



KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

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PERANGKAAN PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI BULANAN

Monthly External Trade Statistics

2023 MAC
March



JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA



**KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA**

PERANGKAAN PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI BULANAN
MONTHLY EXTERNAL TRADE STATISTICS

Pemakluman

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM) sedang menjalankan Banci Ekonomi pada tahun 2023. DOSM amat menghargai kerjasama daripada responden untuk memberikan maklumat kepada DOSM serta menjayakan banci ini. Sila layari www.dosm.gov.my untuk Maklumat lanjut.

DOSM telah melancarkan OpenDOSM NextGen sebagai medium yang menyediakan katalog data dan visualisasi bagi memudahkan pengguna menganalisis pelbagai data. OpenDOSM NextGen ialah platform perkongsian data sumber terbuka dan boleh diakses melalui portal <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.

Dimaklumkan bahawa Kerajaan Malaysia telah mengistiharkan Hari Statistik Negara (MyStats Day) pada 20 Oktober setiap tahun. Tema sambutan MyStats Day adalah "Connecting the World with Data We Can Trust".

Announcement

The Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) is conducting the Economic Census in 2023. DOSM greatly appreciates the cooperation of respondents to provide information and ensuring the success of this census. Please visit www.dosm.gov.my for more information.

DOSM has launched OpenDOSM NextGen as a medium that provides a catalogue of data and visualisation to facilitate users in analysing various data. OpenDOSM NextGen is an open source data sharing platform and accessible through <https://open.dosm.gov.my> portal.

Please be informed that the Government of Malaysia has declared National Statistics Day (MyStats Day) on October 20 each year. MyStats Day theme is "Connecting the World with Data We Can Trust".

JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA

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“Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia”

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BAHAGIAN I

Ringkasan *Summary*

PERANGKAIAN PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI BULANAN
MONTHLY EXTERNAL TRADE STATISTICS



PERANGKAAAN PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI MALAYSIA

MAC 2023

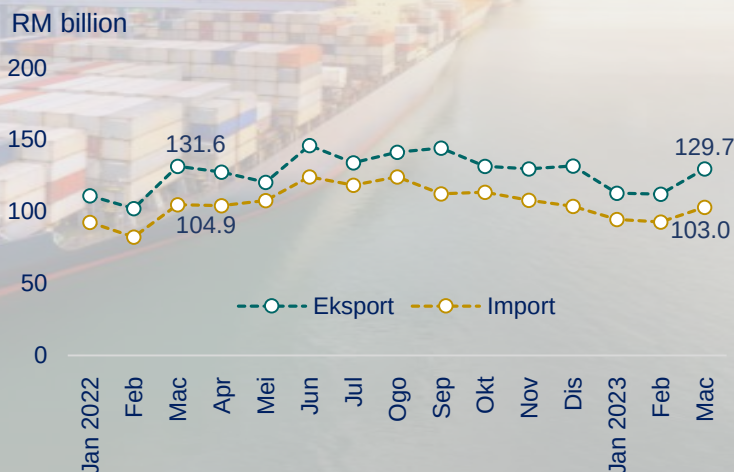
 **EKSPORT**
RM129.7 bil.
↓ 1.4%

 **IMPORT**
RM103.0 bil.
↓ 1.8%

**JUMLAH
DAGANGAN**
RM232.7 bil.
↓ 1.6%

**IMBANGAN
DAGANGAN**
RM26.7 bil.
↑ 0.2%

Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri,
Jan 2022 – Mac 2023 (RM bilion)



PRESTASI EKSPORT & IMPORT BAGI SEKTOR



EKSPORT

RM109.0 bil. ↓ 0.4%
RM10.4 bil. ↓ 3.5%
RM9.4 bil. ↓ 10.8%

IMPORT

RM86.8 bil. ↑ 1.1%
RM9.3 bil. ↓ 19.8%
RM5.8 bil. ↓ 6.7%

IMPORT BAGI BEC & PENGGUNAAN AKHIR

Barangan
Perantara

Barangan
Modal

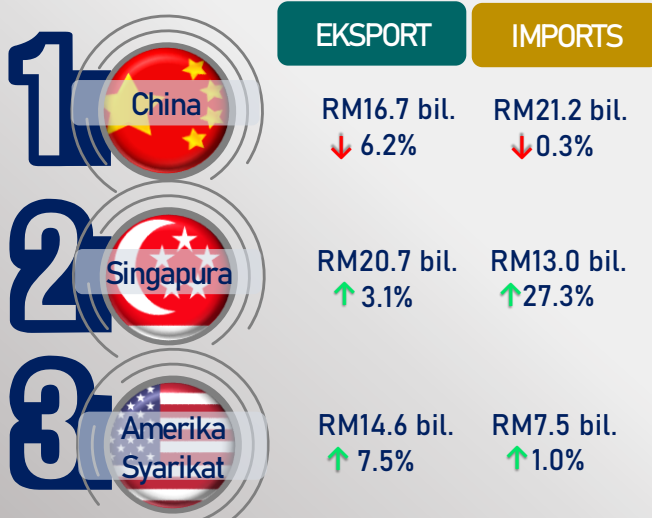
Barangan
Penggunaan

Sumbangan:
52.2%
RM53.8 bil.
↓ 8.7%

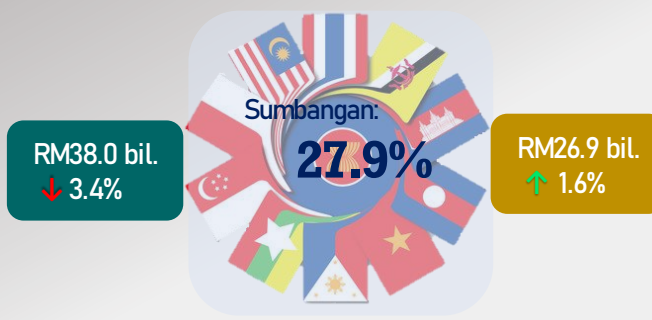
9.5%
RM9.8 bil.
↑ 3.5%

9.0%
RM9.3 bil.
↑ 6.2%

3 RAKAN DAGANGAN UTAMA



DAGANGAN DENGAN ASEAN



Nota: 1. ↑ ↓ Semua perubahan adalah berdasarkan perbandingan tahun ke tahun.

2. Data bulan Mac 2023 adalah data awalan dan tertakluk kepada pindaan dalam keluaran berikutnya.

3. Laporan ini boleh diperolehi daripada laman portal Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (<http://www.dosm.gov.my>) di bawah ruangan: Siaran Terkini.

Sumber : Sumber : Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri
Bulan, Mac 2023
Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

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PRESTASI PERDAGANGAN MALAYSIA, MAC 2023

Jumlah dagangan Malaysia berkurangan 1.6 peratus pada Mac 2023, dengan nilai RM3.7 bilion dan mencatatkan jumlah dagangan RM232.7 bilion berbanding RM236.5 bilion pada bulan yang sama tahun sebelumnya. Eksport berkurangan 1.4 peratus kepada RM129.7 bilion pada Mac 2023. Import berjumlah RM103.0 bilion, susut 1.8 peratus tahun ke tahun. Imbangan dagangan kekal mencatat lebih dengan nilai RM26.7 bilion dengan pertumbuhan 0.2 peratus tahun ke tahun.

Berbanding Februari 2023, kesemua eksport, import, jumlah dagangan dan lebih dagangan menunjukkan peningkatan dengan pertumbuhan dua angka dengan masing-masing meningkat 15.5 peratus, 11.1 peratus, 13.5 peratus dan 36.4 peratus.

Jumlah dagangan, eksport dan import bagi suku tahun pertama (ST1) 2023 mencatatkan peningkatan berbanding ST1 2022. Eksport meningkat 2.8 peratus kepada RM354.6 bilion dan import dengan nilai RM290.2 bilion, berkembang 3.7 peratus. Jumlah dagangan meningkat 3.2 peratus kepada RM644.9 bilion. Sebaliknya, lebih dagangan berkurangan 1.0 peratus daripada RM65.0 bilion kepada RM64.4 bilion.

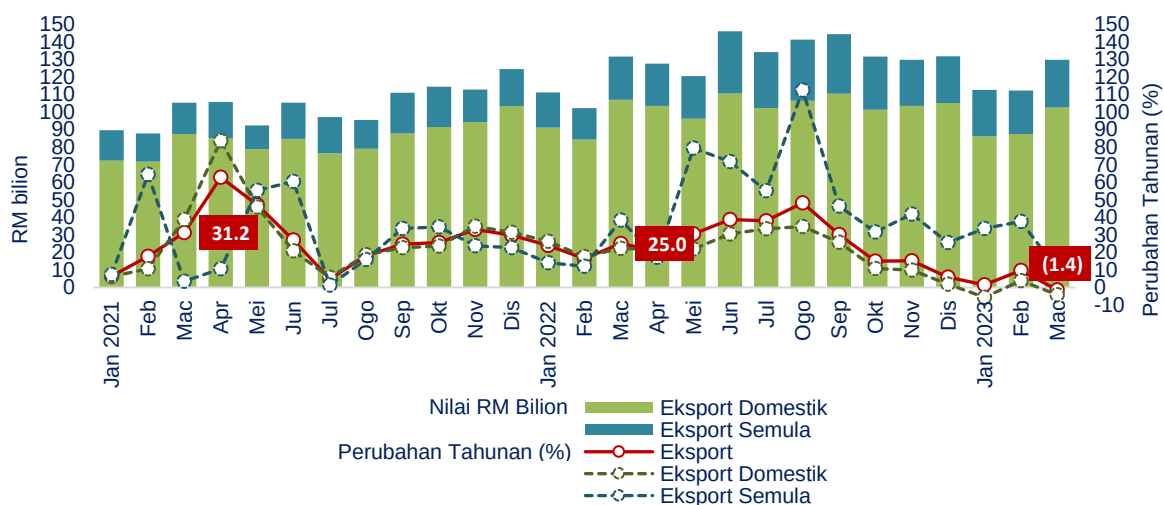
A. EKSPORT

Eksport mencatatkan penurunan marginal 1.4 peratus kepada RM129.7 bilion pada Mac 2023 selepas 30 bulan mencatatkan peningkatan

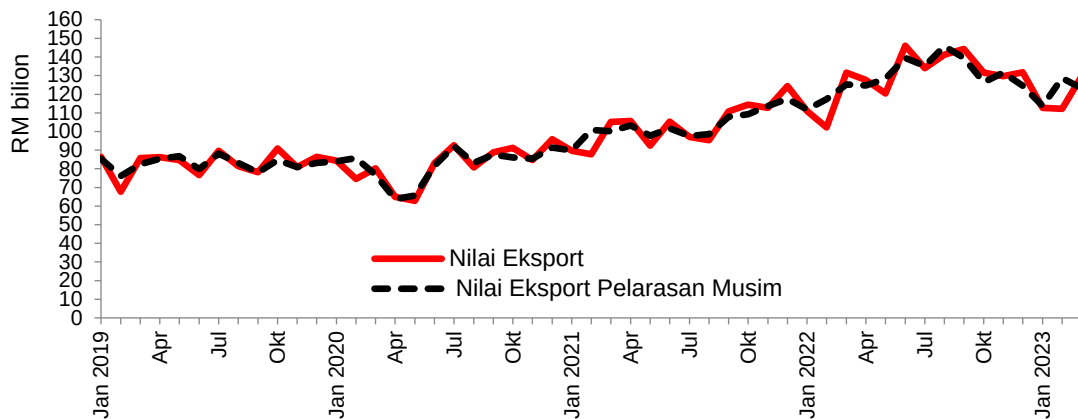
1. Prestasi Eksport

Eksport Malaysia merekodkan RM129.7 bilion, berkurangan 1.4 peratus seiring dengan penurunan eksport domestik berbanding Mac 2022. Namun begitu, eksport semula mencatatkan peningkatan. Eksport domestik bernilai RM102.5 bilion, menyumbang 79.0 peratus daripada jumlah eksport. Bagaimanapun, ia menurun 4.1 peratus tahun ke tahun. Sebaliknya, eksport semula dengan nilai RM27.2 bilion, meningkat 10.3 peratus, tahun ke tahun. Sementara itu, perbandingan secara bulanan, eksport meningkat 15.5 peratus atau RM17.4 bilion. Analisis terma pelarasan musim bulan ke bulan, eksport turun 4.2 peratus atau RM5.4 bilion kepada RM123.2 bilion.

Carta 1 Eksport Domestik, Eksport Semula (RM bilion) dan Perubahan Tahunan (%)



Carta 2 Nilai Eksport Asal dan Nilai Eksport Pelarasan Musim, RM bilion



2. Prestasi Eksport bagi Negara Destinasi Utama

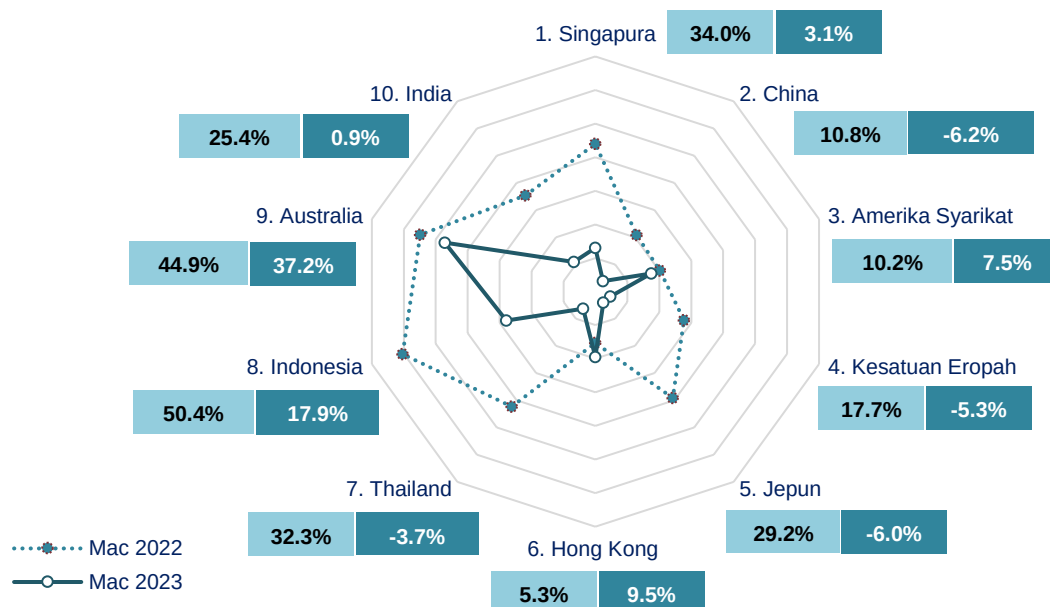
Singapura dan China merupakan negara destinasi utama pada Mac 2023 dengan jumlah sumbangan 28.8 peratus kepada jumlah eksport Malaysia.

Eksport ke Singapura berjumlah RM20.7 bilion, mewakili 16.0 peratus daripada jumlah eksport, mencatatkan peningkatan 3.1 peratus atau RM615.3 juta, tahun ke tahun. Peningkatan ini didorong oleh peningkatan eksport keluaran petroleum (+RM895.7 juta, +34.2%), barangan besi & keluli (+RM132.3 juta, +79.1%) dan barangan galian bukan logam (+RM67.4 juta, +23.8%). Walaupun begitu, barangan elektrik & elektronik jatuh RM611.7 juta atau 5.6 peratus.

Sementara itu, China merupakan negara destinasi kedua tertinggi pada Mac 2023 dengan jumlah RM16.7 bilion, menyumbang 12.9 peratus kepada jumlah eksport Malaysia. Bagaimanapun, secara tahunan ia merosot 6.2 peratus atau RM1.1 bilion. Ia disumbangkan oleh eksport barangan elektrik & elektronik yang lebih rendah (-RM1.6 bilion, -21.3%).

Daripada sepuluh negara destinasi utama, eksport ke Singapura, Amerika Syarikat, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Australia dan India merekodkan peningkatan positif.

Carta 3 Perubahan Tahunan Eksport bagi Negara Destinasi Utama, Mac 2022 dan Mac 2023

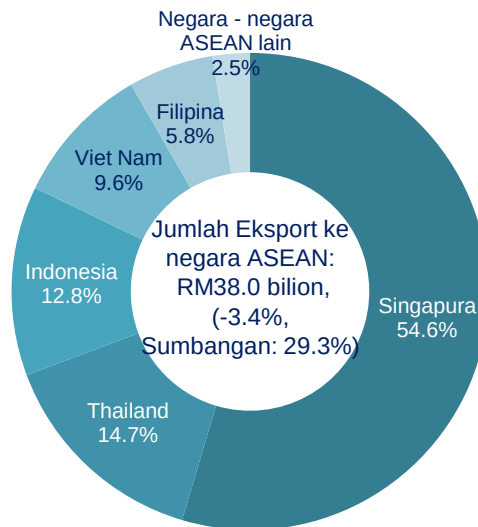


3. Eksport ke Negara-negara ASEAN

Eksport ke negara ASEAN pada Mac 2023 mewakili 29.3 peratus daripada jumlah eksport Malaysia, susut 3.4 peratus daripada RM39.3 bilion pada Mac 2022 kepada RM38.0 bilion. Ia disumbangkan terutamanya daripada penurunan bagi kondensat dan minyak petroleum lain (-RM765.6 juta, -86.7%).

Dalam kalangan negara ASEAN, Singapura mendominasi sebagai negara destinasi eksport, dengan sumbangan 54.6 peratus atau RM20.7 bilion, berkembang 3.1 peratus berbanding tahun sebelumnya.

Carta 4 Pembahagian Peratusan Eksport, Mac 2023



4. Prestasi Eksport bagi Sektor Ekonomi

Eksport barangan perkilangan pada Mac 2023 merangkumi 84.0 peratus daripada jumlah eksport, berkurangan sedikit 0.4 peratus atau RM483.2 juta kepada RM109.0 bilion, tahun ke tahun. Barangan elektrik & elektronik merupakan penyumbang utama kepada penurunan (-RM2.3 bilion, -4.4%). Sebaliknya, keluaran petroleum mencatatkan peningkatan RM3.0 bilion atau 32.1 peratus.

Hasil perlombongan menyumbang 8.0 peratus kepada jumlah eksport, menurun 3.5 peratus daripada RM10.8 bilion kepada RM10.4 bilion. Penurunan ini adalah selaras dengan penurunan eksport kondensat & minyak petroleum lain (-RM576.6 juta, -65.3%).

Sementara itu, eksport keluaran pertanian yang mewakili 7.3 peratus daripada jumlah eksport mencatatkan penurunan 10.8 peratus kepada RM9.4 bilion. Penyumbang utama kepada penurunan adalah minyak kelapa sawit & hasil pertanian berasaskan minyak kelapa sawit, turun 14.2 peratus daripada RM8.5 bilion kepada RM7.3 bilion, tahun ke tahun.

Paparan 1 Eksport mengikut Sektor, Mac 2022 dan Mac 2023



5. Eksport Produk Utama Terpilih

Prestasi eksport merosot pada Mac 2023, berikutan pertumbuhan negatif dilihat dalam produk berikut:

- Barangan elektrik & elektronik (39.0% daripada jumlah eksport), susut 4.4 peratus atau RM2.3 bilion kepada RM50.5 bilion;
- Minyak kelapa sawit & hasil keluaran berasaskan minyak kelapa sawit (8.0% daripada jumlah eksport) menurun RM1.8 bilion atau 14.4 peratus kepada RM10.4 bilion. Eksport minyak kelapa sawit, komoditi utama dalam kumpulan produk ini, jatuh RM1.3 bilion atau 17.3 peratus sejajar dengan penurunan harga minyak sawit mentah dunia 39.4 peratus dengan nilai RM4,159.5 setong . Walaupun, volum eksport meningkat 29.2 peratus;
- Kayu & hasil keluaran kayu yang menyumbang 1.4 peratus kepada jumlah eksport, menurun 25.6 peratus atau RM617.3 juta kepada RM1.8 bilion;
- Petroleum mentah, yang merangkumi 2.4 peratus daripada jumlah eksport, berkurang RM155.8 juta atau 4.8 peratus kepada RM3.1 bilion sejajar dengan penurunan harga minyak Brent 27.8 peratus kepada RM350.7 setong walaupun volum eksport meningkat (+0.9%); dan
- Getah asli yang mencakupi 0.2 peratus daripada jumlah eksport menurun RM108.5 juta atau 26.9 peratus kepada RM294.3 juta, seiring dengan penurunan harga getah (SMR20) 18.0 peratus dan juga volum eksport (-14.1%).

Walaupun bagaimanapun, peningkatan direkodkan untuk produk berikut:

- Keluaran petroleum bertapis, yang menyumbang 8.9 peratus kepada jumlah eksport, meningkat RM3.0 bilion atau 35.9 peratus kepada RM11.5 bilion selaras dengan peningkatan dalam volum eksport (+64.3%) walaupun nilai purata seunit menurun (-17.3 %); dan
- Gas asli cecair, mencakupi 4.4 peratus daripada jumlah eksport, berkembang RM582.3 juta atau 11.4 peratus kepada RM5.7 bilion sejajar dengan peningkatan dalam nilai purata seunit eksport (+15.7%), walaupun volum eksport menurun (-3.7%).

Paparan 2 Eksport Produk Utama Terpilih, Mac 2022 dan Mac 2023

Sumbangan		39.0%		8.9%		8.0%		4.4%		2.4%		1.4%		0.2%	
		Barangan Elektrik & Elektronik		Keluaran Petroleum Bertapis		Minyak Kelapa Sawit & Hasil Keluaran Berasaskan Minyak Kelapa Sawit		Gas Asli Cecair		Petroleum Mentah		Kayu dan Hasil Keluaran Kayu		Getah Asli	
		RM bilion	y-o-y (%)	RM bilion	y-o-y (%)	RM bilion	y-o-y (%)	RM bilion	y-o-y (%)	RM bilion	y-o-y (%)	RM bilion	y-o-y (%)	RM bilion	y-o-y (%)
Mac 2023		50.5	-4.4	11.5	+35.9	10.4	-14.4	5.7	+11.4	3.1	-4.8	1.8	-25.6	0.3	-26.9
Mac 2022		52.9	+32.9	8.5	+106.2	12.1	+50.6	5.1	+86.1	3.2	+92.5	2.4	+6.7	0.4	+1.3

B. IMPORT

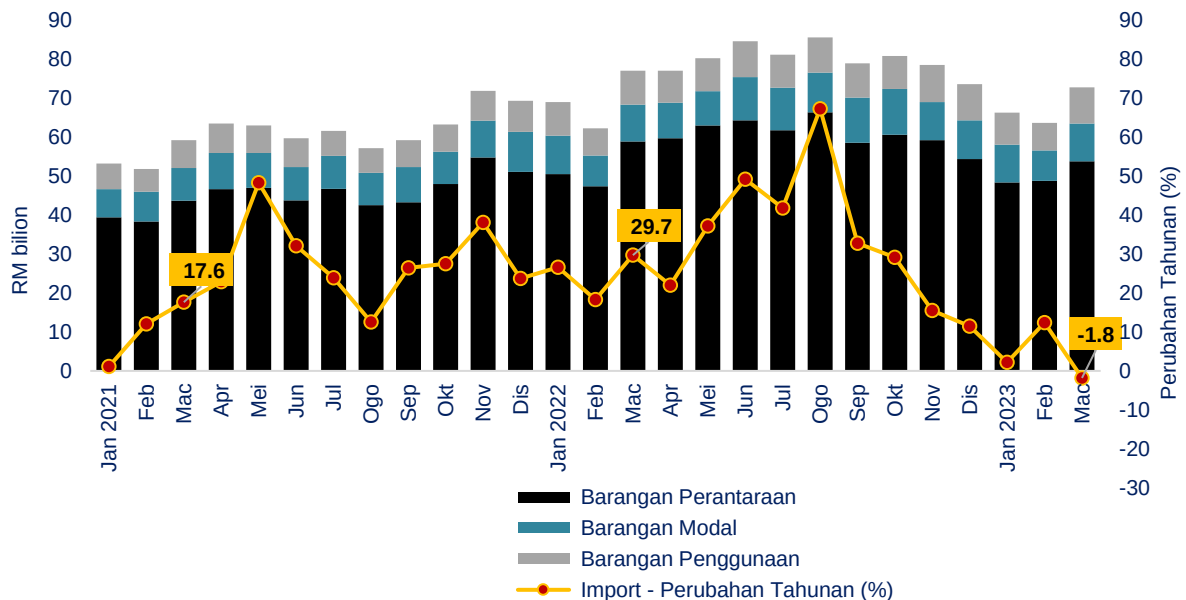
Import mencatatkan pengurangan 1.8 peratus pada Mac 2023 kepada RM103.0 bilion

1. Prestasi Import

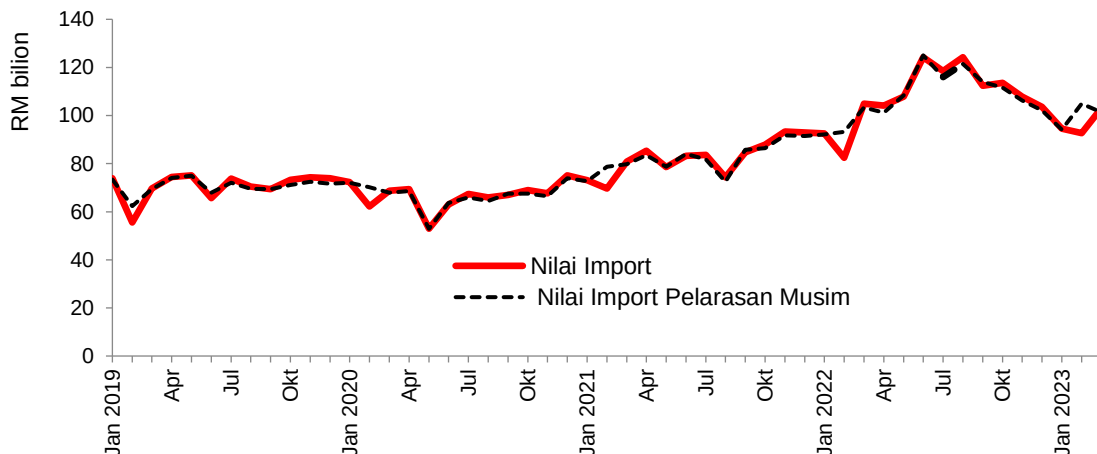
Import Malaysia pada Mac 2023 berkurangan 1.8 peratus atau RM1.9 bilion tahun ke tahun, selepas 27 bulan mencatatkan peningkatan. Berdasarkan bulan ke bulan, import meningkat 11.1 peratus atau RM10.3 bilion daripada RM92.7 bilion kepada RM103.0 bilion. Analisis terma pelarasan musim bulan ke bulan, import merosot 3.4 peratus kepada RM101.3 bilion.

Berdasarkan tahun ke tahun, import mengikut Penggunaan Akhir mencatatkan pertumbuhan negatif berikutan import barangan perantara menurun 8.7 peratus. Walau bagaimanapun, import barangan penggunaan dan barangan modal mencatatkan peningkatan masing-masing 6.2 peratus dan 3.5 peratus.

Carta 5 Import, Nilai (RM bilion) dan Perubahan Tahunan (%)



Carta 6 Nilai Import Asal dan Nilai Import Pelarasan Musim, RM bilion



2. Prestasi Import bagi Negara Asal Utama

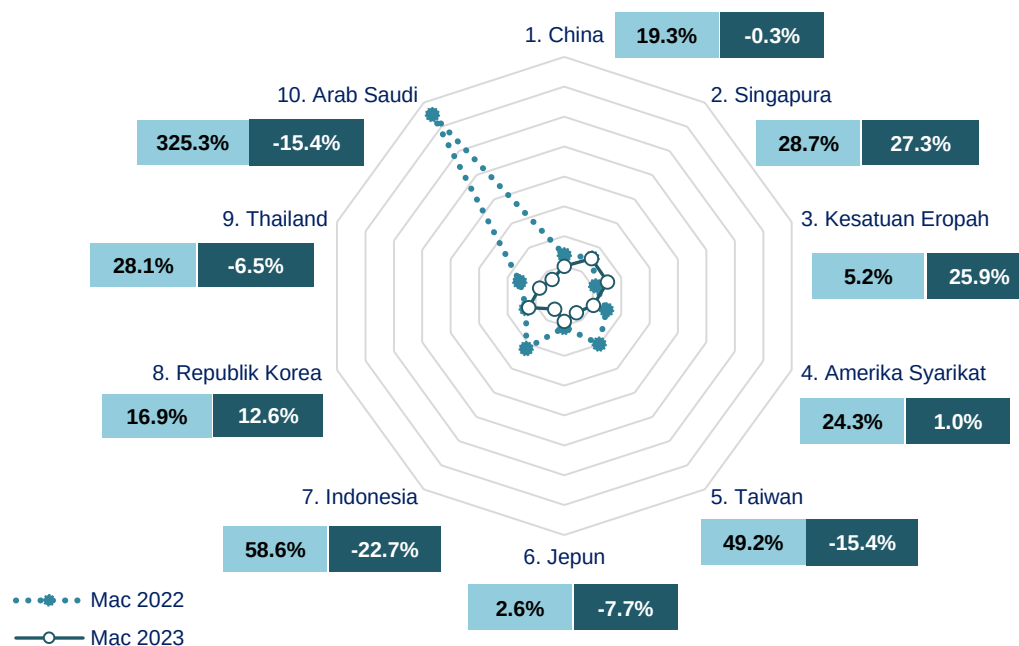
China dan Singapura kekal sebagai dua negara asal utama import Malaysia pada Mac 2023, menyumbang 33.2 peratus kepada jumlah import.

Import dari China, yang mewakili 20.5 peratus daripada import Malaysia, menurun 0.3 peratus atau RM63.6 juta kepada RM21.2 bilion. Ini disumbangkan terutamanya oleh penurunan import keluaran petroleum dengan nilai RM383.6 juta (-23.2%).

Import dari Singapura bernilai RM13.0 bilion, menyumbang 12.6 peratus kepada import Malaysia, meningkat 27.3 peratus atau RM2.8 bilion berbanding bulan yang sama tahun lepas. Pertumbuhan ini adalah sejajar dengan import keluaran petroleum yang lebih tinggi (+RM1.7 bilion, +68.1%) dan barangan elektrik & elektronik (+RM955.3 juta, +26.0%).

Perubahan tahunan import mencatatkan pertumbuhan positif bagi Singapura, Kesatuan Eropah, Amerika Syarikat dan Republik Korea, manakala enam negara asal utama yang lain mencatatkan penurunan.

Carta 7 Perubahan Tahunan Import bagi Negara Asal Utama, Mac 2022 dan Mac 2023

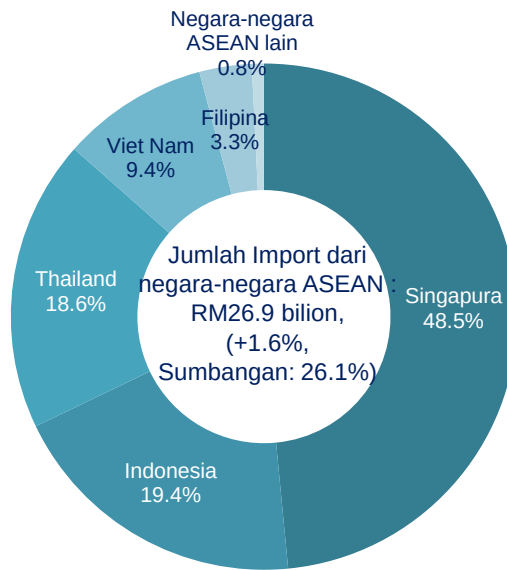


3. Import dari Negara-negara ASEAN

Import dari negara ASEAN pada Mac 2023 meningkat 1.6 peratus, tahun ke tahun, mencecah RM26.9 bilion dengan sumbangan 26.1 peratus kepada jumlah import. Pertumbuhan ini disumbangkan terutamanya oleh import keluaran petroleum yang lebih tinggi (+RM1.4 bilion, +39.8%) dan barangan elektrik & elektronik (+RM844.7 juta, +13.5%).

Dalam kalangan negara ASEAN, 48.5 peratus import Malaysia adalah dari Singapura, berkembang 27.3 peratus atau RM2.8 bilion berbanding tahun sebelumnya.

Carta 8 Pembahagian Sumbangan Import, Mac 2023



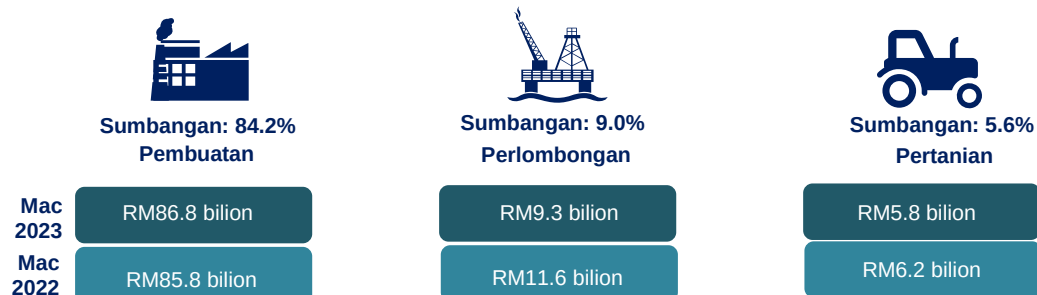
4. Prestasi Import bagi Sektor Ekonomi

Barangan perkilangan yang mencakupi 84.2 peratus daripada jumlah import, meningkat 1.1 peratus daripada RM85.8 bilion kepada RM86.8 bilion, tahun ke tahun. Ini disokong oleh import keluaran petroleum yang lebih tinggi (+RM1.9 bilion, +21.8%) dan kelengkapan pengangkutan (+RM1.3 bilion, +39.5%).

Import hasil perlombongan (9.0% daripada jumlah import) menurun 19.8 peratus atau RM2.3 bilion, tahun ke tahun berjumlah RM9.3 bilion, disokong oleh penurunan import petroleum mentah (-RM2.4 bilion, -36.4%).

Sementara itu, import keluaran pertanian merosot 6.7 peratus atau RM411.0 juta kepada RM5.8 bilion, disokong oleh import yang lebih rendah minyak kelapa sawit & hasil pertanian berasaskan minyak kelapa sawit (-RM815.9 juta, -66.6%).

Paparan 3 Import mengikut Sektor, Mac 2022 dan Mac 2023



5. Import mengikut Klasifikasi Penggunaan Akhir & Kategori Ekonomi Umum (BEC)

Jumlah import pada Mac 2023 bernilai RM103.0 bilion, menurun 1.8 peratus, tahun ke tahun. Tiga kategori utama import mengikut Penggunaan Akhir yang merangkumi 70.7 peratus daripada jumlah import ialah:

Barang perantaraan, RM53.8 bilion atau 52.2 peratus daripada jumlah import, menyusut 8.7 peratus disokong oleh import yang lebih rendah bagi bahan api & pelincir, utama (-RM2.9 bilion, -34.9%), alat ganti & aksesori barangan modal (kecuali kelengkapan pengangkutan) (-RM985.5 juta, -6.3%), makanan & minuman, diproses, khusus untuk industri (-RM942.0 juta, -41.0%) dan bekalan industri, utama (-RM268.3 juta, -7.1%).

Barangan modal, berjumlah RM9.8 bilion (9.5% daripada jumlah import) meningkat 3.5 peratus, disebabkan import yang tinggi bagi kelengkapan pengangkutan, perindustrian (+RM562.8 juta, +122.8%).

Barang penggunaan, berjumlah RM9.3 bilion (9.0% daripada jumlah import), mencatatkan pertumbuhan 6.2 peratus, disebabkan oleh import lebih tinggi bagi barangan separa tahan lama (+RM287.4 juta, +21.4%), makanan & minuman, utama, khusus untuk penggunaan isi rumah (+RM163.9 juta, +15.0%) dan barangan tahan lama (+RM87.5 juta, +7.4%).

C. EKSPORT DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT LOKASI

Eksport pada bulan Mac 2023 menurun sebanyak RM1.9 bilion (-1.4%) berbanding bulan yang sama tahun sebelumnya. Penurunan eksport dipengaruhi oleh eksport yang lebih rendah oleh kebanyakan negeri iaitu W.P. Kuala Lumpur (-RM775.6 juta), Kedah (-RM730.3 juta), Sabah (-RM651.7 juta), Pahang (-RM637.9 juta), Terengganu (-RM405.1 juta), Perak (-RM366.0 juta), Johor (-RM242.9 juta) dan Kelantan (-RM71.0 juta). Walau bagaimanapun, nilai eksport meningkat di Sarawak sebanyak RM740.6 juta, Negeri Sembilan (+RM369.3 juta), W.P. Labuan (+RM293.6 juta), Pulau Pinang (+RM279.6 juta), Melaka (+RM165.7 juta), Selangor (+RM37.8 juta) dan Perlis (+RM6.2 juta).

Pada masa yang sama, import pada bulan Mac 2023 juga menurun RM1.9 bilion (-1.8%) berbanding bulan yang sama tahun sebelumnya. Penurunan import disebabkan oleh import yang lebih rendah oleh kebanyakan negeri iaitu Melaka (-RM4.1 bilion), Negeri Sembilan (-RM877.6 juta), Pulau Pinang (-RM701.5 juta), Kedah (-RM559.7 juta), Pahang (-RM450.3 juta), Selangor (-RM72.1 juta), W.P. Labuan (-RM18.9 juta) dan Sabah (-RM16.7 juta). Walau bagaimanapun, nilai import meningkat di Johor sebanyak RM3.8 bilion, W.P. Kuala Lumpur (+RM619.8 juta), Sarawak (+RM262.4 juta), Terengganu (+RM192.0 juta), Perlis (+RM52.0 juta), Kelantan (+RM26.7 juta) dan Perak (+RM1.1 juta).

Antara lima negeri pengeksporth utama, Pulau Pinang kekal sebagai pengeksporth utama dengan sumbangan 31.9 peratus, diikuti oleh Johor (19.9%), Selangor (18.4%), Sarawak (8.2%) dan W.P. Kuala Lumpur (3.5%).

MALAYSIA EXTERNAL TRADE STATISTICS

MARCH 2023

 EXPORTS RM129.7 bil. ↓ 1.4%	 IMPORTS RM103.0 bil. ↓ 1.8%
TOTAL TRADE RM232.7 bil. ↓ 1.6%	TRADE BALANCE RM26.7 bil. ↑ 0.2%

RM billion

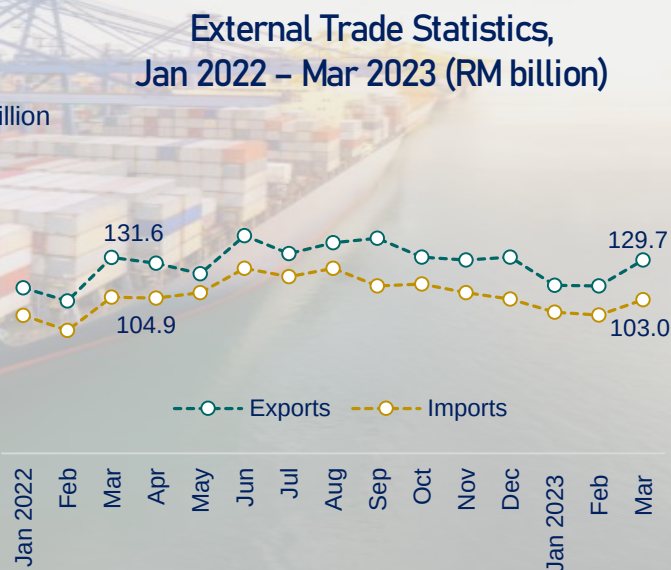
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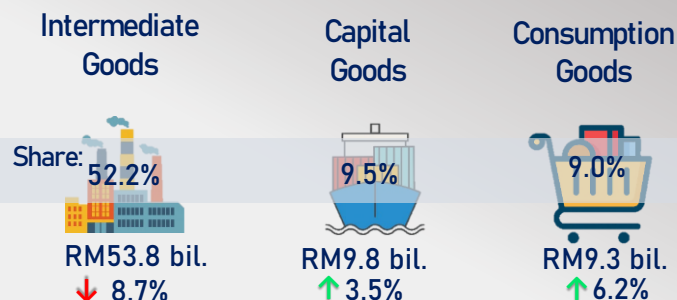
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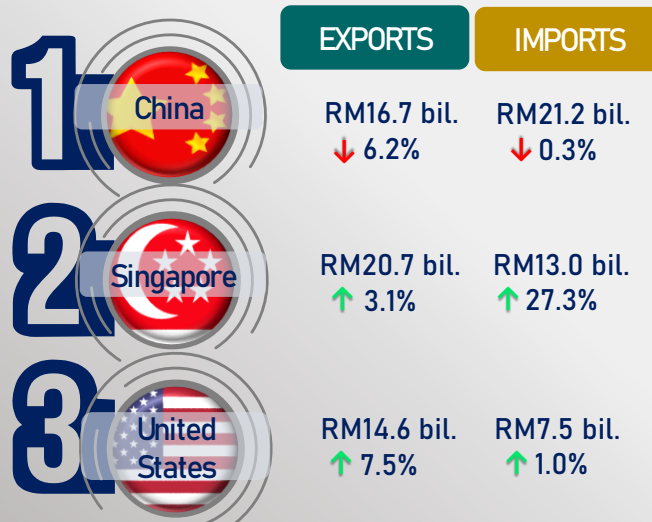
SECTORIAL PERFORMANCE OF EXPORTS & IMPORTS



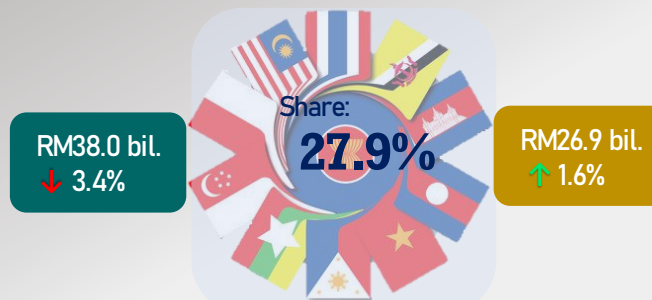
IMPORTS FOR BEC & END USE



TOP 3 TRADING PARTNERS



TRADING WITH ASEAN



Note:

- ↑ ↓ All changes are based on year-on-year (y-o-y) comparison
- The March 2023 data is preliminary and subject to revision in later issues.
- This report can be accessed through the web portal of the Department of Statistics, Malaysia (<http://www.dosm.gov.my>) under section: Latest Release

Source : Monthly External Trade Statistics, March 2023,
Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

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MALAYSIA'S TRADE PERFORMANCE, MARCH 2023

Malaysia's total trade tapered off by 1.6 per cent in March 2023, with the amount of RM3.7 billion to record a value of RM232.7 billion as compared to RM236.5 billion in the same month of preceding year. Exports lessen by 1.4 per cent to RM129.7 billion in March 2023. Imports amounted at RM103.0 billion, declined by 1.8 per cent year-on-year (y-o-y). Trade balance remained to record a surplus with a value of RM26.7 billion with an increase of 0.2 per cent y-o-y.

In comparison to February 2023, all shows improvement by double digit growth in exports, imports, total trade and trade surplus with an increase of 15.5 per cent, 11.1 per cent, 13.5 per cent and 36.4 per cent respectively.

The total trade, exports and imports for the first quarter (Q1) of 2023 posted increases as compared to the Q1 of 2022. Exports rose by 2.8 per cent to RM354.6 billion and imports with a value of RM290.2 billion, expanded by 3.7 per cent. Consequently, total trade grew by 3.2 per cent to RM644.9 billion. On the other note, trade surplus decreased by 1.0 per cent from RM65.0 billion to RM64.4 billion.

A. EXPORTS

Exports recorded a marginal decline of 1.4 per cent to RM129.7 billion in March 2023 after 30 months recording increases

1. Performance of Exports

Malaysia's exports recorded RM129.7 billion, reduced 1.4 per cent in conjunction with a decrease in domestic exports as compared to March 2022. Nevertheless, re-exports recorded an increase. Domestic exports valued at RM102.5 billion, contributed 79.0 per cent of total exports. However, its fell by 4.1 per cent y-o-y. In contrary, re-exports with a value of RM27.2 billion, increased 10.3 per cent, y-o-y. Meanwhile, on a monthly basis, exports increased by 15.5 per cent or RM17.4 billion. Analysis of the seasonally adjusted terms month-on-month (m-o-m), exports dropped 4.2 per cent or RM5.4 billion to RM123.2 billion.

Chart 1 Domestic Exports, Re-Exports (RM billion) and Annual Change (%)

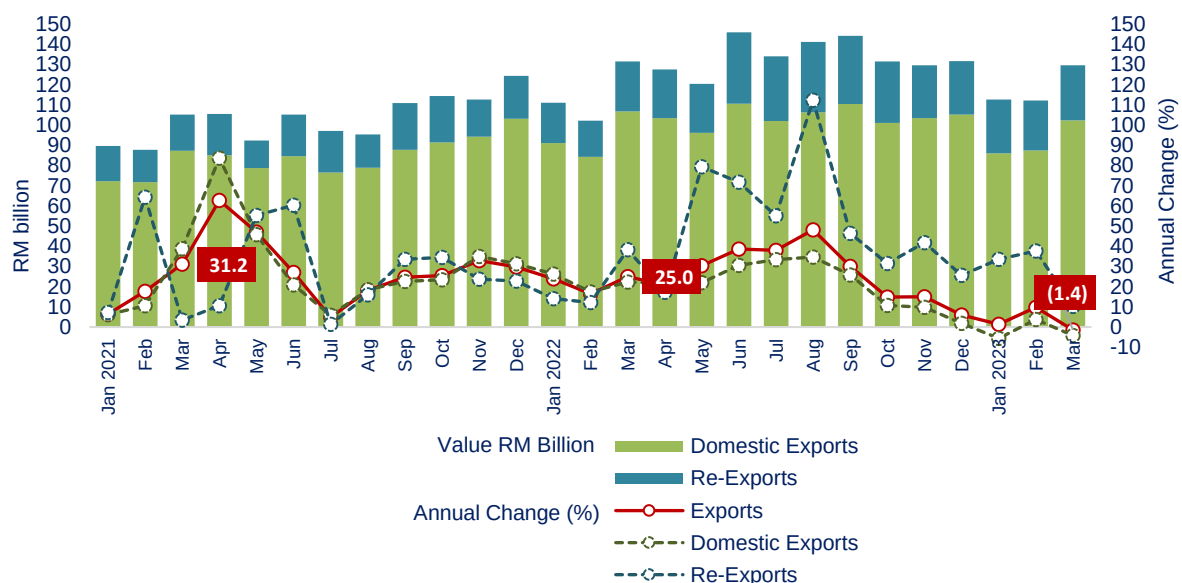
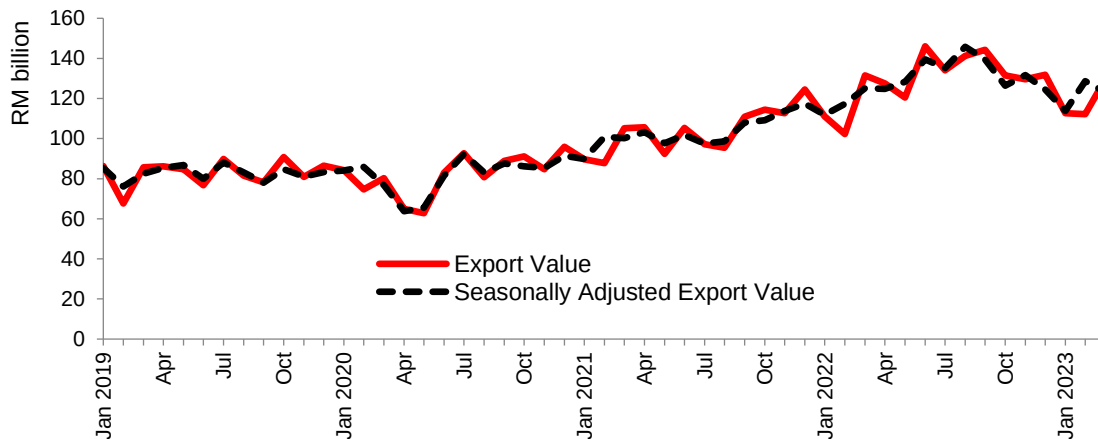


Chart 2 Actual Export Value and Seasonally Adjusted Export Value, RM billion

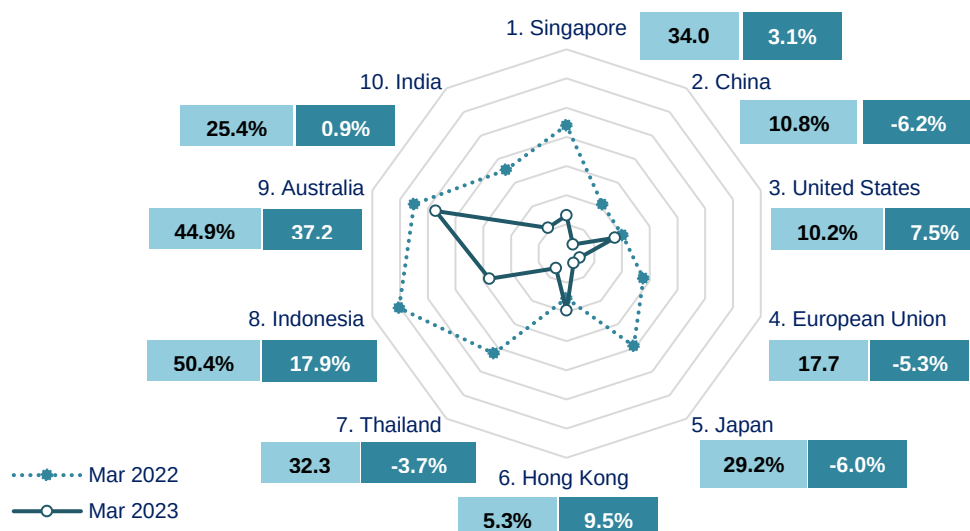
2. Export Performance for Major Country of Destination

Singapore and China were the main destination countries in March 2023 with a total contribution of 28.8 per cent to Malaysia's total exports.

Exports to Singapore amounted to RM20.7 billion, representing 16.0 per cent of total exports, recording an increase of 3.1 per cent or RM615.3 million, y-o-y. This increase was driven by higher exports of petroleum products (+RM895.7 million, +34.2%), iron & steel products (+RM132.3 million, +79.1%) and non-metallic mineral products (+RM67.4 million, +23.8%) even so electrical & electronic (E&E) products fell RM611.7 million or 5.6 per cent.

Meanwhile, China was the second highest country of destination in March 2023 with a total of RM16.7 billion, contributing 12.9 per cent to Malaysia's total exports. However, on a yearly basis it declines 6.2 per cent or RM1.1 billion. It was attributed from lower exports of E&E products (-RM1.6 billion, -21.3%).

Out of ten major countries of destination, exports to Singapore, United States, Hong Kong, Indonesia, Australia and India noted a positive growth.

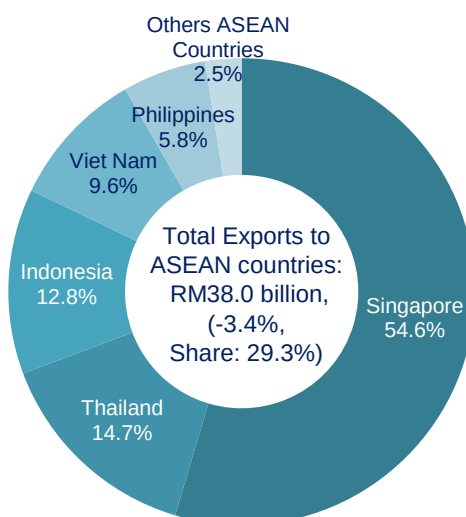
Chart 3 Annual Change of Exports for Major Country of Destination, March 2022 and March 2023

3. Exports to ASEAN Countries

Exports to ASEAN countries in March 2023 represented 29.3 per cent of Malaysia's total exports, declined 3.4 per cent from RM39.3 billion in March 2022 to RM38.0 billion. It was mainly contributed from the declining in condensates and other petroleum oil (-RM765.6 million, -86.7%).

Among ASEAN countries, Singapore dominated as an export destination country, with a contribution of 54.6 per cent or RM20.7 billion, growing 3.1 per cent as compared to the previous year.

Chart 4 Percentage Share of Exports, March 2023



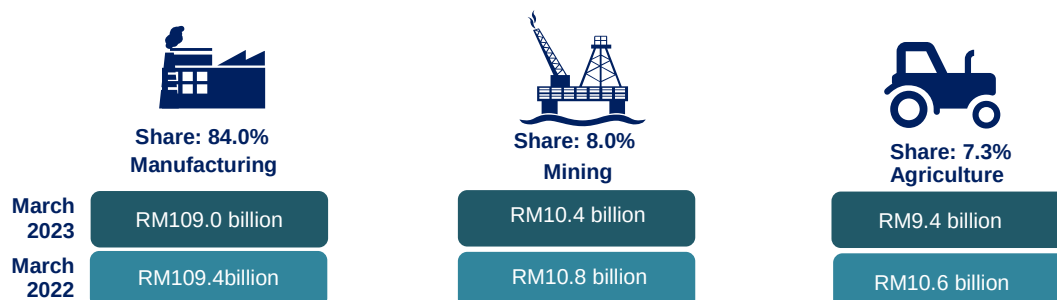
4. Export Performance for Economic Sectors

Exports of manufactured goods in March 2023 comprised 84.0 per cent of total exports, lessened marginally by 0.4 per cent or RM483.2 million to RM109.0 billion, y-o-y. E&E products was the main contributor to the decrease (-RM2.3 billion, -4.4%). On the other hand, petroleum products registered an increase of RM3.0 billion or 32.1 per cent.

Mining products contributed 8.0 per cent to total exports, decreased 3.5 per cent from RM10.8 billion to RM10.4 billion. This decline was in accordance with the lower exports of condensates & other petroleum oils (-RM576.6 million, -65.3%).

Meanwhile, exports of agricultural products which represented 7.3 per cent of total exports recorded a 10.8 per cent decrease to RM9.4 billion. The main contributor to the decline was palm oil & palm oil-based agricultural products, down by 14.2 per cent from RM8.5 billion to RM7.3 billion, y-o-y.

Exhibit 1 Exports by Sector, March 2022 and March 2023



5. Exports of Selected Major Products

Export performance was weakening in March 2023, as negative growth was seen in the following products:

- E&E product (39.0% of total exports), declined 4.4 per cent or RM2.3 billion to RM50.5 billion;
- Palm oil & palm oil-based products (8.0% of total exports) decreased by RM1.8 billion or 14.4 per cent to RM10.4 billion. Exports of palm oil, the main commodity in this product group, fell by RM1.3 billion or 17.3 per cent in line with the decrease in the world price of the crude palm oil by 39.4 per cent with a value of RM4,159.5 per barrel. Even though, export volume increased by 29.2 per cent;
- Timber & timber-based products which contributed 1.4 per cent to total exports, decreased by 25.6 per cent or RM617.3 million to RM1.8 billion;
- Crude petroleum, comprised 2.4 per cent of total exports, cut down by RM155.8 million or 4.8 per cent to RM3.1 billion in line with the decrease of the Brent oil price by 27.8 per cent to registered RM350.7 per barrel although export volume increased (+0.9%); and
- Natural rubber held 0.2 per cent of total exports decreased by RM108.5 million or 26.9 per cent to RM294.3 million, in conjunction with the decrease of price for Rubber (SMR20) by 18.0 per cent and also export volume (-14.1%).

However, increases were recorded for the following products:

- Refined petroleum products, which contributed 8.9 per cent to total exports, grew by RM3.0 billion or 35.9 per cent to RM11.5 billion in line with the increase in export volume (+64.3%) although average unit value decreased (-17.3%); and
- Liquefied natural gas, accounting for 4.4 per cent of total exports, expanded by RM582.3 million or 11.4 per cent to RM5.7 billion in line with the increase in export average unit value (+15.7%), despite the decline in export volume (-3.7%)

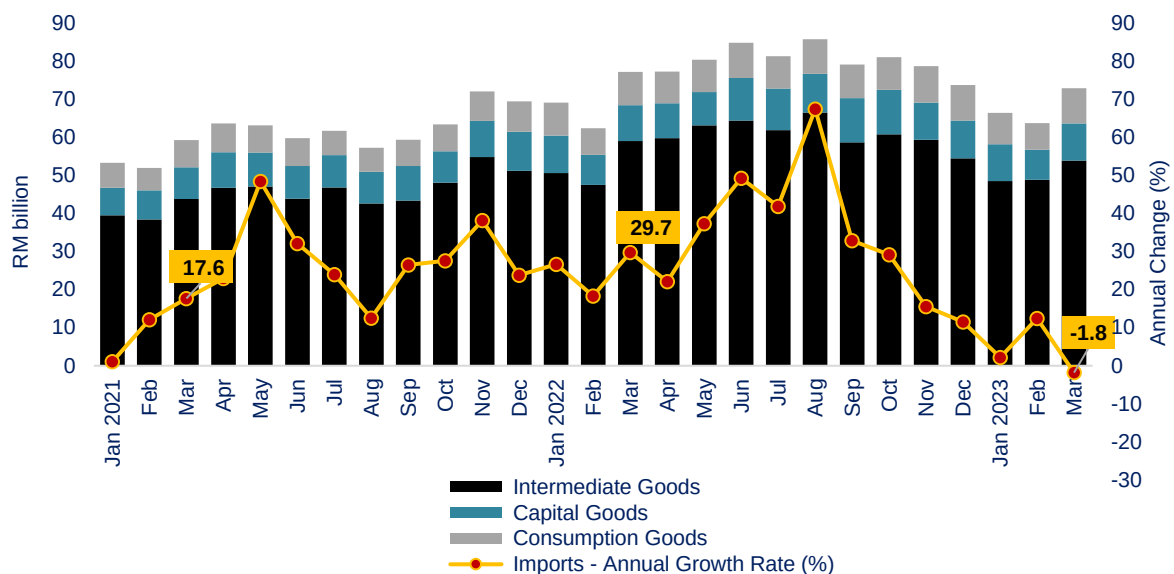
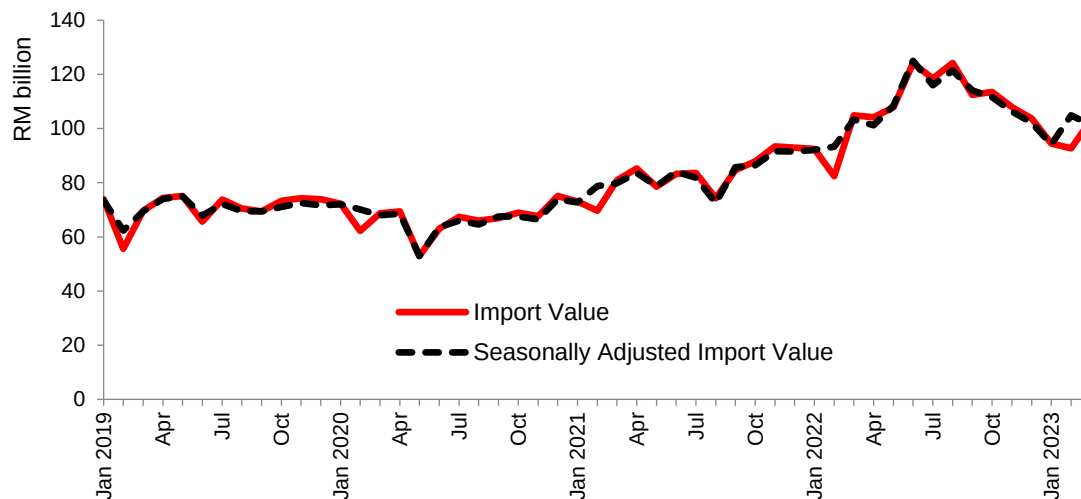
Exhibit 2 Exports of Selected Major Product, March 2022 and March 2023

Share	39.0%		8.9%		8.0%		4.4%		2.4%		1.4%		0.2%	
	Electrical and Electronic Products		Refined Petroleum Products		Palm Oil and Palm Oil-based Products		Liquefied Natural Gas		Crude Petroleum		Timber and Timber-based Products		Natural Rubber	
	RM billion	y-o-y (%)	RM billion	y-o-y (%)	RM billion	y-o-y (%)	RM billion	y-o-y (%)	RM billion	y-o-y (%)	RM billion	y-o-y (%)	RM billion	y-o-y (%)
March 2023	50.5	-4.4	11.5	+35.9	10.4	-14.4	5.7	+11.4	3.1	-4.8	1.8	-25.6	0.3	-26.9
March 2022	52.9	+32.9	8.5	+106.2	12.1	+50.6	5.1	+86.1	3.2	+92.5	2.4	+6.7	0.4	+1.3

B. IMPORTS**March 2023 showed Import abatement
by 1.8 per cent to RM103.0 billion****1. Performance of Imports**

Malaysia's imports in March 2023 lessened by 1.8 per cent or RM1.9 billion y-o-y after 27 months registered increases. On a m-o-m basis, imports increased by 11.1 per cent or RM10.3 billion from RM92.7 billion to reached RM103.0 billion. Analysis of seasonal adjustment terms, m-o-m, imports declined 3.4 per cent to RM101.3 billion.

On a y-o-y basis, imports by End Use registered a negative growth as imports of the intermediate goods fell by 8.7 per cent. However, imports of consumption goods and capital goods noted an increase of 6.2 per cent and 3.5 per cent, respectively.

Chart 5 Imports, Value (RM billion) and Annual Change (%)**Chart 6 Actual Import Value and Seasonally Adjusted Imports Value, RM billion**

2. Import Performance for Major Country of Origin

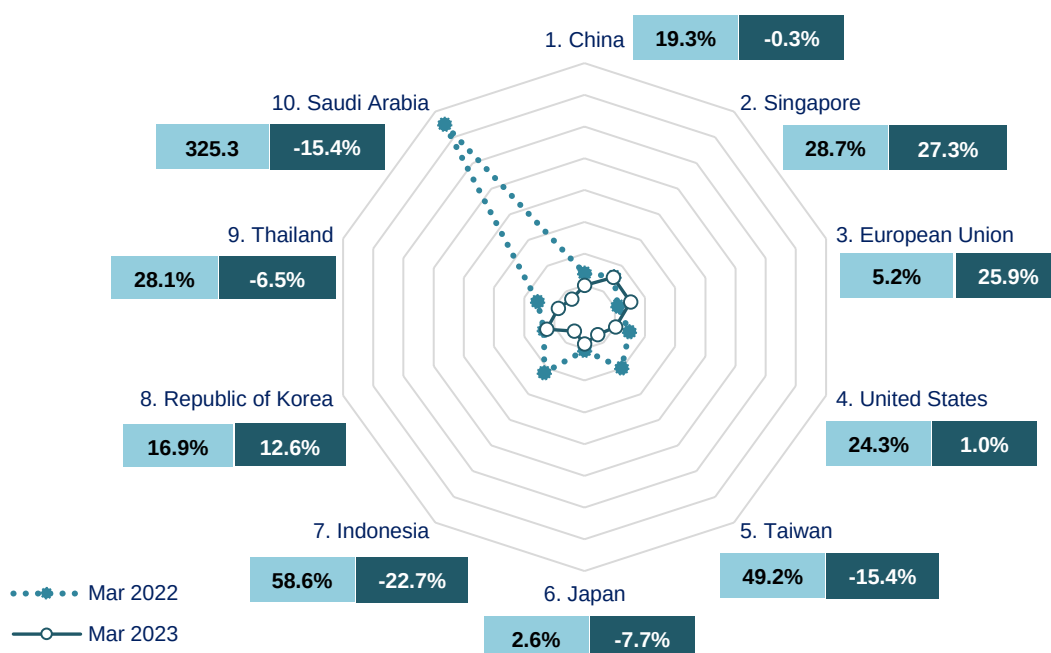
China and Singapore remained as the two major countries of origin for Malaysia's imports in March 2023, contributing 33.2 per cent to total imports.

Imports from China, which represented 20.5 per cent of Malaysia's imports, fell by 0.3 per cent or RM63.6 million to RM21.2 billion. This was mainly contributed by the fell of import in petroleum products, with a value of RM383.6 million (-23.2%).

Imports from Singapore was valued at RM13.0 billion, contributing 12.6 per cent to Malaysia's imports, up 27.3 per cent or RM2.8 billion compared to the same month last year. This growth was in line with higher imports of petroleum products (+RM1.7 billion, +68.1%) and E&E products (+RM955.3 million, +26.0%).

The annual change in imports recorded positive improvements for Singapore, the European Union, United States and Republic of Korea, while six others major origin countries recorded declines.

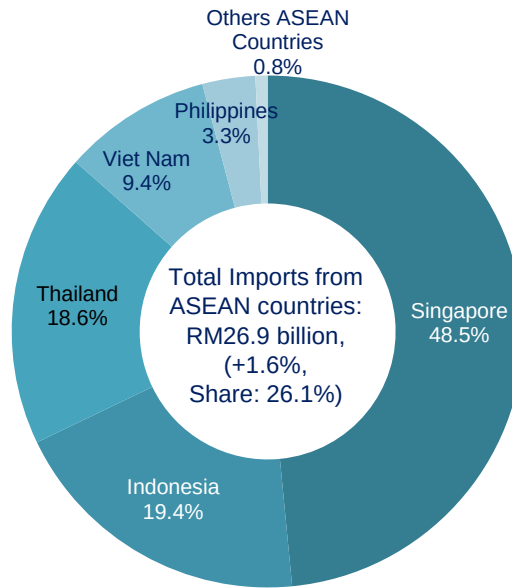
Chart 7 Annual Change for Imports for Major Country of Origin, March 2022 and March 2023



3. Imports from ASEAN Countries

Imports from ASEAN countries in March 2023 increased 1.6 per cent, y-o-y, reaching RM26.9 billion with a contribution of 26.1 per cent to total imports. This growth was mainly contributed by higher imports of petroleum products (+RM1.4 billion, +39.8%) and E&E products (+RM844.7 million, +13.5%).

Among ASEAN countries, 48.5 per cent of Malaysia's imports was from Singapore, expanded 27.3 per cent or RM2.8 billion compared to the previous year.

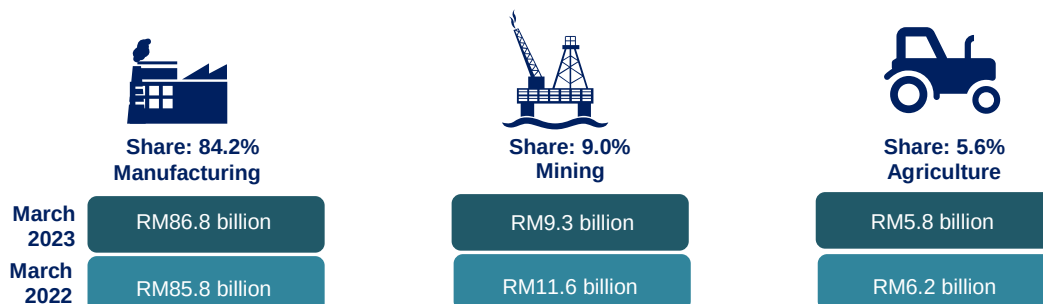
Chart 8 Percentage Share of Imports, March 2023

4. Import Performance for Economic Sectors

Manufactured products which made up 84.2 per cent of total imports, increased by 1.1 per cent from RM85.8 billion to RM86.8 billion, y-o-y. This was supported by higher imports of petroleum products (+RM1.9 billion, +21.8%) and transport equipment (+RM1.3 billion, +39.5%).

Imports of mining products (9.0% of total imports) dropped by 19.8 per cent or RM2.3 billion, y-o-y to attained RM9.3 billion, supported by decreased of imports in crude petroleum (-RM2.4 billion, -36.4%).

Meanwhile, imports of agricultural products declined by 6.7 per cent or RM411.0 million to RM5.8 billion, supported by lower imports of palm oil & palm oil-based agricultural products (-RM815.9 million, -66.6%).

Exhibit 3 Imports by Sector, March 2022 and March 2023

5. Imports for End Use & Broad Economic Categories (BEC) Classification

Total imports in March 2023 was valued at RM103.0 billion, flatten by 1.8 per cent, y-o-y. The three main categories of imports according to End Use which comprised 70.7 per cent of total imports were:

Intermediate goods, RM53.8 billion or 52.2 per cent of total imports, decreased by 8.7 per cent supported by lower imports of fuel & lubricants, primary (-RM2.9 billion, -34.9%); parts and accessories of capital goods (except transport equipment) (-RM985.5 million, -6.3%), food & beverages, processed, mainly for industries (-RM942.0 million, -41.0%) and industrial supplies, n.e.s. primary (-RM268.3 million, -7.1%).

Capital goods, amounting to RM9.8 billion (9.5% of total imports) increased by 3.5 per cent, along with higher imports of transport equipment, industrial (+RM562.8 million, +122.8%).

Consumption goods, amounting to RM9.3 billion (9.0% of total imports), recorded a growth of 6.2 per cent, attributable to higher imports of semi-durables goods (+RM287.4 million, +21.4%), food & beverages, primary, mainly for household consumption (+RM163.9 million, +15.0%) and durables goods (+RM87.5 million, +7.4%).

C. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY LOCATION

Exports in March 2023 decreased RM1.9 billion (-1.4%) as compared to the same month of the previous year. The decrease in exports was due to the lower exports in most states such as W.P. Kuala Lumpur (-RM775.6 million), Kedah (-RM730.3 million), Sabah (-RM651.7 million), Pahang (-RM637.9 million), Terengganu (-RM405.1 million), Perak (-RM366.0 million), Johor (-RM242.9 million) and Kelantan (-RM71.0 million). However, exports increased in Sarawak by RM740.6 million, Negeri Sembilan (+RM369.3 million), W.P. Labuan (+RM293.6 million), Pulau Pinang (+RM279.6 million), Melaka (+RM165.7 million), Selangor (+RM37.8 million) and Perlis (+RM6.2 million).

At the same time, imports also decreased RM1.9 billion (-1.8%) in March 2023 as compared to the same month of the previous year. The decrease in imports was due to the lower imports in most states such as Melaka (-RM4.1 billion), Negeri Sembilan (-RM877.6 million), Pulau Pinang (-RM701.5 million), Kedah (-RM559.7 million), Pahang (-RM450.3 million), Selangor (-RM72.1 million), W.P. Labuan (-RM18.9 million) and Sabah (-RM16.7 million). However, imports increased in Johor by RM3.8 billion, W.P. Kuala Lumpur (+RM619.8 million), Sarawak (+RM262.4 million), Terengganu (+RM192.0 million), Perlis (+RM52.0 million), Kelantan (+RM26.7 million) and Perak (+RM1.1 million).

Among the top five major exporting states, Pulau Pinang remained as the top exporter with a share of 31.9 per cent, followed by Johor (19.9%), Selangor (18.4%), Sarawak (8.2%) and W.P. Kuala Lumpur (3.5%).

BAHAGIAN II

Jadual Statistik *Statistical Tables*

PERANGKAIAN PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI BULANAN
MONTHLY EXTERNAL TRADE STATISTICS



JADUAL 1 : EKSPORT, EKSPORT DOMESTIK, IMPORT, JUMLAH DAGANGAN DAN IMBANGAN DAGANGAN (RM JUTA)
TABLE 1 : EXPORTS, DOMESTIC EXPORTS, IMPORTS, TOTAL TRADE AND BALANCE OF TRADE (RM MILLION)

TEMPOHI/ PERIOD	NILAI/VALUE					PERUBAHAN TAHUNAN/ ANNUAL CHANGE (%)				
	EKSPORT/ EXPORTS	EKSPORT DOMESTIK/ DOMESTIC EXPORTS	IMPORT/ IMPORTS	JUMLAH DAGANGAN/ TOTAL TRADE	IMBANGAN DAGANGAN/ BALANCE OF TRADE	EKSPORT/ EXPORTS	EKSPORT DOMESTIK/ DOMESTIC EXPORTS	IMPORT/ IMPORTS	JUMLAH DAGANGAN/ TOTAL TRADE	IMBANGAN DAGANGAN/ BALANCE OF TRADE
2018	1,003,587	804,335	879,804	1,883,391	123,783	7.3	1.5	5.2	6.3	25.7
2019	995,072	823,484	849,411	1,844,483	145,661	(0.8)	2.4	(3.5)	(2.1)	17.7
2020	983,827	799,197	800,481	1,784,308	183,345	(1.1)	(2.9)	(5.8)	(3.3)	25.9
2021	1,241,022	1,012,001	987,344	2,228,366	253,678	26.1	26.6	23.3	24.9	38.4
2022	1,551,619	1,221,231	1,296,136	2,847,755	255,483	25.0	20.7	31.3	27.8	0.7
2022 (JAN-MAR)	344,894	282,231	279,871	624,765	65,023	22.0	22.0	25.2	23.4	10.0
2023 (JAN-MAR)	354,632	275,945	290,239	644,871	64,393	2.8	(2.2)	3.7	3.2	(1.0)
2021										
Q1	282,709	231,305	223,605	506,314	59,104	18.2	18.1	10.1	14.5	64.3
Q2	303,335	248,560	247,042	550,377	56,293	44.0	45.9	33.3	39.0	122.5
Q3	303,386	243,283	242,459	545,846	60,927	15.7	15.5	21.0	18.0	(1.7)
Q4	351,591	288,853	274,238	625,829	77,354	29.4	29.9	29.6	29.5	28.7
2022										
Q1	344,894	282,231	279,871	624,765	65,023	22.0	22.0	25.2	23.4	10.0
Q2	394,103	310,178	336,062	730,164	58,041	29.9	24.8	36.0	32.7	3.1
Q3	419,598	318,985	355,139	774,737	64,459	38.3	31.1	46.5	41.9	5.8
Q4	393,025	309,837	325,064	718,089	67,960	11.8	7.3	18.5	14.7	(12.1)
2022										
JAN	111,068	91,137	92,507	203,575	18,561	23.9	26.2	26.6	25.1	11.7
FEB	102,266	84,230	82,452	184,718	19,814	16.5	17.5	18.3	17.3	9.3
MAR	131,559	106,865	104,912	236,471	26,648	25.0	22.3	29.7	27.1	9.4
APR	127,585	103,481	104,105	231,690	23,480	20.8	21.6	22.1	21.4	15.4
MAY	120,492	96,146	107,794	228,286	12,698	30.4	22.0	37.3	33.6	(8.4)
JUN	146,026	110,551	124,163	270,189	21,863	38.7	30.6	49.2	43.3	(1.1)
JUL	134,074	102,112	118,489	252,563	15,585	38.0	33.4	41.8	39.8	14.9
AUG	141,271	106,419	124,234	265,506	17,037	48.1	34.8	67.3	56.5	(19.4)
SEP	144,253	110,454	112,416	256,669	31,837	30.1	25.8	32.8	31.3	21.4
OCT	131,586	101,180	113,525	245,111	18,061	14.9	10.7	29.1	21.1	(32.1)
NOV	129,664	103,485	107,907	237,571	21,757	15.1	9.8	15.6	15.3	12.8
DEC	131,774	105,172	103,632	235,406	28,143	5.9	1.9	11.5	8.3	(10.6)
2023										
JAN	112,655	86,043	94,525	207,180	18,131	1.4	(5.6)	2.2	1.8	(2.3)
FEB	112,269	87,440	92,700	204,968	19,569	9.8	3.8	12.4	11.0	(1.2)
MAR	129,708	102,462	103,014	232,722	26,693	(1.4)	(4.1)	(1.8)	(1.6)	0.2

JADUAL 2 : EKSPORT - DATA ASAL & PELARASAN MUSIM (RM JUTA)
TABLE 2 : EXPORTS - ORIGINAL DATA & SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (RM MILLION)

TAHUN	BULAN	DATA ASAL	% PERUBAHAN BULAN KE BULAN	PELARASAN MUSIM	% PERUBAHAN BULAN KE BULAN
YEAR	MONTH	ORIGINAL DATA	% CHANGE M-O-M	SEASONALLY ADJUSTED	% CHANGE M-O-M
2019	JAN	86,341	2.6	85,362	4.9
	FEB	67,683	(21.6)	76,076	(10.9)
	MAR	85,677	26.6	82,501	8.4
	APR	86,228	0.6	85,323	3.4
	MAY	84,679	(1.8)	86,816	1.7
	JUN	76,691	(9.4)	79,948	(7.9)
	JUL	89,765	17.0	88,121	10.2
	AUG	81,513	(9.2)	83,134	(5.7)
	SEP	78,252	(4.0)	78,047	(6.1)
	OCT	90,861	16.1	84,730	8.6
	NOV	80,947	(10.9)	80,974	(4.4)
	DEC	86,436	6.8	83,244	2.8
2020	JAN	84,288	(2.5)	84,092	1.0
	FEB	74,604	(11.5)	85,797	2.0
	MAR	80,229	7.5	76,810	(10.5)
	APR	64,911	(19.1)	63,786	(17.0)
	MAY	62,801	(3.3)	65,572	2.8
	JUN	82,905	32.0	81,535	24.3
	JUL	92,682	11.8	92,157	13.0
	AUG	80,754	(12.9)	83,086	(9.8)
	SEP	88,892	10.1	87,582	5.4
	OCT	91,190	2.6	86,113	(1.7)
	NOV	84,721	(7.1)	85,337	(0.9)
	DEC	95,848	13.1	91,437	7.1
2021	JAN	89,677	(6.4)	89,893	(1.7)
	FEB	87,804	(2.1)	100,799	12.1
	MAR	105,228	19.8	100,199	(0.6)
	APR	105,631	0.4	103,321	3.1
	MAY	92,387	(12.5)	97,673	(5.5)
	JUN	105,317	14.0	101,766	4.2
	JUL	97,124	(7.8)	97,554	(4.1)
	AUG	95,379	(1.8)	98,594	1.1
	SEP	110,882	16.3	107,959	9.5
	OCT	114,488	3.3	109,207	1.2
	NOV	112,671	(1.6)	113,724	4.1
	DEC	124,433	10.4	117,443	3.3
2022	JAN	111,068	(10.7)	111,905	(4.7)
	FEB	102,266	(7.9)	117,363	4.9
	MAR	131,559	28.6	125,165	6.6
	APR	127,585	(3.0)	124,763	(0.3)
	MAY	120,492	(5.6)	128,381	2.9
	JUN	146,026	21.2	139,572	8.7
	JUL	134,074	(8.2)	135,210	(3.1)
	AUG	141,271	5.4	145,774	7.8
	SEP	144,253	2.1	139,483	(4.3)
	OCT	131,586	(8.8)	126,473	(9.3)
	NOV	129,664	(1.5)	131,676	4.1
	DEC	131,774	1.6	124,508	(5.4)
2023	JAN	112,655	(14.5)	113,763	(8.6)
	FEB	112,269	(0.3)	128,647	13.1
	MAR	129,708	15.5	123,216	(4.2)

JADUAL 3 : IMPORT - DATA ASAL & PELARASAN MUSIM (RM JUTA)

TABLE 3 : IMPORTS - ORIGINAL DATA & SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (RM MILLION)

TAHUN	BULAN	DATA ASAL	% PERUBAHAN BULAN KE BULAN	PELARASAN MUSIM	% PERUBAHAN BULAN KE BULAN
YEAR	MONTH	ORIGINAL DATA	% CHANGE M-O-M	SEASONALLY ADJUSTED	% CHANGE M-O-M
2019	JAN	73,922	1.0	73,380	3.7
	FEB	55,567	(24.8)	62,338	(15.0)
	MAR	69,681	25.4	69,434	11.4
	APR	74,377	6.7	74,063	6.7
	MAY	75,109	1.0	74,961	1.2
	JUN	65,630	(12.6)	67,907	(9.4)
	JUL	73,796	12.4	72,094	6.2
	AUG	70,461	(4.5)	69,513	(3.6)
	SEP	69,438	(1.5)	69,444	(0.1)
	OCT	73,289	5.5	71,110	2.4
	NOV	74,261	1.3	72,494	1.9
	DEC	73,880	(0.5)	71,604	(1.2)
2020	JAN	72,250	(2.2)	72,016	0.6
	FEB	62,160	(14.0)	70,130	(2.6)
	MAR	68,737	10.6	67,932	(3.1)
	APR	69,376	0.9	68,633	1.0
	MAY	52,943	(23.7)	52,906	(22.9)
	JUN	62,996	19.0	63,676	20.4
	JUL	67,424	7.0	65,946	3.6
	AUG	65,975	(2.1)	64,521	(2.2)
	SEP	66,956	1.5	67,488	4.6
	OCT	68,931	2.9	67,484	(0.0)
	NOV	67,617	(1.9)	66,429	(1.6)
	DEC	75,117	11.1	73,865	11.2
2021	JAN	73,058	(2.7)	72,680	(1.6)
	FEB	69,680	(4.6)	78,730	8.3
	MAR	80,867	16.1	79,830	1.4
	APR	85,293	5.5	83,545	4.7
	MAY	78,532	(7.9)	78,722	(5.8)
	JUN	83,217	6.0	84,026	6.7
	JUL	83,564	0.4	81,790	(2.7)
	AUG	74,245	(11.2)	72,444	(11.4)
	SEP	84,650	14.0	85,725	18.3
	OCT	87,905	3.8	86,471	0.9
	NOV	93,384	6.2	91,682	6.0
	DEC	92,949	(0.5)	91,528	(0.2)
2022	JAN	92,507	(0.5)	92,108	0.6
	FEB	82,452	(10.9)	93,243	1.2
	MAR	104,912	27.2	103,331	10.8
	APR	104,105	(0.8)	101,258	(2.0)
	MAY	107,794	3.5	108,407	7.1
	JUN	124,163	15.2	125,016	15.3
	JUL	118,489	(4.6)	115,978	(7.2)
	AUG	124,234	4.8	121,437	4.7
	SEP	112,416	(9.5)	114,037	(6.1)
	OCT	113,525	1.0	111,563	(2.2)
	NOV	107,907	(4.9)	106,283	(4.7)
	DEC	103,632	(4.0)	102,148	(3.9)
2023	JAN	94,525	(8.8)	94,134	(7.8)
	FEB	92,700	(1.9)	104,885	11.4
	MAR	103,014	11.1	101,301	(3.4)

JADUAL 4 : KADAR PERTUMBUHAN EKSPORT DAN IMPORT BAGI NEGARA TERPILIH

TABLE 4 : EXPORTS AND IMPORTS GROWTH RATES FOR SELECTED COUNTRIES

EKSPORT / EXPORTS

NEGARA / COUNTRY	2019	2020	2021	2022	2022												2023		
					JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN	FEB	MAR
UNITED STATES (USD)	(1.4)	(13.3)	23.1	17.7	15.3	21.7	18.2	20.0	22.6	23.3	22.3	22.8	23.4	10.3	9.7	5.5	12.2	5.4	n.a
EUROPEAN UNION (EURO)	3.5	(9.3)	12.8	17.9	20.6	16.8	13.3	11.2	27.9	19.5	13.1	24.2	24.2	18.2	18.0	10.4	10.6	8.0	n.a
CHINA (USD)	0.5	3.6	29.6	7.0	23.9	6.0	14.3	3.5	16.4	17.0	18.1	7.4	5.5	(0.4)	(9.0)	(10.0)	(10.5)	(1.3)	14.8
JAPAN (JPY)	(5.6)	(11.1)	21.5	18.2	9.6	19.1	14.7	12.5	15.8	19.2	19.0	22.0	28.9	25.3	20.0	11.5	3.5	6.5	4.3
KOREA (USD)	(10.4)	(5.5)	25.7	6.1	15.5	21.1	18.8	12.9	21.4	5.3	8.6	6.5	2.3	(5.8)	(14.0)	(9.5)	(16.6)	(7.5)	(13.6)
HONG KONG (HKD)	(4.1)	(1.5)	26.3	(8.6)	18.4	0.9	(8.9)	1.1	(1.4)	(6.4)	(8.9)	(14.3)	(9.1)	(10.4)	(24.1)	(28.9)	(36.7)	(8.8)	n.a
TAIWAN (USD)	(1.5)	4.9	29.3	7.5	16.7	34.8	21.3	18.8	12.5	15.2	14.2	2.0	(5.3)	(0.5)	(13.1)	(12.1)	(21.2)	(17.1)	(19.1)
THAILAND (USD)	(2.6)	(6.0)	17.2	5.8	7.6	16.2	19.1	9.7	10.6	11.9	4.3	7.5	8.2	(4.3)	(5.7)	(12.9)	(4.5)	(4.7)	n.a
VIET NAM (USD)	8.6	5.8	19.9	10.5	8.0	15.9	19.2	25.5	18.1	20.7	9.9	28.2	10.3	5.2	(8.4)	(14.3)	(23.6)	11.2	(14.8)
SINGAPORE (SGD)	(4.2)	(3.2)	19.1	15.6	21.9	22.0	13.9	19.1	26.4	29.3	28.7	21.8	20.1	5.5	(4.5)	(7.1)	(9.6)	(3.2)	(6.5)
INDONESIA (USD)	(6.8)	(2.7)	41.9	26.1	25.3	34.2	44.0	47.9	27.2	41.0	32.0	29.9	20.2	11.9	5.5	6.6	16.4	4.4	(11.3)
MALAYSIA (RM)	(0.8)	(1.1)	26.1	25.0	23.9	16.5	25.0	20.8	30.4	38.7	38.0	48.1	30.1	14.9	15.1	5.9	1.4	9.8	(1.4)
MALAYSIA (USD)	(3.4)	(2.6)	28.0	17.7	19.4	12.5	22.3	16.8	22.8	30.3	30.5	40.1	19.3	1.9	4.1	1.0	(1.9)	5.0	(7.3)

IMPORT / IMPORTS

NEGARA / COUNTRY	2019	2020	2021	2022	2022												2023		
					JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN	FEB	MAR
UNITED STATES (USD)	(1.7)	(6.5)	21.2	14.6	21.1	21.2	24.9	20.4	23.8	18.0	14.3	15.6	12.6	12.5	(1.1)	(2.0)	2.6	(1.9)	n.a
EUROPEAN UNION (EURO)	1.5	(11.5)	23.8	41.3	55.0	45.3	41.8	46.4	56.5	49.3	48.0	56.1	48.9	33.8	22.0	8.8	7.4	(2.8)	n.a
CHINA (USD)	(2.7)	(0.6)	30.0	1.0	21.0	11.8	0.7	0.1	3.5	(0.1)	1.4	(0.3)	0.1	(0.7)	(10.6)	(7.5)	(21.4)	4.2	(1.4)
JAPAN (JPY)	(5.0)	(13.5)	24.8	39.2	38.7	34.6	31.9	28.3	48.5	45.6	46.9	49.3	45.8	53.6	30.3	20.8	17.8	8.3	7.3
KOREA (USD)	(6.0)	(7.1)	31.5	18.9	35.9	25.9	28.2	18.3	31.7	19.2	21.7	28.0	18.2	9.9	2.7	(2.4)	(2.4)	3.7	(6.3)
HONG KONG (HKD)	(6.5)	(3.3)	24.3	(7.2)	9.6	6.2	(6.0)	2.1	1.3	0.5	(9.9)	(16.3)	(7.8)	(11.9)	(20.3)	(23.5)	(30.2)	(4.1)	n.a
TAIWAN (USD)	0.3	0.2	33.3	12.2	24.2	35.3	20.3	26.7	26.7	19.2	19.4	3.5	(2.0)	8.7	(8.4)	(11.3)	(16.6)	(9.3)	(20.3)
THAILAND (USD)	(4.8)	(12.7)	30.8	12.4	18.5	15.0	14.2	17.8	21.8	21.7	21.5	20.1	14.9	(3.2)	0.0	(8.7)	5.5	1.1	n.a
VIET NAM (USD)	7.4	4.6	24.5	8.4	11.3	22.8	15.3	16.9	15.4	17.0	4.9	13.6	6.4	6.8	(7.2)	(13.7)	(21.8)	(8.4)	(11.5)
SINGAPORE (SGD)	(2.1)	(7.4)	20.4	20.1	28.2	19.4	21.8	24.2	38.6	32.4	32.4	30.8	21.4	10.9	(0.0)	(8.2)	(11.3)	(4.7)	(10.9)
INDONESIA (USD)	(9.5)	(17.1)	38.6	21.0	36.6	25.4	30.8	21.9	30.7	22.0	39.8	32.8	22.0	17.4	(1.9)	(7.0)	1.3	(4.3)	(6.3)
MALAYSIA (RM)	(3.5)	(5.8)	23.3	31.3	26.6	18.3	29.7	22.1	37.3	49.2	41.8	67.3	32.8	29.1	15.6	11.5	2.2	12.4	(1.8)
MALAYSIA (USD)	(5.9)	(7.1)	25.1	23.6	22.0	14.3	26.9	18.0	29.2	40.2	34.1	58.2	21.7	14.5	4.5	6.3	(1.1)	7.6	(7.6)

SOURCE :

- (1) United States Census Bureau
 - (2) European Commission
 - (3) National Bureau of Statistics of China
 - (4) Statistics Bureau of Japan
 - (5) Statistics Korea
 - (6) Census and Statistics Department, Hong Kong
 - (7) National Statistics, Republic of China (Taiwan)
 - (8) Customs Department (Compiled by The Bank of Thailand)
 - (9) General Statistics Office of Viet Nam
 - (10) Statistics Singapore
 - (11) Statistics Indonesia
 - (12) Department of Statistics Malaysia
- Note : n.a = Not Available.

JADUAL 5 : EKSPORT MENGIKUT SEKSYEN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)

TABLE 5 : EXPORTS BY COMMODITY SECTIONS (RM MILLION)

SEKSYEN BARANGAN COMMODITY SECTIONS		JAN 2023	FEB 2023	MAR 2023	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTS	JAN - MAR 2022 2023	
0	MAKANAN FOOD	3,080	3,539	4,049	3.1	10,142	10,668
1	MINUMAN DAN TEMBAKAU BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO	238	222	326	0.3	621	786
2	BAHAN-BAHAN MENTAH TIDAK BOLEH DIMAKAN CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE	2,400	2,346	2,717	2.1	7,900	7,463
3	BAHAN API GALIAN, PELINCIR, DLL. MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS, ETC.	20,909	20,324	21,405	16.5	43,892	62,637
4	MINYAK DAN LEMAK BINATANG DAN SAYUR-SAYURAN ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS AND FATS	5,598	5,630	7,649	5.9	22,451	18,877
5	BAHAN KIMIA CHEMICALS	8,476	9,037	9,951	7.7	30,794	27,464
6	BARANG-BARANG KELUARAN KILANG MANUFACTURED GOODS	8,705	10,081	11,463	8.8	34,558	30,250
7	JENTERA & KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN MACHINERY & TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	52,273	49,851	57,831	44.6	155,197	159,954
8	PELBAGAI BARANG KELUARAN KILANG MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES	10,413	10,783	13,457	10.4	37,811	34,652
9	PELBAGAI URUS NIAGA DAN BARANGAN MISCELLANEOUS TRANSACTIONS AND COMMODITIES	564	455	860	0.7	1,529	1,879
JUMLAH/TOTAL		112,655	112,269	129,708	100.0	344,894	354,632

JADUAL 6 : EKSPORT DOMESTIK MENGIKUT SEKSYEN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)
TABLE 6 : DOMESTIC EXPORTS BY COMMODITY SECTIONS (RM MILLION)

SEKSYEN BARANGAN COMMODITY SECTIONS		JAN 2023	FEB 2023	MAR 2023	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTS	JAN - MAR 2022 2023	
0	MAKANAN FOOD	2,770	3,209	3,663	3.6	9,256	9,642
1	MINUMAN DAN TEMBAKAU BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO	164	150	207	0.2	455	521
2	BAHAN-BAHAN MENTAH TIDAK BOLEH DIMAKAN CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE	1,831	1,617	2,197	2.1	6,211	5,646
3	BAHAN API GALIAN, PELINCIR, DLL. MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS, ETC.	14,651	12,707	13,748	13.4	31,841	41,106
4	MINYAK DAN LEMAK BINATANG DAN SAYUR-SAYURAN ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS AND FATS	5,261	5,423	7,260	7.1	21,892	17,944
5	BAHAN KIMIA CHEMICALS	7,753	8,292	9,194	9.0	27,606	25,239
6	BARANG-BARANG KELUARAN KILANG MANUFACTURED GOODS	8,061	9,375	10,511	10.3	30,779	27,947
7	JENTERA & KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN MACHINERY & TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	35,461	36,292	42,437	41.4	117,341	114,190
8	PELBAGAI BARANG KELUARAN KILANG MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES	9,590	9,971	12,461	12.2	35,558	32,022
9	PELBAGAI URUS NIAGA DAN BARANGAN MISCELLANEOUS TRANSACTIONS AND COMMODITIES	501	405	783	0.8	1,292	1,689
JUMLAH/TOTAL		86,043	87,440	102,462	100.0	282,231	275,945

JADUAL 7 : IMPORT MENGIKUT SEKSYEN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)
TABLE 7 : IMPORTS BY COMMODITY SECTIONS (RM MILLION)

SEKSYEN BARANGAN COMMODITY SECTIONS		JAN 2023	FEB 2023	MAR 2023	% DRP. JUMLAH IMPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE IMPORTS	JAN - MAR 2022 2023	
0	MAKANAN FOOD	6,166	5,731	7,105	6.9	17,869	19,001
1	MINUMAN DAN TEMBAKAU BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO	298	285	221	0.2	816	805
2	BAHAN-BAHAN MENTAH TIDAK BOLEH DIMAKAN CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE	3,437	2,949	4,448	4.3	13,852	10,834
3	BAHAN API GALIAN, PELINCIR, DLL. MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS, ETC.	16,483	20,942	18,115	17.6	38,650	55,540
4	MINYAK DAN LEMAK BINATANG DAN SAYUR-SAYURAN ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS AND FATS	1,343	1,054	802	0.8	5,139	3,199
5	BAHAN KIMIA CHEMICALS	9,757	9,604	10,714	10.4	33,122	30,076
6	BARANG-BARANG KELUARAN KILANG MANUFACTURED GOODS	9,771	8,653	10,899	10.6	30,295	29,322
7	JENTERA & KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN MACHINERY & TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	39,811	36,454	42,676	41.4	117,252	118,941
8	PELBAGAI BARANG KELUARAN KILANG MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES	6,392	5,359	6,850	6.6	18,442	18,601
9	PELBAGAI URUS NIAGA DAN BARANGAN MISCELLANEOUS TRANSACTIONS AND COMMODITIES	1,067	1,668	1,185	1.2	4,434	3,920
JUMLAH/TOTAL		94,525	92,700	103,014	100.0	279,871	290,239

JADUAL 8 : EKSPORT MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)
TABLE 8 : EXPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN COMMODITY DIVISIONS		JAN 2023	FEB 2023	MAR 2023	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTS	JAN - MAR 2022 2023	
00	BINATANG HIDUP LIVE ANIMALS	81	76	85	0.1	253	242
01	DAGING DAN SEDIAAN DAGING MEAT AND MEAT PREPARATIONS	81	81	105	0.1	234	266
02	HASIL TENUSU DAN TELUR BURUNG DAIRY PRODUCTS AND BIRDS' EGGS	138	146	181	0.1	420	466
03	IKAN, KRUSTASEA, MOLUSKA DAN SEDIAANNYA FISH, CRUSTACEANS AND MOLLUSCS, AND PREPARATIONS THEREOF	266	310	366	0.3	788	942
04	BIJIRIN DAN SEDIAAN BIJIRIN CEREALS AND CEREAL PREPARATIONS	365	395	438	0.3	1,077	1,198
05	SAYUR-SAYURAN DAN BUAH-BUAHAN VEGETABLES AND FRUITS	302	335	364	0.3	732	1,001
06	GULA, SEDIAAN GULA DAN MADU SUGARS, SUGAR PREPARATIONS AND HONEY	72	98	113	0.1	418	284
07	KOPI, TEH, KOKO, REMPAH RATUS DAN KELUARANNYA COFFEE, TEA, COCOA, SPICES AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF	732	844	941	0.7	2,465	2,517
08	BAHAN MAKANAN UNTUK BINATANG (TIDAK TERMASUK YANG BELUM DIKILANG) FEEDING STUFF FOR ANIMALS (NOT INCLUDING UNMILLED CEREALS)	227	278	288	0.2	736	793
09	PELBAGAI KELUARAN BOLEH DIMAKAN DAN MAKANAN YANG DISEDIAKAN MISCELLANEOUS EDIBLE PRODUCTS AND PREPARATIONS	816	975	1,168	0.9	3,021	2,959
11	MINUMAN BEVERAGES	221	209	302	0.2	575	733
12	TEMBAKAU DAN PERKILANGANNYA TOBACCO AND TOBACCO MANUFACTURES THEREOF	17	13	24	0.0	46	54
21	KULIT KERING, KULIT, TIDAK DIBERSIHKAN HIDES, SKINS AND FURSKINS, RAW	3	2	1	x	3	6
22	BIJI MINYAK DAN BUAH-BUAHAN YANG MENGANDUNGI MINYAK OIL SEEDS AND OLEAGINOUS FRUITS	7	12	9	x	30	28
23	GETAH MENTAH (TERMASUK SINTETIK DAN 'RECLAIMED') CRUDE RUBBER (INCLUDING SYNTHETIC AND RECLAIMED)	520	583	617	0.5	2,201	1,720
24	GABUS DAN KAYU CORK AND WOOD	315	341	499	0.4	1,208	1,155
25	PULPA DAN REJA KERTAS PULP AND WASTE PAPER	125	190	169	0.1	440	483
26	GENTIAN TEKSTIL (SELAIN DRP. BULU BINATANG) DAN REJA TEKSTIL (TIDAK DIKELUARKAN DALAM BENTUK BENANG / TENUNAN) TEXTILE FIBRES (OTHER THAN WOOL TOPS) AND THEIR WASTES (NOT MANUFACTURED INTO YARN OR FABRICS)	118	123	154	0.1	521	395
27	BAJA MENTAH DAN GALIAN MENTAH (TIDAK TERMASUK ARANG BATU, PETROLEUM DAN BATU PERMATA) CRUDE FERTILIZERS AND CRUDE MINERALS (EXCLUDING COAL, PETROLEUM AND PRECIOUS STONES)	117	102	140	0.1	321	358

JADUAL 8 (SAMB) : EKSPORT MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)
TABLE 8 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN COMMODITY DIVISIONS		JAN 2023	FEB 2023	MAR 2023	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTS	JAN - MAR 2022 2023	
28	BIJIH LOGAM DAN SERPIHAN LOGAM METALLIFEROUS ORES AND METAL SCRAP	1,066	886	987	0.8	2,923	2,939
29	BAHAN BINATANG DAN SAYURAN MENTAH, TSTL CRUDE ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE MATERIALS, N.E.S.	129	107	142	0.1	254	378
32	ARANG BATU, ARANG KOK DAN BRIKUET COAL, COKE AND BRIQUETTES	7	1	10	x	3	18
33	PETROLEUM, KELUARAN PETROLEUM DAN BAHAN YANG BERKAITAN PETROLEUM, PETROLEUM PRODUCTS AND RELATED MATERIALS	13,534	14,333	15,128	11.7	28,905	42,995
34	GAS, ASLI DAN BUATAN GAS, NATURAL AND MANUFACTURED	7,345	5,967	6,243	4.8	14,927	19,554
35	ARUS TENAGA ELEKTRIK ELECTRIC CURRENT	23	24	24	x	57	70
41	MINYAK DAN LEMAK BINATANG ANIMAL OILS AND FATS	82	54	112	0.1	137	247
42	MINYAK DAN LEMAK SAYURAN, MENTAH DAN BERTAPIS FIXED VEGETABLE OILS AND FATS, CRUDE, REFINED OR FRACTIONATED	4,438	4,605	6,114	4.7	18,614	15,156
43	MINYAK DAN LEMAK BINATANG ATAU SAYURAN, DIPROSES DAN WAX BINATANG ATAU SAYURAN ANIMAL OR VEGETABLE OILS AND FATS, PROCESSED AND WAXES OF ANIMAL OR VEGETABLE ORIGIN	1,078	971	1,423	1.1	3,701	3,473
51	BAHAN KIMIA ORGANIK ORGANIC CHEMICALS	2,661	3,066	3,297	2.5	10,480	9,024
52	BAHAN KIMIA BUKAN ORGANIK INORGANIC CHEMICALS	904	841	782	0.6	2,463	2,527
53	BAHAN-BAHAN PENCELUPAN, PENYAMAKAN DAN PEWARNAAN DYEING, TANNING AND COLOURING MATERIALS	246	288	358	0.3	1,000	891
54	KELUARAN UBAT DAN FARMASEUTIKAL MEDICINAL AND PHARMACEUTICAL PRODUCTS	193	193	295	0.2	620	680
55	MINYAK PATI, RESINOID DAN MINYAK WANGI; SEDIAAN TANDAS, PENGILAPAN DAN PEMBERSIHAN ESSENTIAL OILS AND RESINOIDS AND PERFUME MATERIALS; TOILET, POLISHING AND CLEANSING PREPARATIONS	448	483	570	0.4	1,431	1,501
56	BAJA YANG DIKILANGKAN FERTILIZERS, MANUFACTURED	569	408	362	0.3	1,684	1,338
57	BAHAN PLASTIK DALAM BENTUK UTAMA PLASTICS IN PRIMARY FORMS	1,746	1,961	2,164	1.7	7,139	5,871
58	BAHAN PLASTIK BUKAN DALAM BENTUK UTAMA PLASTICS IN NON-PRIMARY FORMS	482	547	617	0.5	1,944	1,645
59	KELUARAN DAN BAHAN KIMIA, TSTL CHEMICAL MATERIALS AND PRODUCTS, N.E.S.	1,228	1,252	1,506	1.2	4,033	3,986
61	KULIT, KELUARAN KULIT, TSTL DAN PAKAIAN DRP. KULIT BINATANG LEATHER, LEATHER MANUFACTURES, N.E.S. AND DRESSED FURSKINS	50	23	17	x	26	90

JADUAL 8 (SAMB) : EKSPORT MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)
TABLE 8 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN COMMODITY DIVISIONS		JAN 2023	FEB 2023	MAR 2023	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTS	JAN - MAR	
					2022	2023	
62	PERKILANGAN GETAH, TSTL RUBBER MANUFACTURES, N.E.S.	432	482	545	0.4	1,465	1,459
63	PERKILANGAN GABUS DAN KAYU (TIDAK TERMASUK PERABOT) CORK AND WOOD MANUFACTURES (EXCLUDING FURNITURE)	409	449	426	0.3	1,795	1,284
64	KERTAS, PAPAN KERTAS DAN BARANGAN DARIPADA KERTAS PALPA, KERTAS ATAU PAPAN KERTAS PAPER, PAPERBOARD AND ARTICLES OF PAPER PULP, PAPER OR PAPERBOARD	565	574	718	0.6	1,540	1,857
65	BENANG TEKSTIL, TENUNAN, TSTL DAN BARANGAN BERKAITAN TEXTILE YARN, FABRICS, MADE-UP ARTICLES, N.E.S. AND RELATED PRODUCTS	570	620	706	0.5	2,324	1,897
66	PERKILANGAN GALIAN BUKAN LOGAM, TSTL NON-METALLIC MINERAL MANUFACTURES N.E.S.	834	987	1,119	0.9	2,785	2,940
67	BESI DAN KELULI IRON AND STEEL	2,034	2,140	2,560	2.0	8,211	6,733
68	LOGAM BUKAN BESI NON-FERROUS METALS	2,796	3,623	4,115	3.2	12,667	10,534
69	PERKILANGAN LOGAM, TSTL MANUFACTURES OF METAL, N.E.S.	1,015	1,184	1,257	1.0	3,744	3,456
71	JENTERA DAN KELENGKAPAN PENJANAAN KUASA POWER GENERATING MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT	229	252	277	0.2	630	758
72	JENTERA KHUSUS BAGI PERUSAHAAN TERTENTU MACHINERY SPECIALIZED FOR PARTICULAR INDUSTRIES	1,754	1,780	2,751	2.1	6,562	6,285
73	JENTERA KERJA LOGAM METALWORKING MACHINERY	133	150	176	0.1	548	459
74	JENTERA DAN KELENGKAPAN PERUSAHAAN AM, TSTL DAN ALAT GANTI,TSTL GENERAL INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT, N.E.S. AND MACHINE PARTS, N.E.S.	1,938	2,070	2,505	1.9	6,079	6,513
75	MESIN PEJABAT DAN KELENGKAPAN PEMROSESAN DATA AUTOMATIK OFFICE MACHINES AND AUTOMATIC DATA PROCESSING EQUIPMENT	4,487	4,850	4,832	3.7	16,581	14,169
76	PERKAKAS DAN KELENGKAPAN TELEKOMUNIKASI DAN RAKAMAN SUARA DAN PENGHASILAN SEMULA TELECOMMUNICATIONS AND SOUND RECORDING AND REPRODUCING APPARATUS AND EQUIPMENT	4,513	4,275	5,279	4.1	13,519	14,067
77	JENTERA, RADAS DAN PERKAKAS ELEKTRIK, TSTL DAN ALAT GANTI ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, APPARATUS AND APPLIANCES, N.E.S. AND ELECTRICAL PARTS THEREOF	38,062	35,198	40,425	31.2	107,278	113,685
78	KENDERAAN JALAN RAYA (TERMASUK KENDERAAN KUSYEN-UDARA) ROAD VEHICLES (INCLUDING AIR - CUSHION VEHICLES)	748	857	924	0.7	2,753	2,530
79	KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN YANG LAIN OTHERS TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	408	418	661	0.5	1,245	1,488
81	BANGUNAN PASANG SIAP, LEKAPAN DAN PASANGAN, KEBERSIHAN, PENCAHAYAAN, PEMANASAN DAN KERJA PAIP, TSTL PREFABRICATED BUILDINGS, SANITARY, PLUMBING, HEATING AND LIGHTING FIXTURES AND FITTINGS, N.E.S.	123	112	129	0.1	373	364

JADUAL 8 (SAMB) : EKSPORT MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)
TABLE 8 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN COMMODITY DIVISIONS		JAN 2023	FEB 2023	MAR 2023	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTS	JAN - MAR 2022 2023	
82	PERABOT DAN ALAT GANTI FURNITURE AND PARTS THEREOF	866	860	989	0.8	3,901	2,715
83	BARANG-BARANG PERJALANAN, TAS TANGAN DAN SEUMPAMANYA TRAVEL GOODS, HANDBAGS AND SIMILAR CONTAINERS	39	35	43	x	80	117
84	PAKAIAN DAN KELENGKAPAN PAKAIAN ARTICLES OF APPAREL AND CLOTHING ACCESSORIES	1,383	1,504	1,657	1.3	7,456	4,544
85	KASUT FOOTWEAR	81	72	100	0.1	194	252
87	ALAT DAN RADAS PROFESIONAL, SAINTIFIK DAN KAWALAN, TSTL PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CONTROLLING INSTRUMENTS AND APPARATUS, N.E.S.	3,725	3,718	5,074	3.9	11,366	12,517
88	PERKAKAS SENI FOTO, PERALATAN DAN BEKALAN DAN BARANGAN OPTIK, TSTL; JAM TANGAN DAN JAM DINDING PHOTOGRAPHIC APPARATUS, EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES AND OPTICAL GOODS, N.E.S.; WATCHES AND CLOCKS	278	293	341	0.3	1,063	913
89	PELBAGAI BARANG KELUARAN KILANG, TSTL MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES, N.E.S.	3,917	4,189	5,124	4.0	13,378	13,230
93	URUS NIAGA DAN BARANGAN KHAS SPECIAL TRANSACTIONS AND COMMODITIES	271	247	323	0.2	838	840
96	DUIT SYILING BELUM DIEDARKAN, BUKAN EMAS COIN, EXCEPT GOLD COIN, UNISSUED	*	*	*	x	1	*
97	EMAS, BUKAN BENTUK WANG GOLD, NON-MONETARY	293	208	538	0.4	690	1,039
JUMLAH/TOTAL		112,655	112,269	129,708	100.0	344,894	354,632

JADUAL 9 : EKSPORT DOMESTIK MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)
TABLE 9 : DOMESTIC EXPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN COMMODITY DIVISIONS		JAN 2023	FEB 2023	MAR 2023	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTS	JAN - MAR 2022 2023	
00	BINATANG HIDUP LIVE ANIMALS	81	76	85	0.1	253	242
01	DAGING DAN SEDIAAN DAGING MEAT AND MEAT PREPARATIONS	81	80	101	0.1	231	262
02	HASIL TENUSU DAN TELUR BURUNG DAIRY PRODUCTS AND BIRDS' EGGS	131	143	174	0.2	407	448
03	IKAN, KRUSTASEA, MOLUSKA DAN SEDIAANNYA FISH, CRUSTACEANS AND MOLLUSCS, AND PREPARATIONS THEREOF	263	309	362	0.4	774	934
04	BIJIRIN DAN SEDIAAN BIJIRIN CEREALS AND CEREAL PREPARATIONS	336	376	419	0.4	1,026	1,132
05	SAYUR-SAYURAN DAN BUAH-BUAHAN VEGETABLES AND FRUITS	285	308	333	0.3	710	926
06	GULA, SEDIAAN GULA DAN MADU SUGARS, SUGAR PREPARATIONS AND HONEY	69	97	109	0.1	388	274
07	KOPI, TEH, KOKO, REMPAH RATUS DAN KELUARANNYA COFFEE, TEA, COCOA, SPICES AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF	539	616	681	0.7	1,851	1,836
08	BAHAN MAKANAN UNTUK BINATANG (TIDAK TERMASUK YANG BELUM DIKILANG) FEEDING STUFF FOR ANIMALS (NOT INCLUDING UNMILLED CEREALS)	225	276	286	0.3	729	786
09	PELBAGAI KELUARAN BOLEH DIMAKAN DAN MAKANAN YANG DISEDIAKAN MISCELLANEOUS EDIBLE PRODUCTS AND PREPARATIONS	760	928	1,114	1.1	2,886	2,802
11	MINUMAN BEVERAGES	149	139	190	0.2	415	478
12	TEMBAKAU DAN PERKILANGANNYA TOBACCO AND TOBACCO MANUFACTURES THEREOF	15	11	17	x	40	42
21	KULIT KERING, KULIT, TIDAK DIBERSIHKAN HIDES, SKINS AND FURSKINS, RAW	3	2	1	x	3	6
22	BIJI MINYAK DAN BUAH-BUAHAN YANG MENGANDUNGI MINYAK OIL SEEDS AND OLEAGINOUS FRUITS	5	8	6	x	18	19
23	GETAH MENTAH (TERMASUK SINTETIK DAN 'RECLAIMED') CRUDE RUBBER (INCLUDING SYNTHETIC AND RECLAIMED)	493	520	524	0.5	1,952	1,536
24	GABUS DAN KAYU CORK AND WOOD	304	329	478	0.5	1,144	1,110
25	PULPA DAN REJA KERTAS PULP AND WASTE PAPER	67	76	80	0.1	259	222
26	GENTIAN TEKSTIL (SELAIN DRP. BULU BINATANG) DAN REJA TEKSTIL (TIDAK DIKELUARKAN DALAM BENTUK BENANG / TENUNAN) TEXTILE FIBRES (OTHER THAN WOOL TOPS) AND THEIR WASTES (NOT MANUFACTURED INTO YARN OR FABRICS)	103	112	138	0.1	426	353
27	BAJA MENTAH DAN GALIAN MENTAH (TIDAK TERMASUK ARANG BATU, PETROLEUM DAN BATU PERMATA) CRUDE FERTILIZERS AND CRUDE MINERALS (EXCLUDING COAL, PETROLEUM AND PRECIOUS STONES)	116	99	137	0.1	313	351

JADUAL 9 (SAMB) : EKSPORT DOMESTIK MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)
TABLE 9 (CONT'D) : DOMESTIC EXPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN COMMODITY DIVISIONS		JAN 2023	FEB 2023	MAR 2023	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTS	JAN - MAR 2022 2023	
28	BIJIH LOGAM DAN SERPIHAN LOGAM METALLIFEROUS ORES AND METAL SCRAP	613	364	694	0.7	1,843	1,671
29	BAHAN BINATANG DAN SAYURAN MENTAH, TSTL CRUDE ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE MATERIALS, N.E.S.	129	107	141	0.1	253	377
32	ARANG BATU, ARANG KOK DAN BRIKUET COAL, COKE AND BRIQUETTES	7	1	10	x	3	18
33	PETROLEUM, KELUARAN PETROLEUM DAN BAHAN YANG BERKAITAN PETROLEUM, PETROLEUM PRODUCTS AND RELATED MATERIALS	7,346	7,361	7,665	7.5	16,854	22,371
34	GAS, ASLI DAN BUATAN GAS, NATURAL AND MANUFACTURED	7,275	5,321	6,050	5.9	14,927	18,646
35	ARUS TENAGA ELEKTRIK ELECTRIC CURRENT	23	24	24	x	57	70
41	MINYAK DAN LEMAK BINATANG ANIMAL OILS AND FATS	*	1	1	x	5	2
42	MINYAK DAN LEMAK SAYURAN, MENTAH DAN BERTAPIS FIXED VEGETABLE OILS AND FATS, CRUDE, REFINED OR FRACTIONATED	4,406	4,596	6,027	5.9	18,414	15,029
43	MINYAK DAN LEMAK BINATANG ATAU SAYURAN, DIPROSES DAN WAX BINATANG ATAU SAYURAN ANIMAL OR VEGETABLE OILS AND FATS, PROCESSED AND WAXES OF ANIMAL OR VEGETABLE ORIGIN	855	826	1,232	1.2	3,472	2,913
51	BAHAN KIMIA ORGANIK ORGANIC CHEMICALS	2,498	2,914	3,182	3.1	9,939	8,593
52	BAHAN KIMIA BUKAN ORGANIK INORGANIC CHEMICALS	865	790	746	0.7	2,081	2,401
53	BAHAN-BAHAN PENCELUPAN, PENYAMAKAN DAN PEWARNAAN DYEING, TANNING AND COLOURING MATERIALS	239	279	350	0.3	961	868
54	KELUARAN UBAT DAN FARMASEUTIKAL MEDICINAL AND PHARMACEUTICAL PRODUCTS	158	147	247	0.2	516	551
55	MINYAK PATI, RESINOID DAN MINYAK WANGI; SEDIAAN TANDAS, PENGILAPAN DAN PEMBERSIHAN ESSENTIAL OILS AND RESINOIDS AND PERFUME MATERIALS; TOILET, POLISHING AND CLEANSING PREPARATIONS	425	463	538	0.5	1,383	1,426
56	BAJA YANG DIKILANGKAN FERTILIZERS, MANUFACTURED	515	391	311	0.3	1,041	1,217
57	BAHAN PLASTIK DALAM BENTUK UTAMA PLASTICS IN PRIMARY FORMS	1,493	1,639	1,860	1.8	5,907	4,992
58	BAHAN PLASTIK BUKAN DALAM BENTUK UTAMA PLASTICS IN NON-PRIMARY FORMS	474	536	606	0.6	1,920	1,616
59	KELUARAN DAN BAHAN KIMIA, TSTL CHEMICAL MATERIALS AND PRODUCTS, N.E.S.	1,087	1,133	1,355	1.3	3,859	3,575
61	KULIT, KELUARAN KULIT, TSTL DAN PAKAIAN DRP. KULIT BINATANG LEATHER, LEATHER MANUFACTURES, N.E.S. AND DRESSED FURSKINS	49	23	16	x	25	88

JADUAL 9 (SAMB) : EKSPORT DOMESTIK MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)
TABLE 9 (CONT'D) : DOMESTIC EXPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN COMMODITY DIVISIONS		JAN 2023	FEB 2023	MAR 2023	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTS	JAN - MAR 2022 2023	
62	PERKILANGAN GETAH, TSTL RUBBER MANUFACTURES, N.E.S.	399	437	494	0.5	1,404	1,331
63	PERKILANGAN GABUS DAN KAYU (TIDAK TERMASUK PERABOT) CORK AND WOOD MANUFACTURES (EXCLUDING FURNITURE)	387	427	400	0.4	1,676	1,213
64	KERTAS, PAPAN KERTAS DAN BARANGAN DARIPADA KERTAS PALPA, KERTAS ATAU PAPAN KERTAS PAPER, PAPERBOARD AND ARTICLES OF PAPER PULP, PAPER OR PAPERBOARD	558	569	708	0.7	1,505	1,835
65	BENANG TEKSTIL, TENUNAN, TSTL DAN BARANGAN BERKAITAN TEXTILE YARN, FABRICS, MADE-UP ARTICLES, N.E.S. AND RELATED PRODUCTS	519	583	662	0.6	2,223	1,764
66	PERKILANGAN GALIAN BUKAN LOGAM, TSTL NON-METALLIC MINERAL MANUFACTURES N.E.S.	797	963	1,086	1.1	2,700	2,845
67	BESI DAN KELULI IRON AND STEEL	1,892	2,060	2,472	2.4	7,951	6,424
68	LOGAM BUKAN BESI NON-FERROUS METALS	2,506	3,215	3,487	3.4	9,739	9,208
69	PERKILANGAN LOGAM, TSTL MANUFACTURES OF METAL, N.E.S.	954	1,098	1,185	1.2	3,556	3,237
71	JENTERA DAN KELENGKAPAN PENJANAAN KUASA POWER GENERATING MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT	192	177	234	0.2	532	603
72	JENTERA KHUSUS BAGI PERUSAHAAN TERTENTU MACHINERY SPECIALIZED FOR PARTICULAR INDUSTRIES	1,521	1,630	2,494	2.4	5,879	5,644
73	JENTERA KERJA LOGAM METALWORKING MACHINERY	125	135	170	0.2	519	430
74	JENTERA DAN KELENGKAPAN PERUSAHAAN AM, TSTL DAN ALAT GANTI,TSTL GENERAL INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT, N.E.S. AND MACHINE PARTS, N.E.S.	1,759	1,906	2,274	2.2	5,503	5,939
75	MESIN PEJABAT DAN KELENGKAPAN PEMROSESAN DATA AUTOMATIK OFFICE MACHINES AND AUTOMATIC DATA PROCESSING EQUIPMENT	3,511	4,123	3,961	3.9	15,403	11,595
76	PERKAKAS DAN KELENGKAPAN TELEKOMUNIKASI DAN RAKAMAN SUARA DAN PENGHASILAN SEMULA TELECOMMUNICATIONS AND SOUND RECORDING AND REPRODUCING APPARATUS AND EQUIPMENT	3,864	3,813	4,817	4.7	12,170	12,494
77	JENTERA, RADAS DAN PERKAKAS ELEKTRIK, TSTL DAN ALAT GANTI ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, APPARATUS AND APPLIANCES, N.E.S. AND ELECTRICAL PARTS THEREOF	23,563	23,510	27,325	26.7	74,033	74,399
78	KENDERAAN JALAN RAYA (TERMASUK KENDERAAN KUSYEN-UDARA) ROAD VEHICLES (INCLUDING AIR - CUSHION VEHICLES)	557	636	704	0.7	2,135	1,897
79	KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN YANG LAIN OTHERS TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	369	361	460	0.4	1,168	1,189
81	BANGUNAN PASANG SIAP, LEKAPAN DAN PASANGAN, KEBERSIHAN, PENCAHAYAAN, PEMANASAN DAN KERJA PAIP, TSTL PREFABRICATED BUILDINGS, SANITARY, PLUMBING, HEATING AND LIGHTING FIXTURES AND FITTINGS, N.E.S.	119	107	122	0.1	350	348

JADUAL 9 (SAMB) : EKSPORT DOMESTIK MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)
TABLE 9 (CONT'D) : DOMESTIC EXPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN COMMODITY DIVISIONS		JAN 2023	FEB 2023	MAR 2023	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTS	JAN - MAR	
					2022	2023	
82	PERABOT DAN ALAT GANTI FURNITURE AND PARTS THEREOF	751	752	854	0.8	3,563	2,357
83	BARANG-BARANG PERJALANAN, TAS TANGAN DAN SEUMPAMANYA TRAVEL GOODS, HANDBAGS AND SIMILAR CONTAINERS	33	30	35	x	68	99
84	PAKAIAN DAN KELENGKAPAN PAKAIAN ARTICLES OF APPAREL AND CLOTHING ACCESSORIES	1,204	1,288	1,452	1.4	6,878	3,944
85	KASUT FOOTWEAR	55	48	72	0.1	127	175
87	ALAT DAN RADAS PROFESIONAL, SAINTIFIK DAN KAWALAN, TSTL PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CONTROLLING INSTRUMENTS AND APPARATUS, N.E.S.	3,441	3,528	4,729	4.6	10,671	11,698
88	PERKAKAS SENI FOTO, PERALATAN DAN BEKALAN DAN BARANGAN OPTIK, TSTL; JAM TANGAN DAN JAM DINDING PHOTOGRAPHIC APPARATUS, EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES AND OPTICAL GOODS, N.E.S.; WATCHES AND CLOCKS	263	278	317	0.3	935	859
89	PELBAGAI BARANG KELUARAN KILANG, TSTL MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES, N.E.S.	3,724	3,939	4,879	4.8	12,967	12,543
93	URUS NIAGA DAN BARANGAN KHAS SPECIAL TRANSACTIONS AND COMMODITIES	235	211	277	0.3	707	722
96	DUIT SYILING BELUM DIEDARKAN, BUKAN EMAS COIN, EXCEPT GOLD COIN, UNISSUED	*	*	*	x	1	*
97	EMAS, BUKAN BENTUK WANG GOLD, NON-MONETARY	266	194	506	0.5	585	967
JUMLAH/TOTAL		86,043	87,440	102,462	100.0	282,231	275,945

JADUAL 10 : IMPORT MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)
TABLE 10 : IMPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN COMMODITY DIVISIONS		JAN 2023	FEB 2023	MAR 2023	% DRP. JUMLAH IMPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE IMPORTS	JAN - MAR 2022 2023	
00	BINATANG HIDUP LIVE ANIMALS	16	23	16	x	34	54
01	DAGING DAN SEDIAAN DAGING MEAT AND MEAT PREPARATIONS	507	483	686	0.7	1,497	1,676
02	HASIL TENUSU DAN TELUR BURUNG DAIRY PRODUCTS AND BIRDS' EGGS	459	394	394	0.4	1,496	1,247
03	IKAN, KRUSTASEA, MOLUSKA DAN SEDIAANNYA FISH, CRUSTACEANS AND MOLLUSCS, AND PREPARATIONS THEREOF	478	422	625	0.6	1,427	1,525
04	BIJIRIN DAN SEDIAAN BIJIRIN CEREALS AND CEREAL PREPARATIONS	1,111	1,125	1,189	1.2	3,240	3,425
05	SAYUR-SAYURAN DAN BUAH-BUAHAN VEGETABLES AND FRUITS	1,100	823	1,049	1.0	2,890	2,972
06	GULA, SEDIAAN GULA DAN MADU SUGARS, SUGAR PREPARATIONS AND HONEY	541	445	733	0.7	1,159	1,719
07	KOPI, TEH, KOKO, REMPAH RATUS DAN KELUARANNYA COFFEE, TEA, COCOA, SPICES AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF	835	926	1,035	1.0	2,337	2,796
08	BAHAN MAKANAN UNTUK BINATANG (TIDAK TERMASUK YANG BELUM DIKILANG) FEEDING STUFF FOR ANIMALS (NOT INCLUDING UNMILLED CEREALS)	473	509	627	0.6	1,401	1,608
09	PELBAGAI KELUARAN BOLEH DIMAKAN DAN MAKANAN YANG DISEDIAKAN MISCELLANEOUS EDIBLE PRODUCTS AND PREPARATIONS	646	581	752	0.7	2,388	1,979
11	MINUMAN BEVERAGES	252	234	168	0.2	654	655
12	TEMBAKAU DAN PERKILANGANNYA TOBACCO AND TOBACCO MANUFACTURES THEREOF	46	51	53	0.1	162	150
21	KULIT KERING, KULIT, TIDAK DIBERSIHKAN HIDES, SKINS AND FURSKINS, RAW	5	4	2	x	11	11
22	BIJI MINYAK DAN BUAH-BUAHAN YANG MENGANDUNGI MINYAK OIL SEEDS AND OLEAGINOUS FRUITS	199	265	253	0.2	601	717
23	GETAH MENTAH (TERMASUK SINTETIK DAN 'RECLAIMED') CRUDE RUBBER (INCLUDING SYNTHETIC AND RECLAIMED)	769	746	855	0.8	3,586	2,369
24	GABUS DAN KAYU CORK AND WOOD	88	56	71	0.1	324	215
25	PULPA DAN REJA KERTAS PULP AND WASTE PAPER	278	299	375	0.4	847	951
26	GENTIAN TEKSTIL (SELAIN DRP. BULU BINATANG) DAN REJA TEKSTIL (TIDAK DIKELUARKAN DALAM BENTUK BENANG / TENUNAN) TEXTILE FIBRES (OTHER THAN WOOL TOPS) AND THEIR WASTES (NOT MANUFACTURED INTO YARN OR FABRICS)	126	149	213	0.2	470	488
27	BAJA MENTAH DAN GALIAN MENTAH (TIDAK TERMASUK ARANG BATU, PETROLEUM DAN BATU PERMATA) CRUDE FERTILIZERS AND CRUDE MINERALS (EXCLUDING COAL, PETROLEUM AND PRECIOUS STONES)	158	156	166	0.2	750	479

JADUAL 10 (SAMB) : IMPORT MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)
TABLE 10 (CONT'D) : IMPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN COMMODITY DIVISIONS		JAN 2023	FEB 2023	MAR 2023	% DRP. JUMLAH IMPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE IMPORTS	JAN - MAR 2022 2023	
28	BIJIH LOGAM DAN SERPIHAN LOGAM METALLIFEROUS ORES AND METAL SCRAP	1,745	1,216	2,432	2.4	7,034	5,393
29	BAHAN BINATANG DAN SAYURAN MENTAH, TSTL CRUDE ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE MATERIALS, N.E.S.	69	58	83	0.1	229	210
32	ARANG BATU, ARANG KOK DAN BRIKUET COAL, COKE AND BRIQUETTES	2,339	2,328	1,861	1.8	5,295	6,528
33	PETROLEUM, KELUARAN PETROLEUM DAN BAHAN YANG BERKAITAN PETROLEUM, PETROLEUM PRODUCTS AND RELATED MATERIALS	13,301	18,013	15,057	14.6	32,470	46,371
34	GAS, ASLI DAN BUATAN GAS, NATURAL AND MANUFACTURED	842	602	1,197	1.2	886	2,641
35	ARUS TENAGA ELEKTRIK ELECTRIC CURRENT	*	*	*	x	*	*
41	MINYAK DAN LEMAK BINATANG ANIMAL OILS AND FATS	126	72	100	0.1	170	299
42	MINYAK DAN LEMAK SAYURAN, MENTAH DAN BERTAPIS FIXED VEGETABLE OILS AND FATS, CRUDE, REFINED OR FRACTIONATED	1,039	794	533	0.5	4,000	2,366
43	MINYAK DAN LEMAK BINATANG ATAU SAYURAN, DIPROSES DAN WAX BINATANG ATAU SAYURAN ANIMAL OR VEGETABLE OILS AND FATS, PROCESSED AND WAXES OF ANIMAL OR VEGETABLE ORIGIN	178	188	169	0.2	968	535
51	BAHAN KIMIA ORGANIK ORGANIC CHEMICALS	1,773	2,093	2,035	2.0	6,416	5,900
52	BAHAN KIMIA BUKAN ORGANIK INORGANIC CHEMICALS	1,036	885	1,066	1.0	3,002	2,987
53	BAHAN-BAHAN PENCELUPAN, PENYAMAKAN DAN PEWARNAAN DYEING, TANNING AND COLOURING MATERIALS	277	254	311	0.3	963	842
54	KELUARAN UBAT DAN FARMASEUTIKAL MEDICINAL AND PHARMACEUTICAL PRODUCTS	887	873	1,102	1.1	2,987	2,862
55	MINYAK PATI, RESINOID DAN MINYAK WANGI; SEDIAAN TANDAS, PENGILAPAN DAN PEMBERSIHAN ESSENTIAL OILS AND RESINOIDS AND PERFUME MATERIALS; TOILET, POLISHING AND CLEANSING PREPARATIONS	652	606	731	0.7	2,024	1,990
56	BAJA YANG DIKILANGKAN FERTILIZERS, MANUFACTURED	651	461	415	0.4	2,320	1,527
57	BAHAN PLASTIK DALAM BENTUK UTAMA PLASTICS IN PRIMARY FORMS	1,806	1,773	2,086	2.0	7,501	5,665
58	BAHAN PLASTIK BUKAN DALAM BENTUK UTAMA PLASTICS IN NON-PRIMARY FORMS	595	535	676	0.7	1,834	1,806
59	KELUARAN DAN BAHAN KIMIA, TSTL CHEMICAL MATERIALS AND PRODUCTS, N.E.S.	2,081	2,124	2,292	2.2	6,077	6,497
61	KULIT, KELUARAN KULIT, TSTL DAN PAKAIAN DRP. KULIT BINATANG LEATHER, LEATHER MANUFACTURES, N.E.S. AND DRESSED FURSKINS	34	28	22	x	78	85

JADUAL 10 (SAMB) : IMPORT MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)
TABLE 10 (CONT'D) : IMPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN COMMODITY DIVISIONS		JAN 2023	FEB 2023	MAR 2023	% DRP. JUMLAH IMPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE IMPORTS	JAN - MAR 2022 2023	
62	PERKILANGAN GETAH, TSTL RUBBER MANUFACTURES, N.E.S.	470	445	512	0.5	1,467	1,426
63	PERKILANGAN GABUS DAN KAYU (TIDAK TERMASUK PERABOT) CORK AND WOOD MANUFACTURES (EXCLUDING FURNITURE)	235	191	300	0.3	917	726
64	KERTAS, PAPAN KERTAS DAN BARANGAN DARIPADA KERTAS PALPA, KERTAS ATAU PAPAN KERTAS PAPER, PAPERBOARD AND ARTICLES OF PAPER PULP, PAPER OR PAPERBOARD	584	600	741	0.7	2,293	1,925
65	BENANG TEKSTIL, TENUNAN, TSTL DAN BARANGAN BERKAITAN TEXTILE YARN, FABRICS, MADE-UP ARTICLES, N.E.S. AND RELATED PRODUCTS	529	383	577	0.6	1,831	1,489
66	PERKILANGAN GALIAN BUKAN LOGAM, TSTL NON-METALLIC MINERAL MANUFACTURES N.E.S.	584	466	744	0.7	2,126	1,793
67	BESI DAN KELULI IRON AND STEEL	1,829	1,900	2,988	2.9	8,404	6,717
68	LOGAM BUKAN BESI NON-FERROUS METALS	3,944	3,289	3,303	3.2	8,757	10,536
69	PERKILANGAN LOGAM, TSTL MANUFACTURES OF METAL, N.E.S.	1,562	1,350	1,713	1.7	4,423	4,625
71	JENTERA DAN KELENGKAPAN PENJANAAN KUASA POWER GENERATING MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT	1,087	1,124	1,025	1.0	2,950	3,237
72	JENTERA KHUSUS BAGI PERUSAHAAN TERTENTU MACHINERY SPECIALIZED FOR PARTICULAR INDUSTRIES	2,417	1,884	2,279	2.2	7,661	6,579
73	JENTERA KERJA LOGAM METALWORKING MACHINERY	397	314	346	0.3	1,142	1,058
74	JENTERA DAN KELENGKAPAN PERUSAHAAN AM, TSTL DAN ALAT GANTI,TSTL GENERAL INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT, N.E.S. AND MACHINE PARTS, N.E.S.	3,290	2,637	3,080	3.0	8,663	9,007
75	MESIN PEJABAT DAN KELENGKAPAN PEMROSESAN DATA AUTOMATIK OFFICE MACHINES AND AUTOMATIC DATA PROCESSING EQUIPMENT	2,244	1,912	2,316	2.2	6,489	6,472
76	PERKAKAS DAN KELENGKAPAN TELEKOMUNIKASI DAN RAKAMAN SUARA DAN PENGHASILAN SEMULA TELECOMMUNICATIONS AND SOUND RECORDING AND REPRODUCING APPARATUS AND EQUIPMENT	2,285	1,949	2,418	2.3	7,481	6,652
77	JENTERA, RADAS DAN PERKAKAS ELEKTRIK, TSTL DAN ALAT GANTI ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, APPARATUS AND APPLIANCES, N.E.S. AND ELECTRICAL PARTS THEREOF	23,936	23,010	26,471	25.7	73,654	73,417
78	KENDERAAN JALAN RAYA (TERMASUK KENDERAAN KUSYEN-UDARA) ROAD VEHICLES (INCLUDING AIR - CUSHION VEHICLES)	2,671	2,664	2,953	2.9	6,890	8,288
79	KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN YANG LAIN OTHERS TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	1,483	961	1,788	1.7	2,322	4,232
81	BANGUNAN PASANG SIAP, LEKAPAN DAN PASANGAN, KEBERSIHAN, PENCAHAYAAN, PEMANASAN DAN KERJA PAIP, TSTL PREFABRICATED BUILDINGS, SANITARY, PLUMBING, HEATING AND LIGHTING FIXTURES AND FITTINGS, N.E.S.	110	55	105	0.1	261	270

JADUAL 10 (SAMB) : IMPORT MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)
TABLE 10 (CONT'D) : IMPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN COMMODITY DIVISIONS		JAN 2023	FEB 2023	MAR 2023	% DRP. JUMLAH IMPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE IMPORTS	JAN - MAR 2022	MAR 2023
82	PERABOT DAN ALAT GANTI FURNITURE AND PARTS THEREOF	384	240	382	0.4	1,346	1,006
83	BARANG-BARANG PERJALANAN, TAS TANGAN DAN SEUMPAMANYA TRAVEL GOODS, HANDBAGS AND SIMILAR CONTAINERS	253	199	238	0.2	567	689
84	PAKAIAN DAN KELENGKAPAN PAKAIAN ARTICLES OF APPAREL AND CLOTHING ACCESSORIES	859	681	828	0.8	2,281	2,367
85	KASUT FOOTWEAR	289	217	319	0.3	562	825
87	ALAT DAN RADAS PROFESIONAL, SAINTIFIK DAN KAWALAN, TSTL PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CONTROLLING INSTRUMENTS AND APPARATUS, N.E.S.	1,942	1,836	2,326	2.3	5,871	6,104
88	PERKAKAS SENI FOTO, PERALATAN DAN BEKALAN DAN BARANGAN OPTIK, TSTL; JAM TANGAN DAN JAM DINDING PHOTOGRAPHIC APPARATUS, EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES AND OPTICAL GOODS, N.E.S.; WATCHES AND CLOCKS	398	383	459	0.4	1,202	1,240
89	PELBAGAI BARANG KELUARAN KILANG, TSTL MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES, N.E.S.	2,157	1,749	2,193	2.1	6,353	6,098
93	URUS NIAGA DAN BARANGAN KHAS SPECIAL TRANSACTIONS AND COMMODITIES	230	244	260	0.3	1,389	734
96	DUIT SYILING BELUM DIEDARKAN, BUKAN EMAS COIN, EXCEPT GOLD COIN, UNISSUED	6	14	8	x	14	28
97	EMAS, BUKAN BENTUK WANG GOLD, NON-MONETARY	831	1,409	918	0.9	3,031	3,158
JUMLAH/TOTAL		94,525	92,700	103,014	100.0	279,871	290,239

JADUAL 11 : EKSPORT DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT NEGARA ASAL & YANG DITUJU (RM JUTA)
TABLE 11 : EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN & DESTINATION (RM MILLION)

KETERANGAN NEGARA COUNTRY DESCRIPTION	EKSPORT			IMPORT			IMBANGAN PERDAGANGAN	
	EXPORTS			IMPORTS			BALANCE OF TRADE	
	MAR 2023	JAN - MAR 2022	2023	MAR 2023	JAN - MAR 2022	2023	JAN - MAR 2022	2023
AFRIKA UTARA NORTH AFRICA	430	1,825	1,329	629	919	1,205	906	124
ALGERIA	44	140	103	3	585	11	(446)	92
EGYPT	202	1,226	736	81	218	345	1,009	391
LIBYAN ARAB JAMAHIRIYA	10	13	23	*	2	1	11	22
MOROCCO	85	123	250	11	29	51	95	199
SOUTH SUDAN	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
SUDAN	16	120	38	253	*	478	120	(440)
TUNISIA	74	203	179	280	85	318	118	(140)
NEGARA-NEGARA LAIN DI AFRIKA OTHER AFRICA	2,774	5,844	7,116	1,315	3,779	3,941	2,065	3,175
ANGOLA	31	286	81	83	106	85	180	(4)
BURKINA FASO	*	6	1	*	2	*	3	1
CAMEROON	15	68	192	48	87	122	(19)	70
CONGO, THE DEM. REP. OF THE	5	41	11	59	35	184	5	(173)
COTE D'IVOIRE	63	86	184	364	1,012	1,011	(925)	(828)
ESWATINI	*	1	1	1	*	2	1	*
ETHIOPIA	40	22	49	1	24	1	(2)	47
GHANA	62	109	335	140	263	304	(154)	31
KENYA	387	1,001	895	9	34	29	967	866
LIBERIA	15	18	41	13	79	32	(61)	9
MADAGASCAR	40	99	113	12	47	21	53	92
MALAWI	1	3	2	*	3	1	*	1
MALI	1	2	2	*	-	*	2	2
MAURITIUS	36	83	81	*	1	5	82	76
MOZAMBIQUE	229	347	352	101	32	102	315	250
NIGER	8	6	9	-	*	-	6	9
NIGERIA	461	318	729	139	366	382	(47)	346
RWANDA	*	2	1	2	22	7	(20)	(7)
SEYCHELLES	2	5	12	*	-	1	5	11
SIERRA LEONE	5	12	21	4	*	5	11	16
SOMALIA	49	158	128	-	-	*	158	128
SOUTH AFRICA, REPUBLIC OF	385	1,568	1,371	239	488	878	1,080	493
TANZANIA, UNITED REP. OF	121	231	587	12	31	52	200	534
TOGO	180	205	364	*	6	212	199	151
UGANDA	2	5	6	17	19	36	(14)	(31)
ZAMBIA	2	7	9	37	123	37	(116)	(28)
ZIMBABWE	5	2	7	1	*	2	2	6
NEGARA-NEGARA LAIN OTHER COUNTRIES	628	1,151	1,533	33	999	427	153	1,106
AMERIKA TENGAH & SELATAN CENTRAL & SOUTH AMERICA	3,040	6,795	8,401	2,745	6,113	6,923	683	1,477
ARGENTINA	204	174	341	683	1,530	1,909	(1,356)	(1,568)
BOLIVIA	8	16	16	*	4	3	12	13
BRAZIL	341	1,051	1,309	1,282	2,519	2,647	(1,467)	(1,337)
CHILE	51	289	141	131	245	252	44	(110)
COLOMBIA	33	248	96	40	156	186	92	(90)
COSTA RICA	171	813	569	44	374	416	438	154
CUBA	*	9	5	1	1	40	8	(35)
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	18	60	41	*	31	15	29	26
ECUADOR	12	33	49	94	173	330	(140)	(281)
GUATEMALA	17	49	50	5	6	12	43	38
HAITI	1	13	8	3	*	3	13	4

JADUAL 11 (SAMB) : EKSPORT DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT NEGARA ASAL & YANG DITUJU (RM JUTA)
TABLE 11 (CONTD) : EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN & DESTINATION (RM MILLION)

KETERANGAN NEGARA COUNTRY DESCRIPTION	EKSPORT			IMPORT			IMBANGAN PERDAGANGAN	
	EXPORTS			IMPORTS			BALANCE OF TRADE	
	MAR 2023	JAN - MAR 2022	2023	MAR 2023	JAN - MAR 2022	2023	JAN - MAR 2022	2023
JAMAICA	3	17	11	1	2	3	15	7
MEXICO	2,020	3,501	5,302	370	673	783	2,828	4,519
PANAMA	24	144	59	4	1	9	143	50
PARAGUAY	2	8	7	4	1	5	6	2
PERU	67	146	218	44	205	194	(59)	24
URUGUAY	9	27	23	7	14	17	14	6
VENEZUELA	6	12	11	9	14	55	(2)	(45)
NEGARA-NEGARA LAIN OTHER COUNTRIES	54	184	144	21	163	44	21	100
AMERIKA UTARA NORTH AMERICA	14,979	37,305	39,988	7,890	21,745	21,738	15,560	18,249
CANADA	392	1,219	1,032	426	1,171	1,058	47	(26)
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA	14,587	36,086	38,955	7,464	20,573	20,680	15,513	18,275
NEGARA-NEGARA LAIN OTHER COUNTRIES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ASIA BARAT WEST ASIA	2,281	8,108	6,858	5,623	13,521	17,721	(5,413)	(10,863)
BAHRAIN	17	53	53	28	119	208	(67)	(155)
IRAN, ISLAMIC REP. OF	62	627	606	30	71	68	555	538
IRAQ	153	796	648	*	918	*	(122)	648
JORDAN	62	170	160	10	196	219	(26)	(59)
KUWAIT	75	230	173	3	423	789	(193)	(616)
LEBANON	28	42	70	1	17	6	25	65
OMAN	94	314	254	346	909	1,077	(595)	(822)
QATAR	86	271	227	184	1,040	288	(769)	(61)
SAUDI ARABIA	534	1,801	1,349	3,252	5,345	9,860	(3,544)	(8,511)
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	29	99	59	*	*	*	99	59
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	1,052	3,619	2,986	1,753	4,452	5,170	(833)	(2,184)
YEMEN, REPUBLIC OF	88	83	269	15	26	33	57	236
NEGARA-NEGARA LAIN OTHER COUNTRIES	1	2	4	-	5	4	(3)	*
ASIA SELATAN SOUTH ASIA	6,453	18,614	15,846	2,643	9,333	8,136	9,281	7,710
AFGHANISTAN	119	214	317	*	*	*	214	317
BANGLADESH	1,271	3,425	2,726	182	368	408	3,057	2,318
INDIA	4,541	12,686	10,995	2,289	8,322	7,319	4,364	3,675
MALDIVES	43	119	121	*	1	*	119	121
NEPAL	20	49	99	*	1	2	48	97
PAKISTAN	285	1,422	780	142	560	322	862	458
SRI LANKA, REPUBLIC OF	173	697	806	31	81	84	616	722
NEGARA-NEGARA LAIN OTHER COUNTRIES	1	1	2	*	*	*	1	2
ASIA TENGGARA SOUTH EAST ASIA	37,984	99,462	105,768	26,857	69,674	70,462	29,788	35,306
BRUNEI DARUSSALAM	242	1,268	1,371	29	751	748	517	623
CAMBODIA	233	559	696	55	156	162	403	533
INDONESIA, REPUBLIC OF	4,877	11,069	12,196	5,210	16,834	15,734	(5,765)	(3,539)
LAO, PEOPLE'S DEM. REP.	6	91	22	4	35	39	56	(18)

JADUAL 11 (SAMB) : EKSPORT DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT NEGARA ASAL & YANG DITUJU (RM JUTA)
TABLE 11 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN & DESTINATION (RM MILLION)

KETERANGAN NEGARA COUNTRY DESCRIPTION	EKSPORT			IMPORT			IMBANGAN PERDAGANGAN	
	EXPORTS			IMPORTS			BALANCE OF TRADE	
	MAR 2023	JAN - MAR 2022	2023	MAR 2023	JAN - MAR 2022	2023	JAN - MAR 2022	2023
REPUBLIC OF UNION OF MYANMAR	477	1,111	1,373	119	480	370	631	1,004
PHILIPPINES	2,197	6,064	6,111	897	3,274	2,670	2,790	3,441
SINGAPORE, REPUBLIC OF	20,739	49,649	57,128	13,018	27,691	31,084	21,958	26,044
THAILAND	5,583	15,757	16,279	5,008	13,612	13,208	2,145	3,071
VIET NAM, SOCIALIST REP. OF	3,630	13,894	10,593	2,518	6,841	6,446	7,053	4,147
TIMUR LAUT ASIA NORTH EAST ASIA	41,401	116,854	115,691	41,436	120,000	119,955	(3,146)	(4,264)
CHINA, PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF	16,679	50,060	46,009	21,162	61,289	62,649	(11,229)	(16,640)
HONG KONG, SAR	7,831	19,657	22,023	1,183	4,668	3,373	14,990	18,651
JAPAN	8,277	22,683	23,663	6,728	19,059	18,634	3,624	5,029
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	4,337	12,605	13,172	5,122	13,130	13,718	(525)	(546)
MACAO	28	40	42	8	62	29	(21)	14
MONGOLIA, PEOPLE'S REP. OF	21	40	52	*	*	2	39	50
TAIWAN, PROVINCE OF CHINA	4,228	11,769	10,729	7,233	21,792	21,551	(10,023)	(10,822)
KESATUAN EROPAH EUROPEAN UNION	10,979	29,977	29,282	8,430	19,849	22,772	10,128	6,510
AUSTRIA	98	195	261	261	646	747	(451)	(485)
BELGIUM	1,190	2,025	2,778	411	929	1,084	1,096	1,695
BULGARIA	45	126	113	20	31	35	95	77
CROATIA ^a	7	27	18	36	13	58	14	(40)
CYPRUS	4	14	9	3	5	7	10	2
CZECH REPUBLIC	233	834	925	82	293	255	541	670
DENMARK	99	225	255	162	322	397	(97)	(142)
ESTONIA	38	66	89	4	20	16	46	73
FINLAND	76	202	327	65	191	214	10	113
FRANCE	681	1,314	1,884	1,249	1,899	3,215	(585)	(1,332)
GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF	2,935	7,849	7,703	2,753	6,414	7,815	1,435	(112)
GREECE	74	110	153	103	48	135	62	18
HUNGARY	202	656	520	68	185	197	471	323
IRELAND	63	234	161	1,254	2,853	2,749	(2,619)	(2,588)
ITALY	585	2,569	1,675	830	2,326	2,573	243	(898)
LATVIA	7	59	27	5	8	14	51	13
LITHUANIA	9	58	26	10	175	24	(116)	3
LUXEMBOURG	13	148	39	1	23	7	125	32
MALTA	26	22	203	7	263	43	(241)	160
NETHERLANDS	3,200	9,576	8,618	434	1,400	1,179	8,176	7,439
POLAND	280	891	757	109	319	344	572	412
PORTUGAL	46	99	127	33	38	100	62	27
ROMANIA	65	170	271	46	152	112	18	160
SLOVAK REPUBLIC	47	152	106	13	33	34	119	72
SLOVENIA	88	558	213	15	56	43	502	170
SPAIN	709	1,270	1,621	244	634	698	636	923
SWEDEN	157	526	400	212	575	674	(49)	(274)
NEGARA-NEGARA LAIN DI EROPAH OTHER EUROPE	2,908	8,165	7,721	1,691	4,497	4,791	3,667	2,930
ALBANIA	2	4	5	*	*	1	4	4
BOSNIA-HERZEGOVINA	*	*	1	1	*	8	*	(8)
GIBRALTAR	*	*	*	-	-	38	*	(37)
GREENLAND	*	*	*	*	-	*	*	*
ICELAND	4	204	29	*	1	*	204	29
MACEDONIA	2	6	6	*	*	*	5	6
MONACO	*	1	*	*	*	*	1	*

JADUAL 11 (SAMB) : EKSPORT DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT NEGARA ASAL & YANG DITUJU (RM JUTA)
TABLE 11 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN & DESTINATION (RM MILLION)

KETERANGAN NEGARA COUNTRY DESCRIPTION	EKSPORT			IMPORT			IMBANGAN PERDAGANGAN	
	EXPORTS			IMPORTS			BALANCE OF TRADE	
	MAR 2023	JAN - MAR 2022	2023	MAR 2023	JAN - MAR 2022	2023	JAN - MAR 2022	2023
MONTENEGRO	*	*	*	48	2	50	(2)	(50)
NORWAY	49	226	135	143	244	310	(18)	(175)
SWITZERLAND	479	934	923	616	1,748	1,908	(814)	(985)
TURKIYE	1,536	4,666	4,473	246	592	591	4,074	3,882
UNITED KINGDOM ^b	833	2,111	2,144	631	1,900	1,870	212	274
NEGARA-NEGARA LAIN OTHER COUNTRIES	3	12	6	6	11	15	*	(9)
KOMANWEL NEGARA-NEGARA MERDEKA COMMONWEALTH OF INDEPENDENT STATES	533	1,034	1,651	574	2,291	1,888	(1,258)	(237)
ARMENIA	2	1	3	*	*	*	1	3
AZERBAIJAN	2	10	10	*	*	*	10	10
BELARUS	124	1	466	11	21	16	(20)	449
GEORGIA	11	40	41	6	3	16	37	25
KAZAKHSTAN	30	79	96	*	2	*	77	96
KYRGYZSTAN	56	5	122	-	1	*	5	122
MOLDOVA, REPUBLIC OF	*	1	3	*	*	*	1	3
RUSSIAN FEDERATION	242	703	709	540	2,022	1,812	(1,319)	(1,103)
TAJIKISTAN	1	*	3	-	*	*	*	3
TURKMENISTAN	3	5	7	*	*	*	5	7
UKRAINE	8	139	30	16	239	43	(100)	(12)
UZBEKISTAN	53	48	160	*	4	*	44	160
OCEANIA OCEANIA	5,885	10,856	14,838	3,065	7,683	10,471	3,173	4,367
AUSTRALIA	4,823	9,119	11,769	2,708	6,266	9,185	2,854	2,584
CHRISTMAS ISLAND	*	*	*	-	-	-	*	*
FIJI	44	107	171	*	3	*	104	171
NEW CALEDONIA	91	136	153	1	*	1	136	152
NEW ZEALAND	656	1,031	2,067	289	965	1,071	66	996
PAPUA NEW GUINEA	190	379	523	62	430	198	(51)	325
WESTERN SAMOA	2	4	8	-	1	-	2	8
NEGARA-NEGARA LAIN OTHER COUNTRIES	80	80	147	5	17	16	63	131
NEGARA-NEGARA LAIN, TSTL OTHER COUNTRIES, NES	61	54	143	117	467	235	(413)	(92)
JUMLAH/TOTAL	129,708	344,894	354,632	103,014	279,871	290,239	65,023	64,393

^a Croatia Menyertai EU pada 1 Julai 2013
Croatia Joined EU on 1st July 2013

^b Bermula 1 Februari 2020, United Kingdom bukan lagi sebahagian daripada Kesatuan Eropah.
As of 1st February 2020, the United Kingdom is no longer part of the European Union.

JADUAL 12 : EKSPORT DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT KUMPULAN EKONOMI (RM JUTA)
TABLE 12 : EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY ECONOMIC GROUPING (RM MILLION)

KETERANGAN NEGARA COUNTRY DESCRIPTION	EKSPORT			IMPORT			IMBANGAN PERDAGANGAN	
	EXPORTS			IMPORTS			BALANCE OF TRADE	
	MAR 2023	JAN - MAR 2022	2023	MAR 2023	JAN - MAR 2022	2023	JAN - MAR 2022	2023
KAWASAN PERDAGANGAN BEBAS ASEAN A.F.T.A	37,984	99,462	105,768	26,857	69,674	70,462	29,788	35,306
BRUNEI DARUSSALAM	242	1,268	1,371	29	751	748	517	623
CAMBODIA	233	559	696	55	156	162	403	533
INDONESIA	4,877	11,069	12,196	5,210	16,834	15,734	(5,765)	(3,539)
LAO, PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	6	91	22	4	35	39	56	(18)
REPUBLIC OF UNION OF MYANMAR	477	1,111	1,373	119	480	370	631	1,004
PHILIPPINES	2,197	6,064	6,111	897	3,274	2,670	2,790	3,441
SINGAPORE	20,739	49,649	57,128	13,018	27,691	31,084	21,958	26,044
THAILAND	5,583	15,757	16,279	5,008	13,612	13,208	2,145	3,071
VIET NAM	3,630	13,894	10,593	2,518	6,841	6,446	7,053	4,147
KESATUAN EROPAH E.U.	10,979	29,977	29,282	8,430	19,849	22,772	10,128	6,510
AUSTRIA	98	195	261	261	646	747	(451)	(485)
BELGIUM	1,190	2,025	2,778	411	929	1,084	1,096	1,695
BULGARIA	45	126	113	20	31	35	95	77
CROATIA ^a	7	27	18	36	13	58	14	(40)
CYPRUS	4	14	9	3	5	7	10	2
CZECH REPUBLIC	233	834	925	82	293	255	541	670
DENMARK	99	225	255	162	322	397	(97)	(142)
ESTONIA	38	66	89	4	20	16	46	73
FINLAND	76	202	327	65	191	214	10	113
FRANCE	681	1,314	1,884	1,249	1,899	3,215	(585)	(1,332)
GERMANY	2,935	7,849	7,703	2,753	6,414	7,815	1,435	(112)
GREECE	74	110	153	103	48	135	62	18
HUNGARY	202	656	520	68	185	197	471	323
IRELAND	63	234	161	1,254	2,853	2,749	(2,619)	(2,588)
ITALY	585	2,569	1,675	830	2,326	2,573	243	(898)
LATVIA	7	59	27	5	8	14	51	13
LITHUANIA	9	58	26	10	175	24	(116)	3
LUXEMBOURG	13	148	39	1	23	7	125	32
MALTA	26	22	203	7	263	43	(241)	160
NETHERLANDS	3,200	9,576	8,618	434	1,400	1,179	8,176	7,439
POLAND	280	891	757	109	319	344	572	412
PORTUGAL	46	99	127	33	38	100	62	27
ROMANIA	65	170	271	46	152	112	18	160
SLOVAK REPUBLIC	47	152	106	13	33	34	119	72
SLOVENIA	88	558	213	15	56	43	502	170
SPAIN	709	1,270	1,621	244	634	698	636	923
SWEDEN	157	526	400	212	575	674	(49)	(274)
KAWASAN PERDAGANGAN BEBAS EROPAH E.F.T.A	532	1,365	1,087	759	1,992	2,218	(628)	(1,131)
ICELAND	4	204	29	*	1	*	204	29
NORWAY	49	226	135	143	244	310	(18)	(175)
SWITZERLAND	479	934	923	616	1,748	1,908	(814)	(985)
PERSATUAN INTERGRASI LATIN AMERIKA L.A.I.A	732	2,005	2,212	2,295	4,861	5,598	(2,856)	(3,386)
ARGENTINA	204	174	341	683	1,530	1,909	(1,356)	(1,568)
BOLIVIA	8	16	16	*	4	3	12	13

JADUAL 12 (SAMB) : EKSPORT DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT KUMPULAN EKONOMI (RM JUTA)
TABLE 12 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY ECONOMIC GROUPING (RM MILLION)

KETERANGAN NEGARA COUNTRY DESCRIPTION	EKSPORT			IMPORT			IMBANGAN PERDAGANGAN	
	EXPORTS			IMPORTS			BALANCE OF TRADE	
	MAR 2023	JAN - MAR 2022	2023	MAR 2023	JAN - MAR 2022	2023	JAN - MAR 2022	2023
BRAZIL	341	1,051	1,309	1,282	2,519	2,647	(1,467)	(1,337)
CHILE	51	289	141	131	245	252	44	(110)
COLOMBIA	33	248	96	40	156	186	92	(90)
ECUADOR	12	33	49	94	173	330	(140)	(281)
PARAGUAY	2	8	7	4	1	5	6	2
PERU	67	146	218	44	205	194	(59)	24
URUGUAY	9	27	23	7	14	17	14	6
VENEZUELA	6	12	11	9	14	55	(2)	(45)
KAWASAN PERDAGANGAN BEBAS AMERIKA UTARA	16,999	40,806	45,290	8,259	22,418	22,522	18,388	22,768
N.A.F.T.A								
CANADA	392	1,219	1,032	426	1,171	1,058	47	(26)
MEXICO	2,020	3,501	5,302	370	673	783	2,828	4,519
UNITED STATES	14,587	36,086	38,955	7,464	20,573	20,680	15,513	18,275
PERSATUAN KERJASAMA SERANTAU ASIA SELATAN	6,334	18,401	15,529	2,643	9,333	8,136	9,068	7,393
S.A.A.R.C								
BANGLADESH	1,271	3,425	2,726	182	368	408	3,057	2,318
BHUTAN	1	1	2	*	*	*	1	2
INDIA	4,541	12,686	10,995	2,289	8,322	7,319	4,364	3,675
MALDIVES	43	119	121	*	1	*	119	121
NEPAL	20	49	99	*	1	2	48	97
PAKISTAN	285	1,422	780	142	560	322	862	458
SRI LANKA	173	697	806	31	81	84	616	722
NEGARA-NEGARA LAIN, TSTL	56,147	152,879	155,464	53,771	151,745	158,531	1,134	(3,067)
OTHER COUNTRIES, NES								
JUMLAH/TOTAL	129,708	344,894	354,632	103,014	279,871	290,239	65,023	64,393

^a Croatia menyertai EU pada 1 Julai 2013
Croatia joined EU on 1 July 2013

^b Bermula 1 Februari 2020, United Kingdom bukan lagi sebahagian daripada Kesatuan Eropah
As of 1 February 2020, the United Kingdom is no longer part of the European Union

JADUAL 13 : EKSPORT DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT MOD PENGANGKUTAN BAGI SALURAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)

TABLE 13 : EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY MODE OF TRANSPORT FOR SELECTED CHANNELS (RM MILLION)

MOD PENGANGKUTAN MODE OF TRANSPORT	EKSPORT EXPORTS			IMPORT IMPORTS		
	MAR 2023	JAN-MAR 2022	2023	MAR 2023	JAN-MAR 2022	2023
LAUT SEA	70,436	179,633	191,405	60,589	159,233	172,169
PELABUHAN KLANG PORT KLANG	21,154	59,015	54,824	25,883	72,715	71,319
BINTULU	8,894	22,594	25,229	1,331	4,091	3,552
PASIR GUDANG, JOHOR	8,220	24,386	23,111	8,236	21,368	21,807
TERMINAL KARGO BUTTERWORTH UTARA NORTH BUTTERWORTH CARGO TERMINAL	5,890	13,211	14,233	4,232	11,555	12,019
PELABUHAN TANJUNG PELEPAS TANJUNG PELEPAS PORT	4,438	11,726	12,132	1,507	4,516	4,188
TANJUNG GELANG/ PELABUHAN KUANTAN TANJUNG GELANG/ KUANTAN PORT	2,502	8,073	6,632	1,854	5,037	4,951
LAIN-LAIN OTHERS	19,338	40,627	55,245	17,546	39,952	54,335
UDARA AIR	41,562	117,080	114,397	29,757	84,540	82,882
BAYAN LEPAS	32,401	88,933	89,584	18,538	55,567	51,411
LAPANGAN TERBANG ANTARABANGSA KUALA LUMPUR SEPANG KUALA LUMPUR INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT (KLIA), SEPANG	8,145	25,851	22,293	10,070	25,471	28,360
LAIN-LAIN OTHERS	1,016	2,296	2,520	1,149	3,502	3,111
TANAH^a LAND^a	17,709	48,181	48,830	12,668	36,098	35,188
TANJUNG KUPANG, JOHOR	14,391	37,443	39,047	8,373	23,622	23,143
JOHOR BAHRU (TAMBAK/ CAUSEWAY)	1,305	3,463	3,811	1,686	4,994	4,870
BUKIT KAYU HITAM	1,560	5,114	4,714	2,022	6,061	5,604
LAIN-LAIN OTHERS	454	2,161	1,258	588	1,421	1,572
JUMLAH TOTAL	129,708	344,894	354,632	103,014	279,871	290,239

^a Tanah termasuk saluran paip dan kabel
Land includes pipeline and cable.

JADUAL 14 : EKSPORT DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT NEGERI BERDASARKAN PINTU KELUAR DAN MASUK (RM JUTA)
TABLE 14 : EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY STATE BASED ON EXIT AND ENTRY POINTS (RM MILLION)

NEGERI STATE	EKSPORT EXPORTS			IMPORT IMPORTS		
	MAR 2023	JAN - MAR 2022	2023	MAR 2023	JAN - MAR 2022	2023
JOHOR	36,989	90,070	103,949	29,722	70,086	84,821
TANJUNG KUPANG	14,391	37,443	39,047	8,373	23,622	23,143
PASIR GUDANG	8,220	24,386	23,111	8,236	21,368	21,807
PELABUHAN TANJUNG PELEPAS	4,438	11,726	12,132	1,507	4,516	4,188
TANJUNG BIN/ PENDERANG/TANJUNG LANGSAT/PLENTONG	2,770	4,562	8,353	2,682	5,202	8,208
JOHOR BAHRU (TAMBAK)	1,305	3,463	3,811	1,686	4,994	4,870
LAIN-LAIN	5,864	8,490	17,496	7,237	10,384	22,607
KEDAH	1,568	5,183	4,736	2,067	6,147	5,708
BUKIT KAYU HITAM	1,560	5,114	4,714	2,022	6,061	5,604
LAIN-LAIN	8	69	22	45	86	104
KELANTAN	903	945	2,670	41	101	105
KOTA BHARU/PENKALAN KUBOR	451	833	903	*	*	1
RANTAU PANJANG	35	112	89	38	100	97
LAIN-LAIN	417	*	1,678	3	*	7
MELAKA	1,257	3,270	3,263	797	5,714	3,962
SUNGAI UDANG	1,224	3,201	3,208	283	5,097	2,646
TANJUNG BERUAS	32	68	53	151	399	352
LAIN-LAIN	1	1	1	362	217	964
NEGERI SEMBILAN	394	818	832	1,118	4,517	3,630
PAHANG	2,502	8,073	6,632	1,854	5,037	4,951
PERAK	668	1,497	1,440	1,505	2,788	3,558
LUMUT	17	47	46	147	256	416
LAIN-LAIN	650	1,450	1,394	1,358	2,532	3,142
PERLIS	358	1,055	1,004	507	1,187	1,364
PADANG BESAR	348	1,030	977	496	1,162	1,330
LAIN-LAIN	10	25	27	11	25	34
PULAU PINANG	39,224	103,965	105,718	24,593	71,566	68,701
BAYAN LEPAS	32,401	88,933	89,584	18,538	55,567	51,411
BUTTERWORTH	6,288	14,307	14,972	4,833	13,176	13,943
LAIN-LAIN	534	725	1,162	1,222	2,824	3,347
SABAH	3,899	12,147	10,527	949	2,775	2,853
TELUK SEPANGGAR	697	2,533	2,621	452	1,212	1,269
W.P. LABUAN	873	2,100	2,369	173	506	555
LAHAD DATU	1,333	3,764	2,581	65	414	255
SANDAKAN	709	2,433	1,906	43	212	146
TAWAU	90	195	222	62	251	178
KOTA KINABALU	41	121	116	154	152	449
LAIN-LAIN	156	1,001	713	-	29	2

JADUAL 14 (SAMB) : EKSPORT DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT NEGERI BERDASARKAN PINTU KELUAR DAN MASUK (RM JUTA)

TABLE 14 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY STATE BASED ON EXIT AND ENTRY POINTS (RM MILLION)

NEGERI STATE	EKSPORT EXPORTS			IMPORT IMPORTS		
	MAR 2023	JAN - MAR 2022	2023	MAR 2023	JAN - MAR 2022	2023
SARAWAK	10,682	26,952	29,870	2,956	8,276	7,676
BINTULU	8,894	22,596	25,231	1,334	4,103	3,572
SEJINGKAT	557	1,266	1,412	912	2,387	2,284
KUCHING	388	1,086	1,038	394	1,127	1,080
MIRI	665	1,431	1,619	23	74	77
TANJUNG MANIS	73	225	236	146	169	294
SIBU	46	212	179	145	408	360
LAIN-LAIN	58	137	156	3	9	9
SELANGOR	29,891	86,048	78,512	36,750	100,893	101,928
PELABUHAN KLANG	21,154	59,015	54,824	25,883	72,715	71,319
KLIA, SEPANG	8,145	25,851	22,293	10,070	25,471	28,360
SUBANG	593	1,182	1,396	797	2,707	2,249
TERENGGANU	1,374	4,872	5,477	155	784	982
KERTEH	1,017	3,745	3,590	22	214	111
KEMAMAN/KUALA TERENGGANU	236	1,033	1,127	134	570	871
LAIN-LAIN	121	94	761	-	-	-
TOTAL/JUMLAH	129,708	344,894	354,632	103,014	279,871	290,239

JADUAL 15 : EKSPORT DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT LOKASI (RM JUTA)
TABLE 15 : EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY LOCATION (RM MILLION)

NEGERI STATE	JAN 2023	FEB 2023	MAR 2023	EKSPORT EXPORTS		
				% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTS	JAN-MAR 2022	2023
JOHOR	21,796	24,118	25,827	19.9	65,447	71,741
KEDAH	4,175	4,508	4,535	3.5	14,690	13,219
KELANTAN	277	510	301	0.2	830	1,088
MELAKA	2,422	2,261	2,932	2.3	7,129	7,615
NEGERI SEMBILAN	2,097	2,195	2,678	2.1	5,844	6,970
PAHANG	2,438	2,424	2,869	2.2	9,110	7,731
PERAK	2,416	2,152	3,039	2.3	8,957	7,607
PERLIS	122	96	134	0.1	364	352
PULAU PINANG	36,588	33,343	41,391	31.9	106,094	111,322
SABAH	2,860	2,347	3,079	2.4	10,149	8,286
SARAWAK	9,513	9,638	10,661	8.2	26,915	29,812
SELANGOR	18,711	19,750	23,870	18.4	64,671	62,331
TERENGGANU	1,612	1,467	849	0.7	4,224	3,928
W.P. KUALA LUMPUR	5,370	6,026	4,566	3.5	13,614	15,962
W.P. LABUAN	1,848	953	2,239	1.7	5,073	5,040
TOTAL/JUMLAH	112,655	112,269	129,708	100.0	344,894	354,632

NEGERI STATE	JAN 2023	FEB 2023	MAR 2023	IMPORT IMPORTS		
				% DRP. JUMLAH IMPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE IMPORTS	JAN-MAR 2022	2023
JOHOR	19,620	24,125	24,083	23.4	54,370	67,828
KEDAH	5,794	4,577	5,348	5.2	17,094	15,719
KELANTAN	163	206	212	0.2	553	581
MELAKA	3,576	2,885	2,508	2.4	10,163	8,970
NEGERI SEMBILAN	3,358	2,885	3,444	3.3	10,127	9,686
PAHANG	1,466	1,948	1,772	1.7	5,550	5,187
PERAK	2,620	2,006	3,084	3.0	8,155	7,710
PERLIS	103	124	150	0.1	254	377
PULAU PINANG	20,321	19,956	22,828	22.2	65,117	63,106
SABAH	943	574	781	0.8	2,266	2,298
SARAWAK	2,681	2,048	2,950	2.9	8,259	7,679
SELANGOR	24,737	24,131	26,337	25.6	73,487	75,205
TERENGGANU	776	502	478	0.5	1,627	1,756
W.P. KUALA LUMPUR	7,037	5,786	7,696	7.5	19,417	20,520
W.P. LABUAN	294	98	229	0.2	522	621
TOTAL/JUMLAH	94,525	92,700	103,014	100.0	279,871	290,239

Nota / Notes:

1. Aktiviti eksport dan import yang berlaku di kawasan Supra (merangkumi aktiviti pengeluaran yang melangkaui pusat ekonomi utama bagi mana-mana negeri) atau periklanan yang dilakukan oleh ejen penghantar tidak termasuk dalam jadual ini.
Export and import activities that are taking place in the Supra area (including production activities beyond the centre of predominant economic interest for any state) or declarations made by the agent are not included in this table.

2. Nilai eksport atau import bagi W.P. Kuala Lumpur adalah termasuk W.P. Putrajaya.
Exports or imports value for W.P. Kuala Lumpur includes W.P. Putrajaya.

JADUAL 16 : NILAI EKSPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)
TABLE 16 : EXPORT VALUE OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

JENIS BARANGAN TYPE OF COMMODITIES	JAN 2023	FEB 2023	MAR 2023	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTS	JAN - MAR 2022	JAN - MAR 2023
HASIL-HASIL UTAMA PERTANIAN						
<i>PRIMARY AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS</i>						
GETAH ASLI NATURAL RUBBER	254	293	294	0.2	1,136	842
BIJI KOKO COCOA BEANS	88	84	94	0.1	295	265
LADA (HITAM DAN PUTIH) PEPPER (BLACK AND WHITE)	11	11	12	x	48	35
MINYAK KELAPA SAWIT DAN HASIL KELUARAN BERASASKAN MINYAK KELAPA SAWIT <i>PALM OIL AND PALM OIL-BASED PRODUCTS</i>	7,747	8,026	10,395	8.0	31,602	26,168
MINYAK KELAPA SAWIT PALM OIL	4,327	4,581	6,186	4.8	18,808	15,094
MINYAK ISIRUNG KELAPA SAWIT PALM KERNEL OIL	341	336	453	0.3	1,673	1,130
OLEOKIMIA BERASASKAN MINYAK KELAPA SAWIT PALM OIL-BASED OLEOCHEMICAL	1,988	2,061	2,412	1.9	8,340	6,461
HASIL KELUARAN MINYAK KELAPA SAWIT YANG LAIN OTHER PALM OIL-BASED PRODUCTS	992	901	1,204	0.9	2,442	3,097
DEDAK ISIRUNG KELAPA SAWIT PALM KERNEL CAKE	100	147	140	0.1	339	387
LOGAM DAN GALIAN						
<i>METAL AND MINERALS</i>						
TIMAH, BUKAN ALOI TIN, NOT ALLOYED	105	204	266	0.2	536	575
PETROLEUM MENTAH CRUDE PETROLEUM	1,977	2,328	3,073	2.4	6,346	7,378
KONDENSAT DAN MINYAK PETROLEUM LAIN CONDENSATE AND OTHER PETROLEUM OIL	305	296	307	0.2	1,210	908
KELUARAN PETROLEUM BERTAPIS REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS	10,951	11,427	11,484	8.9	20,580	33,861
GAS ASLI CECAIR LIQUEFIED NATURAL GAS	6,675	5,416	5,668	4.4	13,273	17,759
KAYU DAN HASIL KELUARAN KAYU TIMBER AND TIMBER-BASED PRODUCTS	1,504	1,611	1,797	1.4	6,542	4,911
KAYU BALAK SAWLOG	32	52	41	x	128	126
KAYU GERGAJI SAWN TIMBER	139	162	248	0.2	641	550
PAPAN GENTIAN FIBREBOARD	71	75	55	x	226	202
PAPAN LAPIS PLYWOOD	167	181	163	0.1	897	511
KAYU TANGGAM BUILDER'S CARPENTRY & JOINERY	89	100	107	0.1	324	296

JADUAL 16 (SAMB) : NILAI EKSPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)
TABLE 16 (CONT'D) : EXPORT VALUE OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

JENIS BARANGAN TYPE OF COMMODITIES	JAN 2023	FEB 2023	MAR 2023	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTS	JAN - MAR 2022	JAN - MAR 2023
KAYU KUMAI MOULDINGS	69	72	77	0.1	223	218
PERABOT KAYU DAN ROTAN WOODEN AND RATTAN FURNITURE	654	631	699	0.5	3,093	1,984
VENIR KEPING VENEER SHEET	4	7	6	x	20	17
LAIN-LAIN OTHERS	277	330	400	0.3	990	1,008
HASIL-HASIL LAUT MARINE PRODUCTS						
UDANG, SEGAR, DISEJUKBEKUKAN PRAWNS, FRESH, FROZEN	55	81	88	0.1	189	223
BAHAN KIMIA ORGANIK ORGANIC CHEMICALS						
METANOL METHANOL	198	227	224	0.2	652	649
BARANG-BARANG KELUARAN KILANG TERPILIH SELECTED MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS						
MENTEGA, LEMAK DAN MINYAK KOKO COCOA BUTTER, FATS AND OILS	186	195	198	0.2	576	579
KAIN KAPAS TENUNAN COTTON FABRICS, WOVEN	20	26	26	x	69	72
KAPUR, SIMEN DAN BAHAN-BAHAN BINAAN BUATAN LIME, CEMENT AND FABRICATED BUILDING MATERIALS	85	82	105	0.1	317	272
BESI BRIKUET PANAS HOT BRIQUETTED IRON	189	27	120	0.1	379	337
BATANG PIPIH, BATANG BULAT, DSB DARIPADA BESI DAN KELULI IRON AND STEEL BARS, RODS, ETC	945	1,012	1,261	1.0	3,830	3,218
KELENGKAPAN PENDINGINAN DAN PEMANASAN & ALAT GANTI HEATING AND COOLING EQUIPMENT & PARTS	680	725	983	0.8	1,946	2,387
BARANGAN ELEKTRIK DAN ELEKTRONIK ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC PRODUCTS	47,062	44,324	50,536	39.0	137,379	141,922
ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI MESIN PEJABAT & PEMROSESAN DATA AUTOMATIK PARTS AND ACCESSORIES FOR OFFICE MACHINES AND AUTOMATIC DATA PROCESSING EQUIPMENT	932	958	1,114	0.9	2,659	3,005
KELENGKAPAN TELEKOMUNIKASI, ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI TELECOMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT, PARTS AND ACCESSORIES	3,781	3,563	4,578	3.5	11,006	11,922
PERKAKAS LITAR ELEKTRIK & ALAT GANTI ELECTRICAL APPARATUS & PARTS	1,920	1,944	2,213	1.7	5,049	6,077
INJAP DAN TIUB TERMIONIK, FOTOSEL DSB THERMIONIC VALVES AND TUBES, PHOTOCELLS, ETC	32,085	29,232	33,181	25.6	88,255	94,499
LITAR ELEKTRONIK BERSEPADU ELECTRONIC INTEGRATED CIRCUITS	25,194	22,808	24,879	19.2	71,304	72,881

JADUAL 16 (SAMB) : NILAI EKSPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)
TABLE 16 (CONT'D) : EXPORT VALUE OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

JENIS BARANGAN TYPE OF COMMODITIES	JAN 2023	FEB 2023	MAR 2023	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTS	JAN - MAR 2022	JAN - MAR 2023
KRISTAL PIEZO ELEKTRIK & ALAT GANTI PIEZO - ELECTRIC CRYSTALS & PARTS	4,594	3,446	4,516	3.5	9,673	12,557
LAIN-LAIN OTHERS	2,296	2,978	3,786	2.9	7,277	9,060
BARANGAN ELEKTRIK DAN ELEKTRONIK YANG LAIN OTHER ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC PRODUCTS	8,345	8,626	9,449	7.3	30,410	26,420
MOTOKAR, SUDAH DIPASANG MOTORCARS, C.B.U.	37	27	33	x	n.a	97
PESAWAT UDARA & KELENGKAPAN DAN ALAT GANTI AIRCRAFT & ASSOCIATED EQUIPMENT AND PARTS	376	372	568	0.4	1,072	1,316
KAPAL, BOT DAN STRUKTUR TERAPUNG SHIPS, BOATS AND FLOATING STRUCTURES	29	35	70	0.1	157	134
PAKAIAN DAN SEGALA KELENGKAPAN PAKAIAN ARTICLES OF APPAREL AND CLOTHING ACCESSORIES	449	518	489	0.4	1,409	1,456
SARUNG TANGAN GETAH RUBBER GLOVES	934	986	1,168	0.9	6,047	3,088
KASUT FOOTWEAR	81	72	100	0.1	194	252
ALAT DAN PERKAKAS IKHTISAS, SAINS DAN KAWALAN, TSTL PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CONTROLLING INSTRUMENTS AND APPARATUS, N.E.S.	3,726	3,718	5,075	3.9	11,368	12,519
BARANG KEMAS DRP. EMAS, PERAK DAN PERMATA TERMASUK TIRUAN JEWELLERY OF GOLD, SILVER AND PRECIOUS STONES, INCLUDING IMITATION	477	571	653	0.5	1,582	1,700
JUMLAH EKSPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH TOTAL EXPORTS OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES	85,146	82,691	95,085	73.3	248,830	262,923
EKSPORT TRANSAKSI BAWAH RM5,000 TSTL EXPORTS OF TRANSACTIONS BELOW RM5,000 N.E.S.	1	1	1	x	208	3
EKSPORT LAIN OTHER EXPORTS	27,508	29,576	34,621	26.7	95,856	91,705
JUMLAH EKSPORT TOTAL EXPORTS	112,655	112,269	129,708	100.0	344,894	354,632

n.a: not available

Bermula bulan rujukan Jun 2022, statistik tertentu telah disesuaikan selaras dengan penggunaan Harmonised Commodity description and Coding system 2022 (HS2022).

Commencing on June 2022, some statistics has been realigned with regards to the adoption of Harmonised Commodity description and Coding system 2022 (HS2022).

JADUAL 17 : VOLUM EKSPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH
TABLE 17 : EXPORT VOLUME OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES

JENIS BARANGAN TYPE OF COMMODITIES	JAN 2023	FEB 2023	MAR 2023	JAN - MAR 20222023	
HASIL-HASIL UTAMA PERTANIAN PRIMARY AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS					
GETAH ASLI (TAN) NATURAL RUBBER (TONNE)	40,867	48,393	45,789	151,874	135,049
BIJI KOKO (TAN) COCOA BEANS (TONNE)	8,638	8,586	9,339	27,032	26,564
LADA (HITAM DAN PUTIH) (TAN) PEPPER (BLACK AND WHITE) (TONNE)	406	463	438	1,882	1,306
MINYAK KELAPA SAWIT DAN HASIL KELUARAN BERASASKAN MINYAK KELAPA SAWIT (TAN) PALM OIL AND PALM OIL-BASED PRODUCTS (TONNE)	1,869,089	2,042,374	2,793,715	5,993,519	6,705,178
MINYAK KELAPA SAWIT (TAN) PALM OIL (TONNE)	998,928	1,097,387	1,633,141	3,373,739	3,729,456
MINYAK ISIRUNG KELAPA SAWIT (TAN) PALM KERNEL OIL (TONNE)	53,501	61,376	81,589	220,947	196,465
OLEOKIMIA BERASASKAN MINYAK KELAPA SAWIT (TAN) PALM OIL-BASED OLEOCHEMICAL(TONNE)	358,973	401,985	455,962	1,123,461	1,216,919
HASIL KELUARAN MINYAK KELAPA SAWIT LAIN (TAN) OTHER PALM OIL-BASED PRODUCTS (TONNE)	318,082	271,800	361,662	750,240	951,544
DEDAK ISIRUNG KELAPA SAWIT (TAN) PALM KERNEL CAKE (TONNE)	139,606	209,827	261,362	525,132	610,794
LOGAM DAN GALIAN METAL AND MINERALS					
TIMAH, BUKAN ALOI (TAN) TIN, NOT ALLOYED (TONNE)	990	2,101	2,936	3,220	6,028
PETROLEUM MENTAH ('000 TAN) CRUDE PETROLEUM ('000 TONNE)	616	782	1,003	2,181	2,400
KONDENSAT DAN MINYAK PETROLEUM LAIN ('000 TAN) CONDENSATE AND OTHER PETROLEUM OIL ('000 TONNE)	93	98	103	359	294
KELUARAN PETROLEUM BERTAPIS ('000 TAN) REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS ('000 TONNE)	3,417	3,566	3,640	6,499	10,623
GAS ASLI CECAIR ('000 TAN) LIQUEFIED NATURAL GAS ('000 TONNE)	2,644	2,258	2,483	6,960	7,385
KAYU DAN HASIL KELUARAN KAYU TIMBER AND TIMBER-BASED PRODUCTS					
KAYU BALAK ('000 METER PADU) SAWLOG ('000 CU. METRES)	37	53	40	133	130
KAYU GERGAJI ('000 METER PADU) SAWN TIMBER ('000 CU. METRES)	61	69	121	287	251
PAPAN GENTIAN ('000 METER PADU) FIBREBOARD ('000 CU. METRES)	39	43	35	120	117
PAPAN LAPIS ('000 METER PADU) PLYWOOD ('000 CU. METRES)	67	71	69	360	208
KAYU TANGGAM (TAN) BUILDER'S CARPENTRY & JOINERY (TONNE)	8,611	10,058	11,086	37,464	29,754
KAYU KUMAI ('000 METER PADU) MOULDINGS ('000 CU. METRES)	16	18	20	48	54

JADUAL 17 (SAMB) : VOLUM EKSPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH
TABLE 17 (CONT'D) : EXPORT VOLUME OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES

JENIS BARANGAN TYPE OF COMMODITIES	JAN 2023	FEB 2023	MAR 2023	JAN - MAR 2022	2023
VENIR KEPING ('000 METER PADU) VENEER SHEET ('000 CU. METRES)	2	4	3	10	9
HASIL-HASIL LAUT MARINE PRODUCTS					
UDANG, SEGAR, DISEJUKBEKUKAN (TAN) PRAWNS, FRESH, FROZEN (TONNE)	1,790	2,592	2,726	5,173	7,108
BAHAN KIMIA ORGANIK ORGANIC CHEMICALS					
METANOL (TAN) METHANOL (TONNE)	145,112	165,568	161,406	416,928	472,087
BARANG-BARANG KELUARAN KILANG TERPILIH SELECTED MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS					
MENTEGA, LEMAK DAN MINYAK KOKO (TAN) COCOA BUTTER, FATS AND OILS (TONNE)	11,394	11,803	10,716	30,317	33,913
KAIN KAPAS TENUNAN (TAN) COTTON FABRICS, WOVEN (TONNE)	655	816	810	2,658	2,281
KAPUR, SIMEN DAN BAHAN-BAHAN BINAAN BUATAN (TAN) LIME, CEMENT AND FABRICATED BUILDING MATERIALS (TONNE)	185,097	178,401	258,640	773,739	622,139
BESI BRIKUET PANAS (TAN) HOT BRIQUETTED IRON (TONNE)	111,365	15,983	65,114	205,323	192,463
BATANG PIPIH, BATANG BULAT, DSB DARIPADA BESI DAN KELULI (TAN) IRON AND STEEL BARS, RODS, ETC (TONNE)	391,332	419,532	488,440	1,409,950	1,299,304
MOTOKAR, SUDAH DIPASANG, (UNIT) MOTORCARS, C.B.U. (UNIT)	379	334	458	n.a	1,171
KAPAL, BOT DAN STRUKTUR TERAPUNG (UNIT) SHIPS, BOATS AND FLOATING STRUCTURES (UNIT)	1,453	1,690	2,958	4,974	6,101
SARUNG TANGAN GETAH (TAN) RUBBER GLOVES (TONNE)	39,480	43,445	46,965	217,153	129,891

n.a: not available

Bermula bulan rujukan Jun 2022, statistik tertentu telah disesuaikan selaras dengan penggunaan Harmonised Commodity description and Coding system 2022 (HS2022).

Commencing on June 2022, some statistics has been realigned with regards to the adoption of Harmonised Commodity description and Coding system 2022 (HS2022).

JADUAL 18 : NILAI IMPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)

TABLE 18 : IMPORT VALUE OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

JENIS BARANGAN TYPE OF COMMODITIES	JAN 2023	FEB 2023	MAR 2023	% DRP. JUMLAH IMPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE IMPORTS	JAN-MAR 2022	2023
SUSU DAN KRIM, TEPUNG MILK AND CREAM, POWDER	220	187	170	0.2	699	577
IKAN, SEGAR, DIDINGINKAN ATAU DISEJUKBEKUKAN FISH, FRESH, CHILLED OR FROZEN	197	174	265	0.3	573	635
KRUSTASEA & MOLUSKA, SEGAR, DIDINGINKAN, DISEJUKBEKUKAN, DIKERINGKAN CRUSTACEANS & MOLLUSCS, FRESH, CHILLED, FROZEN, SALTED, DRIED	123	118	162	0.2	309	403
GANDUM BELUM DIKILANG WHEAT, UNMILLED	225	341	307	0.3	656	873
BERAS RICE	149	115	214	0.2	672	477
JAGUNG (TERMASUK JAGUNG MANIS) MAIZE (INCL. SWEET CORN)	567	509	473	0.5	1,086	1,550
SAYUR-SAYURAN, SEGAR ATAU DIDINGINKAN VEGETABLES, FRESH OR CHILLED	566	466	596	0.6	1,418	1,628
GULA DARIPADA BIT ATAU TEBU MENTAH RAW BEET AND CANE SUGAR	453	353	640	0.6	925	1,446
BAHAN MAKANAN UNTUK BINATANG (TIDAK TERMASUK BIJIAN BELUM DIKILANG) FEEDING STUFF FOR ANIMALS (EXCLUDING UNMILLED CEREALS)	473	509	627	0.6	1,401	1,608
SUSU TEPUNG TERSEDIA, UNTUK DIGUNAKAN SEBAGAI MAKANAN BAYI PREPARED MILK IN POWDER FORM, FOR USE AS INFANTS' FOOD	88	72	91	0.1	223	251
BRANDI BRANDY	47	58	27	x	136	132
TEBKAU YANG BELUM DIKILANGKAN TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED	-	-	*	x	*	*
KACANG SOYA SOYA BEANS	138	203	175	0.2	390	516
ISIRUNG KELAPA SAWIT PALM KERNEL	4	11	13	x	34	28
KAPAS, MENTAH COTTON, RAW	44	74	127	0.1	225	244
BIJIH TIMAH DAN KONSENTRAT TIN ORES AND CONCENTRATES	145	189	147	0.1	422	480
PETROLEUM MENTAH CRUDE PETROLEUM	4,496	5,280	4,207	4.1	8,568	13,983
KONDENSAT DAN MINYAK PETROLEUM LAIN CONDENSATE AND OTHER PETROLEUM OIL	28	-	100	0.1	415	128
KELUARAN PETROLEUM BERTAPIS REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS	8,259	12,463	10,315	10.0	22,415	31,037
TERBITAN HALOGEN DRP. HIDROKARBON HALOGENATED DERIVATIVES OF HYDROCARBON	30	23	34	x	117	87
BAJA DIKILANGKAN FERTILIZERS, MANUFACTURED	651	461	415	0.4	2,320	1,527

JADUAL 18 (SAMB) : NILAI IMPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)
TABLE 18 (CONT'D) : IMPORT VALUE OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

JENIS BARANGAN TYPE OF COMMODITIES	JAN 2023	FEB 2023	MAR 2023	% DRP. JUMLAH IMPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE IMPORTS	JAN-MAR 2022	2023
KERTAS CETAK DAN KERTAS TULIS, TIDAK BERSALUT UNCOATED PRINTING AND WRITING PAPER	32	39	45	x	169	117
KERTAS KRAFT DAN PAPAN KERTAS, TIDAK BERSALUT, TSTL KRAFT PAPER AND PAPERBOARD, UNCOATED, N.E.S.	39	59	53	0.1	214	150
KERTAS AKHBAR NEWSPRINT	4	2	4	x	12	9
KAIN KAPAS, TENUNAN COTTON FABRICS, WOVEN	13	11	8	x	35	32
KAIN, TENUNAN DARIPADA BENANG FILAMEN TIRUAN, SELAIN TENUNAN BULU DAN CHENILLE FABRICS, WOVEN OF SYNTHETIC FILAMENT YARN, OTHER THAN PILE & CHENILLE FABRICS	84	56	88	0.1	241	228
KAIN TENUNAN DARIPADA GENTIAN BUATAN MANUSIA WOVEN FABRICS OF MAN MADE FIBRES	1	*	*	x	7	1
SIMEN CEMENT	54	24	90	0.1	144	168
PERKILANGAN GALIAN, TSTL MINERAL MANUFACTURES, NES	113	104	141	0.1	461	358
KELUARAN BESI GELEK RATA ATAU KELULI FLAT ROLLED PRODUCTS OF IRON OR STEEL	1,067	1,108	1,742	1.7	5,010	3,917
BATANG PIPIH, BATANG BULAT, DSB. DARIPADA BESI ATAU KELULI IRON AND STEEL BARS, RODS, ETC	318	446	565	0.5	1,679	1,329
TIUB, PAIP DAN KELENGKAPANNYA DARIPADA BESI ATAU KELULI TUBES, PIPES, HOLLOW PROFILES & FITTINGS OF IRON OR STEEL	233	183	407	0.4	1,021	824
TEMBAGA COPPER	1,406	1,164	1,561	1.5	4,381	4,131
STRUKTUR DAN BAHAGIAN STRUKTUR, TSTL., BESI, KELULI ATAU ALUMINIUM STRUCTURES AND PARTS OF STRUCTURES, N.E.S., OF IRON, STEEL/ALUMINIUM	202	142	229	0.2	353	573
PERKILANGAN LOGAM, TSTL MANUFACTURES OF BASE METAL, NES	813	698	900	0.9	2,379	2,411
ENJIN OMBOH, PEMBAKARAN DALAMAN DAN ALAT GANTI INTERNAL COMBUSTION PISTON ENGINES AND PARTS	384	459	395	0.4	1,030	1,238
LOJI ELEKTRIK DAN ALAT GANTI, TSTL ROTATING ELECTRIC PLANT AND PARTS THEREOF, NES	341	269	381	0.4	1,202	991
JENTERA-JENTERA PENGKALI, PERATA, PENOLAK, DLL. EXCAVATORS, LEVELLERS, BULLDOZERS, ETC	204	190	169	0.2	593	562
JENTERA & KELENGKAPAN KHUSUS UNTUK INDUSTRI TERTENTU & ALAT GANTI MACHINERY & EQUIPMENT SPECIALIZED FOR PARTICULAR INDUSTRIES & PARTS	1,751	1,294	1,570	1.5	5,447	4,615
PERKAKAS MESIN YANG DIGUNAKAN UNTUK MEMBUANG LOGAM ATAU BAHAN LAIN MACHINE TOOLS WORKING BY REMOVING METAL OR OTHER MATERIAL	126	105	112	0.1	460	343
KELENGKAPAN PEMANASAN DAN PENDINGINAN & ALAT GANTI HEATING AND COOLING EQUIPMENT & PARTS	871	719	586	0.6	1,952	2,176

JADUAL 18 (SAMB) : NILAI IMPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)
TABLE 18 (CONT'D) : IMPORT VALUE OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

JENIS BARANGAN TYPE OF COMMODITIES	JAN 2023	FEB 2023	MAR 2023	% DRP. JUMLAH IMPORT BARANGAN	JAN-MAR 2022	2023
				% OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE IMPORTS		
KELENGKAPAN PENAPIS/PEMBERSIH UNTUK CECAIR DAN GAS FILTERING AND PURIFYING APPARATUS FOR LIQUID AND GASES	301	221	281	0.3	906	803
PEMAMPAT UDARA DAN GAS AIR AND GAS COMPRESSOR	127	146	179	0.2	486	452
MESIN DERIK, KREN PENGANGKUT DAN RANGKA-RANGKA MENGANGKAT DERRICKS, CRANES AND LIFTING FRAMES	168	9	26	x	89	203
BARANGAN ELEKTRIK DAN ELEKTRONIK ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC PRODUCT	28,465	26,871	31,205	30.3	87,624	86,541
ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI UNTUK MESIN PEJABAT DAN PEMROSESAN DATA AUTOMATIK PARTS AND ACCESSORIES FOR OFFICE MACHINES AND AUTOMATIC DATA PROCESSING EQUIPMENT	656	529	555	0.5	2,003	1,740
KELENGKAPAN TELEKOMUNIKASI, ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI TELECOMMUNICATION EQUIPMENT, PARTS AND ACCESSORIES	2,053	1,755	2,205	2.1	6,651	6,012
PERKAKAS LITAR ELEKTRIK & ALAT GANTI ELECTRICAL APPARATUS & PARTS	3,124	2,591	2,930	2.8	7,394	8,645
INJAP DAN TIUP TERMIONIK, FOTOSEL DSB THERMIONIC VALVES AND TUBES, PHOTOCELLS, ETC	17,821	17,869	20,281	19.7	56,661	55,971
LITAR ELEKTRONIK BERSEPADU ELECTRONIC INTEGRATED CIRCUITS	12,461	12,938	14,741	14.3	41,531	40,140
KRISTAL PIEZO ELEKTRIK & ALAT GANTI PIEZO ELECTRIC CRYSTALS & PARTS	4,253	3,965	4,463	4.3	12,066	12,681
LAIN-LAIN OTHERS	1,106	965	1,078	1.0	3,063	3,149
BARANGAN ELEKTRIK DAN ELEKTRONIK YANG LAIN OTHER ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC PRODUCTS	4,811	4,128	5,234	5.1	14,915	14,173
MOTOKAR, BELUM DIPASANG MOTOR CARS, CKD	89	28	5	x	159	121
MOTOKAR, SUDAH DIPASANG MOTOR CARS, CBU	60	151	185	0.2	n.a	397
VAN, BELUM DIPASANG VANS, CKD	37	23	14	x	16	75
VAN, SUDAH DIPASANG VANS, CBU	98	150	216	0.2	n.a	463
PACUAN EMPAT RODA, BELUM DIPASANG FOUR WHEEL DRIVE VEHICLES, CKD	9	-	18	x	303	27
PACUAN EMPAT RODA, SUDAH DIPASANG FOUR WHEEL DRIVE VEHICLES, CBU	3	10	9	x	n.a	23
MOTORBAS & LORI, BELUM DIPASANG (UNIT) MOTOR BUSES & LORRIES, CKD	44	85	105	0.1	383	234
MOTORBAS & LORI, SUDAH DIPASANG MOTOR BUSES AND LORRIES, CBU	508	301	213	0.2	n.a	1,021
ALAT GANTI & AKSESORI BAGI TRAKTOR, MOTOKAR DAN LAIN-LAIN KENDERAAN DARAT BERMOTOR PARTS & ACCESSORIES OF TRACTORS, MOTOR CARS AND OTHER ROAD MOTOR VEHICLES	1,398	1,488	1,504	1.5	3,720	4,390

JADUAL 18 (SAMB) : NILAI IMPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)
TABLE 18 (CONT'D) : IMPORT VALUE OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

JENIS BARANGAN TYPE OF COMMODITIES	JAN 2023	FEB 2023	MAR 2023	% DRP. JUMLAH IMPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE IMPORTS	JAN-MAR 2022	2023
PESAWAT UDARA, KELENGKAPAN DAN ALAT GANTI AIRCRAFT, ASSOCIATED EQUIPMENT AND PARTS	1,437	941	1,672	1.6	2,203	4,050
KAPAL, BOT, STRUKTUR TERAPUNG DAN ALAT GANTI SHIPS, BOATS, FLOATING STRUCTURES AND PARTS	8	10	61	0.1	28	79
ALAT & PERKAKAS MENGUKUR, MEMERIKSA, MENGANALISIS DAN KAWALAN MEASURING, CHECKING, ANALYSING AND CONTROLLING INSTRUMENTS AND APPARATUS	1,523	1,415	1,759	1.7	4,272	4,697
BARANG-BARANG PLASTIK, TSTL ARTICLES OF PLASTICS, NES	601	484	672	0.7	1,765	1,757
EMAS, BUKAN BENTUK WANG GOLD, NON MONETARY	831	1,409	918	0.9	3,031	3,158
JUMLAH IMPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH TOTAL IMPORTS OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES	60,666	62,418	67,192	65.2	175,809	190,276
IMPORT TRANSAKSI BAWAH RM5,000, TSTL IMPORTS OF TRANSACTIONS BELOW RM5,000,N.E.S	5	5	5	x	516	15
IMPORT LAIN OTHER IMPORTS	33,854	30,277	35,817	34.8	103,546	99,948
JUMLAH IMPORT TOTAL IMPORTS	94,525	92,700	103,014	100.0	279,871	290,239

n.a: not available

Bermula bulan rujukan Jun 2022, statistik tertentu telah disesuaikan selaras dengan penggunaan *Harmonised Commodity description and Coding system 2022 (HS2022)*.

Commencing on June 2022, some statistics has been realigned with regards to the adoption of Harmonised Commodity description and Coding system 2022 (HS2022).

JADUAL 19 : VOLUM IMPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH
TABLE 19 : IMPORT VOLUME OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES

JENIS BARANGAN TYPES OF COMMODITIES	JAN 2023	FEB 2023	MAR 2023	JAN-MAR 2022	2023
SUSU DAN KRIM, TEPUNG (TONNE) MILK AND CREAM, POWDER (TONNE)	11,899	11,467	10,288	44,325	33,655
IKAN, SEGAR, DIDINGINKAN ATAU DISEJUKBEKUKAN (TAN) FISH, FRESH, CHILLED OR FROZEN (TONNE)	20,836	17,952	27,245	67,523	66,032
KRUSTASEA & MOLUSKA, SEGAR, DIDINGINKAN, DISEJUKBEKUKAN, DIKERINGKAN (TAN) CRUSTACEANS & MOLLUSCS, FRESH, CHILLED, FROZEN, SALTED, DRIED (TONNE)	7,500	7,442	11,628	19,452	26,571
GANDUM BELUM DIKILANG (TAN) WHEAT, UNMILLED (TONNE)	117,710	204,490	166,395	396,507	488,595
BERAS (TAN) RICE (TONNE)	61,242	44,807	89,082	343,875	195,131
JAGUNG (TERMASUK JAGUNG MANIS) (TAN) MAIZE (INCL. SWEET CORN) (TONNE)	380,506	348,096	309,823	768,922	1,038,425
SAYUR-SAYURAN, SEGAR ATAU DIDINGINKAN (TAN) VEGETABLES, FRESH OR CHILLED (TONNE)	183,777	155,671	199,758	473,379	539,206
GULA DARIPADA BIT ATAU TEBU MENTAH (TAN) RAW BEET AND CANE SUGAR (TONNE)	192,015	153,370	253,245	512,191	598,630
BAHAN MAKANAN UNTUK BINATANG (TIDAK TERMASUK BIJIAN BELUM DIKILANG) (TAN) FEEDING STUFF FOR ANIMALS (EXCLUDING UNMILLED CEREALS) (TONNE)	138,742	168,505	185,834	445,062	493,080
SUSU TEPUNG TERSEDIA, UNTUK DIGUNAKAN SEBAGAI MAKANAN BAYI (‘000 TAN) PREPARED MILK IN POWDER FORM, FOR USE AS INFANTS’ FOOD (‘000 TAN)	3,164	2,281	2,905	8,326	8,350
BRANDI (‘000 LITER) BRANDY (‘000 LITRE)	159	173	96	614	428
TEBKAU YANG BELUM DIKILANGKAN (TAN) TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED (TONNE)	-	-	3	*	3
KACANG SOYA (TAN) SOYA BEANS (TONNE)	46,063	75,445	55,260	142,573	176,768
ISIRUNG KELAPA SAWIT (TAN) PALM KERNEL (TONNE)	2,368	5,813	6,756	7,980	14,936
KAPAS MENTAH (TAN) COTTON, RAW (TONNE)	5,389	8,817	13,137	24,452	27,343
BIJIH TIMAH DAN KONSENTRAT (TAN) TIN ORES AND CONCENTRATES (TONNE)	2,067	2,432	1,918	4,054	6,418
PETROLEUM MENTAH (‘000 TAN) CRUDE PETROLEUM (‘000 TONNE)	1,528	1,925	1,524	3,045	4,978
KONDENSAT DAN MINYAK PETROLEUM LAIN (‘000 TAN) CONDENSATE AND OTHER PETROLEUM OIL (‘000 TONNE)	10	-	31	126	41
KELUARAN PETROLEUM BERTAPIS (‘000 TAN) REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS (‘000 TONNE)	2,528	3,509	3,130	7,117	9,167
TERBITAN HALOGEN DRP. HIDROKARBON (TAN) HALOGENATED DERIVATIVES OF HYDROCARBONS (TONNE)	6,602	4,291	5,557	20,821	16,450
BAJA DIKILANGKAN (TAN) FERTILIZERS, MANUFACTURED (TONNE)	311,741	270,462	221,674	1,126,751	803,877

JADUAL 19 (SAMB) : VOLUM IMPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH
TABLE 19 (CONT'D) : IMPORT VOLUME OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES

JENIS BARANGAN TYPES OF COMMODITIES	JAN 2023	FEB 2023	MAR 2023	JAN-MAR 2022	2023
KERTAS CETAK DAN KERTAS TULIS, TIDAK BERSALUT (TAN) UNCOATED PRINTING AND WRITING PAPER (TONNE)	6,730	9,349	10,247	35,743	26,326
KERTAS KRAFT DAN PAPAN KERTAS, TIDAK BERSALUT, TSTL (TAN) KRAFT PAPER AND PAPERBOARD, UNCOATED, N.E.S. (TONNE)	8,022	13,770	14,269	59,411	36,061
KERTAS AKHBAR (TAN) NEWSPRINT (TONNE)	1,191	719	1,115	3,939	3,025
KAIN KAPAS, TENUNAN (TAN) COTTON FABRICS, WOVEN (TONNE)	538	503	385	1,279	1,426
KAIN, TENUNAN, DARIPADA BENANG FILAMEN TIRUAN, SELAIN TENUNAN BULU DAN CHENILLE (TAN) FABRICS, WOVEN OF SYNTHETIC FILAMENT YARN, OTHER THAN PILE & CHENILLE FABRICS (TONNE)	6,892	4,848	8,001	18,904	19,742
KAIN TENUNAN DARIPADA GENTIAN BUATAN MANUSIA (TAN) WOVEN FABRICS OF MAN-MADE FIBRES (TONNE)	79	8	24	457	111
SIMEN (TAN) CEMENT (TONNE)	191,993	77,324	259,986	356,010	529,302
KELUARAN BESI GELEK RATA ATAU KELULI (TAN) FLAT-ROLLED PRODUCTS OF IRON OR STEEL (TONNE)	238,122	270,245	436,043	946,843	944,410
BATANG PIPIH, BATANG BULAT, DSB DARIPADA BESI ATAU KELULI (TAN) IRON AND STEEL BARS, RODS, ETC (TONNE)	73,304	128,532	155,439	387,611	357,275
TIUB, PAIP DAN KELENGKAPANNYA DARIPADA BESI ATAU KELULI (TAN) TUBES, PIPES, HOLLOW PROFILES & FITTINGS OF IRON OR STEEL (TONNE)	23,227	24,387	42,975	133,885	90,589
TEMBAGA (TAN) COPPER (TONNE)	68,815	58,827	87,717	120,433	215,359
STRUKTUR DAN BAHAGIAN STRUKTUR, TSTL., BESI, KELULI ATAU ALUMINIUM (TAN) STRUCTURES AND PARTS OF STRUCTURES, N.E.S., OF IRON, STEEL/ALUMINIUM (TONNE)	23,016	18,614	27,562	36,217	69,193
JENTERA-JENTERA PENGKALI, PERATA, PENOLAK, DLL (UNIT) EXCAVATORS, LEVELLERS, BULLDOZERS, ETC (UNIT)	72,180	29,565	39,658	32,160	141,403
KELENGKAPAN PENAPIS/PEMBERSIH UNTUK CECAIR DAN GAS (UNIT) FILTERING AND PURIFYING APPARATUS FOR LIQUID AND GASES (UNIT)	16,716,302	8,142,898	9,658,631	26,957,667	34,517,831
PEMAMPAT UDARA DAN GAS (UNIT) AIR AND GAS COMPRESSOR (UNIT)	503,871	479,898	737,777	1,681,143	1,721,546
MESIN DERIK, KREN PENGANGKUT DAN RANGKA- RANGKA MENGANGKAT (UNIT) DERRICKS, CRANES AND LIFTING FRAMES (UNIT)	4,026	257	876	595	5,159
MOTOKAR, BELUM DIPASANG (UNIT) MOTOR CARS, CKD (UNIT)	1,420	1,961	350	8,131	3,731
MOTOKAR, SUDAH DIPASANG (UNIT) MOTOR CARS, CBU (UNIT)	584	1,787	2,282	n.a	4,653
VAN, BELUM DIPASANG (UNIT) VANS, CKD (UNIT)	1,176	552	336	630	2,064
VAN, SUDAH DIPASANG (UNIT) VANS, CBU (UNIT)	1,655	3,037	4,678	n.a	9,370

JADUAL 19 (SAMB) : VOLUM IMPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH
TABLE 19 (CONT'D) : IMPORT VOLUME OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES

JENIS BARANGAN <i>TYPES OF COMMODITIES</i>	JAN 2023	FEB 2023	MAR 2023	JAN-MAR 2022	2023
PACUAN EMPAT RODA, BELUM DIPASANG (UNIT) <i>FOUR WHEEL DRIVE VEHICLES, CKD (UNIT)</i>	360	-	952	7,875	1,312
PACUAN EMPAT RODA, SUDAH DIPASANG (UNIT) <i>FOUR WHEEL DRIVE VEHICLES, CBU (UNIT)</i>	31	74	197	n.a	302
BAS & LORI, BELUM DIPASANG (UNIT) <i>MOTOR BUSES & LORRIES, CKD (UNIT)</i>	522	1,338	1,471	11,085	3,331
BAS & LORI, SUDAH DIPASANG (UNIT) <i>MOTOR BUSES AND LORRIES, CBU (UNIT)</i>	5,817	3,426	1,828	n.a	11,071

n.a: not available

Bermula bulan rujukan Jun 2022, statistik tertentu telah disesuaikan selaras dengan penggunaan *Harmonised Commodity description and Coding system 2022 (HS2022)*.

Commencing on June 2022, some statistics has been realigned with regards to the adoption of Harmonised Commodity description and Coding system 2022 (HS2022).

JADUAL 20 : EKSPORT & IMPORT MENGIKUT SEKTOR (RM JUTA)
TABLE 20 : EXPORTS & IMPORTS BY SECTOR (RM MILLION)

SEKTOR SECTOR	JAN 2023	FEB 2023	MAR 2023	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT/ IMPORT % OF TOTAL EXPORTS/ IMPORTS	JAN - MAR 2022	JAN - MAR 2023
EKSPORT / EXPORTS FOB						
PERTANIAN <i>AGRICULTURE</i>	7,008	7,154	9,427	7.3	27,174	23,590
GETAH ASLI <i>NATURAL RUBBER</i>	254	293	294	0.2	1,136	842
KAYU BALAK <i>SAWLOG</i>	32	52	41	x	128	126
KAYU GERGAJI & KAYU KUMAI <i>SAWN TIMBER & MOULDINGS</i>	209	234	325	0.3	864	768
MINYAK KELAPA SAWIT <i>PALM OIL</i>	4,327	4,581	6,186	4.8	18,808	15,094
LAIN-LAIN <i>OTHERS</i>	2,186	1,993	2,581	2.0	6,239	6,760
PEMBUATAN <i>MANUFACTURING</i>	94,803	95,400	108,964	84.0	291,647	299,167
BARANGAN ELEKTRIK & ELEKTRONIK <i>ELECTRICAL & ELECTRONIC PRODUCTS</i>	47,062	44,324	50,536	39.0	137,379	141,922
BAHAN KIMIA & KELUARAN KIMIA (TIDAK TERMASUK BAHAN PLASTIK BUKAN DALAM BENTUK UTAMA) <i>CHEMICAL & CHEMICAL PRODUCTS (EXCLUDE PLASTICS IN NON-PRIMARY FORMS)</i>	5,780	6,158	6,542	5.0	19,726	18,481
JENTERA, KELENGKAPAN & ALAT GANTI <i>MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT & PARTS</i>	4,054	4,251	5,710	4.4	13,820	14,015
KELUARAN PETROLEUM <i>PETROLEUM PRODUCTS</i>	11,921	12,260	12,323	9.5	23,003	36,504
KELUARAN LOGAM <i>MANUFACTURES OF METAL</i>	3,789	4,722	5,254	4.1	16,275	13,764
ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN <i>TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT</i>	1,156	1,276	1,585	1.2	3,998	4,017
ALAT KELENGKAPAN OPTIK & SAINTIFIK <i>OPTICAL & SCIENTIFIC EQUIPMENT</i>	4,003	4,011	5,415	4.2	12,429	13,429
MAKANAN DIPROSES <i>PROCESSED FOOD</i>	1,946	2,291	2,630	2.0	6,607	6,867
TEKSTIL, PAKAIAN & KASUT <i>TEXTILES, APPARELS & FOOTWEAR</i>	1,183	1,289	1,407	1.1	4,360	3,879
KELUARAN BESI & KELULI <i>IRON & STEEL PRODUCTS</i>	2,040	2,145	2,567	2.0	8,251	6,753
KELUARAN PLASTIK <i>MANUFACTURE OF PLASTICS</i>	1,132	1,215	1,432	1.1	4,226	3,779
KERTAS & KELUARAN KERTAS <i>PAPER & PULP PRODUCTS</i>	754	806	1,003	0.8	2,161	2,563
KELUARAN GETAH <i>RUBBER PRODUCTS</i>	1,632	1,757	2,036	1.6	8,577	5,425
PRODUK KELUARAN BERASASKAN MINYAK KELAPA SAWIT <i>PALM OIL-BASED MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS</i>	2,459	2,647	3,119	2.4	9,998	8,225

JADUAL 20 (SAMB) : EKSPORT & IMPORT MENGIKUT SEKTOR (RM JUTA)
TABLE 20 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS & IMPORTS BY SECTOR (RM MILLION)

SEKTOR SECTOR	JAN 2023	FEB 2023	MAR 2023	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT/ IMPORT % OF TOTAL EXPORTS/ IMPORTS	JAN - MAR 2022	JAN - MAR 2023
KELUARAN GALIAN BUKAN LOGAM NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS	834	987	1,119	0.9	2,785	2,940
MINUMAN & TEMBAKAU BEVERAGES & TOBACCO	238	222	326	0.3	621	786
BARANG KEMAS JEWELLERY	477	571	653	0.5	1,582	1,700
KELUARAN KAYU WOOD PRODUCTS	1,063	1,079	1,124	0.9	4,892	3,266
LAIN-LAIN OTHERS	3,280	3,390	4,181	3.2	10,955	10,851
PERLOMBONGAN MINING	10,227	9,198	10,396	8.0	24,409	29,822
TIMAH TIN	122	224	285	0.2	589	631
PETROLEUM MENTAH CRUDE PETROLEUM	1,977	2,328	3,073	2.4	6,346	7,378
GAS ASLI CECAIR LIQUEFIED NATURAL GAS	6,675	5,416	5,668	4.4	13,273	17,759
LAIN-LAIN OTHERS	1,453	1,231	1,370	1.1	4,200	4,054
LAIN-LAIN OTHERS	616	516	921	0.7	1,664	2,053
JUMLAH/TOTAL	112,655	112,269	129,708	100.0	344,894	354,632
IMPORT / IMPORTS CIF						
PERTANIAN AGRICULTURE	5,704	5,256	5,752	5.6	18,161	16,712
PEMBUATAN MANUFACTURING	78,682	76,454	86,759	84.2	236,263	241,895
BARANGAN ELEKTRIK & ELEKTRONIK ELECTRICAL & ELECTRONIC PRODUCTS	28,465	26,871	31,205	30.3	87,624	86,541
BAHAN KIMIA & KELUARAN KIMIA (TIDAK TERMASUK BAHAN PLASTIK BUKAN DALAM BENTUK UTAMA) CHEMICAL & CHEMICAL PRODUCTS (EXCLUDE PLASTICS IN NON-PRIMARY FORMS)	8,386	8,465	9,312	9.0	28,773	26,164
JENTERA, KELENGKAPAN & ALAT GANTI MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT & PARTS	7,191	5,959	6,731	6.5	20,416	19,881
KELUARAN PETROLEUM PETROLEUM PRODUCTS	9,167	12,798	11,044	10.7	24,160	33,009
PERKILANGAN LOGAM MANUFACTURES OF METAL	5,695	4,838	5,351	5.2	14,278	15,885
ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	4,154	3,625	4,741	4.6	9,212	12,520
ALAT KELENGKAPAN OPTIK & SANTIFIK OPTICAL & SCIENTIFIC EQUIPMENT	2,340	2,219	2,785	2.7	7,073	7,345

JADUAL 20 (SAMB) : EKSPORT & IMPORT MENGIKUT SEKTOR (RM JUTA)
TABLE 20 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS & IMPORTS BY SECTOR (RM MILLION)

SEKTOR SECTOR	JAN 2023	FEB 2023	MAR 2023	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT/ IMPORT % OF TOTAL EXPORTS/ IMPORTS	JAN - MAR 2022	2023
MAKANAN DIPROSES PROCESSED FOOD	2,274	1,984	2,608	2.5	7,169	6,867
TEKSTIL, PAKAIAN & KASUT TEXTILES, APPARELS & FOOTWEAR	1,667	1,266	1,723	1.7	4,483	4,656
LAIN-LAIN OTHERS	9,341	8,428	11,259	10.9	33,074	29,029
PERLOMBONGAN MINING	9,029	9,277	9,275	9.0	20,894	27,580
LAIN-LAIN OTHERS	1,110	1,713	1,228	1.2	4,553	4,052
JUMLAH/TOTAL	94,525	92,700	103,014	100.0	279,871	290,239

JADUAL 21 : EKSPORT PRODUK HALAL MENGIKUT PENGKELASAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)
TABLE 21 : EXPORTS OF HALAL PRODUCTS BY COMMODITY CLASSIFICATION (RM MILLION)

PENGKELASAN BARANGAN <i>COMMODITY CLASSIFICATION</i>	JAN 2023	FEB 2023	MAR 2023	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT HALAL/ % OF TOTAL HALAL EXPORTS	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT/ % OF TOTAL EXPORTS	JAN-MAR 2022	2023
MAKANAN DAN MINUMAN <i>FOOD & BEVERAGES</i>	1,939	1,938	2,681	53.9	2.1	6,624	6,558
BAHAN HALAL <i>HALAL INGREDIENTS</i>	1,492	1,456	1,674	33.6	1.3	6,156	4,622
DERIVATIF KELAPA SAWIT <i>PALM OIL DERIVATIVES</i>	75	137	108	2.2	0.1	675	320
KOSMETIK DAN BARANGAN PENJAGAAN PERIBADI <i>COSMETIC AND PERSONAL CARE PRODUCTS</i>	237	255	302	6.1	0.2	822	794
KIMIA INDUSTRI <i>CHEMICAL INDUSTRY</i>	119	101	112	2.3	0.1	305	332
PRODUK FARMASEUTIKAL <i>PHARMACEUTICAL PRODUCTS</i>	79	52	101	2.0	0.1	151	232
JUMLAH EKSPORT HALAL TOTAL OF HALAL EXPORTS	3,941	3,940	4,978	100		14,735	12,859
JUMLAH / TOTAL	112,655	112,269	129,708			344,894	354,632

**JADUAL 22: PERDAGANGAN LANGSUNG LUAR NEGERI DAN PERDAGANGAN DENGAN DAN MELALUI SINGAPURA
(EKSPORT, IMPORT DAN IMBANGAN PERDAGANGAN) (RM JUTA)**

TABLE 22: DIRECT FOREIGN TRADE AND TRADE WITH AND VIA SINGAPORE (EXPORTS, IMPORTS AND BALANCE OF TRADE) (RM MILLION)

	JAN 2023	FEB 2023	MAR 2023	JAN - MAR 2022	2023
EKSPORT / EXPORTS FOB					
PERDAGANGAN LANGSUNG KE LUAR NEGERI (A) DIRECT FOREIGN TRADE	92,847	91,855	106,685	287,791	291,387
SINGAPURA (B) SINGAPORE	19,808	20,413	23,023	57,103	63,244
JUMLAH/TOTAL	112,655	112,269	129,708	344,894	354,632
IMPORT / IMPORTS CIF					
PERDAGANGAN LANGSUNG DARI LUAR NEGERI (A) DIRECT FOREIGN TRADE	80,253	77,616	85,946	234,906	243,815
SINGAPURA (B) SINGAPORE	14,272	15,084	17,068	44,965	46,424
JUMLAH/TOTAL	94,525	92,700	103,014	279,871	290,239
IMBANGAN PERDAGANGAN / BALANCE OF TRADE					
PERDAGANGAN LANGSUNG DARI LUAR NEGERI (A) DIRECT FOREIGN TRADE	12,594	14,239	20,738	52,885	47,572
SINGAPURA (B) SINGAPORE	5,536	5,330	5,955	12,138	16,821
JUMLAH/TOTAL	18,131	19,569	26,693	65,023	64,393

NOTA:- (A) PERDAGANGAN LANGSUNG DARI DAN KE LUAR NEGERI MERUJUK KEPADA IMPORT DAN EKSPORT DARI DAN KE MALAYSIA YANG TIDAK DIPUNGGAH ATAU DIPINDAHKAN DI SINGAPURA

(B) MERUJUK KEPADA IMPORT DAN EKSPORT MALAYSIA MELALUI LIMBUNGAN DAN JETI SINGAPURA. OLEH ITU, BARANG-BARANG YANG BERASAL DARI SINGAPURA YANG DIBAWA MASUK KE MALAYSIA DAN BARANG-BARANG YANG BERASAL DARI MALAYSIA YANG DI EKSPORT KE SINGAPURA ADALAH TERMASUK DI BAWAH KEPALA RENCANA INI

NOTES:- (A) DIRECT FOREIGN TRADE REFERS TO IMPORTS AND EXPORTS INTO AND FROM MALAYSIA THAT ARE NOT HANDLED OR TRANSHIPPED AT SINGAPORE

(B) REFERS TO MALAYSIA'S IMPORTS AND EXPORTS WHICH PASS THROUGH (VIA) SINGAPORE DOCKS AND WHARVES. HENCE, GOODS OF SINGAPORE ORIGIN IMPORTED INTO MALAYSIA AND GOODS OF MALAYSIAN ORIGIN EXPORTED TO SINGAPORE ARE INCLUDED UNDER THIS HEADING

JADUAL 23 : EKSPORT BARANGAN MENGIKUT KLASIFIKASI KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM (RM JUTA)
TABLE 23 : EXPORTS OF COMMODITIES BY BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES CLASSIFICATIONS (RM MILLION)

KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES	JAN 2023	FEB 2023	MAR 2023	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTS	JAN - MAR 2022	2023
1. MAKANAN DAN MINUMAN FOOD AND BEVERAGES	8,204	8,818	11,189	8.6	31,678	28,211
UTAMA PRIMARY	645	703	764	0.6	1,822	2,112
KHUSUS UNTUK INDUSTRI MAINLY FOR INDUSTRY	180	180	195	0.2	603	555
KHUSUS UNTUK PENGGUNAAN ISIRUMAH MAINLY FOR HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION	465	523	569	0.4	1,219	1,557
DIPROSES PROCESSED	7,559	8,114	10,425	8.0	29,856	26,098
KHUSUS UNTUK INDUSTRI MAINLY FOR INDUSTRY	5,535	5,894	7,750	6.0	23,289	19,179
KHUSUS UNTUK PENGGUNAAN ISIRUMAH MAINLY FOR HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION	2,025	2,220	2,675	2.1	6,567	6,919
2. BEKALAN PERINDUSTRIAN, T.S.T.L. INDUSTRIAL SUPPLIES, N.E.S.	22,283	23,868	27,379	21.1	79,011	73,530
UTAMA PRIMARY	1,787	1,514	2,071	1.6	5,388	5,373
DIPROSES PROCESSED	20,496	22,353	25,308	19.5	73,623	68,157
3. BAHAN API DAN PELINCIR FUEL AND LUBRICANTS	20,613	20,052	21,144	16.3	43,183	61,809
UTAMA PRIMARY	2,607	2,857	3,776	2.9	8,482	9,240
DIPROSES PROCESSED	18,006	17,196	17,368	13.4	34,701	52,569
MINYAK KENDERAAN MOTOR SPIRIT	5,761	6,194	5,564	4.3	11,884	17,518
LAIN-LAIN OTHER	12,245	11,002	11,804	9.1	22,817	35,051
4. BARANGAN MODAL (KECUALI ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN) DAN ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI CAPITAL GOODS (EXCEPT TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT) AND PARTS AND ACCESSORIES THEREOF	53,250	50,818	59,833	46.1	159,626	163,902
BARANGAN MODAL (KECUALI ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN) CAPITAL GOODS (EXCEPT TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT)	13,425	13,626	16,629	12.8	44,849	43,680
ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI PARTS AND ACCESSORIES	39,825	37,192	43,204	33.3	114,777	120,221
5. ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN DAN ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT AND PARTS AND ACCESSORIES THEREOF	2,099	2,305	2,802	2.2	6,386	7,206
MOTOKAR PENUMPANG PASSENGER MOTOR CARS	140	164	184	0.1	477	488

JADUAL 23 (SAMB) : EKSPORT BARANGAN MENGIKUT KLASIFIKASI KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM (RM JUTA)
TABLE 23 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS OF COMMODITIES BY BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES CLASSIFICATIONS (RM MILLION)

KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES	JAN 2023	FEB 2023	MAR 2023	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTS	JAN - MAR 2022	JAN - MAR 2023
LAIN-LAIN OTHER	110	128	219	0.2	362	458
PERINDUSTRIAN INDUSTRIAL	98	111	196	0.2	272	406
BUKAN PERINDUSTRIAN NON-INDUSTRIAL	12	17	23	x	90	52
ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI PARTS AND ACCESSORIES	1,849	2,013	2,399	1.8	5,547	6,261
6. BARANGAN PENGGUNA, T.S.T.L. CONSUMER GOODS, N.E.S.	5,927	6,159	7,036	5.4	24,171	19,122
BARANGAN TAHAN LAMA DURABLES	3,256	3,400	3,882	3.0	11,632	10,538
BARANGAN SEPARA TAHAN LAMA SEMI-DURABLES	1,353	1,410	1,578	1.2	3,345	4,342
BARANGAN TIDAK TAHAN LAMA NON-DURABLES	1,317	1,349	1,576	1.2	9,194	4,243
7. BARANGAN T.S.T.L. GOODS, N.E.S.	277	248	323	0.2	632	848
8. TRANSAKSI BAWAH RM5,000 TRANSACTION BELOW RM5,000	1	1	1	x	208	3
JUMLAH TOTAL	112,655	112,269	129,708	100.0	344,894	354,632

JADUAL 24 : IMPORT BARANGAN MENGIKUT KLASIFIKASI KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM (RM JUTA)
TABLE 24 : IMPORTS OF COMMODITIES BY BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES CLASSIFICATIONS (RM MILLION)

KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES	JAN 2023	FEB 2023	MAR 2023	% DRP. JUMLAH IMPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE IMPORTS	JAN - MAR 2022	2023
1. MAKANAN DAN MINUMAN FOOD AND BEVERAGES	6,944	6,258	7,247	7.0	20,962	20,449
UTAMA PRIMARY	2,270	2,285	2,508	2.4	6,187	7,064
KHUSUS UNTUK INDUSTRI MAINLY FOR INDUSTRY	1,000	1,281	1,231	1.2	2,736	3,512
KHUSUS UNTUK PENGGUNAAN ISIRUMAH MAINLY FOR HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION	1,270	1,004	1,277	1.2	3,450	3,551
DIPROSES PROCESSED	4,674	3,973	4,739	4.6	14,775	13,386
KHUSUS UNTUK INDUSTRI MAINLY FOR INDUSTRY	1,920	1,549	1,636	1.6	6,858	5,104
KHUSUS UNTUK PENGGUNAAN ISIRUMAH MAINLY FOR HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION	2,754	2,425	3,103	3.0	7,917	8,282
2. BEKALAN PERINDUSTRIAN, T.S.T.L. INDUSTRIAL SUPPLIES, N.E.S.	24,651	22,997	27,534	26.7	81,926	75,182
UTAMA PRIMARY	3,308	2,707	3,911	3.8	12,255	9,925
DIPROSES PROCESSED	21,343	20,290	23,624	22.9	69,671	65,257
3. BAHAN API DAN PELINCIR FUEL AND LUBRICANTS	16,008	20,714	17,738	17.2	37,714	54,461
UTAMA PRIMARY	6,830	7,473	6,091	5.9	13,866	20,394
DIPROSES PROCESSED	9,178	13,241	11,648	11.3	23,848	34,067
MINYAK KENDERAAN MOTOR SPIRIT	4,488	6,945	4,826	4.7	14,267	16,259
LAIN-LAIN OTHER	4,690	6,297	6,821	6.6	9,582	17,808
4. BARANGAN MODAL (KECUALI ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN) DAN ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI CAPITAL GOODS (EXCEPT TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT) AND PARTS AND ACCESSORIES THEREOF	36,321	33,287	38,637	37.5	110,028	108,245
BARANGAN MODAL (KECUALI ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN) CAPITAL GOODS (EXCEPT TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT)	10,165	8,401	10,309	10.0	29,232	28,875
ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI PARTS AND ACCESSORIES	26,156	24,886	28,329	27.5	80,795	79,370
5. ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN DAN ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT AND PARTS AND ACCESSORIES THEREOF	5,466	4,916	5,958	5.8	13,088	16,341
MOTOKAR PENUMPANG PASSENGER MOTOR CARS	405	555	750	0.7	1,144	1,710
LAIN-LAIN OTHER	1,315	751	1,285	1.2	2,007	3,352

JADUAL 24 (SAMB) : IMPORT BARANGAN MENGIKUT KLASIFIKASI KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM (RM JUTA)
TABLE 24 (CONT'D) : IMPORTS OF COMMODITIES BY BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES CLASSIFICATIONS (RM MILLION)

KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES	JAN 2023	FEB 2023	MAR 2023	% DRP. JUMLAH IMPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE IMPORTS	JAN - MAR 2022	JAN - MAR 2023
PERINDUSTRIAN INDUSTRIAL	1,198	640	1,133	1.1	1,562	2,971
BUKAN PERINDUSTRIAN NON-INDUSTRIAL	117	111	152	0.1	445	381
ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI PARTS AND ACCESSORIES	3,746	3,611	3,923	3.8	9,938	11,279
6. BARANGAN PENGGUNA, T.S.T.L. CONSUMER GOODS, N.E.S.	4,866	4,223	5,626	5.5	14,729	14,714
BARANGAN TAHAN LAMA DURABLES	1,128	1,019	1,475	1.4	4,020	3,622
BARANGAN SEPARA TAHAN LAMA SEMI-DURABLES	1,897	1,447	1,981	1.9	4,799	5,326
BARANGAN TIDAK TAHAN LAMA NON-DURABLES	1,842	1,756	2,169	2.1	5,910	5,767
7. BARANGAN T.S.T.L. GOODS, N.E.S.	264	300	268	0.3	908	832
8. TRANSAKSI BAWAH RM5,000 TRANSACTION BELOW RM5,000	5	5	5	x	516	15
JUMLAH TOTAL	94,525	92,700	103,014	100.0	279,871	290,239

JADUAL 25 : IMPORT MENGIKUT KLASIFIKASI PENGGUNAAN AKHIR & KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM (RM JUTA)
TABLE 25 : IMPORTS BY END USE & BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES CLASSIFICATIONS (RM MILLION)

PENGGUNAAN AKHIR & KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM END USE & BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES		JAN 2023	FEB 2023	MAR 2023	% DRP. JUMLAH IMPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE IMPORTS	JAN - MAR 2022 2023	
1.	BARANGAN MODAL CAPITAL GOODS	9,676	7,857	9,767	9.5	27,223	27,300
	BARANGAN MODAL (KECUALI ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN) CAPITAL GOODS (EXCEPT TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT)	8,510	7,261	8,746	8.5	25,792	24,517
	ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN PERINDUSTRIAN TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT INDUSTRIAL	1,166	596	1,021	1.0	1,431	2,783
2.	BARANGAN PERANTARAAN INTERMEDIATE GOODS	48,443	48,792	53,809	52.2	156,894	151,044
	MAKANAN DAN MINUMAN, UTAMA, KHUSUS UNTUK INDUSTRI FOOD AND BEVERAGES, PRIMARY, MAINLY FOR INDUSTRY	910	1,193	1,134	1.1	2,429	3,237
	MAKANAN DAN MINUMAN, DIPROSES, KHUSUS UNTUK INDUSTRI FOOD AND BEVERAGES, PROCESSED, MAINLY FOR INDUSTRY	1,737	1,364	1,353	1.3	6,225	4,455
	BEKALAN PERINDUSTRIAN, T.S.T.L., UTAMA INDUSTRIAL SUPPLIES, N.E.S, PRIMARY	2,881	2,229	3,502	3.4	10,921	8,612
	BEKALAN PERINDUSTRIAN, T.S.T.L., DIPROSES INDUSTRIAL SUPPLIES, N.E.S, PROCESSED	19,546	18,410	21,501	20.9	61,852	59,457
	BAHAN API DAN PELINCIR, UTAMA FUEL AND LUBRICANTS, PRIMARY	6,677	6,986	5,323	5.2	12,914	18,986
	BAHAN API DAN PELINCIR, DIPROSES, LAIN-LAIN FUEL AND LUBRICANTS, PROCESSED, OTHERS	2,162	2,754	2,805	2.7	6,454	7,721
	ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI BARANG MODAL (KECUALI ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN) PARTS AND ACCESSORIES OF CAPITAL GOODS (EXCEPT TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT)	11,041	12,575	14,637	14.2	46,870	38,252
	ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI UNTUK ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN PARTS AND ACCESSORIES OF TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	3,489	3,281	3,554	3.4	9,231	10,324
3.	BARANGAN PENGGUNAAN CONSUMPTION GOODS	8,245	7,045	9,263	9.0	24,353	24,553
	MAKANAN DAN MINUMAN, UTAMA, KHUSUS UNTUK PENGGUNAAN ISIRUMAH FOOD AND BEVERAGES, PRIMARY, MAINLY FOR HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION	1,259	988	1,257	1.2	3,415	3,503
	MAKANAN DAN MINUMAN, DIPROSES, KHUSUS UNTUK PENGGUNAAN ISIRUMAH FOOD AND BEVERAGES, PROCESSED, MAINLY FOR HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION	2,591	2,282	2,899	2.8	7,631	7,771
	ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN BUKAN PERINDUSTRIAN TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT NON-INDUSTRIAL	113	107	146	0.1	432	366
	BARANGAN PENGGUNA, T.S.T.L. CONSUMER GOODS, N.E.S.	4,283	3,668	4,961	4.8	12,875	12,912
	BARANGAN TAHAN LAMA DURABLES	949	867	1,262	1.2	3,224	3,078
	BARANGAN SEPARA TAHAN LAMA SEMI-DURABLES	1,592	1,129	1,630	1.6	4,075	4,352

JADUAL 25 (SAMB) : IMPORT MENGIKUT KLASIFIKASI PENGGUNAAN AKHIR & KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM (RM JUTA)
TABLE 25 (CONT'D) : IMPORTS BY END USE & BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES CLASSIFICATIONS (RM MILLION)

PENGGUNAAN AKHIR & KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM END USE & BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES		JAN 2023	FEB 2023	MAR 2023	% DRP. JUMLAH IMPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE IMPORTS	JAN - MAR 2022 2023	
BARANGAN TIDAK TAHAN LAMA NON-DURABLES		1,742	1,672	2,068	2.0	5,576	5,482
4.	BARANGAN DUA GUNA DUAL USE GOODS	1,315	3,910	2,704	2.6	7,446	7,929
	BAHAN API DAN PELINCIR, DIPROSES, MINYAK KENDERAAN FUEL AND LUBRICANTS, PROCESSED, MOTOR SPIRIT	910	3,357	1,954	1.9	6,309	6,220
	ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN MOTOKAR PENUMPANG TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT PASSENGER MOTOR CARS	405	554	750	0.7	1,136	1,709
5.	BARANGAN T.S.T.L. GOODS, N.E.S	229	264	223	0.2	812	716
6.	TRANSAKSI BAWAH RM5,000 TRANSACTION BELOW RM5,000	4	4	4	x	481	12
	IMPORT TERTANGGUH RETAINED IMPORTS	67,912	67,872	75,769	73.6	217,209	211,553
	EKSPORT SEMULA RE-EXPORTS	26,612	24,828	27,246	26.4	62,662	78,686
	IMPORT KASAR GROSS IMPORTS	94,525	92,700	103,014	100.0	279,871	290,239

JADUAL 26 : PURATA KADAR PERTUKARAN
TABLE 26 : AVERAGE EXCHANGE RATES

Tempoh <i>Period</i>	RM bagi satu unit matawang asing ¹ <i>RM per unit of foreign currency</i>						RM bagi 100 unit matawang asing ¹ <i>RM per 100 units of foreign currency</i>			
	Dolar A.S. <i>U.S. Dollar</i>	Euro <i>Euro</i>	Paun Sterling <i>Pound Sterling</i>	Dolar Kanada <i>Canadian Dollar</i>	Dolar Australia <i>Australian Dollar</i>	Dolar Singapura <i>Singapore Dollar</i>	Baht Thai <i>Thai Baht</i>	Rupee India ² <i>Indian Rupee</i>	Dolar Hong Kong <i>Hong Kong Dollar</i>	Yen Jepun <i>Japanese Yen</i>
2014	3.2729	4.3489	5.3915	2.9637	2.9516	2.5827	10.0731	5.3636	42.2047	3.0976
2015	3.9055	4.3343	5.9736	3.0535	2.9308	2.8376	11.3892	6.0817	50.3787	3.2261
2016	4.1483	4.5882	5.6170	3.1290	3.0839	3.0018	11.7505	6.1719	53.4414	3.8209
2017	4.3004	4.8512	5.5371	3.3152	3.2969	3.1140	12.6705	6.6035	55.1925	3.8354
2018	4.0352	4.7646	5.3848	3.1146	3.0166	2.9914	12.4878	5.9069	51.4871	3.6533
2019	4.1425	4.6382	5.2900	3.1219	2.8794	3.0369	13.3468	5.8832	52.8722	3.8009
2020	4.2035	4.7940	5.3906	3.1344	2.8980	3.0464	13.4323	5.6722	54.1959	3.9376
2021	4.1433	4.9017	5.7002	3.3057	3.1134	3.0836	12.9677	5.6048	53.3065	3.7757
2022	4.4011	4.6318	5.4350	3.3815	3.0531	3.1915	12.5578	5.6001	56.2015	3.3616
2022 JAN	4.1889	4.7425	5.6786	3.3177	3.0084	3.1013	12.5940	5.6271	53.7563	3.6463
FEB	4.1877	4.7501	5.6705	3.2902	2.9983	3.1096	12.8447	5.5814	53.6871	3.6344
MAR	4.2006	4.6285	5.5347	3.3170	3.0944	3.0903	12.6355	5.5125	53.6955	3.5469
APR	4.2666	4.6185	5.5268	3.3817	3.1477	3.1248	12.6292	5.6012	54.4137	3.3827
MAY	4.3844	4.6441	5.4602	3.4137	3.0936	3.1743	12.7404	5.6655	55.8578	3.4070
JUN	4.4015	4.6524	5.4259	3.4346	3.0912	3.1801	12.5853	5.6386	56.0822	3.2844
JUL	4.4407	4.5281	5.3290	3.4331	3.0451	3.1836	12.2005	5.5798	56.5786	3.2498
AUG	4.4659	4.5254	5.3629	3.4617	3.1106	3.2280	12.4672	5.6149	56.9209	3.3104
SEP	4.5445	4.4987	5.1390	3.4128	3.0357	3.2144	12.2655	5.6641	57.8991	3.1764
OCT	4.6951	4.6218	5.3057	3.4280	2.9893	3.2974	12.3736	5.7091	59.8132	3.1936
NOV	4.6228	4.7011	5.4103	3.4370	3.0423	3.3287	12.6709	5.6519	59.0225	3.2376
DEC	4.4142	4.6709	5.3763	3.2501	2.9803	3.2651	12.6865	5.3551	56.6905	3.2696
2023 JAN	4.3290	4.6615	5.2881	3.2226	3.0073	3.2651	13.0127	5.2877	55.3632	3.3199
FEB	4.3770	4.6847	5.2876	3.2552	3.0210	3.2854	12.8374	5.2965	55.7893	3.2898
MAR	4.4660	4.7825	5.4208	3.2652	2.9851	3.3309	12.9459	5.4289	56.9018	3.3410

Nota : Semua kadar pertukaran kecuali Rupee India adalah kadar purata belian dan jualan antara bank pada masa tengah hari.
Note : All exchange rates except the Indian Rupee are the average of buying and selling interbank rates at noon.

Sumber : Bank Negara Malaysia

1 **Angka kadar pertukaran adalah " Purata bagi Tempoh".**
Figures for the exchange rates are for "Average for Period".

2 **Kadar bagi Rupee India adalah kadar pelanggan BNM (Pembelian OD).**
Rates for Indian Rupee are the BNM customers' rates (Buying OD).

JADUAL 27 : JADUAL TARIKH PENGELUARAN PERANGKAAN PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI, JANUARI-DISEMBER 2023

TABLE 27 : SCHEDULE OF RELEASE DATES FOR EXTERNAL TRADE STATISTICS, JANUARY-DECEMBER 2023

BULAN RUJUKAN REFERENCE MONTH	TARIKH PENGELUARAN RELEASE DATES					
	SIARAN AWALAN WAKTU EMBARGO 12.00 PM PRELIMINARY RELEASE EMBARGO TIME 12.00 PM			PENERBITAN PUBLICATION		
JANUARI JANUARY	20	FEBRUARI FEBRUARY	2023	28	FEBRUARI FEBRUARY	2023
FEBRUARI FEBRUARY	20	MAC MARCH	2023	28	MAC MARCH	2023
MAC MARCH	19	APRIL APRIL	2023	28	APRIL APRIL	2023
APRIL APRIL	19	MEI MAY	2023	26	MEI MAY	2023
MEI MAY	20	JUN JUNE	2023	28	JUN JUNE	2023
JUN JUNE	20	JULAI JULY	2023	28	JULAI JULY	2023
JULAI JULY	18	OGOS AUGUST	2023	28	OGOS AUGUST	2023
OGOS AUGUST	19	SEPTEMBER SEPTEMBER	2023	27	SEPTEMBER SEPTEMBER	2023
SEPTEMBER SEPTEMBER	19	OKTOBER OCTOBER	2023	27	OKTOBER OCTOBER	2023
OKTOBER OCTOBER	20	NOVEMBER NOVEMBER	2023	28	NOVEMBER NOVEMBER	2023
NOVEMBER NOVEMBER	19	DISEMBER DECEMBER	2023	28	DISEMBER DECEMBER	2023
DISEMBER DECEMBER	19	JANUARI JANUARY	2024	26	JANUARI JANUARY	2024

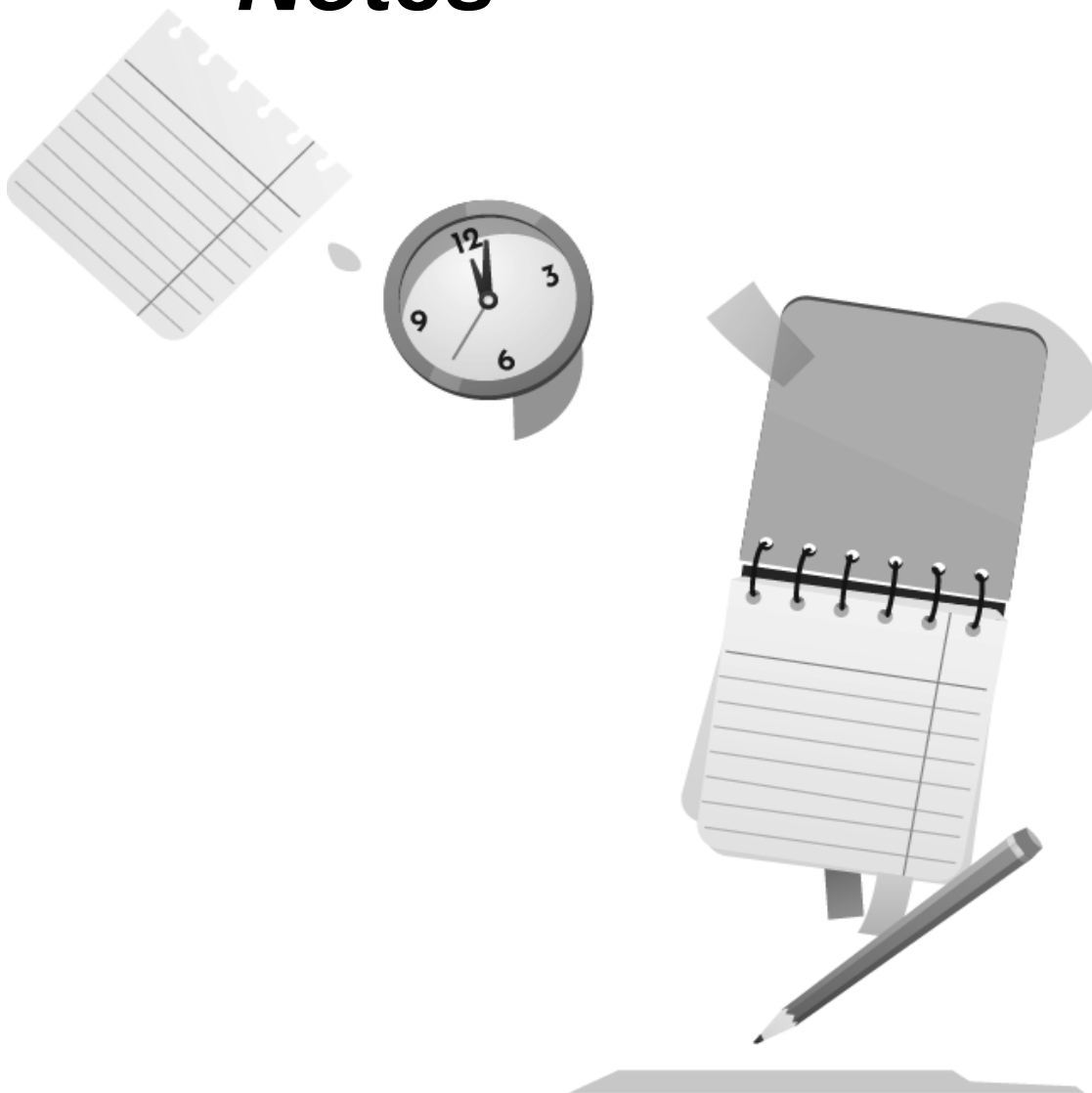
KENYATAAN AKHBAR DIHANTAR KEPADA PIHAK MEDIA PADA TARIKH PENGELUARAN DENGAN MASA EMBARGO DITETAPKAN BAGI PENYIARAN. KENYATAAN AKHBAR TERSEBUT DISIARKAN SELEPAS MASA EMBARGO DI LAMAN WEB JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA (<http://www.statistics.gov.my>).

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BAHAGIAN III

Nota Teknikal *Technical* *Notes*

PERANGKAIAN PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI BULANAN
MONTHLY EXTERNAL TRADE STATISTICS



NOTA TEKNIKAL

1. PENGENALAN

Penerbitan ini mengandungi Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri Malaysia (barangan) berkaitan dengan import dan eksport (termasuk eksport semula) mengikut seksyen dan Bahagian barangan, negara asal dan yang dituju, barangan utama/terpilih, Klasifikasi Kategori Ekonomi Umum (BEC) dan penggunaan akhir serta data pelarasan musim. Perangkaan ini tidak termasuk Perdagangan antara kawasan, iaitu antara Semenanjung Malaysia, Sabah dan Sarawak.

Statistik ini juga meliputi perdagangan luar negeri Malaysia (barangan) berkaitan import dan eksport di peringkat negeri dengan seluruh dunia.

2. OBJEKTIF

Objektif utama penyusunan Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri ialah untuk membekalkan maklumat tentang prestasi Perdagangan Malaysia berbanding dengan negara-negara lain di dunia dari segi volum dan nilai barangan. Justeru itu, perangkaan perdagangan menjadi alat bagi membantu kerajaan dalam menggubal dasar dan memantau prestasi ekonomi serta juga untuk perancangan pembangunan negara. Maklumat tersebut boleh juga digunakan oleh pihak swasta serta orang perseorangan bagi tujuan tertentu seperti membuat unjuran dan analisis ekonomi.

3. BIDANG DAN LIPUTAN

- 3.1 Malaysia menggunakan 'sistem perdagangan umum' dalam penyusunan Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri. Di bawah sistem ini, sempadan negara digunakan sebagai sempadan perangkaan. Semua barang yang dibawa masuk atau keluar dari negara (selain pengecualian yang disebutkan di para 11 di bawah) direkodkan, sama ada barangan itu tertakluk kepada kelulusan tertentu atau pun tidak. Barangan yang dibawa masuk atau keluar dari gudang-gudang simpanan kastam, Zon Bebas direkodkan di dalam perangkaan ini.
- 3.2 Butir-butir tentang kapal dan kapal terbang dagangan dan persendirian turut **diambil kira** jika ianya diimport atau dieksport sebagai barang yang dibeli, dijual atau disewa (financial) tidak kira sama ada ianya tiba atau berlepas dengan kuasanya sendiri.
- 3.3 Eksport mengikut lokasi adalah berdasarkan negeri asal (iaitu negeri dalam Malaysia di mana peringkat akhir pengeluaran atau pembuatan berlaku). Sebaliknya, import mengikut lokasi berdasarkan negeri destinasi terakhir (iaitu negeri di mana barangan dikeluarkan daripada kawalan Kastam, tetapi tidak semestinya di mana barangan itu akhirnya dijual atau digunakan).

Ketepatan dalam pelaporan negeri asal dan negeri destinasi akhir dalam dokumentasi oleh pihak Jabatan Kastam Diraja Malaysia (JKDM) memberi kesan kepada kualiti statistik perdagangan barangan mengikut lokasi. Dalam hal ini, lokasi pemuatan/pelepasan akan digunakan sebagai proksi bagi negeri asal/destinasi akhir yang sebenar.

- 3.4 Aktiviti eksport dan import yang berlaku di kawasan Supra (merangkumi aktiviti pengeluaran yang melangkaui pusat kepentingan ekonomi utama bagi mana- mana negeri) atau perikraran yang dilakukan oleh ejen penghantar tidak termasuk dalam penyusunan statistik import dan eksport mengikut lokasi. Nilai import atau eksport bagi W.P. Kuala Lumpur adalah termasuk W.P. Putrajaya.

4. SUMBER DATA

- 4.1 Pengikraran import dan eksport (*hard/soft copy*) yang diluluskan oleh Jabatan Kastam Diraja Malaysia (JKDM) dan Pihak Berkuasa Zon Bebas.
- 4.2 Keterangan mengenai pengiriman bungkusan pos/courier yang dibekalkan oleh Pos Malaysia Berhad.
- 4.3 Penyata dan pengikraran eksport mengenai *bunkers* dan *stores* yang dibekalkan kepada kapal terbang yang dikeluarkan/diluluskan oleh syarikat-syarikat petroleum.
- 4.4 Penyata penjualan barangan yang dibekalkan oleh pengusaha-pengusaha kedai bebas cukai.
- 4.5 Penyata jualan dan belian elektrik yang dikeluarkan oleh syarikat pengeluar tenaga.

5. KONSEP DAN DEFINISI

- 5.1 Berkuatkuasa dari bulan rujukan **Januari 2012**, konsep dan definisi yang digunapakai untuk menyusun perangkaan ini berdasarkan ***International Merchandise Trade Statistics: Concepts and Definitions 2010 (IMTS 2010)*** yang dikeluarkan oleh Pertubuhan Bangsa-Bangsa Bersatu.

5.2 Import

Sesuatu barang dianggap sebagai import apabila ianya dibawa **masuk** ke dalam negara, sama ada terus ataupun disimpan di gudang-gudang yang dikawal tanpa mengira sama ada barang tersebut adalah untuk kegunaan sendiri, diproses, digunakan dalam perkilangan ataupun untuk dieksport semula ke negara lain.

5.3 Eksport

Sesuatu barang (keluaran atau buatan tempatan atau diimport untuk dieksport semula) dianggap sebagai eksport apabila ianya dibawa **keluar** dari negara.

5.4 Eksport Domestik

Sesuatu barang (keluaran atau buatan tempatan) dianggap sebagai eksport domestik apabila ianya dibawa **keluar** dari negara.

5.5 Eksport Semula

Sesuatu barang dianggap sebagai eksport semula apabila ianya dibawa **keluar** dari negara dalam keadaan seperti mana ianya **diimport** tanpa mengalami sebarang **perubahan rupa**. Proses membungkus semula, menyisih atau menggred tidak dikira sebagai satu proses perubahan rupa.

5.6 Imbangan Perdagangan

Imbangan perdagangan ialah perbezaan antara nilai eksport dan import. Apabila eksport melebihi import **lebih** direkodkan manakala **defisit** pula dicatatkan apabila import melebihi eksport.

6. ASAS PENILAIAN

- 6.1 **Perjanjian WTO ke atas Penilaian** digunakan sebagai asas penilaian untuk semua transaksi barangan.
- 6.2 **Nilai** ditunjukkan dalam **juta** Ringgit Malaysia kecuali data yang terdapat dalam Jadual berkenaan Eksport dan Import Barangan Utama dan Terpilih.
- 6.3 **Import** dinilai mengikut **c.i.f. (cost, insurance and freight - kos, insuran dan tambang)**, iaitu nilai barangan di pasaran di sempadan perangkaan/kastam negara pengimport termasuk semua perbelanjaan insuran dan tambang semasa dalam perjalanan **tetapi** kos pemunggahan dari alat pengangkutan tidak diambil kira **kecuali** kos tersebut ditanggung sendiri oleh pengangkut.
- 6.4 **Eksport** dinilai mengikut **f.o.b. (free on board)**, iaitu nilai barangan di pasaran di sempadan perangkaan/kastam negara pengeksport termasuk semua perbelanjaan pengangkutan ke sempadan tersebut, duti eksport dan duti lain yang perlu dibayar serta kos untuk memunggah barang ke atas alat pengangkutan **kecuali** kos terakhir itu ditanggung sendiri oleh pengangkut.

7. KLASIFIKASI BARANG DAGANGAN

- 7.1 Bermula bulan rujukan Jun 2022, Harmonised Commodity description and Coding system 2022 (HS2022) yang juga dikenali sebagai Perintah Duti Kastam (PDK2022) telah digunakan dalam penyusunan Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri (barangan). Klasifikasi ini menggantikan HS2017 yang digunapakai daripada April 2017 sehingga Mei 2022. Walau bagaimanapun, pengelasan mengikut Standard International Trade Classification (S.I.T.C) Rev.4 masih digunakan dengan penyelarasan bersesuaian.
- 7.2 Selepas perbincangan dan perundingan dengan Lembaga Minyak Sawit Malaysia (MPOB), pilihan kod untuk minyak kelapa sawit dan hasil keluaran berasaskan minyak kelapa sawit adalah berdasarkan minyak kelapa sawit tulen dan hasil keluaran berasaskan minyak kelapa sawit serta kod-kod yang berasaskan minyak kelapa sawit dan hasil keluaran berasaskan minyak kelapa sawit (melebihi 50%).
- 7.3 Pemilihan kod bagi kayu & hasil keluaran kayu telah dikemaskini berdasarkan perbincangan dengan Lembaga Perindustrian Kayu Malaysia (MTIB) pada Februari 2017.
- 7.4 Penambahan kod HS 9406109000 ke kategori kayu dan hasil keluaran kayu (**Lain-lain**) iaitu *Prefabricated buildings Of wood: Other than, Greenhouses fitted with mechanical or thermal equipment*. Pengguguran kod HS 9401590000 dari kategori kayu dan hasil keluaran kayu dan dipindahkan ke kategori **Eksport lain** iaitu *Seats of cane, osier, bamboo or similar materials: Other than Of bamboo or rattan*. Penambahan dan pengguguran kedua-dua kod ini bermula bulan Februari 2021 berdasarkan permohonan dari (MTIB) pada Disember, 2020.

- 7.5 Mulai bulan rujukan Januari 2018, jadual baru telah dimasukkan dalam penerbitan iaitu Jadual 17: Eksport Produk Halal Mengikut Pengkelasan Barangan.
- 7.6 Mulai bulan rujukan Mei 2018, terdapat 3 jadual baru mengenai eksport domestik dan eksport dan import mengikut Negeri berdasarkan pintu keluar dan masuk telah dimasukkan dalam penerbitan seperti berikut:
- a) Jadual 6: Eksport Domestik Mengikut Seksyen Barangan.
 - b) Jadual 9: Eksport Domestik Mengikut Bahagian Barangan.
 - c) Jadual 14: Eksport dan Import Mengikut Negeri Berdasarkan Pintu Keluar dan Masuk.

8. VOLUM

Volum merupakan berat bersih atau ukuran lain bagi barangan itu, tidak termasuk kontena. Jika satu-satu barangan itu terdiri daripada pelbagai jenis yang mana satu unit ukuran am tidak boleh digunakan, maka hanya nilai sahaja ditunjukkan.

9. NEGARA ASAL DAN YANG DITUJU

- 9.1 **Import** dikelaskan mengikut negara asal barangan, iaitu negara di mana barangan itu dibentuk dengan lengkap seperti mana ianya diimport masuk ke dalam negara. Bagi barangan melalui Singapura, jika maklumat negara asalnya tidak dapat ditentukan, maka import berkenaan dimasukkan di bawah nilai import dari Singapura, iaitu di bawah kategori yang sama seperti barangan yang dibuat di Singapura.
- 9.2 **Import barangan terpakai** adalah dianggap berasal dari Negara yang menghantarnya jikalau negara asalnya tidak dapat ditentukan.
- 9.3 **Eksport** dikelaskan mengikut negara yang dituju, iaitu negara di mana barangan itu dijangka akan digunakan; berdasarkan sejauh mana maklumat ini dapat ditentukan pada masa ianya dieksport. Bagi barangan yang dihantar dengan *optional bill of lading*, negara di mana pelabuhan pertama diketahui akan dikira sebagai negara yang dituju. Bagi barangan yang dieksport melalui Singapura, jika maklumat mengenai negara yang ditujunya tidak dapat ditentukan, maka eksport berkenaan adalah dimasukkan di bawah nilai eksport ke Singapura, iaitu di bawah kategori yang sama seperti barangan yang digunakan di Singapura.
- 9.4 **Bagi bunkers dan stores yang dibekalkan kepada kapal dan kapal terbang**, negara yang dituju ditentukan mengikut negara di mana operator kapal atau kapal terbang tersebut menetap.

10. TRANSAKSI BERNILAI RENDAH (TBR)

Mulai bulan rujukan Januari 2023, transaksi tunggal 'di bawah RM1,000' bagi Semenanjung Malaysia telah diliputi dalam penyusunan Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri dan transaksi bernilai 'di bawah RM5,000' telah dilaporkan mengikut kod HS yang diikrar. Manakala, transaksi 'di bawah RM2,000' untuk Sabah dan Sarawak diagregatkan menjadi kod umum iaitu HS 9800000090 atau SITC 931000990.

11. PENGECUALIAN

Barang-barang yang tidak termasuk dalam Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri adalah:

- 11.1 barangan transit, iaitu pengangkutan barangan di bawah kawalan kastam dari sebuah stesen kastam ke sebuah stesen kastam yang lain. Misalnya, pergerakan barangan dari Thailand ke Singapura melalui Semenanjung Malaysia dan pergerakan barangan dari sebuah zon bebas ke sebuah zon bebas yang lain di Malaysia. Barang dalam transit yang diliputi *through bills of lading/air-way bills* juga termasuk di bawah kategori ini;
- 11.2 barangan pindah kapal, iaitu pemindahan barangan di bawah kawalan pihak yang berkuasa, dari satu alat pengangkutan yang digunakan untuk pengimportan kepada satu alat pengangkutan lain yang digunakan untuk pengeksporan **dalam** kawasan kawalan pihak berkuasa yang sama. Stesen ini merupakan stesen pengimportan dan juga pengeksporan. Misalnya, barangan dari Myanmar yang dibawa masuk ke kawasan kastam Pulau Pinang yang semata-mata bertujuan untuk dihantar ke negara ketiga (misalnya ke Hong Kong). Satu lagi contoh adalah barangan dari India yang dibawa masuk melalui Kawasan Bebas Pelabuhan Klang yang semata-mata bertujuan untuk dihantar ke Negara ketiga (misalnya ke Sepanyol);
- 11.3 emas (kewangan) (HS: 7108.20.00.00) dan wang kertas serta duit syiling yang sudah digunakan (HS: 4907.00.10.00);
- 11.4 barangan yang diimport dan dieksport oleh, atau bagi pihak perkhidmatan diplomatik dan Angkatan Tentera Bukan Malaysia;
- 11.5 filem wayang untuk disewa;
- 11.6 kemasukan barangan untuk sementara waktu dan ianya tertakluk kepada pengeksporan semula dalam keadaan yang sama. Barangan ini diimport untuk tujuan tertentu dan dieksport semula dalam masa yang telah ditentukan tanpa mengalami sebarang perubahan, kecuali susut nilai yang biasa. Contohnya, binatang dan motokar bagi pertunjukan sarkas, perlumbaan, pertandingan dan pameran serta peralatan-peralatan bunyi untuk pertunjukan muzikal;
- 11.7 *barges (lash)* yang digunakan untuk mengangkut kargo dari kapal ke pantai atau sebaliknya;
- 11.8 ikan dan hasil laut lain yang mendarat terus dari laut. Ia dibawa oleh kapal laut yang berdaftar di Malaysia;
- 11.9 bekas untuk menyimpan sesuatu barang/benda, silinder, botol dan seumpamanya yang dinyatakan sebagai 'dikembalikan' (HS: 3923.10.00.00, 7010.90.90.10, 7010.90.90.20, 7010.90.90.30, 7010.90.90.40, 7010.90.90.90, 7612.10.00.90, 7612.90.90.90 dan *sub-chapters* 7310, 7311 & 8609);
- 11.10 bekalan dan minyak yang dibekalkan kepada kapal laut dan kapal terbang yang dikendalikan oleh operator yang menetap di Malaysia (HS: 9800.00.00.94, 9800.00.00.95, 9800.00.00.96, 9800.00.00.97);
- 11.11 semua sampel, pemberian dan bahan untuk ujian atau analisa tanpa mengira nilai transaksi yang terlibat (HS: 9800.00.00.60);
- 11.12 tiket loteri & toto;

- 11.13 pergerakan barangan di antara Negeri di dalam Semenanjung Malaysia tanpa mengira cara pengangkutan serta pergerakan barangan melalui **darat** di antara Sabah dan Sarawak;
- 11.14 disket atau CD-ROM yang mengandungi perisian komputer dan/atau data, dibuat mengikut pesanan, audio dan videotapes yang mengandungi perakaman asal dan customised blueprints, dll; dan
- 11.15 barangan untuk **dibaiki**.

12. KEMASKINI TERHADAP NEGARA-NEGARA KESATUAN EROPAH (EU)

- 12.1 Mulai 1 Julai 2013, Croatia menganggotai EU. Perkembangan ini telah dirangkumkan di dalam penerbitan mulai bulan Julai 2013 dan seterusnya.
- 12.2 Bermula 1 Februari 2020, United Kingdom secara rasminya meninggalkan EU. Perkembangan ini telah diambilkira di dalam penerbitan mulai bulan Februari 2020 dan seterusnya.

- 13. Bermula rujukan Januari 2022, Statistik Eksport Produk Halal mengikut Pengkelasan Barangan disusun daripada hasil gabungan pangkalan data perdagangan luar negeri dengan senarai syarikat berstatus halal yang diperoleh daripada Jabatan Kemajuan Islam Malaysia (JAKIM).

14. PELARASAN MUSIM

Data siri masa adalah amat berguna untuk ahli ekonomi, pembuat dasar & polisi dan penganalisis siri masa untuk mengenal pasti ciri-ciri penting siri ekonomi seperti arah, turning point dan konsistensi antara penunjuk ekonomi yang lain. Kadang-kadang ciri ini sukar untuk diperhatikan kerana pergerakan bermusim. Oleh itu, sekiranya kesan bermusim boleh disingkirkan, perilaku data siri ini dapat dilihat dengan lebih baik. Anggaran dan penyingkiran kesan bermusim dipanggil pelarasan bermusim.

Pelarasan bermusim adalah satu proses untuk mengenal pasti dan menyingkirkan bentuk pola bermusim yang biasa berlaku dalam tempoh satu tahun, yang mungkin juga merangkumi pengaruh dari kesan cuti yang bergerak dan hari bekerja/ berdagang bagi suatu tempoh. Objektif utama proses ini adalah untuk menyerlahkan dasar arah aliran dan pergerakan-pergerakan jangka pendek dalam siri ini.

Di Malaysia, kebanyakan data siri masa terjejas oleh kesan bermusim. Oleh itu, untuk menghapuskan kesan bermusim dan juga melaraskan musim data siri masa ekonomi Malaysia, pakej pelarasan bermusim standard, X-12 ARIMA telah digunakan oleh Jabatan Perangkaan, Malaysia.

Data siri masa ekonomi Malaysia kerap dipengaruhi oleh perayaan agama utama seperti Aidil Fitri bagi umat Islam, Tahun Baru Cina untuk kaum Cina dan Deepavali untuk kaum India. Tarikh perayaan-perayaan ini tetap mengikut tahun lunar tetapi berbeza-beza mengikut kalendar Gregorian. Oleh itu, untuk menganggar dan menyingkirkan kesan cuti yang bergerak dari data siri masa, satu prosedur telah dibangunkan iaitu *Seasonal Adjustment For Malaysia* (SEAM).

Kaedah SEAM digunakan untuk membuang kesan bermusim bagi data Perdagangan Luar Negeri Malaysia. Pelarasan musim dibuat ke atas data bulanan bagi jumlah eksport dan import. Data siri pelarasan bermusim untuk tiga tahun sebelumnya akan disemak setiap tahun apabila data untuk 12 bulan lengkap.

15. KLASIFIKASI MENGIKUT KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM (BEC)

- 15.1 Klasifikasi mengikut Kategori Ekonomi Umum (BEC) diwujudkan adalah untuk meringkaskan Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri (PPLN) mengikut kelas komoditi ekonomi yang luas. Di samping itu, ia dibentuk sebagai pengantara untuk menukarkan data PPLN yang disusun berdasarkan HS kepada kategori penggunaan akhir yang lebih bermakna dalam konteks Sistem Akaun Negara (SNA) iaitu barang modal, barang pengantara dan barang penggunaan. Penyusunan ini membolehkan data PPLN dihubungkan dengan perangkaan ekonomi umum seperti perangkaan akaun negara dan perangkaan perindustrian bagi tujuan penganalisaan ekonomi di peringkat negara, kawasan dan dunia.
- 15.2 BEC termasuk sembilan belas kategori asas. Setiap kategori BEC didefinisikan dari segi bahagian, kumpulan, sub-kumpulan dan tajuk HS. Setiap tajuk asas HS diperuntukkan semata-mata kepada satu kategori BEC. Peruntukan ini dibuat berdasarkan penggunaan akhir yang utama bagi sesuatu komoditi dalam setiap tajuk HS, walaupun dikenal pasti terdapat banyak komoditi yang didagangkan di peringkat antarabangsa boleh diletakkan kepada pelbagai kegunaan.
- 15.3 Data dalam jadual 24: Import mengikut Klasifikasi Penggunaan Akhir & Kategori Ekonomi Umum dijana berdasarkan import tertangguh iaitu import tolak eksport semula. Angka tersebut boleh menjadi negatif bagi bulan rujukan tertentu jika eksport semula melebihi daripada import.

16. KEPERLUAN KERAHSIAAN

Data perdagangan telah disusun di bawah peruntukan ***Statistics Act 1965 (Revised-1989)***. Akta ini mensyaratkan bahawa kandungan penyata individu adalah sulit. Selaras dengan peruntukan tersebut, hanya angka agregat diterbitkan.

17. DASAR PINDAAN

Data pada bulan semasa adalah sementara (provisional) dan tertakluk kepada pindaan sehingga ia dimuktamadkan. Pindaan dibuat sekiranya wujud maklumat tambahan. Bermula tahun 2021, data muktamad akan dikeluarkan 7 bulan selepas tahun rujukan. Perangkaan muktamad perdagangan luar negeri bagi tahun rujukan 2021 telah digunakan mulai bulan rujukan Jun 2022.

18. PEMBUNDARAN

Jumlah-jumlah kecil, apabila dicampurkan, **mungkin** tidak bersamaan dengan jumlah besar disebabkan oleh pembundaran.

19. SIMBOL DAN SINGKATAN

-	: Tidak boleh dikira/Tiada transaksi
TSTL	: Tidak disebutkan di tempat lain
+	: Volum kurang daripada 0.5
*	: Nilai kurang daripada RM500,000
x	: Kurang daripada 0.05 peratus
DSB.	: Dan sebagainya
DRP.	: Daripada
DLL.	: Dan lain-lain
W.P.	: Wilayah Persekutuan

TECHNICAL NOTES

1. INTRODUCTION

*This publication contains statistics of Malaysia's external trade (merchandise) pertaining to imports and exports (including re-exports) by sections, divisions and groups of commodity, country of origin and destination, selected/major commodities, Broad Economic Category (BEC) classification and end-use as well as seasonally adjusted data. These statistics **do not include** inter-regional trade between Peninsular Malaysia, Sabah and Sarawak.*

This publication also contains statistics of Malaysia's External Trade (merchandise) on imports and exports at the state level with the rest of the world.

2. OBJECTIVE

The main objective of compiling Malaysia's external trade statistics is to provide information on Malaysia's trade performance vis-a-vis the rest of the world in terms of volume and value of merchandise goods. The trade statistics, therefore, serve as a tool in assisting the government in formulating policies and monitoring economic performance as well as for development planning. The data can also be used by the private sector and individuals for specific purposes such as for economic projection and analysis.

3. SCOPE AND COVERAGE

3.1 *The **general** trade system of recording is adopted in compiling Malaysian external trade statistics. Under this system, the national boundary of the country is used as the statistical frontier. All goods entering or leaving the country (except specific exclusions mentioned in paragraph 11 below) are recorded, whether or not such goods are subject to clearance. Accordingly, goods entering or leaving customs bonded warehouses, Free Zones are recorded in the statistics.*

3.2 *Details of commercial and private ships and aircraft are also **included** in these statistics if they were imported or exported as goods purchased, sold or leased (financial) whether or not they arrived or departed under their own power.*

3.3 *Exports by location based on the state of origin (i.e. state of Malaysia where the final stage of production or manufacturing occurs). On the other hand, imports by location based on the state of final destination (i.e. the state of Malaysia in which goods are released from Customs controls, but not necessarily where they are ultimately sold or consumed).*

The accuracy in reporting the actual State of origin and State of final destination on Royal Malaysian Customs Department documentation affects the quality of State merchandise trade statistics. In this case, the location of loading/discharge may be used as a proxy for the actual state of origin/final destination.

3.4 *Export and import activities that are taking place in the Supra area (including production activities beyond the centre of predominant economic interest for any state) or declarations made by the agent are not included in the compilation of imports and exports statistics by location. Imports or exports value for the W.P. Kuala Lumpur includes the W.P. Putrajaya.*

4. SOURCE OF DATA

- 4.1 *Import and export declarations (hard/soft copy) approved by the Royal Malaysian Customs Department (RMCD) and Free Zone Authorities.*
- 4.2 *Particulars on postal/courier packages are provided by Pos Malaysia Berhad.*
- 4.3 *Statements and export declarations on bunkers and stores supplied to aircraft issued/approved by the petroleum companies.*
- 4.4 *Statements on goods sold are supplied by the operators of duty-free shops.*
- 4.5 *Statements on the sale and purchase of electricity issued by 'power producer company'.*

5. CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS

- 5.1 *With effect from reference month **January 2012**, concepts and definitions used for the purpose of compiling these statistics are based on **International Merchandise Trade Statistics: Concepts and Definitions 2010 (IMTS 2010)** published by the United Nations, New York, 2011.*

5.2 **Imports**

*Goods are regarded as imports when they are brought **into** the country either directly or into bonded warehouses, irrespective of whether such goods are for consumption, to be processed, use in manufacturing or subsequent re-exports to other countries.*

5.3 **Exports**

*Goods (locally produced or manufactured or imported for subsequent re-exports) are regarded as exports when they are taken **out** of the country.*

5.4 **Domestic Exports**

*Goods (locally produced or manufactured) are regarded as domestic exports when they are taken **out** of the country.*

5.5 **Re-exports**

*Goods are regarded as re-exports when they are taken **out** of the country in the same form as they were **imported** without any **transformation**. Re-packing, sorting or grading processes are not considered as part of the transformation process.*

5.6 **Balance of Trade**

*The balance of trade is the difference between the value of exports and imports. When exports exceed imports it is recorded as a **surplus** while a **deficit** is registered when imports exceed exports.*

6. BASIS OF VALUATION

- 6.1 The **WTO Agreement on Valuation** is used as the basis of valuation for all transactions of goods.
- 6.2 **Values** are shown in **million** Malaysian Ringgit except for Tables on Exports and Imports of Major and Selected Commodities.
- 6.3 **Imports** are valued on a **c.i.f. (cost, insurance and freight)** basis, that is, the value of the goods in the market at the statistical/customs frontier of the importing country, including all charges for transport and insurance whilst in transit **but** excluding the cost of unloading from the carrier **unless** it is borne by the carrier.
- 6.4 **Exports** are valued on a **f.o.b. (free on board)** basis, that is, the value of the goods in the market at the statistical/customs frontier of the exporting country, including all costs of transporting the goods to the statistical/customs frontier, export and other duties payable as well as the cost of loading the goods onto the carrier **unless** the latter cost is borne by the carrier.

7. CLASSIFICATION OF COMMODITIES

- 7.1 Commencing from reference month of June 2022, Harmonised Commodity description and Coding system 2022 (HS2022) also known as Customs Duties Order (PDK) 2022 was used for the processing of external trade statistics (merchandise). This coding classification replaced the HS2017 which were in use from April 2017 to May 2022. However, for Standard International Trade Classification (S.I.T.C) Rev.4 is still in use with appropriate update.
- 7.2 After discussion and consultation with Malaysian Palm Oil Board (MPOB), the selection of codes for palm oil and palm oil-based products is based on pure palm oil and palm oil-based products as well as those codes which are predominantly palm oil and palm oil-based products (more than 50%).
- 7.3 Selection of codes for timber & timber-based products has been updated following the discussion with The Malaysian Timber Industry Board (MTIB) in February 2017.
- 7.4 Addition of HS code 9406109000 to the category of timber and timber-based products (Others) i.e. Prefabricated buildings Of wood: Other than, Greenhouses fitted with mechanical or thermal equipment. Removal of HS code 9401590000 from the category of timber and timber-based products and included in Other exports category, namely Seats of cane, osier, bamboo or similar materials: Other than of bamboo or rattan. The addition and removal of these two codes began in February 2021 based on an application from (MTIB) in December, 2020.
- 7.5 With effect from reference month January 2018, a new table has been included in this publication i.e. Table 17: Export of Halal Products by Commodity Classification.
- 7.6 With effect from reference month May 2018, there are 3 tables has been included in this publication regarding domestic exports and exports and imports by states based on exit and entry points as below:
 - a) Table 6: Domestic Exports by Commodity Sections
 - b) Table 9: Domestic Exports by Commodity Divisions
 - c) Table 14: Exports and Imports by State Based on Exit and Entry Points

8. VOLUME

Volume, where shown, represent the nett weight or other measurement of the goods exclusive of packing containers. Where a commodity item comprises different kinds of commodities for which a common unit of measurement cannot be used, only values are shown.

9. COUNTRY OF ORIGIN AND DESTINATION

- 9.1 **Imports** are classified according to the country of origin of the goods, that is the country where the goods are given the final form in which they are imported into the country. For goods imported via Singapore, if information regarding the country of origin cannot be ascertained, such imports are included under the value of imports from Singapore, that is under the same category as goods produced/manufactured in Singapore.
- 9.2 **Imports of second-hand goods** are treated as originating from the country of consignment where the country of origin is not ascertainable.
- 9.3 **Exports** are classified according to the country of destination, that is the country where it is expected that the goods will be consumed insofar as this can be ascertained at the time of export. In the case of goods shipped on an optional bill of lading, the country of the first port declared is taken as the country of destination. For goods exported via Singapore, if information regarding the country of destination of goods is not known/available, such exports are included under the value of exports to Singapore that is under the same category as goods consumed in Singapore.
- 9.4 **For bunkers and stores supplied to ships and aircraft**, the country of destination is determined according to the country of residence of the operator of the ship or aircraft.

10. LOW VALUE TRANSACTIONS (LVT)

With effect from reference month of January 2023, single transactions with a value 'below RM1,000' for Peninsular Malaysia have been covered in the compilation of External Trade Statistics and transactions worth 'below RM5,000' have been reported according to the pledged HS code. Meanwhile, transactions with a value 'below RM2,000' for Sabah and Sarawak are aggregated into a general code which is HS 9800000090 or SITC 931000990.

11. EXCLUSIONS

Classes of goods excluded from external trade statistics are: -

- 11.1 transit cargo, that is goods transported under customs control from one Customs office to another. Examples are the movement of goods from Thailand bound for Singapore through Peninsular Malaysia and the movement of goods within Malaysia from one free trade zone to another. All goods in transit covered through bills of lading/air-way bills are also included in this category;
- 11.2 transshipment cargo, that is goods transferred under the control of the relevant authorities from the importing means of transport to the exporting means of transport **within** the area of control of the same authorities, which is the office of **both** importation and exportation. For example, goods from Myanmar brought into the

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- 11.2 transshipment cargo, that is goods transferred under the control of the relevant authorities from the importing means of transport to the exporting means of transport **within** the area of control of the same authorities, which is the office of **both** importation and exportation. For example, goods from Myanmar brought into the

Pulau Pinang Customs area for the sole purpose of transport to a third country (e.g. to Hong Kong). Another example is goods from India brought into the Port Klang Free Zone for the sole purpose of transport to a third country (e.g. to Spain);

- 11.3 *gold bullion (monetary) (HS: 7108.20.00.00) and issued currency notes and coins (HS: 4907.00.10.00);*
- 11.4 *goods imported and exported by, or on behalf of, diplomatic services and non-Malaysian Armed Forces;*
- 11.5 *exposed cinematographic films on a rental basis;*
- 11.6 *temporary admission of goods subject to re-exportation in the same state. Such goods must be imported for a specific purpose and must be intended for re-exportation within a specified period without having undergone any change except normal depreciation. Examples are animals and cars for circuses, races, competitions and exhibitions and instruments/sound equipment for musical performances;*
- 11.7 *barges (lash) used for the transportation of cargo from vessel to shore or vice-versa;*
- 11.8 *fish and other marine produce landed by Malaysian registered vessels direct from the sea;*
- 11.9 *containers, cylinders, bottles, crates and the like specified as returnable (HS: 3923.10.00.00, 7010.90.90.10, 7010.90.90.20, 7010.90.90.30, 7010.90.90.40, 7010.90.90.90, 7612.10.00.90, 7612.90.90.90 and sub chapters 7310, 7311 and 8609);*
- 11.10 *stores and fuel supplied to ships and aircraft handled by operators of Malaysian residence (HS: 9800.00.00.94, 9800.00.00.95, 9800.00.00.96, 9800.00.00.97);*
- 11.11 *samples, gifts and specimens for test or analysis, irrespective of value (HS: 9800.00.60);*
- 11.12 *toto & lottery tickets;*
- 11.13 *movement of goods by any mode of transportation between states within Peninsular Malaysia and movement of goods by **land** between Sabah and Sarawak;*
- 11.14 *diskettes or CD-ROMs with stored computer software and/or data, developed to order, audio and videotapes containing original recordings and customised blueprints, etc; and*
- 11.15 *goods for **repair**.*

12. **UPDATE TO EUROPEAN UNION (EU) COUNTRIES**

- 12.1 *From 1st July 2013, Croatia has joined EU. This development has been incorporated in the publication from July 2013 onwards.*
- 12.2 *Starting from 1st February 2020, the United Kingdom officially leaves the EU. This development has been considered in the publication from February 2020 onwards.*

13. Commencing from January 2022, statistics on Exports of Halal Products by Commodity Classification is compiled from an integrated external trade database with list of Halal certified companies which obtained from the Department of Islamic Development Malaysia (JAKIM).

14. **SEASONAL ADJUSTMENT**

Time-series data are very useful for economists, policy & decision makers and time-series analysts to identify the important features of economic series such as direction, turning point and consistency between other economic indicators. Sometimes this feature is difficult to observe because of seasonal movements. Thus, if the seasonal effect can be removed, the behaviour of the series would be better viewed. The estimation and removal of the seasonal effects is called seasonal adjustment. Seasonal adjustment is a process to identify and to remove the regular within-a-year seasonal pattern, which may also include the influences of moving holidays and working/trading days effect in each period. The ultimate objective of the process is to highlight the underlying trends and short-term movements in the series.

In Malaysia, most of the time series data are affected by seasonal effects. Hence, to eliminate the seasonal effect as well as to seasonally adjust the Malaysian economic time series data, a standard seasonal adjustment package, X-12 ARIMA was used by Department of Statistics, Malaysia.

Malaysian economic time series data are often affected by major religious festivals such as Eid-ul Fitr of the Muslims, Chinese New Year of the Chinese and Deepavali of the Indians. These festivals' dates are fixed according to the lunar year but vary according to the Gregorian calendar. Therefore, to estimate and remove moving holiday effect from time-series data, a procedure was developed, namely Seasonal Adjustment for Malaysia (SEAM).

The SEAM method is used to remove seasonal effect for Malaysia's merchandise external trade data. The seasonal adjustment is carried out on monthly total exports and total imports. The seasonally adjusted series data for the preceding three years are revised each year when the figures for complete 12 months become available.

15. **CLASSIFICATION BY BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES (BEC)**

15.1 The BEC was originally devised mainly for the summarization of data on international trade by large economic classes of commodities. In addition, it was designed to serve as a means for converting external trade data compiled on the HS into end use categories that are meaningful within the framework of the System of National Accounts (SNA) namely capital goods, intermediate goods, and consumption goods. This aggregation permits external trade statistics to be considered jointly with other sets of general economic statistics such as national accounts and industrial statistics for national, regional or world level economic analysis.

15.2 The BEC includes nineteen basic categories. Each category of the BEC is defined in terms of divisions, groups, sub-groups and basic headings of HS. Each HS basic heading is allocated entirely to one BEC category. The allocation is done on the basis of the main end use of the commodities in each HS basic heading, although it is recognised that many commodities that are traded internationally may be put to a variety of uses.

15.3 Data in table 24: Imports By End Use & Broad Economic Categories Classifications are generated based on retained imports i.e. imports minus re-exports. The figure could be negative for a reference month if re-exports are higher than imports.

16. CONFIDENTIALITY REQUIREMENTS

The trade data statistics have been compiled under the provisions of the **Statistics Act 1965 (Revised-1989)**. The Act stipulates that the contents of individual returns are **confidential**. In conformity with the said stipulation, only aggregated figures are published.

17. REVISION POLICY

Data for the current month is provisional and subject to revision until it is finalised. Revisions are made if there are additional information. Starting 2021, final data will be released by 7 months after reference year. Final external trade statistics for reference year 2021 was used from reference month June 2022.

18. ROUNDING

Sub-totals **may** not add up exactly to totals due to rounding.

19. SYMBOLS AND ABBREVIATIONS

-	: Not computed/No transactions
n.e.s.	: Not elsewhere specified
+	: Volume less than 0.5
*	: Value less than RM500,000
x	: Less than 0.05 percent
A.F.T.A.	: Asean Free Trade Area
C.B.U	: Completely Built-Up
C.K.D	: Completely Knocked Down
E.U.	: European Union
E.F.T.A.	: European Free Trade Area
L.A.I.A.	: Latin American Integration Association
N.A.F.T.A.	: North American Free Trade Area
S.A.A.R.C.	: South Asian Association for Regional Co-operation
F.T.	: Federal Territory of

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