Pengangkutan

Kumpulan Utama	Indeks		Perubahan Peratus (%)	
	Feb 2023	Mac 2023	Mac 2023 / Feb 2023	Mac 2023 / Mac 2022
Pengangkutan	120.2	120.0	-0.2	2.4
Pembelian kenderaan	96.6	96.7	0.1	2.1
Pengurusan alat pengangkutan persendirian	124.6	124.7	0.1	1.6
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan	123.2	119.5	-3.0	13.9

Inflasi Pengangkutan meningkat lebih perlahan kepada 2.4 peratus pada Mac 2023 berbanding Februari 2023 (3.7%) disebabkan oleh peningkatan sederhana subkumpulan Pengurusan alat pengangkutan persendirian yang menyederhana kepada 1.6 peratus berbanding 2.9 peratus pada Februari 2023. Selain itu, peningkatan subkumpulan Perkhidmatan pengangkutan (13.9%) dan Pembelian kenderaan (2.1%) turut menyumbang kepada kenaikan kumpulan ini **(Jadual 3)**.

Peningkatan sederhana bagi harga minyak ini adalah kesan daripada penurunan harga minyak mentah Brent (-32.1%) kepada \$AS78.53 setong pada Mac 2023. Purata harga Petrol tanpa plumbum RON97 merekodkan penurunan kepada negatif 10.2 peratus pada Mac 2023 (RM3.35 seliter) berbanding Mac 2022 (RM3.73 seliter) **(Jadual 4)**.

Jadual 4

Purata Harga dan Peratus Perubahan Tahun ke Tahun bagi Bahan Api, Mac 2022 – Mac 2023

Tahun	Bulan	Minyak mentah, Brent		Petrol tanpa plumbum RON97		Petrol tanpa plumbum RON95		Diesel	
		\$AS/ Setong	%	RM/ Liter	%	RM/ Liter	%	RM/ Liter	%
2022	Mac	115.59	77.3	3.73	54.1	2.05	0.0	2.15	0.0
	Apr	105.78	63.3	3.84	50.6	2.05	0.0	2.15	0.0
	Mei	112.37	65.2	4.26	63.8	2.05	0.0	2.15	0.0
	Jun	120.08	64.3	4.77	80.0	2.05	0.0	2.15	0.0
	Jul	108.92	46.4	4.73	73.9	2.05	0.0	2.15	0.0
	Ogos	98.60	40.8	4.40	60.6	2.05	0.0	2.15	0.0
	Sep	90.16	20.9	4.16	52.4	2.05	0.0	2.15	0.0
	Okt	93.13	11.3	3.96	39.4	2.05	0.0	2.15	0.0
	Nov	91.07	12.8	3.95	29.1	2.05	0.0	2.15	0.0
	Dis	80.90	8.9	3.60	20.0	2.05	0.0	2.15	0.0
2023	Jan	83.09	-2.9	3.35	9.5	2.05	0.0	2.15	0.0
	Feb	82.71	-13.6	3.35	4.4	2.05	0.0	2.15	0.0
	Mac	78.53	-32.1	3.35	-10.2	2.05	0.0	2.15	0.0

Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah

Jadual 5

Inflasi bagi Subkumpulan Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah

Kumpulan Utama	Indeks		Perubahan Peratus (%)	
	Feb 2023	Mac 2023	Mac 2023 / Feb 2023	Mac 2023 / Mac 2022
Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah	125.1	125.3	0.2	3.1
Perabot, hiasan, permaidani & penutup lantai lain	131.6	132.1	0.4	2.9
Kain untuk hiasan rumah	93.2	93.3	0.1	1.0
Perkakas isi rumah	113.8	113.9	0.1	4.7
Barang kaca, alat makan & perkakas isi rumah	110.2	110.3	0.1	1.6
Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun	113.5	113.5	0.0	1.4
Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah	129.9	130.1	0.2	3.3

Inflasi bagi Hiasan, perkakasan & penyelenggaraan isi rumah meningkat 3.1 peratus pada Mac 2023 dengan semua subkumpulan menunjukkan peningkatan. Subkumpulan Perkakas isi rumah (4.7%) merupakan penyumbang utama kepada kenaikan kumpulan ini. Peningkatan subkumpulan ini disumbangkan oleh Penapis air (10.1%), Ketuhar gelombang mikro (9.0%), Kipas angin (5.0%) dan Periuk nasi elektrik (5.8%). Selain itu, subkumpulan Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah turut meningkat sebanyak 3.3 peratus. Ini diikuti oleh Perabot, hiasan, permaidani & penutup lantai lain (2.9%); Barang kaca, alat makan & perkakas isi rumah (1.6%); Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun (1.4%) dan Kain untuk hiasan rumah (1.0%) (**Jadual 5**).

Restoran & Hotel

Jadual 6 Inflasi bagi Subkumpulan Restoran & Hotel

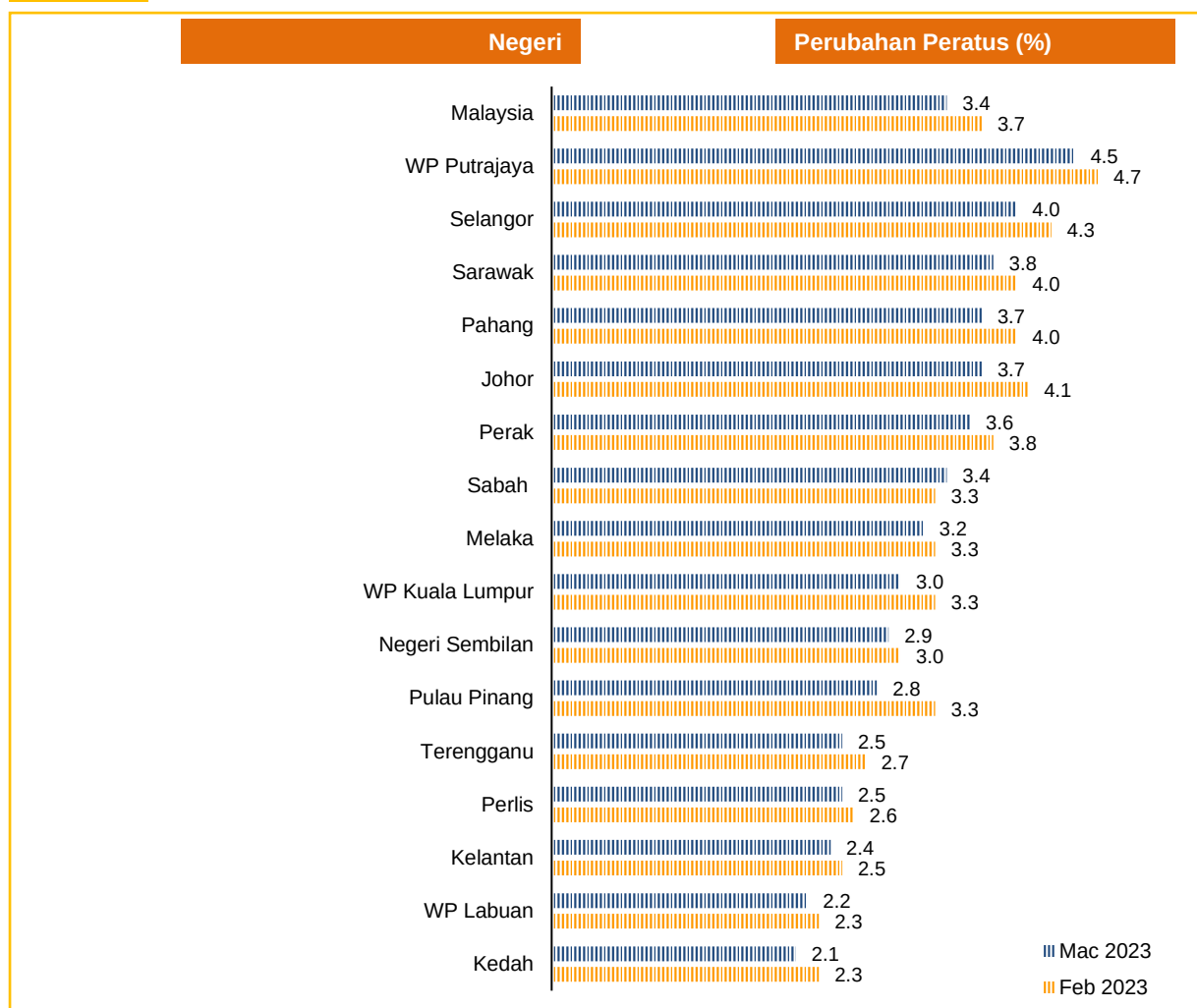
Kumpulan Utama	Indeks		Perubahan Peratus (%)	
	Feb 2023	Mac 2023	Mac 2023 / Feb 2023	Mac 2023 / Mac 2022
Restoran & Hotel	145.8	146.2	0.3	7.2
Perbelanjaan di restoran & kafe	151.7	152.0	0.2	7.0
Perkhidmatan penginapan	108.4	108.9	0.5	7.7

Inflasi Restoran & Hotel mencatatkan peningkatan lebih perlahan kepada 7.2 peratus pada bulan Mac 2023 berbanding 7.4 peratus pada Februari 2023. Peningkatan ini didorong oleh kenaikan subkumpulan Perkhidmatan penginapan kepada 7.7 peratus berbanding 7.8 peratus pada Februari 2023. Selain itu, Perbelanjaan di restoran & kafe turut meningkat 7.0 peratus berbanding bulan yang sama tahun sebelumnya. Peningkatan ini terutamanya disebabkan oleh kenaikan Kopi/ nescafe (10.3%), Teh (9.1%) dan Minuman bermalt (9.0%) **(Jadual 6)**.

Inflasi mengikut negeri

Pada Mac 2023, sembilan negeri merekodkan peningkatan di bawah paras nasional 3.4 peratus dengan Kedah merekodkan peningkatan paling rendah sebanyak 2.1 peratus. Manakala hanya enam negeri merekodkan peningkatan melebihi paras inflasi nasional iaitu Wilayah Persekutuan Putrajaya (4.5%), Selangor (4.0%), Sarawak (3.8%), Johor (3.7%), Pahang (3.7%) dan Perak (3.6%). Kesemua negeri mencatatkan peningkatan inflasi Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol. Peningkatan tertinggi dicatatkan oleh Selangor (8.3%), diikuti oleh Sarawak (8.2%), Wilayah Persekutuan Putrajaya (7.3%), Johor (6.9%) dan Pahang (6.9%) **(Carta 8)**.

Sementara itu, kesemua negeri mencatatkan peningkatan inflasi Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol. Peningkatan tertinggi dicatatkan oleh Selangor (8.3%), diikuti oleh Sarawak (8.2%), W.P. Putrajaya (7.3%), Johor (6.9%) dan Pahang (6.9%). Sementara itu, negeri-negeri lain menunjukkan peningkatan di bawah paras inflasi Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol nasional iaitu 6.9 peratus pada Mac 2023.



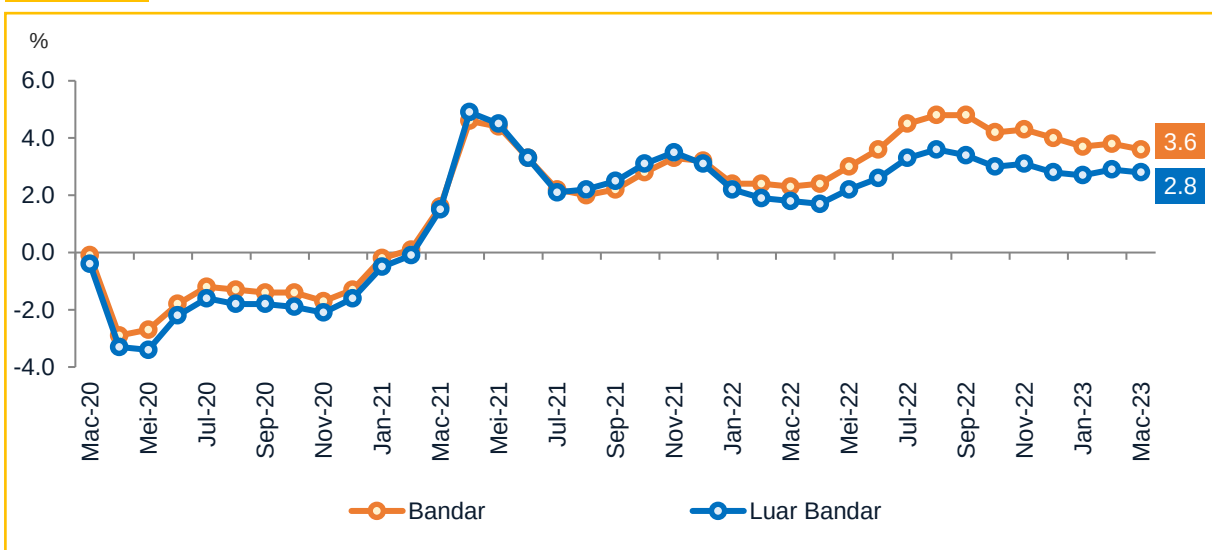
Inflasi bagi Bandar dan Luar Bandar

Pada Mac 2023, inflasi Bandar meningkat 3.6 peratus berbanding bulan yang sama tahun sebelumnya. Ini terutamanya disebabkan oleh peningkatan kumpulan Restoran & Hotel (7.7%) dan Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol (7.2%). Ini diikuti oleh Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah (3.3%) dan Pengangkutan (2.5%). Bagi perbandingan bulanan, inflasi Bandar menunjukkan peningkatan 0.1 peratus berbanding Februari 2023.

Inflasi Luar bandar meningkat 2.8 peratus berbanding bulan yang sama tahun sebelumnya. Ini disumbangkan terutamanya oleh peningkatan Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol (5.1%). Selain itu, kumpulan Restoran & Hotel turut meningkat 3.5 peratus, diikuti oleh Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah (2.3%) dan Pengangkutan (1.7%). Bagi perbandingan bulanan, inflasi Luar bandar meningkat 0.2 peratus berbanding Februari 2023 (**Carta 9**).

Carta 9

Inflasi bagi Kawasan Bandar dan Luar Bandar, Malaysia, Mac 2020 – Mac 2023



Jadual 7

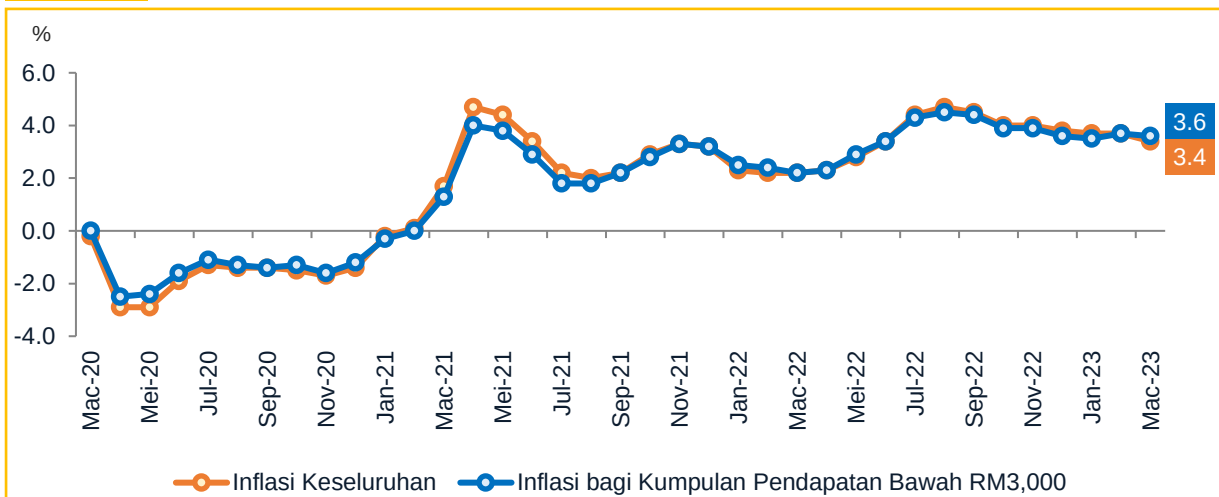
Indeks dan Inflasi Kawasan Bandar dan Luar Bandar mengikut Kumpulan Utama, Februari 2023 & Mac 2023

Kumpulan Utama	Bandar				Luar Bandar			
	Feb 2023		Mac 2023		Feb 2023		Mac 2023	
	Indeks	%	Indeks	%	Indeks	%	Indeks	%
Jumlah	130.7	3.8	130.8	3.6	125.5	2.9	125.7	2.8
Makanan & Minuman bukan Alkohol	154.5	7.4	154.6	7.2	139.3	5.1	139.7	5.1
Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau	169.1	0.9	169.3	0.8	175.1	0.2	175.1	0.2
Pakaian & Kasut	91.7	0.4	91.7	0.4	99.7	0.5	99.7	0.5
Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain	125.7	1.7	125.7	1.7	119.5	1.7	119.5	1.6
Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah	127.1	3.6	127.3	3.3	116.1	2.4	116.2	2.3
Kesihatan	128.5	1.9	128.6	2.3	123.0	1.2	123.2	1.4
Pengangkutan	121.1	4.0	120.9	2.5	116.2	2.1	116.3	1.7
Komunikasi	95.7	-1.6	95.7	-1.6	98.0	-0.7	98.0	-0.7
Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan	116.5	2.0	116.4	2.0	114.7	0.2	114.9	0.8
Pendidikan	124.8	1.6	125.0	1.7	117.6	1.6	117.8	1.8
Restoran & Hotel	148.4	7.8	148.8	7.7	132.0	3.7	132.3	3.5
Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan	120.8	2.6	121.1	2.4	119.2	1.5	119.6	1.4

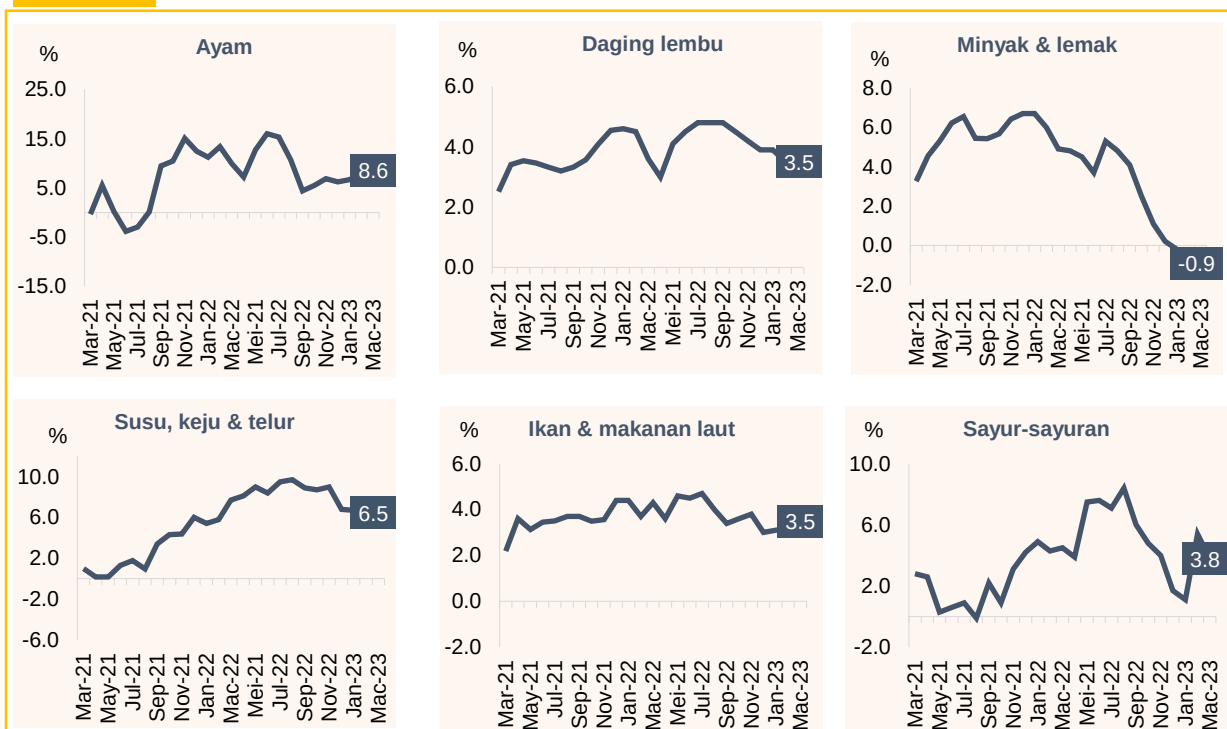
Inflasi Kumpulan Pendapatan Bawah RM3,000

Inflasi bagi kumpulan pendapatan di bawah RM3,000 meningkat 3.6 peratus daripada 126.2 pada Mac 2022 kepada 130.8 pada Mac 2023 (**Carta 10**). Peningkatan ini disumbangkan oleh kumpulan Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol sebanyak 6.4 peratus. Peningkatan ini terutamanya direkodkan oleh subkumpulan Daging (9.8%), diikuti oleh Susu, keju & telur (6.5%) dan Beras, roti & bijirin lain (6.3%). Tambahan pula, inflasi bagi kumpulan Restoran & Hotel turut meningkat 7.4 peratus, diikuti Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah (3.6%); Kesihatan (2.2%); Pengangkutan (1.8%) dan Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas dan Bahan Api Lain (1.7%).

Carta 10 Inflasi bagi Kumpulan Pendapatan Bawah RM3,000, Mac 2020 – Mac 2023



Carta 11 Inflasi Makanan Terpilih bagi Kumpulan Pendapatan Bawah RM3,000, Mac 2021 – Mac 2023



Inflasi mengikut Negara Terpilih

Inflasi Zon Euro mereda kepada 6.9 peratus pada Mac 2023 berbanding 8.5 peratus pada bulan sebelumnya. Peningkatan perlahan ini didorong oleh penurunan inflasi Tenaga sebanyak negatif 0.9 peratus (Februari 2023: 13.7%). Walau bagaimanapun, Makanan, alkohol & tembakau (15.4%) dan Perkhidmatan (5.0%) menunjukkan kadar inflasi yang lebih tinggi berbanding Februari 2023.

Kadar inflasi di Amerika Syarikat mereda kepada 5.0 peratus pada Mac 2023 berbanding Februari 2023 (6.0%). Harga tenaga menurun 6.4 peratus (Februari 2023: 5.2%) berikutan penurunan petrol (-17.4%) dan bahan api (-14.2%). Selain itu, harga makanan turut menunjukkan peningkatan perlahan sebanyak 8.5 peratus berbanding 9.5 peratus pada bulan sebelumnya.

Bagi perbandingan dengan negara-negara terpilih di rantau Asia Pasifik, kadar inflasi di Malaysia (3.4%) adalah lebih rendah berbanding inflasi di Republik Korea, Indonesia dan Filipina. Republik Korea mencatatkan kadar inflasi sebanyak 4.2 peratus pada Mac 2023 (Februari 2023: 4.8%).

Kadar inflasi Indonesia menyederhana kepada 5.0 peratus pada Mac 2023 daripada 5.5 peratus pada Februari 2023, mengatasi target bank pusat iaitu 2.0 hingga 4.0 peratus. Peningkatan perlahan ini disumbangkan terutamanya oleh inflasi kumpulan Makanan, minuman & tembakau pada 6.1 peratus berbanding 7.2 peratus pada Februari 2023.

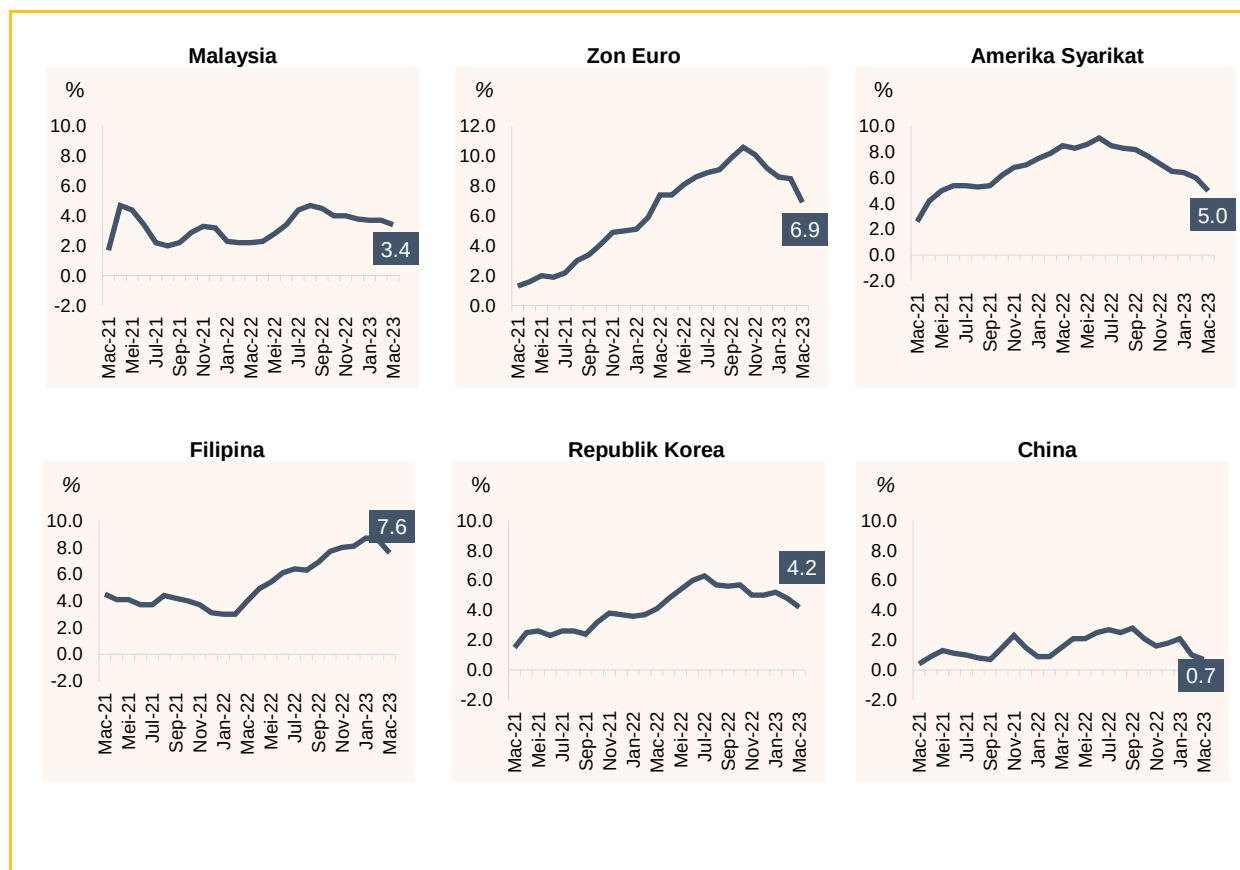
Inflasi Filipina menyederhana kepada 7.6 peratus pada Mac 2023 berbanding 8.6 peratus bulan sebelumnya. Ini disumbangkan terutamanya oleh peningkatan perlahan kumpulan Makanan & minuman bukan alkohol kepada 9.3 peratus (Februari 2023: 10.8%). Selain itu, inflasi Perumahan & utiliti (7.6%); Pengangkutan (5.3%); Kesihatan (3.9%) dan Komunikasi (0.7%) turut meningkat lebih rendah berbanding bulan lalu.

Inflasi Thailand pada Mac 2023 meningkat dengan kadar perlahan pada 2.8 peratus berbanding 3.8 peratus pada bulan sebelumnya. Ini disumbangkan oleh kenaikan perlahan inflasi Makanan & minuman bukan alkohol sebanyak 5.2 peratus (Februari 2023: 5.7%). Tambahan pula, inflasi Bukan makanan turut menyederhana kepada 1.2 peratus pada Mac 2023 berbanding Februari 2023 (2.5%).

Sementara itu, inflasi China meningkat lebih rendah sebanyak 0.7 peratus pada Mac 2023 (Februari 2023: 1.0%), terendah sejak September 2021. Inflasi makanan dan bukan makanan masing-masing menyederhana kepada 2.4 peratus (Februari 2023: 2.6%) dan 0.3 peratus

(Februari 2023: 0.6%) berikutan pengguna yang masih kekal berhati-hati walaupun dasar sifar COVID di China telah dimansuhkan.

Carta 12 Inflasi bagi Negara Terpilih, Mac 2021 – Mac 2023



Purata Harga Item Makanan dan Bukan Makanan

Jadual 8 Bilangan Item yang Mengalami Kenaikan Purata Harga

Kadar Inflasi (%)	Bilangan item			
	Februari 2023		Mac 2023	
	Makanan	Bukan makanan	Makanan	Bukan makanan
≤ 10 %	177	276	183	278
> 10 %	132	103	118	91
Jumlah	309	379	301	369

Sejumlah 845 item barangan dan perkhidmatan dikutip setiap bulan untuk pengiraan Indeks Harga Pengguna (IHP). Item-item ini dibahagikan kepada dua kategori iaitu Makanan dan Bukan makanan. **Jadual 8** menunjukkan purata harga Makanan dan Bukan makanan yang mengalami kenaikan pada Mac 2023 berbanding bulan sebelumnya. Pada Mac 2023, 301 item Makanan merekodkan kenaikan purata harga. Sebanyak 118 item Makanan yang mencatatkan peningkatan lebih daripada 10 peratus pada Mac 2023 berbanding bulan yang sama tahun lalu.

Kebanyakan item Makanan yang mencatatkan peningkatan adalah Daging babi, Ikan selar kuning, Ikan keli, Ketam, Terung dan Tomato.

Bagi item Bukan makanan, 91 item mencatatkan peningkatan purata harga lebih 10 peratus seperti Caj pembaikan bumbung, Servis pengawal keselamatan dan Tayar kereta.

Jadual 9 Bilangan Item yang Mengalami Penurunan Purata Harga

Kadar Inflasi (%)	Bilangan item			
	Februari 2023		Mac 2023	
	Makanan	Bukan makanan	Makanan	Bukan makanan
≥ -10 %	23	52	34	48
< -10 %	4	15	0	16
Jumlah	27	67	34	65

Jadual 9 menunjukkan purata harga bagi 34 item Makanan yang mencatatkan penurunan pada Mac 2023 berbanding Mac 2022. Antaranya adalah Kubis bulat, Sawi, Bawang merah, Bawang putih dan Halia. Bagi item Bukan makanan pula, purata harga bagi 16 item menunjukkan penurunan lebih daripada 10 peratus pada Mac 2023 berbanding dengan bulan yang sama tahun sebelumnya. Antara barangan tersebut ialah Karpet, Langsir, dan Petrol tanpa plumbum RON97.

Jadual 10 Bilangan item yang Tiada Perubahan Purata Harga

Kadar Inflasi (%)	Bilangan item	
	Februari 2023	Mac 2023
Tiada Perubahan	59	77

Di sebalik perubahan purata harga bagi item-item ini, terdapat juga item yang tidak mengalami sebarang perubahan harga pada Mac 2023 berbanding Mac 2022. Selain daripada item yang dikawal oleh kerajaan, item yang tidak mengalami perubahan adalah Tambang *Light Rail Transit* (LRT), Majalah dan Surat khabar (**Jadual 10**).

Jadual 11
Perubahan Peratus bagi Indeks Keseluruhan, Indeks Pelarasan Musim dan Indeks Teras mengikut Kumpulan Utama

Kumpulan Utama	Wajaran	Indeks Keseluruhan				Indeks Pelarasan Musim		Indeks Teras	
		Indeks	Perubahan Peratus			Indeks	Perubahan Peratus Bulan ke Bulan	Wajaran Indeks Teras	Perubahan Peratus Tahun ke Tahun
			Mac 2023	Mac 2023/ Feb 2023	Mac 2023/ Mac 2022	Jan - Mac 2023/2022	Mac 2023	Mac 2023/ Feb 2023	Mac 2023/ Mac 2022
Jumlah	100.0	129.9	0.1	3.4	3.6	129.9	0.1	100.0	3.8
Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol	29.5	151.3	0.1	6.9	6.9	151.3	0.4	26.5	7.5
Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau	2.4	170.9	0.1	0.6	0.7	170.9	0.1	-	-
Pakaian & Kasut	3.2	93.5	0.0	0.5	0.5	93.5	0.0	4.5	0.5
Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain	23.8	124.7	0.0	1.6	1.6	124.0	0.4	26.5	1.9
Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah	4.1	125.3	0.2	3.1	3.3	125.3	0.2	5.5	3.1
Kesihatan	1.9	127.5	0.1	2.2	1.8	127.5	0.1	2.6	2.2
Pengangkutan	14.6	120.0	-0.2	2.4	3.4	120.0	-0.2	6.5	5.7
Komunikasi	4.8	96.1	0.0	-1.4	-1.4	96.1	0.0	6.5	-1.4
Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan	4.8	116.3	0.0	1.9	2.1	116.3	0.0	6.6	1.9
Pendidikan	1.3	124.1	0.2	1.7	1.6	124.0	0.2	1.8	1.7
Restoran & Hotel	2.9	146.2	0.3	7.2	7.1	146.2	0.3	3.9	7.2
Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan	6.7	120.9	0.2	2.1	2.3	120.9	0.2	9.1	2.1
Bukan Makanan	70.5	120.9	0.0	1.7	2.0	-	-	-	-



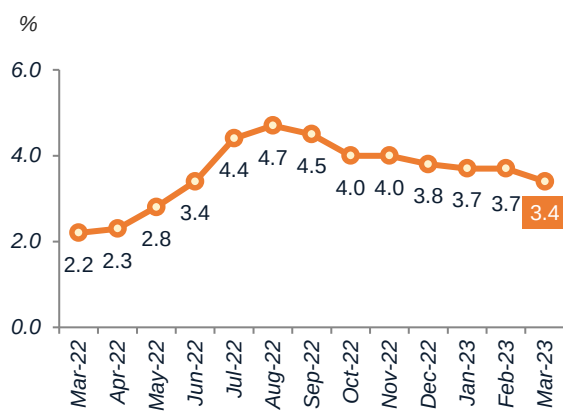
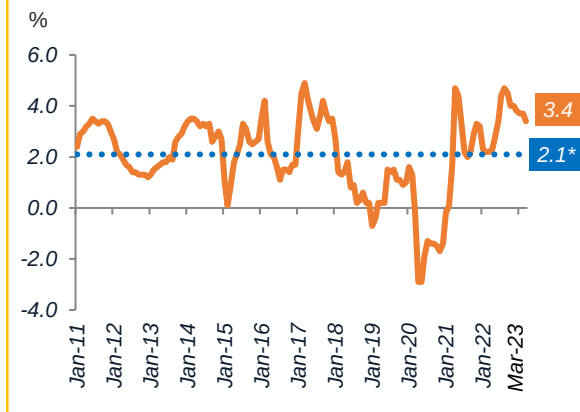
Malaysia's inflation in March 2023 eased to 3.4 per cent

Malaysia's inflation in March 2023 eased to 3.4 per cent with the index point recorded at 129.9 as againsts 125.6 in the same month of the previous year **(Chart 1)**. The increase in Malaysia's inflation was still driven by Restaurants & Hotels (7.2%) and Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages (6.9%). Nevertheless, the slower increase in Transport group which is 2.4 per cent as compared to February 2023 (3.7%) to a certain extent offset the Malaysia's inflation from continuing to rise higher. In terms of the general price level, the index points were still at a higher level to 129.9 as compared to 125.6 in March 2022.

In addition, the increase in Malaysia's inflation was also driven by the rise in Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance group (3.1%); Health (2.2%) and Miscellaneous Goods & Services (2.1%). Recreation Services & Culture and Education recorded an increase of 1.9 per cent and 1.7 per cent respectively, while Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels increased 1.6 per cent. Both Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco and Clothing & Footwear inclined 0.6 per cent and 0.5 per cent respectively as against March 2022 **(Chart 3)**.

Meanwhile, the inflation for the first quarter of 2023 inclined 3.6 per cent to 129.7 as compared to 125.2 in the same quarter of the preceding year. On a quarterly basis, inflation increased 0.6 per cent at the same rate as recorded in fourth quarter 2022. The performance of first quarter 2023 was still influenced by the increase in the average price of Unleaded petrol RON97 as well as the setting of a higher ceiling price for Standard chicken at RM9.40 per kilogramme as compared to the first quarter of 2022 (RM8.90).

A monthly headline inflation in March 2023 increased marginally at 0.1 per cent as compared to February 2023. This was mainly contributed by Restaurants & Hotels (0.3%), while Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance; Education and Miscellaneous Goods & Services increased 0.2 per cent respectively.

Chart 1
**Malaysia Headline Inflation,
March 2022 – March 2023**

Chart 2
**Malaysia Headline Inflation,
January 2011 – March 2023**


Note: *Average inflation for the period of January 2011 to March 2023

Chart 3
Inflation by Main Group, February 2023 & March 2023

Main Group	Weight	Percentage Change (%)
Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	29.5	6.9 (Mar 2023), 7.0 (Feb 2023)
Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	2.4	0.6 (Mar 2023), 0.8 (Feb 2023)
Clothing & Footwear	3.2	0.5 (Mar 2023), 0.4 (Feb 2023)
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	23.8	1.6 (Mar 2023), 1.7 (Feb 2023)
Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	4.1	3.1 (Mar 2023), 3.4 (Feb 2023)
Health	1.9	2.2 (Mar 2023), 1.8 (Feb 2023)
Transport	14.6	2.4 (Mar 2023), 3.7 (Feb 2023)
Communication	4.8	-1.4 (Mar 2023), -1.4 (Feb 2023)
Recreation Services & Culture	4.8	1.9 (Mar 2023), 1.7 (Feb 2023)
Education	1.3	1.7 (Mar 2023), 1.6 (Feb 2023)
Restaurants & Hotels	2.9	7.2 (Mar 2023), 7.4 (Feb 2023)
Miscellaneous Goods & Services	6.7	2.1 (Mar 2023), 2.5 (Feb 2023)

■ Mar 2023

■ Feb 2023

Core Inflation

Core inflation measures changes in the prices of all goods and services, excluding volatile prices of items for fresh food as well as administered prices of goods by the government. Core inflation in March 2023 increased at a slower rate of 3.8 per cent as compared to February 2023 (3.9%) **(Chart 4)**.

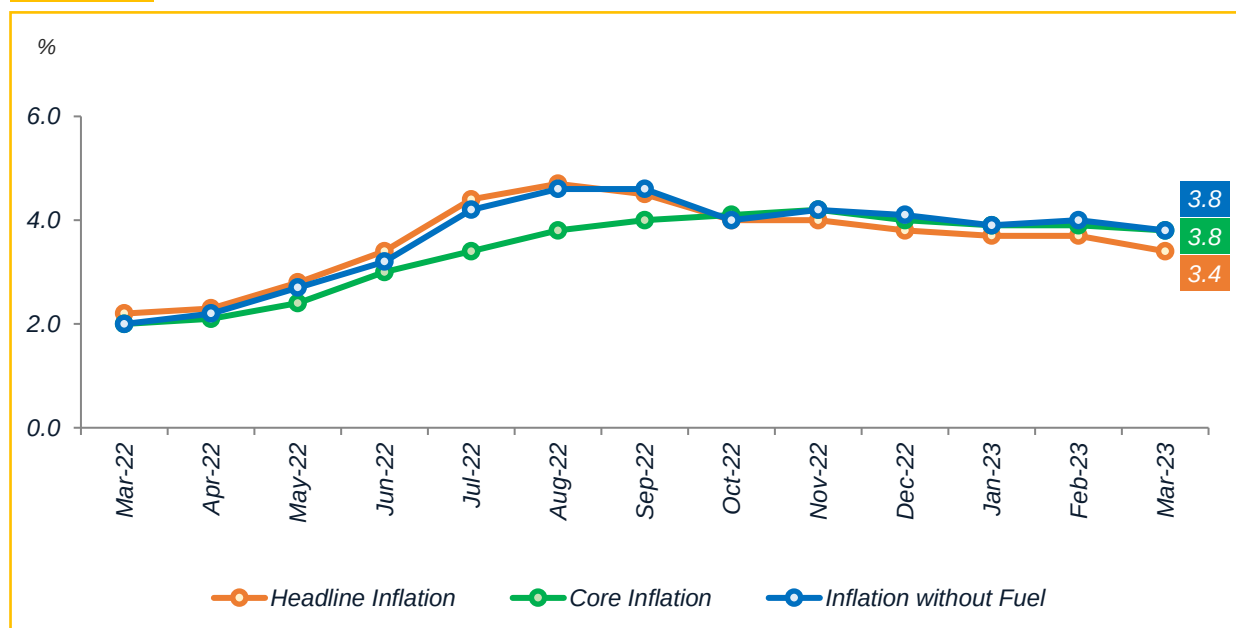
The highest increase was recorded by Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages group with a 7.5 per cent increase. In addition, the Restaurants & Hotels group also recorded an increase of 7.2 per cent, followed by Transport (5.7%); Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance (3.1%); Health (2.2%) and Miscellaneous Goods & Services (2.1%).

Inflation without Fuel

Inflation without fuel rose 3.8 per cent in March 2023 to 120.4 as compared to 116.0 in the same month of the preceding year **(Chart 4)**. Inflation without fuel covers all goods and services except Unleaded petrol RON95, Unleaded petrol RON97 and Diesel.

Chart 4

Malaysia Headline Inflation, Core Inflation and Inflation without Fuel, March 2022 – March 2023



Overall performance year-on-year

Even though 82.4 per cent items (455 out of 552) recorded increases in price, there were 419 items increases less than 10 per cent in March 2023. Only 43 items recorded increases of more than 10 per cent. Sixty three items showed a decline and 34 items remained unchanged. To a certain extent, the price of administered item has eased the inflation rate in March 2023. Among the administered items that remained unchanged as compared to the same month of the previous year include Toll fee, Liquefied Petroleum Gas (LPG), Unleaded petrol RON95 and Diesel.

Among the goods that showed increases in price were Tomatoes (32.3%), Watermelon (26.2%), Margarine (17.5%), Car servicing fee (12.5%) and Burger (9.5%), while Ferry fares and Internet charges fee remained unchanged (**Chart 5**).

Chart 5 Inflation by Quadrant, February 2023 & March 2023

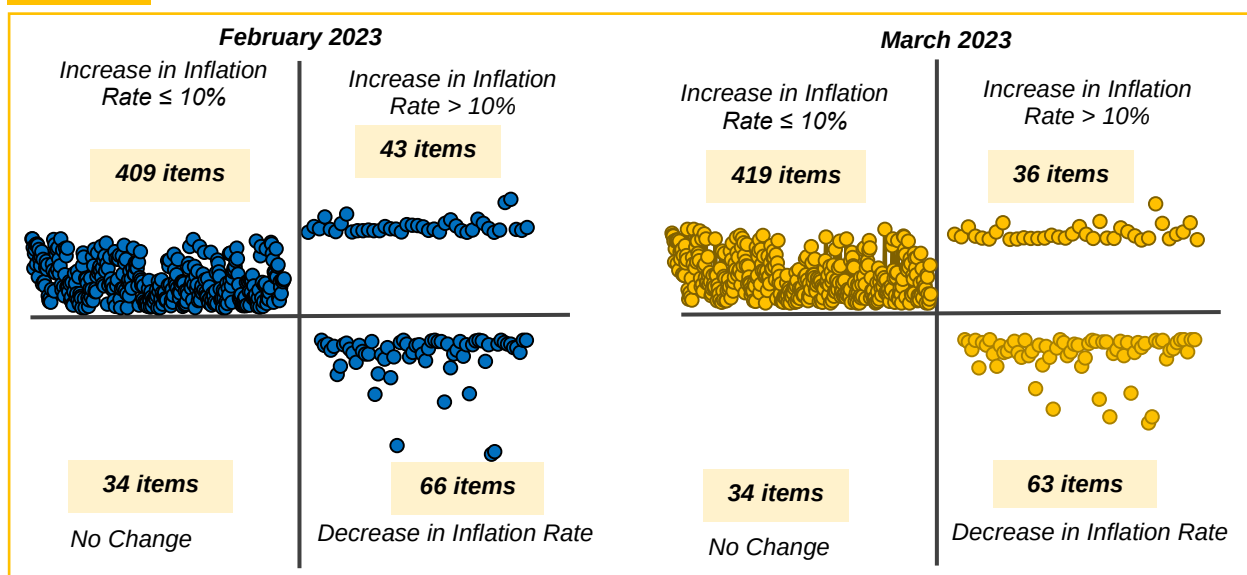


Chart 6 Distribution of Inflation for Food and Non-Food that Increased $\leq 10\%$, February 2023 & March 2023

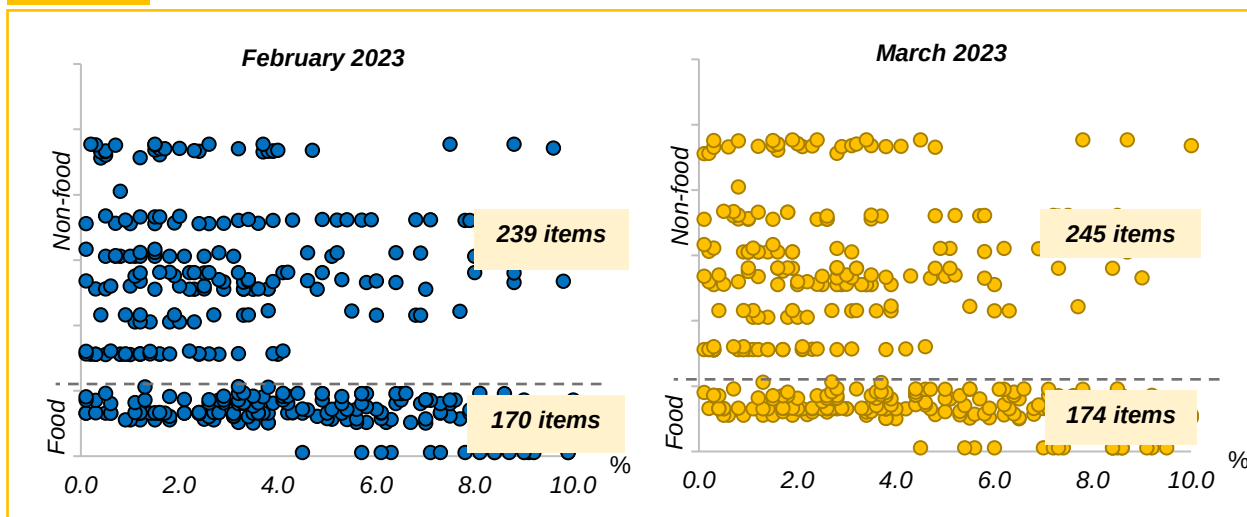
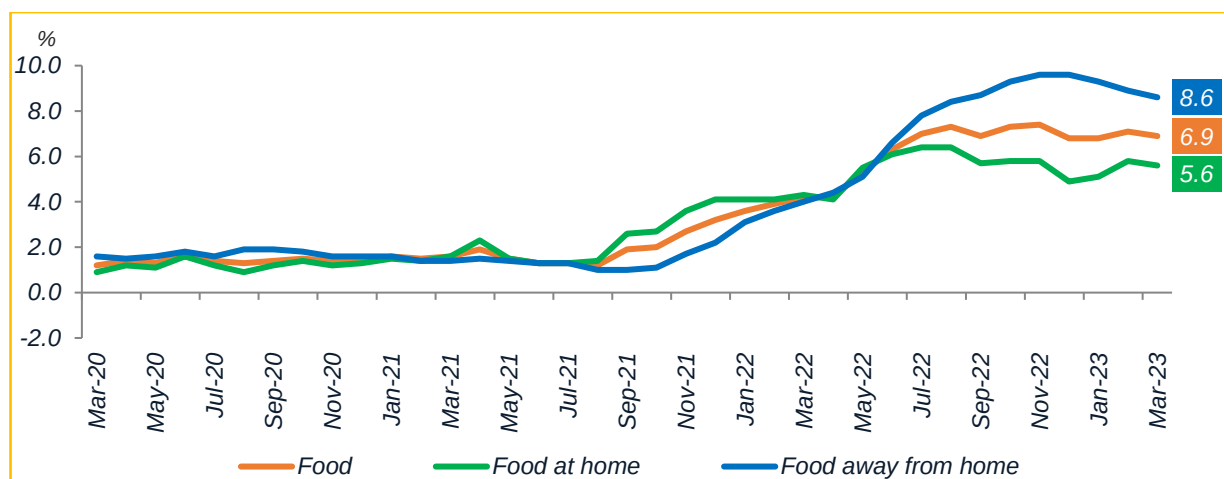


Chart 6 shows the distribution of inflation of Food and Non-Food in March 2023 as compared to March 2022 for the range of increase 10 per cent and below. From 419 items that increased 10 per cent and below, 174 items were Food. Among them were Dried mee (9.8%), Burger (9.5%), Chicken (8.7%), Food made from noodles (8.6%) and Papaya (8.2%). Meanwhile, 245 items were Non-Food such as Car repair (8.5%), Hotel (8.4%), New motor car tyres (7.3%) and Tooth paste (6.8%).

Inflation of main group continued to increase

Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages

Chart 7 Inflation for Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages, March 2020 – March 2023



Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages group which contributes 29.5 per cent of total Consumer Price Index (CPI) weight recorded a slower increase of 6.9 per cent as against February 2023 (7.0%). Of the 230 Food items, 201 items or 87.4 per cent recorded price increases as compared to March 2022. The Food at home component which contributes 57.4 per cent of total Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages group weight recorded a slower increase of 5.6 per cent as compared to 5.8 per cent in February 2023.

In line with the moderate increase in the component of Food at home, the component of Food away from home recorded a lower increase of 8.6 per cent as compared to February 2023 (8.9%). Rahmah Menu initiative was introduced by the government to some extent helped in easing the inflation of Food away from home from continuing to soar. Rahmah Menu offers a ready-to-cook food at a price of RM5 and below. Among the Food away from home that recorded a slower increase in this month were Roti canai, 14.0 per cent (February 2023: 14.3%); Fried rice, 8.5 per cent (February 2023: 8.5%);

Fried chicken, 9.2 per cent (February 2023: 9.9%) and Chicken rice, 7.4 per cent (February 2023: 7.8%).

Table 1 *Inflation for Subgroup Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages*

Main Group	Index		Percentage Change (%)	
	Feb 2023	Mar 2023	Mar 2023 / Feb 2023	Mar 2023 / Mar 2022
Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	151.1	151.3	0.1	6.9
Food	152.6	152.7	0.1	6.9
Food at home	146.4	146.4	0.0	5.6
Rice, bread & other cereals	121.9	122.4	0.4	6.9
Meat	148.7	149.5	0.5	9.2
Fish & seafood	167.9	168.3	0.2	3.4
Milk, cheese & eggs	141.3	142.6	0.9	7.1
Oils & fats	126.8	126.5	-0.2	0.1
Fruits	144.6	145.4	0.6	5.5
Vegetables	157.9	153.7	-2.7	3.4
Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery	141.9	142.2	0.2	3.8
Food products n.e.c	153.8	154.5	0.5	8.8
Food away from home	162.2	162.5	0.2	8.6
Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alcoholic beverages	119.6	120.7	0.9	5.6

The increase in the component of Food at home was driven by the increase in all subgroups of Food at home, mainly by the subgroup of Meat (9.2%); Milk, cheese & eggs (7.1%); Rice, bread & other cereals (6.9%); Fruits (5.5%) and Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery (3.8%). Both Vegetables and Fish & seafood increased 3.4 per cent respectively. Meanwhile, Oils & fats subgroup increased marginally at 0.1 per cent (**Table 1**).

The subgroup of Meat which consist of Chicken, Beef, Pork, Lamb, Buffalo and Duck registered an increased of 9.2 per cent as compared to 9.0 per cent in February 2023. Chicken as the largest component in the subgroup (46.1%) showed an increase of 8.7 per cent as against 8.0 per cent in the previous month. The average price of Standard chicken at Malaysia level in March 2023 increased to RM10.40 per kilogramme as compared to RM9.47 in March 2022 (February 2023: RM10.33). Meanwhile, the average price in Peninsular Malaysia was RM9.86 per kilogramme as compared to RM8.93 per kilogramme in Mar 2022 (February 2023: RM9.76), exceeding the control price set by the Government at RM9.40 per kilogramme. In addition, the increase in this subgroup was also driven by the increase in Pork (30.7%) and Duck (10.8%). On a monthly basis, Fresh meat increased 0.5 per cent, contributed by Pork (1.0%), followed by Duck and Chicken which increased 0.8 per cent and 0.7 per cent respectively. Pork continued to show a double-digit increase since May 2022 due to supply shortages following African Swine Fever which has hit several major producing states.

Other than that, the subgroup of Milk, cheese & eggs showed a higher increase of 7.1 per cent in March 2023 as against to February 2023 (6.6%). In March 2023, chicken eggs which contributed 22.8 per cent weight to this subgroup, increased to 4.4 per cent as compared to February 2023 (4.5%). Meanwhile, Evaporated milk and Sweetened condensed milk continued to register a double-digit increase, albeit at a slower rate of 15.9 per cent and 13.5 per cent as compared to 16.9 per cent and 14.3 per cent in February 2023. The subgroup of Rice, bread & cereals inclined 6.9 per cent as compared to 6.7 per cent in February 2023. The increase was mainly contributed by the increase in Wheat flour (25.7%) and Wet noodles (19.5%). Bread and bakery products which increased by 7.0 per cent in March 2023 also contributed to the increase in this subgroup.

Better weather conditions and improved local production was the reason for the decline in most vegetables prices. As a result of the stable supply of vegetables, the inflation for the Vegetables subgroup eased to 3.4 per cent as compared to 5.8 percent in February 2023. Month-on-month, it also recorded a decline of negative 2.7 per cent as compared to 2.8 per cent in February 2023.

Among the vegetables which recorded a month-on-month decrease were Cucumber (-12.9%) with an average price of RM4.31 per kilogramme (February 2023: RM5.20), French beans (-12.8%) with an average price of RM12.40 per kilogramme (February 2023: RM14.03), Lady's finger (-9.5%) with an average price of RM10.60 per kilogramme (February 2023: RM11.66) and Angle gourd (-7.1%) with an average price of RM6.72 per kilogramme (February 2023: RM7.38).

Meanwhile, some vegetables recorded a slower increase year-on-year namely Long beans (7.1%) with an average price of RM8.53 per kilogramme (March 2022: RM7.53), Cauliflower (2.8%) with an average price of RM10.51 per kilogramme (March 2022: RM9.94), Kangkung (1.8%) with an average price of RM5.60 per kilogramme (March 2022: RM5.35) and Green spinach (1.7%) with an average price of RM6.18 per kilogramme (March 2022: RM5.63).

Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels

Table 2 Inflation for Subgroup Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels

Main Group	Index		Percentage Change (%)	
	Feb 2023	Mar 2023	Mar 2023 / Feb 2023	Mar 2023 / Mar 2022
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	124.7	124.7	0.0	1.6
Actual rental for housing	130.8	130.8	0.0	1.9
Maintenance & repair of dwelling	136.4	136.3	-0.1	2.7
Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling	106.2	106.2	0.0	1.2
Electricity, gas & other fuels	98.0	98.0	0.0	0.0

Inflation of Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels group increased 1.6 per cent in March 2023 as compared to the same month of the previous year. The increase was attributed by the subgroup of Maintenance & repair of dwelling (2.7%), Actual rental for housing (1.9%) and Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling (1.2%) (Table 2).

Transport

Table 3 Inflation for Subgroup Transport

Main Group	Index		Percentage Change (%)	
	Feb 2023	Mar 2023	Mar 2023 / Feb 2023	Mar 2023 / Mar 2022
Transport	120.2	120.0	-0.2	2.4
Purchase of vehicles	96.6	96.7	0.1	2.1
Operation of personal transport equipment	124.6	124.7	0.1	1.6
Transport services	123.2	119.5	-3.0	13.9

Inflation of Transport showed a slower increase of 2.4 per cent in March 2023 as compared to February 2023 (3.7%) contributed by the moderate increase in Operation of personal transport equipment subgroup to 1.6 per cent as against to 2.9 per cent in February 2023. In addition, the incline in Transport services (13.9%) and Purchase of vehicles (2.1%) was also attributed to the increase in this group (Table 3).

The moderate increase in fuel prices was a direct impact of the decrease in the price of Brent crude oil (-32.1%) to US\$78.52 per barrel in March 2023. The average price of Unleaded petrol RON97 also recorded a decline to negative 10.2 per cent in March 2023 (RM3.35 per litre) as compared March 2022 (RM3.73 per litre) (Table 4).

Table 4

Average Price and Year-on-Year Percentage Change of Fuels,
Mar 2022 – Mar 2023

Year	Month	Crude oil, Brent		Unleaded petrol RON97		Unleaded petrol RON95		Diesel	
		US\$/Barrel	%	RM/Litre	%	RM/Litre	%	RM/Litre	%
2022	Mar	115.59	77.3	3.73	54.1	2.05	0.0	2.15	0.0
	Apr	105.78	63.3	3.84	50.6	2.05	0.0	2.15	0.0
	May	112.37	65.2	4.26	63.8	2.05	0.0	2.15	0.0
	Jun	120.08	64.3	4.77	80.0	2.05	0.0	2.15	0.0
	Jul	108.92	46.4	4.73	73.9	2.05	0.0	2.15	0.0
	Aug	98.60	40.8	4.40	60.6	2.05	0.0	2.15	0.0
	Sep	90.16	20.9	4.16	52.4	2.05	0.0	2.15	0.0
	Oct	93.13	11.3	3.96	39.4	2.05	0.0	2.15	0.0
	Nov	91.07	12.8	3.95	29.1	2.05	0.0	2.15	0.0
	Dec	80.90	8.9	3.60	20.0	2.05	0.0	2.15	0.0
2023	Jan	83.09	-2.9	3.35	9.5	2.05	0.0	2.15	0.0
	Feb	82.71	-13.6	3.35	4.4	2.05	0.0	2.15	0.0
	Mar	78.53	-32.1	3.35	-10.2	2.05	0.0	2.15	0.0

Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance

Table 5

Inflation for Subgroup Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance

Main Group	Index		Percentage Change (%)	
	Feb 2023	Mar 2023	Mar 2023 / Feb 2023	Mar 2023 / Mar 2022
Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	125.1	125.3	0.2	3.1
Furniture & furnishing, carpets & other floor coverings	131.6	132.1	0.4	2.9
Household textiles	93.2	93.3	0.1	1.0
Household appliances	113.8	113.9	0.1	4.7
Glassware, tableware & household utensils	110.2	110.3	0.1	1.6
Tools & equipment for house & garden	113.5	113.5	0.0	1.4
Goods & services for routine household maintenance	129.9	130.1	0.2	3.3

Inflation for Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance went up 3.1 per cent in March 2023 with all subgroups registered increases. The subgroup of Household appliances (4.7%) was the main contributor to the increase of this group. The incline in the subgroup was attributed by Water filter (10.1%), Microwave ovens (9.0%), Portable fans (5.0%) and Electric rice cooker (5.8%). Meanwhile, the subgroup of Goods & services for routine household maintenance (3.3%). This was followed by Furniture & furnishing, carpets & other floor coverings (2.9%); Glassware, tableware & household utensils (1.6%); Tools & equipment for house & garden (1.4%) and Household textiles (1.0%) (Table 5).

Restaurants & Hotels

Table 6 Inflation for Subgroup Restaurants & Hotels

Main Group	Index		Percentage Change (%)	
	Feb 2023	Mar 2023	Mar 2023 / Feb 2023	Mar 2023 / Mar 2022
Restaurants & Hotels	145.8	146.2	0.3	7.2
Expenditure in restaurants & cafés	151.7	152.0	0.2	7.0
Accommodation services	108.4	108.9	0.5	7.7

Inflation for Restaurants & Hotels recorded a slower increase of 7.2 per cent in March 2023 as against 7.4 per cent in February 2023. The increase was driven by the rise in the subgroup of Accommodation services to 7.7 per cent as against 7.8 per cent in February 2023. Meanwhile, Expenditure in restaurants & cafés also increased to 7.0 per cent as compared to the same month of the preceding year. The increase was mainly due to the increase in Coffee/ nescafe (10.3%), Tea (9.1%) and Malt drinks (9.0%) (**Table 6**).

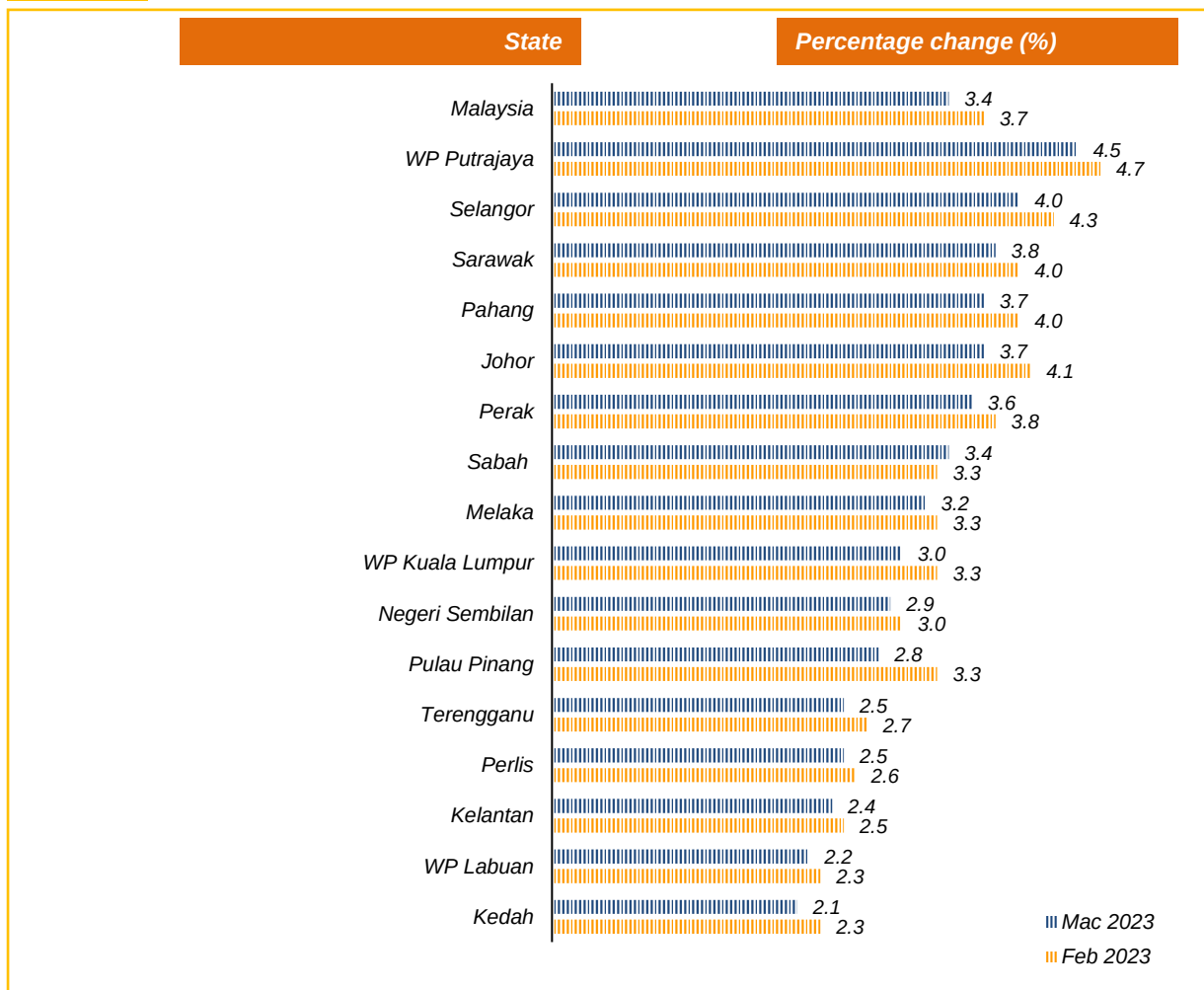
Inflation by State

In March 2023, nine states recorded increases below the national inflation level of 3.4 per cent with Kedah recorded the lowest increase of 2.1 per cent. However, only six states recorded increases above the national inflation level namely Wilayah Persekutuan Putrajaya (4.5%), Selangor (4.0%), Sarawak (3.8%), Johor (3.7%), Pahang (3.7%) and Perak (3.6%). All states registered an increase in the inflation of Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages. The highest increase was recorded by Selangor (8.3%), followed by Sarawak (8.2%), Wilayah Persekutuan Putrajaya (7.3%), Johor (6.9%) and Pahang (6.9%) (**Chart 8**).

Meanwhile, all states registered an increase in the inflation of Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages. The highest increase was recorded by Selangor (8.3%), followed by Sarawak (8.2%), W.P. Putrajaya (7.3%) Johor (6.9%) and Pahang (6.9%). Meanwhile, other states showed an increase below the national inflation of Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages of 6.9 per cent in March 2023.

Chart 8

Inflation by State, February 2023 & March 2023



Inflation for Urban and Rural

In March 2023, inflation for Urban increased 3.6 per cent as against the same month of the previous year. This increase was mainly attributed by the increase in Restaurant & Hotel group (7.7%) and Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages group (7.2%). This was followed by Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance (3.3%) and Transport (2.5%). On a monthly basis, the inflation for Urban showed an increase of 0.1 per cent as compared to February 2023.

The inflation for Rural increased 2.8 per cent as compared to the same month a year ago. This was mainly contributed by the increase in Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages (5.1%). In addition, Restaurant & Hotel also increased 3.5 per cent, followed by Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance (2.3%) and Transport (1.7%). On a monthly basis, the inflation for Rural increased 0.2 per cent as compared to February 2023 (**Chart 9**).

Chart 9 Inflation for Urban and Rural, Malaysia, March 2020 – March 2023

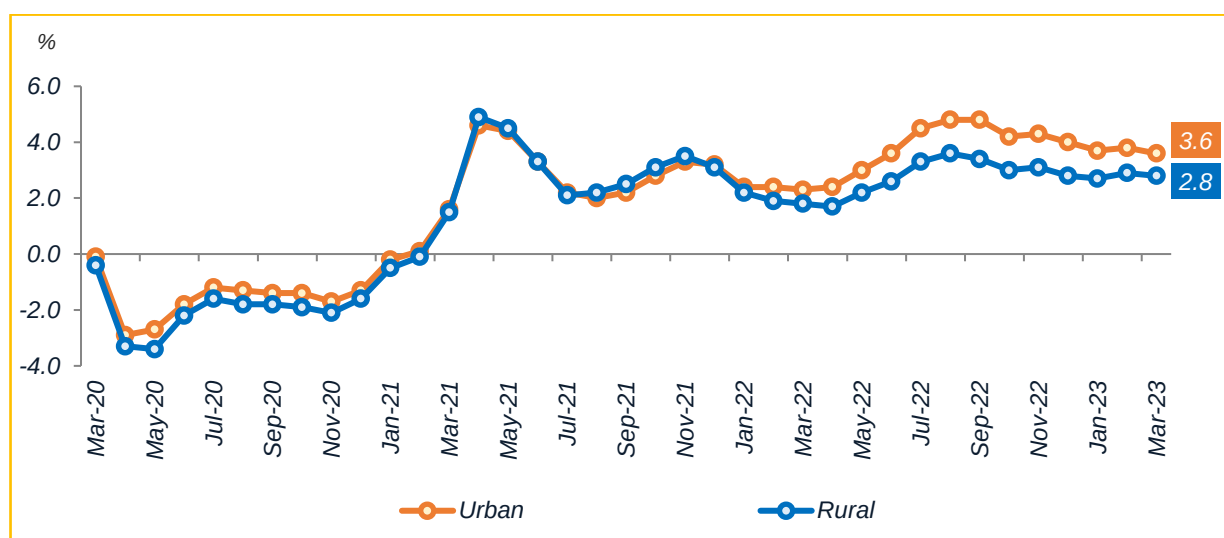


Table 7 Index and Inflation of Urban & Rural Area by Main Group, February 2023 & March 2023

Main Group	Urban				Rural			
	Feb 2023		Mar 2023		Feb 2023		Mar 2023	
	Index	%	Index	%	Index	%	Index	%
Total	130.7	3.8	130.8	3.6	125.5	2.9	125.7	2.8
Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	154.5	7.4	154.6	7.2	139.3	5.1	139.7	5.1
Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	169.1	0.9	169.3	0.8	175.1	0.2	175.1	0.2
Clothing & Footwear	91.7	0.4	91.7	0.4	99.7	0.5	99.7	0.5
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	125.7	1.7	125.7	1.7	119.5	1.7	119.5	1.6
Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	127.1	3.6	127.3	3.3	116.1	2.4	116.2	2.3
Health	128.5	1.9	128.6	2.3	123.0	1.2	123.2	1.4
Transport	121.1	4.0	120.9	2.5	116.2	2.1	116.3	1.7
Communication	95.7	-1.6	95.7	-1.6	98.0	-0.7	98.0	-0.7
Recreation Services & Culture	116.5	2.0	116.4	2.0	114.7	0.2	114.9	0.8
Education	124.8	1.6	125.0	1.7	117.6	1.6	117.8	1.8
Restaurants & Hotels	148.4	7.8	148.8	7.7	132.0	3.7	132.3	3.5
Miscellaneous Goods & Services	120.8	2.6	121.1	2.4	119.2	1.5	119.6	1.4

Inflation for Income Group Below RM3,000

The inflation for the income group below RM3,000 increased 3.6 per cent from 126.2 in March 2022 to 130.8 in March 2023 (**Chart 10**). The increase was attributed by Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages group at 6.4 per cent. The increase was mainly recorded by the subgroup of Meat (9.8%), followed by Milk, cheese & eggs (6.5%) and Rice, bread & other cereals (6.3%). In addition, the inflation for Restaurants & Hotels group also went up 7.4 per cent, followed by Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance (3.6%); Health (2.2%); Transport (1.8%) and Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels (1.7%).

Chart 10 Inflation for Income Group Below RM3,000, March 2020 – March 2023

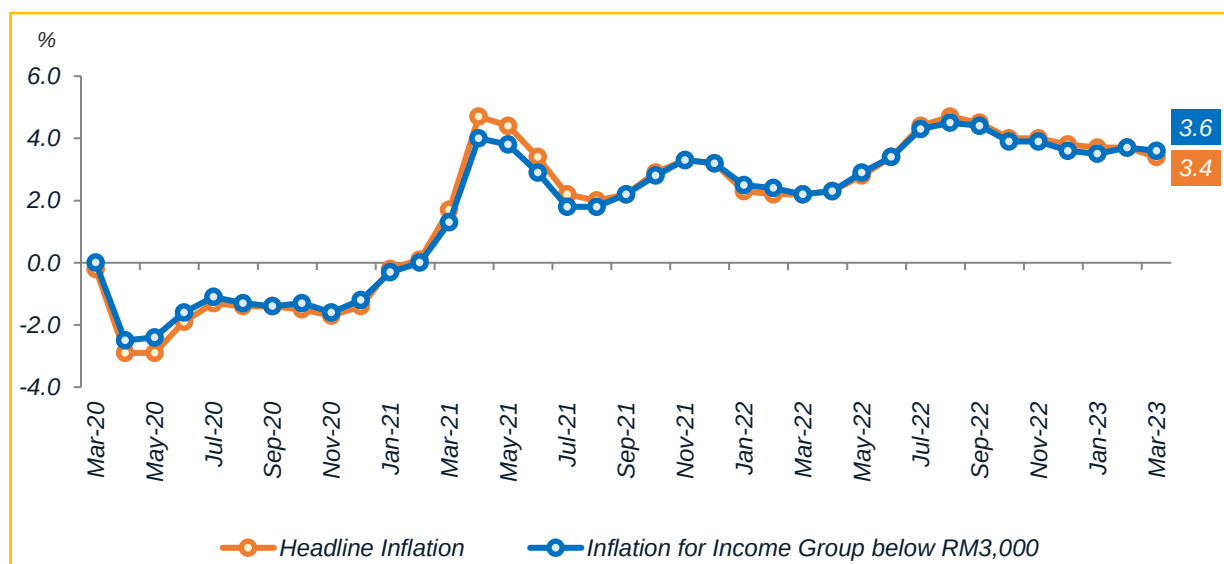
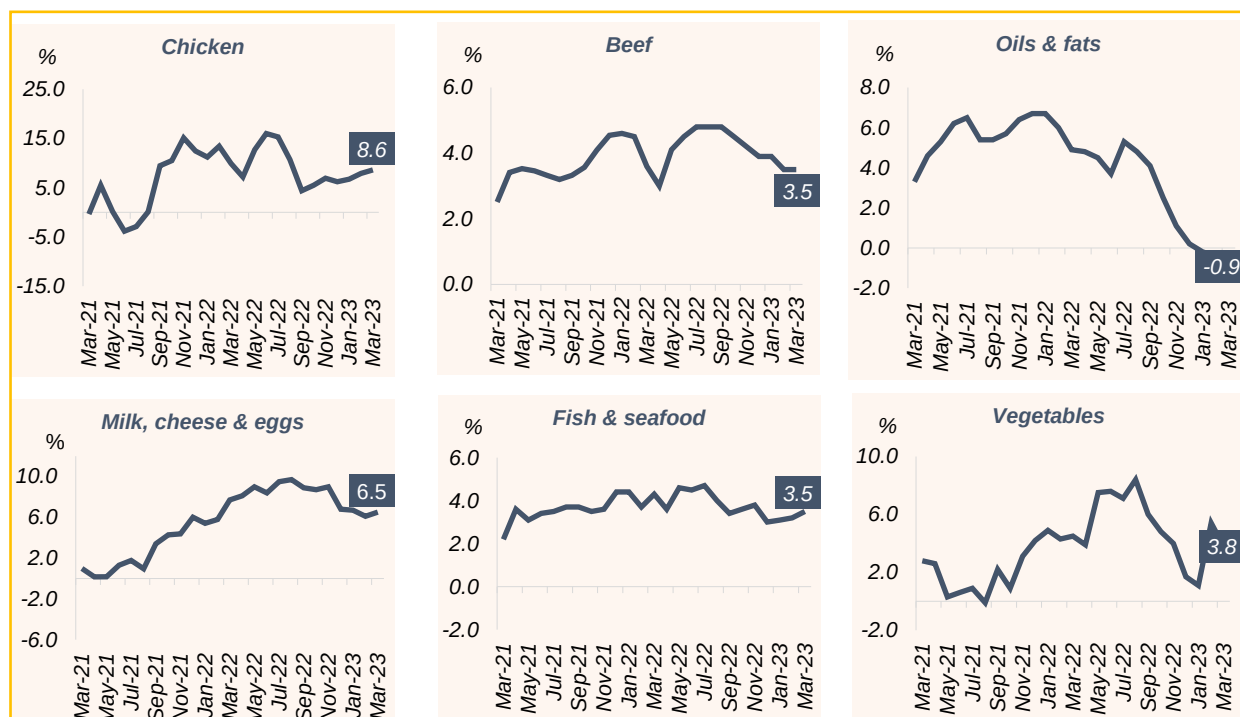


Chart 11 Selected Food Inflation for Income Group Below RM3,000, March 2021 - March 2023



Inflation by Selected Countries

The Eurozone inflation eased to 6.9 per cent in March 2023 from 8.5 per cent in the previous month. The slower increase was mainly due to the decrease in Energy inflation at negative 0.9 per cent (February 2023: 13.7%). Nevertheless, Food, alcohol & tobacco (15.4%) and Services (5.0%) showed a higher inflation rate as compared to February 2023.

The inflation rate in the United States of America eased to 5.0 per cent in March 2023 as against in February 2023 (6.0%). Energy prices fell 6.4 per cent (February 2023: 5.2%) due to a decrease in gasoline (-17.4%) and fuel oil (-14.2%). Besides, food prices also showed a slower increase at 8.5 per cent as against to 9.5 per cent in the previous month.

In comparison to the selected countries in the Asia Pacific region, the inflation rate in Malaysia (3.4%) was lower than the inflation in Republic of Korea, Thailand, Indonesia and Philippines. The Republic of Korea registered an inflation rate of 4.2 per cent in March 2023 (February 2023: 4.8%).

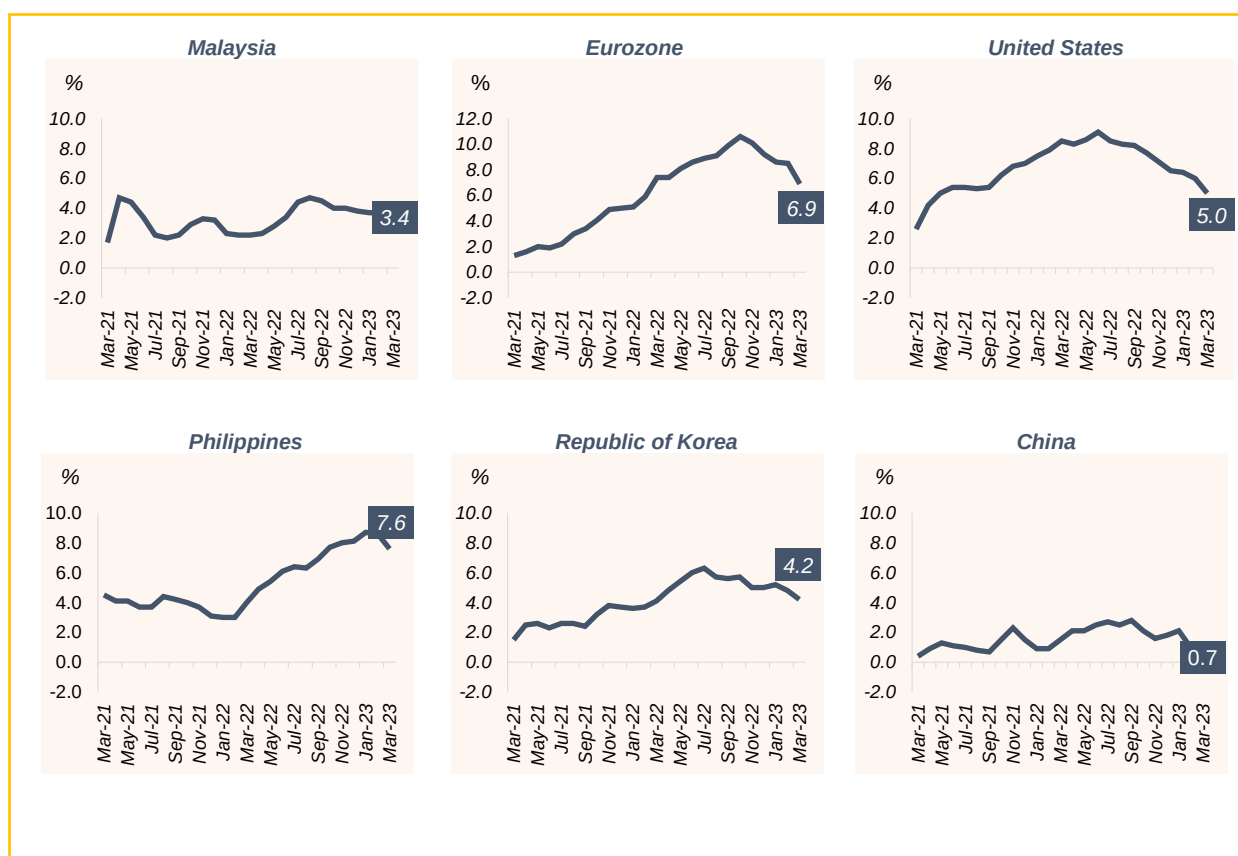
Inflation rate in Indonesia eased to 5.0 per cent in March 2023 from 5.5 per cent in February 2023, exceeded the central bank's target which was 2.0 to 4.0 per cent. The slower increase was mainly due to the inflation of Food, beverages & tobacco group at 6.1 per cent as compared to 7.2 per cent in February 2023.

The inflation in Philippines moderated to 7.6 per cent in March 2023 as compared to 8.6 per cent in the previous month. This was mainly due to the slower increase in Food & non-alcoholic beverages group at 9.3 per cent (February 2023: 10.8%). Besides, the inflation in Housing & utilities (7.6%); Transport (5.3%); Health (3.9%) and Communication (0.7%) also increased lower than the prior month.

Thailand's inflation in March 2023 increase at slower rate at 2.8 per cent as compared to 3.8 per cent in prior month. This was contributed by a slower increase in Food & non-alcoholic beverages inflation of 5.2 per cent (February 2023: 5.7%) mainly due to lower costs of eggs & dairy products and fruits & vegetables. In addition, Non-food inflation also eased to 1.2 per cent in March 2023 as against to February 2023 (2.5%).

On the other hand, inflation in China increased lower at 0.7 per cent in March 2023 (February 2023: 1.0%), the lowest since September 2021. Both Food and Non-food inflation eased to 2.4 per cent (February 2023: 2.6%) and 0.3 per cent (February 2023: 0.6%) respectively as consumers remained cautious despite the removal of zero-COVID policy in China.

Chart 12 Inflation for Selected Countries, March 2021 – March 2023



Average Price for Food and Non-Food

Table 8 Number of Items with an Increase in Average Price

Inflation Rate (%)	Number of items			
	February 2023		March 2023	
	Food	Non-food	Food	Non-food
≤ 10 %	177	276	183	278
> 10 %	132	103	118	91
Total	309	379	301	369

A total of 845 items of goods and services are collected every month for the calculation of Consumer Price Index (CPI). These items are divided into two categories namely Food and Non-food. **Table 8** shows increases of average prices for Food and Non-food items in March 2023 as compared to the previous month. In March 2023, 301 Food items recorded increases in average price. There were 118 Food items that recorded increases of more than 10 per cent in March 2023 as compared to the same month of the preceding year. The majority of Food items that recorded increases were Pork, Yellowtail scad, Catfish, Crab, Brinjal and Tomato.

As for Non-food items, 91 items recorded increases in average price of more than 10 per cent such as Roof repairing charges, Security services and Car tyre.

Table 9 Number of Items with a Decrease in Average Price

Inflation Rate (%)	Number of items			
	February 2023		March 2023	
	Food	Non-food	Food	Non-food
≥ -10 %	23	52	34	48
< -10 %	4	15	0	16
Total	27	67	34	65

Table 9 shows, the average price for 34 Food items that recorded a decline in March 2023 as compared to March 2022. Among them were Round cabbage, Choy sum, Onion, Garlic, and Ginger. As Non-food items, the average price of 16 items showed a decrease of more than 10 per cent in March 2023 as compared to the same month of the previous year. Among these items were Carpet, Curtain and Unleaded petrol for RON97.

Table 10 Number of items with No Changes in Average Price

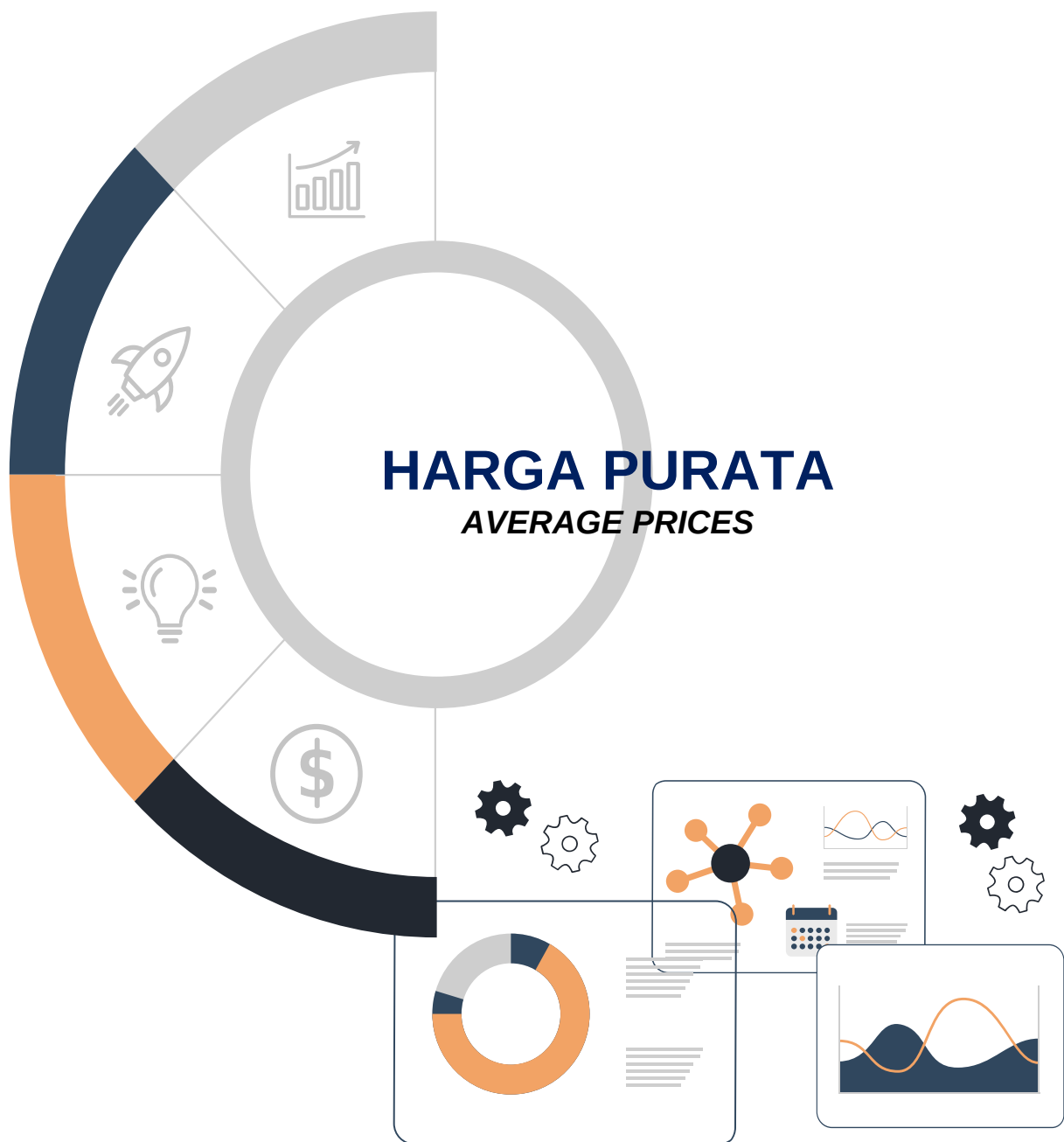
Inflation Rate (%)	Number of items	
	February 2023	March 2023
No Change	59	77

Despite the changes in average price of these items, there are also some items that remained unchanged in March 2023 as compared to March 2022. Aside from administered items, the items that remained unchanged were Light Rail Transit (LRT) charges, Magazine and Newspaper (**Table 10**).

Table 11

Percentage Change of Headline CPI, Seasonally Adjusted Index and Core Index by Main Group

Main Group	Weight	Headline CPI				Seasonally Adjusted Index		Core Index	
		Index	Percentage Change			Index	Month-on-Month Percentage Change	Core Index Weight	Year-on-Year Percentage Change
		Mar 2023	Mar 2023/ Feb 2023	Mar 2023/ Mar 2022	Jan - Mar 2023/2022	Mar 2023	Mar 2023/ Feb 2023		Mar 2023/ Mar 2022
Total	100.0	129.9	0.1	3.4	3.6	129.9	0.1	100.0	3.8
Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	29.5	151.3	0.1	6.9	6.9	151.3	0.4	26.5	7.5
Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	2.4	170.9	0.1	0.6	0.7	170.9	0.1	-	-
Clothing & Footwear	3.2	93.5	0.0	0.5	0.5	93.5	0.0	4.5	0.5
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	23.8	124.7	0.0	1.6	1.6	124.0	0.4	26.5	1.9
Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	4.1	125.3	0.2	3.1	3.3	125.3	0.2	5.5	3.1
Health	1.9	127.5	0.1	2.2	1.8	127.5	0.1	2.6	2.2
Transport	14.6	120.0	-0.2	2.4	3.4	120.0	-0.2	6.5	5.7
Communication	4.8	96.1	0.0	-1.4	-1.4	96.1	0.0	6.5	-1.4
Recreation Services & Culture	4.8	116.3	0.0	1.9	2.1	116.3	0.0	6.6	1.9
Education	1.3	124.1	0.2	1.7	1.6	124.0	0.2	1.8	1.7
Restaurants and Hotels	2.9	146.2	0.3	7.2	7.1	146.2	0.3	3.9	7.2
Miscellaneous Goods & Services	6.7	120.9	0.2	2.1	2.3	120.9	0.2	9.1	2.1
Non-Food	70.5	120.9	0.0	1.7	2.0	-	-	-	-



Purata Harga Item Terpilih di Malaysia, Mac 2023
Average Price for Selected Items in Malaysia, March 2023

No.	Item Terpilih	Unit	Malaysia	Johor	Kedah	Kelantan	Melaka	Negeri Sembilan	Unit	Selected Items
Sayur-sayuran										Vegetables
1	Bayam	Kg	6.18	6.97	5.04	7.74	5.60	5.18	Kg	Spinach
2	Bendi	Kg	10.60	11.75	9.64	12.46	9.87	10.96	Kg	Ladies Fingers
3	Petola	Kg	6.72	6.78	5.85	7.61	6.39	6.96	Kg	Angel Gourd
4	Bawang Besar, India	Kg	4.70	3.77	4.45	4.53	3.74	3.96	Kg	Onions Big, India
5	Bawang Putih	Kg	9.18	9.10	9.16	7.49	9.38	9.17	Kg	Garlic
6	Cili Padi Burung (Import)	200 gm	2.75	2.85	2.46	2.95	2.64	3.52	200 gm	Bird's Eye Chili (Import)
7	Cili Merah (Kulai)	Kg	18.12	17.47	16.50	16.89	17.35	15.14	Kg	Red Chili (Kulai)
8	Cili Merah (Minyak)	Kg	16.12	15.68	15.88	16.81	14.16	13.99	Kg	Red Chili (Minyak)
9	Kacang Panjang	Kg	8.53	10.95	7.80	7.78	9.11	9.45	Kg	Long Beans
10	Kacang Buncis	Kg	12.40	13.97	13.49	15.97	12.53	14.05	Kg	French Beans
11	Kubis Bulat	Kg	4.74	5.08	4.15	4.72	5.43	4.58	Kg	Round Cabbage
12	Kubis Bunga	Kg	10.51	9.85	7.04	9.61	9.22	9.06	Kg	Cauliflower
13	Lobak Merah	Kg	4.83	4.52	4.13	4.67	4.42	4.06	Kg	Carrot
14	Sawi, Bunga (Choy Sum)	Kg	8.80	10.19	9.44	8.63	9.05	9.00	Kg	Choy Sum, Bunga
15	Tomato	Kg	8.88	9.51	9.25	8.39	9.13	8.99	Kg	Tomato
16	Terung	Kg	9.98	11.69	11.19	7.92	10.70	11.17	Kg	Brinjal
17	Timun	Kg	4.31	5.18	4.25	4.38	4.76	4.77	Kg	Cucumber
18	Kailan	Kg	10.11	10.53	9.98	6.75	10.14	9.73	Kg	Kailan
Buah-Buahan										Fruits
19	Epal Fuji	Biji	2.19	2.09	2.20	3.23	2.69	1.98	Each	Apple Fuji
20	Epal (Green Skin)	Biji	1.31	1.39	1.22	1.34	1.19	1.11	Each	Apple (Green Skin)
21	Epal (Red Skin, Gala)	Biji	1.45	1.52	1.28	1.27	1.39	1.12	Each	Apple (Red Skin, Gala)
22	Lemon	Biji	1.52	1.41	1.23	0.89	1.55	1.43	Each	Lemon
23	Betik	Kg	4.72	3.92	5.08	5.04	5.21	4.76	Kg	Papaya
24	Nenas	Kg	4.88	3.66	4.66	4.47	3.94	4.02	Kg	Pineapple
25	Pisang Emas	Kg	5.38	4.96	6.07	6.00	5.88	5.77	Kg	Pisang Emas (Banana)
26	Pisang Rastali	Kg	5.30	5.63	6.17	5.38	5.76	5.79	Kg	Pisang Rastali (Banana)
27	Pisang Berangan	Kg	5.98	5.78	6.15	6.18	6.28	5.82	Kg	Pisang Berangan (Banana)
28	Tembikai, Tanpa Biji	Kg	4.87	5.02	4.61	3.69	5.63	4.76	Kg	Watermelon, Seedless
29	Jambu Batu	Kg	6.80	6.36	6.19	5.80	7.32	5.27	Kg	Guava
Kelapa dan Telur										Coconut & Eggs
30	Kelapa Parut	Kg	7.99	7.92	8.39	7.12	8.12	7.69	Kg	Coconut Grated
31	Santan	Kg	10.97	9.45	11.57	10.88	11.65	10.06	Kg	Fresh Coconut Milk
32	Telur Gred A	10 biji	4.73	4.51	4.63	4.64	4.50	4.48	10 each	Hen's Egg Grade A
33	Telur Gred B	10 biji	4.60	4.31	4.37	4.65	4.32	4.29	10 each	Hen's Egg Grade B
34	Telur Gred C	10 biji	4.38	4.10	4.20	4.25	4.11	4.13	10 each	Hen's Egg Grade C
Makanan Laut, Ayam dan Daging										Seafood, Chicken & Meat
35	Ikan Bawal Hitam	Kg	30.27	29.63	29.37	23.20	32.98	31.05	Kg	Black Pomfret (Fish)
36	Ikan Cencaru	Kg	11.87	12.11	11.03	11.38	12.71	12.32	Kg	Torpedo scad (Fish)
37	Ikan Kembung	Kg	17.47	19.42	16.01	19.10	19.13	18.96	Kg	Indian Mackerel (Fish)
38	Ikan Kerisi	Kg	16.07	16.42	14.61	16.35	19.76	18.51	Kg	Threadfin Bream (Fish)
39	Ikan Merah	Kg	39.63	40.34	36.50	40.67	40.95	40.06	Kg	Red Snapper (Fish)
40	Ikan Selar	Kg	20.19	19.02	19.54	21.34	20.38	19.83	Kg	Yellowtail Scad
41	Ikan Selar Kuning	Kg	14.08	13.53	12.03	11.64	15.38	13.79	Kg	Yellow Stripe Scad
42	Ikan Tenggiri, Batang	Kg	37.53	35.64	34.54	37.90	37.64	39.76	Kg	Narrow-banded Spanish Mackerel (Fish)
43	Ikan Tenggiri, Papan	Kg	33.89	37.07		38.00	37.70	34.99	Kg	Spanich Mackerel*
44	Ikan Tongkol, Hitam	Kg	14.25	13.35	15.46	12.62	16.00	16.73	Kg	Longtail Tuna, Black (Fish)
45	Ikan Selayang	Kg	12.82	13.04	13.46	12.21	14.11	11.97	Kg	Sardine (Fish)
46	Ikan Siakap	Kg	20.77	19.90	20.23	20.85	19.90	20.31	Kg	Barramundi (Fish)
47	Udang (8-12 sm)	Kg	35.27	35.36	30.81	32.40	37.25	36.07	Kg	Prawns (8 – 12 cm)
48	Sotong (10-12 sm)	Kg	31.24	32.13	31.17	32.51	38.27	36.91	Kg	Cuttlefish Fresh (10 – 12 cm)
49	Ketam	Kg	34.10	31.97	36.95	30.82	37.13	38.48	Kg	Crabs
50	Kerang	Kg	14.83	13.22	13.07	13.00	15.64	16.11	Kg	Cockles
51	Ayam	Kg	10.40	9.82	9.80	9.76	9.80	9.71	Kg	Chicken
52	Daging Lembu	Kg	37.72	38.41	39.47	33.67	38.00	39.33	Kg	Beef
Perkakas Isi Rumah & Barangan Elektrik										Household Appliances & Electrical Goods
53	Periuk Nasi Elektrik, 1.8LT	Sebiji	140.00	131.93	134.40	138.40	122.25	140.60	Each	Electric Rice Cooker, 1.8LT
54	Peti Sejuk 2-Pintu, kapasiti 280-300L	Sebuah	1,496.98	1,388.07	1,552.56	1,462.27	1,524.08	1,593.00	Each	Refrigerator, 2 Doors, with capacity 280-300L
55	Televisyen Warna, Full HD 40"-43"	Sebuah	1,307.13	1,174.24	1,349.00	1,019.10	1,390.80	1,352.36	Each	TV Colour, 40"-43" Full HD
56	Penghawa Dingin, 1.0 HP	Sebuah	1,305.58	1,305.79	1,358.50	1,284.12	1,268.29	1,137.00	Each	Air Conditioner, 1.0 HP
Perkakas Lain, Barang-Barang dan Produk Untuk Penjagaan Diri										Other Appliances, Articles & Products for Personal Care
57	Lampin Bayi, Saiz M	1 Pek	35.27	32.40	33.20	33.33	32.69	35.13	1 Pack	Baby Diapers, Size M
58	Shampoo, 320 ML	1 Botol	11.47	11.53	11.35	11.55	12.00	10.88	1 Bottle	Shampoo, 320 ML
Susu Segar, Susu Pekat, Susu Tepung & Keluaran Susu Lain										Fresh Milk, Condensed Milk, Milk Powder & Other Dairy Products
59	Susu Segar UHT	1 L	7.96	8.02	8.13	8.37	8.04	8.09	1 L	Fresh Milk UHT
60	Susu, Krimer Pekat Manis	500 gm	3.96	3.87	3.88	3.94	3.91	3.93	500 gm	Sweetened Creamer Milk
61	Susu Tepung Bayi, PK	650 gm	26.50	26.17	27.33	26.26	26.55	25.94	650 gm	Powdered Milk (Infant), PK
62	Keju (12) PK	250 g	12.13	11.66	11.66	12.15	12.19	11.24	250 g	Cheese (12), PK

No.	Item Terpilih	Unit	Malaysia	Johor	Kedah	Kelantan	Melaka	Negeri Sembilan	Unit	Selected Items
Makanan dan Minuman										Food & Beverages
63	Nasi Lemak	Bungkus	3.45	3.57	2.44	3.33	3.31	3.08	Each	Nasi Lemak
64	Nasi Kosong	1 Pinggan	1.80	1.90	1.45	1.77	1.81	1.83	1 Plate	Plain Rice
65	Nasi Campur (Ayam & Sayur)	1 Pinggan	7.11	7.45	6.97	5.90	6.94	7.82	1 Plate	Rice with side dishes (Chicken & Vegetables)
66	Nasi Campur (Ikan & Sayur)	1 Pinggan	7.37	7.84	6.58	6.75	7.25	7.97	1 Plate	Rice with side dishes (Fish & Vegetables)
67	Nasi Goreng	1 Pinggan	6.19	5.33	5.89	6.15	5.93	5.92	1 Plate	Fried Rice
68	Kuey Teow Goreng	1 Pinggan	6.27	5.60	5.56	6.17	5.96	6.15	1 Plate	Fried Kuey Teow
69	Mee Hoon Goreng	1 Pinggan	6.21	5.48	5.61	6.16	5.96	5.85	1 Plate	Fried Mee Hoon
70	Nasi Biryani	1 Pinggan	10.41	10.70	10.64	9.00	10.33	10.21	1 Plate	Biryani Rice
71	Roti Canai	Keping	1.46	1.25	1.36	1.24	1.35	1.37	Each	Roti Canai
72	Murtabak	Keping	7.42	8.30	8.11	3.38	8.92	6.91	Each	Murtabak
73	Kuih Karipap	Biji	0.53	0.48	0.48	0.51	0.54	0.57	Each	Kuih Karipap
74	Kuih Seri Muka	Biji	0.53	0.45	0.48	0.38	0.50	0.57	Each	Kuih Seri Muka
75	Air Minuman	500 ml	0.73	0.80	0.75	0.78	0.86	0.73	500 ml	Drinking Water
76	Satay Ayam	Cucuk	1.01	0.99	0.89	1.14	1.00	1.35	Each	Chicken Satay
77	Nasi Ayam	Pinggan	6.70	7.07	6.00	6.28	5.79	6.92	Plate	Chicken Rice
78	Teh Tarik	Cawan	1.98	1.76	1.57	1.71	1.64	1.77	Cup	Teh Tarik
79	Kopi-O	Cawan	1.62	1.50	1.29	1.41	1.36	1.42	Cup	Kopi-O
80	Teh-O	Cawan	1.52	1.42	1.27	1.06	1.32	1.41	Cup	Teh-O
81	Milo	Cawan	2.49	2.31	2.32	2.16	2.28	2.46	Cup	Milo
82	ABC	Mangkuk	4.45	4.33	4.50	3.80	3.90	5.35	Bowl	ABC
Barang Pengeluaran Perubatan										Pharmaceutical Products
83	Ubat batuk	60 ml Bot	6.72	6.66	6.58	7.40	6.00	-	60 ml Bot	Cough Mixture / Syrup
84	Paracetamol	12 / strip	5.12	5.11	5.21	5.68	5.14	5.10	12 / strip	Paracetamol
85	Cecair pembasmi kuman	50 ml	6.34	6.17	6.37	7.48	6.40	6.11	50 ml	Hand sanitizer
Ikan dalam Sos Tomato dan Minyak Masak										Fish in Tomato Sauce and Cooking Oil
86	Ikan dalam Sos Tomato	425 gm	9.22	9.05	9.03	9.69	9.16	9.16	425 gm	Fish in tomato sauce
87	Minyak Masak	3 Kg Bot	24.85	23.88	24.16	23.30	23.85	23.87	3 Kg Bot	Cooking Oil
88	Minyak Masak	5 Kg Bot	30.78	30.59	30.77	31.27	30.88	30.91	5 Kg Bot	Cooking Oil
89	Minyak Masak	1 Kg Bot	6.88	6.88	6.86	6.90	6.87	6.95	1 Kg Bot	Cooking Oil
Beras, Minuman Bermalt dan Minuman Isotonik										Rice, Malt Drinks and Isotonic Drinks
90	Beras SST 5%	10 Kg	26.59	26.16	26.31	26.52	26.80	26.40	10 Kg	Rice SST 5%
91	Minuman bermalt PK	200 gm	5.08	5.05	5.08	5.08	5.11	5.08	200 gm	Malt Drinks, PK
92	Minuman Isotonik	1.5 L	3.83	3.81	3.63	3.92	3.86	3.84	1.5 L	Isotonic Drinks
Mi, Kicap Kacang Soya Manis, Sos, Mayonis, Tepung, Minuman Beralkohol dan Ubat Nyamuk										Mee, Sweet Soya Bean Sauce, Mayonnaise, Flour, Alcoholic Beverages and Mosquito Repellent
93	Mi Kering	500 gm	4.69	4.67	4.97	5.21	5.40	4.48	500 gm	Dried Mee
94	Mi Kering	Pek 5	5.05	5.05	4.95	5.09	5.19	5.08	Pack of 5	Dried Mee
95	Mi Basah	Kg	3.71	3.44	3.65	3.44	3.63	3.61	Kg	Wet Mee
96	Kicap Kacang Soya, manis	345 ml	5.66	5.63	5.52	5.55	5.60	5.64	345 ml	Sweet Soya Bean Sauce
97	Sos Tomato	475 gm Bot	4.28	4.43	4.39	4.38	4.54	4.55	475 gm Bot	Tomato Sauce
98	Sos Cili	340 gm Bot	3.82	3.76	3.84	3.83	3.86	3.90	340 gm Bot	Chilli Sauce
99	Mayonis	230 ml Bot	6.72	6.71	6.79	6.77	6.70	6.71	230 ml Bot	Mayonnaise
100	Tepung Gandum	Kg	3.66	3.57	3.57	3.62	3.67	3.61	Kg	Wheat Flour
101	Minuman Beralkohol	320 ml Tin	7.07	7.17	6.55	8.50	7.17	7.16	320 ml TN	Alcoholic Beverages
102	Ubat Nyamuk	10 keping	2.06	2.13	2.02	2.07	2.15	2.19	10 pc	Mosquito Repellent
103	Ubat Nyamuk	30 keping	5.34	5.42	5.29	5.40	5.34	5.46	30 pc	Mosquito Repellent
104	Ubat Nyamuk	360 gm Tin	10.07	9.96	10.65	9.72	9.39	9.71	360 gm TN	Mosquito Repellent
Barangan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah, Buku & Alat tulis, Barangan Untuk Penjagaan Diri , Perkhidmatan dan Makanan Haiwan										Goods & Services For Routine Household Maintenance, Books & Stationery, Products for Personal Care, Services and Pet Food
105	Plastik Sampah	Bungkusan 10 Keping	6.84	5.23	5.70	6.06	4.05	4.31	Pack of 10 pc	Garbage Plastic Bag
106	Pelembut Fabrik	2 L Bot	12.78	12.29	12.97	12.76	13.29	12.14	2L Bot	Fabric Softener
107	Pen	Sebatang	1.09	1.15	1.00	0.96	1.00	1.04	Each	Pen
108	Pensil Warna	Kotak 12 Batang	14.53	13.89	14.17	12.85	12.15	13.88	12 pc Box	Pencil, Colour
109	Kertas Fotostat	1 Rim	16.66	15.46	17.18	15.88	15.25	17.63	1 Rim	Photostat Paper
110	Buku Latihan	Sebuah	1.41	1.14	1.92	1.19	1.27	1.07	Each	Exercise Book
111	Mengunting Rambut (Lelaki)	Satu	13.96	15.37	12.47	8.65	13.88	12.77	Each	Men's Hair Cut
112	Mencabut Gigi	Satu	85.69	87.77	74.29	57.87	111.67	84.91	Each	Dental Extraction
113	Berus Gigi	Satu	3.61	3.52	3.49	3.43	3.55	3.84	Each	Toothbrush
114	Ubat Gigi	Tiub 175 gm	10.45	10.06	10.49	10.22	10.22	10.33	175 gm Tube	Toothpaste
115	Tisu Tandas *	8 Gulung	10.46	9.86	10.45	10.43	11.50	9.37	8 Rolls	Toilet Paper *
116	Tuala Wanita	Pek 10	3.45	3.30	3.37	3.37	3.43	3.65	PK of 10	Sanitary Napkin
117	Tuala Wanita	Pek 20	6.62	6.25	6.44	6.42	6.52	6.36	PK of 20	Sanitary Napkin
118	Sabun Mandi	1 Pek 3, 85 gm	4.78	4.67	4.86	4.74	4.78	4.93	1 PK of 3, 85 gm	Toilet Soap
119	Sabun Mandi *	250 ml Bot	7.93	8.03	8.44	7.73	8.63	7.90	250 ml Bot	Shower Cream *
120	Makanan Haiwan	450 gm	7.59	7.64	7.48	7.70	6.98	7.49	450 gm	Pet Food

Nota : * Item gantikan bermula Mac 2023
Note : * Replacement item starting March 2023

No.	Item Terpilih	Unit	Pahang	Perak	Perlis	Pulau Pinang	Terengganu	Wilayah Persekutuan Putrajaya	Unit	Selected Items
Sayur-sayuran										Vegetables
1	Bayam	Kg	5.91	5.05	6.38	5.08	9.27	7.05	Kg	Spinach
2	Bendi	Kg	11.49	11.07	10.99	10.99	14.73	12.10	Kg	Ladies Fingers
3	Petola	Kg	6.55	6.54	5.59	6.50	7.67	8.10	Kg	Angel Gourd
4	Bawang Besar, India	Kg	4.19	4.19	3.70	3.39	4.61	2.93	Kg	Onions Big, India
5	Bawang Putih	Kg	8.77	9.80	7.64	8.75	9.23	6.50	Kg	Garlic
6	Cili Padi Burung (Import)	200 gm	3.06	2.61	2.59	2.29	3.33	3.52	200 gm	Bird's Eye Chili (Import)
7	Cili Merah (Kulai)	Kg	17.86	16.58	16.31	16.30	17.34	16.50	Kg	Red Chili (Kulai)
8	Cili Merah (Minyak)	Kg	14.87	14.97		14.70	14.79	15.25	Kg	Red Chili (Minyak)
9	Kacang Panjang	Kg	9.83	8.07	7.84	8.73	10.24	11.83	Kg	Long Beans
10	Kacang Buncis	Kg	13.53	13.58	14.22	13.59	13.90	15.43	Kg	French Beans
11	Kubis Bulat	Kg	4.79	5.07	4.19	4.71	4.38	3.66	Kg	Round Cabbage
12	Kubis Bunga	Kg	8.28	8.10		10.03	10.19	8.99	Kg	Cauliflower
13	Lobak Merah	Kg	4.42	4.18	4.54	4.06	4.96	4.70	Kg	Carrot
14	Sawi, Bunga (Choy Sum)	Kg	10.06	8.89	9.00	9.31	6.50	11.50	Kg	Choy Sum, Bunga
15	Tomato	Kg	9.06	8.68	8.63	8.84	9.44	8.59	Kg	Tomato
16	Terung	Kg	12.12	10.42	8.56	10.99	9.22	12.81	Kg	Brinjal
17	Timun	Kg	4.44	4.44	4.55	4.44	3.90	5.45	Kg	Cucumber
18	Kailan	Kg	10.19	10.08	7.65	9.63	10.95	12.71	Kg	Kailan
Buah-Buahan										Fruits
19	Epal Fuji	Biji	2.42	2.41	2.22	2.36	2.52	2.37	Each	Apple Fuji
20	Epal (Green Skin)	Biji	1.25	1.22	1.00	1.20	1.02	1.05	Each	Apple (Green Skin)
21	Epal (Red Skin, Gala)	Biji	1.37	1.20	1.00	1.57	1.23	1.12	Each	Apple (Red Skin, Gala)
22	Lemon	Biji	1.51	1.45	1.57	1.53	1.83	1.36	Each	Lemon
23	Betik	Kg	4.71	4.68	5.15	5.20	5.54	6.14	Kg	Papaya
24	Nenas	Kg	4.17	4.15	4.52	5.10	4.76		Kg	Pineapple
25	Pisang Emas	Kg	5.11	5.40	6.33	6.12	6.93	7.00	Kg	Pisang Emas (Banana)
26	Pisang Rastali	Kg	5.29	5.51		6.44	6.10		Kg	Pisang Rastali (Banana)
27	Pisang Berangan	Kg	6.00	5.73	6.07	6.44	6.96	6.98	Kg	Pisang Berangan (Banana)
28	Tembikai, Tanpa Biji	Kg	4.85	4.57	4.79	5.16	4.61	5.96	Kg	Watermelon, Seedless
29	Jambu Batu	Kg	5.74	6.30	6.00	6.99	6.27	7.73	Kg	Guava
Kelapa dan Telur										Coconut & Eggs
30	Kelapa Parut	Kg	9.38	8.61	7.00	8.24	8.17	10.00	Kg	Coconut Grated
31	Santan	Kg	13.85	11.27	11.00	11.84	10.54	12.00	Kg	Fresh Coconut Milk
32	Telur Gred A	10 biji	4.55	4.64	4.60	4.66	4.96	4.50	10 each	Hen's Egg Grade A
33	Telur Gred B	10 biji	4.30	4.40	4.30	4.50	4.39	4.49	10 each	Hen's Egg Grade B
34	Telur Gred C	10 biji	4.14	4.38	4.20	4.22	4.09	4.10	10 each	Hen's Egg Grade C
Makanan Laut, Ayam dan Daging										Seafood, Chicken & Meat
35	Ikan Bawal Hitam	Kg	32.65	31.08	26.67	31.19	31.25	30.99	Kg	Black Pomfret (Fish)
36	Ikan Cencaru	Kg	12.67	11.79	10.53	11.90	12.46	12.64	Kg	Torpedo scad (Fish)
37	Ikan Kembung	Kg	21.44	18.19	15.54	15.64	21.00	17.22	Kg	Indian Mackerel (Fish)
38	Ikan Kerisi	Kg	18.89	15.94	13.30	14.84	15.77	20.47	Kg	Threadfin Bream (Fish)
39	Ikan Merah	Kg	38.86	42.46		45.09	43.26	47.40	Kg	Red Snapper (Fish)
40	Ikan Selar	Kg	21.45	18.94		18.23	19.15	21.66	Kg	Yellowtail Scad
41	Ikan Selar Kuning	Kg	16.28	12.50		13.93	11.86	16.70	Kg	Yellow Stripe Scad
42	Ikan Tenggiri, Batang	Kg	38.17	35.61	40.00	32.75	39.61	40.27	Kg	Narrow-banded Spanish Mackerel (Fish)
43	Ikan Tenggiri, Papan	Kg	40.00	31.57		31.64		41.95	Kg	Spanich Mackerel*
44	Ikan Tongkol, Hitam	Kg	15.50	15.28	13.25	14.04	13.67	16.50	Kg	Longtail Tuna, Black (Fish)
45	Ikan Selayang	Kg	16.09	12.66	14.30	13.91	13.42	15.67	Kg	Sardine (Fish)
46	Ikan Siakap	Kg	21.24	19.82	19.95	21.11	21.35	24.94	Kg	Barramundi (Fish)
47	Udang (8-12 sm)	Kg	38.68	33.17	29.78	36.59	35.98	37.18	Kg	Prawns (8 – 12 cm)
48	Sotong (10-12 sm)	Kg	42.06	33.40	30.33	33.45	36.33	42.38	Kg	Cuttlefish Fresh (10 – 12 cm)
49	Ketam	Kg	40.59	33.33	35.86	38.16	40.57	35.93	Kg	Crabs
50	Kerang	Kg	16.12	14.06	13.17	16.79	16.00	16.95	Kg	Cockles
51	Ayam	Kg	10.05	9.87	9.53	9.52	10.61	9.50	Kg	Chicken
52	Daging Lembu	Kg	36.56	36.97	38.50	40.41	36.40	39.00	Kg	Beef
Perkakas Isi Rumah & Barangan Elektrik										Household Appliances & Electrical Goods
53	Periuk Nasi Elektrik, 1.8LT	Sebiji	144.78	141.88	140.00	136.00	129.00		Each	Electric Rice Cooker, 1.8LT
54	Peti Sejuk 2-Pintu, kapasiti 280-300L	Sebuah	1,469.27	1,479.00	1,596.43	1,446.78	1,514.40	1,299.00	Each	Refrigerator, 2 Doors, with capacity 280-300L
55	Televisyen Warna, Full HD 40"-43"	Sebuah	1,242.00	1,303.47	1,131.50	1,298.00	1,562.48	1,190.00	Each	TV Colour, 40"-43" Full HD
56	Penghawa Dingin, 1.0 HP	Sebuah	1,339.78	1,288.68	1,148.33	1,261.47	1,217.38	1,327.00	Each	Air Conditioner, 1.0 HP
Perkakas Lain, Barang-Barang dan Produk Untuk Penjagaan Diri										Other Appliances, Articles & Products for Personal Care
57	Lampin Bayi, Saiz M	1 Pek	34.55	33.00	32.75	33.57	31.55	31.99	1 Pack	Baby Diapers, Size M
58	Shampoo, 320 ML	1 Botol	11.46	10.85	11.62	11.18	12.24	11.85	1 Bottle	Shampoo, 320 ML
Susu Segar, Susu Pekat, Susu Tepung & Keluaran Susu Lain										Fresh Milk, Condensed Milk, Milk Powder & Other Dairy Products
59	Susu Segar UHT	1 L	8.11	7.36	7.68	8.32	8.29	7.57	1 L	Fresh Milk UHT
60	Susu, Krimer Pekat Manis	500 gm	4.05	3.90	3.95	4.11	3.91	4.08	500 gm	Sweetened Creamer Milk
61	Susu Tepung Bayi, PK	650 gm	26.58	26.31	26.86	26.97	26.21	27.02	650 gm	Powdered Milk (Infant), PK
62	Keju (12) PK	250 g	11.59	11.69	12.22	11.60	11.87	11.54	250 g	Cheese (12), PK

No.	Item Terpilih	Unit	Pahang	Perak	Perlis	Pulau Pinang	Terengganu	Wilayah Persekutuan Putrajaya	Unit	Selected Items
Makanan dan Minuman									Food & Beverages	
63	Nasi Lemak	Bungkus	3.40	3.06	3.20	2.98	3.19	3.83	Each	Nasi Lemak
64	Nasi Kosong	1 Pinggan	1.82	1.67	1.32	1.51	1.89	2.33	1 Plate	Plain Rice
65	Nasi Campur (Ayam & Sayur)	1 Pinggan	7.32	6.83	6.60	7.62	6.77	8.17	1 Plate	Rice with side dishes (Chicken & Vegetables)
66	Nasi Campur (Ikan & Sayur)	1 Pinggan	7.69	6.49	6.14	8.36	7.48	9.00	1 Plate	Rice with side dishes (Fish & Vegetables)
67	Nasi Goreng	1 Pinggan	6.06	5.53	5.72	5.72	5.91	6.30	1 Plate	Fried Rice
68	Kuey Teow Goreng	1 Pinggan	6.31	5.40	5.56	5.60	5.71	5.97	1 Plate	Fried Kuey Teow
69	Mee Hoon Goreng	1 Pinggan	6.10	5.54	5.50	5.40	5.72	5.97	1 Plate	Fried Mee Hoon
70	Nasi Biryani	1 Pinggan	9.74	8.97		9.50	9.50	13.50	1 Plate	Biryani Rice
71	Roti Canai	Keping	1.33	1.39	1.18	1.36	1.30	1.57	Each	Roti Canai
72	Murtabak	Keping	8.50	6.88	6.50	6.54	3.50	9.25	Each	Murtabak
73	Kuih Karipap	Biji	0.46	0.51	0.38	0.59	0.49	1.00	Each	Kuih Karipap
74	Kuih Seri Muka	Biji	0.52	0.50	0.87	0.59	0.77	0.87	Each	Kuih Seri Muka
75	Air Minuman	500 ml	0.71	0.70	0.64	0.68	0.69	0.62	500 ml	Drinking Water
76	Satay Ayam	Cucuk	1.01	0.87	0.90	0.91	0.99	1.50	Each	Chicken Satay
77	Nasi Ayam	Pinggan	6.43	5.80	6.12	6.08	6.04	7.06	Plate	Chicken Rice
78	Teh Tarik	Cawan	1.99	1.61	2.02	1.54	1.97	1.93	Cup	Teh Tarik
79	Kopi-O	Cawan	1.54	1.36	1.68	1.28	1.71	1.80	Cup	Kopi-O
80	Teh-O	Cawan	1.50	1.35	1.59	1.25	1.17	1.60	Cup	Teh-O
81	Milo	Cawan	2.42	2.24	2.80	2.21	2.43	3.17	Cup	Milo
82	ABC	Mangkuk	3.85	3.86	4.50	3.80	4.00	6.80	Bowl	ABC
Barang Pengeluaran Perubatan									Pharmaceutical Products	
83	Ubat batuk	60 ml Bot	6.48	6.37	6.80	6.22	7.07	6.40	60 ml Bot	Cough Mixture / Syrup
84	Paracetamol	12 / strip	5.05	4.58	5.74	4.97	5.05	5.18	12 / strip	Paracetamol
85	Cecair pembasmi kuman	50 ml	6.57	6.18	6.03	6.08	6.22	5.68	50 ml	Hand sanitizer
Ikan dalam Sos Tomato dan Minyak Masak									Fish in Tomato Sauce and Cooking Oil	
86	Ikan dalam Sos Tomato	425 gm	9.45	9.08	9.11	9.30	9.53	9.20	425 gm	Fish in tomato sauce
87	Minyak Masak	3 Kg Bot	24.55	25.19	24.37	23.64	26.24	23.48	3 Kg Bot	Cooking Oil
88	Minyak Masak	5 Kg Bot	30.73	30.45	30.32	30.63	30.87	30.90	5 Kg Bot	Cooking Oil
89	Minyak Masak	1 Kg Bot	6.91	6.83	6.81	6.82	6.87	6.90	1 Kg Bot	Cooking Oil
Beras, Minuman Bermalt dan Minuman Isotonik									Rice, Malt Drinks and Isotonic Drinks	
90	Beras SST 5%	10 Kg	26.38	26.52	26.39	26.04	26.62	25.82	10 Kg	Rice SST 5%
91	Minuman bermalt PK	200 gm	5.07	5.09	5.04	5.09	5.21	5.12	200 gm	Malt Drinks, PK
92	Minuman Isotonik	1.5 L	3.83	3.67	3.74	3.70	3.86	3.66	1.5 L	Isotonic Drinks
Mi, Kicap Kacang Soya Manis, Sos, Mayonis, Tepung, Minuman Beralkohol dan Ubat Nyamuk									Mee, Sweet Soya Bean Sauce, Mayonnaise, Flour, Alcoholic Beverages and Mosquito Repellent	
93	Mi Kering	500 gm	5.27	4.95	5.01	5.60	5.21	5.86	500 gm	Dried Mee
94	Mi Kering	Pek 5	4.98	5.01	5.21	4.95	5.10	5.01	Pack of 5	Dried Mee
95	Mi Basah	Kg	4.11	3.50	3.58	3.73	3.74	4.41	Kg	Wet Mee
96	Kicap Kacang Soya, manis	345 ml	5.62	5.41	5.39	5.46	5.54	5.22	345 ml	Sweet Soya Bean Sauce
97	Sos Tomato	475 gm Bot	4.37	4.28	4.43	4.45	4.50	4.44	475 gm Bot	Tomato Sauce
98	Sos Cili	340 gm Bot	3.86	3.80	3.77	3.87	3.94	3.64	340 gm Bot	Chilli Sauce
99	Mayonis	230 ml Bot	6.82	6.52	6.73	6.84	6.76	6.69	230 ml Bot	Mayonnaise
100	Tepung Gandum	Kg	3.63	3.64	3.51	3.71	3.52	3.28	Kg	Wheat Flour
101	Minuman Beralkohol	320 ml Tin	7.45	7.20	7.33	7.39	7.39	-	320 ml TN	Alcoholic Beverages
102	Ubat Nyamuk	10 keping	1.94	1.96	1.94	2.27	1.95	1.96	10 pc	Mosquito Repellent
103	Ubat Nyamuk	30 keping	5.34	5.09	5.19	5.40	5.36	4.92	30 pc	Mosquito Repellent
104	Ubat Nyamuk	360 gm Tin	10.00	10.47	9.86	10.61	10.06	10.86	360 gm TN	Mosquito Repellent
Barangan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah, Buku & Alat tulis, Barangan Untuk Penjagaan Diri , Perkhidmatan dan Makanan Haiwan									Goods & Services For Routine Household Maintenance, Books & Stationery, Products for Personal Care, Services and Pet Food	
105	Plastik Sampah	Bungkusan 10 Keping	7.59	6.80		7.34	6.52	8.60	Pack of 10 pc	Garbage Plastic Bag
106	Pelembut Fabrik	2 L Bot	12.42	12.37	13.41	12.87	12.84	12.28	2L Bot	Fabric Softener
107	Pen	Sebatang	0.99	1.39	1.23	0.82	0.96	1.60	Each	Pen
108	Pensil Warna	Kotak 12 Batang	16.06	14.82	14.90	16.90	15.57	15.90	12 pc Box	Pencil, Colour
109	Kertas Fotostat	1 Rim	17.16	15.96	16.18	16.09	17.16		1 Rim	Photostat Paper
110	Buku Latihan	Sebuah	1.16	1.55	1.48	1.80	1.12	1.67	Each	Exercise Book
111	Mengunting Rambut (Lelaki)	Satu	14.83	12.03	13.33	14.38	13.68	16.50	Each	Men's Hair Cut
112	Mencabut Gigi	Satu	92.84	72.33	100.00	87.91	75.79	160.65	Each	Dental Extraction
113	Berus Gigi	Satu	3.54	3.41	3.54	4.02	3.73	3.54	Each	Toothbrush
114	Ubat Gigi	Tiub 175 gm	10.00	10.13	10.51	10.89	10.48	10.26	175 gm Tube	Toothpaste
115	Tisu Tandas *	8 Gulung	10.78	9.80	10.25	10.96	10.14	8.50	8 Rolls	Toilet Paper *
116	Tuala Wanita	Pek 10	3.43	3.99	3.26	3.32	3.57	3.60	PK of 10	Sanitary Napkin
117	Tuala Wanita	Pek 20	6.35	6.46	6.21	6.63	5.93	9.23	PK of 20	Sanitary Napkin
118	Sabun Mandi	1 Pek 3, 85 gm	4.92	4.68	4.73	4.93	4.90	4.66	1 PK of 3, 85 gm	Toilet Soap
119	Sabun Mandi *	250 ml Bot	7.98	7.62	7.57	8.18	7.97	8.38	250 ml Bot	Shower Cream *
120	Makanan Haiwan	450 gm	7.88	7.47	7.12	7.38	7.73	7.10	450 gm	Pet Food

Nota : * Item gantikan bermula Mac 2023
Note : * Replacement item starting March 2023

Purata Harga Item Terpilih di Malaysia, Mac 2023
Average Price for Selected Items in Malaysia, March 2023

No.	Item Terpilih	Unit	Selangor	Wilayah Persekutuan Kuala Lumpur	Sabah	Sarawak	Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan	Unit	Selected Items
Sayur-sayuran									Vegetables
1	Bayam	Kg	5.63	5.43	5.78	7.92	4.88	Kg	Spinach
2	Bendi	Kg	10.18	10.35	8.59	10.07	7.54	Kg	Ladies Fingers
3	Petola	Kg	6.94	6.49	5.99	7.43	5.81	Kg	Angel Gourd
4	Bawang Besar, India	Kg	3.79	2.86	7.80	5.88	8.25	Kg	Onions Big, India
5	Bawang Putih	Kg	8.91	7.51	10.82	9.03	12.25	Kg	Garlic
6	Cili Padi Burung (Import)	200 gm	2.50	2.26				200 gm	Bird's Eye Chili (Import)
7	Cili Merah (Kulai)	Kg	14.93	14.04	20.86	22.05	19.50	Kg	Red Chili (Kulai)
8	Cili Merah (Minyak)	Kg	13.00	13.00	20.32	25.00	20.52	Kg	Red Chili (Minyak)
9	Kacang Panjang	Kg	8.99	8.64	6.53	8.09	7.00	Kg	Long Beans
10	Kacang Buncis	Kg	13.01	12.42	8.06	12.41	7.00	Kg	French Beans
11	Kubis Bulat	Kg	4.64	3.63	4.77		6.20	Kg	Round Cabbage
12	Kubis Bunga	Kg	8.67	13.00	12.73		13.00	Kg	Cauliflower
13	Lobak Merah	Kg	4.11	3.87	5.87	5.85	6.25	Kg	Carrot
14	Sawi, Bunga (Choy Sum)	Kg	9.73	9.94	6.00	10.60	5.88	Kg	Choy Sum, Bunga
15	Tomato	Kg	7.84	7.97	8.68	9.41	8.50	Kg	Tomato
16	Terung	Kg	11.50	10.50	7.97	9.07	8.16	Kg	Brinjal
17	Timun	Kg	4.23	3.97	3.77	4.01	4.04	Kg	Cucumber
18	Kailan	Kg	9.32	9.45	7.40	14.23	8.00	Kg	Kailan
Buah-Buahan									Fruits
19	Epal Fuji	Biji	2.24	2.07	1.53	2.29	1.25	Each	Apple Fuji
20	Epal (Green Skin)	Biji	1.18	1.14	1.48	1.60	1.11	Each	Apple (Green Skin)
21	Epal (Red Skin, Gala)	Biji	1.51	1.64	1.63	1.77	1.32	Each	Apple (Red Skin, Gala)
22	Lemon	Biji	1.53	1.39	1.76	1.44	1.72	Each	Lemon
23	Betik	Kg	6.00	5.68	3.87	3.96	4.30	Kg	Papaya
24	Nenas	Kg	4.68	4.57	6.37	4.94	7.27	Kg	Pineapple
25	Pisang Emas	Kg	6.77	6.58	4.70	3.60	5.33	Kg	Pisang Emas (Banana)
26	Pisang Rastali	Kg	6.40	6.46	4.68	4.33	5.00	Kg	Pisang Rastali (Banana)
27	Pisang Berangan	Kg	6.58	6.49	5.25	5.11	5.90	Kg	Pisang Berangan (Banana)
28	Tembikai, Tanpa Biji	Kg	5.34	5.48				Kg	Watermelon, Seedless
29	Jambu Batu	Kg	7.04	6.88	7.42	8.63	7.83	Kg	Guava
Kelapa dan Telur									Coconut & Eggs
30	Kelapa Parut	Kg	8.93	7.74	6.71	7.11	9.00	Kg	Coconut Grated
31	Santan	Kg	10.63	12.57	10.00	9.14	5.00	Kg	Fresh Coconut Milk
32	Telur Gred A	10 biji	4.67	4.50	5.07	5.29	6.30	10 each	Hen's Egg Grade A
33	Telur Gred B	10 biji	4.52	4.30	5.00	5.60		10 each	Hen's Egg Grade B
34	Telur Gred C	10 biji	4.27	3.97	4.90	5.51		10 each	Hen's Egg Grade C
Makanan Laut, Ayam dan Daging									Seafood, Chicken & Meat
35	Ikan Bawal Hitam	Kg	32.99	33.76	25.64	28.37	26.50	Kg	Black Pomfret (Fish)
36	Ikan Cencaru	Kg	13.05	12.36	10.10	10.26	11.55	Kg	Torpedo scad (Fish)
37	Ikan Kembung	Kg	19.97	20.39	11.91	15.88	13.82	Kg	Indian Mackerel (Fish)
38	Ikan Kerisi	Kg	18.00	19.71	12.15		14.29	Kg	Threadfin Bream (Fish)
39	Ikan Merah	Kg	41.03	39.90	27.86	29.64	36.75	Kg	Red Snapper (Fish)
40	Ikan Selar	Kg	21.34	21.29		20.27		Kg	Yellowtail Scad
41	Ikan Selar Kuning	Kg	16.99	15.96	11.95	14.82	15.97	Kg	Yellow Stripe Scad
42	Ikan Tenggiri, Batang	Kg	38.68	39.59				Kg	Narrow-barred Spanish Mackerel (Fish)
43	Ikan Tenggiri, Papan	Kg	41.25	40.70	23.75	28.45	24.33	Kg	Spanich Mackerel*
44	Ikan Tongkol, Hitam	Kg	15.82	14.50	13.09	14.45	10.80	Kg	Longtail Tuna, Black (Fish)
45	Ikan Selayang	Kg	15.73	16.03	9.62	10.58	10.00	Kg	Sardine (Fish)
46	Ikan Siakap	Kg	21.85	19.84	16.85	28.80	26.12	Kg	Barramundi (Fish)
47	Udang (8-12 sm)	Kg	37.63	37.93	32.02	37.20	42.00	Kg	Prawns (8 – 12 cm)
48	Sotong (10-12 sm)	Kg	35.96	39.98	18.14	23.36	15.57	Kg	Cuttlefish Fresh (10 – 12 cm)
49	Ketam	Kg	40.59	41.77	20.77	26.85	23.33	Kg	Crabs
50	Kerang	Kg	15.79	17.23	7.00	15.83	28.00	Kg	Cockles
51	Ayam	Kg	9.84	9.82	12.28	11.72	11.30	Kg	Chicken
52	Daging Lembu	Kg	38.41	42.00	33.27	68.95		Kg	Beef
Perkakas Isi Rumah & Barangan Elektrik									Household Appliances & Electrical Goods
53	Periuk Nasi Elektrik, 1.8LT	Sebiji	143.65		142.63	148.91	139.00	Each	Electric Rice Cooker, 1.8LT
54	Peti Sejuk 2-Pintu, kapasiti 280-300L	Sebuah	1,476.95	1,381.75	1,493.03	1,583.42	1,899.00	Each	Refrigerator, 2 Doors, with capacity 280-300L
55	Televisyen Warna, Full HD 40"-43"	Sebuah	1,309.25	1,304.33	1,434.88	1,485.95	1,573.50	Each	TV Colour, 40"-43" Full HD
56	Penghawa Dingin, 1.0 HP	Sebuah	1,384.07	1,533.60	1,289.86	1,288.97	1,299.00	Each	Air Conditioner, 1.0 HP
Perkakas Lain, Barang-Barang dan Produk Untuk Penjagaan Diri									Other Appliances, Articles & Products for Personal Care
57	Lampin Bayi, Saiz M	1 Pek	36.19	37.99	39.64	38.02	38.39	1 Pack	Baby Diapers, Size M
58	Shampoo, 320 ML	1 Botol	10.95	11.94	11.70	11.51	12.50	1 Bottle	Shampoo, 320 ML
Susu Segar, Susu Pekat, Susu Tepung & Keluaran Susu Lain									Fresh Milk, Condensed Milk, Milk Powder & Other Dairy Products
59	Susu Segar UHT	1 L	7.76	7.29	8.07	6.75	8.10	1 L	Fresh Milk UHT
60	Susu, Krimer Pekat Manis	500 gm	3.92	4.13	4.53	3.94	4.63	500 gm	Sweetened Creamer Milk
61	Susu Tepung Bayi, PK	650 gm	26.85	27.73	26.55	25.96	27.58	650 gm	Powdered Milk (Infant), PK
62	Keju (12) PK	250 g	11.46	11.42	13.44	12.70	13.50	250 g	Cheese (12), PK

No.	Item Terpilih	Unit	Selangor	Wilayah Persekutuan Kuala Lumpur	Sabah	Sarawak	Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan	Unit	Selected Items
Makanan dan Minuman									Food & Beverages
63	Nasi Lemak	Bungkus	2.96	2.92	4.15	4.57	3.00	Each	Nasi Lemak
64	Nasi Kosong	1 Pinggan	1.86	1.73	1.96	1.73	2.12	1 Plate	Plain Rice
65	Nasi Campur (Ayam & Sayur)	1 Pinggan	7.89	7.99	7.17	6.65	6.80	1 Plate	Rice with side dishes (Chicken & Vegetables)
66	Nasi Campur (Ikan & Sayur)	1 Pinggan	8.06	8.30	7.45	6.73	7.12	1 Plate	Rice with side dishes (Fish & Vegetables)
67	Nasi Goreng	1 Pinggan	6.03	6.24	7.60	5.71	6.75	1 Plate	Fried Rice
68	Kuey Teow Goreng	1 Pinggan	6.24	6.05	7.85	5.81	7.80	1 Plate	Fried Kuey Teow
69	Mee Hoon Goreng	1 Pinggan	6.09	6.05	7.66	5.75	7.80	1 Plate	Fried Mee Hoon
70	Nasi Biryani	1 Pinggan	12.02	10.97	10.29	11.68	11.75	1 Plate	Biryani Rice
71	Roti Canai	Keping	1.53	1.50	1.73	1.63	2.00	Each	Roti Canai
72	Murtabak	Keping	8.38	8.50	7.08	6.93	7.75	Each	Murtabak
73	Kuih Karipap	Biji	0.75	0.63	0.61	0.48	0.64	Each	Kuih Karipap
74	Kuih Seri Muka	Biji	0.78	0.60	0.59	0.47	0.56	Each	Kuih Seri Muka
75	Air Minuman	500 ml	0.79	0.59	0.63	0.85	0.60	500 ml	Drinking Water
76	Satay Ayam	Cucuk	1.24	1.27	1.00	1.00	1.13	Each	Chicken Satay
77	Nasi Ayam	Pinggan	6.64	9.02	7.54	6.59	7.67	Plate	Chicken Rice
78	Teh Tarik	Cawan	1.90	2.08	2.40	2.42	2.33	Cup	Teh Tarik
79	Kopi-O	Cawan	1.54	1.78	1.93	1.89	1.82	Cup	Kopi-O
80	Teh-O	Cawan	1.49	1.73	1.90	1.89	1.82	Cup	Teh-O
81	Milo	Cawan	2.60	2.83	2.47	2.99	2.95	Cup	Milo
82	ABC	Mangkuk	5.30	4.50	5.01	3.92	6.00	Bowl	ABC
Barang Pengeluaran Perubatan									Pharmaceutical Products
83	Ubat batuk	60 ml Bot	6.34	6.25	6.92	7.24		60 ml Bot	Cough Mixture / Syrup
84	Paracetamol	12 / strip	4.85	4.90	5.28	5.12	5.75	12 / strip	Paracetamol
85	Cecair pembasmi kuman	50 ml	6.36	6.10	6.38	6.27	5.53	50 ml	Hand sanitizer
Ikan dalam Sos Tomato dan Minyak Masak									Fish in Tomato Sauce and Cooking Oil
86	Ikan dalam Sos Tomato	425 gm	9.08	9.01	9.40	9.36	9.30	425 gm	Fish in tomato sauce
87	Minyak Masak	3 Kg Bot	23.22	22.97	26.25	25.70	26.90	3 Kg Bot	Cooking Oil
88	Minyak Masak	5 Kg Bot	30.53	30.54	30.88	31.18		5 Kg Bot	Cooking Oil
89	Minyak Masak	1 Kg Bot	6.86	6.87	6.94	6.90	6.90	1 Kg Bot	Cooking Oil
Beras, Minuman Bermalt dan Minuman Isotonik									Rice, Malt Drinks and Isotonic Drinks
90	Beras SST 5%	10 Kg	26.38	26.25	29.37	30.24	27.67	10 Kg	Rice SST 5%
91	Minuman bermalt PK	200 gm	5.05	4.98	5.04	5.08	4.96	200 gm	Malt Drinks, PK
92	Minuman Isotonik	1.5 L	3.80	3.63	4.01	3.89	4.20	1.5 L	Isotonic Drinks
Mi, Kicap Kacang Soya Manis, Sos, Mayonis, Tepung, Minuman Beralkohol dan Ubat Nyamuk									Mee, Sweet Soya Bean Sauce, Mayonnaise, Flour, Alcoholic Beverages and Mosquito Repellent
93	Mi Kering	500 gm	5.00	5.57	3.83	4.33	4.53	500 gm	Dried Mee
94	Mi Kering	Pek 5	5.06	5.35	5.03	5.03	5.46	Pack of 5	Dried Mee
95	Mi Basah	Kg	3.62	3.95	4.12	3.58	4.44	Kg	Wet Mee
96	Kicap Kacang Soya, manis	345 ml	5.49	5.51	6.42		6.70	345 ml	Sweet Soya Bean Sauce
97	Sos Tomato	475 gm Bot	4.40	4.31	4.42	3.40	4.35	475 gm Bot	Tomato Sauce
98	Sos Cili	340 gm Bot	3.81	3.81	3.78	3.78	3.90	340 gm Bot	Chilli Sauce
99	Mayonis	230 ml Bot	6.68	6.71	6.74	6.70		230 ml Bot	Mayonnaise
100	Tepung Gandum	Kg	3.57	3.57	3.87	3.72	3.78	Kg	Wheat Flour
101	Minuman Beralkohol	320 ml Tin	7.07	7.25	6.76	6.71	3.25	320 ml TN	Alcoholic Beverages
102	Ubat Nyamuk	10 keping	2.00	2.05	2.08	2.19	1.90	10 pc	Mosquito Repellent
103	Ubat Nyamuk	30 keping	6.00	5.61	5.32	5.35	5.10	30 pc	Mosquito Repellent
104	Ubat Nyamuk	360 gm Tin	10.30	10.60	10.12	9.54	10.11	360 gm TN	Mosquito Repellent
Barangan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah, Buku & Alat tulis, Barangan Untuk Penjagaan Diri , Perkhidmatan dan Makanan Haiwan									Goods & Services For Routine Household Maintenance, Books & Stationery, Products for Personal Care, Services and Pet Food
105	Plastik Sampah	Bungkusan 10 Keping	6.90	5.97	8.88	8.54	7.70	Pack of 10 pc	Garbage Plastic Bag
106	Pelembut Fabrik	2 L Bot	12.40	12.80	13.21	12.96	13.20	2L Bot	Fabric Softener
107	Pen	Sebatang	1.11	0.88	1.07	1.07		Each	Pen
108	Pensil Warna	Kotak 12 Batang	14.82	16.90	14.44	13.32		12 pc Box	Pencil, Colour
109	Kertas Fotostat	1 Rim	16.96	15.88	16.83	17.22	16.40	1 Rim	Photostat Paper
110	Buku Latihan	Sebuah	1.26	1.00	1.28	1.80	1.17	Each	Exercise Book
111	Mengunting Rambut (Lelaki)	Satu	15.40	17.00	15.49	13.43	20.00	Each	Men's Hair Cut
112	Mencabut Gigi	Satu	99.83	103.75	90.12	89.71	90.00	Each	Dental Extraction
113	Berus Gigi	Satu	3.73	4.17	3.75	3.51	3.24	Each	Toothbrush
114	Ubat Gigi	Tiub 175 gm	10.54	10.75	10.74	10.59	10.46	175 gm Tube	Toothpaste
115	Tisu Tandas *	8 Gulung	10.76		11.05	10.99	11.00	8 Rolls	Toilet Paper *
116	Tuala Wanita	Pek 10	3.46	3.55	3.40	3.59	3.30	PK of 10	Sanitary Napkin
117	Tuala Wanita	Pek 20	6.72	6.56	6.95	7.44	6.65	PK of 20	Sanitary Napkin
118	Sabun Mandi	1 Pek 3, 85 gm	4.80	4.94	4.77	4.55	4.72	1 PK of 3, 85 gm	Toilet Soap
119	Sabun Mandi *	250 ml Bot	7.69	9.07	7.91	7.97	7.45	250 ml Bot	Shower Cream *
120	Makanan Haiwan	450 gm	7.67		7.65	7.84	7.35	450 gm	Pet Food

Nota : * Item gantikan bermula Mac 2023
Note : * Replacement item starting March 2023

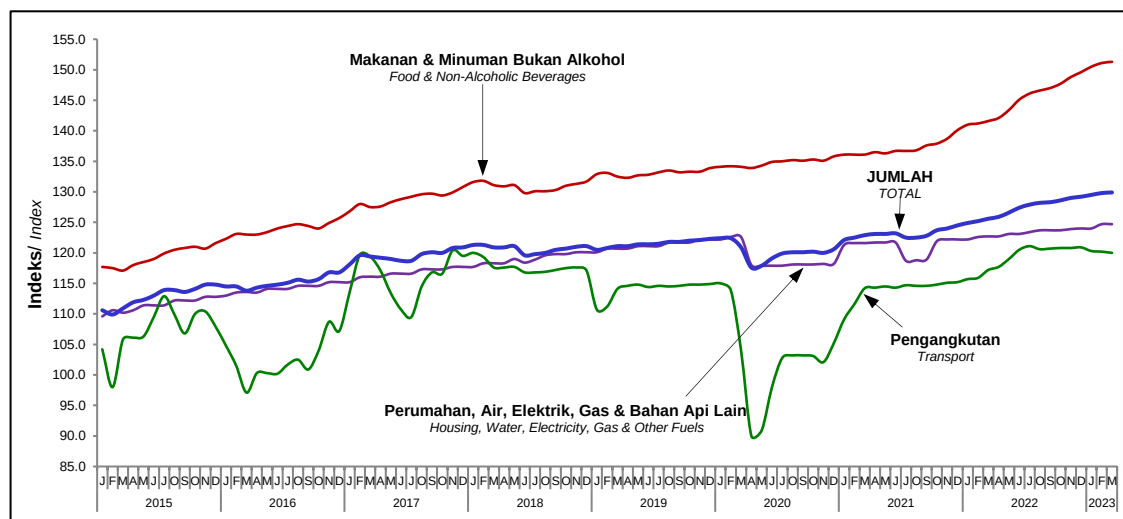
Jadual A - Perubahan Peratus Indeks Harga Pengguna Keseluruhannya untuk Malaysia mengikut Kumpulan Utama

Table A - Percentage Changes In The Overall Consumer Price Index for Malaysia by Main Group

Kumpulan / Group	Wajaran Weights	Perubahan Peratus / Percentage Change												
		2010/ 2009	2011/ 2010	2012/ 2011	2013/ 2012	2014/ 2013	2015/ 2014	2016/ 2015	2017/ 2016	2018/ 2017	2019/ 2018	2020/ 2019	2021/ 2020	2022/ 2021
01 Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol <i>Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages</i>	29.5	2.4	4.8	2.7	3.6	3.3	3.6	3.9	4.0	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.7	5.8
02 Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau <i>Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco</i>	2.4	4.0	4.6	0.4	6.0	11.6	13.5	17.2	0.2	-0.1	1.5	0.3	0.5	0.5
03 Pakaian & Kasut <i>Clothing & Footwear</i>	3.2	-1.4	-0.2	-0.6	-0.6	-0.2	0.5	-0.4	-0.3	-2.0	-2.0	-0.8	-0.4	0.1
04 Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels</i>	23.8	1.1	1.8	1.6	1.7	3.4	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.9	-1.7	1.5	1.8
05 Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance</i>	4.1	0.7	1.8	2.0	1.5	1.0	2.7	2.4	2.1	0.3	1.4	0.3	1.6	3.5
06 Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	1.9	1.6	2.7	2.0	1.9	2.9	4.5	2.7	2.5	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.4	0.7
07 Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	14.6	1.6	4.4	0.7	2.0	4.9	-4.5	-4.6	13.2	1.6	-3.1	-10.0	11.0	4.7
08 Komunikasi <i>Communication</i>	4.8	-0.2	-0.3	-0.6	-0.7	-0.7	1.9	-1.5	-0.4	-1.7	0.4	1.1	0.0	0.0
09 Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan <i>Recreation Services & Culture</i>	4.8	1.6	2.0	1.2	0.1	1.5	1.7	2.5	1.9	-0.4	0.7	0.4	0.4	2.3
10 Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	1.3	1.7	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.1	1.4	1.0	0.2	1.1
11 Restoran & Hotel <i>Restaurants & Hotels</i>	2.9	2.0	5.9	2.9	2.5	4.7	4.1	2.8	2.5	1.6	1.2	0.5	0.4	5.0
12 Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous Goods & Services</i>	6.7	2.7	2.4	2.0	0.3	0.7	4.1	2.9	1.2	-1.4	0.4	2.7	0.5	2.0
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	100.0	1.7	3.2	1.6	2.1	3.2	2.1	2.1	3.7	1.0	0.7	-1.2	2.5	3.3

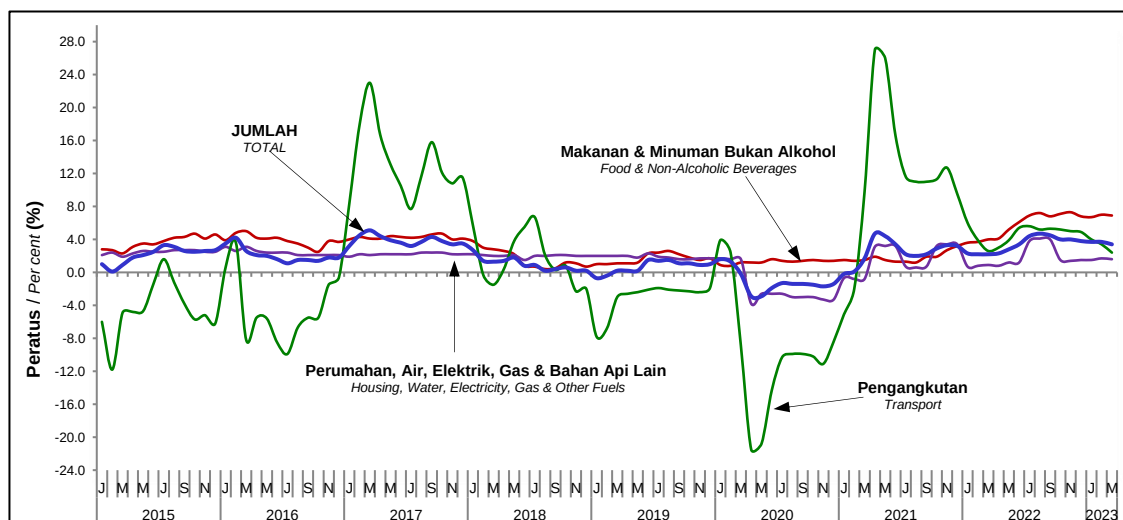
Carta 1 : Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) bagi Jumlah dan Kumpulan Utama Terpilih, Malaysia

Chart 1 : Consumer Price Index (2010=100) for Total and Selected Main Group, Malaysia



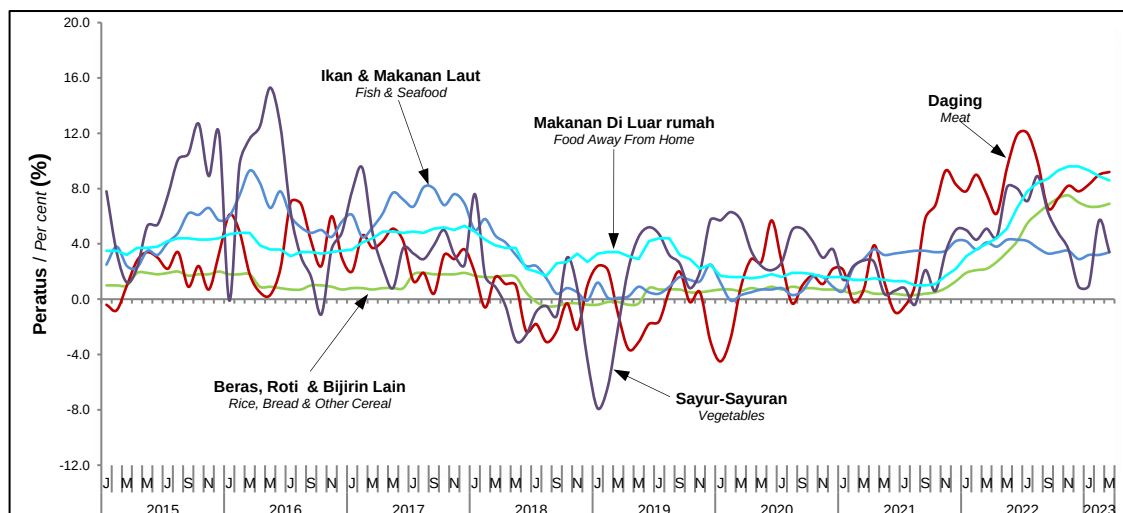
Carta 2 : Perubahan Peratus Tahun ke Tahun Indeks Harga Pengguna bagi Jumlah dan Kumpulan Utama Terpilih, Malaysia

Chart 2 : Percentage Change Year-on-Year Consumer Price Index for Total and Selected Main Group, Malaysia



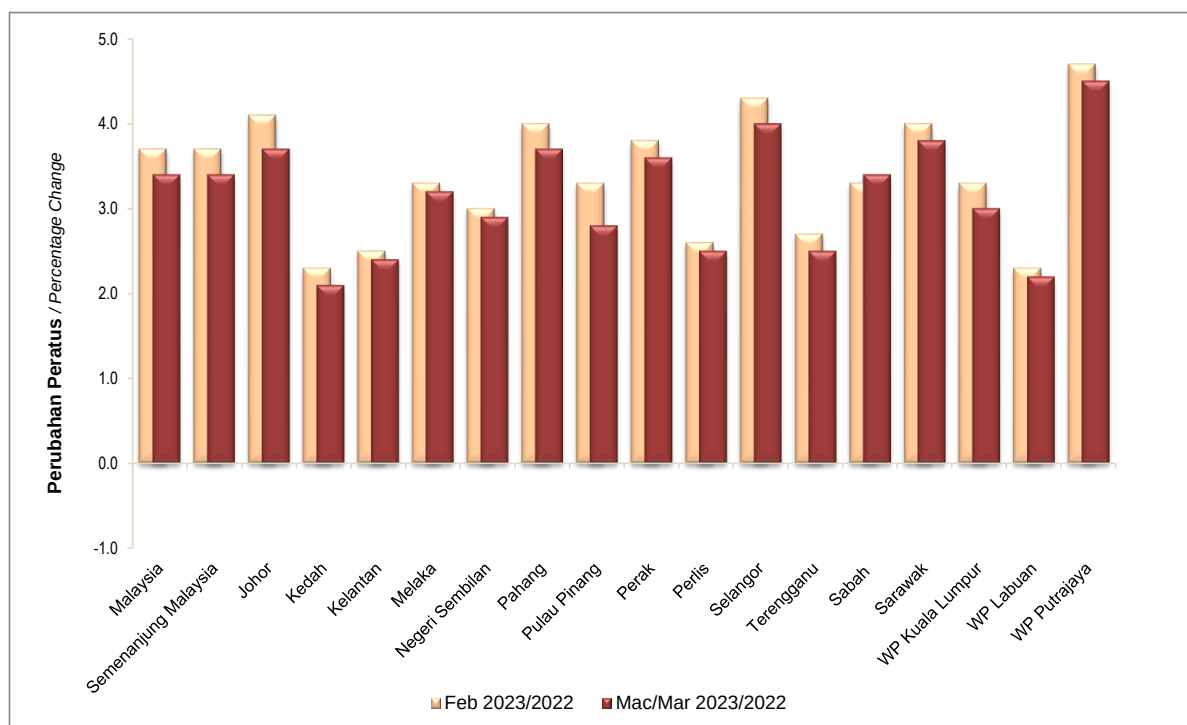
Carta 3 : Perubahan Peratus Tahun ke Tahun Indeks Harga Pengguna bagi Subkumpulan Terpilih dalam Kumpulan Makanan, Malaysia

Chart 3 : Percentage Change Year-on-Year Consumer Price Index for Selected Subgroup in the Food Group, Malaysia



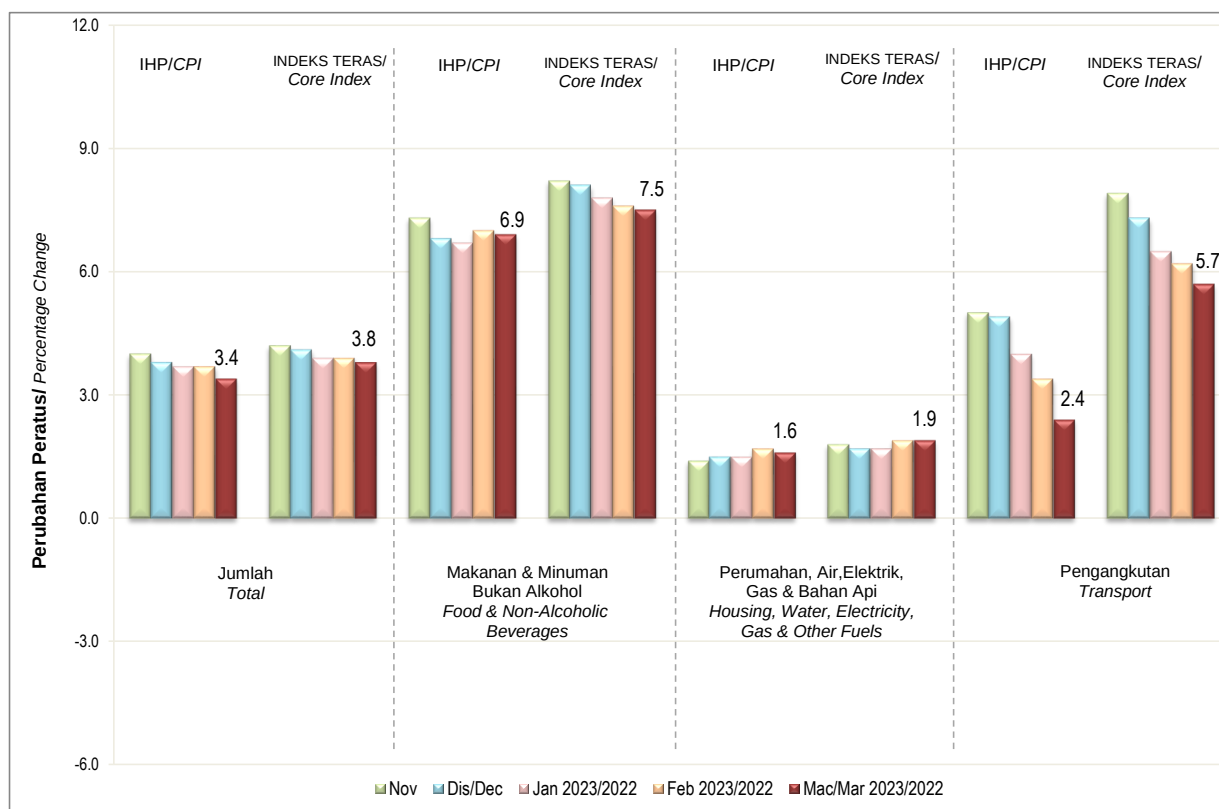
Carta 4 : Perubahan Peratus 12 bulan (Tahun ke Tahun) mengikut Negeri, Malaysia

Chart 4 : The 12 months Percentage Change (Year-on-Year) by States, Malaysia



Carta 5 : Perbandingan Perubahan Peratus Tahun ke Tahun Kumpulan Utama Terpilih Indeks IHP Keseluruhan dan Indeks Teras

Chart 5 : The Comparison of Year-on-Year Percentage Change by Selected Major Group of Overall CPI Index and the Core Index



Jadual 1 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama dan Perubahan Peratus, Malaysia

Table 1 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group and Percentage Change, Malaysia

I. Nombor Indeks: Index Numbers:		MAC 2022	FEB 2023	MAC 2023		
II. Perubahan Peratus: Percentage Change:		MAC - 2023	FEB 2023	MAC - 2023	MAC 2022	
Kumpulan	Nombor Indeks Index Numbers			Perubahan Peratus Percentage Change		Groups
	MAC 2022	FEB 2023	MAC 2023	MAC 2023 / FEB 2023	MAC 2023 / MAC 2022	
* Jumlah	125.6	129.8	129.9	0.1	3.4	* Total
01 Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol	141.6	151.1	151.3	0.1	6.9	01 Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages
02 Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau	169.8	170.8	170.9	0.1	0.6	02 Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco
03 Pakaian & Kasut	93.0	93.5	93.5	0.0	0.5	03 Clothing & Footwear
04 Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain	122.7	124.7	124.7	0.0	1.6	04 Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels
05 Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah	121.5	125.1	125.3	0.2	3.1	05 Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance
06 Kesihatan	124.8	127.4	127.5	0.1	2.2	06 Health
07 Pengangkutan	117.2	120.2	120.0	-0.2	2.4	07 Transport
08 Komunikasi	97.5	96.1	96.1	0.0	-1.4	08 Communication
09 Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan	114.1	116.3	116.3	0.0	1.9	09 Recreation Services & Culture
10 Pendidikan	122.0	123.9	124.1	0.2	1.7	10 Education
11 Restoran & Hotel	136.4	145.8	146.2	0.3	7.2	11 Restaurants & Hotels
12 Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan	118.4	120.6	120.9	0.2	2.1	12 Miscellaneous Goods & Services
* IHP Tanpa Bahan Api	116.0	120.4	120.4	0.0	3.8	* CPI without Fuel
* Barang Tahan Lama	103.7	105.5	105.8	0.3	2.0	* Durable Goods
* Barang Semi Tahan Lama	94.8	95.9	95.9	0.0	1.2	* Semi-Durable Goods
* Barang Tidak Tahan Lama	127.1	131.0	131.0	0.0	3.1	* Non-Durable Goods
* Perkhidmatan	130.0	135.2	135.2	0.0	4.0	* Services

Jadual 2 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Subkumpulan Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol dan Perubahan Peratus, Malaysia

Table 2 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Subgroup Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages and Percentage Change, Malaysia

I. Nombor Indeks:		MAC	FEB	MAC			
Index Numbers:		2022	2023	2023			
II. Perubahan Peratus:		MAC -	FEB	MAC -	MAC		
Percentage Change:		2023	2023	2023	2022		
Kumpulan		Nombor Indeks			Perubahan Peratus		Groups
		Index Numbers			Percentage Change		
		MAC	FEB	MAC	MAC 2023 /	MAC 2023 /	
		2022	2023	2023	FEB 2023	MAC 2022	
01	Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol	141.6	151.1	151.3	0.1	6.9	01 Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages
	Makanan	142.9	152.6	152.7	0.1	6.9	Food
	Makanan Di Rumah	138.6	146.4	146.4	0.0	5.6	Food At Home
	011 Beras, Roti & Bijirin Lain	114.5	121.9	122.4	0.4	6.9	011 Rice, Bread & Other Cereals
	012 Daging	136.9	148.7	149.5	0.5	9.2	012 Meat
	013 Ikan & Makanan Laut	162.8	167.9	168.3	0.2	3.4	013 Fish & Seafood
	014 Susu, Keju & Telur	133.1	141.3	142.6	0.9	7.1	014 Milk, Cheese & Eggs
	015 Minyak & Lemak	126.4	126.8	126.5	-0.2	0.1	015 Oils & Fats
	016 Buah-Buahan	137.8	144.6	145.4	0.6	5.5	016 Fruits
	017 Sayur-Sayuran	148.6	157.9	153.7	-2.7	3.4	017 Vegetables
	018 Gula, Jem, Madu, Coklat & Manisan	137.0	141.9	142.2	0.2	3.8	018 Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate & Confectionery
	019 Keluaran Makanan T.T.T.L	142.0	153.8	154.5	0.5	8.8	019 Food Products N.E.C
	Makanan Di Luar Rumah	149.7	162.2	162.5	0.2	8.6	Food Away From Home
	Kopi, Teh, Koko & Minuman Bukan Alkohol	114.3	119.6	120.7	0.9	5.6	Coffee, Tea, Cocoa & Non-Alcoholic Beverages

Jadual 3 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama dan Perubahan Peratus, Malaysia

Table 3 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group and Percentage Change, Malaysia

I. Nombor Purata Indeks Kumpulan Utama bagi Tempoh:

Average Index Numbers for Main Group for the Period:

JAN - MAC 2022 ; JAN - MAC 2023

II. Perubahan Peratus Nombor Purata Indeks di antara Tempoh:

Percentage Change for the Average Index Numbers between the Period:

JAN - MAC 2022 ; JAN - MAC 2023

Kumpulan	Nombor Indeks Index Numbers		Perubahan Peratus Percentage Change	Groups
	JAN - MAC 2022	JAN - MAC 2023		
* Jumlah	125.2	129.7	3.6	* Total
01 Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol	141.3	151.0	6.9	01 Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages
02 Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau	169.6	170.8	0.7	02 Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco
03 Pakaian & Kasut	93.0	93.5	0.5	03 Clothing & Footwear
04 Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain	122.5	124.5	1.6	04 Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels
05 Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah	121.1	125.1	3.3	05 Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance
06 Kesihatan	124.9	127.2	1.8	06 Health
07 Pengangkutan	116.3	120.2	3.4	07 Transport
08 Komunikasi	97.5	96.1	-1.4	08 Communication
09 Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan	114.1	116.5	2.1	09 Recreation Services & Culture
10 Pendidikan	121.9	123.8	1.6	10 Education
11 Restoran & Hotel	135.8	145.5	7.1	11 Restaurants & Hotels
12 Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan	117.9	120.6	2.3	12 Miscellaneous Goods & Services
* IHP Tanpa Bahan Api	115.8	120.3	3.9	* CPI without Fuel
* Barang Tahan Lama	103.0	105.6	2.5	* Durable Goods
* Barang Semi Tahan Lama	94.7	95.9	1.3	* Semi-Durable Goods
* Barang Tidak Tahan Lama	126.7	130.8	3.2	* Non-Durable Goods
* Perkhidmatan	129.7	135.0	4.1	* Services

Jadual 4 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Subkumpulan Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol dan Perubahan Peratus, Malaysia

Table 4 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Subgroup Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages and Percentage Change, Malaysia

I. Nombor Purata Indeks Subkumpulan Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol bagi Tempoh:

Average Index Numbers for Subgroup Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages for the Period:

JAN - MAC 2022 ; JAN - MAC 2023

II. Perubahan Peratus Nombor Purata Indeks di antara Tempoh:

Percentage Change for the Average Index Numbers between the Period:

JAN - MAC 2022 ; JAN - MAC 2023

Kumpulan	Nombor Indeks Index Numbers		Perubahan Peratus Percentage Change	Groups
	JAN - MAC 2022	JAN - MAC 2023		
01 Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol	141.3	151.0	6.9	01 Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages
Makanan	142.5	152.4	6.9	Food
Makanan Di Rumah	138.5	146.1	5.5	Food At Home
011 Beras, Roti & Bijirin Lain	114.2	121.9	6.7	011 Rice, Bread & Other Cereals
012 Daging	136.6	148.7	8.9	012 Meat
013 Ikan & Makanan Laut	162.7	168.0	3.3	013 Fish & Seafood
014 Susu, Keju & Telur	132.5	141.7	6.9	014 Milk, Cheese & Eggs
015 Minyak & Lemak	126.1	126.7	0.5	015 Oils & Fats
016 Buah-Buahan	137.9	144.6	4.9	016 Fruits
017 Sayur-Sayuran	150.0	155.1	3.4	017 Vegetables
018 Gula, Jem, Madu, Coklat & Manisan	136.9	141.8	3.6	018 Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate & Confectionery
019 Keluaran Makanan T.T.T.L	141.3	153.9	8.9	019 Food Products N.E.C
Makanan Di Luar Rumah	148.9	162.2	8.9	Food Away From Home
Kopi, Teh, Koko & Minuman Bukan Alkohol	114.0	119.9	5.2	Coffee, Tea, Cocoa & Non-Alcoholic Beverages

Jadual 5A - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama dan IHP Tanpa Bahan Api, Malaysia

Table 5A - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group and CPI without Fuel, Malaysia

Tempoh Period															IHP Tanpa Bahan Api CPI without Fuel
		Jumlah Total	Kumpulan Group 01	Kumpulan Group 02	Kumpulan Group 03	Kumpulan Group 04	Kumpulan Group 05	Kumpulan Group 06	Kumpulan Group 07	Kumpulan Group 08	Kumpulan Group 09	Kumpulan Group 10	Kumpulan Group 11	Kumpulan Group 12	
Wajaran: Weight:		100.0	29.5	2.4	3.2	23.8	4.1	1.9	14.6	4.8	4.8	1.3	2.9	6.7	-
2017		119.5	128.8	165.5	98.2	116.7	114.4	120.9	115.9	97.7	111.5	116.7	128.2	114.2	-
2018		120.7	130.9	165.3	96.2	119.0	114.8	121.9	117.7	96.0	111.0	118.0	130.2	112.6	-
2019		121.5	133.1	167.8	94.3	121.3	116.4	122.7	114.0	96.4	111.8	119.7	131.8	113.0	112.2
2020		120.1	134.8	168.3	93.5	119.2	116.7	124.1	102.6	97.5	112.3	120.9	132.4	116.0	112.6
2021		123.1	137.1	169.2	93.1	121.0	118.6	124.6	113.9	97.5	112.8	121.1	132.9	116.6	113.9
2022		127.2	145.0	170.1	93.2	123.2	122.8	125.5	119.2	97.5	115.4	122.4	139.5	118.9	117.6
2022	JAN	124.9	141.0	169.5	93.0	122.2	120.7	124.8	115.7	97.5	113.8	121.8	135.3	117.5	115.5
	FEB	125.2	141.2	169.5	93.1	122.6	121.0	125.1	115.9	97.5	114.3	121.9	135.8	117.7	115.8
	MAC	125.6	141.6	169.8	93.0	122.7	121.5	124.8	117.2	97.5	114.1	122.0	136.4	118.4	116.0
	APR	125.9	142.1	169.9	93.0	122.7	121.6	124.9	117.7	97.5	114.6	122.3	136.9	118.4	116.3
	MEI	126.6	143.4	169.9	93.1	123.1	122.2	125.2	119.0	97.5	115.0	122.3	137.7	118.5	116.9
	JUN	127.4	145.1	170.0	93.3	123.1	122.7	125.4	120.5	97.5	115.5	122.4	139.5	119.0	117.6
	JUL	127.9	146.1	170.2	93.4	123.2	123.4	125.7	121.1	97.5	115.8	122.5	140.6	118.9	118.0
	OGO	128.2	146.6	170.3	93.4	123.7	123.8	125.8	120.6	97.5	116.1	122.5	141.4	119.2	118.4
	SEP	128.3	147.0	170.5	93.4	123.7	124.0	125.9	120.7	97.5	116.5	122.6	141.8	119.3	118.6
	OKT	128.6	147.7	170.6	93.4	123.7	124.2	126.0	120.8	97.5	116.4	122.7	142.2	119.6	118.9
	NOV	129.0	148.8	170.7	93.4	123.9	124.3	126.4	120.8	97.5	116.6	122.9	142.9	120.0	119.4
	DIS	129.2	149.6	170.5	93.4	124.0	124.4	126.3	120.9	97.4	115.6	122.9	143.9	119.9	119.7
2023	JAN	129.5	150.5	170.8	93.5	124.0	124.9	126.8	120.3	96.1	116.9	123.4	144.5	120.2	120.0
	FEB	129.8	151.1	170.8	93.5	124.7	125.1	127.4	120.2	96.1	116.3	123.9	145.8	120.6	120.4
	MAC	129.9	151.3	170.9	93.5	124.7	125.3	127.5	120.0	96.1	116.3	124.1	146.2	120.9	120.4

Nota / Notes :

Kumpulan / Group 01	Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol / Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages
Kumpulan / Group 02	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau / Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco
Kumpulan / Group 03	Pakaian & Kasut / Clothing & Footwear
Kumpulan / Group 04	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain / Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels
Kumpulan / Group 05	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah / Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance
Kumpulan / Group 06	Kesihatan / Health
Kumpulan / Group 07	Pengangkutan / Transport
Kumpulan / Group 08	Komunikasi / Communication
Kumpulan / Group 09	Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan / Recreation Services & Culture
Kumpulan / Group 10	Pendidikan / Education
Kumpulan / Group 11	Restoran & Hotel / Restaurants & Hotels
Kumpulan / Group 12	Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan / Miscellaneous Goods & Services

Jadual 5B - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama dan IHP Tanpa Bahan Api, Malaysia - Perubahan Peratus Tahun ke Tahun

Table 5B - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group and CPI without Fuel, Malaysia - Percentage Change Year-on-Year

Tempoh Period		Jumlah Total	Kumpulan Group 01	Kumpulan Group 02	Kumpulan Group 03	Kumpulan Group 04	Kumpulan Group 05	Kumpulan Group 06	Kumpulan Group 07	Kumpulan Group 08	Kumpulan Group 09	Kumpulan Group 10	Kumpulan Group 11	Kumpulan Group 12	IHP Tanpa Bahan Api CPI without Fuel
Wajaran: Weight:		100.0	29.5	2.4	3.2	23.8	4.1	1.9	14.6	4.8	4.8	1.3	2.9	6.7	-
2017		3.7	4.0	0.2	-0.3	2.2	2.1	2.5	13.2	-0.4	1.9	1.7	2.5	1.2	-
2018		1.0	1.6	-0.1	-2.0	2.0	0.3	0.8	1.6	-1.7	-0.4	1.1	1.6	-1.4	-
2019		0.7	1.7	1.5	-2.0	1.9	1.4	0.7	-3.1	0.4	0.7	1.4	1.2	0.4	-
2020		-1.2	1.3	0.3	-0.8	-1.7	0.3	1.1	-10.0	1.1	0.4	1.0	0.5	2.7	0.4
2021		2.5	1.7	0.5	-0.4	1.5	1.6	0.4	11.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.5	1.2
2022		3.3	5.8	0.5	0.1	1.8	3.5	0.7	4.7	0.0	2.3	1.1	5.0	2.0	3.2
2022	JAN	2.3	3.6	0.4	-0.3	0.7	3.1	0.3	6.0	0.0	1.2	0.7	2.1	0.6	1.7
	FEB	2.2	3.7	0.4	-0.2	0.8	3.2	0.5	3.9	0.0	1.6	0.7	2.6	1.1	1.9
	MAC	2.2	4.0	0.5	-0.3	0.9	3.0	0.2	2.6	0.0	1.1	0.9	2.9	1.9	2.0
	APR	2.3	4.1	0.5	-0.2	0.8	2.7	0.2	3.0	0.0	1.3	1.0	3.2	1.8	2.2
	MEI	2.8	5.2	0.4	0.0	1.2	2.9	0.4	3.9	0.0	1.8	1.0	3.7	1.9	2.7
	JUN	3.4	6.1	0.4	0.2	1.2	3.4	0.6	5.4	0.0	2.2	1.1	5.0	2.2	3.2
	JUL	4.4	6.9	0.6	0.3	3.8	4.0	0.8	5.6	0.0	2.5	1.2	5.8	2.1	4.2
	OGO	4.7	7.2	0.7	0.3	4.1	4.3	0.9	5.2	0.0	2.7	1.2	6.4	2.4	4.6
	SEP	4.5	6.8	0.7	0.4	4.0	4.4	1.0	5.3	0.0	3.1	1.3	6.9	2.4	4.6
	OKT	4.0	7.1	0.8	0.4	1.5	4.1	1.0	5.2	0.0	3.4	1.4	6.8	2.4	4.0
	NOV	4.0	7.3	0.8	0.4	1.4	3.8	1.4	5.0	0.0	3.6	1.5	7.0	2.6	4.2
	DIS	3.8	6.8	0.7	0.4	1.5	3.7	1.3	4.9	-0.1	2.4	1.4	7.4	2.3	4.0
2023	JAN	3.7	6.7	0.8	0.5	1.5	3.5	1.6	4.0	-1.4	2.7	1.3	6.8	2.3	3.9
	FEB	3.7	7.0	0.8	0.4	1.7	3.4	1.8	3.7	-1.4	1.7	1.6	7.4	2.5	4.0
	MAC	3.4	6.9	0.6	0.5	1.6	3.1	2.2	2.4	-1.4	1.9	1.7	7.2	2.1	3.8

Nota / Notes :

Kumpulan / Group 01	Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol / Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages
Kumpulan / Group 02	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau / Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco
Kumpulan / Group 03	Pakaian & Kasut / Clothing & Footwear
Kumpulan / Group 04	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain / Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels
Kumpulan / Group 05	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah / Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance
Kumpulan / Group 06	Kesihatan / Health
Kumpulan / Group 07	Pengangkutan / Transport
Kumpulan / Group 08	Komunikasi / Communication
Kumpulan / Group 09	Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan / Recreation Services & Culture
Kumpulan / Group 10	Pendidikan / Education
Kumpulan / Group 11	Restoran & Hotel / Restaurants & Hotels
Kumpulan / Group 12	Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan / Miscellaneous Goods & Services

Jadual 5C - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama dan IHP Tanpa Bahan Api, Malaysia - Perubahan Peratus Bulan ke Bulan

Table 5C - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group and CPI without Fuel, Malaysia - Percentage Change Month-on-Month

Tempoh Period		Jumlah Total	Kumpulan Group 01	Kumpulan Group 02	Kumpulan Group 03	Kumpulan Group 04	Kumpulan Group 05	Kumpulan Group 06	Kumpulan Group 07	Kumpulan Group 08	Kumpulan Group 09	Kumpulan Group 10	Kumpulan Group 11	Kumpulan Group 12	IHP Tanpa Bahan Api CPI without Fuel
Wajaran: Weight:		100.0	29.5	2.4	3.2	23.8	4.1	1.9	14.6	4.8	4.8	1.3	2.9	6.7	-
2022	JAN	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.3	0.3
	FEB	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3
	MAC	0.3	0.3	0.2	-0.1	0.1	0.4	-0.2	1.1	0.0	-0.2	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.2
	APR	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.3
	MEI	0.6	0.9	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.2	1.1	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.5
	JUN	0.6	1.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.2	1.3	0.0	0.4	0.1	1.3	0.4	0.6
	JUL	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.8	-0.1	0.3
	OGO	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.1	-0.4	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.3
	SEP	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2
	OKT	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3
	NOV	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4
	DIS	0.2	0.5	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.1	-0.1	-0.9	0.0	0.7	-0.1	0.3
2023	JAN	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.4	-0.5	-1.3	1.1	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3
	FEB	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.5	-0.1	0.0	-0.5	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.3
	MAC	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.0

Nota / Notes :

Kumpulan / Group 01	Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol / Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages
Kumpulan / Group 02	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau / Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco
Kumpulan / Group 03	Pakaian & Kasut / Clothing & Footwear
Kumpulan / Group 04	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain / Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels
Kumpulan / Group 05	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah / Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance
Kumpulan / Group 06	Kesihatan / Health
Kumpulan / Group 07	Pengangkutan / Transport
Kumpulan / Group 08	Komunikasi / Communication
Kumpulan / Group 09	Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan / Recreation Services & Culture
Kumpulan / Group 10	Pendidikan / Education
Kumpulan / Group 11	Restoran & Hotel / Restaurants & Hotels
Kumpulan / Group 12	Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan / Miscellaneous Goods & Services

Jadual 5D - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Malaysia - Indeks Asal & Pelarasan Musim

Table 5D - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group, Malaysia - Original & Seasonally Adjusted Index

Tempoh Period		Kumpulan Utama / Main Group							
		Jumlah / Total		Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages		Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain / Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels		Pendidikan / Education	
		Indeks Asal Original Index	Indeks Pelarasan Musim Seasonally Adjusted Index (Sa)	Indeks Asal Original Index	Indeks Pelarasan Musim Seasonally Adjusted Index (Sa)	Indeks Asal Original Index	Indeks Pelarasan Musim Seasonally Adjusted Index (Sa)	Indeks Asal Original Index	Indeks Pelarasan Musim Seasonally Adjusted Index (Sa)
Wajaran: Weight:		100.0		29.5		23.8		1.3	
2022	JAN	124.9	124.9	141.0	140.4	122.2	122.0	121.8	121.7
	FEB	125.2	125.2	141.2	140.5	122.6	121.5	121.9	121.7
	MAC	125.6	125.6	141.6	141.6	122.7	122.2	122.0	121.8
	APR	125.9	125.9	142.1	142.3	122.7	122.7	122.3	122.2
	MEI	126.6	126.6	143.4	143.6	123.1	123.2	122.3	122.3
	JUN	127.4	127.4	145.1	145.2	123.1	123.4	122.4	122.5
	JUL	127.9	127.9	146.1	146.2	123.2	123.8	122.5	122.5
	OGO	128.2	128.2	146.6	146.7	123.7	124.0	122.5	122.6
	SEP	128.3	128.3	147.0	147.3	123.7	124.0	122.6	122.6
	OKT	128.6	128.6	147.7	147.9	123.7	123.9	122.7	122.7
	NOV	129.0	129.0	148.8	149.1	123.9	123.8	122.9	123.0
	DIS	129.2	129.2	149.6	149.4	124.0	124.2	122.9	123.1
2023	JAN	129.5	129.5	150.5	149.9	124.0	123.6	123.4	123.3
	FEB	129.8	129.8	151.1	150.7	124.7	123.5	123.9	123.8
	MAC	129.9	129.9	151.3	151.3	124.7	124.0	124.1	124.0

Jadual 6 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Subkumpulan Makanan dan Minuman Bukan Alkohol, Malaysia

Table 6 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Subgroup Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages, Malaysia

Tempoh <i>Period</i>	Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol <i>Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages</i>	Makanan <i>Food</i>	Makanan Di Rumah / <i>Food At Home</i>										Makanan Di Luar Rumah <i>Food Away From Home</i>	Kopi, Teh, Koko & Minuman Bukan Alkohol <i>Coffee, Tea, Cocoa & Non-Alcoholic Beverages</i>
			Jumlah Kecil <i>Sub-Total</i>	Beras, Roti & Bijirin Lain <i>Rice, Bread & Other Cereals</i>	Daging <i>Meat</i>	Ikan & Makanan Laut <i>Fish & Seafood</i>	Susu, Keju & Telur <i>Milk, Cheese & Eggs</i>	Minyak & Lemak <i>Oils & Fats</i>	Buah-Buahan <i>Fruits</i>	Sayur-Sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	Gula, Jem, Madu, Coklat & Manisan <i>Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate & Confectionery</i>	Keluaran Makanan <i>T.T.T.L Food Products N.E.C</i>		
Wajaran / <i>Weight:</i>	29.5	28.4	16.9	3.5	2.5	4.0	1.5	0.6	1.2	2.1	0.6	1.0	11.5	1.1
2017	128.8	129.6	128.5	109.8	126.4	147.3	124.0	118.5	130.8	132.5	136.4	130.9	131.5	111.5
2018	130.9	131.8	129.5	110.4	125.8	151.1	124.4	118.4	132.1	132.6	135.9	131.4	135.6	111.0
2019	133.1	134.0	130.2	110.7	125.0	152.5	126.5	117.9	133.4	134.0	134.9	132.2	140.1	112.2
2020	134.8	135.8	131.5	111.6	126.3	153.6	124.1	119.4	134.7	139.5	134.1	135.5	142.5	112.7
2021	137.1	138.3	134.3	112.2	130.3	158.4	127.0	123.3	135.8	142.4	134.5	138.6	144.5	113.1
2022	145.0	146.4	141.4	117.5	141.5	164.3	136.7	127.4	140.4	150.2	138.4	146.6	154.1	116.1
2022 JAN	141.0	142.2	138.6	113.9	136.6	162.6	131.9	125.8	137.8	152.1	136.8	140.7	148.0	113.7
FEB	141.2	142.5	138.4	114.2	136.4	162.7	132.5	126.1	138.1	149.3	137.0	141.3	148.9	113.9
MAC	141.6	142.9	138.6	114.5	136.9	162.8	133.1	126.4	137.8	148.6	137.0	142.0	149.7	114.3
APR	142.1	143.4	139.0	115.1	137.4	163.1	133.7	126.8	138.8	147.3	137.3	143.1	150.4	114.6
MEI	143.4	144.7	140.4	115.8	139.9	164.2	134.8	127.4	139.3	150.9	137.8	144.4	151.5	115.1
JUN	145.1	146.5	141.9	116.8	143.6	165.3	135.9	128.1	140.3	152.0	138.2	145.9	153.6	115.8
JUL	146.1	147.5	142.3	118.2	143.1	165.3	138.1	130.0	140.8	150.5	138.6	147.6	155.5	116.5
OGO	146.6	147.9	142.4	119.0	141.0	165.0	138.9	128.8	141.1	151.6	138.9	149.0	156.5	117.0
SEP	147.0	148.3	142.8	119.8	143.0	164.4	139.6	128.6	142.1	150.2	139.1	149.9	157.0	117.4
OKT	147.7	149.1	143.3	120.6	144.9	164.9	140.3	127.5	142.8	147.6	139.5	151.0	158.2	117.8
NOV	148.8	150.3	144.2	121.1	147.6	165.3	140.5	126.9	142.3	150.0	139.9	152.0	159.7	118.3
DIS	149.6	151.0	144.9	121.2	147.5	166.4	140.8	126.7	143.3	152.5	140.7	152.8	160.7	119.0
2023 JAN	150.5	151.9	145.6	121.5	147.9	167.8	141.1	126.7	143.9	153.6	141.4	153.5	161.8	119.3
FEB	151.1	152.6	146.4	121.9	148.7	167.9	141.3	126.8	144.6	157.9	141.9	153.8	162.2	119.6
MAC	151.3	152.7	146.4	122.4	149.5	168.3	142.6	126.5	145.4	153.7	142.2	154.5	162.5	120.7

Jadual 6A - Perubahan Peratus Tahun ke Tahun Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Subkumpulan Makanan dan Minuman Bukan Alkohol, Malaysia
Table 6B - Percentage Change Year-on-Year of Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Subgroup Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages, Malaysia

Tempoh <i>Period</i>	Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol <i>Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages</i>	Makanan <i>Food</i>	Makanan Di Rumah / <i>Food At Home</i>										Makanan Di Luar Rumah <i>Food Away From Home</i>	Kopi, Teh, Koko & Minuman Bukan Alkohol <i>Coffee, Tea, Cocoa & Non-Alcoholic Beverages</i>
			Jumlah Kecil <i>Sub-Total</i>	Beras, Roti & Bijirin Lain <i>Rice, Bread & Other Cereals</i>	Daging <i>Meat</i>	Ikan & Makanan Laut <i>Fish & Seafood</i>	Susu, Keju & Telur <i>Milk, Cheese & Eggs</i>	Minyak & Lemak <i>Oils & Fats</i>	Buah-Buahan <i>Fruits</i>	Sayur-Sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	Gula, Jem, Madu, Coklat & Manisan <i>Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate & Confectionery</i>	Keluaran Makanan T.T.T.L <i>Food Products N.E.C</i>		
Wajaran / <i>Weight:</i>	29.5	28.4	16.9	3.5	2.5	4.0	1.5	0.6	1.2	2.1	0.6	1.0	11.5	1.1
2017	4.0	4.1	3.7	1.3	3.1	6.7	0.0	13.3	3.4	4.0	1.5	3.6	4.8	-0.3
2018	1.6	1.7	0.8	0.5	-0.5	2.6	0.3	-0.1	1.0	0.1	-0.4	0.4	3.1	-0.4
2019	1.7	1.7	0.5	0.3	-0.6	0.9	1.7	-0.4	1.0	1.1	-0.7	0.6	3.3	1.1
2020	1.3	1.3	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.7	-1.9	1.3	1.0	4.1	-0.6	2.5	1.7	0.4
2021	1.7	1.8	2.1	0.5	3.2	3.1	2.3	3.3	0.8	2.1	0.3	2.3	1.4	0.4
2022	5.8	5.9	5.3	4.7	8.6	3.7	7.6	3.3	3.4	5.5	2.9	5.8	6.6	2.7
2021 JAN	1.5	1.6	1.5	0.6	2.1	0.6	1.8	1.9	1.0	4.4	-0.4	2.5	1.6	0.2
FEB	1.4	1.5	1.4	0.4	-0.2	2.3	2.5	2.0	1.3	2.4	-0.6	2.4	1.4	-0.1
MAC	1.5	1.6	1.6	0.6	0.7	2.9	0.9	1.7	1.6	2.8	-0.4	2.2	1.4	0.2
APR	1.9	1.9	2.3	0.4	3.9	3.6	0.5	2.9	1.7	2.7	0.6	2.1	1.5	0.8
MEI	1.5	1.5	1.5	0.4	1.3	3.2	0.6	3.4	1.3	0.4	0.5	2.3	1.4	0.4
JUN	1.3	1.3	1.3	0.4	-0.9	3.3	1.5	4.0	0.8	0.6	0.5	2.0	1.3	0.4
JUL	1.3	1.3	1.3	0.3	-0.5	3.4	1.9	4.1	0.1	0.8	0.4	2.1	1.3	0.3
OGO	1.2	1.2	1.4	0.3	1.0	3.5	1.0	3.5	0.2	-0.4	0.4	2.0	1.0	0.2
SEP	1.9	1.9	2.6	0.4	5.8	3.5	3.2	3.4	-0.4	2.1	0.6	2.1	1.0	0.2
OKT	1.9	2.0	2.7	0.5	6.8	3.4	4.0	3.7	-0.3	0.6	0.7	2.3	1.1	0.2
NOV	2.7	2.7	3.6	0.8	9.3	3.5	4.2	4.2	0.8	3.4	0.7	2.6	1.7	0.4
DIS	3.2	3.4	4.1	1.3	8.3	4.2	5.5	4.4	1.8	5.0	0.7	2.8	2.2	0.5
2022 JAN	3.6	3.6	4.1	1.9	7.8	4.2	4.7	4.6	1.5	5.0	1.9	2.8	3.1	0.7
FEB	3.7	3.9	4.1	2.1	9.0	3.6	5.1	4.1	1.8	4.3	2.1	2.8	3.6	0.9
MAC	4.0	4.2	4.3	2.2	7.6	4.1	7.0	3.4	1.5	5.1	2.0	3.0	4.0	1.0
APR	4.1	4.2	4.1	2.7	6.2	3.8	7.2	3.5	2.3	4.5	2.2	3.5	4.4	1.4
MEI	5.2	5.3	5.5	3.4	9.5	4.3	8.0	3.7	2.8	8.1	2.5	4.4	5.1	1.9
JUN	6.1	6.3	6.1	4.2	11.9	4.3	7.9	3.3	3.5	8.0	2.8	5.4	6.6	2.4
JUL	6.9	7.0	6.4	5.5	12.0	4.2	9.1	4.6	3.9	7.1	3.0	6.4	7.8	3.0
OGO	7.2	7.3	6.4	6.2	9.9	3.7	9.4	4.0	4.1	8.9	3.3	7.4	8.4	3.5
SEP	6.8	6.9	5.7	6.8	6.6	3.3	8.8	3.8	5.2	6.3	3.3	7.9	8.7	3.9
OKT	7.1	7.3	5.8	7.3	7.3	3.4	8.8	2.6	5.5	4.8	3.5	8.3	9.3	4.2
NOV	7.3	7.4	5.8	7.5	8.2	3.5	8.9	1.6	4.1	3.6	3.6	8.7	9.6	4.4
DIS	6.8	6.8	4.9	7.0	7.8	2.9	7.1	1.0	4.0	0.9	4.1	8.9	9.6	4.8
2023 JAN	6.7	6.8	5.1	6.7	8.3	3.2	7.0	0.7	4.4	1.0	3.4	9.1	9.3	4.9
FEB	7.0	7.1	5.8	6.7	9.0	3.2	6.6	0.6	4.7	5.8	3.6	8.8	8.9	5.0
MAC	6.9	6.9	5.6	6.9	9.2	3.4	7.1	0.1	5.5	3.4	3.8	8.8	8.6	5.6

Jadual 6B - Perubahan Peratus Bulan ke Bulan Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Subkumpulan Makanan dan Minuman Bukan Alkohol, Malaysia
Table 6B - Percentage Change Month-on-Month of Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Subgroup Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages, Malaysia

Tempoh <i>Period</i>	Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol <i>Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages</i>	Makanan <i>Food</i>	Makanan Di Rumah / <i>Food At Home</i>										Makanan Di Luar Rumah <i>Food Away From Home</i>	Kopi, Teh, Koko & Minuman Bukan Alkohol <i>Coffee, Tea, Cocoa & Non-Alcoholic Beverages</i>	
			Jumlah Kecil <i>Sub-Total</i>	Beras, Roti & Bijirin Lain <i>Rice, Bread & Other Cereals</i>	Daging <i>Meat</i>	Ikan & Makanan Laut <i>Fish & Seafood</i>	Susu, Keju & Telur <i>Milk, Cheese & Eggs</i>	Minyak & Lemak <i>Oils & Fats</i>	Buah-Buahan <i>Fruits</i>	Sayur-Sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	Gula, Jem, Madu, Coklat & Manisan <i>Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate & Confectionery</i>	Keluaran Makanan <i>T.T.T.L Food Products N.E.C</i>			
Wajaran / <i>Weight:</i>	29.5	28.4	16.9	3.5	2.5	4.0	1.5	0.6	1.2	2.1	0.6	1.0	11.5	1.1	
2021	JAN	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.6	1.1	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.0
	FEB	0.0	0.0	-0.2	0.0	-1.3	0.6	0.1	0.7	0.0	-1.2	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0
	MAC	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.2	1.7	-0.4	-1.3	0.9	0.1	-1.3	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3
	APR	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.1	1.7	0.5	0.2	0.2	-0.1	-0.3	0.0	0.3	0.1	-0.2
	MEI	-0.1	-0.1	-0.3	-0.1	-1.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	-0.1	-1.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0
	JUN	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.9	0.1	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
	JUL	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.4	0.1	0.5	0.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0
	OGO	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.3	-0.4	0.1	-0.9	0.0	0.0	0.1	-0.1
	SEP	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.1	4.5	0.1	1.0	0.1	-0.4	1.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
	OKT	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	-0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.1
	NOV	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.2	1.0	0.1	0.0	0.5	1.0	2.8	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.2
	DIS	1.0	1.1	1.3	0.6	0.3	1.3	1.9	0.5	0.8	4.4	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.2
2022	JAN	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	-0.1	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.6	1.3	0.3	1.0	0.2
	FEB	0.1	0.2	-0.1	0.3	-0.1	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.2	-1.8	0.1	0.4	0.6	0.2
	MAC	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.2	-0.2	-0.5	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.4
	APR	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.7	-0.9	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.3
	MEI	0.9	0.9	1.0	0.6	1.8	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.4	2.4	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.4
	JUN	1.2	1.2	1.1	0.9	2.6	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.3	1.0	1.4	0.6
	JUL	0.7	0.7	0.3	1.2	-0.3	0.0	1.6	1.5	0.4	-1.0	0.3	1.2	1.2	0.6
	OGO	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.7	-1.5	-0.2	0.6	-0.9	0.2	0.7	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.4
	SEP	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.7	1.4	-0.4	0.5	-0.2	0.7	-0.9	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.3
	OKT	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.7	1.3	0.3	0.5	-0.9	0.5	-1.7	0.3	0.7	0.8	0.3
	NOV	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.4	1.9	0.2	0.1	-0.5	-0.4	1.6	0.3	0.7	0.9	0.4
	DIS	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.1	-0.1	0.7	0.2	-0.2	0.7	1.7	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
2023	JAN	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.3
	FEB	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	2.8	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.3
	MAC	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.9	-0.2	0.6	-2.7	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.9

Jadual 7 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Barang Tahan Lama, Semi Tahan Lama, Tidak Tahan Lama Dan Perkhidmatan, Malaysia

Table 7 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers For Durable, Semi-Durable, Non-Durable Goods And Services, Malaysia

Tempoh Period	Jumlah Total	Barang Tahan Lama Durable Goods	Barang Semi Tahan Lama Semi-Durable Goods	Barang Tidak Tahan Lama Non-Durable Goods	Perkhidmatan Services
Wajaran / Weight:	100.0	5.4	4.4	39.4	50.8
2017	119.5	100.7	99.4	123.0	120.9
2018	120.7	98.1	97.2	123.9	123.1
2019	121.5	97.9	95.4	123.0	125.6
2020	120.1	100.2	94.7	116.9	127.2
2021	123.1	101.2	94.5	123.4	128.1
2022	127.2	104.3	95.3	128.8	131.9
2022 JAN	124.9	102.5	94.7	126.5	129.3
FEB	125.2	102.9	94.7	126.6	129.8
MAC	125.6	103.7	94.8	127.1	130.0
APR	125.9	103.8	94.9	127.4	130.3
MEI	126.6	104.1	95.1	128.4	131.0
JUN	127.4	104.3	95.2	129.5	131.7
JUL	127.9	104.5	95.5	129.8	132.4
OGO	128.2	104.9	95.6	129.6	132.9
SEP	128.3	104.9	95.6	129.7	133.2
OKT	128.6	105.0	95.7	129.8	133.6
NOV	129.0	105.3	95.7	130.3	134.1
DIS	129.2	105.2	95.7	130.3	134.5
2023 JAN	129.5	105.4	95.9	130.5	134.7
FEB	129.8	105.5	95.9	131.0	135.2
MAC	129.9	105.8	95.9	131.0	135.2

Jadual 8 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama dan Perubahan Peratus Kawasan Bandar, Malaysia

Table 8 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group and Percentage Change, Urban Malaysia

I. Nombor Indeks:		MAC	FEB	MAC		
Index Numbers:		2022	2023	2023		
II. Perubahan Peratus:		MAC -	FEB	MAC -	MAC	
Percentage Change:		2023	2023	2023	2022	
Kumpulan	Nombor Indeks			Perubahan Peratus		Groups
	Index Numbers			Percentage Change		
	MAC	FEB	MAC	MAC 2023 /	MAC 2023 /	
	2022	2023	2023	FEB 2023	MAC 2022	
* Jumlah	126.3	130.7	130.8	0.1	3.6	* Total
01 Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol	144.2	154.5	154.6	0.1	7.2	01 Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages
02 Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau	167.9	169.1	169.3	0.1	0.8	02 Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco
03 Pakaian & Kasut	91.3	91.7	91.7	0.0	0.4	03 Clothing & Footwear
04 Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain	123.6	125.7	125.7	0.0	1.7	04 Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels
05 Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah	123.2	127.1	127.3	0.2	3.3	05 Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance
06 Kesihatan	125.7	128.5	128.6	0.1	2.3	06 Health
07 Pengangkutan	117.9	121.1	120.9	-0.2	2.5	07 Transport
08 Komunikasi	97.3	95.7	95.7	0.0	-1.6	08 Communication
09 Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan	114.1	116.5	116.4	-0.1	2.0	09 Recreation Services & Culture
10 Pendidikan	122.9	124.8	125.0	0.2	1.7	10 Education
11 Restoran & Hotel	138.2	148.4	148.8	0.3	7.7	11 Restaurants & Hotels
12 Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan	118.3	120.8	121.1	0.2	2.4	12 Miscellaneous Goods & Services

Jadual 9 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Subkumpulan Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol dan Perubahan Peratus Kawasan Bandar, Malaysia

Table 9 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Subgroups Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages and Percentage Change, Urban Malaysia

I. Nombor Indeks:		MAC	FEB	MAC			
Index Numbers:		2022	2023	2023			
II. Perubahan Peratus:		MAC -	FEB	MAC -	MAC		
Percentage Change:		2023	2023	2023	2022		
Kumpulan		Nombor Indeks			Perubahan Peratus		Groups
		Index Numbers			Percentage Change		
		MAC 2022	FEB 2023	MAC 2023	MAC 2023 / FEB 2023	MAC 2023 / MAC 2022	
01	Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol	144.2	154.5	154.6	0.1	7.2	01 Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages
	Makanan	145.6	156.1	156.2	0.1	7.3	Food
	Makanan Di Rumah	140.9	149.3	149.3	0.0	6.0	Food At Home
	011 Beras, Roti & Bijirin Lain	116.2	124.3	124.8	0.4	7.4	011 Rice, Bread & Other Cereals
	012 Daging	139.3	151.5	152.3	0.5	9.3	012 Meat
	013 Ikan & Makanan Laut	167.5	173.1	173.3	0.1	3.5	013 Fish & Seafood
	014 Susu, Keju & Telur	133.9	142.9	144.2	0.9	7.7	014 Milk, Cheese & Eggs
	015 Minyak & Lemak	127.3	127.5	127.2	-0.2	-0.1	015 Oils & Fats
	016 Buah-Buahan	142.3	149.9	150.8	0.6	6.0	016 Fruits
	017 Sayur-Sayuran	149.0	158.9	154.1	-3.0	3.4	017 Vegetables
	018 Gula, Jem, Madu, Coklat & Manisan	135.3	140.7	141.0	0.2	4.2	018 Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate & Confectionery
	019 Keluaran Makanan T.T.T.L	143.8	156.2	157.0	0.5	9.2	019 Food Products N.E.C
	Makanan Di Luar Rumah	152.4	165.7	165.9	0.1	8.9	Food Away From Home
	Kopi, Teh, Koko & Minuman Bukan Alkohol	115.1	120.7	121.7	0.8	5.7	Coffee, Tea, Cocoa & Non-Alcoholic Beverages

Jadual 10 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama Kawasan Bandar, Malaysia

Table 10 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group, Urban Malaysia

Tempoh Period	Kumpulan Utama / Main Group												
	Jumlah Total	Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	Pakaian & Kasut Clothing & Footwear	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	Kesihatan Health	Pengangkutan Transport	Komunikasi Communication	Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan Recreation Services & Culture	Pendidikan Education	Restoran & Hotel Restaurants & Hotels	Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan Miscellaneous Goods & Services
Wajaran: Weight:	100.0	28.4	2.3	3.2	24.5	4.2	1.8	14.6	4.9	5.0	1.4	3.0	6.7
2017	119.9	130.4	163.3	97.1	117.4	115.5	122.0	116.2	97.7	111.5	117.2	129.7	114.2
2018	121.1	132.7	163.2	94.8	119.8	115.9	123.0	118.0	95.8	111.0	118.6	131.7	112.5
2019	122.0	135.1	165.6	92.7	122.0	117.7	123.8	114.4	96.2	111.7	120.4	133.4	112.9
2020	120.7	137.0	166.2	91.9	120.1	118.0	125.1	103.2	97.3	112.2	121.7	133.9	116.0
2021	123.6	139.4	167.2	91.4	122.0	120.1	125.6	114.4	97.3	112.8	121.9	134.5	116.5
2022	128.0	147.9	168.3	91.5	124.2	124.6	126.6	120.1	97.3	115.4	123.3	141.6	118.9
2022 JAN	125.6	143.5	167.5	91.2	123.2	122.3	125.8	116.2	97.3	113.7	122.7	137.0	117.4
FEB	125.9	143.8	167.6	91.3	123.6	122.7	126.1	116.4	97.3	114.2	122.8	137.6	117.7
MAC	126.3	144.2	167.9	91.3	123.6	123.2	125.7	117.9	97.3	114.1	122.9	138.2	118.3
APR	126.6	144.8	168.0	91.3	123.7	123.4	125.9	118.5	97.3	114.6	123.2	138.7	118.4
MEI	127.4	146.2	168.0	91.4	124.1	124.0	126.1	119.9	97.3	115.0	123.2	139.6	118.4
JUN	128.2	147.9	168.1	91.5	124.1	124.5	126.4	121.5	97.3	115.6	123.3	141.5	119.0
JUL	128.7	149.0	168.4	91.6	124.2	125.3	126.8	122.1	97.3	115.9	123.4	142.7	118.9
OGO	129.0	149.5	168.5	91.7	124.7	125.7	126.9	121.5	97.3	116.2	123.4	143.6	119.2
SEP	129.2	150.0	168.7	91.6	124.7	125.9	127.0	121.7	97.3	116.6	123.5	144.0	119.3
OKT	129.4	150.8	168.8	91.6	124.7	126.1	127.1	121.8	97.3	116.5	123.6	144.5	119.8
NOV	129.9	152.0	169.0	91.6	124.9	126.2	127.5	121.7	97.3	116.6	123.8	145.2	120.1
DIS	130.1	152.9	168.7	91.6	124.9	126.3	127.3	121.8	97.2	115.9	123.8	146.3	120.0
2023 JAN	130.3	153.8	169.2	91.7	125.0	126.8	127.9	121.2	95.7	117.0	124.3	146.9	120.3
FEB	130.7	154.5	169.1	91.7	125.7	127.1	128.5	121.1	95.7	116.5	124.8	148.4	120.8
MAC	130.8	154.6	169.3	91.7	125.7	127.3	128.6	120.9	95.7	116.4	125.0	148.8	121.1

Jadual 11 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Subkumpulan Makanan dan Minuman Bukan Alkohol Kawasan Bandar, Malaysia

Table 11 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Subgroup Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages, Urban Malaysia

Tempoh <i>Period</i>	Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol <i>Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages</i>	Makanan <i>Food</i>	Makanan Di Rumah / <i>Food At Home</i>										Makanan Di Luar Rumah <i>Food Away From Home</i>	Kopi, Teh, Koko & Minuman Bukan Alkohol <i>Coffee, Tea, Cocoa & Non-Alcoholic Beverages</i>
			Jumlah Kecil <i>Sub-Total</i>	Beras, Roti & Bijirin Lain <i>Rice, Bread & Other Cereals</i>	Daging <i>Meat</i>	Ikan & Makanan Laut <i>Fish & Seafood</i>	Susu, Keju & Telur <i>Milk, Cheese & Eggs</i>	Minyak & Lemak <i>Oils & Fats</i>	Buah-Buahan <i>Fruits</i>	Sayur-Sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	Gula, Jem, Madu, Coklat & Manisan <i>Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate & Confectionery</i>	Keluaran Makanan <i>T.T.T.L Food Products N.E.C</i>		
Wajaran: <i>Weight:</i>	28.4	27.4	15.6	3.2	2.3	3.6	1.4	0.5	1.1	1.9	0.6	0.9	11.8	1.0
2017	130.4	131.3	130.1	111.4	127.6	150.6	124.9	118.6	133.8	132.4	134.4	131.8	133.2	112.0
2018	132.7	133.7	131.1	112.0	126.8	154.5	125.2	118.6	135.5	132.5	134.0	132.4	137.6	111.7
2019	135.1	136.2	132.0	112.4	126.0	156.6	127.1	118.0	137.4	133.9	133.2	133.3	142.3	113.0
2020	137.0	138.1	133.5	113.1	127.6	158.0	124.4	119.7	138.9	139.8	132.3	136.8	144.8	113.4
2021	139.4	140.7	136.3	113.7	131.8	162.8	127.4	123.9	140.2	142.6	132.7	140.1	147.0	113.7
2022	147.9	149.4	143.9	119.5	144.0	169.0	137.8	128.4	145.2	150.7	136.8	148.7	157.2	117.0
2022 JAN	143.5	144.9	140.9	115.6	138.8	167.2	132.7	126.5	142.4	153.1	135.1	142.3	150.7	114.3
FEB	143.8	145.2	140.7	115.9	138.8	167.3	133.3	126.9	142.7	149.8	135.4	143.0	151.6	114.6
MAC	144.2	145.6	140.9	116.2	139.3	167.5	133.9	127.3	142.3	149.0	135.3	143.8	152.4	115.1
APR	144.8	146.2	141.3	116.8	139.9	167.8	134.5	127.7	143.5	147.4	135.6	145.0	153.2	115.5
MEI	146.2	147.6	142.9	117.5	142.7	168.9	135.7	128.4	144.0	151.8	136.1	146.3	154.4	116.1
JUN	147.9	149.4	144.4	118.7	146.0	170.3	136.9	129.2	145.1	152.8	136.5	148.0	156.7	116.7
JUL	149.0	150.5	144.9	120.1	145.8	170.0	139.3	131.4	145.7	150.9	137.0	149.8	158.6	117.4
OGO	149.5	151.0	145.0	121.1	143.4	169.6	140.2	129.8	146.0	152.1	137.4	151.3	159.7	118.0
SEP	150.0	151.5	145.4	122.0	145.6	169.0	140.9	129.7	147.2	150.6	137.6	152.1	160.1	118.3
OKT	150.8	152.3	145.8	122.9	147.5	169.5	141.8	128.4	147.9	147.6	138.0	153.4	161.4	118.7
NOV	152.0	153.6	146.8	123.4	150.4	170.0	141.9	127.7	147.4	150.3	138.5	154.3	163.1	119.2
DIS	152.9	154.4	147.6	123.5	150.3	171.3	142.3	127.4	148.6	153.1	139.4	155.2	164.0	120.0
2023 JAN	153.8	155.4	148.4	123.8	150.5	173.2	142.7	127.4	149.2	154.5	140.1	155.9	165.2	120.3
FEB	154.5	156.1	149.3	124.3	151.5	173.1	142.9	127.5	149.9	158.9	140.7	156.2	165.7	120.7
MAC	154.6	156.2	149.3	124.8	152.3	173.3	144.2	127.2	150.8	154.1	141.0	157.0	165.9	121.7

Jadual 12 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama dan Perubahan Peratus Kawasan Luar Bandar, Malaysia

Table 12 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group and Percentage Change Rural, Malaysia

I. Nombor Indeks:		MAC	FEB	MAC		
Index Numbers:		2022	2023	2023		
II. Perubahan Peratus:		MAC -	FEB	MAC -	MAC	
Percentage Change:		2023	2023	2023	2022	
Kumpulan	Nombor Indeks			Perubahan Peratus		Groups
	Index Numbers			Percentage Change		
	MAC	FEB	MAC	MAC 2023 /	MAC 2023 /	
	2022	2023	2023	FEB 2023	MAC 2022	
* Jumlah	122.3	125.5	125.7	0.2	2.8	* Total
01 Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol	132.9	139.3	139.7	0.3	5.1	01 Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages
02 Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau	174.8	175.1	175.1	0.0	0.2	02 Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco
03 Pakaian & Kasut	99.2	99.7	99.7	0.0	0.5	03 Clothing & Footwear
04 Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain	117.6	119.5	119.5	0.0	1.6	04 Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels
05 Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah	113.6	116.1	116.2	0.1	2.3	05 Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance
06 Kesihatan	121.5	123.0	123.2	0.2	1.4	06 Health
07 Pengangkutan	114.3	116.2	116.3	0.1	1.7	07 Transport
08 Komunikasi	98.7	98.0	98.0	0.0	-0.7	08 Communication
09 Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan	114.0	114.7	114.9	0.2	0.8	09 Recreation Services & Culture
10 Pendidikan	115.7	117.6	117.8	0.2	1.8	10 Education
11 Restoran & Hotel	127.8	132.0	132.3	0.2	3.5	11 Restaurants & Hotels
12 Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan	118.0	119.2	119.6	0.3	1.4	12 Miscellaneous Goods & Services

Jadual 13 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Subkumpulan Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol dan Perubahan Peratus Kawasan Luar Bandar, Malaysia

Table 13 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Subgroup Food & Non Alcoholic Beverages and Percentage Change Rural, Malaysia

I. Nombor Indeks:		MAC	FEB	MAC			
Index Numbers:		2022	2023	2023			
II. Perubahan Peratus:		MAC -	FEB	MAC -	MAC		
Percentage Change:		2023	2023	2023	2022		
Kumpulan		Nombor Indeks			Perubahan Peratus		Groups
		Index Numbers			Percentage Change		
		MAC 2022	FEB 2023	MAC 2023	MAC 2023 / FEB 2023	MAC 2023 / MAC 2022	
01	Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol	132.9	139.3	139.7	0.3	5.1	01 Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages
	Makanan	133.9	140.4	140.7	0.2	5.1	Food
	Makanan Di Rumah	132.7	138.6	139.0	0.3	4.7	Food At Home
	011 Beras, Roti & Bijirin Lain	110.8	115.9	116.5	0.5	5.1	011 Rice, Bread & Other Cereals
	012 Daging	130.2	140.8	141.4	0.4	8.6	012 Meat
	013 Ikan & Makanan Laut	151.3	154.7	155.7	0.6	2.9	013 Fish & Seafood
	014 Susu, Keju & Telur	131.5	136.5	137.7	0.9	4.7	014 Milk, Cheese & Eggs
	015 Minyak & Lemak	123.4	124.4	124.4	0.0	0.8	015 Oils & Fats
	016 Buah-Buahan	122.8	126.6	127.1	0.4	3.5	016 Fruits
	017 Sayur-Sayuran	147.8	155.2	153.3	-1.2	3.7	017 Vegetables
	018 Gula, Jem, Madu, Coklat & Manisan	139.3	141.7	141.8	0.1	1.8	018 Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate & Confectionery
	019 Keluaran Makanan T.T.T.L	136.3	145.9	146.3	0.3	7.3	019 Food Products N.E.C
	Makanan Di Luar Rumah	136.9	145.0	145.3	0.2	6.1	Food Away From Home
	Kopi, Teh, Koko & Minuman Bukan Alkohol	111.9	116.2	117.3	0.9	4.8	Coffee, Tea, Cocoa & Non-Alcoholic Beverages

Jadual 14 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama Kawasan Luar Bandar, Malaysia

Table 14 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group Rural, Malaysia

Tempoh Period	Kumpulan Utama / Main Group												
	Jumlah Total	Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	Pakaian & Kasut Clothing & Footwear	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	Kesihatan Health	Pengangkutan Transport	Komunikasi Communication	Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan Recreation Services & Culture	Pendidikan Education	Restoran & Hotel Restaurants & Hotels	Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan Miscellaneous Goods & Services
Wajaran: Weight:	100.0	35.6	3.0	3.6	19.9	3.7	2.0	14.6	4.4	3.6	0.9	2.4	6.3
2017	117.8	124.0	171.7	100.8	113.9	110.5	117.0	115.1	98.0	110.8	113.7	121.8	113.8
2018	118.7	125.3	171.5	99.9	115.5	110.7	117.7	116.8	97.1	110.4	114.3	123.1	112.4
2019	119.1	126.4	174.3	99.4	117.6	111.5	118.4	112.6	97.6	111.5	114.9	124.3	113.3
2020	117.3	127.5	174.4	98.9	114.7	111.6	120.4	100.0	98.6	112.4	115.5	125.2	115.8
2021	120.3	129.6	174.7	98.9	116.2	112.3	121.0	112.1	98.7	112.7	115.7	125.5	116.5
2022	123.4	135.2	175.0	99.4	118.2	114.6	121.7	115.3	98.7	114.5	116.1	129.2	118.2
2022	JAN	121.8	132.5	174.8	99.1	117.2	113.3	121.2	113.6	98.7	113.7	127.1	117.1
	FEB	122.0	132.6	174.8	99.2	117.5	113.4	121.5	113.8	98.7	114.5	127.3	117.4
	MAC	122.3	132.9	174.8	99.2	117.6	113.6	121.5	114.3	98.7	114.0	127.8	118.0
	APR	122.4	133.2	175.0	99.2	117.6	113.8	121.6	114.5	98.7	114.1	128.1	118.1
	MEI	122.9	134.0	175.1	99.3	118.0	114.2	121.7	115.0	98.7	114.2	128.3	118.2
	JUN	123.5	135.3	175.1	99.4	118.0	114.5	121.3	115.7	98.7	114.5	129.3	118.3
	JUL	123.8	135.9	175.0	99.5	118.0	114.8	121.7	116.2	98.7	114.7	129.9	118.2
	OGO	124.1	136.2	175.0	99.5	118.7	115.2	121.7	116.0	98.7	114.8	130.1	118.4
	SEP	124.2	136.5	175.0	99.6	118.7	115.5	121.7	116.0	98.7	115.1	130.4	118.4
	OKT	124.4	137.0	175.0	99.6	118.7	115.5	121.8	116.1	98.7	114.9	130.6	118.5
	NOV	124.8	137.7	175.0	99.6	118.9	115.6	122.2	116.4	98.7	115.9	130.9	118.9
	DIS	124.9	138.2	175.0	99.6	118.9	115.8	122.3	116.3	98.7	113.1	131.0	118.8
2023	JAN	125.1	138.7	175.0	99.7	119.0	116.0	122.7	116.1	98.0	115.5	131.6	119.1
	FEB	125.5	139.3	175.1	99.7	119.5	116.1	123.0	116.2	98.0	114.7	132.0	119.2
	MAC	125.7	139.7	175.1	99.7	119.5	116.2	123.2	116.3	98.0	114.9	132.3	119.6

Jadual 15 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Subkumpulan Makanan dan Minuman Bukan Alkohol Kawasan Luar Bandar, Malaysia

Table 15 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Subgroup Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages Rural, Malaysia

Tempoh <i>Period</i>	Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol <i>Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages</i>	Makanan <i>Food</i>	Makanan Di Rumah / <i>Food At Home</i>										Makanan Di Luar Rumah <i>Food Away From Home</i>	Kopi, Teh, Koko & Minuman Bukan Alkohol <i>Coffee, Tea, Cocoa & Non-Alcoholic Beverages</i>
			Jumlah Kecil <i>Sub-Total</i>	Beras, Roti & Bijirin Lain <i>Rice, Bread & Other Cereals</i>	Daging <i>Meat</i>	Ikan & Makanan Laut <i>Fish & Seafood</i>	Susu, Keju & Telur <i>Milk, Cheese & Eggs</i>	Minyak & Lemak <i>Oils & Fats</i>	Buah-Buahan <i>Fruits</i>	Sayur-Sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	Gula, Jem, Madu, Coklat & Manisan <i>Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate & Confectionery</i>	Keluaran Makanan <i>T.T.T.L Food Products N.E.C</i>		
Wajaran: <i>Weight:</i>	35.6	34.2	24.3	5.0	3.9	6.2	1.9	0.7	1.4	3.1	0.8	1.3	9.9	1.4
2017	124.0	124.6	125.0	106.7	123.5	140.1	121.5	118.6	121.9	133.3	140.0	128.7	123.8	110.2
2018	125.3	126.1	125.9	107.2	123.3	143.2	122.6	118.6	121.2	133.9	139.2	128.9	126.7	109.2
2019	126.4	127.1	126.0	107.3	122.8	142.4	125.3	118.2	120.4	135.4	137.0	129.4	130.0	110.1
2020	127.5	128.2	127.0	108.5	123.2	142.6	124.1	119.0	121.1	139.5	137.0	131.9	131.5	111.0
2021	129.6	130.5	129.6	109.3	126.5	147.6	126.5	121.6	121.7	142.7	137.3	134.2	132.8	111.4
2022	135.2	136.2	134.9	113.0	134.4	152.7	133.7	124.1	124.2	149.4	140.1	139.9	139.4	113.4
2022 JAN	132.5	133.4	132.7	110.2	130.6	151.1	130.3	123.2	122.6	149.6	138.9	135.6	135.5	111.9
FEB	132.6	133.6	132.6	110.5	130.0	151.2	130.8	123.2	122.8	148.4	139.1	136.0	136.2	111.8
MAC	132.9	133.9	132.7	110.8	130.2	151.3	131.5	123.4	122.8	147.8	139.3	136.3	136.9	111.9
APR	133.2	134.2	133.1	111.3	130.7	151.5	132.2	123.6	123.4	147.8	139.6	137.0	137.2	111.8
MEI	134.0	135.0	134.1	111.9	132.3	152.8	132.7	123.8	123.7	148.6	139.9	138.1	137.5	112.2
JUN	135.3	136.3	135.3	112.7	137.1	152.7	133.2	124.1	124.4	150.0	140.1	139.2	138.9	113.0
JUL	135.9	136.9	135.7	113.6	135.6	153.5	134.4	124.7	124.4	150.3	140.3	140.4	140.1	113.5
OGO	136.2	137.2	135.8	114.0	134.2	153.6	135.3	125.0	124.7	151.0	140.3	141.6	141.0	114.0
SEP	136.5	137.5	136.1	114.6	135.7	153.4	135.7	124.6	125.2	149.7	140.6	142.3	141.3	114.6
OKT	137.0	138.0	136.5	115.1	137.6	153.6	135.7	124.5	125.4	148.6	140.8	143.1	141.9	115.0
NOV	137.7	138.7	137.2	115.5	139.7	153.5	136.3	124.3	125.4	149.9	140.9	144.4	142.6	115.2
DIS	138.2	139.3	137.5	115.6	139.5	153.9	136.5	124.3	125.6	151.1	141.2	145.1	143.8	115.8
2023 JAN	138.7	139.7	137.9	115.8	140.6	154.1	136.3	124.4	126.0	151.6	141.5	145.6	144.5	116.1
FEB	139.3	140.4	138.6	115.9	140.8	154.7	136.5	124.4	126.6	155.2	141.7	145.9	145.0	116.2
MAC	139.7	140.7	139.0	116.5	141.4	155.7	137.7	124.4	127.1	153.3	141.8	146.3	145.3	117.3

Jadual 16 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama Kumpulan Pendapatan Bawah RM3,000, Malaysia

Table 16 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group Income Group Below RM3,000, Malaysia

I. Nombor Indeks:		MAC	FEB	MAC		
Index Numbers:		2022	2023	2023		
II. Perubahan Peratus:		MAC -	FEB	MAC -	MAC	
Percentage Change:		2023	2023	2023	2022	
Kumpulan	Nombor Indeks			Perubahan Peratus		Group
	Index Numbers			Percentage Change		
	MAC	FEB	MAC	MAC 2023 /	MAC 2023 /	
	2022	2023	2023	FEB 2023	MAC 2022	
* Jumlah	126.2	130.7	130.8	0.1	3.6	* Total
01 Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol	139.8	148.5	148.7	0.1	6.4	01 Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages
02 Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau	174.5	175.0	175.1	0.1	0.3	02 Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco
03 Pakaian & Kasut	94.2	94.8	94.8	0.0	0.6	03 Clothing & Footwear
04 Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain	119.6	121.6	121.6	0.0	1.7	04 Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels
05 Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah	116.0	120.0	120.2	0.2	3.6	05 Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance
06 Kesihatan	124.8	127.5	127.6	0.1	2.2	06 Health
07 Pengangkutan	115.5	117.5	117.6	0.1	1.8	07 Transport
08 Komunikasi	97.2	96.8	96.8	0.0	-0.4	08 Communication
09 Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan	115.3	117.1	117.2	0.1	1.6	09 Recreation Services & Culture
10 Pendidikan	117.3	118.5	118.6	0.1	1.1	10 Education
11 Restoran & Hotel	139.8	149.9	150.2	0.2	7.4	11 Restaurants & Hotels
12 Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan	118.7	121.1	121.3	0.2	2.2	12 Miscellaneous Goods & Services

Jadual 17 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Subkumpulan Makanan dan Minuman Bukan Alkohol Kumpulan Pendapatan Bawah RM3,000, Malaysia

Table 17 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Subgroup Food and Non Alcoholic Beverages Income Group Below RM3,000, Malaysia

I. Nombor Indeks:		MAC	FEB	MAC			
Index Numbers:		2022	2023	2023			
II. Perubahan Peratus:		MAC -	FEB	MAC -	MAC		
Percentage Change:		2023	2023	2023	2022		
Kumpulan	Nombor Indeks			Perubahan Peratus		Group	
	Index Numbers			Percentage Change			
	MAC	FEB	MAC	MAC 2023 /	MAC 2023 /		
	2022	2023	2023	FEB 2023	MAC 2022		
01	Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol	139.8	148.5	148.7	0.1	6.4	01 Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages
	Makanan	140.9	149.9	150.0	0.1	6.5	Food
	Makanan Di Rumah	137.9	145.6	145.6	0.0	5.6	Food At Home
	011 Beras, Roti & Bijirin Lain	112.9	119.5	120.0	0.4	6.3	011 Rice, Bread & Other Cereals
	012 Daging	136.4	148.9	149.7	0.5	9.8	012 Meat
	013 Ikan & Makanan Laut	160.7	165.8	166.3	0.3	3.5	013 Fish & Seafood
	014 Susu, Keju & Telur	133.1	140.7	141.7	0.7	6.5	014 Milk, Cheese & Eggs
	015 Minyak & Lemak	129.4	128.5	128.3	-0.2	-0.9	015 Oils & Fats
	016 Buah-Buahan	138.6	145.9	146.9	0.7	6.0	016 Fruits
	017 Sayur-Sayuran	147.6	156.9	153.2	-2.4	3.8	017 Vegetables
	018 Gula, Jem, Madu, Coklat & Manisan	141.8	145.3	145.5	0.1	2.6	018 Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate & Confectionery
	019 Keluaran Makanan T.T.T.L	140.5	151.9	152.5	0.4	8.5	019 Food Products N.E.C
	Makanan Di Luar Rumah	149.9	162.5	162.8	0.2	8.6	Food Away From Home
	Kopi, Teh, Koko & Minuman Bukan Alkohol	113.9	119.1	120.0	0.8	5.4	Coffee, Tea, Cocoa & Non-Alcoholic Beverages

Jadual 18 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Kumpulan Pendapatan Bawah RM3,000, Malaysia

Table 18 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group, Income Group Below RM3,000, Malaysia

Tempoh Period	Kumpulan Utama / Main Group												
	Jumlah Total	Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	Pakaian & Kasut Clothing & Footwear	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	Kesihatan Health	Pengangkutan Transport	Komunikasi Communication	Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan Recreation Services & Culture	Pendidikan Education	Restoran & Hotel Restaurants & Hotels	Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan Miscellaneous Goods & Services
Wajaran: Weight:	100.0	38.5	2.4	3.4	26.5	3.1	1.8	9.9	3.6	2.7	0.9	2.1	5.1
2017	120.3	128.4	170.9	98.9	115.4	111.0	120.4	116.4	96.9	111.9	113.8	129.3	115.6
2018	121.6	130.1	170.7	97.1	117.3	111.0	121.4	118.1	96.1	111.3	115.0	131.8	113.8
2019	122.2	131.4	173.5	95.3	119.2	112.1	122.3	113.3	96.3	112.1	116.1	133.7	114.3
2020	121.0	132.8	173.8	94.6	117.0	111.9	123.8	99.7	97.2	113.0	117.0	135.0	116.2
2021	123.7	135.3	174.2	94.2	118.3	113.6	124.4	113.0	97.2	113.6	116.9	135.9	117.0
2022	127.8	143.0	174.6	94.4	120.2	117.5	125.7	116.5	97.2	116.4	117.6	143.2	119.3
2022 JAN	125.8	139.3	174.3	94.2	119.3	115.2	124.7	114.9	97.2	114.8	117.3	138.6	118.0
FEB	126.0	139.5	174.4	94.2	119.6	115.5	125.0	115.1	97.2	115.8	117.4	139.2	118.2
MAC	126.2	139.8	174.5	94.2	119.6	116.0	124.8	115.5	97.2	115.3	117.3	139.8	118.7
APR	126.4	140.2	174.5	94.2	119.6	116.1	125.0	115.7	97.2	115.8	117.5	140.6	118.8
MEI	127.2	141.6	174.5	94.3	120.1	116.7	125.2	116.3	97.2	116.1	117.5	141.1	118.9
JUN	127.9	143.1	174.5	94.4	120.1	117.3	125.4	116.8	97.2	116.6	117.7	142.9	119.3
JUL	128.3	144.1	174.6	94.5	120.1	118.0	125.9	117.1	97.1	117.0	117.8	144.4	119.4
OGO	128.6	144.4	174.7	94.6	120.6	118.6	126.0	117.0	97.1	117.0	117.8	145.2	119.5
SEP	128.8	144.8	174.7	94.6	120.6	118.7	126.2	117.3	97.1	117.5	117.8	145.7	119.7
OKT	129.1	145.4	174.8	94.6	120.6	119.0	126.3	117.4	97.1	117.2	117.8	146.4	120.0
NOV	129.6	146.3	175.0	94.6	120.9	119.2	126.7	117.5	97.1	117.8	117.9	147.1	120.4
DIS	129.8	147.0	174.9	94.6	120.9	119.4	126.6	117.4	97.1	116.0	117.9	147.7	120.4
2023 JAN	130.2	147.7	175.0	94.7	120.9	119.7	127.0	117.4	96.8	117.9	118.2	148.7	120.6
FEB	130.7	148.5	175.0	94.8	121.6	120.0	127.5	117.5	96.8	117.1	118.5	149.9	121.1
MAC	130.8	148.7	175.1	94.8	121.6	120.2	127.6	117.6	96.8	117.2	118.6	150.2	121.3

Jadual 19 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Subkumpulan Makanan dan Minuman Bukan Alkohol, Kumpulan Pendapatan Bawah RM3000, Malaysia

Table 19 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Subgroup Food and Non-Alcoholic Beverages, Income Group Below RM3000, Malaysia

Tempoh <i>Period</i>	Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol <i>Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages</i>	Makanan <i>Food</i>	Makanan Di Rumah / <i>Food At Home</i>										Makanan Di Luar Rumah <i>Food Away From Home</i>	Kopi, Teh, Koko & Minuman Bukan Alkohol <i>Coffee, Tea, Cocoa & Non-Alcoholic Beverages</i>
			Jumlah Kecil <i>Sub-Total</i>	Beras, Roti & Bijirin Lain <i>Rice, Bread & Other Cereals</i>	Daging <i>Meat</i>	Ikan & Makanan Laut <i>Fish & Seafood</i>	Susu, Keju & Telur <i>Milk, Cheese & Eggs</i>	Minyak & Lemak <i>Oils & Fats</i>	Buah-Buahan <i>Fruits</i>	Sayur-Sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	Gula, Jem, Madu, Coklat & Manisan <i>Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate & Confectionery</i>	Keluaran Makanan <i>T.T.T.L Food Products N.E.C</i>		
Wajaran: <i>Weight:</i>	38.5	36.9	27.3	5.9	4.1	6.5	2.2	0.8	1.6	3.9	0.8	1.5	9.6	1.6
2017	128.4	129.2	128.4	108.6	125.8	148.0	122.4	118.9	132.6	132.8	142.4	130.5	131.5	111.4
2018	130.1	130.9	129.4	109.2	125.1	151.5	123.1	118.4	133.3	133.4	142.0	130.9	135.5	110.9
2019	131.4	132.2	129.8	109.5	124.5	151.8	125.8	117.0	134.2	134.5	140.3	131.4	139.5	112.0
2020	132.8	133.7	130.9	110.4	125.9	151.6	123.4	119.1	135.5	139.1	139.8	134.5	142.1	112.6
2021	135.3	136.3	133.6	111.0	129.9	156.1	126.3	125.2	136.6	141.8	140.2	137.3	144.1	112.9
2022	143.0	144.2	140.7	115.6	141.3	162.3	136.5	130.3	141.5	149.4	143.0	145.0	154.6	115.7
2022 JAN	139.3	140.5	137.9	112.4	136.1	160.6	131.9	128.7	138.6	151.0	141.6	139.3	148.0	113.5
FEB	139.5	140.7	137.8	112.7	136.0	160.6	132.6	129.0	138.8	148.9	141.8	139.9	149.1	113.6
MAC	139.8	140.9	137.9	112.9	136.4	160.7	133.1	129.4	138.6	147.6	141.8	140.5	149.9	113.9
APR	140.2	141.3	138.1	113.5	136.9	160.6	133.8	129.9	139.8	146.5	142.1	141.5	150.8	114.2
MEI	141.6	142.8	139.6	114.1	139.4	162.1	134.7	130.5	140.4	149.7	142.5	142.7	152.0	114.7
JUN	143.1	144.4	141.1	115.1	143.3	163.2	135.5	131.1	141.5	150.9	142.9	144.3	154.0	115.4
JUL	144.1	145.4	141.7	116.3	143.1	163.6	137.7	133.6	142.1	149.9	143.2	145.9	156.1	116.0
OGO	144.4	145.7	141.7	116.9	141.1	163.1	138.7	132.0	142.4	150.5	143.5	147.4	157.4	116.5
SEP	144.8	146.0	142.0	117.6	143.0	162.3	139.3	131.4	143.3	149.4	143.6	148.1	157.9	117.0
OKT	145.4	146.7	142.5	118.4	145.0	162.9	139.8	129.9	143.9	147.4	143.9	149.2	159.0	117.4
NOV	146.3	147.6	143.4	118.8	147.7	163.2	140.1	129.0	143.7	149.6	144.2	150.2	159.9	117.8
DIS	147.0	148.3	144.1	119.0	147.5	164.4	140.4	128.6	144.7	151.9	144.7	151.0	160.7	118.5
2023 JAN	147.7	149.0	144.7	119.2	148.0	165.5	140.7	128.5	145.3	152.7	145.1	151.6	161.9	118.7
FEB	148.5	149.9	145.6	119.5	148.9	165.8	140.7	128.5	145.9	156.9	145.3	151.9	162.5	119.1
MAC	148.7	150.0	145.6	120.0	149.7	166.3	141.7	128.3	146.9	153.2	145.5	152.5	162.8	120.0

Jadual 20 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan Utama, Kelas Perbelanjaan dan Perubahan Peratus, Malaysia

Table 20 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group, Subgroup, Expenditure Class and Percentage Change, Malaysia

I. Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan dan Kelas Perbelanjaan :

Index Numbers for Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class :

MAC 2022 FEB 2023 MAC 2023

II. Perubahan Peratus :

Percentage Change :

MAC 2023 - FEB 2023 MAC 2023 - MAC 2022

Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan dan Kelas Perbelanjaan	Wajaran Weights	Nombor Indeks Index Numbers			Perubahan Peratus Percentage Change		Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class
		MAC 2022	FEB 2023	MAC 2023	MAC 2023 / FEB 2023	MAC 2023 / MAC 2022	
* Jumlah	100.0	125.6	129.8	129.9	0.1	3.4	* Total
01 Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol	29.5	141.6	151.1	151.3	0.1	6.9	01 Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages
001 Makanan di luar rumah	11.5	149.7	162.2	162.5	0.2	8.6	001 Food away from home
0011 Makanan di luar rumah	11.5	149.7	162.2	162.5	0.2	8.6	0011 Food away from home
011 Beras, roti & bijirin lain	3.5	114.5	121.9	122.4	0.4	6.9	011 Rice bread & other cereals
0111 Beras	1.1	106.0	107.2	107.4	0.2	1.3	0111 Rice
0112 Tepung & bijirin lain	0.4	105.4	122.6	122.1	-0.4	15.8	0112 Flour & other cereals grains
0113 Biskut	0.5	124.8	134.5	137.4	2.2	10.1	0113 Biscuits
0114 Roti & kuih	1.2	125.8	134.3	134.6	0.2	7.0	0114 Bread & bakery products
0115 Keluaran lain yang dibuat daripada bijirin	0.3	110.6	122.1	122.9	0.7	11.1	0115 Other products made from cereal grains
012 Daging	2.5	136.9	148.7	149.5	0.5	9.2	012 Meat
0121 Daging segar	1.9	138.6	150.9	151.7	0.5	9.5	0121 Fresh meat
0122 Daging beku	0.2	131.5	140.6	141.1	0.4	7.3	0122 Frozen meat
0123 Daging yang diproses	0.4	133.2	144.4	145.3	0.6	9.1	0123 Processed meat
013 Ikan & makanan laut	4.0	162.8	167.9	168.3	0.2	3.4	013 Fish & seafood
0131 Ikan segar	2.3	157.3	162.0	162.9	0.6	3.6	0131 Fresh fish
0132 Makanan laut segar	1.2	190.1	195.6	194.6	-0.5	2.4	0132 Fresh seafood
0133 Ikan & makanan laut yang diproses	0.5	138.5	144.4	144.8	0.3	4.5	0133 Processed fish & seafood
014 Susu, keju & telur	1.5	133.1	141.3	142.6	0.9	7.1	014 Milk, cheese & eggs
0141 Susu segar & dibancuh semula	0.2	128.2	134.5	134.2	-0.2	4.7	0141 Fresh & reconstituted milk
0142 Susu cair / pekat	0.2	125.0	142.3	142.2	-0.1	13.8	0142 Evaporated / condensed milk
0143 Susu tepung & keluaran susu lain	0.7	136.4	143.5	146.2	1.9	7.2	0143 Milk powder & other dairy products
0144 Telur	0.4	133.6	140.2	140.3	0.1	5.0	0144 Eggs
015 Minyak & lemak	0.6	126.4	126.8	126.5	-0.2	0.1	015 Oil & fats
0151 Mentega, minyak & lemak binatang yang disediakan	0.0	126.9	133.9	132.7	-0.9	4.6	0151 Butter, fats & prepared animal oils
0152 Minyak	0.5	126.7	124.5	124.4	-0.1	-1.8	0152 Oils
0153 Marjerin, mentega kacang & lain-lain	0.1	128.9	141.8	140.9	-0.6	9.3	0153 Margarine, peanut butter, etc.
016 Buah-buahan	1.2	137.8	144.6	145.4	0.6	5.5	016 Fruits
0161 Buah-buahan segar	0.9	131.1	138.5	139.5	0.7	6.4	0161 Fresh fruits
0162 Buah-buahan yang diproses	0.1	147.1	152.7	153.2	0.3	4.1	0162 Preserved fruits
0163 Kelapa & kacang	0.2	165.0	169.1	169.3	0.1	2.6	0163 Coconut & nuts
017 Sayur-sayuran	2.1	148.6	157.9	153.7	-2.7	3.4	017 Vegetables
0171 Sayur-sayuran segar	1.8	151.1	161.2	156.4	-3.0	3.5	0171 Fresh vegetables
0172 Sayur-sayuran yang dikering / jeruk	0.1	125.7	132.3	133.1	0.6	5.9	0172 Preserved vegetables
0173 Ubi kentang & ubi lain	0.2	140.0	144.2	141.1	-2.1	0.8	0173 Potatoes & other tubers
018 Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan	0.6	137.0	141.9	142.2	0.2	3.8	018 Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery
0181 Gula	0.2	154.9	155.3	155.3	0.0	0.3	0181 Sugar
0182 Coklat, gula-gula & aiskrim	0.3	116.7	122.2	122.6	0.3	5.1	0182 Chocolate, sweets & ice cream
0183 Jem, madu & lain-lain	0.1	126.6	133.6	133.7	0.1	5.6	0183 Jam, honey, etc.
019 Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l.	1.0	142.0	153.8	154.5	0.5	8.8	019 Food products n.e.c
0191 Rempah-rempah	0.5	153.2	170.2	170.5	0.2	11.3	0191 Spices
0192 Makanan lain	0.5	131.9	139.0	140.0	0.7	6.1	0192 Other foods
010 Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol	1.1	114.3	119.6	120.7	0.9	5.6	010 Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alcoholic beverages
0101 Kopi	0.2	115.7	122.3	122.4	0.1	5.8	0101 Coffee
0102 Teh, koko & lain-lain	0.4	116.4	120.6	120.8	0.2	3.8	0102 Tea, cocoa, etc.

Jadual 20 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan Utama, Kelas Perbelanjaan dan Perubahan Peratus, Malaysia (samb.)

Table 20 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group, Subgroup, Expenditure Class and Percentage Change, Malaysia (cont'd.)

I. Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan dan Kelas Perbelanjaan :					MAC	FEB	MAC
Index Numbers for Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class :					2022	2023	2023
II. Perubahan Peratus :					MAC	- FEB	MAC - MAC
Percentage Change :					2023	2023	2023 2022
Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan dan Kelas Perbelanjaan	Wajaran Weights	Nombor Indeks Index Numbers			Perubahan Peratus Percentage Change		Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class
		MAC 2022	FEB 2023	MAC 2023	MAC 2023 / FEB 2023	MAC 2023 / MAC 2022	
0103 Air mineral, minuman ringan, jus buah & jus sayuran	0.5	111.8	117.5	119.7	1.9	7.1	0103 Mineral water, soft drinks, fruit & vegetable juices
02 Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau	2.4	169.8	170.8	170.9	0.1	0.6	02 Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco
021 Minuman keras / alkohol	0.6	113.5	116.2	116.4	0.2	2.6	021 Alcoholic beverages
0211 Arak & minuman keras	0.1	113.2	117.3	117.4	0.1	3.7	0211 Spirits & liquors
0212 Wain	0.1	119.0	120.5	120.6	0.1	1.3	0212 Wines
0213 Bir	0.4	112.5	115.1	115.5	0.3	2.7	0213 Beer
022 Tembakau	1.8	183.7	183.7	183.7	0.0	0.0	022 Tobacco
0221 Rokok, cerut, & lain-lain	1.8	183.7	183.7	183.7	0.0	0.0	0221 Cigarettes, cigars, etc.
03 Pakaian & Kasut	3.2	93.0	93.5	93.5	0.0	0.5	03 Clothing & Footwear
031 Pakaian	2.6	95.8	96.3	96.4	0.1	0.6	031 Clothing
0311 Material pakaian	0.1	98.4	99.0	98.6	-0.4	0.2	0311 Clothing materials
0312 Pakaian	2.2	93.9	94.4	94.4	0.0	0.5	0312 Garments
0313 Lain-lain jenis pakaian & aksesori pakaian	0.2	95.8	95.9	95.6	-0.3	-0.2	0313 Other articles of clothing & clothing accessories
0314 Mencuci, membaiki & menyewa pakaian	0.1	137.6	142.1	142.6	0.4	3.6	0314 Cleaning, repair & hire clothes
032 Kasut	0.6	81.3	81.4	81.4	0.0	0.1	032 Footwear
0321 Kasut & kasut lain	0.6	81.3	81.4	81.4	0.0	0.1	0321 Shoes & other footwear
04 Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain	23.8	122.7	124.7	124.7	0.0	1.6	04 Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels
041 Sewa sebenar untuk rumah	18.1	128.4	130.8	130.8	0.0	1.9	041 Actual rental for housing
0411 Sewa sebenar yang dibayar oleh penyewa	18.1	128.4	130.8	130.8	0.0	1.9	0411 Actual rental paid by tenants
043 Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan rumah kediaman	1.3	132.7	136.4	136.3	-0.1	2.7	043 Maintenance & repair of dwelling
0431 Bahan-bahan untuk pembaikan rumah kediaman	0.4	140.5	147.1	147.0	-0.1	4.6	0431 Materials for maintenance & repair of the dwelling
0432 Bayaran perkhidmatan untuk pembaikan rumah	0.9	132.6	135.0	135.0	0.0	1.8	0432 Services for the maintenance & repair of the dwelling
044 Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan rumah kediaman	1.2	104.9	106.2	106.2	0.0	1.2	044 Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling
0441 Bekalan air	0.9	101.2	101.2	101.2	0.0	0.0	0441 Water supply
0443 Pembentungan	0.1	98.2	105.8	105.8	0.0	7.7	0443 Sewage collection
0444 Lain-lain perkhidmatan yang berkait dengan rumah	0.2	130.5	137.4	137.4	0.0	5.3	0444 Other services relating to the dwelling
045 Elektrik, gas & bahan api	3.2	98.0	98.0	98.0	0.0	0.0	045 Electricity, gas & other fuels
0451 Elektrik	2.7	96.4	96.4	96.4	0.0	0.0	0451 Electricity
0452 Gas	0.5	107.3	107.3	107.3	0.0	0.0	0452 Gas
05 Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah	4.1	121.5	125.1	125.3	0.2	3.1	05 Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance
051 Perabot, hiasan, permaidani & penutup lantai lain	1.2	128.4	131.6	132.1	0.4	2.9	051 Furniture & furnishing, carpets & other floor covering
0511 Perabot & hiasan rumah	1.0	133.5	137.2	137.8	0.4	3.2	0511 Furniture & furnishings
0512 Permaidani & penutup lantai lain	0.2	100.3	101.1	101.1	0.0	0.8	0512 Carpets & other floor coverings
052 Kain untuk hiasan rumah	0.2	92.4	93.2	93.3	0.1	1.0	052 Household textiles
0520 Kain hiasan rumah	0.2	92.4	93.2	93.3	0.1	1.0	0520 Household textiles
053 Perkakas isi rumah	0.7	108.8	113.8	113.9	0.1	4.7	053 Household appliances
0531 Alat-alat memasak	0.1	105.4	111.8	112.1	0.3	6.4	0531 Cooking appliances
0532 Penghawa dingin	0.1	105.6	108.8	108.6	-0.2	2.8	0532 Air-conditioning
0533 Mesin pencuci	0.1	104.8	107.8	108.1	0.3	3.1	0533 Washing machines

Jadual 20 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan Utama, Kelas Perbelanjaan dan Perubahan Peratus, Malaysia (samb.)

Table 20 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group, Subgroup, Expenditure Class and Percentage Change, Malaysia (cont'd.)

I. Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan dan Kelas Perbelanjaan :
Index Numbers for Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class :

MAC 2022 FEB 2023 MAC 2023

II. Perubahan Peratus :
Percentage Change :

MAC 2023 - FEB 2023 MAC 2023 - MAC 2022

Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan dan Kelas Perbelanjaan	Wajaran Weights	Nombor Indeks Index Numbers			Perubahan Peratus Percentage Change		Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class
		MAC 2022	FEB 2023	MAC 2023	MAC 2023 / FEB 2023	MAC 2023 / MAC 2022	
0534 Peti sejuk & alat pembeku	0.1	102.3	106.3	106.2	-0.1	3.8	0534 Refrigerators & freezers
0535 Lain-lain perkakas utama isi rumah	0.1	112.0	121.3	121.3	0.0	8.3	0535 Other major household appliances
0536 Perkakas elektrik kecil isi rumah	0.1	120.9	125.6	125.6	0.0	3.9	0536 Small electric household appliances
0537 Pembaikan perkakas isi rumah	0.1	112.2	117.0	117.0	0.0	4.3	0537 Repair of household appliances
054 Barang kaca, alat makan & perkakas isi rumah	0.1	108.6	110.2	110.3	0.1	1.6	054 Glassware, tableware & household utensils
0540 Barang kaca, alat makan & perkakas isi rumah	0.1	108.6	110.2	110.3	0.1	1.6	0540 Glassware, tableware & household utensils
055 Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun	0.0	111.9	113.5	113.5	0.0	1.4	055 Tools & equipment for house & garden
0551 Alat pertukangan & peralatan utama	0.0	115.1	116.3	116.3	0.0	1.0	0551 Major tools & equipment
0552 Alat pertukangan kecil & pelbagai aksesori	0.0	109.2	111.1	111.1	0.0	1.7	0552 Small tools & miscellaneous accessories
056 Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah	1.9	126.0	129.9	130.1	0.2	3.3	056 Goods & services for routine household maintenance
0561 Barang-barang isi rumah tidak tahan lama	1.0	116.9	121.9	122.2	0.2	4.5	0561 Non-durables household goods
0562 Perkhidmatan urusan rumah tangga	0.9	135.2	137.5	137.5	0.0	1.7	0562 Domestic services & household services
06 Kesihatan	1.9	124.8	127.4	127.5	0.1	2.2	06 Health
061 Pengeluaran perubatan, perkakasan & peralatan	1.4	118.9	120.2	120.3	0.1	1.2	061 Medical products, appliances & equipment
0611 Barang pengeluaran perubatan	1.2	122.7	124.5	124.7	0.2	1.6	0611 Pharmaceutical products
0612 Lain-lain pengeluaran perubatan	0.1	119.9	114.8	114.8	0.0	-4.3	0612 Other medical products
0613 Perkakas & alat rawatan	0.1	96.9	97.6	97.1	-0.5	0.2	0613 Therapeutic appliances & equipment
062 Perkhidmatan pesakit luar	0.3	146.1	153.6	153.9	0.2	5.3	062 Outpatient services
0621 Perkhidmatan perubatan	0.2	151.7	160.7	161.0	0.2	6.1	0621 Medical services
0622 Perkhidmatan pergigian	0.1	154.7	161.7	161.8	0.1	4.6	0622 Dental services
0623 Perkhidmatan paramedik	0.0	122.7	123.5	123.5	0.0	0.7	0623 Paramedical services
063 Perkhidmatan hospital / pesakit dalam	0.2	122.0	122.7	122.7	0.0	0.6	063 Hospital service / inpatient
0631 Hospital kerajaan	0.1	100.8	100.8	100.8	0.0	0.0	0631 Government hospital
0633 Hospital swasta	0.1	129.2	130.2	130.2	0.0	0.8	0633 Private hospital
07 Pengangkutan	14.6	117.2	120.2	120.0	-0.2	2.4	07 Transport
071 Pembelian kenderaan	1.5	94.7	96.6	96.7	0.1	2.1	071 Purchase of vehicles
0711 Kereta	1.3	93.6	95.5	95.6	0.1	2.1	0711 Motorcars
0712 Motosikal	0.1	98.5	101.6	101.6	0.0	3.1	0712 Motorcycles
0713 Basikal	0.1	116.3	117.6	117.5	-0.1	1.0	0713 Bicycles
072 Pengurusan alat pengangkutan persendirian	12.3	122.7	124.6	124.7	0.1	1.6	072 Operation of personal transport equipment
0721 Alat ganti & aksesori untuk pengangkutan persendirian	0.5	115.9	123.1	123.2	0.1	6.3	0721 Spare parts & accessories for personal transport equipment
0722 Bahan api & pelincir untuk pengangkutan persendirian	8.5	117.0	115.9	115.9	0.0	-0.9	0722 Fuels & lubricants for personal transport equipment
0723 Pembaikan & penyelenggaraan untuk pengangkutan persendirian	2.1	162.4	178.8	179.4	0.3	10.5	0723 Repair & maintenance of personal transport
0724 Perkhidmatan lain berkaitan dengan pengangkutan persendirian	1.2	114.1	114.3	114.3	0.0	0.2	0724 Other services in respect of personal transport equipment
073 Perkhidmatan pengangkutan	0.8	104.9	123.2	119.5	-3.0	13.9	073 Transport services
0731 Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan rel	0.0	148.1	147.2	147.2	0.0	-0.6	0731 Passenger transport by railway
0732 Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan jalan raya	0.4	122.9	123.8	124.0	0.2	0.9	0732 Passenger transport by road
0733 Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan udara	0.4	79.1	114.0	106.6	-6.5	34.8	0733 Passenger transport by air
0734 Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan air	0.0	102.6	103.0	103.0	0.0	0.4	0734 Passenger transport by waterway
0735 Pembayaran pengangkutan lain	0.0	127.6	128.2	128.2	0.0	0.5	0735 Other transport charges

Jadual 20 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan Utama, Kelas Perbelanjaan dan Perubahan Peratus, Malaysia (samb.)

Table 20 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group, Subgroup, Expenditure Class and Percentage Change, Malaysia (cont'd.)

I. Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan dan Kelas Perbelanjaan :	MAC	FEB	MAC
Index Numbers for Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class :	2022	2023	2023
II. Perubahan Peratus :	MAC	- FEB	MAC - MAC
Percentage Change :	2023	2023	2023 2022

Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan dan Kelas Perbelanjaan	Wajaran Weights	Nombor Indeks Index Numbers			Perubahan Peratus Percentage Change		Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class
		MAC 2022	FEB 2023	MAC 2023	MAC 2023 / FEB 2023	MAC 2023 / MAC 2022	
08 Komunikasi	4.8	97.5	96.1	96.1	0.0	-1.4	08 Communication
081 Perkhidmatan Pos	0.0	97.4	98.2	98.2	0.0	0.8	081 Postal Services
0810 Perkhidmatan Pos	0.0	97.4	98.2	98.2	0.0	0.8	0810 Postal Services
082 Peralatan telefon & telefaks	0.7	58.6	58.3	58.3	0.0	-0.5	082 Telephone & telefax equipment
0820 Peralatan telefon & telefaks	0.7	58.6	58.3	58.3	0.0	-0.5	0820 Telephone & telefax equipment
083 Perkhidmatan telefon & telefaks	4.1	102.4	100.7	100.7	0.0	-1.7	083 Telephone & telefax services
0830 Perkhidmatan telefon & telefaks	4.1	102.4	100.7	100.7	0.0	-1.7	0830 Telephone & telefax services
09 Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan	4.8	114.1	116.3	116.3	0.0	1.9	09 Recreation Services & Culture
091 Alat pandang dengar, fotografi & pemproses maklumat	0.6	83.1	82.7	82.4	-0.4	-0.8	091 Audio-visual, photographic & information processing equipment
0911 Televisyen, perakam kaset video & lain-lain	0.3	74.5	74.1	73.5	-0.8	-1.3	0911 Television, video cassette recorders, etc.
0912 Peralatan fotografi & penggambaran	0.1	79.4	79.5	79.5	0.0	0.1	0912 Photographic & cinematographic equipment
0913 Peralatan memproses maklumat	0.2	94.2	93.5	93.5	0.0	-0.7	0913 Information processing equipment
092 Lain-lain peralatan tahan lama, rekreasi & kebudayaan	0.0	101.4	103.0	103.0	0.0	1.6	092 Other major durables recreation & culture
0921 Peralatan tahan lama utama untuk rekreasi luar	0.0	106.7	106.7	106.7	0.0	0.0	0921 Major durables for outdoor recreation
0922 Alat muzik	0.0	101.0	102.6	102.6	0.0	1.6	0922 Musical instruments
093 Lain-lain peralatan rekreasi, kebun & haiwan peliharaan	0.6	119.4	124.8	124.4	-0.3	4.2	093 Other recreationnall items & equipment, garden & pets
0931 Barang-barang permainan & hobi	0.0	98.0	100.0	99.9	-0.1	1.9	0931 Games toys & hobbies
0932 Alat sukan	0.0	100.6	100.7	100.8	0.1	0.2	0932 Sports equipment
0933 Kebun, tumbuhan & bunga	0.2	135.9	147.2	144.7	-1.7	6.5	0933 Garden, plants & flowers
0934 Haiwan peliharaan & barang pengeluaran berkaitan	0.2	109.7	113.1	113.3	0.2	3.3	0934 Pets & related products
0935 Lain-lain perkhidmatan untuk haiwan peliharaan	0.0	124.2	127.0	127.0	0.0	2.3	0935 Veterinary & other services for pets
0936 Barang-barang tidak kekal lain	0.2	122.3	127.9	127.8	-0.1	4.5	0936 Other non-durables
094 Perkhidmatan hiburan, rekreasi & kebudayaan	2.6	122.7	124.2	124.3	0.1	1.3	094 Entertainment, recreational & cultural services
0941 Perkhidmatan hiburan, rekreasi & sukan	0.2	123.3	126.2	126.2	0.0	2.4	0941 Entertainment, recreation & cultural services
0942 Perkhidmatan kebudayaan	2.1	125.3	128.5	128.7	0.2	2.7	0942 Cultural services
0943 Loteri & perjudian lain	0.3	107.8	97.1	96.3	-0.8	-10.7	0943 Lotteries & other gambling
095 Suratkhbar, buku & alat tulis	0.6	116.1	121.8	122.0	0.2	5.1	095 Newspapers, books & stationery
0951 Buku	0.1	114.6	115.3	115.5	0.2	0.8	0951 Books
0952 Suratkhbar	0.2	124.7	133.3	133.3	0.0	6.9	0952 Newspapers
0953 Majalah & bacaan berkala	0.1	110.2	110.2	110.2	0.0	0.0	0953 Magazines & periodicals
0954 Alat tulis & peralatan melukis	0.2	112.5	117.9	118.2	0.3	5.1	0954 Writing & drawing equipment & supplies
096 Pakej pelancongan	0.4	130.5	132.1	132.2	0.1	1.3	096 Packaged tour
0960 Pakej pelancongan	0.4	130.5	132.1	132.2	0.1	1.3	0960 Packaged tours
10 Pendidikan	1.3	122.0	123.9	124.1	0.2	1.7	10 Education
101 Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah	0.7	126.9	129.3	129.7	0.3	2.2	101 Pre-primary & primary education
1010 Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah	0.7	126.9	129.3	129.7	0.3	2.2	1010 Pre-primary & primary education
102 Pendidikan peringkat menengah	0.3	119.2	120.5	120.6	0.1	1.2	102 Secondary education
1020 Pendidikan peringkat menengah	0.3	119.2	120.5	120.6	0.1	1.2	1020 Secondary education

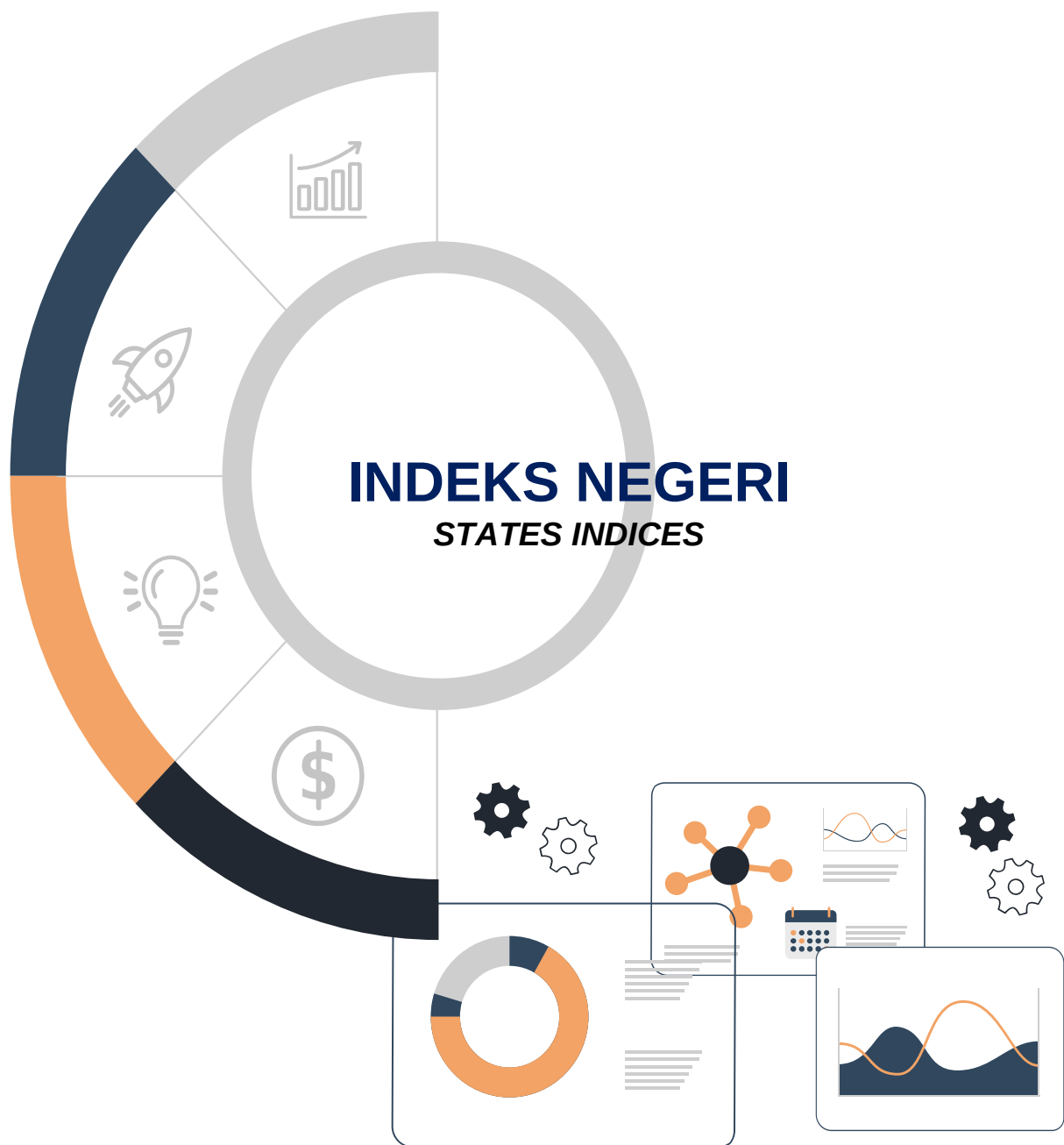
Jadual 20 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan Utama, Kelas Perbelanjaan dan Perubahan Peratus, Malaysia (samb.)

Table 20 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group, Subgroup, Expenditure Class and Percentage Change, Malaysia (cont'd.)

I. Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan dan Kelas Perbelanjaan :	MAC	FEB	MAC
<i>Index Numbers for Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class :</i>	2022	2023	2023
II. Perubahan Peratus :	MAC	- FEB	MAC - MAC
<i>Percentage Change :</i>	2023	2023	2023 2022

Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan dan Kelas Perbelanjaan	Wajaran Weights	Nombor Indeks Index Numbers			Perubahan Peratus Percentage Change		Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class
		MAC 2022	FEB 2023	MAC 2023	MAC 2023 / FEB 2023	MAC 2023 / MAC 2022	
103 Pendidikan peringkat sijil	0.1	112.8	114.7	114.7	0.0	1.7	103 Post-secondary non-tertiary education
1030 Pendidikan peringkat sijil	0.1	112.8	114.7	114.7	0.0	1.7	1030 Post-secondary non-tertiary education
104 Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas	0.1	114.9	115.0	115.0	0.0	0.1	104 Tertiary education diploma level & above
1040 Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas	0.1	114.9	115.0	115.0	0.0	0.1	1040 Tertiary education diploma level & above
105 Pendidikan t.t.t.l.	0.1	120.2	123.1	123.1	0.0	2.4	105 Education n.e.c.
1050 Pendidikan t.t.t.l.	0.1	120.2	123.1	123.1	0.0	2.4	1050 Education n.e.c.
11 Restoran & Hotel	2.9	136.4	145.8	146.2	0.3	7.2	11 Restaurants & Hotels
111 Perbelanjaan di restoran & kafe	2.3	142.0	151.7	152.0	0.2	7.0	111 Expenditure in restaurants & cafés
1111 Perbelanjaan di restoran & kafe	2.3	142.0	151.7	152.0	0.2	7.0	1111 Expenditure in restaurants & cafés
112 Perkhidmatan penginapan	0.6	101.1	108.4	108.9	0.5	7.7	112 Accommodation services
1120 Perkhidmatan penginapan	0.6	101.1	108.4	108.9	0.5	7.7	1120 Accommodation services
12 Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan	6.7	118.4	120.6	120.9	0.2	2.1	12 Miscellaneous Goods & Services
121 Penjagaan diri	3.3	117.0	120.6	120.9	0.2	3.3	121 Personal care
1211 Salon mendandan rambut & kedai solek	0.5	135.7	141.5	141.9	0.3	4.6	1211 Hairdressing salons & personal grooming establishment
1213 Perkakas lain, barang-barang & produk untuk penjagaan diri	2.8	114.0	117.3	117.5	0.2	3.1	1213 Other appliances, articles & products for personal care
123 Barangan peribadi t.t.t.l.	1.1	139.2	141.0	142.2	0.9	2.2	123 Personal effects n.e.c.
1231 Barang kemas, cincin & batu berharga	0.5	185.3	188.2	191.0	1.5	3.1	1231 Jewellery rings & precious stones
1232 Jam	0.3	108.4	110.6	110.6	0.0	2.0	1232 Watches
1233 Barang peribadi lain	0.3	86.2	85.5	85.4	-0.1	-0.9	1233 Other personal effects
125 Insurans	1.8	109.9	110.3	110.3	0.0	0.4	125 Insurance
1251 Insurans nyawa	0.3	103.7	103.9	103.9	0.0	0.2	1251 Life insurance
1252 Insurans untuk harta benda isi rumah	0.0	100.1	100.0	100.0	0.0	-0.1	1252 Insurance connected with the dwelling
1253 Insurans kemalangan & kesihatan	0.2	105.5	108.4	108.4	0.0	2.7	1253 Insurance connected with accident & health
1254 Insurans untuk kenderaan bermotor	1.3	112.7	112.8	112.8	0.0	0.1	1254 Insurance for motor vehicles
126 Perkhidmatan kewangan	0.2	114.6	114.7	114.7	0.0	0.1	126 Financial services
1261 Perkhidmatan kewangan	0.2	114.6	114.7	114.7	0.0	0.1	1261 Financial services
127 Perkhidmatan t.t.t.l.	0.3	120.6	122.5	122.5	0.0	1.6	127 Other services n.e.c.
1270 Perkhidmatan lain	0.3	120.6	122.5	122.5	0.0	1.6	1270 Other services

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Jadual 1 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Kumpulan Utama mengikut Negeri

Table 1 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Main Group by State

I. Perubahan Peratus Bulan ke Bulan: MAC - FEB
Percentage Change Month-on-Month: 2023 2023

Negeri / State	Kumpulan Utama / Main Group												
	Jumlah Total	Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol Food & Non- Alcoholic Beverages	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	Pakaian & Kasut Clothing & Footwear	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyeleng- garaan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	Kesihatan Health	Pengang- kutan Transport	Komunikasi Communication	Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan Recreation Services & Culture	Pendidikan Education	Restoran & Hotel Restaurants & Hotels	Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan Miscellaneous Goods & Services
Malaysia	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.2
Semenanjung Malaysia	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	-0.2	0.0	-0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Johor	0.0	-0.1	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	-0.1	0.5	0.1	0.1
Kedah	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.2	0.1	0.0	-0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3
Kelantan	0.2	0.2	0.0	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.6
Melaka	0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.3	0.0	0.2	-0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.3	0.2	0.1	-0.1
Negeri Sembilan	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	-0.3	0.0	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.3
Pahang	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.1	0.2
Pulau Pinang	-0.1	0.1	-0.1	-0.3	0.0	-0.2	0.1	-0.3	0.0	-0.4	0.2	-0.1	0.0
Perak	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2
Perlis	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	-0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4
Selangor	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	-0.2	0.0	-0.1	0.1	0.2	0.3
Terengganu	0.1	0.2	0.0	-0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.7
Sabah	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	1.9	0.3	0.1	-0.1
Sarawak	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.5	-0.2	0.0	-1.2	0.0	0.2	0.3
WP Kuala Lumpur	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.4	-0.4	-0.5	-0.1	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.3
WP Labuan	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.8	0.0	0.0	1.8	1.5	-1.2	0.2
WP Putrajaya	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	-0.5	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.6

Jadual 2 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Kumpulan Utama mengikut Negeri

Table 2 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Main Group by State

I. Perubahan Peratus Tahun ke Tahun: MAC - MAC
Percentage Change Year-on-Year: 2023 2022

Negeri / State	Kumpulan Utama / Main Group												
	Jumlah Total	Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol Food & Non- Alcoholic Beverages	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	Pakaian & Kasut Clothing & Footwear	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyeleng- garaan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	Kesihatan Health	Pengang- kutan Transport	Komunikasi Communication	Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan Recreation Services & Culture	Pendidikan Education	Restoran & Hotel Restaurants & Hotels	Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan Miscellaneous Goods & Services
Malaysia	3.4	6.9	0.6	0.5	1.6	3.1	2.2	2.4	-1.4	1.9	1.7	7.2	2.1
Semenanjung Malaysia	3.4	6.7	0.7	0.5	1.7	3.3	2.2	2.6	-1.5	2.2	1.6	7.1	2.2
Johor	3.7	6.9	0.9	1.5	1.5	5.0	2.9	2.4	-1.5	2.9	7.4	8.1	3.0
Kedah	2.1	3.6	0.3	0.0	1.3	2.2	1.4	2.1	-1.6	0.6	1.3	3.9	1.5
Kelantan	2.4	4.8	0.2	0.6	0.3	2.2	1.5	1.5	-1.1	0.8	0.6	3.2	1.4
Melaka	3.2	6.2	0.4	-1.7	1.9	3.0	1.9	3.2	-0.8	-0.3	0.7	5.4	1.9
Negeri Sembilan	2.9	6.6	0.4	0.3	1.4	2.0	1.3	1.8	-1.7	-1.4	0.0	3.8	0.9
Pahang	3.7	6.9	0.2	0.1	1.3	5.3	1.9	3.6	-1.1	0.8	1.1	8.8	2.3
Pulau Pinang	2.8	6.3	0.2	-0.4	1.6	2.4	2.1	2.3	-1.6	-0.4	0.7	5.1	1.4
Perak	3.6	6.8	0.7	0.7	1.3	3.3	3.1	2.8	-1.2	2.4	1.3	8.0	1.5
Perlis	2.5	4.1	0.0	-1.7	1.0	2.2	0.3	0.4	-1.2	5.1	0.0	9.6	2.3
Selangor	4.0	8.3	0.9	1.1	1.9	2.9	2.8	3.1	-1.5	3.1	0.6	7.8	2.4
Terengganu	2.5	5.2	0.3	0.6	0.3	2.3	1.0	1.6	-1.2	1.5	0.4	4.2	1.3
Sabah	3.4	6.8	0.2	0.4	2.0	2.5	1.6	1.2	-0.6	2.3	2.8	8.5	1.7
Sarawak	3.8	8.2	0.8	0.7	1.4	3.2	2.1	1.7	-0.8	-2.6	3.1	7.6	2.5
WP Kuala Lumpur	3.0	6.2	1.1	-1.9	1.9	3.3	-0.9	1.6	-2.7	3.6	1.9	7.8	2.9
WP Labuan	2.2	4.0	0.0	-0.1	2.1	2.1	0.7	-0.7	-1.3	1.5	1.5	7.7	0.5
WP Putrajaya	4.5	7.3	0.6	0.7	4.7	3.6	1.2	3.2	-2.9	0.7	3.7	19.4	-0.1

Jadual 3 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Kumpulan Utama mengikut Negeri
Table 3 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Main Group by State

Negeri / State	Kumpulan Utama / Main Group													
	Jumlah Total	Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol <i>Food & Non- Alcoholic Beverages</i>	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau <i>Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco</i>	Pakaian & Kasut <i>Clothing & Footwear</i>	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels</i>	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyeleng- garaan Isi Rumah <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance</i>	Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	Pengang- kutan <i>Transport</i>	Komunikasi <i>Communication</i>	Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan <i>Recreation Services & Culture</i>	Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	Restoran & Hotel <i>Restaurants & Hotels</i>	Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous Goods & Services</i>	
Semenanjung Malaysia														
2021	124.2	139.1	170.8	93.5	123.4	119.9	124.1	113.9	97.5	113.2	122.0	133.0	116.9	
2022	128.5	147.2	171.9	93.7	125.8	124.4	125.1	119.3	97.5	115.7	123.3	139.5	119.3	
2022	JAN	126.2	143.1	171.1	93.5	124.8	122.1	124.4	115.7	97.5	114.0	122.7	135.5	117.8
	FEB	126.5	143.3	171.2	93.5	125.2	122.5	124.6	115.9	97.5	114.4	122.9	135.9	118.1
	MAC	126.9	143.8	171.5	93.5	125.2	123.0	124.3	117.2	97.5	114.3	122.9	136.5	118.8
	APR	127.2	144.3	171.6	93.5	125.2	123.2	124.5	117.7	97.5	114.9	123.2	137.0	118.8
	MEI	127.9	145.6	171.7	93.6	125.6	123.8	124.7	119.1	97.5	115.3	123.2	137.8	118.9
	JUN	128.7	147.3	171.8	93.8	125.7	124.3	124.9	120.6	97.5	115.9	123.3	139.6	119.4
	JUL	129.2	148.2	172.0	93.8	125.7	125.0	125.2	121.2	97.5	116.2	123.3	140.5	119.3
	OGO	129.4	148.7	172.1	93.9	126.2	125.4	125.4	120.7	97.5	116.5	123.4	141.3	119.6
	SEP	129.6	149.1	172.3	93.8	126.2	125.6	125.5	120.9	97.5	116.8	123.4	141.7	119.7
	OKT	129.9	149.8	172.4	93.8	126.2	125.8	125.6	121.0	97.5	116.7	123.5	142.1	120.1
	NOV	130.3	151.0	172.5	93.8	126.5	125.9	126.0	120.9	97.5	116.6	123.7	142.8	120.5
DIS	130.5	151.8	172.3	93.8	126.5	126.0	125.8	121.0	97.5	116.6	123.7	143.8	120.3	
2023	JAN	130.7	152.6	172.6	93.9	126.5	126.5	126.3	120.5	96.0	117.3	144.4	120.7	
	FEB	131.2	153.3	172.6	94.0	127.3	126.7	126.9	120.4	96.0	116.9	145.9	121.1	
	MAC	131.2	153.5	172.7	94.0	127.3	127.0	127.0	120.2	96.0	116.8	146.2	121.4	
Johor														
2021	126.3	143.8	172.4	95.2	122.4	116.4	129.9	113.9	98.0	116.6	126.6	134.3	123.4	
2022	130.6	152.6	173.7	95.6	124.0	121.2	130.2	120.0	98.0	119.5	127.2	140.8	125.9	
2022	JAN	128.0	148.0	172.8	95.3	123.2	117.7	129.6	115.7	98.0	117.3	134.8	124.1	
	FEB	128.1	147.9	172.8	95.2	123.5	117.8	129.6	116.1	98.0	117.5	135.0	124.1	
	MAC	128.7	148.6	173.0	95.0	123.5	118.9	129.3	117.7	98.0	117.7	136.7	124.8	
	APR	129.0	149.2	173.5	95.0	123.5	119.2	129.3	118.1	98.0	118.3	137.6	125.1	
	MEI	130.0	151.3	173.6	95.3	123.7	120.3	129.7	120.1	98.0	118.7	138.7	125.0	
	JUN	131.2	153.7	173.8	95.6	123.7	121.4	129.9	122.1	98.0	119.8	140.6	126.0	
	JUL	131.6	154.2	173.8	96.0	123.8	122.3	130.6	122.7	98.0	120.3	142.2	126.1	
	OGO	131.8	154.4	173.9	96.1	124.4	123.2	130.0	122.1	98.0	120.5	143.4	126.4	
	SEP	131.9	154.8	174.0	95.9	124.4	122.9	130.4	121.6	98.0	120.6	144.1	126.7	
	OKT	131.9	155.1	174.0	96.1	124.4	123.2	130.5	121.2	98.0	120.7	144.4	127.2	
	NOV	132.6	156.6	174.3	96.1	124.7	123.7	131.6	121.5	98.0	121.2	145.7	127.7	
DIS	132.7	157.2	174.3	96.0	124.7	123.9	131.3	120.9	98.0	121.1	146.2	127.9		
2023	JAN	132.9	158.0	174.3	96.1	124.8	124.4	132.7	120.4	96.5	121.4	146.8	128.3	
	FEB	133.4	159.0	174.4	96.2	125.4	124.7	133.0	120.3	96.5	121.2	147.6	128.5	
	MAC	133.4	158.9	174.5	96.4	125.4	124.9	133.1	120.5	96.5	121.1	147.8	128.6	

Jadual 3 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Kumpulan Utama mengikut Negeri (samb.)

Table 3 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Main Group by State (cont'd.)

Negeri / State	Kumpulan Utama / Main Group													
	Jumlah Total	Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol <i>Food & Non- Alcoholic Beverages</i>	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau <i>Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco</i>	Pakaian & Kasut <i>Clothing & Footwear</i>	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels</i>	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyeleng- garaan Isi Rumah <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance</i>	Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	Pengang- kutan <i>Transport</i>	Komunikasi <i>Communication</i>	Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan <i>Recreation Services & Culture</i>	Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	Restoran & Hotel <i>Restaurants & Hotels</i>	Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous Goods & Services</i>	
Kedah														
2021		120.4	131.3	174.4	87.2	122.8	115.0	119.3	109.5	98.9	113.8	108.6	127.9	119.9
2022		123.5	136.1	175.1	86.9	125.1	118.4	120.7	113.1	98.8	115.5	109.4	133.8	121.3
2022	JAN	122.1	134.2	174.9	87.0	124.3	116.7	120.1	111.2	98.9	114.7	108.9	130.9	120.2
	FEB	122.4	134.4	174.9	86.9	125.0	116.9	120.2	111.2	98.9	115.8	109.0	131.8	120.5
	MAC	122.6	134.6	174.9	86.8	125.0	117.4	120.3	111.9	98.9	115.1	109.0	131.9	120.9
	APR	122.8	134.8	174.8	86.9	125.0	117.7	120.2	112.3	98.9	115.2	109.4	132.3	121.1
	MEI	123.1	135.4	174.8	86.7	125.1	117.8	120.3	112.8	98.9	115.2	109.4	132.5	120.9
	JUN	123.6	136.1	174.9	86.8	125.1	118.4	120.2	113.6	98.8	115.8	109.4	133.7	121.7
	JUL	123.9	136.6	175.0	86.8	125.1	118.9	120.5	114.1	98.8	115.9	109.4	134.5	121.5
	OGO	123.9	136.6	175.2	86.8	125.3	119.0	121.3	113.9	98.8	115.9	109.4	135.0	121.6
	SEP	124.0	136.8	175.2	86.8	125.3	119.1	121.3	113.9	98.8	115.8	109.5	135.0	121.6
	OKT	124.2	137.3	175.3	86.9	125.3	119.4	121.7	114.1	98.8	115.7	109.6	136.0	121.7
	NOV	124.5	138.0	175.5	86.9	125.3	119.8	121.3	114.4	98.8	115.5	109.6	136.1	122.0
	DIS	124.6	138.4	175.4	87.0	125.3	119.9	121.2	114.3	98.8	115.0	109.6	136.2	122.0
2023	JAN	124.8	139.1	175.5	86.9	125.3	119.8	121.8	114.2	97.3	115.7	109.6	136.8	122.3
	FEB	125.2	139.4	175.4	86.7	126.6	120.1	121.8	114.2	97.3	116.0	110.0	136.8	122.3
	MAC	125.2	139.5	175.4	86.8	126.6	120.0	122.0	114.3	97.3	115.8	110.4	137.1	122.7

Jadual 3 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Kumpulan Utama mengikut Negeri (samb.)

Table 3 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Main Group by State (cont'd.)

		Kumpulan Utama / Main Group												
		Jumlah Total	Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol <i>Food & Non- Alcoholic Beverages</i>	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau <i>Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco</i>	Pakaian & Kasut <i>Clothing & Footwear</i>	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels</i>	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyeleng- garaan Isi Rumah <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance</i>	Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	Pengang- kutan <i>Transport</i>	Komunikasi <i>Communication</i>	Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan <i>Recreation Services & Culture</i>	Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	Restoran & Hotel <i>Restaurants & Hotels</i>	Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous Goods & Services</i>
Negeri / State														
Melaka														
2021		120.9	138.6	169.5	76.4	123.4	119.0	119.5	106.7	97.8	113.2	131.2	126.3	115.1
2022		124.2	145.1	170.3	74.9	125.9	123.0	120.6	109.5	97.7	114.9	131.2	132.8	117.2
2022	JAN	122.5	142.0	169.9	75.9	124.9	121.4	119.8	107.7	97.7	113.8	131.2	130.1	116.1
	FEB	122.7	141.9	170.0	75.9	125.3	121.7	119.8	107.6	97.7	114.8	131.2	130.3	116.3
	MAC	122.9	142.2	170.0	75.8	125.3	121.8	119.8	107.9	97.7	114.3	131.2	130.5	116.8
	APR	123.0	142.5	169.9	75.0	125.3	121.9	119.5	108.1	97.7	114.4	131.2	130.9	117.0
	MEI	123.3	143.1	170.1	74.4	125.4	122.4	119.7	108.7	97.7	114.3	131.2	131.7	116.7
	JUN	123.9	144.7	170.1	74.6	125.5	122.9	120.3	109.1	97.7	115.3	131.2	133.0	116.7
	JUL	124.6	146.1	170.3	74.6	125.5	123.3	121.2	110.1	97.7	115.6	131.2	133.6	117.2
	OGO	124.8	146.1	170.5	74.6	126.5	123.9	121.1	109.8	97.7	115.3	131.2	133.6	117.6
	SEP	125.1	146.6	170.6	74.7	126.5	124.2	121.1	110.6	97.7	115.5	131.2	133.8	117.6
	OKT	125.5	147.6	170.7	74.6	126.5	124.3	121.1	111.3	97.7	115.4	131.2	135.1	117.7
	NOV	125.8	148.5	170.7	74.6	126.8	124.0	121.6	111.2	97.7	115.2	131.2	135.4	118.0
	DIS	126.2	149.3	170.6	74.4	126.8	124.2	121.6	111.5	97.7	115.1	131.2	136.1	118.2
2023	JAN	126.5	150.3	170.7	74.6	126.8	125.1	121.8	111.5	97.0	115.8	131.8	137.2	118.4
	FEB	126.7	150.9	170.7	74.7	127.7	125.3	122.2	111.3	96.9	114.2	131.8	137.4	119.1
	MAC	126.8	151.0	170.7	74.5	127.7	125.5	122.1	111.4	96.9	113.9	132.1	137.5	119.0

Jadual 3 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Kumpulan Utama mengikut Negeri (samb.)

Table 3 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Main Group by State (cont'd.)

		Kumpulan Utama / Main Group												
		Jumlah Total	Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol <i>Food & Non- Alcoholic Beverages</i>	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau <i>Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco</i>	Pakaian & Kasut <i>Clothing & Footwear</i>	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels</i>	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyeleng- garaan Isi Rumah <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance</i>	Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	Pengang- kutan <i>Transport</i>	Komunikasi <i>Communication</i>	Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan <i>Recreation Services & Culture</i>	Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	Restoran & Hotel <i>Restaurants & Hotels</i>	Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous Goods & Services</i>
Negeri / State														
Pahang														
2021		121.1	136.3	176.6	94.9	116.6	118.8	121.3	109.9	104.3	107.7	120.9	120.6	114.9
2022		124.7	143.0	177.1	95.1	118.7	123.5	121.4	114.6	104.3	108.9	121.1	125.1	116.7
2022	JAN	122.6	139.3	176.9	94.8	118.0	119.9	120.9	111.6	104.3	108.0	121.0	121.4	115.7
	FEB	122.7	139.1	176.9	94.9	118.2	120.8	121.6	111.7	104.3	108.3	121.2	121.8	115.9
	MAC	123.1	139.8	177.0	95.1	118.2	121.1	121.2	112.5	104.3	108.5	120.7	122.6	116.1
	APR	123.3	140.0	177.0	95.2	118.2	121.5	121.1	113.0	104.3	108.8	120.8	122.4	116.2
	MEI	123.9	141.1	177.0	95.1	118.5	122.3	121.1	114.1	104.3	108.8	120.8	122.5	116.4
	JUN	124.5	142.7	177.0	95.3	118.6	123.2	121.2	114.9	104.3	109.1	120.8	122.6	116.6
	JUL	125.1	143.8	177.0	94.9	118.6	124.3	121.4	115.6	104.2	109.1	121.0	125.3	116.6
	OGO	125.4	144.5	177.0	95.1	119.1	124.9	120.9	115.7	104.2	109.1	121.0	125.5	116.9
	SEP	125.8	145.1	177.1	95.3	119.1	125.7	122.0	115.8	104.2	109.2	121.6	127.1	117.2
	OKT	126.2	145.7	177.2	95.4	119.1	125.6	122.0	116.5	104.2	109.3	121.6	128.8	117.4
	NOV	126.7	147.1	177.2	95.3	119.4	126.0	121.9	116.5	104.2	109.4	121.5	130.0	117.8
DIS	126.9	147.7	177.3	95.1	119.4	126.3	121.9	116.7	104.2	109.2	121.5	130.6	117.9	
2023	JAN	127.2	148.5	177.2	95.1	119.4	126.8	122.8	116.5	103.2	109.6	121.7	130.6	118.1
	FEB	127.6	149.4	177.2	95.1	119.7	127.3	123.4	116.5	103.2	109.4	121.7	132.0	118.6
	MAC	127.7	149.5	177.3	95.2	119.7	127.5	123.5	116.5	103.2	109.4	122.0	133.4	118.8

Jadual 3 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Kumpulan Utama mengikut Negeri (samb.)

Table 3 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Main Group by State (cont'd.)

		Kumpulan Utama / Main Group												
		Jumlah Total	Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol <i>Food & Non- Alcoholic Beverages</i>	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau <i>Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco</i>	Pakaian & Kasut <i>Clothing & Footwear</i>	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels</i>	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyeleng- garaan Isi Rumah <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance</i>	Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	Pengang- kutan <i>Transport</i>	Komunikasi <i>Communication</i>	Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan <i>Recreation Services & Culture</i>	Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	Restoran & Hotel <i>Restaurants & Hotels</i>	Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous Goods & Services</i>
Negeri / State														
Perak														
2021		119.1	130.5	167.5	91.6	113.6	117.0	121.0	110.9	101.7	109.3	114.6	128.0	118.7
2022		123.0	137.5	168.2	91.8	115.9	120.9	123.7	114.8	101.7	111.8	115.0	134.1	120.3
2022	JAN	121.1	134.0	167.8	91.5	115.5	118.6	122.1	112.7	101.7	110.3	114.7	130.3	119.3
	FEB	121.2	134.0	167.8	91.5	115.6	118.8	122.1	113.1	101.7	111.4	114.7	130.5	119.5
	MAC	121.5	134.6	168.0	91.6	115.6	119.6	122.3	113.4	101.7	110.9	114.8	130.7	120.3
	APR	121.8	135.0	168.1	91.6	115.6	119.9	122.4	114.0	101.7	111.2	114.8	131.3	120.2
	MEI	122.3	136.1	168.0	91.7	115.8	120.5	122.5	114.3	101.7	111.3	114.8	132.6	120.3
	JUN	123.0	137.6	168.1	91.8	115.9	120.6	123.0	114.8	101.7	112.2	115.0	134.0	120.4
	JUL	123.5	138.4	168.4	91.9	115.9	121.9	124.1	115.8	101.7	112.5	115.1	135.1	120.3
	OGO	123.8	139.0	168.5	92.0	116.1	122.1	125.1	116.0	101.7	112.4	115.2	136.0	120.2
	SEP	123.9	139.3	168.4	92.0	116.1	122.0	125.1	115.9	101.7	112.5	115.2	136.6	120.3
	OKT	124.1	139.9	168.5	91.9	116.0	122.2	125.1	116.0	101.7	112.4	115.2	136.7	120.7
	NOV	124.5	140.9	168.6	92.0	116.3	122.4	125.1	116.0	101.7	112.2	115.2	137.4	120.9
	DIS	124.7	141.6	168.6	92.0	116.3	122.6	125.3	115.9	101.7	111.7	115.2	138.1	120.7
2023	JAN	125.4	142.5	168.8	92.0	116.3	123.1	125.8	116.6	100.4	116.0	116.2	140.1	121.6
	FEB	125.8	143.4	169.2	92.2	117.1	123.5	126.0	116.6	100.5	113.8	116.2	140.9	121.8
	MAC	125.9	143.7	169.2	92.2	117.1	123.5	126.1	116.6	100.5	113.6	116.3	141.1	122.1
Perlis														
2021		120.2	130.7	183.9	90.2	114.8	113.1	117.5	112.3	102.1	118.7	126.0	131.0	110.4
2022		120.2	130.7	183.9	90.2	114.8	113.1	117.5	112.3	102.1	118.7	126.0	131.0	110.4
2022	JAN	118.5	128.1	183.9	90.1	113.6	111.6	117.1	111.4	102.1	116.7	126.0	125.1	108.9
	FEB	119.0	128.7	183.9	90.6	114.5	111.7	117.6	111.6	102.1	117.2	126.0	127.6	109.4
	MAC	119.2	129.0	183.9	90.6	114.5	112.4	117.7	111.9	102.1	117.3	126.0	128.0	109.6
	APR	119.4	129.4	183.9	90.6	114.6	112.5	118.0	112.0	102.1	117.2	126.0	128.0	109.8
	MEI	119.7	129.7	183.9	90.7	114.9	112.5	118.0	112.3	102.1	117.2	126.0	128.0	109.9
	JUN	120.3	131.0	183.9	90.4	114.9	112.5	117.2	112.7	102.1	118.0	126.0	130.6	111.2
	JUL	120.4	131.0	183.9	90.5	114.9	112.9	116.9	113.0	102.1	119.2	126.0	131.3	111.1
	OGO	120.4	130.6	183.9	90.4	115.2	113.8	117.1	112.8	102.1	119.9	126.0	131.3	111.5
	SEP	120.6	131.3	183.9	90.0	115.2	114.2	117.3	112.7	102.1	119.8	126.0	131.5	110.5
	OKT	121.4	133.1	183.9	89.2	115.2	114.3	117.6	112.6	102.1	120.7	126.0	136.4	111.0
	NOV	121.5	133.1	183.9	89.2	115.3	114.4	118.0	112.6	102.1	120.6	126.0	137.0	111.1
	DIS	121.6	133.4	183.9	89.5	115.3	114.4	118.0	112.4	102.0	120.0	126.0	137.6	111.1
2023	JAN	121.9	134.0	183.9	89.5	115.5	114.5	118.3	112.3	100.9	121.1	126.0	139.2	111.6
	FEB	122.1	134.2	183.9	89.1	115.7	114.7	118.4	112.3	100.9	123.3	126.0	140.3	111.6
	MAC	122.2	134.3	183.9	89.1	115.7	114.9	118.1	112.3	100.9	123.3	126.0	140.3	112.1

Jadual 3 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Kumpulan Utama mengikut Negeri (samb.)

Table 3 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Main Group by State (cont'd.)

		Kumpulan Utama / Main Group												
		Jumlah Total	Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol <i>Food & Non- Alcoholic Beverages</i>	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau <i>Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco</i>	Pakaian & Kasut <i>Clothing & Footwear</i>	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels</i>	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyeleng- garaan Isi Rumah <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance</i>	Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	Pengang- kutan <i>Transport</i>	Komunikasi <i>Communication</i>	Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan <i>Recreation Services & Culture</i>	Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	Restoran & Hotel <i>Restaurants & Hotels</i>	Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous Goods & Services</i>
Negeri / State														
Selangor														
2021		126.8	142.8	168.3	98.7	126.6	125.0	124.9	116.6	96.4	115.8	122.6	142.3	113.2
2022		132.1	153.3	169.3	99.4	129.2	131.0	126.7	123.6	96.4	119.8	124.6	148.4	116.0
2022	JAN	129.3	148.2	168.7	98.8	128.2	128.3	125.3	118.9	96.5	117.3	123.9	144.2	114.4
	FEB	129.6	148.5	168.7	99.0	128.3	129.1	125.7	119.3	96.5	117.6	124.2	144.9	114.8
	MAC	130.1	149.0	168.8	99.0	128.4	129.6	125.6	121.2	96.4	117.7	124.3	145.1	115.6
	APR	130.5	149.8	168.9	98.9	128.4	129.9	126.2	121.7	96.4	118.9	124.5	146.0	115.6
	MEI	131.4	151.2	168.9	99.3	129.3	130.4	126.2	123.3	96.4	120.1	124.5	145.6	115.7
	JUN	132.2	153.0	169.0	99.5	129.3	130.9	126.6	124.9	96.4	120.2	124.6	148.3	116.1
	JUL	132.8	154.4	169.6	99.7	129.3	131.5	126.8	125.4	96.4	120.5	124.7	149.5	116.2
	OGO	133.2	155.4	169.6	99.8	129.8	132.1	127.0	124.9	96.4	120.6	124.7	150.2	116.2
	SEP	133.4	155.9	169.6	99.7	129.8	132.2	127.3	125.6	96.4	121.2	124.8	150.5	116.5
	OKT	133.8	156.7	170.1	99.6	129.8	132.5	127.5	126.0	96.4	121.3	124.8	151.5	116.7
	NOV	134.2	158.2	170.0	99.6	129.9	132.6	127.9	125.9	96.4	121.2	124.9	152.0	117.2
DIS	134.5	159.4	170.0	99.7	129.9	132.5	127.9	126.1	96.3	121.3	124.9	152.8	117.1	
2023	JAN	134.7	160.2	170.3	100.0	130.0	132.7	128.1	125.5	95.0	121.7	124.9	153.5	117.5
	FEB	135.2	161.2	170.3	100.1	130.8	132.8	128.8	125.3	95.0	121.5	124.9	156.1	118.0
	MAC	135.3	161.3	170.3	100.1	130.8	133.3	129.1	125.0	95.0	121.4	125.0	156.4	118.4

Jadual 3 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Kumpulan Utama mengikut Negeri (samb.)

Table 3 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Main Group by State (cont'd.)

		Kumpulan Utama / Main Group												
		Jumlah Total	Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol <i>Food & Non- Alcoholic Beverages</i>	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau <i>Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco</i>	Pakaian & Kasut <i>Clothing & Footwear</i>	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels</i>	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyeleng- garaan Isi Rumah <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance</i>	Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	Pengang- kutan <i>Transport</i>	Komunikasi <i>Communication</i>	Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan <i>Recreation Services & Culture</i>	Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	Restoran & Hotel <i>Restaurants & Hotels</i>	Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous Goods & Services</i>
Sabah														
2021		114.7	123.9	171.1	90.9	107.6	112.9	128.9	110.4	99.3	119.3	112.8	135.6	113.8
2022		118.1	130.2	171.4	91.0	109.6	115.5	130.8	114.3	99.2	119.5	114.4	145.5	115.6
2022	JAN	116.1	126.6	171.3	90.9	108.3	114.2	129.4	111.6	99.3	120.2	112.9	138.8	114.6
	FEB	116.4	127.2	171.2	90.9	108.6	114.2	129.7	112.0	99.3	119.6	112.9	139.8	114.8
	MAC	116.4	126.7	171.3	90.8	108.6	114.2	129.8	112.8	99.2	119.6	113.0	140.7	115.1
	APR	116.6	127.1	171.3	90.8	108.7	114.2	130.2	113.4	99.2	119.0	114.2	141.6	115.3
	MEI	117.4	128.2	171.5	90.8	109.5	114.6	130.5	114.3	99.2	119.4	114.2	142.6	115.3
	JUN	118.1	129.6	171.4	91.0	109.5	115.3	130.8	115.8	99.2	118.8	114.4	144.5	115.6
	JUL	118.8	131.6	171.4	91.2	109.5	116.0	131.3	116.1	99.2	119.5	114.5	147.2	115.6
	OGO	119.2	132.1	171.5	91.2	110.4	116.2	131.3	115.4	99.2	119.4	115.2	149.0	115.7
	SEP	119.2	132.3	171.6	91.3	110.4	116.4	131.4	115.3	99.1	120.0	115.2	149.4	115.7
	OKT	119.5	133.1	171.6	91.2	110.4	116.6	131.5	115.1	99.1	119.1	115.5	150.1	115.9
	NOV	119.7	133.6	171.6	91.2	110.6	116.8	131.5	114.8	99.1	119.8	115.5	151.0	116.6
	DIS	119.9	134.2	171.6	91.0	110.6	116.8	131.6	114.9	99.1	119.3	115.5	151.4	116.5
2023	JAN	119.9	134.7	171.7	91.1	110.6	116.8	131.9	114.2	98.6	119.4	115.7	152.2	116.7
	FEB	120.2	135.1	171.7	91.2	110.8	116.9	132.0	114.3	98.6	120.1	115.8	152.4	117.1
	MAC	120.3	135.3	171.7	91.2	110.8	117.1	131.9	114.2	98.6	122.4	116.2	152.6	117.0
Sarawak														
2021		117.1	129.9	147.3	89.8	108.7	108.9	129.2	117.6	95.9	102.8	113.6	128.1	114.8
2022		120.8	137.1	147.6	89.8	109.7	111.4	128.2	122.2	95.9	107.8	115.3	134.8	116.2
2022	JAN	118.3	132.2	147.5	89.3	109.0	109.6	127.9	119.3	95.9	105.8	114.3	130.1	114.8
	FEB	118.9	133.2	147.6	89.3	109.1	109.8	128.2	119.7	95.9	109.1	114.3	130.7	115.0
	MAC	119.1	133.6	147.5	89.4	109.1	110.0	127.8	120.5	95.9	107.5	114.3	131.1	115.5
	APR	119.3	133.8	147.5	89.5	109.1	110.1	128.0	121.3	95.9	107.2	114.7	131.7	115.6
	MEI	119.9	134.7	147.3	89.5	109.7	110.8	128.1	122.2	95.9	107.0	114.7	132.5	115.9
	JUN	120.8	136.7	147.2	89.8	109.7	111.1	128.3	123.4	95.9	108.1	114.7	134.3	116.2
	JUL	121.4	138.1	147.2	89.9	109.8	111.7	128.8	123.8	95.9	107.9	116.1	136.2	116.6
	OGO	121.8	138.9	147.2	90.0	110.1	112.4	127.8	123.4	95.9	108.4	116.1	137.0	116.6
	SEP	122.0	139.4	147.4	90.2	110.1	112.7	127.6	123.4	95.9	109.2	116.2	137.9	116.9
	OKT	122.3	140.3	147.5	90.2	110.1	112.8	127.7	123.3	95.9	109.1	116.2	138.0	116.9
	NOV	123.0	141.6	148.4	90.0	110.2	113.1	128.9	123.1	95.9	113.5	116.2	138.7	117.1
	DIS	122.7	142.5	148.3	90.0	110.2	113.2	129.1	123.3	95.9	100.5	116.2	139.2	117.0
2023	JAN	123.4	143.3	148.3	90.0	110.3	113.3	129.7	123.2	95.1	109.8	116.2	140.0	117.5
	FEB	123.6	144.0	148.5	90.0	110.6	113.6	129.9	122.9	95.1	106.0	117.9	140.7	118.0
	MAC	123.6	144.5	148.7	90.0	110.6	113.5	130.5	122.6	95.1	104.7	117.9	141.0	118.4

Jadual 3 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Kumpulan Utama mengikut Negeri (samb.)

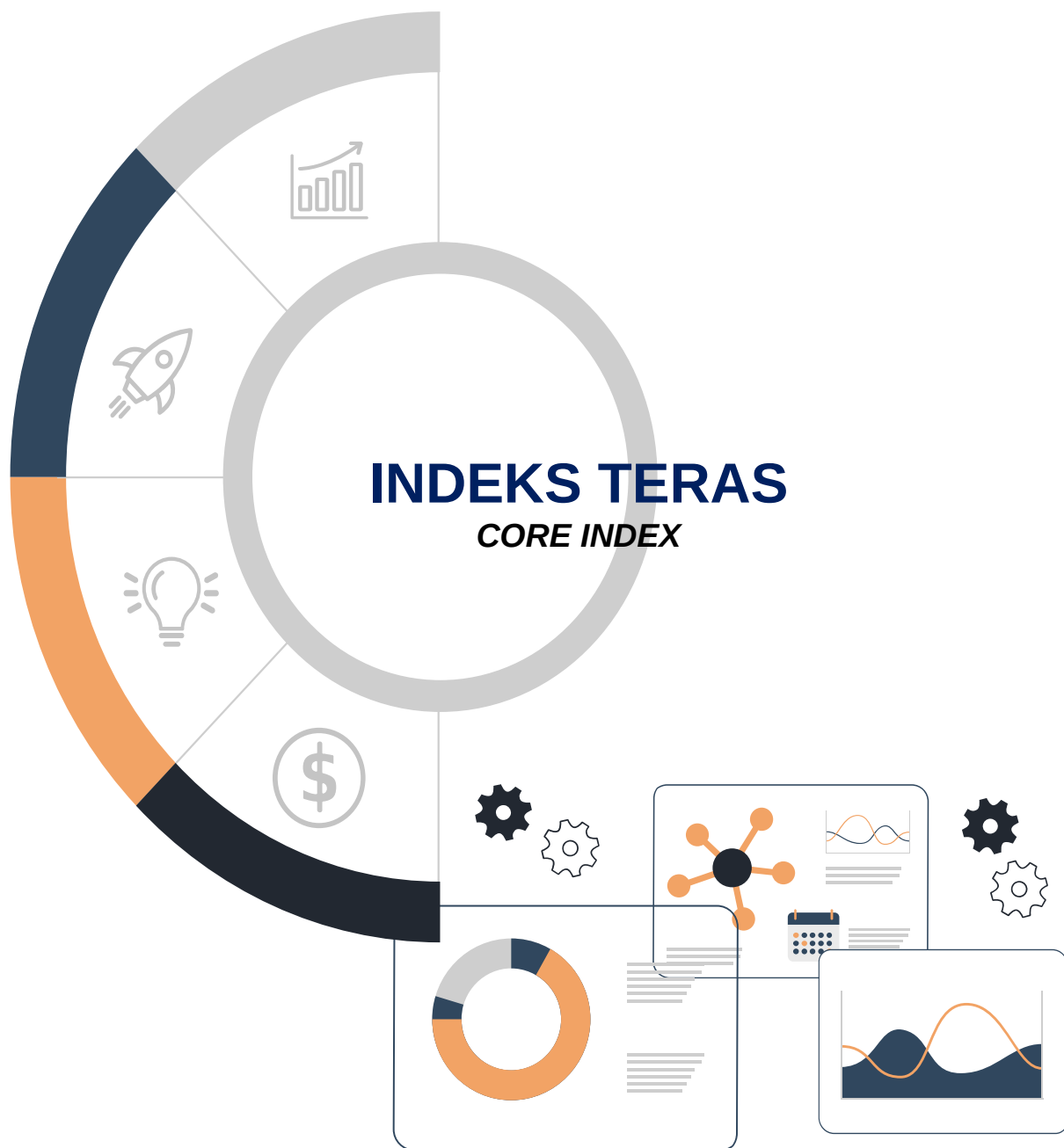
Table 3 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Main Group by State (cont'd.)

		Kumpulan Utama / Main Group												
		Jumlah Total	Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol <i>Food & Non- Alcoholic Beverages</i>	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau <i>Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco</i>	Pakaian & Kasut <i>Clothing & Footwear</i>	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels</i>	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyeleng- garaan Isi Rumah <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance</i>	Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	Pengang- kutan <i>Transport</i>	Komunikasi <i>Communication</i>	Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan <i>Recreation Services & Culture</i>	Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	Restoran & Hotel <i>Restaurants & Hotels</i>	Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous Goods & Services</i>
Negeri / State														
WP Kuala Lumpur														
2021		124.7	139.6	166.1	85.8	127.9	120.8	118.2	119.2	91.9	112.1	127.9	129.4	113.8
2022		128.5	146.7	168.3	83.8	130.2	124.1	115.3	124.9	91.9	112.7	128.1	137.9	117.9
2022	JAN	126.2	143.0	166.2	84.3	128.9	123.1	117.8	120.1	91.9	111.4	128.2	134.3	116.1
	FEB	126.5	143.2	166.2	84.8	129.7	123.1	117.8	120.1	91.9	111.0	128.2	134.1	116.2
	MAC	126.9	143.3	168.0	84.3	129.7	123.4	115.2	122.1	91.9	111.1	128.1	134.9	116.5
	APR	127.1	143.9	168.0	84.9	129.7	123.2	114.8	123.0	91.9	111.3	128.1	134.4	116.3
	MEI	127.9	145.5	168.5	84.3	129.7	123.6	115.8	125.0	91.9	111.2	128.1	137.5	117.1
	JUN	128.8	146.8	168.5	84.3	130.0	123.7	115.3	127.6	91.9	112.2	128.1	139.1	117.9
	JUL	129.0	147.3	168.8	83.5	130.0	124.3	115.5	128.3	91.9	112.6	128.1	138.5	117.5
	OGO	129.4	147.9	169.2	83.2	130.6	124.7	115.3	126.9	91.9	114.2	128.1	140.0	118.9
	SEP	129.5	148.3	169.6	82.7	130.6	125.2	114.4	126.7	91.9	114.9	128.1	140.4	118.6
	OKT	129.8	149.4	169.5	82.7	130.6	125.2	113.9	126.5	92.0	114.4	128.1	139.0	120.1
	NOV	130.2	150.3	169.5	83.0	131.6	124.9	115.1	126.0	92.0	113.8	128.1	139.9	120.4
	DIS	130.4	150.9	167.8	83.1	131.6	125.3	113.1	126.6	91.9	114.1	128.1	142.3	119.0
2023	JAN	130.4	151.9	170.0	82.9	131.8	127.1	113.2	124.9	89.5	114.5	128.2	142.3	119.0
	FEB	130.7	152.0	169.2	82.6	132.1	127.0	114.7	124.6	89.5	114.8	130.5	144.6	119.5
	MAC	130.7	152.2	169.9	82.7	132.1	127.5	114.2	124.0	89.4	115.1	130.5	145.4	119.9
WP Labuan														
2021		117.5	131.1	173.7	92.1	104.4	115.8	132.0	117.7	98.1	120.6	114.6	133.3	124.1
2022		117.5	131.1	173.7	92.1	104.4	115.8	132.0	117.7	98.1	120.6	114.6	133.3	124.1
2022	JAN	116.0	129.2	173.7	92.3	103.8	114.7	132.2	112.5	98.1	121.1	114.6	129.3	123.8
	FEB	116.3	129.9	173.7	92.3	103.8	114.8	132.2	113.2	98.1	120.7	114.6	129.4	123.5
	MAC	116.5	129.4	173.7	92.3	103.8	114.9	132.2	115.8	98.1	121.1	114.6	130.1	124.5
	APR	116.8	130.0	173.7	92.3	103.8	115.2	132.2	116.8	98.1	120.5	114.6	131.0	124.5
	MEI	117.5	130.7	173.7	92.3	104.5	115.2	132.2	119.2	98.1	120.8	114.6	131.3	124.1
	JUN	118.0	131.2	173.7	91.8	104.5	115.3	132.2	121.9	98.1	120.2	114.6	133.7	123.8
	JUL	118.2	131.6	173.7	91.8	104.5	115.7	132.2	121.6	98.1	120.7	114.6	135.8	123.9
	OGO	117.9	131.3	173.7	92.1	104.5	116.2	132.2	120.3	98.1	120.5	114.6	135.8	123.6
	SEP	118.0	131.8	173.7	92.1	104.5	116.5	132.2	119.0	98.1	121.0	114.6	134.8	124.1
	OKT	118.0	132.2	173.7	92.1	104.5	117.0	131.2	118.2	98.1	120.3	114.6	135.9	124.0
	NOV	118.4	132.5	173.7	92.1	105.5	117.1	131.2	117.8	98.1	120.6	114.6	136.1	124.2
	DIS	118.4	133.2	173.7	92.1	105.5	117.1	131.2	116.5	98.1	120.0	114.6	136.1	124.7
2023	JAN	118.5	133.9	173.7	92.1	105.5	117.1	132.8	114.8	96.8	120.1	114.6	140.5	124.8
	FEB	119.0	134.6	173.7	92.1	106.0	117.3	134.2	115.0	96.8	120.7	114.6	141.8	124.9
	MAC	119.1	134.6	173.7	92.2	106.0	117.3	133.1	115.0	96.8	122.9	116.3	140.1	125.1

Table 3 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Main Group by State (cont'd.)

Table 3 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Main Groups By State (cont'd.)

Negeri / State	Kumpulan Utama / Main Group													
	Jumlah Total	Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol <i>Food & Non- Alcoholic Beverages</i>	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau <i>Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco</i>	Pakaian & Kasut <i>Clothing & Footwear</i>	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels</i>	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyeleng- garan Isi Rumah <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance</i>	Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	Pengang- kutan <i>Transport</i>	Komunikasi <i>Communication</i>	Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan <i>Recreation Services & Culture</i>	Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	Restoran & Hotel <i>Restaurants & Hotels</i>	Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan <i>Miscellaneous Goods & Services</i>	
WP Putrajaya														
2021	133.8	159.7	185.7	87.3	130.5	133.6	111.3	132.7	96.0	107.5	129.4	164.6	121.3	
2022	133.8	159.7	185.7	87.3	130.5	133.6	111.3	132.7	96.0	107.5	129.4	164.6	121.3	
2022	JAN	128.2	155.3	185.0	85.8	121.3	131.7	109.8	126.8	96.2	107.1	126.7	144.3	118.8
	FEB	131.7	156.3	185.1	87.3	131.3	131.6	111.2	126.4	96.2	107.2	125.9	144.9	122.0
	MAC	132.1	156.4	185.2	87.3	131.3	131.6	111.2	128.6	96.2	107.2	125.9	144.9	122.0
	APR	132.7	156.8	185.2	87.1	131.3	132.9	111.2	129.5	96.2	107.4	130.5	154.1	121.9
	MEI	133.9	158.1	185.3	87.3	131.3	133.0	111.2	132.0	96.2	107.4	130.5	168.9	123.1
	JUN	134.6	158.7	185.6	87.3	131.3	133.6	111.2	135.2	96.2	107.3	130.5	172.5	123.0
	JUL	135.2	160.4	186.0	87.5	131.3	134.4	111.2	137.1	96.2	107.8	130.5	174.0	120.9
	OGO	134.9	160.5	186.0	87.5	131.3	134.5	111.2	135.0	95.8	107.6	130.5	174.0	120.1
	SEP	135.2	161.0	186.1	87.5	131.3	134.2	111.2	135.2	95.8	107.6	130.5	178.2	121.0
	OKT	135.2	162.2	186.4	87.5	131.3	134.8	111.5	135.8	95.8	107.7	130.5	168.7	120.3
NOV	135.8	164.9	186.4	87.5	131.3	135.1	112.1	134.7	95.8	107.8	130.5	171.6	121.5	
DIS	136.4	165.9	186.3	87.9	131.3	135.2	112.5	136.5	95.8	107.8	130.5	179.1	120.6	
2023	JAN	135.8	166.8	186.4	87.9	131.3	135.4	112.5	134.1	93.4	107.8	130.5	172.0	118.8
	FEB	137.9	167.1	186.4	87.9	137.5	136.1	112.5	133.4	93.4	108.1	130.5	173.0	121.2
	MAC	138.0	167.8	186.4	87.9	137.5	136.3	112.5	132.7	93.4	108.0	130.5	173.0	121.9



Jadual 1 - Indeks Teras (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Malaysia

Table 1 - Core Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group, Malaysia

Tempoh Period	Kumpulan Utama / Main Group												
	Jumlah Total	Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol Food & Non- Alcoholic Beverages	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	Pakaian & Kasut Clothing & Footwear	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyeleng- garaan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	Kesihatan Health	Pengang- kutan Transport	Komunikasi Communication	Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan Recreation Services & Culture	Pendidikan Education	Restoran & Hotel Restaurants & Hotels	Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan Miscellaneous Goods & Services
Wajaran: Weight:	100.0	26.5	-	4.5	26.5	5.5	2.6	6.5	6.5	6.6	1.8	3.9	9.1
2017	117.0	125.1	-	98.2	119.5	114.4	120.9	113.5	97.7	111.5	116.7	128.2	114.2
2018	118.0	127.4	-	96.2	122.4	114.8	121.9	112.6	96.0	111.0	118.0	130.2	112.6
2019	119.3	130.1	-	94.3	125.0	116.4	122.7	109.1	96.4	111.8	119.7	131.8	113.0
2020	120.6	131.7	-	93.5	126.6	116.7	124.1	109.2	97.5	112.3	120.9	132.4	116.0
2021	121.5	133.4	-	93.1	127.4	118.6	124.6	110.0	97.5	112.8	121.1	132.9	116.6
2022	125.1	141.1	-	93.2	129.2	122.8	125.5	116.2	97.5	115.4	122.4	139.5	118.9
2022 JAN	122.9	136.3	-	93.0	127.9	120.7	124.8	110.3	97.5	113.8	121.8	135.3	117.5
FEB	123.2	136.9	-	93.1	128.4	121.0	125.1	110.8	97.5	114.3	121.9	135.8	117.7
MAC	123.6	137.5	-	93.0	128.4	121.5	124.8	114.5	97.5	114.1	122.0	136.4	118.4
APR	123.8	138.1	-	93.0	128.5	121.6	124.9	115.2	97.5	114.6	122.3	136.9	118.4
MEI	124.3	139.0	-	93.1	129.0	122.2	125.2	116.1	97.5	115.0	122.3	137.7	118.5
JUN	125.0	140.6	-	93.3	129.1	122.7	125.4	116.1	97.5	115.5	122.4	139.5	119.0
JUL	125.4	142.2	-	93.4	129.1	123.4	125.7	117.2	97.5	115.8	122.5	140.6	118.9
OGO	126.1	143.0	-	93.4	129.8	123.8	125.8	117.8	97.5	116.1	122.5	141.4	119.2
SEP	126.5	143.5	-	93.4	129.8	124.0	125.9	118.7	97.5	116.5	122.6	141.8	119.3
OKT	126.6	144.4	-	93.4	129.8	124.2	126.0	119.3	97.5	116.4	122.7	142.2	119.6
NOV	127.1	145.4	-	93.4	130.1	124.3	126.4	119.1	97.5	116.6	122.9	142.9	120.0
DIS	127.2	146.1	-	93.4	130.1	124.4	126.3	119.8	97.4	115.6	122.9	143.9	119.9
2023 JAN	127.7	146.9	-	93.5	130.1	124.9	126.8	117.5	96.1	116.9	123.4	144.5	120.2
FEB	128.0	147.3	-	93.5	130.9	125.1	127.4	117.7	96.1	116.3	123.9	145.8	120.6
MAC	128.3	147.8	-	93.5	130.9	125.3	127.5	121.0	96.1	116.3	124.1	146.2	120.9

Jadual 2 - Indeks Teras (2010=100), Perubahan Peratus Tahunan Kumpulan Utama, Malaysia

Table 2 - Core Index (2010=100), Yearly Percentage Change for Main Group, Malaysia

Tempoh Period	Kumpulan Utama / Main Group												
	Jumlah Total	Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol Food & Non- Alcoholic Beverages	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	Pakaian & Kasut Clothing & Footwear	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyeleng- garaan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	Kesihatan Health	Pengang- kutan Transport	Komunikasi Communication	Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan Recreation Services & Culture	Pendidikan Education	Restoran & Hotel Restaurants & Hotels	Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan Miscellaneous Goods & Services
2017	2.4	3.6	-	-0.3	2.7	2.1	2.5	2.7	-0.4	1.9	1.7	2.5	1.2
2018	1.0	1.8	-	-2.0	2.4	0.3	0.8	-0.8	-1.7	-0.4	1.1	1.6	-1.4
2019	1.1	2.1	-	-2.0	2.1	1.4	0.7	-3.1	0.4	0.7	1.4	1.2	0.4
2020	1.1	1.2	-	-0.8	1.3	0.3	1.1	0.1	1.1	0.4	1.0	0.5	2.7
2021	0.7	1.3	-	-0.4	0.6	1.6	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.5
2022	3.0	5.8	-	0.1	1.4	3.5	0.7	5.6	0.0	2.3	1.1	5.0	2.0
2022 JAN	1.6	2.8	-	-0.3	0.9	3.1	0.3	3.3	0.0	1.2	0.7	2.1	0.6
FEB	1.8	3.2	-	-0.2	0.9	3.2	0.5	3.5	0.0	1.6	0.7	2.6	1.1
MAC	2.0	3.5	-	-0.3	0.9	3.0	0.2	3.9	0.0	1.1	0.9	2.9	1.9
APR	2.1	3.8	-	-0.2	1.0	2.7	0.2	4.2	0.0	1.3	1.0	3.2	1.8
MEI	2.4	4.4	-	0.0	1.3	2.9	0.4	4.7	0.0	1.8	1.0	3.7	1.9
JUN	3.0	5.6	-	0.2	1.4	3.4	0.6	5.2	0.0	2.2	1.1	5.0	2.2
JUL	3.4	6.8	-	0.3	1.4	4.0	0.8	6.1	0.0	2.5	1.2	5.8	2.1
OGO	3.8	7.3	-	0.3	1.9	4.3	0.9	6.7	0.0	2.7	1.2	6.4	2.4
SEP	4.0	7.5	-	0.4	1.8	4.4	1.0	7.4	0.0	3.1	1.3	6.9	2.4
OKT	4.1	7.9	-	0.4	1.8	4.1	1.0	7.7	0.0	3.4	1.4	6.8	2.4
NOV	4.2	8.2	-	0.4	1.8	3.8	1.4	7.9	0.0	3.6	1.5	7.0	2.6
DIS	4.1	8.1	-	0.4	1.7	3.7	1.3	7.3	-0.1	2.4	1.4	7.4	2.3
2023 JAN	3.9	7.8	-	0.5	1.7	3.5	1.6	6.5	-1.4	2.7	1.3	6.8	2.3
FEB	3.9	7.6	-	0.4	1.9	3.4	1.8	6.2	-1.4	1.7	1.6	7.4	2.5
MAC	3.8	7.5	-	0.5	1.9	3.1	2.2	5.7	-1.4	1.9	1.7	7.2	2.1



Jadual 1 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama mengikut Suku Tahunan, Malaysia

Table 1 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group by Quarter, Malaysia

Tempoh Period	Kumpulan Utama / Main Group												
	Jumlah Total	Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	Pakaian & Kasut Clothing & Footwear	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	Kesihatan Health	Pengangkutan Transport	Komunikasi Communication	Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan Recreation Services & Culture	Pendidikan Education	Restoran & Hotel Restaurants & Hotels	Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan Miscellaneous Goods & Services
Wajaran: Weight:	100.0	29.5	2.4	3.2	23.8	4.1	1.9	14.6	4.8	4.8	1.3	2.9	6.7
2017	119.5	128.8	165.5	98.2	116.7	114.4	120.9	115.9	97.7	111.5	116.7	128.2	114.2
2018	120.7	130.9	165.3	96.2	119.0	114.8	121.9	117.7	96.0	111.0	118.0	130.2	112.6
2019	121.5	133.1	167.8	94.3	121.3	116.4	122.7	114.0	96.4	111.8	119.7	131.8	113.0
2020	120.1	134.8	168.3	93.5	119.2	116.7	124.1	102.6	97.5	112.3	120.9	132.4	116.0
2021	123.1	137.1	169.2	93.1	121.0	118.6	124.6	113.9	97.5	112.8	121.1	132.9	116.6
2022	127.2	145.0	170.1	93.2	123.2	122.8	125.5	119.2	97.5	115.4	122.4	139.5	118.9
2017	Q1	119.0	127.4	165.3	98.4	115.7	113.2	120.0	117.5	97.9	111.4	127.1	113.8
	Q2	119.0	128.2	165.5	98.4	116.4	114.1	120.6	113.7	97.8	111.4	127.9	114.2
	Q3	119.5	129.5	165.5	98.0	117.1	115.1	121.3	113.6	97.8	111.5	128.7	114.3
	Q4	120.6	130.0	165.6	97.9	117.6	115.2	121.8	118.8	97.5	111.7	129.3	114.4
2018	Q1	121.2	131.5	165.6	97.8	118.1	115.8	122.5	119.0	97.3	111.9	129.7	114.5
	Q2	120.5	130.6	165.3	96.9	118.6	115.0	122.3	117.4	96.0	110.9	130.2	113.5
	Q3	120.1	130.2	164.0	95.1	119.4	113.5	121.3	117.0	94.7	109.7	129.9	110.9
	Q4	120.9	131.3	166.4	94.9	120.0	115.1	121.4	117.4	96.1	111.4	130.9	111.4
2019	Q1	120.8	132.8	167.5	94.8	120.5	115.8	122.0	112.0	96.1	111.5	131.2	112.0
	Q2	121.3	132.6	167.8	94.6	121.0	116.4	122.6	114.6	96.0	111.6	131.6	112.4
	Q3	121.7	133.3	167.9	94.1	121.5	116.8	122.9	114.6	96.0	111.7	132.0	113.5
	Q4	122.1	133.5	167.9	93.8	122.0	116.8	123.1	114.8	97.5	112.2	132.3	114.1
2020	Q1	121.9	134.1	167.8	93.7	122.5	117.0	123.7	111.0	97.5	112.4	132.6	114.8
	Q2	118.2	134.4	168.1	93.6	117.9	116.4	124.0	93.0	97.5	112.3	132.4	115.5
	Q3	120.0	135.1	168.5	93.5	118.0	116.7	124.3	103.1	97.5	112.3	132.1	116.8
	Q4	120.3	135.4	168.8	93.4	118.2	116.8	124.4	103.5	97.5	112.4	132.3	116.9
2021	Q1	122.5	136.1	168.9	93.3	121.5	117.5	124.5	111.6	97.5	112.6	132.5	116.5
	Q2	123.1	136.5	169.2	93.1	121.7	118.6	124.7	114.4	97.5	113.0	132.8	116.3
	Q3	122.6	137.0	169.2	93.1	118.8	118.7	124.7	114.6	97.5	113.0	132.8	116.4
	Q4	124.1	138.9	169.3	93.0	122.1	119.7	124.7	115.0	97.5	112.7	133.5	117.0
2022	Q1	125.2	141.3	169.6	93.0	122.5	121.1	124.9	116.3	97.5	114.1	135.8	117.9
	Q2	126.6	143.5	169.9	93.1	123.0	122.2	125.2	119.1	97.5	115.0	138.0	118.6
	Q3	128.1	146.6	170.3	93.4	123.5	123.7	125.8	120.8	97.5	116.1	141.3	119.1
	Q4	128.9	148.7	170.6	93.4	123.9	124.3	126.2	120.8	97.5	116.2	143.0	119.8
2023	Q1	129.7	151.0	170.8	93.5	124.5	125.1	127.2	120.2	96.1	116.5	145.5	120.6

Jadual 2 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama mengikut Suku Tahunan, Malaysia - Perubahan Peratus Tahun ke Tahun

Table 2 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group by Quarter, Malaysia - Percentage Change Year-on-Year

Tempoh Period	Kumpulan Utama / Main Group												
	Jumlah Total	Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	Pakaian & Kasut Clothing & Footwear	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	Kesihatan Health	Pengangkutan Transport	Komunikasi Communication	Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan Recreation Services & Culture	Pendidikan Education	Restoran & Hotel Restaurants & Hotels	Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan Miscellaneous Goods & Services
Wajaran: Weight:	100.0	29.5	2.4	3.2	23.8	4.1	1.9	14.6	4.8	4.8	1.3	2.9	6.7
2017	3.7	4.0	0.2	-0.3	2.2	2.1	2.5	13.2	-0.4	1.9	1.7	2.5	1.2
2018	1.0	1.6	-0.1	-2.0	2.0	0.3	0.8	1.6	-1.7	-0.4	1.1	1.6	-1.4
2019	0.7	1.7	1.5	-2.0	1.9	1.4	0.7	-3.1	0.4	0.7	1.4	1.2	0.4
2020	-1.2	1.3	0.3	-0.8	-1.7	0.3	1.1	-10.0	1.1	0.4	1.0	0.5	2.7
2021	2.5	1.7	0.5	-0.4	1.5	1.6	0.4	11.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.5
2022	3.3	5.8	0.5	0.1	1.8	3.5	0.7	4.7	0.0	2.3	1.1	5.0	2.0
2017	Q1	4.1	3.7	0.2	-0.4	2.0	1.5	16.2	-0.2	3.1	1.7	2.3	1.3
	Q2	3.8	3.8	0.2	-0.2	2.2	2.1	13.4	-0.3	2.9	1.7	2.4	1.4
	Q3	3.6	4.0	0.1	-0.3	2.4	2.7	11.7	-0.3	1.1	1.6	2.6	1.0
	Q4	3.6	4.1	0.1	-0.5	2.3	2.5	11.4	-0.4	0.5	1.6	2.7	0.9
2018	Q1	1.8	3.2	0.2	-0.6	2.1	2.3	1.3	-0.6	0.4	1.2	2.0	0.6
	Q2	1.3	1.9	-0.1	-1.5	1.9	0.8	3.3	-1.8	-0.4	1.1	1.8	-0.6
	Q3	0.5	0.5	-0.9	-3.0	2.0	-1.4	3.0	-3.2	-1.6	1.1	0.9	-3.0
	Q4	0.2	1.0	0.5	-3.1	2.0	-0.1	-1.2	-1.4	-0.3	1.2	1.2	-2.6
2019	Q1	-0.3	1.0	1.1	-3.1	2.0	0.0	-5.9	-1.2	-0.4	1.2	1.2	-2.2
	Q2	0.7	1.5	1.5	-2.4	2.0	1.2	-2.4	0.0	0.6	1.3	1.1	-1.0
	Q3	1.3	2.4	2.4	-1.1	1.8	2.9	-2.1	1.4	1.8	1.4	1.6	2.3
	Q4	1.0	1.7	0.9	-1.2	1.7	1.5	-2.2	1.5	0.7	1.7	1.1	2.4
2020	Q1	0.9	1.0	0.2	-1.2	1.7	1.0	-0.9	1.5	0.8	1.4	1.1	2.5
	Q2	-2.6	1.4	0.2	-1.1	-2.6	0.0	-18.8	1.6	0.6	1.0	0.6	2.8
	Q3	-1.4	1.4	0.4	-0.6	-2.9	-0.1	-10.0	1.6	0.5	1.0	0.1	2.9
	Q4	-1.5	1.4	0.5	-0.4	-3.1	0.0	-9.8	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.0	2.5
2021	Q1	0.5	1.5	0.7	-0.4	-0.8	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.1	-0.1	1.5
	Q2	4.1	1.6	0.7	-0.5	3.2	1.9	23.0	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.7
	Q3	2.2	1.4	0.4	-0.4	0.7	1.7	11.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.5	-0.3
	Q4	3.2	2.6	0.3	-0.4	3.3	2.5	11.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.9	0.1
2022	Q1	2.2	3.8	0.4	-0.3	0.8	3.1	4.2	0.0	1.3	0.7	2.5	1.2
	Q2	2.8	5.1	0.4	0.0	1.1	3.0	4.1	0.0	1.8	1.0	3.9	2.0
	Q3	4.5	7.0	0.7	0.3	4.0	4.2	5.4	0.0	2.7	1.2	6.4	2.3
	Q4	3.9	7.1	0.8	0.4	1.5	3.8	5.0	0.0	3.1	1.4	7.1	2.4
2023	Q1	3.6	6.9	0.7	0.5	1.6	3.3	3.4	-1.4	2.1	1.6	7.1	2.3

Jadual 3 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama mengikut Suku Tahunan, Malaysia - Perubahan Peratus Suku Tahun ke Suku Tahun

Table 3 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Number for Main Group by Quarter, Malaysia - Percentage Change Quarter-on-Quarter

Tempoh Period		Kumpulan Utama / Main Group												
		Jumlah Total	Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	Pakaian & Kasut Clothing & Footwear	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	Kesihatan Health	Pengangkutan Transport	Komunikasi Communication	Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan Recreation Services & Culture	Pendidikan Education	Restoran & Hotel Restaurants & Hotels	Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan Miscellaneous Goods & Services
Wajaran: Weight:		100.0	29.5	2.4	3.2	23.8	4.1	1.9	14.6	4.8	4.8	1.3	2.9	6.7
2016	Q1	-0.3	1.4	6.3	-0.1	0.7	0.6	0.7	-7.6	-2.5	0.5	1.2	0.6	0.7
	Q2	0.3	0.6	0.1	-0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	-0.8	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3
	Q3	0.6	0.8	0.1	-0.3	0.4	0.3	0.7	1.4	0.0	1.8	0.2	0.4	0.5
	Q4	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.8	4.8	-0.2	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.2
2017	Q1	2.2	2.0	-0.1	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.8	10.2	0.0	0.3	1.1	1.0	0.4
	Q2	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.5	-3.2	-0.1	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.4
	Q3	0.4	1.0	0.0	-0.4	0.6	0.9	0.6	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.1
	Q4	0.9	0.4	0.1	-0.1	0.4	0.1	0.4	4.6	-0.3	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.1
2018	Q1	0.5	1.2	0.0	-0.1	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.2	-0.2	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.1
	Q2	-0.6	-0.7	-0.2	-0.9	0.4	-0.7	-0.2	-1.3	-1.3	-0.9	0.2	0.4	-0.9
	Q3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.8	-1.9	0.7	-1.3	-0.8	-0.3	-1.4	-1.1	0.1	-0.2	-2.3
	Q4	0.7	0.8	1.5	-0.2	0.5	1.4	0.1	0.3	1.5	1.5	0.2	0.8	0.5
2019	Q1	-0.1	1.1	0.7	-0.1	0.4	0.6	0.5	-4.6	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.5
	Q2	0.4	-0.2	0.2	-0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	2.3	-0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4
	Q3	0.3	0.5	0.1	-0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	1.0
	Q4	0.3	0.2	0.0	-0.3	0.4	0.0	0.2	0.2	1.6	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.5
2020	Q1	-0.2	0.4	-0.1	-0.1	0.4	0.2	0.5	-3.3	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.6
	Q2	-3.0	0.2	0.2	-0.1	-3.8	-0.5	0.2	-16.2	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	0.6
	Q3	1.5	0.5	0.2	-0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	10.9	0.0	0.0	0.2	-0.2	1.1
	Q4	0.2	0.2	0.2	-0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1
2021	Q1	1.8	0.5	0.1	-0.1	2.8	0.6	0.1	7.8	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	-0.3
	Q2	0.5	0.3	0.2	-0.2	0.2	0.9	0.2	2.5	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2	-0.2
	Q3	-0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	-2.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.1
	Q4	1.2	1.4	0.1	-0.1	2.8	0.8	0.0	0.3	0.0	-0.3	0.1	0.5	0.5
2022	Q1	0.9	1.7	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.2	0.2	1.1	0.0	1.2	0.7	1.7	0.8
	Q2	1.1	1.6	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.9	0.2	2.4	0.0	0.8	0.3	1.6	0.6
	Q3	1.2	2.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	1.2	0.5	1.4	0.0	1.0	0.2	2.4	0.4
	Q4	0.6	1.4	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	1.2	0.6
2023	Q1	0.6	1.5	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.8	-0.5	-1.4	0.3	0.8	1.7	0.7

Jadual 4 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Subkumpulan Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol mengikut Suku Tahunan, Malaysia

Table 4 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Subgroup Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages by Quarter, Malaysia

Tempoh <i>Period</i>	Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol <i>Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages</i>	Makanan <i>Food</i>	Makanan di Rumah / <i>Food at Home</i>										Makanan Di Luar Rumah <i>Food Away From Home</i>	Kopi, Teh, Koko & Minuman Bukan Alkohol <i>Coffee, Tea, Cocoa & Non-Alcoholic Beverages</i>	
			Jumlah Kecil <i>Sub-Total</i>	Beras, Roti & Bijirin Lain <i>Rice, Bread & Other Cereals</i>	Daging <i>Meat</i>	Ikan & Makanan Laut <i>Fish & Seafood</i>	Susu, Keju & Telur <i>Milk, Cheese & Eggs</i>	Minyak & Lemak <i>Oils & Fats</i>	Buah-Buahan <i>Fruits</i>	Sayur-Sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	Gula, Jem, Madu, Coklat & Manisan <i>Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate & Confectionery</i>	Keluaran Makanan T.T.T.L <i>Food Products N.E.C</i>			
Wajaran / <i>Weight:</i>	29.5	28.4	16.9	3.5	2.5	4.0	1.5	0.6	1.2	2.1	0.6	1.0	11.5	1.1	
2017	128.8	129.6	128.5	109.8	126.4	147.3	124.0	118.5	130.8	132.5	136.4	130.9	131.5	111.5	
2018	130.9	131.8	129.5	110.4	125.8	151.1	124.4	118.4	132.1	132.6	135.9	131.4	135.6	111.0	
2019	133.1	134.0	130.2	110.7	125.0	152.5	126.5	117.9	133.4	134.0	134.9	132.2	140.1	112.2	
2020	134.8	135.8	131.5	111.6	126.3	153.6	124.1	119.4	134.7	139.5	134.1	135.5	142.5	112.7	
2021	137.1	138.3	134.3	112.2	130.3	158.4	127.0	123.3	135.8	142.4	134.5	138.6	144.5	113.1	
2022	145.0	146.4	141.4	117.5	141.5	164.3	136.7	127.4	140.4	150.2	138.4	146.6	154.1	116.1	
2017	Q1	127.4	128.2	127.6	109.0	125.3	144.8	123.4	118.0	129.9	134.0	135.3	130.0	129.2	111.5
	Q2	128.2	129.1	127.8	109.2	125.9	146	122.9	118.3	130.3	132.6	136.3	130.7	131.0	111.3
	Q3	129.5	130.3	129.2	110.5	128.8	149.2	124.3	118.6	131.5	130.2	136.8	131.2	132.2	111.5
	Q4	130.0	130.9	129.3	110.6	125.6	149.3	125.1	118.9	131.5	133.0	137.2	131.8	133.6	111.7
2018	Q1	131.5	132.4	130.9	110.7	126.6	152.2	125.8	119.1	132.7	138.6	137.8	132.2	134.9	112.4
	Q2	130.6	131.5	129.2	110.6	125.8	150.8	123.3	118.7	132.4	129.9	137.2	131.8	135.2	111.5
	Q3	130.2	131.1	128.8	110.1	125.7	151.4	123.1	117.9	131.5	129.1	134.6	130.6	134.9	109.7
	Q4	131.3	132.3	129.1	110.3	125.0	149.9	125.3	118.0	131.6	132.7	134.2	131.0	137.4	110.6
2019	Q1	132.8	133.8	130.4	110.5	128.0	152.9	127.6	118.3	133.3	131.0	134.7	131.4	139.4	111.6
	Q2	132.6	133.5	129.5	110.7	122.2	151.6	125.4	117.7	132.9	135.1	135.0	131.8	139.8	112.3
	Q3	133.3	134.3	130.5	110.9	126.0	152.8	126.6	117.8	134.0	133.6	135.0	132.4	140.3	112.5
	Q4	133.5	134.5	130.4	110.9	123.8	152.5	126.2	117.9	133.3	136.4	134.9	133.1	140.9	112.6
2020	Q1	134.1	135.1	131.0	111.2	125.2	153.6	123.4	119.0	134.0	138.8	134.9	134.2	141.7	112.9
	Q2	134.4	135.5	131.2	111.6	126.7	152.6	124.1	119.0	133.9	138.7	133.7	135.4	142.1	112.4
	Q3	135.1	136.1	131.9	111.8	127.4	153.7	124.8	119.6	135.4	139.2	133.9	136.0	142.8	112.8
	Q4	135.4	136.4	132.0	111.8	125.9	154.6	124.1	120.0	135.6	141.3	134.0	136.3	143.3	112.9
2021	Q1	136.1	137.2	133.0	111.9	126.3	156.5	125.5	121.2	135.7	143.2	134.2	137.4	143.7	113.0
	Q2	136.5	137.6	133.4	112.1	128.5	157.7	125.2	123.1	135.6	140.4	134.4	138.3	144.1	113.0
	Q3	137.0	138.1	134.2	112.1	130.1	159.0	127.3	124.0	135.4	140.3	134.6	138.8	144.4	113.0
	Q4	138.9	140.1	136.6	112.8	136.1	160.3	129.8	124.9	136.6	145.6	135.0	139.8	145.7	113.3
2022	Q1	141.3	142.5	138.5	114.2	136.6	162.7	132.5	126.1	137.9	150.0	136.9	141.3	148.9	114.0
	Q2	143.5	144.9	140.4	115.9	140.3	164.2	134.8	127.4	139.5	150.1	137.8	144.5	151.8	115.2
	Q3	146.6	147.9	142.5	119.0	142.4	164.9	138.9	129.1	141.3	150.8	138.9	148.8	156.3	117.0
	Q4	148.7	150.1	144.1	121.0	146.7	165.5	140.5	127.0	142.8	150.0	140.0	151.9	159.5	118.4
2023	Q1	151.0	152.4	146.1	121.9	148.7	168.0	141.7	126.7	144.6	155.1	141.8	153.9	162.2	119.9

Jadual 5 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Subkumpulan Makanan Dan Minuman Bukan Alkohol mengikut Suku Tahunan, Malaysia
- Perubahan Peratus Tahun ke Tahun

Table 5 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers For Sub-Groups Food And Non-Alcoholic Beverages by Quarter, Malaysia - Percentage Change Year-on-Year

Tempoh <i>Period</i>	Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol <i>Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages</i>	Makanan <i>Food</i>	Makanan Di Rumah / <i>Food At Home</i>										Makanan Di Luar Rumah <i>Food Away From Home</i>	Kopi, Teh, Koko & Minuman Bukan Alkohol <i>Coffee, Tea, Cocoa & Non-Alcoholic Beverages</i>
			Jumlah Kecil <i>Sub-Total</i>	Beras, Roti & Bijirin Lain <i>Rice, Bread & Other Cereals</i>	Daging <i>Meat</i>	Ikan & Makanan Laut <i>Fish & Seafood</i>	Susu, Keju & Telur <i>Milk, Cheese & Eggs</i>	Minyak & Lemak <i>Oils & Fats</i>	Buah-Buahan <i>Fruits</i>	Sayur-Sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	Gula, Jem, Madu, Coklat & Manisan <i>Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate & Confectionery</i>	Keluaran Makanan T.T.T.L <i>Food Products N.E.C</i>		
Wajaran / <i>Weight:</i>	29.5	28.4	16.9	3.5	2.5	4.0	1.5	0.6	1.2	2.1	0.6	1.0	11.5	1.1
2017	4.0	4.1	3.7	1.3	3.1	6.7	0.0	13.3	3.4	4.0	1.5	3.6	4.8	-0.3
2018	1.6	1.7	0.8	0.5	-0.5	2.6	0.3	-0.1	1.0	0.1	-0.4	0.4	3.1	-0.4
2019	1.7	1.7	0.5	0.3	-0.6	0.9	1.7	-0.4	1.0	1.1	-0.7	0.6	3.3	1.1
2020	1.3	1.3	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.7	-1.9	1.3	1.0	4.1	-0.6	2.5	1.7	0.4
2021	1.7	1.8	2.1	0.5	3.2	3.1	2.3	3.3	0.8	2.1	0.3	2.3	1.4	0.4
2022	5.8	5.9	5.3	4.7	8.6	3.7	7.6	3.3	3.4	5.5	2.9	5.8	6.6	2.7
2017	Q1	3.7	3.9	3.9	0.8	3.4	5.2	0.1	15.6	3.1	7.4	5.3	4.0	-0.2
	Q2	3.8	4.1	3.5	0.8	4.5	7.0	-1.0	15.9	3.1	1.6	4.1	4.8	-0.5
	Q3	4.0	4.2	3.7	1.8	1.2	7.6	-0.2	16.2	3.6	3.7	3.1	4.9	-0.3
	Q4	4.1	4.3	3.8	1.8	3.2	7.1	0.8	6.0	3.7	3.5	2.5	5.2	0.0
2018	Q1	3.2	3.3	2.6	1.6	1.0	5.1	1.9	0.9	2.2	3.4	1.7	4.4	0.8
	Q2	1.9	1.9	1.1	1.3	-0.1	3.3	0.3	0.3	1.6	-2.0	0.8	3.2	0.2
	Q3	0.5	0.6	-0.3	-0.4	-2.4	1.5	-1.0	-0.6	0.0	-0.8	-0.5	2.0	-1.6
	Q4	1.0	1.1	-0.2	-0.3	-0.5	0.4	0.2	-0.8	0.1	-0.2	-0.6	2.8	-1.0
2019	Q1	1.0	1.1	-0.4	-0.2	1.1	0.5	1.4	-0.7	0.5	-5.5	-2.2	3.3	-0.7
	Q2	1.5	1.5	0.2	0.1	-2.9	0.5	1.7	-0.8	0.4	4.0	0.0	3.4	0.7
	Q3	2.4	2.4	1.3	0.7	0.2	0.9	2.8	-0.1	1.9	3.5	1.4	4.0	2.6
	Q4	1.7	1.7	1.0	0.5	-1.0	1.7	0.7	-0.1	1.3	2.8	1.6	2.5	1.8
2020	Q1	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.6	-2.2	0.5	-3.3	0.6	0.5	6.0	0.1	1.6	1.2
	Q2	1.4	1.5	1.3	0.8	3.7	0.7	-1.0	1.1	0.8	2.7	2.7	1.6	0.1
	Q3	1.4	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.1	0.6	-1.4	1.5	1.0	4.2	2.7	1.8	0.3
	Q4	1.4	1.4	1.2	0.8	1.7	1.4	-1.7	1.8	1.7	3.6	2.4	1.7	0.3
2021	Q1	1.5	1.6	1.5	0.6	0.9	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.3	3.2	2.4	1.4	0.1
	Q2	1.6	1.5	1.7	0.4	1.4	3.3	0.9	3.4	1.3	1.2	2.1	1.4	0.5
	Q3	1.4	1.5	1.7	0.3	2.1	3.4	2.0	3.7	0.0	0.8	2.1	1.1	0.2
	Q4	2.6	2.7	3.5	0.9	8.1	3.7	4.6	4.1	0.7	3.0	2.6	1.7	0.4
2022	Q1	3.8	3.9	4.1	2.1	8.2	4.0	5.6	4.0	1.6	4.7	2.8	3.6	0.9
	Q2	5.1	5.3	5.2	3.4	9.2	4.1	7.7	3.5	2.9	6.9	4.5	5.3	1.9
	Q3	7.0	7.1	6.2	6.2	9.5	3.7	9.1	4.1	4.4	7.5	7.2	8.2	3.5
	Q4	7.1	7.1	5.5	7.3	7.8	3.2	8.2	1.7	4.5	3.0	8.7	9.5	4.5
2023	Q1	6.9	6.9	5.5	6.7	8.9	3.3	6.9	0.5	4.9	3.4	8.9	8.9	5.2

Jadual 6 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Subkumpulan Makanan Dan Minuman Bukan Alkohol mengikut Suku Tahunan, Malaysia
- Perubahan Peratus Suku Tahun ke Suku Tahun

Table 6 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers For Sub-Groups Food And Non-Alcoholic Beverages by Quarter, Malaysia - Percentage Change Quarter-on-Quarter

Tempoh <i>Period</i>	Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol <i>Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages</i>	Makanan <i>Food</i>	Makanan Di Rumah / <i>Food At Home</i>										Makanan Di Luar Rumah <i>Food Away From Home</i>	Kopi, Teh, Koko & Minuman Bukan Alkohol <i>Coffee, Tea, Cocoa & Non-Alcoholic Beverages</i>
			Jumlah Kecil <i>Sub-Total</i>	Beras, Roti & Bijirin Lain <i>Rice, Bread & Other Cereals</i>	Daging <i>Meat</i>	Ikan & Makanan Laut <i>Fish & Seafood</i>	Susu, Keju & Telur <i>Milk, Cheese & Eggs</i>	Minyak & Lemak <i>Oils & Fats</i>	Buah-Buahan <i>Fruits</i>	Sayur-Sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	Gula, Jem, Madu, Coklat & Manisan <i>Sugar, Jam, Honey, Chocolate & Confectionery</i>	Keluaran Makanan T.T.T.L <i>Food Products N.E.C</i>		
Wajaran / <i>Weight:</i>	29.5	28.4	16.9	3.5	2.5	4.0	1.5	0.6	1.2	2.1	0.6	1.0	11.5	1.1
2016	Q1	1.4	1.6	1.7	0.5	3.3	3.6	-0.2	0.2	2.2	-0.5	1.6	1.5	0.2
	Q2	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.2	-0.6	-0.9	0.6	0.0	0.3	4.6	0.1	1.6	0.2
	Q3	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.2	5.6	1.7	0.3	0.0	0.4	-3.8	0.1	1.4	-0.1
	Q4	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.1	-4.4	0.5	-0.3	9.9	-0.1	2.3	0.1	1.0	-0.1
2017	Q1	2.0	2.2	2.4	0.4	3.0	3.9	-0.6	5.2	2.4	4.3	0.5	1.1	-0.2
	Q2	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.8	-0.4	0.3	0.3	-1.0	0.7	0.5	-0.2
	Q3	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.2	2.3	2.2	1.1	0.3	0.9	-1.8	0.4	0.4	0.2
	Q4	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.1	-2.5	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.0	2.2	0.3	0.5	0.2
2018	Q1	1.2	1.1	1.2	0.1	0.8	1.9	0.6	0.2	0.9	4.2	0.4	0.3	0.6
	Q2	-0.7	-0.7	-1.3	-0.1	-0.6	-0.9	-2.0	-0.3	-0.2	-6.3	-0.4	-0.3	-0.8
	Q3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.5	-0.1	0.4	-0.2	-0.7	-0.7	-0.6	-1.9	-0.9	-1.6
	Q4	0.8	0.9	0.2	0.2	-0.6	-1.0	1.8	0.1	0.1	2.8	-0.3	0.3	0.8
2019	Q1	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.2	2.4	2.0	1.8	0.3	1.3	-1.3	0.4	0.3	0.9
	Q2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.7	0.2	-4.5	-0.9	-1.7	-0.5	-0.3	3.1	0.2	0.3	0.6
	Q3	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.2	3.1	0.8	1.0	0.1	0.8	-1.1	0.0	0.5	0.2
	Q4	0.2	0.1	-0.1	0.0	-1.7	-0.2	-0.3	0.1	-0.5	2.1	-0.1	0.5	0.1
2020	Q1	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	1.1	0.7	-2.2	0.9	0.5	1.8	0.0	0.8	0.3
	Q2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	1.2	-0.7	0.6	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	-0.9	0.9	-0.4
	Q3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.5	1.1	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.4
	Q4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	-1.2	0.6	-0.6	0.3	0.1	1.5	0.1	0.2	0.1
2021	Q1	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.1	0.3	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.1	1.3	0.1	0.8	0.1
	Q2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	1.7	0.8	-0.2	1.6	-0.1	-2.0	0.1	0.7	0.0
	Q3	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.0	1.2	0.8	1.7	0.7	-0.1	-0.1	0.1	0.4	0.0
	Q4	1.4	1.4	1.8	0.6	4.6	0.8	2.0	0.7	0.9	3.8	0.3	0.7	0.3
2022	Q1	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.2	0.4	1.5	2.1	1.0	1.0	3.0	1.4	1.1	0.6
	Q2	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.5	2.7	0.9	1.7	1.0	1.2	0.1	0.7	2.3	1.1
	Q3	2.2	2.1	1.5	2.7	1.5	0.4	3.0	1.3	1.3	0.5	0.8	3.0	1.6
	Q4	1.4	1.5	1.1	1.7	3.0	0.4	1.2	-1.6	1.1	-0.5	0.8	2.1	1.2
2023	Q1	1.5	1.5	1.4	0.7	1.4	1.5	0.9	-0.2	1.3	3.4	1.3	1.3	1.3

Jadual 7 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan Utama dan Kelas Perbelanjaan mengikut Suku Tahunan, Malaysia

Table 7- Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class by Quarter, Malaysia

Kumpulan Utama, SubKumpulan dan Kelas Perbelanjaan	Wajaran Weight	2022				2023	Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	
* Jumlah	100.0	125.2	126.6	128.1	128.9	129.7	* Total
01 Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol	29.5	141.3	143.5	146.6	148.7	151.0	01 Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages
001 Makanan di luar rumah	11.5	148.9	151.8	156.3	159.5	162.2	001 Food away from home
0011 Makanan di luar rumah	11.5	148.9	151.8	156.3	159.5	162.2	0011 Food away from home
011 Beras, roti & bijirin lain	3.5	114.2	115.9	119.0	121.0	121.9	011 Rice bread & other cereals
0111 Beras	1.1	106.1	106.3	106.5	106.8	107.1	0111 Rice
0112 Tepung & bijirin lain	0.4	104.9	110.8	119.4	121.5	122.3	0112 Flour & other cereals grains
0113 Biskut	0.5	124.3	125.9	128.5	133.4	135.4	0113 Biscuits
0114 Roti & kuih	1.2	125.5	127.0	131.0	133.4	134.3	0114 Bread & bakery products
0115 Keluaran lain yang dibuat daripada bijirin	0.3	109.8	112.8	117.3	119.9	122.1	0115 Other products made from cereal grains
012 Daging	2.5	136.6	140.3	142.4	146.7	148.7	012 Meat
0121 Daging segar	1.9	138.6	142.7	144.3	149.2	150.9	0121 Fresh meat
0122 Daging beku	0.2	130.5	133.9	138.7	139.0	140.5	0122 Frozen meat
0123 Daging yang diproses	0.4	132.6	134.2	136.4	140.4	144.4	0123 Processed meat
013 Ikan & makanan laut	4.0	162.7	164.2	164.9	165.5	168.0	013 Fish & seafood
0131 Ikan segar	2.3	157.0	158.7	159.5	159.6	162.2	0131 Fresh fish
0132 Makanan laut segar	1.2	190.5	191.5	191.1	192.8	195.4	0132 Fresh seafood
0133 Ikan & makanan laut yang diproses	0.5	137.9	139.8	142.0	142.9	144.3	0133 Processed fish & seafood
014 Susu, keju & telur	1.5	132.5	134.8	138.9	140.5	141.7	014 Milk, cheese & eggs
0141 Susu segar & dibancuh semula	0.2	126.7	129.9	132.2	133.5	134.1	0141 Fresh & reconstituted milk
0142 Susu cair / pekat	0.2	123.8	127.6	134.3	139.0	142.2	0142 Evaporated / condensed milk
0143 Susu tepung & keluaran susu lain	0.7	136.0	138.4	142.2	143.5	144.4	0143 Milk powder & other dairy products
0144 Telur	0.4	133.2	134.4	138.4	139.4	140.2	0144 Eggs
015 Minyak & lemak	0.6	126.1	127.4	129.1	127.0	126.7	015 Oil & fats
0151 Mentega, minyak & lemak binatang yang disediakan	0.0	126.1	127.3	132.4	134.5	132.8	0151 Butter, fats & prepared animal oils
0152 Minyak	0.5	126.5	127.6	128.5	125.1	124.5	0152 Oils
0153 Marjerin, mentega kacang & lain-lain	0.1	128.3	131.0	135.8	139.3	141.4	0153 Margarine, peanut butter, etc.
016 Buah-buahan	1.2	137.9	139.5	141.3	142.8	144.6	016 Fruits
0161 Buah-buahan segar	0.9	131.4	132.9	134.8	136.5	138.6	0161 Fresh fruits
0162 Buah-buahan yang diproses	0.1	146.8	147.7	150.0	151.3	152.6	0162 Preserved fruits
0163 Kelapa & kacang	0.2	164.5	166.5	168.1	168.5	169.1	0163 Coconut & nuts
017 Sayur-sayuran	2.1	150.0	150.1	150.8	150.0	155.1	017 Vegetables
0171 Sayur-sayuran segar	1.8	153.0	152.7	153.1	151.8	157.8	0171 Fresh vegetables
0172 Sayur-sayuran yang dikering / jeruk	0.1	125.0	126.3	130.4	132.1	132.5	0172 Preserved vegetables
0173 Ubi kentang & ubi lain	0.2	138.8	141.5	142.4	143.7	143.7	0173 Potatoes & other tubers
018 Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan	0.6	136.9	137.8	138.9	140.0	141.8	018 Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery
0181 Gula	0.2	154.9	155.0	155.1	155.2	155.3	0181 Sugar
0182 Coklat, gula-gula & aiskrim	0.3	116.8	117.4	118.3	119.8	122.1	0182 Chocolate, sweets & ice cream
0183 Jem, madu & lain-lain	0.1	126.2	128.1	130.4	131.8	133.6	0183 Jam, honey, etc.
019 Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l.	1.0	141.3	144.5	148.8	151.9	153.9	019 Food products n.e.c
0191 Rempah-rempah	0.5	152.2	156.2	162.1	167.3	170.2	0191 Spices
0192 Makanan lain	0.5	131.5	133.8	136.7	138.0	139.2	0192 Other foods
010 Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol	1.1	114.0	115.2	117.0	118.4	119.9	010 Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alcoholic beverages
0101 Kopi	0.2	115.3	117.6	120.1	121.4	122.3	0101 Coffee
0102 Teh, koko & lain-lain	0.4	116.2	116.7	117.0	118.4	120.5	0102 Tea, cocoa, etc.
0103 Air mineral, minuman ringan, jus buah & jus sayuran	0.5	111.4	112.9	115.3	116.9	118.2	0103 Mineral water, soft drinks, fruit & vegetable juices
02 Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau	2.4	169.6	169.9	170.3	170.6	170.8	02 Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco
021 Minuman keras / alkohol	0.6	113.0	113.9	114.9	115.5	116.3	021 Alcoholic beverages
0211 Arak & minuman keras	0.1	113.1	113.7	114.4	115.2	117.3	0211 Spirits & liquors
0212 Wain	0.1	118.9	118.7	119.3	119.1	120.5	0212 Wines
0213 Bir	0.4	111.8	113.0	114.1	115.1	115.3	0213 Beer
022 Tembakau	1.8	183.7	183.7	183.7	183.7	183.7	022 Tobacco
0221 Rokok, cerut, & lain-lain	1.8	183.7	183.7	183.7	183.7	183.7	0221 Cigarettes, cigars, etc.

Jadual 7 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan Utama dan Kelas Perbelanjaan mengikut Suku Tahun, Malaysia (samb.)

Table 7 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class by Quarter, Malaysia (cont'd.)

Kumpulan Utama, SubKumpulan dan Kelas Perbelanjaan	Wajaran Weight	2022				2023	Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	
03 Pakaian & Kasut	3.2	93.0	93.1	93.4	93.4	93.5	<i>03 Clothing & Footwear</i>
031 Pakaian	2.6	95.8	95.8	96.1	96.1	96.3	<i>031 Clothing</i>
0311 Material pakaian	0.1	98.4	98.4	98.5	98.8	98.8	<i>0311 Clothing materials</i>
0312 Pakaian	2.2	93.9	94.0	94.2	94.2	94.4	<i>0312 Garments</i>
0313 Lain-lain jenis pakaian & aksesori pakaian	0.2	95.8	95.4	95.6	95.7	95.7	<i>0313 Other articles of clothing & clothing accessories</i>
0314 Mencuci, membaiki & menyewa pakaian	0.1	137.1	138.7	140.2	141.0	142.1	<i>0314 Cleaning, repair & hire clothes</i>
032 Kasut	0.6	81.4	81.7	81.7	81.5	81.4	<i>032 Footwear</i>
0321 Kasut & kasut lain	0.6	81.4	81.7	81.7	81.5	81.4	<i>0321 Shoes & other footwear</i>
04 Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain	23.8	122.5	123.0	123.5	123.9	124.5	<i>04 Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels</i>
041 Sewa sebenar untuk rumah	18.1	128.2	128.7	129.4	129.8	130.5	<i>041 Actual rental for housing</i>
0411 Sewa sebenar yang dibayar oleh penyewa	18.1	128.2	128.7	129.4	129.8	130.5	<i>0411 Actual rental paid by tenants</i>
043 Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan rumah kediaman	1.3	132.1	133.9	135.2	135.6	136.3	<i>043 Maintenance & repair of dwelling</i>
0431 Bahan-bahan untuk pembaikan rumah kediaman	0.4	138.7	143.0	145.9	146.1	146.9	<i>0431 Materials for maintenance & repair of the dwelling</i>
0432 Bayaran perkhidmatan untuk pembaikan rumah	0.9	132.5	133.2	133.9	134.3	135.0	<i>0432 Services for the maintenance & repair of the dwelling</i>
044 Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan rumah kediaman	1.2	104.9	105.1	105.4	105.4	106.2	<i>044 Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling</i>
0441 Bekalan air	0.9	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.2	<i>0441 Water supply</i>
0443 Pembentukan	0.1	98.2	98.2	98.2	98.2	105.8	<i>0443 Sewage collection</i>
0444 Lain-lain perkhidmatan yang berkait dengan rumah kediaman	0.2	130.5	131.8	134.4	134.7	137.3	<i>0444 Other services relating to the dwelling</i>
045 Elektrik, gas & bahan api	3.2	98.0	98.0	98.0	98.0	98.0	<i>045 Electricity, gas & other fuels</i>
0451 Elektrik	2.7	96.4	96.4	96.4	96.4	96.4	<i>0451 Electricity</i>
0452 Gas	0.5	107.3	107.3	107.3	107.3	107.3	<i>0452 Gas</i>
05 Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah	4.1	121.1	122.2	123.7	124.3	125.1	<i>05 Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance</i>
051 Perabot, hiasan, permaidani & penutup lantai lain	1.2	127.6	129.5	131.4	131.6	131.8	<i>051 Furniture & furnishing, carpets & other floor covering</i>
0511 Perabot & hiasan rumah	1.0	132.5	134.8	136.9	137.2	137.4	<i>0511 Furniture & furnishings</i>
0512 Permaidani & penutup lantai lain	0.2	100.2	100.5	101.0	101.1	101.1	<i>0512 Carpets & other floor coverings</i>
052 Kain untuk hiasan rumah	0.2	92.2	92.6	93.1	93.0	93.2	<i>052 Household textiles</i>
0520 Kain hiasan rumah	0.2	92.2	92.6	93.1	93.0	93.2	<i>0520 Household textiles</i>
053 Perkakas isi rumah	0.7	108.5	109.7	112.0	113.1	113.8	<i>053 Household appliances</i>
0531 Alat-alat memasak	0.1	104.9	107.1	109.6	110.7	111.8	<i>0531 Cooking appliances</i>
0532 Penghawa dingin	0.1	105.2	104.5	106.1	108.0	108.6	<i>0532 Air-conditioning</i>
0533 Mesin pencuci	0.1	104.8	105.1	106.5	107.1	107.8	<i>0533 Washing machines</i>
0534 Peti sejuk & alat pembeku	0.1	102.2	103.3	104.7	105.6	106.2	<i>0534 Refrigerators & freezers</i>
0535 Lain-lain perkakas utama isi rumah	0.1	112.1	115.1	120.0	121.2	121.3	<i>0535 Other major household appliances</i>
0536 Perkakas elektrik kecil isi rumah	0.1	120.1	121.9	123.5	124.5	125.5	<i>0536 Small electric household appliances</i>
0537 Pembaikan perkakas isi rumah	0.1	112.0	113.0	115.6	116.5	117.0	<i>0537 Repair of household appliances</i>
054 Barang kaca, alat makan & perkakas isi run	0.1	108.6	109.0	109.7	110.1	110.3	<i>054 Glassware, tableware & household utensils</i>
0540 Barang kaca, alat makan & perkakas isi rumah	0.1	108.6	109.0	109.7	110.1	110.3	<i>0540 Glassware, tableware & household utensils</i>
055 Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun	0.0	111.7	112.1	112.5	113.0	113.5	<i>055 Tools & equipment for house & garden</i>
0551 Alat pertukangan & peralatan utama	0.0	114.9	115.1	115.1	115.4	116.2	<i>0551 Major tools & equipment</i>
0552 Alat pertukangan kecil & pelbagai aksesori	0.0	108.9	109.5	110.1	110.9	111.1	<i>0552 Small tools & miscellaneous accessories</i>
056 Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah	1.9	125.8	126.5	127.8	128.4	129.8	<i>056 Goods & services for routine household maintenance</i>
0561 Barang-barang isi rumah tidak tahan lama	1.0	116.5	117.6	119.6	120.6	121.8	<i>0561 Non-durables household goods</i>
0562 Perkhidmatan urusan rumah tangga	0.9	135.2	135.4	135.7	135.8	137.4	<i>0562 Domestic services & household services</i>
06 Kesihatan	1.9	124.9	125.2	125.8	126.2	127.2	<i>06 Health</i>
061 Pengeluaran perubatan, perkakasan & peralatan	1.4	119.2	119.0	119.1	119.2	120.0	<i>061 Medical products, appliances & equipment</i>
0611 Barang pengeluaran perubatan	1.2	123.0	122.9	123.1	123.3	124.3	<i>0611 Pharmaceutical products</i>
0612 Lain-lain pengeluaran perubatan	0.1	120.0	118.4	116.5	115.5	114.8	<i>0612 Other medical products</i>

Jadual 7 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan Utama dan Kelas Perbelanjaan mengikut Suku Tahun, Malaysia (samb.)

Table 7 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class by Quarter, Malaysia (cont'd.)

Kumpulan Utama, SubKumpulan dan Kelas Perbelanjaan	Wajaran Weight	2022				2023	Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	
0613 Perkakas & alat rawatan	0.1	96.9	97.3	97.5	97.5	97.4	0613 Therapeutic appliances & equipment
062 Perkhidmatan pesakit luar	0.3	145.6	147.3	150.2	151.6	153.5	062 Outpatient services
0621 Perkhidmatan perubatan	0.2	151.2	153.2	156.9	158.5	160.5	0621 Medical services
0622 Perkhidmatan pergigian	0.1	154.2	155.8	157.9	159.3	161.5	0622 Dental services
0623 Perkhidmatan paramedik	0.0	122.2	122.8	122.9	122.9	123.3	0623 Paramedical services
063 Perkhidmatan hospital / pesakit dalam	0.2	122.0	122.0	122.3	122.6	122.7	063 Hospital service / inpatient
0631 Hospital kerajaan	0.1	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	0631 Government hospital
0633 Hospital swasta	0.1	129.2	129.1	129.6	130.0	130.2	0633 Private hospital
07 Pengangkutan	14.6	116.3	119.1	120.8	120.8	120.2	07 Transport
071 Pembelian kenderaan	1.5	94.7	94.9	96.0	96.5	96.7	071 Purchase of vehicles
0711 Kereta	1.3	93.7	93.8	95.0	95.4	95.6	0711 Motorcars
0712 Motosikal	0.1	98.4	98.9	100.0	101.2	101.6	0712 Motorcycles
0713 Basikal	0.1	115.3	116.2	117.0	117.5	117.6	0713 Bicycles
072 Pengurusan alat pengangkutan persendirian	12.3	121.5	124.5	125.9	125.3	124.6	072 Operation of personal transport equipment
0721 Alat ganti & aksesori untuk pengangkutan persendirian	0.5	115.4	117.4	120.7	122.2	123.1	0721 Spare parts & accessories for personal transport equipment
0722 Bahan api & pelincir untuk pengangkutan persendirian	8.5	115.7	118.9	119.4	117.5	115.9	0722 Fuels & lubricants for personal transport equipment
0723 Pembaikan & penyelenggaraan untuk pengangkutan persendirian	2.1	161.4	165.9	171.6	176.2	178.9	0723 Repair & maintenance of personal transport
0724 Perkhidmatan lain berkaitan dengan pengangkutan persendirian	1.2	113.0	113.8	113.8	114.1	114.3	0724 Other services in respect of personal transport equipment
073 Perkhidmatan pengangkutan	0.8	105.1	110.4	118.1	124.4	122.9	073 Transport services
0731 Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan rel	0.0	148.1	148.1	148.1	148.1	147.2	0731 Passenger transport by railway
0732 Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan jalan raya	0.4	122.9	123.4	123.4	123.5	123.8	0732 Passenger transport by road
0733 Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan udara	0.4	79.7	89.5	104.4	116.4	113.3	0733 Passenger transport by air
0734 Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan air	0.0	102.2	102.6	103.2	103.2	103.1	0734 Passenger transport by waterway
0735 Pembayaran pengangkutan lain	0.0	127.6	127.9	128.0	128.1	128.2	0735 Other transport charges
08 Komunikasi	4.8	97.5	97.5	97.5	97.5	96.1	08 Communication
081 Perkhidmatan Pos	0.0	97.4	97.4	97.4	97.4	97.9	081 Postal Services
0810 Perkhidmatan Pos	0.0	97.4	97.4	97.4	97.4	97.9	0810 Postal Services
082 Peralatan telefon & telefaks	0.7	58.7	58.5	58.5	58.4	58.3	082 Telephone & telefax equipment
0820 Peralatan telefon & telefaks	0.7	58.7	58.5	58.5	58.4	58.3	0820 Telephone & telefax equipment
083 Perkhidmatan telefon & telefaks	4.1	102.4	102.4	102.4	102.4	100.7	083 Telephone & telefax services
0830 Perkhidmatan telefon & telefaks	4.1	102.4	102.4	102.4	102.4	100.7	0830 Telephone & telefax services
09 Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan	4.8	114.1	115.0	116.1	116.2	116.5	09 Recreation Services & Culture
091 Alat pandang dengar, fotografi & pemproses maklumat	0.6	82.9	83.2	83.4	83.2	82.7	091 Audio-visual, photographic & information processing equipment
0911 Televisyen, perakam kaset video & lain-lain	0.3	74.6	74.6	74.6	74.3	73.8	0911 Television, video cassette recorders, etc.
0912 Peralatan fotografi & penggambaran	0.1	79.2	79.4	79.5	79.5	79.5	0912 Photographic & cinematographic equipment
0913 Peralatan memproses maklumat	0.2	93.5	94.2	94.9	94.6	93.9	0913 Information processing equipment
092 Lain-lain peralatan tahan lama, rekreasi & kebudayaan	0.0	101.4	101.6	101.8	101.7	102.9	092 Other major durables recreation & culture
0921 Peralatan tahan lama utama untuk rekreasi luar	0.0	106.4	106.7	106.7	106.7	106.7	0921 Major durables for outdoor recreation
0922 Alat muzik	0.0	101.0	101.2	101.4	101.3	102.5	0922 Musical instruments
093 Lain-lain peralatan rekreasi, kebun & haiwan peliharaan	0.6	119.0	120.9	122.5	123.3	124.4	093 Other recreational items & equipment, garden & pets
0931 Barang-barang permainan & hobi	0.0	98.1	99.0	99.4	99.6	100.0	0931 Games toys & hobbies
0932 Alat sukan	0.0	100.6	101.1	100.8	101.0	100.8	0932 Sports equipment
0933 Kebun, tumbuhan & bunga	0.2	136.1	137.9	139.8	141.1	144.9	0933 Garden, plants & flowers
0934 Haiwan peliharaan & barang pengeluaran berkaitan	0.2	109.7	110.7	111.9	112.7	113.1	0934 Pets & related products
0935 Lain-lain perkhidmatan untuk haiwan peliharaan	0.0	124.2	124.3	124.4	124.4	126.2	0935 Veterinary & other services for pets
0936 Barang-barang tidak kekal lain	0.2	121.0	124.3	126.7	127.4	127.9	0936 Other non-durables

Jadual 7 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan Utama dan Kelas Perbelanjaan mengikut Suku Tahun, Malaysia (samb.)

Table 7 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class by Quarter, Malaysia (cont'd.)

Kumpulan Utama, SubKumpulan dan Kelas Perbelanjaan	Wajaran Weight	2022				2023	Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	
094 Perkhidmatan hiburan, rekreasi & kebudayaan	2.6	122.7	123.5	125.0	124.7	124.7	<i>094 Entertainment, recreational & cultural services</i>
0941 Perkhidmatan hiburan, rekreasi & sukan	0.2	123.2	123.5	123.7	124.4	126.2	<i>0941 Entertainment, recreation & cultural services</i>
0942 Perkhidmatan kebudayaan	2.1	125.3	126.5	127.9	128.3	128.4	<i>0942 Cultural services</i>
0943 Loteri & perjudian lain	0.3	108.3	106.0	109.3	103.7	101.5	<i>0943 Lotteries & other gambling</i>
095 Suratkhbar, buku & alat tulis	0.6	116.1	118.8	119.7	120.9	121.8	<i>095 Newspapers, books & stationery</i>
0951 Buku	0.1	114.5	114.5	114.7	114.9	115.3	<i>0951 Books</i>
0952 Suratkhbar	0.2	124.7	130.8	131.5	132.9	133.3	<i>0952 Newspapers</i>
0953 Majalah & bacaan berkala	0.1	110.2	110.2	110.2	110.2	110.2	<i>0953 Magazines & periodicals</i>
0954 Alat tulis & peralatan melukis	0.2	112.5	113.4	114.8	116.2	117.9	<i>0954 Writing & drawing equipment & supplies</i>
096 Pakej pelancongan	0.4	130.5	130.4	130.1	130.3	132.1	<i>096 Packaged tour</i>
0960 Pakej pelancongan	0.4	130.5	130.4	130.1	130.3	132.1	<i>0960 Packaged tours</i>
10 Pendidikan	1.3	121.9	122.3	122.5	122.8	123.8	<i>10 Education</i>
101 Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah	0.7	126.8	127.4	127.8	128.2	129.2	<i>101 Pre primary & primary education</i>
1010 Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah	0.7	126.8	127.4	127.8	128.2	129.2	<i>1010 Pre primary & primary education</i>
102 Pendidikan peringkat menengah	0.3	119.1	119.4	119.5	119.6	120.2	<i>102 Secondary education</i>
1020 Pendidikan peringkat menengah	0.3	119.1	119.4	119.5	119.6	120.2	<i>1020 Secondary education</i>
103 Pendidikan peringkat sijil	0.1	112.8	113.4	113.7	113.8	114.7	<i>103 Post-secondary non-tertiary education</i>
1030 Pendidikan peringkat sijil	0.1	112.8	113.4	113.7	113.8	114.7	<i>1030 Post-secondary non-tertiary education</i>
104 Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas	0.1	114.9	114.9	114.9	114.9	115.0	<i>104 Tertiary education diploma level & above</i>
1040 Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas	0.1	114.9	114.9	114.9	114.9	115.0	<i>1040 Tertiary education diploma level & above</i>
105 Pendidikan t.t.t.l.	0.1	120.2	120.2	120.5	120.6	123.1	<i>105 Education n.e.c.</i>
1050 Pendidikan t.t.t.l.	0.1	120.2	120.2	120.5	120.6	123.1	<i>1050 Education n.e.c.</i>
11 Restoran & Hotel	2.9	135.8	138.0	141.3	143.0	145.5	<i>11 Restaurants & Hotels</i>
111 Perbelanjaan di restoran & kafe	2.3	141.4	143.5	146.9	148.9	151.4	<i>111 Expenditure in restaurants & cafés</i>
1111 Perbelanjaan di restoran & kafe	2.3	141.4	143.5	146.9	148.9	151.4	<i>1111 Expenditure in restaurants & cafés</i>
112 Perkhidmatan penginapan	0.6	100.8	102.8	105.0	106.0	108.0	<i>112 Accommodation services</i>
1120 Perkhidmatan penginapan	0.6	100.8	102.8	105.0	106.0	108.0	<i>1120 Accommodation services</i>
12 Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan	6.7	117.9	118.6	119.1	119.8	120.6	<i>12 Miscellaneous Goods & Services</i>
121 Penjagaan diri	3.3	116.9	117.4	118.6	119.8	120.5	<i>121 Personal care</i>
1211 Salon mendandan rambut & kedai solek	0.5	135.0	136.9	138.6	139.7	141.4	<i>1211 Hairdressing salons & personal grooming establishment</i>
1213 Perkakas lain, barang-barang & produk untuk penjagaan diri	2.8	114.0	114.3	115.4	116.6	117.2	<i>1213 Other appliances, articles & products for personal care</i>
123 Barangan peribadi t.t.t.l.	1.1	136.2	139.2	138.0	138.9	141.1	<i>123 Personal effects n.e.c.</i>
1231 Barang kemas, cincin & batu berharga	0.5	178.5	185.1	182.1	183.7	188.5	<i>1231 Jewellery rings & precious stones</i>
1232 Jam	0.3	108.4	108.7	109.2	109.8	110.5	<i>1232 Watches</i>
1233 Barang peribadi lain	0.3	86.2	86.3	86.1	85.8	85.5	<i>1233 Other personal effects</i>
125 Insurans	1.8	109.9	110.0	110.2	110.2	110.3	<i>125 Insurance</i>
1251 Insurans nyawa	0.3	103.7	103.7	103.7	103.7	103.9	<i>1251 Life insurance</i>
1252 Insurans untuk harta benda isi rumah	0.0	100.1	100.2	100.3	100.3	100.1	<i>1252 Insurance connected with the dwelling</i>
1253 Insurans kemalangan & kesihatan	0.2	105.5	106.3	108.0	108.0	108.3	<i>1253 Insurance connected with accident & health</i>
1254 Insurans untuk kenderaan bermotor	1.3	112.7	112.7	112.8	112.8	112.8	<i>1254 Insurance for motor vehicles</i>
126 Perkhidmatan kewangan	0.2	114.6	114.7	114.7	114.7	114.7	<i>126 Financial services</i>
1261 Perkhidmatan kewangan	0.2	114.6	114.7	114.7	114.7	114.7	<i>1261 Financial services</i>
127 Perkhidmatan t.t.t.l.	0.3	120.6	120.8	121.6	122.0	122.5	<i>127 Other services n.e.c.</i>
1270 Perkhidmatan lain	0.3	120.6	120.8	121.6	122.0	122.5	<i>1270 Other services</i>

Jadual 8 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan Utama dan Kelas Perbelanjaan, Malaysia
- Perubahan Peratus Tahun ke Tahun

Table 8 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class, Malaysia
 - Percentage Change Year-on-Year

Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan dan Kelas Perbelanjaan	Wajaran Weight	2022				2023	Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	
* Jumlah	100.0	2.2	2.8	4.5	3.9	3.6	* Total
01 Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol	29.5	3.8	5.1	7.0	7.1	6.9	01 Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages
001 Makanan di luar rumah	11.5	3.6	5.3	8.2	9.5	8.9	001 Food away from home
0011 Makanan di luar rumah	11.5	3.6	5.3	8.2	9.5	8.9	0011 Food away from home
011 Beras, roti & bijirin lain	3.5	2.1	3.4	6.2	7.3	6.7	011 Rice bread & other cereals
0111 Beras	1.1	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.9	0111 Rice
0112 Tepung & bijirin lain	0.4	1.5	7.5	15.9	17.1	16.6	0112 Flour & other cereals grains
0113 Biskut	0.5	1.6	2.9	5.1	8.5	8.9	0113 Biscuits
0114 Roti & kuih	1.2	3.9	4.7	8.0	9.0	7.0	0114 Bread & bakery products
0115 Keluaran lain yang dibuat daripada bijirin	0.3	2.5	5.2	9.1	10.6	11.2	0115 Other products made from cereal grains
012 Daging	2.5	8.2	9.2	9.5	7.8	8.9	012 Meat
0121 Daging segar	1.9	9.5	10.2	9.7	7.5	8.9	0121 Fresh meat
0122 Daging beku	0.2	5.2	7.5	10.9	9.2	7.7	0122 Frozen meat
0123 Daging yang diproses	0.4	4.3	5.5	7.1	7.8	8.9	0123 Processed meat
013 Ikan & makanan laut	4.0	4.0	4.1	3.7	3.2	3.3	013 Fish & seafood
0131 Ikan segar	2.3	4.5	4.8	4.2	3.4	3.3	0131 Fresh fish
0132 Makanan laut segar	1.2	3.4	3.0	2.1	2.2	2.6	0132 Fresh seafood
0133 Ikan & makanan laut yang diproses	0.5	2.8	3.6	5.1	5.0	4.6	0133 Processed fish & seafood
014 Susu, keju & telur	1.5	5.6	7.7	9.1	8.2	6.9	014 Milk, cheese & eggs
0141 Susu segar & dibancuh semula	0.2	2.6	6.0	6.7	6.8	5.8	0141 Fresh & reconstituted milk
0142 Susu cair / pekat	0.2	8.0	11.6	16.6	17.1	14.9	0142 Evaporated / condensed milk
0143 Susu tepung & keluaran susu lain	0.7	1.8	3.7	6.2	6.2	6.2	0143 Milk powder & other dairy products
0144 Telur	0.4	13.6	15.3	12.3	8.6	5.3	0144 Eggs
015 Minyak & lemak	0.6	4.0	3.5	4.1	1.7	0.5	015 Oil & fats
0151 Mentega, minyak & lemak binatang yang disediakan	0.0	2.4	7.4	10.7	9.3	5.3	0151 Butter, fats & prepared animal oils
0152 Minyak	0.5	4.5	3.1	3.0	-0.3	-1.6	0152 Oils
0153 Marjerin, mentega kacang & lain-lain	0.1	2.2	3.9	7.5	9.9	10.2	0153 Margarine, peanut butter, etc.
016 Buah-buahan	1.2	1.6	2.9	4.4	4.5	4.9	016 Fruits
0161 Buah-buahan segar	0.9	1.7	3.1	4.7	4.8	5.5	0161 Fresh fruits
0162 Buah-buahan yang diproses	0.1	1.4	1.8	3.2	3.9	4.0	0162 Preserved fruits
0163 Kelapa & kacang	0.2	1.5	2.5	3.4	3.6	2.8	0163 Coconut & nuts
017 Sayur-sayuran	2.1	4.7	6.9	7.5	3.0	3.4	017 Vegetables
0171 Sayur-sayuran segar	1.8	4.9	7.2	7.6	2.3	3.1	0171 Fresh vegetables
0172 Sayur-sayuran yang dikering / jeruk	0.1	1.4	2.4	5.3	6.4	6.0	0172 Preserved vegetables
0173 Ubi kentang & ubi lain	0.2	5.8	7.3	7.7	7.6	3.5	0173 Potatoes & other tubers
018 Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan	0.6	2.0	2.5	3.2	3.7	3.6	018 Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery
0181 Gula	0.2	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	0181 Sugar
0182 Coklat, gula-gula & aiskrim	0.3	3.0	3.5	4.0	5.2	4.5	0182 Chocolate, sweets & ice cream
0183 Jem, madu & lain-lain	0.1	2.0	3.1	4.9	5.4	5.9	0183 Jam, honey, etc.
019 Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l.	1.0	2.8	4.5	7.2	8.7	8.9	019 Food products n.e.c
0191 Rempah-rempah	0.5	3.2	5.0	8.5	11.4	11.8	0191 Spices
0192 Makanan lain	0.5	2.6	3.8	5.8	5.7	5.9	0192 Other foods
010 Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol	1.1	0.9	1.9	3.5	4.5	5.2	010 Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alcoholic beverages
0101 Kopi	0.2	1.3	3.1	5.4	6.4	6.1	0101 Coffee
0102 Teh, koko & lain-lain	0.4	1.0	1.3	1.6	2.5	3.7	0102 Tea, cocoa, etc.
0103 Air mineral, minuman ringan, jus buah & jus sayuran	0.5	0.6	2.0	4.1	5.2	6.1	0103 Mineral water, soft drinks, fruit & vegetable juices

Jadual 8 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan Utama dan Kelas Perbelanjaan, Malaysia
- Perubahan Peratus Tahun ke Tahun (samb.)

Table 8 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class, Malaysia
 - Percentage Change Year-on-Year (cont'd.)

Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan dan Kelas Perbelanjaan	Wajaran Weight	2022				2023	Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	
02 Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau	2.4	0.4	0.4	0.7	0.8	0.7	02 Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco
021 Minuman keras / alkohol	0.6	1.4	1.7	2.5	2.9	2.9	021 Alcoholic beverages
0211 Arak & minuman keras	0.1	1.1	1.3	2.1	2.6	3.7	0211 Spirits & liquors
0212 Wain	0.1	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.4	1.3	0212 Wines
0213 Bir	0.4	1.7	2.1	3.0	3.9	3.1	0213 Beer
022 Tembakau	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	022 Tobacco
0221 Rokok, cerut, & lain-lain	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0221 Cigarettes, cigars, etc.
03 Pakaian & Kasut	3.2	-0.3	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.5	03 Clothing & Footwear
031 Pakaian	2.6	-0.1	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.5	031 Clothing
0311 Material pakaian	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4	0311 Clothing materials
0312 Pakaian	2.2	-0.4	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.5	0312 Garments
0313 Lain-lain jenis pakaian & aksesori pakaian	0.2	-0.1	-0.5	-0.3	-0.2	-0.1	0313 Other articles of clothing & clothing accessories
0314 Mencuci, memperbaiki & menyewa pakaian	0.1	2.5	3.4	4.4	4.4	3.6	0314 Cleaning, repair & hire clothes
032 Kasut	0.6	-0.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	032 Footwear
0321 Kasut & kasut lain	0.6	-0.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0321 Shoes & other footwear
04 Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain	23.8	0.8	1.1	4.0	1.5	1.6	04 Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels
041 Sewa sebenar untuk rumah	18.1	0.7	0.9	1.4	1.6	1.8	041 Actual rental for housing
0411 Sewa sebenar yang dibayar oleh penyewa	18.1	0.7	0.9	1.4	1.6	1.8	0411 Actual rental paid by tenants
043 Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan rumah kediaman	1.3	3.9	4.5	5.3	4.1	3.2	043 Maintenance & repair of dwelling
0431 Bahan-bahan untuk pembaikan rumah kediaman	0.4	11.8	12.4	13.9	9.6	5.9	0431 Materials for maintenance & repair of the dwelling
0432 Bayaran perkhidmatan untuk pembaikan rumah	0.9	0.5	1.0	1.5	1.6	1.9	0432 Services for the maintenance & repair of the dwelling
044 Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan rumah kediaman	1.2	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.5	1.2	044 Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling
0441 Bekalan air	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0441 Water supply
0443 Pembentukan	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.7	0443 Sewage collection
0444 Lain-lain perkhidmatan yang berkait dengan rumah kediaman	0.2	0.0	1.0	3.0	3.2	5.2	0444 Other services relating to the dwelling
045 Elektrik, gas & bahan api	3.2	0.0	0.0	25.8	0.0	0.0	045 Electricity, gas & other fuels
0451 Elektrik	2.7	0.0	0.0	32.2	0.0	0.0	0451 Electricity
0452 Gas	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0452 Gas
05 Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah	4.1	3.1	3.0	4.2	3.8	3.3	05 Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance
051 Perabot, hiasan, permaidani & penutup lantai lain	1.2	8.6	6.8	8.0	6.0	3.3	051 Furniture & furnishing, carpets & other floor covering
0511 Perabot & hiasan rumah	1.0	10.0	7.8	9.1	6.8	3.7	0511 Furniture & furnishings
0512 Permaidani & penutup lantai lain	0.2	0.6	0.9	1.4	1.2	0.9	0512 Carpets & other floor coverings
052 Kain untuk hiasan rumah	0.2	0.3	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.1	052 Household textiles
0520 Kain hiasan rumah	0.2	0.3	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.1	0520 Household textiles
053 Perkakas isi rumah	0.7	1.8	2.6	4.8	5.0	4.9	053 Household appliances
0531 Alat-alat memasak	0.1	2.2	4.0	6.4	6.8	6.6	0531 Cooking appliances
0532 Penghawa dingin	0.1	3.1	2.2	3.7	3.8	3.2	0532 Air-conditioning
0533 Mesin pencuci	0.1	1.1	0.8	2.1	2.2	2.9	0533 Washing machines
0534 Peti sejuk & alat pembeku	0.1	1.9	2.3	3.7	3.7	3.9	0534 Refrigerators & freezers
0535 Lain-lain perkakas utama isi rumah	0.1	0.3	3.3	7.8	8.5	8.2	0535 Other major household appliances
0536 Perkakas elektrik kecil isi rumah	0.1	2.3	3.6	5.0	4.7	4.5	0536 Small electric household appliances
0537 Pembaikan perkakas isi rumah	0.1	1.5	2.0	4.3	4.7	4.5	0537 Repair of household appliances
054 Barang kaca, alat makan & perkakas isi rumah	0.1	0.6	0.9	1.6	1.9	1.6	054 Glassware, tableware & household utensils
0540 Barang kaca, alat makan & perkakas isi rumah	0.1	0.6	0.9	1.6	1.9	1.6	0540 Glassware, tableware & household utensils

Jadual 8 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan Utama dan Kelas Perbelanjaan, Malaysia
- Perubahan Peratus Tahun ke Tahun (samb.)

Table 8 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class, Malaysia
 - Percentage Change Year-on-Year (cont'd.)

Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan dan Kelas Perbelanjaan	Wajaran Weight	2022				2022	Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	
055 Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun	0.0	1.9	2.3	2.4	2.1	1.6	<i>055 Tools & equipment for house & garden</i>
0551 Alat pertukangan & peralatan utama	0.0	0.8	1.1	1.0	0.8	1.1	<i>0551 Major tools & equipment</i>
0552 Alat pertukangan kecil & pelbagai aksesori	0.0	2.6	3.1	3.5	3.0	2.0	<i>0552 Small tools & miscellaneous accessories</i>
056 Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah	1.9	0.5	1.0	2.0	2.5	3.2	<i>056 Goods & services for routine household maintenance</i>
0561 Barang-barang isi rumah tidak tahan lama	1.0	1.0	2.0	3.5	4.3	4.5	<i>0561 Non-durables household goods</i>
0562 Perkhidmatan urusan rumah tangga	0.9	0.0	0.1	0.4	0.4	1.6	<i>0562 Domestic services & household services</i>
06 Kesihatan	1.9	0.3	0.4	0.9	1.2	1.8	<i>06 Health</i>
061 Pengeluaran perubatan, perkakasan & peralatan	1.4	-0.5	-0.6	-0.4	0.0	0.7	<i>061 Medical products, appliances & equipment</i>
0611 Barang pengeluaran perubatan	1.2	-0.6	-0.6	-0.3	0.2	1.1	<i>0611 Pharmaceutical products</i>
0612 Lain-lain pengeluaran perubatan	0.1	-0.3	-1.8	-3.4	-4.2	-4.3	<i>0612 Other medical products</i>
0613 Perkakas & alat rawatan	0.1	-0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	<i>0613 Therapeutic appliances & equipment</i>
062 Perkhidmatan pesakit luar	0.3	2.7	3.3	5.0	5.1	5.4	<i>062 Outpatient services</i>
0621 Perkhidmatan perubatan	0.2	2.9	3.4	5.4	5.9	6.2	<i>0621 Medical services</i>
0622 Perkhidmatan pergigian	0.1	2.7	3.4	4.7	4.3	4.7	<i>0622 Dental services</i>
0623 Perkhidmatan paramedik	0.0	0.7	1.1	1.2	0.9	0.9	<i>0623 Paramedical services</i>
063 Perkhidmatan hospital / pesakit dalam	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.6	<i>063 Hospital service / inpatient</i>
0631 Hospital kerajaan	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	<i>0631 Government hospital</i>
0633 Hospital swasta	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.5	0.8	0.8	<i>0633 Private hospital</i>
07 Pengangkutan	14.6	4.2	4.1	5.4	5.0	3.4	<i>07 Transport</i>
071 Pembelian kenderaan	1.5	-0.2	0.1	1.3	1.9	2.1	<i>071 Purchase of vehicles</i>
0711 Kereta	1.3	-0.3	-0.1	1.2	1.7	2.0	<i>0711 Motorcars</i>
0712 Motosikal	0.1	0.0	0.9	2.0	3.2	3.3	<i>0712 Motorcycles</i>
0713 Basikal	0.1	5.4	4.3	4.9	4.3	2.0	<i>0713 Bicycles</i>
072 Pengurusan alat pengangkutan persendirian	12.3	6.6	5.5	6.2	4.9	2.6	<i>072 Operation of personal transport equipment</i>
0721 Alat ganti & aksesori untuk pengangkutan persendirian	0.5	3.6	4.9	7.6	7.8	6.7	<i>0721 Spare parts & accessories for personal transport equipment</i>
0722 Bahan api & pelincir untuk pengangkutan persendirian	8.5	7.4	5.0	5.1	2.6	0.2	<i>0722 Fuels & lubricants for personal transport equipment</i>
0723 Pembaikan & penyelenggaraan untuk pengangkutan	2.1	7.0	8.9	12.2	13.8	10.8	<i>0723 Repair & maintenance of personal transport</i>
0724 Perkhidmatan lain berkaitan dengan pengangkutan persendirian	1.2	1.3	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.2	<i>0724 Other services in respect of personal transport equipment</i>
073 Perkhidmatan pengangkutan	0.8	-17.8	-7.1	0.5	10.7	16.9	<i>073 Transport services</i>
0731 Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan rel	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.6	<i>0731 Passenger transport by railway</i>
0732 Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan jalan raya	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	<i>0732 Passenger transport by road</i>
0733 Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan udara	0.4	-36.1	-16.2	0.4	24.0	42.2	<i>0733 Passenger transport by air</i>
0734 Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan air	0.0	0.2	0.6	1.2	1.2	0.9	<i>0734 Passenger transport by waterway</i>
0735 Pembayaran pengangkutan lain	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	<i>0735 Other transport charges</i>
08 Komunikasi	4.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.4	<i>08 Communication</i>
081 Perkhidmatan Pos	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	<i>081 Postal Services</i>
0810 Perkhidmatan Pos	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	<i>0810 Postal Services</i>
082 Peralatan telefon & telefaks	0.7	0.0	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.7	<i>082 Telephone & telefax equipment</i>
0820 Peralatan telefon & telefaks	0.7	0.0	-0.3	-0.3	-0.3	-0.7	<i>0820 Telephone & telefax equipment</i>
083 Perkhidmatan telefon & telefaks	4.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.7	<i>083 Telephone & telefax services</i>
0830 Perkhidmatan telefon & telefaks	4.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.7	<i>0830 Telephone & telefax services</i>
09 Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan	4.8	1.3	1.8	2.7	3.1	2.1	<i>09 Recreation Services & Culture</i>
091 Alat pandang dengar, fotografi & pemproses	0.6	0.5	0.7	1.0	0.8	-0.2	<i>091 Audio-visual, photographic & information processing</i>
0911 Televisyen, perakam kaset video & lain-lain	0.3	-0.3	-0.1	-0.1	-0.5	-1.1	<i>0911 Television, video cassette recorders, etc.</i>
0912 Peralatan fotografi & penggambaran	0.1	-1.2	-1.1	-1.0	0.1	0.4	<i>0912 Photographic & cinematographic equipment</i>
0913 Peralatan memproses maklumat	0.2	2.0	2.3	2.9	2.5	0.4	<i>0913 Information processing equipment</i>

Jadual 8 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan Utama dan Kelas Perbelanjaan, Malaysia
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Table 8 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class, Malaysia
 - Percentage Change Year-on-Year (cont'd.)

Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan dan Kelas Perbelanjaan	Wajaran Weight	2022				2023	Main Group, Subgroups and Expenditure Class
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	
092 Lain-lain peralatan tahan lama, rekreasi & kebudayaan	0.0	-1.1	-1.1	-0.9	0.3	1.5	<i>092 Other major durables recreation & culture</i>
0921 Peralatan tahan lama utama untuk rekreasi luar	0.0	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3	<i>0921 Major durables for outdoor recreation</i>
0922 Alat muzik	0.0	-1.2	-1.1	-0.9	0.3	1.5	<i>0922 Musical instruments</i>
093 Lain-lain peralatan rekreasi, kebun & haiwan peliharaan	0.6	2.9	4.3	5.6	5.3	4.5	<i>093 Other recreational items & equipment, garden & pets</i>
0931 Barang-barang permainan & hobi	0.0	0.2	0.9	1.3	1.6	1.9	<i>0931 Games toys & hobbies</i>
0932 Alat sukan	0.0	-0.5	0.0	-0.3	0.0	0.2	<i>0932 Sports equipment</i>
0933 Kebun, tumbuhan & bunga	0.2	2.6	3.8	5.2	5.5	6.5	<i>0933 Garden, plants & flowers</i>
0934 Haiwan peliharaan & barang pengeluaran berkaitan	0.2	3.2	3.8	4.8	4.1	3.1	<i>0934 Pets & related products</i>
0935 Lain-lain perkhidmatan untuk haiwan peliharaan	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.4	1.6	<i>0935 Veterinary & other services for pets</i>
0936 Barang-barang tidak kekal lain	0.2	4.3	6.8	8.8	8.1	5.7	<i>0936 Other non-durables</i>
094 Perkhidmatan hiburan, rekreasi & kebudayaan	2.6	1.2	1.4	2.7	3.2	1.6	<i>094 Entertainment, recreational & cultural services</i>
0941 Perkhidmatan hiburan, rekreasi & sukan	0.2	-1.6	-1.4	-1.3	0.6	2.4	<i>0941 Entertainment, recreation & cultural services</i>
0942 Perkhidmatan kebudayaan	2.1	0.6	1.3	2.4	2.8	2.5	<i>0942 Cultural services</i>
0943 Loteri & perjudian lain	0.3	9.2	5.5	9.0	9.0	-6.3	<i>0943 Lotteries & other gambling</i>
095 Suratkhbar, buku & alat tulis	0.6	1.0	2.9	3.6	4.5	4.9	<i>095 Newspapers, books & stationery</i>
0951 Buku	0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.2	0.5	0.7	<i>0951 Books</i>
0952 Suratkhbar	0.2	0.0	4.9	5.5	6.6	6.9	<i>0952 Newspapers</i>
0953 Majalah & bacaan berkala	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	<i>0953 Magazines & periodicals</i>
0954 Alat tulis & peralatan melukis	0.2	2.5	2.2	3.2	4.2	4.8	<i>0954 Writing & drawing equipment & supplies</i>
096 Pakej pelancongan	0.4	0.0	-0.1	-0.3	-0.2	1.2	<i>096 Packaged tour</i>
0960 Pakej pelancongan	0.4	0.0	-0.1	-0.3	-0.2	1.2	<i>0960 Packaged tours</i>
10 Pendidikan	1.3	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.4	1.6	<i>10 Education</i>
101 Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah	0.7	1.2	1.6	1.9	2.0	1.9	<i>101 Pre primary & primary education</i>
1010 Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah	0.7	1.2	1.6	1.9	2.0	1.9	<i>1010 Pre primary & primary education</i>
102 Pendidikan peringkat menengah	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	<i>102 Secondary education</i>
1020 Pendidikan peringkat menengah	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	<i>1020 Secondary education</i>
103 Pendidikan peringkat sijil	0.1	-1.7	-1.2	0.3	1.0	1.7	<i>103 Post-secondary non-tertiary education</i>
1030 Pendidikan peringkat sijil	0.1	-1.7	-1.2	0.3	1.0	1.7	<i>1030 Post-secondary non-tertiary education</i>
104 Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	<i>104 Tertiary education diploma level & above</i>
1040 Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	<i>1040 Tertiary education diploma level & above</i>
105 Pendidikan t.t.t.l.	0.1	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.3	2.4	<i>105 Education n.e.c.</i>
1050 Pendidikan t.t.t.l.	0.1	1.0	0.9	1.2	1.3	2.4	<i>1050 Education n.e.c.</i>
11 Restoran & Hotel	2.9	2.5	3.9	6.4	7.1	7.1	<i>11 Restaurants & Hotels</i>
111 Perbelanjaan di restoran & kafe	2.3	2.9	4.1	6.4	7.4	7.1	<i>111 Expenditure in restaurants & cafés</i>
1111 Perbelanjaan di restoran & kafe	2.3	2.9	4.1	6.4	7.4	7.1	<i>1111 Expenditure in restaurants & cafés</i>
112 Perkhidmatan penginapan	0.6	0.8	3.0	5.5	5.8	7.1	<i>112 Accommodation services</i>
1120 Perkhidmatan penginapan	0.6	0.8	3.0	5.5	5.8	7.1	<i>1120 Accommodation services</i>
12 Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan	6.7	1.2	2.0	2.3	2.4	2.3	<i>12 Miscellaneous Goods & Services</i>
121 Penjagaan diri	3.3	1.4	1.6	2.6	3.3	3.1	<i>121 Personal care</i>
1211 Salon mendandan rambut & kedai solek	0.5	2.4	3.2	4.5	5.4	4.7	<i>1211 Hairdressing salons & personal grooming establishment</i>
1213 Perkakas lain, barang-barang & produk untuk penjagaan diri	2.8	1.2	1.4	2.2	2.8	2.8	<i>1213 Other appliances, articles & products for personal care</i>

Jadual 8 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan Utama dan Kelas Perbelanjaan, Malaysia
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Table 8 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class, Malaysia
 - Percentage Change Year-on-Year (cont'd.)

Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan dan Kelas Perbelanjaan	Wajaran Weight	2022				2023	Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	
123 Barangan peribadi t.t.t.l.	1.1	1.2	4.5	3.5	4.0	3.6	<i>123 Personal effects n.e.c</i>
1231 Barang kemas, cincin & batu berharga	0.5	2.0	7.7	5.8	6.5	5.6	<i>1231 Jewellery rings & precious stones</i>
1232 Jam	0.3	0.8	0.9	1.4	1.5	1.9	<i>1232 Watches</i>
1233 Barang peribadi lain	0.3	-0.7	-0.2	-0.5	-0.7	-0.8	<i>1233 Other personal effects</i>
125 Insurans	1.8	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4	<i>125 Insurance</i>
1251 Insurans nyawa	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	<i>1251 Life insurance</i>
1252 Insurans untuk harta benda isi rumah	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.0	<i>1252 Insurance connected with the dwelling</i>
1253 Insurans kemalangan & kesihatan	0.2	0.0	0.8	2.4	2.4	2.7	<i>1253 Insurance connected with accident & health</i>
1254 Insurans untuk kenderaan bermotor	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	<i>1254 Insurance for motor vehicles</i>
126 Perkhidmatan kewangan	0.2	10.4	10.5	10.5	0.1	0.1	<i>126 Financial services</i>
1261 Perkhidmatan kewangan	0.2	10.4	10.5	10.5	0.1	0.1	<i>1261 Financial services</i>
127 Perkhidmatan t.t.t.l.	0.3	0.4	0.5	1.2	1.4	1.6	<i>127 Other services n.e.c.</i>
1270 Perkhidmatan lain	0.3	0.4	0.5	1.2	1.4	1.6	<i>1270 Other services</i>

Jadual 9 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan Utama dan Kelas Perbelanjaan, Malaysia
- Perubahan Peratus Suku Tahun ke Suku Tahun

Table 9 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class, Malaysia
 - Percentage Change Quarter-on-Quarter

Kumpulan Utama, Sub-Kumpulan Dan Kelas Perbelanjaan	Wajaran Weight	2022				2023	Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	
* Jumlah	100.0	0.9	1.1	1.2	0.6	0.6	* Total
01 Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol	29.5	1.7	1.6	2.2	1.4	1.5	01 Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages
001 Makanan di luar rumah	11.5	2.2	1.9	3.0	2.0	1.7	001 Food away from home
0011 Makanan di luar rumah	11.5	2.2	1.9	3.0	2.0	1.7	0011 Food away from home
011 Beras, roti & bijirin lain	3.5	1.2	1.5	2.7	1.7	0.7	011 Rice bread & other cereals
0111 Beras	1.1	-0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	0111 Rice
0112 Tepung & bijirin lain	0.4	1.1	5.6	7.8	1.8	0.7	0112 Flour & other cereals grains
0113 Biskut	0.5	1.1	1.3	2.1	3.8	1.5	0113 Biscuits
0114 Roti & kuih	1.2	2.5	1.2	3.1	1.8	0.7	0114 Bread & bakery products
0115 Keluaran lain yang dibuat daripada bijirin	0.3	1.3	2.7	4.0	2.2	1.8	0115 Other products made from cereal grains
012 Daging	2.5	0.4	2.7	1.5	3.0	1.4	012 Meat
0121 Daging segar	1.9	-0.1	3.0	1.1	3.4	1.1	0121 Fresh meat
0122 Daging beku	0.2	2.5	2.6	3.6	0.2	1.1	0122 Frozen meat
0123 Daging yang diproses	0.4	1.8	1.2	1.6	2.9	2.8	0123 Processed meat
013 Ikan & makanan laut	4.0	1.5	0.9	0.4	0.4	1.5	013 Fish & seafood
0131 Ikan segar	2.3	1.7	1.1	0.5	0.1	1.6	0131 Fresh fish
0132 Makanan laut segar	1.2	1.0	0.5	-0.2	0.9	1.3	0132 Fresh seafood
0133 Ikan & makanan laut yang diproses	0.5	1.3	1.4	1.6	0.6	1.0	0133 Processed fish & seafood
014 Susu, keju & telur	1.5	2.1	1.7	3.0	1.2	0.9	014 Milk, cheese & eggs
0141 Susu segar & dibancuh semula	0.2	1.4	2.5	1.8	1.0	0.4	0141 Fresh & reconstituted milk
0142 Susu cair / pekat	0.2	4.3	3.1	5.3	3.5	2.3	0142 Evaporated / condensed milk
0143 Susu tepung & keluaran susu lain	0.7	0.7	1.8	2.7	0.9	0.6	0143 Milk powder & other dairy products
0144 Telur	0.4	3.7	0.9	3.0	0.7	0.6	0144 Eggs
015 Minyak & lemak	0.6	1.0	1.0	1.3	-1.6	-0.2	015 Oil & fats
0151 Mentega, minyak & lemak binatang yang disediakan	0.0	2.5	1.0	4.0	1.6	-1.3	0151 Butter, fats & prepared animal oils
0152 Minyak	0.5	0.8	0.9	0.7	-2.6	-0.5	0152 Oils
0153 Marjerin, mentega kacang & lain-lain	0.1	1.2	2.1	3.7	2.6	1.5	0153 Margarine, peanut butter, etc.
016 Buah-buahan	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.3	016 Fruits
0161 Buah-buahan segar	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.5	0161 Fresh fruits
0162 Buah-buahan yang diproses	0.1	0.8	0.6	1.6	0.9	0.9	0162 Preserved fruits
0163 Kelapa & kacang	0.2	1.1	1.2	1.0	0.2	0.4	0163 Coconut & nuts
017 Sayur-sayuran	2.1	3.0	0.1	0.5	-0.5	3.4	017 Vegetables
0171 Sayur-sayuran segar	1.8	3.1	-0.2	0.3	-0.8	4.0	0171 Fresh vegetables
0172 Sayur-sayuran yang dikering / jeruk	0.1	0.7	1.0	3.2	1.3	0.3	0172 Preserved vegetables
0173 Ubi kentang & ubi lain	0.2	3.9	1.9	0.6	0.9	0.0	0173 Potatoes & other tubers
018 Gula, jem, madu, coklat & manisan	0.6	1.4	0.7	0.8	0.8	1.3	018 Sugar, jam, honey, chocolate & confectionery
0181 Gula	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0181 Sugar
0182 Coklat, gula-gula & aiskrim	0.3	2.5	0.5	0.8	1.3	1.9	0182 Chocolate, sweets & ice cream
0183 Jem, madu & lain-lain	0.1	1.0	1.5	1.8	1.1	1.4	0183 Jam, honey, etc.
019 Keluaran makanan t.t.t.l.	1.0	1.1	2.3	3.0	2.1	1.3	019 Food products n.e.c
0191 Rempah-rempah	0.5	1.3	2.6	3.8	3.2	1.7	0191 Spices
0192 Makanan lain	0.5	0.8	1.7	2.2	1.0	0.9	0192 Other foods
010 Kopi, teh, koko & minuman bukan alkohol	1.1	0.6	1.1	1.6	1.2	1.3	010 Coffee, tea, cocoa & non-alcoholic beverages
0101 Kopi	0.2	1.1	2.0	2.1	1.1	0.7	0101 Coffee
0102 Teh, koko & lain-lain	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.3	1.2	1.8	0102 Tea, cocoa, etc.
0103 Air mineral, minuman ringan, jus buah & jus sayuran	0.5	0.3	1.3	2.1	1.4	1.1	0103 Mineral water, soft drinks, fruit & vegetable juices

Jadual 9 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan Utama dan Kelas Perbelanjaan, Malaysia
- Perubahan Peratus Suku Tahun ke Suku Tahun (samb.)

Table 9 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class, Malaysia
 - Percentage Change Quarter-on-Quarter (cont'd.)

Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan dan Kelas Perbelanjaan	Wajaran Weight	2022				2023	Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	
02 Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau	2.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	02 Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco
021 Minuman keras / alkohol	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.7	021 Alcoholic beverages
0211 Arak & minuman keras	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7	1.8	0211 Spirits & liquors
0212 Wain	0.1	0.3	-0.2	0.5	-0.2	1.2	0212 Wines
0213 Bir	0.4	0.9	1.1	1.0	0.9	0.2	0213 Beer
022 Tembakau	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	022 Tobacco
0221 Rokok, cerut, & lain-lain	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0221 Cigarettes, cigars, etc.
03 Pakaian & Kasut	3.2	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	03 Clothing & Footwear
031 Pakaian	2.6	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.2	031 Clothing
0311 Material pakaian	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0311 Clothing materials
0312 Pakaian	2.2	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0312 Garments
0313 Lain-lain jenis pakaian & aksesori pakaian	0.2	-0.1	-0.4	0.2	0.1	0.0	0313 Other articles of clothing & clothing accessories
0314 Mencuci, memperbaiki & menyewa pakaian	0.1	1.6	1.2	1.1	0.6	0.8	0314 Cleaning, repair & hire clothes
032 Kasut	0.6	-0.1	0.4	0.0	-0.2	-0.1	032 Footwear
0321 Kasut & kasut lain	0.6	-0.1	0.4	0.0	-0.2	-0.1	0321 Shoes & other footwear
04 Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain	23.8	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	04 Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels
041 Sewa sebenar untuk rumah	18.1	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.5	041 Actual rental for housing
0411 Sewa sebenar yang dibayar oleh penyewa	18.1	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.5	0411 Actual rental paid by tenants
043 Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan rumah kediaman	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.0	0.3	0.5	043 Maintenance & repair of dwelling
0431 Bahan-bahan untuk pembaikan rumah kediaman	0.4	4.1	3.1	2.0	0.1	0.5	0431 Materials for maintenance & repair of the dwelling
0432 Bayaran perkhidmatan untuk pembaikan rumah	0.9	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.5	0432 Services for the maintenance & repair of the dwelling
044 Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan rumah kediaman	1.2	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.8	044 Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling
0441 Bekalan air	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0441 Water supply
0443 Pembentukan	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.7	0443 Sewage collection
0444 Lain-lain perkhidmatan yang berkait dengan rumah kediaman	0.2	0.0	1.0	2.0	0.2	1.9	0444 Other services relating to the dwelling
045 Elektrik, gas & bahan api	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	045 Electricity, gas & other fuels
0451 Elektrik	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0451 Electricity
0452 Gas	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0452 Gas
05 Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah	4.1	1.2	0.9	1.2	0.5	0.6	05 Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance
051 Perabot, hiasan, permaidani & penutup lantai lain	1.2	2.7	1.5	1.5	0.2	0.2	051 Furniture & furnishing, carpets & other floor covering
0511 Perabot & hiasan rumah	1.0	3.1	1.7	1.6	0.2	0.1	0511 Furniture & furnishings
0512 Permaidani & penutup lantai lain	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.0	0512 Carpets & other floor coverings
052 Kain untuk hiasan rumah	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.5	-0.1	0.2	052 Household textiles
0520 Kain hiasan rumah	0.2	0.7	0.4	0.5	-0.1	0.2	0520 Household textiles
053 Perkakas isi rumah	0.7	0.7	1.1	2.1	1.0	0.6	053 Household appliances
0531 Alat-alat memasak	0.1	1.2	2.1	2.3	1.0	1.0	0531 Cooking appliances
0532 Penghawa dingin	0.1	1.2	-0.7	1.5	1.8	0.6	0532 Air-conditioning
0533 Mesin pencuci	0.1	0.0	0.3	1.3	0.6	0.7	0533 Washing machines
0534 Peti sejuk & alat pembeku	0.1	0.4	1.1	1.4	0.9	0.6	0534 Refrigerators & freezers
0535 Lain-lain perkakas utama isi rumah	0.1	0.4	2.7	4.3	1.0	0.1	0535 Other major household appliances
0536 Perkakas elektrik kecil isi rumah	0.1	1.0	1.5	1.3	0.8	0.8	0536 Small electric household appliances
0537 Pembaikan perkakas isi rumah	0.1	0.6	0.9	2.3	0.8	0.4	0537 Repair of household appliances
054 Barang kaca, alat makan & perkakas isi rumah	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.2	054 Glassware, tableware & household utensils
0540 Barang kaca, alat makan & perkakas isi rumah	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.2	0540 Glassware, tableware & household utensils

Jadual 9 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan Utama dan Kelas Perbelanjaan, Malaysia
- Perubahan Peratus Suku Tahun ke Suku Tahun (samb.)

Table 9 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class, Malaysia
 - Percentage Change Quarter-on-Quarter (cont'd.)

Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan dan Kelas Perbelanjaan	Wajaran Weight	2022				2023	Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	
055 Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun	0.0	0.9	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	<i>055 Tools & equipment for house & garden</i>
0551 Alat pertukangan & peralatan utama	0.0	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.7	<i>0551 Major tools & equipment</i>
0552 Alat pertukangan kecil & pelbagai aksesori	0.0	1.1	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.2	<i>0552 Small tools & miscellaneous accessories</i>
056 Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah	1.9	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.5	1.1	<i>056 Goods & services for routine household maintenance</i>
0561 Barangan-barang isi rumah tidak tahan lama	1.0	0.8	0.9	1.7	0.8	1.0	<i>0561 Non-durables household goods</i>
0562 Perkhidmatan urusan rumah tangga	0.9	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.2	<i>0562 Domestic services & household services</i>
06 Kesihatan	1.9	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.8	<i>06 Health</i>
061 Pengeluaran perubatan, perkakasan & peralatan	1.4	0.0	-0.2	0.1	0.1	0.7	<i>061 Medical products, appliances & equipment</i>
0611 Barang pengeluaran perubatan	1.2	-0.1	-0.1	0.2	0.2	0.8	<i>0611 Pharmaceutical products</i>
0612 Lain-lain pengeluaran perubatan	0.1	-0.5	-1.3	-1.6	-0.9	-0.6	<i>0612 Other medical products</i>
0613 Perkakas & alat rawatan	0.1	-0.1	0.4	0.2	0.0	-0.1	<i>0613 Therapeutic appliances & equipment</i>
062 Perkhidmatan pesakit luar	0.3	1.0	1.2	2.0	0.9	1.3	<i>062 Outpatient services</i>
0621 Perkhidmatan perubatan	0.2	1.0	1.3	2.4	1.0	1.3	<i>0621 Medical services</i>
0622 Perkhidmatan pergigian	0.1	1.0	1.0	1.3	0.9	1.4	<i>0622 Dental services</i>
0623 Perkhidmatan paramedik	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.3	<i>0623 Paramedical services</i>
063 Perkhidmatan hospital / pesakit dalam	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	<i>063 Hospital service / inpatient</i>
0631 Hospital kerajaan	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	<i>0631 Government hospital</i>
0633 Hospital swasta	0.1	0.2	-0.1	0.4	0.3	0.2	<i>0633 Private hospital</i>
07 Pengangkutan	14.6	1.1	2.4	1.4	0.0	-0.5	<i>07 Transport</i>
071 Pembelian kenderaan	1.5	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.5	0.2	<i>071 Purchase of vehicles</i>
0711 Kereta	1.3	-0.1	0.1	1.3	0.4	0.2	<i>0711 Motorcars</i>
0712 Motosikal	0.1	0.3	0.5	1.1	1.2	0.4	<i>0712 Motorcycles</i>
0713 Basikal	0.1	2.3	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.1	<i>0713 Bicycles</i>
072 Pengurusan alat pengangkutan persendirian	12.3	1.8	2.5	1.1	-0.5	-0.6	<i>072 Operation of personal transport equipment</i>
0721 Alat ganti & aksesori untuk pengangkutan persendirian	0.5	1.8	1.7	2.8	1.2	0.7	<i>0721 Spare parts & accessories for personal transport equipment</i>
0722 Bahan api & pelincir untuk pengangkutan persendirian	8.5	1.0	2.8	0.4	-1.6	-1.4	<i>0722 Fuels & lubricants for personal transport equipment</i>
0723 Pembaikan & penyelenggaraan untuk pengangkutan	2.1	4.2	2.8	3.4	2.7	1.5	<i>0723 Repair & maintenance of personal transport</i>
0724 Perkhidmatan lain berkaitan dengan pengangkutan persendirian	1.2	1.2	0.7	0.0	0.3	0.2	<i>0724 Other services in respect of personal transport equipment</i>
073 Perkhidmatan pengangkutan	0.8	-6.5	5.0	7.0	5.3	-1.2	<i>073 Transport services</i>
0731 Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan rel	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.6	<i>0731 Passenger transport by railway</i>
0732 Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan jalan raya	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.2	<i>0732 Passenger transport by road</i>
0733 Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan udara	0.4	-15.1	12.3	16.6	11.5	-2.7	<i>0733 Passenger transport by air</i>
0734 Pengangkutan awam menggunakan laluan air	0.0	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.0	-0.1	<i>0734 Passenger transport by waterway</i>
0735 Pembayaran pengangkutan lain	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	<i>0735 Other transport charges</i>
08 Komunikasi	4.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.4	<i>08 Communication</i>
081 Perkhidmatan Pos	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	<i>081 Postal Services</i>
0810 Perkhidmatan Pos	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	<i>0810 Postal Services</i>
082 Peralatan telefon & telefaks	0.7	0.2	-0.3	0.0	-0.2	-0.2	<i>082 Telephone & telefax equipment</i>
0820 Peralatan telefon & telefaks	0.7	0.2	-0.3	0.0	-0.2	-0.2	<i>0820 Telephone & telefax equipment</i>
083 Perkhidmatan telefon & telefaks	4.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.7	<i>083 Telephone & telefax services</i>
0830 Perkhidmatan telefon & telefaks	4.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.7	<i>0830 Telephone & telefax services</i>
09 Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan	4.8	1.2	0.8	1.0	0.1	0.3	<i>09 Recreation Services & Culture</i>
091 Alat pandang dengar, fotografi & pemproses	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.2	-0.2	-0.6	<i>091 Audio-visual, photographic & information processing</i>
0911 Televisyen, perakam kaset video & lain-lain	0.3	-0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.4	-0.7	<i>0911 Television, video cassette recorders, etc.</i>
0912 Peralatan fotografi & penggambaran	0.1	-0.3	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	<i>0912 Photographic & cinematographic equipment</i>
0913 Peralatan memproses maklumat	0.2	1.3	0.7	0.7	-0.3	-0.7	<i>0913 Information processing equipment</i>

Jadual 9 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan Utama dan Kelas Perbelanjaan, Malaysia
- Perubahan Peratus Suku Tahun ke Suku Tahun (samb.)

Table 9 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class, Malaysia
 - Percentage Change Quarter-on-Quarter (cont'd.)

Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan dan Kelas Perbelanjaan	Wajaran Weight	2022				2023	Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	
092 Lain-lain peralatan tahan lama, rekreasi & kebudayaan	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	-0.1	1.2	<i>092 Other major durables recreation & culture</i>
0921 Peralatan tahan lama utama untuk rekreasi luar	0.0	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	<i>0921 Major durables for outdoor recreation</i>
0922 Alat muzik	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	-0.1	1.2	<i>0922 Musical instruments</i>
093 Lain-lain peralatan rekreasi, kebun & haiwan peliharaan	0.6	1.6	1.6	1.3	0.7	0.9	<i>093 Other recreational items & equipment, garden & pets</i>
0931 Barang-barang permainan & hobi	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.4	<i>0931 Games toys & hobbies</i>
0932 Alat sukan	0.0	-0.4	0.5	-0.3	0.2	-0.2	<i>0932 Sports equipment</i>
0933 Kebun, tumbuhan & bunga	0.2	1.8	1.3	1.4	0.9	2.7	<i>0933 Garden, plants & flowers</i>
0934 Haiwan peliharaan & barang pengeluaran berkaitan	0.2	1.3	0.9	1.1	0.7	0.4	<i>0934 Pets & related products</i>
0935 Lain-lain perkhidmatan untuk haiwan peliharaan	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	1.4	<i>0935 Veterinary & other services for pets</i>
0936 Barang-barang tidak kekal lain	0.2	2.6	2.7	1.9	0.6	0.4	<i>0936 Other non-durables</i>
094 Perkhidmatan hiburan, rekreasi & kebudayaan	2.6	1.6	0.7	1.2	-0.2	0.0	<i>094 Entertainment, recreational & cultural services</i>
0941 Perkhidmatan hiburan, rekreasi & sukan	0.2	-0.4	0.2	0.2	0.6	1.4	<i>0941 Entertainment, recreation & cultural services</i>
0942 Perkhidmatan kebudayaan	2.1	0.4	1.0	1.1	0.3	0.1	<i>0942 Cultural services</i>
0943 Loteri & perjudian lain	0.3	13.9	-2.1	3.1	-5.1	-2.1	<i>0943 Lotteries & other gambling</i>
095 Suratkhbar, buku & alat tulis	0.6	0.3	2.3	0.8	1.0	0.7	<i>095 Newspapers, books & stationery</i>
0951 Buku	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.3	<i>0951 Books</i>
0952 Suratkhbar	0.2	0.0	4.9	0.5	1.1	0.3	<i>0952 Newspapers</i>
0953 Majalah & bacaan berkala	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	<i>0953 Magazines & periodicals</i>
0954 Alat tulis & peralatan melukis	0.2	0.9	0.8	1.2	1.2	1.5	<i>0954 Writing & drawing equipment & supplies</i>
096 Pakej pelancongan	0.4	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	0.2	1.4	<i>096 Packaged tour</i>
0960 Pakej pelancongan	0.4	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	0.2	1.4	<i>0960 Packaged tours</i>
10 Pendidikan	1.3	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.8	<i>10 Education</i>
101 Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.8	<i>101 Pre primary & primary education</i>
1010 Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.8	<i>1010 Pre primary & primary education</i>
102 Pendidikan peringkat menengah	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.5	<i>102 Secondary education</i>
1020 Pendidikan peringkat menengah	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.5	<i>1020 Secondary education</i>
103 Pendidikan peringkat sijil	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.8	<i>103 Post-secondary non-tertiary education</i>
1030 Pendidikan peringkat sijil	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.8	<i>1030 Post-secondary non-tertiary education</i>
104 Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	<i>104 Tertiary education diploma level & above</i>
1040 Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	<i>1040 Tertiary education diploma level & above</i>
105 Pendidikan t.t.t.l.	0.1	0.9	0.0	0.2	0.1	2.1	<i>105 Education n.e.c.</i>
1050 Pendidikan t.t.t.l.	0.1	0.9	0.0	0.2	0.1	2.1	<i>1050 Education n.e.c.</i>
11 Restoran & Hotel	2.9	1.7	1.6	2.4	1.2	1.7	<i>11 Restaurants & Hotels</i>
111 Perbelanjaan di restoran & kafe	2.3	2.0	1.5	2.4	1.4	1.7	<i>111 Expenditure in restaurants & cafés</i>
1111 Perbelanjaan di restoran & kafe	2.3	2.0	1.5	2.4	1.4	1.7	<i>1111 Expenditure in restaurants & cafés</i>
112 Perkhidmatan penginapan	0.6	0.6	2.0	2.1	1.0	1.9	<i>112 Accommodation services</i>
1120 Perkhidmatan penginapan	0.6	0.6	2.0	2.1	1.0	1.9	<i>1120 Accommodation services</i>
12 Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan	6.7	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.7	<i>12 Miscellaneous Goods & Services</i>
121 Penjagaan diri	3.3	0.8	0.4	1.0	1.0	0.6	<i>121 Personal care</i>
1211 Salon mendandan rambut & kedai solek	0.5	1.9	1.4	1.2	0.8	1.2	<i>1211 Hairdressing salons & personal grooming establishment</i>
1213 Perkakas lain, barang-barang & produk untuk penjagaan diri	2.8	0.5	0.3	1.0	1.0	0.5	<i>1213 Other appliances, articles & products for personal care</i>

Jadual 9 - Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama, Subkumpulan Utama dan Kelas Perbelanjaan, Malaysia
- Perubahan Peratus Suku Tahun ke Suku Tahun (samb.)

Table 9 - Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group, Subgroup and Expenditure Class, Malaysia
 - Percentage Change Quarter-on-Quarter (cont'd.)

Kumpulan Utama, Sub-Kumpulan Dan Kelas Perbelanjaan	Wajaran Weights	2022				2023	Main Groups, Sub-Groups And Expenditure Class
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	
123 Barangan peribadi t.t.t.l.	1.1	1.9	2.2	-0.9	0.7	1.6	<i>123 Personal effects n.e.c</i>
1231 Barang kemas, cincin & batu berharga	0.5	3.5	3.7	-1.6	0.9	2.6	<i>1231 Jewellery rings & precious stones</i>
1232 Jam	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6	<i>1232 Watches</i>
1233 Barang peribadi lain	0.3	-0.2	0.1	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	<i>1233 Other personal effects</i>
125 Insurans	1.8	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1	<i>125 Insurance</i>
1251 Insurans nyawa	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	<i>1251 Life insurance</i>
1252 Insurans untuk harta benda isi rumah	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.2	<i>1252 Insurance connected with the dwelling</i>
1253 Insurans kemalangan & kesihatan	0.2	0.0	0.8	1.6	0.0	0.3	<i>1253 Insurance connected with accident & health</i>
1254 Insurans untuk kenderaan bermotor	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	<i>1254 Insurance for motor vehicles</i>
126 Perkhidmatan kewangan	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	<i>126 Financial services</i>
1261 Perkhidmatan kewangan	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	<i>1261 Financial services</i>
127 Perkhidmatan t.t.t.l.	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.4	<i>127 Other services n.e.c.</i>
1270 Perkhidmatan lain	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.4	<i>1270 Other services</i>

Jadual 10 - Indeks Teras (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama Mengikut Suku Tahunan, Malaysia

Table 10 - Core Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group by Quarter, Malaysia

Tempoh Period	Kumpulan Utama / Main Group												
	Jumlah Total	Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	Pakaian & Kasut Clothing & Footwear	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	Kesihatan Health	Pengangkutan Transport	Komunikasi Communication	Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan Recreation Services & Culture	Pendidikan Education	Restoran & Hotel Restaurants & Hotels	Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan Miscellaneous Goods & Services
Wajaran: Weight:	100.0	26.5	-	4.5	26.5	5.5	2.6	6.5	6.5	6.6	1.8	3.9	9.1
2017	117.0	125.1	-	98.2	119.5	114.4	120.9	113.5	97.7	111.5	116.7	128.2	114.2
2018	118.0	127.4	-	96.2	122.4	114.8	121.9	112.6	96.0	111.0	118.0	130.2	112.6
2019	119.3	130.1	-	94.3	125.0	116.4	122.7	109.1	96.4	111.8	119.7	131.8	113.0
2020	120.6	131.7	-	93.5	126.6	116.7	124.1	109.2	97.5	112.3	120.9	132.4	116.0
2021	121.5	133.4	-	93.1	127.4	118.6	124.6	110.0	97.5	112.8	121.1	132.9	116.6
2022	125.1	141.1	-	93.2	129.2	122.8	125.5	116.2	97.5	115.4	122.4	139.5	118.9
2017	Q1	116.0	123.5	-	98.4	118.4	113.2	120.0	112.6	97.9	111.4	127.1	113.8
	Q2	116.7	124.6	-	98.4	119.1	114.1	120.6	113.3	97.8	111.4	127.9	114.2
	Q3	117.4	125.6	-	98.0	120.0	115.1	121.4	113.8	97.8	111.5	128.7	114.3
	Q4	117.8	126.5	-	97.9	120.6	115.2	121.8	114.2	97.5	111.7	129.3	114.4
2018	Q1	118.2	127.4	-	97.8	121.2	115.8	122.5	113.9	97.3	111.9	129.7	114.5
	Q2	118.0	127.4	-	96.9	122.0	115.0	122.3	112.4	96.0	110.9	130.2	113.5
	Q3	117.3	126.7	-	95.1	122.8	113.5	121.3	111.9	94.7	109.7	129.9	110.9
	Q4	118.3	128.2	-	94.9	123.4	115.1	121.4	112.3	96.1	111.4	130.9	111.4
2019	Q1	118.6	129.5	-	94.8	124.0	115.8	122.0	107.2	96.1	111.5	131.2	112.0
	Q2	119.1	129.9	-	94.6	124.6	116.4	122.6	109.7	96.0	111.6	131.6	112.4
	Q3	119.5	130.3	-	94.1	125.3	116.8	122.9	109.6	96.0	111.7	132.0	113.5
	Q4	120.0	130.7	-	93.8	125.9	116.8	123.1	109.8	97.5	112.2	132.3	114.1
2020	Q1	120.2	131.2	-	93.7	126.5	117.0	123.7	107.8	97.5	112.4	132.6	114.8
	Q2	120.5	131.4	-	93.6	126.6	116.4	124.0	109.7	97.5	112.3	132.4	115.5
	Q3	120.7	132.0	-	93.5	126.6	116.7	124.3	109.5	97.5	112.3	132.1	116.8
	Q4	120.9	132.3	-	93.4	126.8	116.8	124.4	109.6	97.5	112.4	132.3	116.9
2021	Q1	121.1	132.7	-	93.3	127.1	117.5	124.5	108.0	97.5	112.6	132.5	116.5
	Q2	121.4	133.1	-	93.1	127.3	118.6	124.7	110.6	97.5	113.0	132.8	116.3
	Q3	121.5	133.3	-	93.1	127.4	118.7	124.7	110.5	97.5	113.0	132.8	116.4
	Q4	121.9	134.5	-	93.0	127.7	119.7	124.7	111.0	97.5	112.7	133.5	117.0
2022	Q1	123.2	136.9	-	93.0	128.2	121.1	124.9	111.9	97.5	114.1	135.8	117.9
	Q2	124.4	139.2	-	93.1	128.9	122.2	125.2	115.8	97.5	115.0	138.0	118.6
	Q3	126.0	142.9	-	93.4	129.6	123.7	125.8	117.9	97.5	116.1	141.3	119.1
	Q4	127.0	145.3	-	93.4	130.0	124.3	126.2	119.4	97.5	116.2	143.0	119.8
2023	Q1	128.0	147.3	-	93.5	130.6	125.1	127.2	118.7	96.1	116.5	145.5	120.6

Jadual 11 - Indeks Teras (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama Mengikut Suku Tahunan, Malaysia - Perubahan Peratus Tahun ke Tahun

Table 11 - Core Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group by Quarter, Malaysia - Percentage Change Year-on-Year

Tempoh Period	Kumpulan Utama / Main Group												
	Jumlah Total	Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	Pakaian & Kasut Clothing & Footwear	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	Kesihatan Health	Pengangkutan Transport	Komunikasi Communication	Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan Recreation Services & Culture	Pendidikan Education	Restoran & Hotel Restaurants & Hotels	Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan Miscellaneous Goods & Services
Wajaran: Weight:	100.0	26.5	-	4.5	26.5	5.5	2.6	6.5	6.5	6.6	1.8	3.9	9.1
2017	2.4	3.6	-	-0.3	2.7	2.1	2.5	2.7	-0.4	1.9	1.7	2.5	1.2
2018	1.0	1.8	-	-2.0	2.4	0.3	0.8	-0.8	-1.7	-0.4	1.1	1.6	-1.4
2019	1.1	2.1	-	-2.0	2.1	1.4	0.7	-3.1	0.4	0.7	1.4	1.2	0.4
2020	1.1	1.2	-	-0.8	1.3	0.3	1.1	0.1	1.1	0.4	1.0	0.5	2.7
2021	0.7	1.3	-	-0.4	0.6	1.6	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.5
2022	3.0	5.8	-	0.1	1.4	3.5	0.7	5.6	0.0	2.3	1.1	5.0	2.0
2017	Q1	2.2	3.1	-	-0.4	2.6	1.5	2.5	-0.2	3.1	1.7	2.3	1.3
	Q2	2.4	3.5	-	-0.2	2.7	2.1	2.8	-0.3	2.9	1.7	2.4	1.4
	Q3	2.4	3.8	-	-0.3	2.8	2.7	2.8	-0.3	1.1	1.6	2.6	1.0
	Q4	2.3	3.8	-	-0.5	2.7	2.5	2.3	-0.4	0.5	1.6	2.7	0.9
2018	Q1	1.9	3.2	-	-0.6	2.4	2.3	2.1	-0.6	0.4	1.2	2.0	0.6
	Q2	1.1	2.2	-	-1.5	2.4	0.8	1.4	-0.8	-0.4	1.1	1.8	-0.6
	Q3	-0.1	0.9	-	-3.0	2.3	-1.4	-0.1	-1.7	-1.6	1.1	0.9	-3.0
	Q4	0.4	1.3	-	-3.1	2.3	-0.1	-0.3	-1.7	-0.3	1.2	1.2	-2.6
2019	Q1	0.3	1.6	-	-3.1	2.3	0.0	-0.4	-5.9	-0.4	1.2	1.2	-2.2
	Q2	0.9	2.0	-	-2.4	2.1	1.2	0.2	-2.4	0.6	1.3	1.1	-1.0
	Q3	1.9	2.8	-	-1.1	2.0	2.9	1.3	-2.1	1.8	1.4	1.6	2.3
	Q4	1.4	2.0	-	-1.2	2.0	1.5	1.4	-2.2	1.5	1.7	1.1	2.4
2020	Q1	1.3	1.3	-	-1.2	2.0	1.0	1.4	0.6	1.5	1.4	1.1	2.5
	Q2	1.2	1.2	-	-1.1	1.6	0.0	1.1	0.0	1.6	1.0	0.6	2.8
	Q3	1.0	1.3	-	-0.6	1.0	-0.1	1.1	-0.1	1.6	1.0	0.1	2.9
	Q4	0.8	1.2	-	-0.4	0.7	0.0	1.1	-0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	2.5
2021	Q1	0.7	1.1	-	-0.4	0.5	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.1	-0.1	1.5
	Q2	0.7	1.3	-	-0.5	0.5	1.9	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.7
	Q3	0.7	1.0	-	-0.4	0.6	1.7	0.3	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.5	-0.3
	Q4	0.8	1.7	-	-0.4	0.7	2.5	0.2	1.3	0.3	0.1	0.9	0.1
2022	Q1	1.7	3.2	-	-0.3	0.9	3.1	0.3	3.6	1.3	0.7	2.5	1.2
	Q2	2.5	4.6	-	0.0	1.3	3.0	0.4	4.7	1.7	1.0	3.9	1.9
	Q3	3.7	7.2	-	0.3	1.7	4.2	0.9	6.7	2.7	1.2	6.4	2.3
	Q4	4.2	8.0	-	0.4	1.8	3.8	1.2	7.6	3.1	1.4	7.1	2.4
2023	Q1	3.9	7.6	-	0.5	1.9	3.3	1.8	6.1	-1.4	1.6	7.1	2.3

Jadual 12 - Indeks Teras (2010=100), Nombor Indeks Kumpulan Utama Mengikut Suku Tahunan, Malaysia - Perubahan Peratus Suku Tahun ke Suku Tahun

Table 12 - Core Index (2010=100), Index Numbers for Main Group by Quarter, Malaysia - Percentage Change Quater-on-Quarter

Tempoh Period		Kumpulan Utama / Main Group												
		Jumlah Total	Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	Pakaian & Kasut Clothing & Footwear	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	Kesihatan Health	Pengangkutan Transport	Komunikasi Communication	Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan Recreation Services & Culture	Pendidikan Education	Restoran & Hotel Restaurants & Hotels	Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan Miscellaneous Goods & Services
Wajaran: Weight:		100.0	26.5	-	4.5	26.5	5.5	2.6	6.5	6.5	6.6	1.8	3.9	9.1
2016	Q1	0.5	0.9	-	-0.1	0.6	0.6	0.7	1.4	-2.5	0.5	1.2	0.6	0.7
	Q2	0.4	0.5	-	-0.2	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.3
	Q3	0.5	0.5	-	-0.3	0.6	0.3	0.7	1.2	0.0	1.8	0.2	0.4	0.5
	Q4	0.5	0.7	-	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.6	-0.2	0.7	0.1	0.4	0.2
2017	Q1	0.7	1.3	-	0.0	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.3	1.1	1.0	0.4
	Q2	0.6	0.9	-	0.0	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.6	-0.1	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.4
	Q3	0.6	0.8	-	-0.4	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.1
	Q4	0.3	0.7	-	-0.1	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.4	-0.3	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.1
2018	Q1	0.3	0.7	-	-0.1	0.5	0.5	0.6	-0.3	-0.2	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.1
	Q2	-0.2	0.0	-	-0.9	0.7	-0.7	-0.2	-1.3	-1.3	-0.9	0.2	0.4	-0.9
	Q3	-0.6	-0.5	-	-1.9	0.7	-1.3	-0.8	-0.4	-1.4	-1.1	0.1	-0.2	-2.3
	Q4	0.9	1.2	-	-0.2	0.5	1.4	0.1	0.4	1.5	1.5	0.2	0.8	0.5
2019	Q1	0.3	1.0	-	-0.1	0.5	0.6	0.5	-4.5	0.0	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.5
	Q2	0.4	0.3	-	-0.2	0.5	0.5	0.5	2.3	-0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.4
	Q3	0.3	0.3	-	-0.5	0.6	0.3	0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	1.0
	Q4	0.4	0.3	-	-0.3	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.2	1.6	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.5
2020	Q1	0.2	0.4	-	-0.1	0.5	0.2	0.5	-1.8	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.6
	Q2	0.2	0.2	-	-0.1	0.1	-0.5	0.2	1.8	0.0	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	0.6
	Q3	0.2	0.5	-	-0.1	0.0	0.3	0.2	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.2	-0.2	1.1
	Q4	0.2	0.2	-	-0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1
2021	Q1	0.2	0.3	-	-0.1	0.2	0.6	0.1	-1.5	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	-0.3
	Q2	0.2	0.3	-	-0.2	0.1	0.9	0.1	2.4	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.2	-0.1
	Q3	0.1	0.2	-	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.1
	Q4	0.3	0.9	-	-0.1	0.2	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.0	-0.3	0.1	0.5	0.5
2022	Q1	1.1	1.8	-	0.0	0.4	1.2	0.2	0.8	0.0	1.2	0.7	1.7	0.8
	Q2	1.0	1.7	-	0.1	0.5	0.9	0.2	3.5	0.0	0.8	0.3	1.6	0.6
	Q3	1.3	2.7	-	0.3	0.5	1.2	0.5	1.8	0.0	1.0	0.2	2.4	0.4
	Q4	0.8	1.7	-	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.3	1.3	0.0	0.1	0.2	1.2	0.6
2023	Q1	0.8	1.4	-	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.8	-0.6	-1.4	0.3	0.8	1.7	0.7

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Nota Teknikal

Konsep dan Definisi

Pengenalan

IHP mengukur perubahan peratus kos pembelian mengikut masa bagi “bakul” tetap barangan dan perkhidmatan yang mewakili corak purata pembelian oleh sekumpulan penduduk pada sesuatu tempoh masa yang ditetapkan. “Bakul” ini merujuk kepada barangan dan perkhidmatan yang mempunyai kualiti dan kuantiti yang seakan-akan sama atau tidak berubah, mengandungi item yang berada lama atau boleh di ukur secara berterusan di pasaran berbanding dengan masa. Perubahan harga barangan yang berlaku dalam bakul ini adalah disebabkan oleh perubahan harga yang sebenarnya sahaja, iaitu perubahan harga ini tidak berkaitan langsung dengan perubahan pada kuantiti atau kualiti barangan dan perkhidmatan tersebut.

Barangan dan perkhidmatan yang diliputi dalam “bakul” ini adalah luas, dikelaskan berpandu kepada United Nations “*Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (COICOP)*” dalam dua belas kumpulan berikut:

- Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol
- Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau
- Pakaian dan Kasut
- Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain
- Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah
- Kesihatan
- Pengangkutan
- Komunikasi
- Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan
- Pendidikan
- Restoran & Hotel
- Pelbagai Barangan dan Perkhidmatan

Indeks Harga Pengguna dikira mengikut negeri-negeri di Semenanjung Malaysia, Sabah dan Sarawak. Walau bagaimanapun, indeks bagi negeri Perlis digabungkan dengan Kedah; WP Putrajaya dengan Selangor dan WP Labuan dengan Sabah memandangkan sumbangan relatif yang kecil bagi negeri-negeri tersebut. Semasa Penyiasatan Perbelanjaan Isirumah dijalankan, saiz sampel yang mewakili ketiga-tiga negeri ini tidak mencukupi bagi pengiraan indeks negeri masing-masing.

Kesemua indeks negeri tersebut digabungkan bagi mengeluarkan indeks Malaysia.

Indeks Malaysia ialah indeks komposit berdasarkan wajaran perbelanjaan bagi semua negeri di Malaysia.

Liputan

Bermula daripada keluaran Januari 2018, wajaran yang digunapakai dalam pengiraan Indeks Harga Pengguna adalah merujuk kepada corak perbelanjaan yang diperoleh daripada Penyiasatan Perbelanjaan Isi Rumah yang dijalankan pada tahun 2016.

Pada masa ini, terdapat sebanyak 97 lokasi pungutan harga di negeri-negeri di Semenanjung Malaysia, 21 di Sabah dan 19 di Sarawak menjadikan jumlah keseluruhan sebanyak 137 lokasi pungutan harga.

Harga

Harga yang digunakan dalam pengiraan IHP adalah harga runcit atau harga transaksi termasuk semua jenis cukai yang dikenakan ke atas barangan dan perkhidmatan tersebut.

Pungutan ini dilaksanakan setiap bulan bagi kesemua item dan terutamanya bagi barangan makanan mudah rosak, ia dipungut secara bulanan dan juga mingguan. Manakala, bagi sewa rumah, harga dipungut secara suku tahunan.

Pemilihan outlet untuk pungutan harga dibuat secara "*purposive*" dengan sampel outlet dipilih berdasarkan nilai jualan yang tinggi sebagai asas pemilihan (kecuali bagi sewa rumah). Harga bagi 552 barangan (item ditambah:22 item dan item dikeluarkan:2 item) diambilkira dalam pengiraan indeks dan harga ini diperoleh dari lebih kurang 17,000 saluran runcit di negeri-negeri di Semenanjung Malaysia, 2,500 saluran runcit di Sabah dan 2,300 saluran runcit di Sarawak.

Wajaran

Wajaran yang digunakan dalam pengiraan Indeks Harga Pengguna dikemaskini secara berkala. Prosedur ini adalah perlu bagi memastikan wajaran ini menggambarkan perubahan dalam corak perbelanjaan pengguna.

Metodologi Pengiraan Indeks

Berkuatkuasa mulai penerbitan data untuk rujukan Januari 2016, kaedah indeks rantaian Laspeyres digunakan dalam pengiraan IHP. Ia menggunakan asas rujukan Disember 2015 = 100. Kaedah yang sama akan digunakan dalam pengiraan IHP penerbitan Januari 2018 dengan menggunakan asas rujukan Disember 2017=100.

Indeks harga pengguna dihitung sebagai indeks rantaian bakul tetap. Ini bermakna bahawa urutan indeks bakul tetap dirantai bersama untuk mewujudkan satu siri masa yang berterusan. Perkara ini perlu untuk mengelakkan perubahan yang tidak dijangka dalam indeks apabila pengemaskinian bakul dilakukan.

Dalam usaha untuk indeks dirantai bersama antara bakul, wajaran perbelanjaan hibrid untuk bakul lama dan baru perlu dinyatakan pada satu tempoh harga yang sama. Tempoh tersebut dikenali sebagai bulan pautan (*link month*).

Wajaran bulan pautan diperoleh dengan mengemaskini harga pada bulan pautan terhadap wajaran perbelanjaan asal untuk mendapatkan perbelanjaan hibrid yang dinyatakan pada harga bulan pautan.

Dalam bulan yang berikutnya selepas bulan pautan bakul, indeks harga dihitung menggunakan bakul baru didarabkan dengan indeks yang diterbitkan sebelumnya berdasarkan bakul lama.

$$I_{2010:t \text{ dirantai}} = I_{\text{Dis}2017:t \text{ 2016}} \times I_{\text{Dis}2015:\text{Dis}2017 \text{ 2014}} \times I_{2010:\text{Dis}2015 \text{ 2010}}$$

dimana:

$I_{2010:t \text{ dirantai}}$	adalah indeks rantaian bagi tempoh pemerhatian harga t dengan tempoh rujukan harga 2010;
$I_{\text{Dis}2017:t \text{ 2016}}$	adalah indeks bagi tempoh pemerhatian harga t dengan Disember 2017 sebagai tempoh rujukan harga, dihitung menggunakan bakul 2016;
$I_{\text{Dis}2015:\text{Dis}2017 \text{ 2014}}$	adalah indeks bagi Disember 2017 dengan Disember 2015 sebagai tempoh rujukan harga, dihitung menggunakan bakul 2014;
$I_{2010:\text{Dis}2015 \text{ 2010}}$	adalah indeks bagi bulan Disember 2015, dengan 2010 sebagai tempoh rujukan harga dihitung menggunakan bakul 2010

Dalam kes indeks rantaian, penjumlahan indeks purata berwajaran bagi kumpulan peringkat rendah atau barangan adalah tidak sepadan dengan kumpulan peringkat yang lebih tinggi (indeks rantaian tidak berdaya tambah).

Kadar Perubahan

Kadar perubahan yang ditunjukkan oleh pergerakan harga boleh dikira menggunakan beberapa cara. Tiga kaedah pengiraan yang digunapakai sekarang ialah perubahan peratus di antara bulan semasa dan bulan yang sama tahun sebelumnya (tahun ke tahun); bulan semasa dengan bulan sebelumnya (bulan ke bulan) dan perubahan peratus antara purata tahunan tahun semasa yang spesifik dengan purata tahunan yang sama ditetapkan pada tahun sebelumnya. Contoh berikut menunjukkan cara mengira perubahan mata indeks dan perubahan peratus.

Perubahan Mata Indeks

Indeks Harga Pengguna	125.4
Tolak Indeks Sebelumnya	124.3

Bersamaan dengan	1.1

Peratus Perubahan

Perubahan mata indeks
dibahagi dengan indeks
sebelumnya, didarab
dengan seratus

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{125.4 - 124.3}{124.3} \times 100 \\ &= 0.9 \% \end{aligned}$$

Pelarasan Bermusim

Data siri masa adalah amat berguna untuk ahli ekonomi, pembuat dasar & keputusan serta penganalisis siri masa untuk mengenal pasti ciri-ciri penting siri ekonomi seperti arah aliran, *turning point* dan konsistensi antara penunjuk ekonomi yang lain. Kadangkala ciri ini sukar untuk diperhatikan kerana pergerakan bermusim. Oleh itu, sekiranya kesan bermusim boleh disingkirkan, arah aliran data siri ini dapat dilihat dengan lebih baik. Anggaran dan penyingkiran kesan bermusim dipanggil **pelarasan bermusim**.

Pelarasan bermusim adalah satu proses untuk mengenal pasti dan menyingkirkan bentuk pola bermusim yang biasa berlaku dalam tempoh satu tahun, yang mungkin juga merangkumi pengaruh dari kesan cuti yang bergerak dan hari bekerja/berdagang bagi suatu tempoh. Objektif utama proses ini adalah untuk menyerlahkan arah aliran dan pergerakan-pergerakan jangka pendek dalam siri ini.

Di Malaysia, kebanyakan data siri masa dipengaruhi oleh kesan bermusim. Oleh itu, untuk menghapus dan melaras kesan bermusim data siri masa ekonomi Malaysia, pakej standard pelarasan bermusim, X-12 ARIMA telah digunakan oleh Jabatan Perangkaan, Malaysia. Data siri masa ekonomi Malaysia juga kerap dipengaruhi oleh perayaan agama utama seperti Aidil Fitri bagi umat Islam, Tahun Baru Cina untuk kaum Cina dan Deepavali untuk kaum India. Tarikh perayaan-perayaan ini tetap mengikut tahun lunar tetapi berbeza-beza mengikut calendar Gregorian. Oleh itu, untuk menganggar dan menyingkirkan kesan cuti yang bergerak dari data siri masa, satu prosedur telah dibangunkan iaitu Seasonal Adjustment For Malaysia (SEAM).

Technical Notes

Concepts and Definitions

Introduction

The CPI measures the percentage change through time in the cost of purchasing a constant “basket” of goods and services which represents the average pattern of purchases made by a particular population group in a specified time period. The “basket” is of an unchanging or equivalent quantity and quality of goods and services, consisting of items for which there are continually measurable market prices over time. Changes in the costs of items in the basket are therefore due only to “pure” price movements, i.e. price movements that are not associated with changes in the quality and / or quantity of the set of consumer goods and services in the basket.

The “basket” covers a wide range of goods and services, classified according to the United Nations “Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (COICOP)” in the following twelve groups:

- *Food & Non-alcoholic Beverages*
- *Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco*
- *Clothing and Footwear*
- *Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels*
- *Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance*
- *Health*
- *Transport*
- *Communication*
- *Recreation Services & Culture*
- *Education*
- *Restaurants & Hotels*
- *Miscellaneous Goods & Services*

The Consumer Price Index is calculated according to states in Peninsular Malaysia, Sabah and Sarawak. However, the index for state of Perlis is combined with Kedah; WP Putrajaya with Selangor and WP Labuan with Sabah considering the relative contribution for these states are very small. During the Household, Income and Expenditure Survey, the sample size for these states are not representative enough to calculate the individual state index.

All the state indices will be combined to produce Malaysia’s index.

Malaysia’s index is a composite index weighted by states expenditure weights of each states indices.

Coverage

Commencing January 2018, the weights used in the calculation of the CPI are based on the pattern of expenditure obtained from the Household Expenditure Survey conducted in 2016. Currently, there are 97 price collection locations in states of Peninsular Malaysia, 21 in Sabah and 19 in Sarawak with the overall total of 137 price collection locations.

Price

The prices used in the calculation of the CPI are retail prices or transacted prices including all taxes imposed on those goods and services.

Prices are collected on a monthly basis for all items and especially for perishable food items, it was collected both on monthly as well as on weekly basis. Meanwhile, rents are collected once every quarter.

The selection of outlets in which prices are to be collected is purposive (other than for rents) with the sample designed to cover outlets with high sales turnover. Prices of 552 items (added items: 22 item and removed items: 2 items) are used in the computation and these are obtained from about 17,000 retail outlets in states of Peninsular Malaysia, 2,500 outlets in Sabah and 2,300 outlets in Sarawak.

Weights

The weights used in the calculation of the Consumer Price Index are periodically updated. This procedure is necessary to ensure that the weights reflect the changes in consumer expenditure pattern.

Index Calculation Methodology

Effective with the release of data for January 2016, Laspeyres chain index method is used in the calculation of the CPI. It employs December 2015=100 as the reference base. The same method will be used in the calculation of the CPI publication January 2018 using the reference base December 2017=100.

The consumer price indices are calculated as a chain of fixed-basket indices. This means that a sequence of fixed-basket indices have been chained together to create a continuous time series. This is necessary to avoid having breaks in an index when the basket is updated.

In order to chain indices across baskets, hybrid expenditure weights for the old and new baskets must be expressed at the prices of a common period. This common period is called the link month.

Link month weights are obtained by updating the price of the original expenditure weights to obtain the hybrid expenditures expressed at the prices of the link month.

In the month following the basket link month, price indices calculated using the new basket are multiplied by the index levels previously published for the old basket.

$$I_{2010:t \text{ chained}} = I_{\text{Dec2017:t 2016}} \times I_{\text{Dec2015:Dis2017 2014}} \times I_{2010:\text{Dec2015 2010}}$$

where:

- $I_{2010:t \text{ chained}}$ is a chained index for the price observation period t with a price reference period equal to 2010;
- $I_{\text{Dec2017:t 2016}}$ is an index for the price observation period t with December 2017 as the price reference period, calculated using the 2016 basket;
- $I_{\text{Dec2015:Dec2017 2014}}$ is a chained index for December 2017 with December 2015 as the price reference period, calculated using the 2014 basket;
- $I_{2010:\text{Dec2015 2010}}$ is a chained index for December 2015, with 2010 as the price reference period calculated using the 2010 basket;

In the case of the chain index, the weighted averages of indices of lower level groups or items do not match those of the corresponding upper level groups (the chain index has no additivity).

Rate of Change

A rate of change representative of movement in prices may be derived in several ways. The current method of calculating CPI uses three measures of change, i.e the percentage change between any given month and the same month a year ago (year-on-year); the current month over previous month (month-on-month) and the percentage change between annual average for the specific current year to the same fixed period on the previous year. The following example illustrates the computation of index point and percentage change.

Index Point Change

Consumer Price Index	125.4
Less Previous Index	124.3

Equals to	1.1

Percentage Change

Index point difference
divided by the
previous index,
multiplied by one
hundred

$$= \frac{125.4 - 124.3}{124.3} \times 100$$

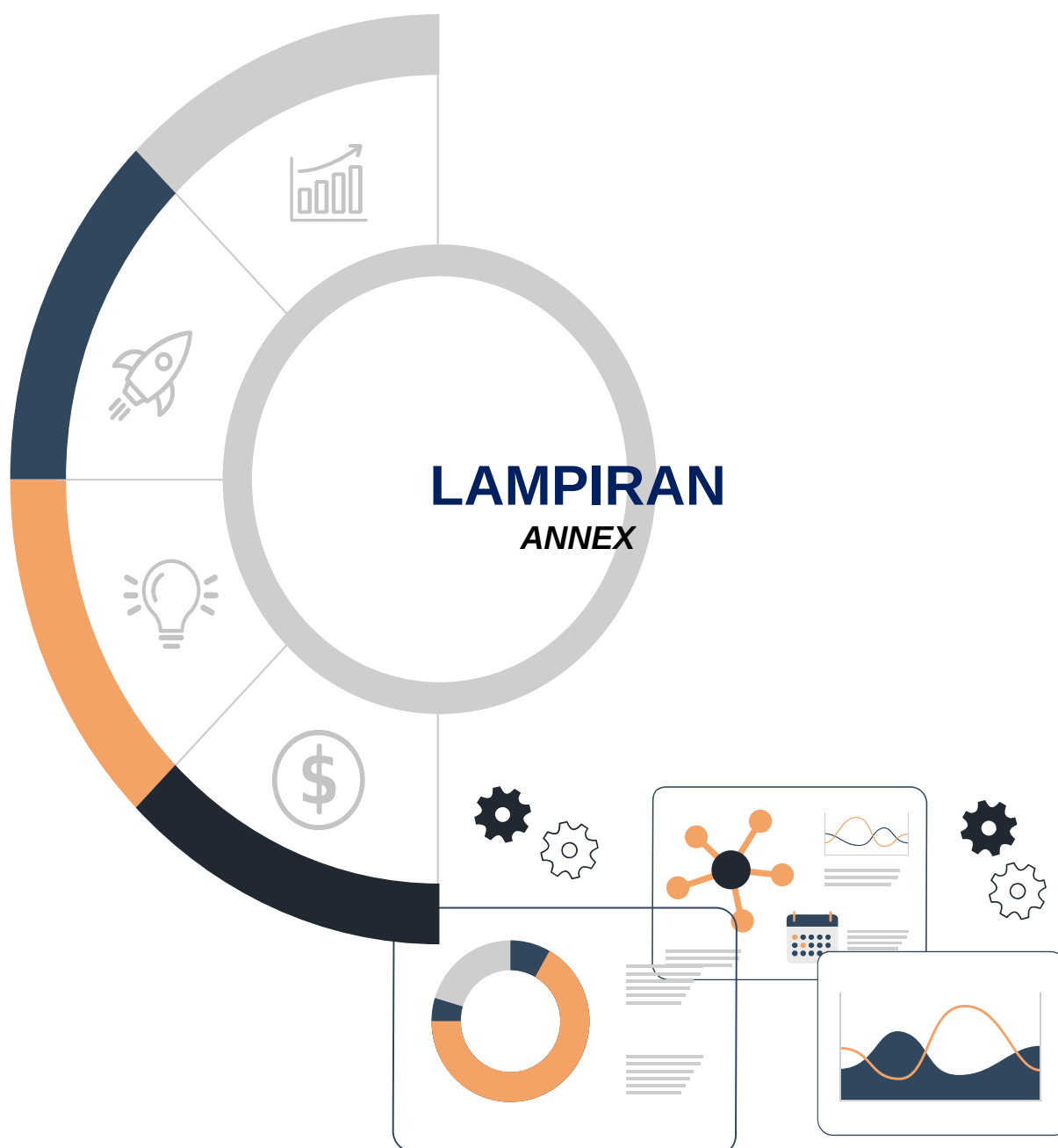
$$= 0.9 \%$$

Seasonal Adjustment

Time-series data are very useful for economists, policy & decision makers and analysts to identify the important features of economic series such as direction, turning point and consistency between other economic indicators. Sometimes this feature is difficult to observe because of seasonal movements. Thus, if the seasonal effect can be removed, the behaviour of the series would be better viewed. The estimation and removal of the seasonal effects is called seasonal adjustment.

Seasonal adjustment is a process to identify and to remove the regular within-a-year seasonal pattern, which may also include the influences of moving holidays and working/trading days effect in each period. The ultimate objective of the process is to highlight the underlying trends and short-term movements in the series.

In Malaysia, most of the time series data are affected by seasonal effects. Hence, to eliminate the seasonal effect as well as to seasonally adjust the Malaysian economic time series data, a standard seasonal adjustment package, X-12 ARIMA was used by Department of Statistics, Malaysia. Malaysian economic time series data also often affected by major religious festivals such as Eid-ul Fitr for Muslims, Chinese New Year to the Chinese and the Indian Deepavali. These festivals' dates are fixed according to the lunar year but vary according to the Gregorian calendar. Therefore, to estimate and remove moving holiday effect from time-series data, a procedure was developed, namely Seasonal Adjustment for Malaysia (SEAM).



PERBANDINGAN WAJARAN PERBELANJAAN 2005, 2010 DAN DISEMBER 2017 YANG DIGUNAKAN DALAM
INDEKS HARGA PENGGUNA, MALAYSIA
COMPARISON OF 2005, 2010 AND DECEMBER 2017 EXPENDITURE WEIGHTS USED IN THE
CONSUMER PRICE INDEX, MALAYSIA

	Wajaran/Weights			
	2005	2010	2016 ⁽¹⁾	
01 MAKANAN DAN MINUMAN BUKAN ALKOHOL	31.4	30.3	29.5	01 FOOD AND NON-ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES
Makanan	30.0	28.9	28.4	<i>Food</i>
Makanan di rumah	19.6	18.9	16.9	<i>Food at home</i>
011 Beras, Roti dan Bijirin Lain	4.6	4.4	3.5	011 <i>Rice, Bread and Other Cereals</i>
012 Daging	2.9	2.9	2.5	012 <i>Meat</i>
013 Ikan dan Makanan Laut	4.5	4.5	4.0	013 <i>Fish and Seafood</i>
014 Susu, Keju dan Telur	1.8	1.8	1.5	014 <i>Milk, Cheese and Eggs</i>
015 Minyak dan Lemak	0.6	0.6	0.6	015 <i>Oils and Fats</i>
016 Buah-buahan	1.4	1.2	1.2	016 <i>Fruits</i>
017 Sayur-sayuran	2.3	2.1	2.1	017 <i>Vegetables</i>
018 Gula, Jem, Madu, Coklat dan Manisan	0.7	0.6	0.6	018 <i>Sugar, Jam, Honey, Choc. & Confectionery</i>
019 Keluaran Makanan yang tidak dikelaskan di mana-mana	0.8	0.8	1.0	019 <i>Food Products not elsewhere classified</i>
Makanan di luar rumah	10.4	10.0	11.5	<i>Food away from home</i>
Kopi, teh, koko dan minuman bukan alkohol	1.4	1.4	1.1	<i>Coffee, tea, cocoa and non-alcoholic beverages</i>
02 MINUMAN ALKOHOL DAN TEMBAKAU	1.9	2.2	2.4	02 ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO
03 PAKAIAN DAN KASUT	3.1	3.4	3.2	03 CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR
04 PERUMAHAN, AIR, ELEKTRIK, GAS DAN BAHAN API LAIN	21.4	22.6	23.8	04 HOUSING, WATER, ELECTRICITY, GAS AND OTHER FUELS
05 HIASAN, PERKAKASAN & PENYELENGGARAAN ISI RUMAH	4.3	4.1	4.1	05 FURNISHINGS, HOUSEHOLD EQUIPMENT & ROUTINE HOUSEHOLD MAINTENANCE
06 KESIHATAN	1.4	1.3	1.9	06 HEALTH
07 PENGANGKUTAN	15.9	14.9	14.6	07 TRANSPORT
08 KOMUNIKASI	5.1	5.7	4.8	08 COMMUNICATION
09 PERKHIDMATAN REKREASI & KEBUDAYAAN	4.6	4.6	4.8	09 RECREATION SERVICES & CULTURE
10 PENDIDIKAN	1.9	1.4	1.3	10 EDUCATION
11 RESTORAN DAN HOTEL	3.0	3.2	2.9	11 RESTAURANTS AND HOTELS
12 PELBAGAI BARANGAN DAN PERKHIDMATAN	6.0	6.3	6.7	12 MISCELLANEOUS GOODS AND SERVICES
KESELURUHAN	100.0	100.0	100.0	ALL ITEMS

Nota/Note:

⁽¹⁾ Wajaran ini dinyatakan pada harga Disember 2017/The weights are expressed at the prices of December 2017

Perbandingan Wajaran Indeks Keseluruhan Dan Teras, Malaysia
Comparison Of Weights Used In The Headline And Core Indices, Malaysia

	Wajaran/Weights				
	Indeks Keseluruhan/ Headline	Item Bukan Teras/ Non-Core Items	Wajaran IHP Tidak Termasuk Item Bukan Teras/ CPI Weights Excluding Non- Core Items	Indeks Teras/ Core Index	
01 Makanan & Minuman Bukan Alkohol	29.5	9.9	19.6	26.5	01 Food & Non-Alcoholic Beverages
02 Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau	2.4	2.4	-	-	02 Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco
03 Pakaian & Kasut	3.2	-	3.2	4.5	03 Clothing & Footwear
04 Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain	23.8	4.2	19.6	26.5	04 Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels
05 Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah	4.1	-	4.1	5.5	05 Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance
06 Kesihatan	1.9	-	1.9	2.6	06 Health
07 Pengangkutan	14.6	9.3	5.3	6.5	07 Transport
08 Komunikasi	4.8	-	4.8	6.5	08 Communication
09 Perkhidmatan Rekreasi & Kebudayaan	4.8	-	4.8	6.6	09 Recreation Services & Culture
10 Pendidikan	1.3	-	1.3	1.8	10 Education
11 Restoran & Hotel	2.9	-	2.9	3.9	11 Restaurants & Hotels
12 Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan	6.7	-	6.7	9.1	12 Miscellaneous Goods & Services
Keseluruhan	100.0	25.8	74.2	100.0	All Items

Sasaran Tarikh Pengumuman Indeks Harga Pengguna, 2023

Scheduled Release Dates For Consumer Price Index, 2023

Tahun <i>Year</i>	Bulan Rujukan <i>Reference Month</i>	Tarikh Pengumuman <i>Release Date</i>	
2022	Disember <i>December</i>	Januari 2023 <i>January 2023</i>	20
2023	Januari <i>January</i>	Februari <i>February</i>	24
	Februari <i>February</i>	Mac <i>March</i>	24
	Mac <i>March</i>	April <i>April</i>	20
	April <i>April</i>	Mei <i>May</i>	22
	Mei <i>May</i>	Jun <i>June</i>	23
	Jun <i>June</i>	Julai <i>July</i>	24
	Julai <i>July</i>	Ogos <i>August</i>	25
	Ogos <i>August</i>	September <i>September</i>	22
	September <i>September</i>	Oktober <i>October</i>	20
	Oktober <i>October</i>	November <i>November</i>	24
	November <i>November</i>	Disember <i>December</i>	22
	Disember <i>December</i>	Januari 2024 <i>January 2024</i>	22

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