



KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI  
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

# PERANGKAAN PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI BULANAN

*Monthly External Trade Statistics*

**2023** DISEMBER  
*December*



JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA  
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA



**KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI  
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA**

**PERANGKAAN PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI BULANAN  
MONTHLY EXTERNAL TRADE STATISTICS**

**Pemakluman**

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM) telah melancarkan OpenDOSM NextGen sebagai medium yang menyediakan katalog data dan visualisasi bagi memudahkan pengguna menganalisis pelbagai data dan boleh diakses melalui portal <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.

DOSM akan menjalankan Banci Pertanian pada tahun 2024. Mohon layari <https://www.myagricensus.gov.my/> untuk maklumat lanjut. Tema adalah "Banci Pertanian, Kunci Kemajuan Pertanian."

Kerajaan Malaysia telah mengisytiharkan Hari Statistik Negara (MyStats Day) pada 20 Oktober setiap tahun. Tema sambutan MyStats Day adalah "Statistik Nadi Kehidupan".

Pangkalan Data Utama (PADU) telah diluncurkan pada 2 Januari 2024. PADU mengandungi profil individu dan isi rumah meliputi warganegara dan pemastautin tetap di Malaysia. Matlamat utama PADU untuk memastikan rakyat Malaysia tidak tercalar daripada setiap inisiatif berpaksikan rakyat yang dilaksanakan oleh Kerajaan. Dimohon kerjasama untuk mendaftar dan mengemaskini PADU sebelum atau pada 31 Mac 2024. Sila layari <https://www.padu.gov.my> bagi maklumat lanjut berkaitan PADU atau menghubungi talian hotline berikut:

- i) Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia : 1-800-88-7720 /1-800-88-7721
- ii) Pertanyaan secara online melalui SISPAA: <https://padu.spab.gov.my>.

**Announcement**

*The Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) has launched OpenDOSM NextGen as a medium that provides a catalog of data and visualisations to facilitate users' analysis of various data and can be accessed through <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.*

*DOSM will conduct the Agricultural Census in 2024. Please visit <https://www.myagricensus.gov.my/> for more information. The theme is "Agriculture Census, Key to Agricultural Development."*

*The Government of Malaysia has declared National Statistics Day (MyStats Day) on October 20th each year. MyStats Day theme is "Statistics is the Essence of Life".*

*The Central Database (PADU) was launched on 2 January 2024. PADU contains individual and household profiles covering citizens and permanent residents of Malaysia. The main goal of PADU is to ensure that Malaysians are not left behind from citizen centric initiatives implemented by the Government. Your kind cooperation is requested to register and update PADU by 31 March 2024. Please visit <https://www.padu.gov.my> for more information related to PADU or contact the following hotlines:*

- i) Department of Statistics Malaysia : 1-800-88-7720 /1-800-88-7721*
- ii) Online Enquiries through SISPAA: <https://padu.spab.gov.my>.*

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“Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia”

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BAHAGIAN I

# Ringkasan *Summary*

PERANGKAIAN PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI BULANAN  
MONTHLY EXTERNAL TRADE STATISTICS



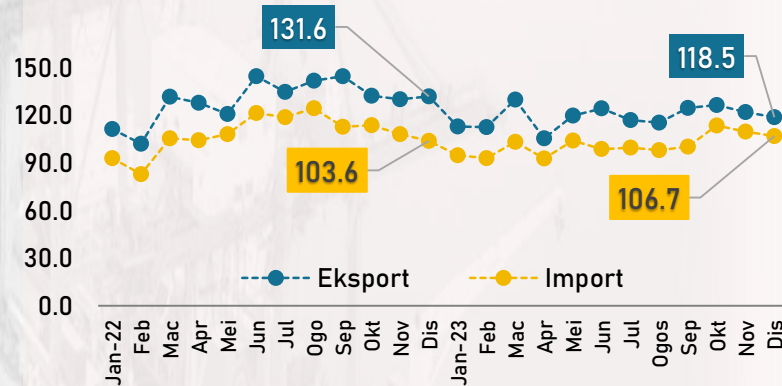


# PERANGKAAAN PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI MALAYSIA

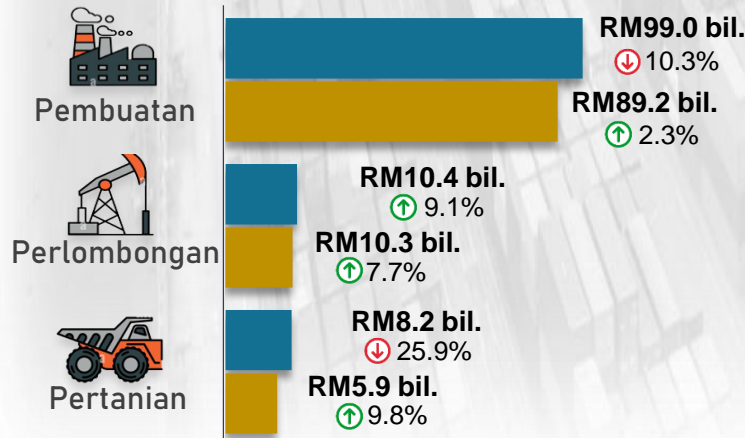
## 2023 DISEMBER

PERANGKAAAN PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI  
JAN 2022 – DIS 2023 (RM bilion)

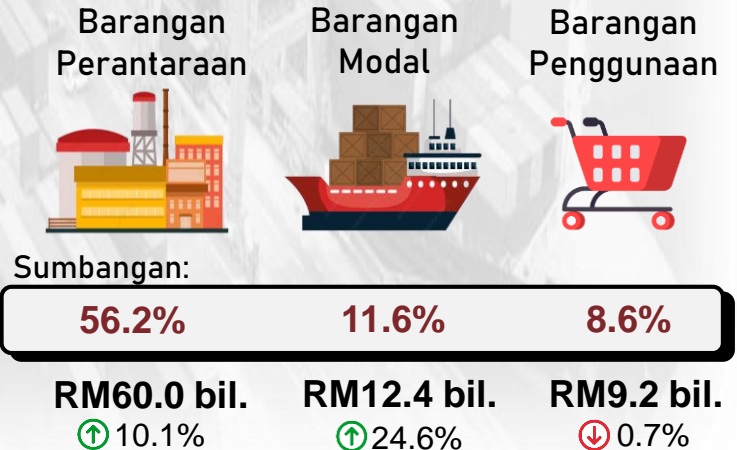
<b>IMBANGAN DAGANGAN</b> RM11.8 bil. ↓ 57.8%	<b>JUMLAH DAGANGAN</b> RM225.1 bil. ↓ 4.3%
<b>EKSPORT</b> RM118.5 bil. ↓ 10.0%	<b>IMPORT</b> RM106.7 bil. ↑ 2.9%



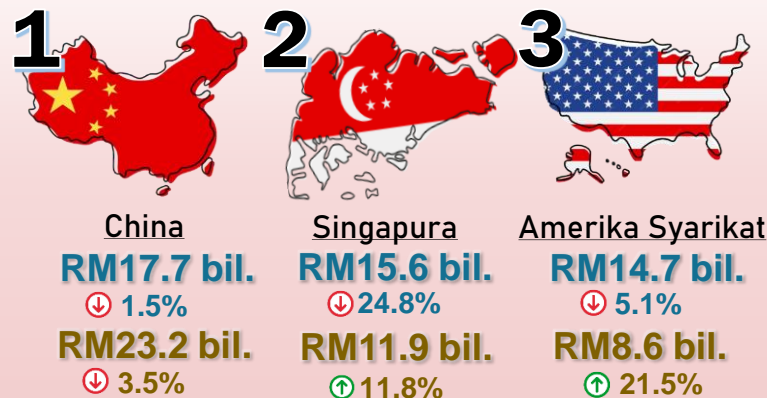
### PRESTASI EKSPORT & IMPORT BAGI SEKTOR



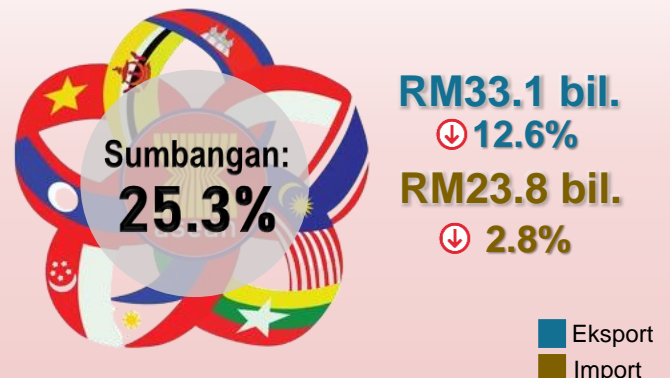
### IMPORT BAGI BEC & PENGGUNAAN AKHIR



### 3 RAKAN DAGANGAN UTAMA



### DAGANGAN DENGAN ASEAN



Nota: 1. Semua perubahan adalah berdasarkan perbandingan tahun ke tahun.  
2. Data bulan Disember 2023 adalah data awalan dan tertakluk kepada pindaan dalam keluaran berikutnya.  
3. Laporan ini boleh diperolehi daripada laman portal Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (<http://www.dosm.gov.my>) di bawah ruangan: Siaran Terkini.

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## PRESTASI PERDAGANGAN MALAYSIA, DISEMBER 2023

Jumlah dagangan Malaysia mencatatkan nilai RM225.1 bilion pada Disember 2023 berbanding RM235.2 bilion pada bulan yang sama tahun sebelumnya, dengan kemerosotan 4.3 peratus atau RM10.1 bilion. Nilai eksport mengalami penurunan dua digit pada 10.0 peratus, manakala nilai import pula merekodkan peningkatan 2.9 peratus, tahun ke tahun. Pada masa yang sama, lebih dagangan merosot 57.8 peratus untuk mencapai nilai RM11.8 bilion.

Berbanding November 2023, eksport, import, jumlah dagangan dan lebih dagangan mencatatkan penurunan dengan masing-masing 2.7 peratus, 2.6 peratus, 2.6 peratus dan 3.6 peratus.

Eksport, jumlah dagangan dan lebih dagangan bagi suku tahun keempat (ST4) 2023 mencatatkan penurunan berbanding ST4 tahun 2022. Eksport menurun 6.9 peratus kepada RM366.3 bilion dan import dengan nilai RM329.3 billion, meningkat 1.3 peratus. Oleh itu, jumlah dagangan jatuh 3.2 peratus kepada RM695.6 bilion. Sebaliknya, lebih dagangan menurun 45.9 peratus daripada RM68.2 bilion kepada RM36.9 bilion.

Eksport, import, jumlah dagangan dan lebih dagangan merekodkan prestasi negatif bagi tempoh Januari hingga Disember 2023 berbanding tempoh yang sama tahun sebelumnya. Prestasi perdagangan barangan yang menggalakkan pada 2022 mempengaruhi pertumbuhan tahunan pada tahun ini. Eksport, import, jumlah dagangan dan lebih dagangan masing-masing merosot 8.0 peratus, 6.4 peratus, 7.3 peratus dan 16.4 peratus.

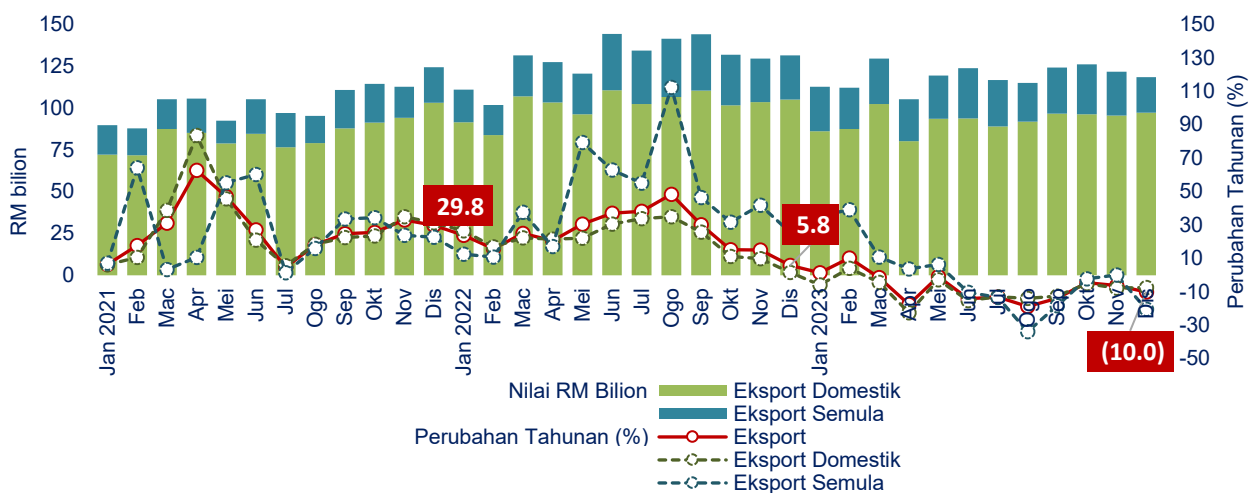
### A. EKSPORT

#### Prestasi eksport Malaysia kekal lemah pada Disember 2023 dengan kejatuhan 10.0 peratus kepada RM118.5 bilion

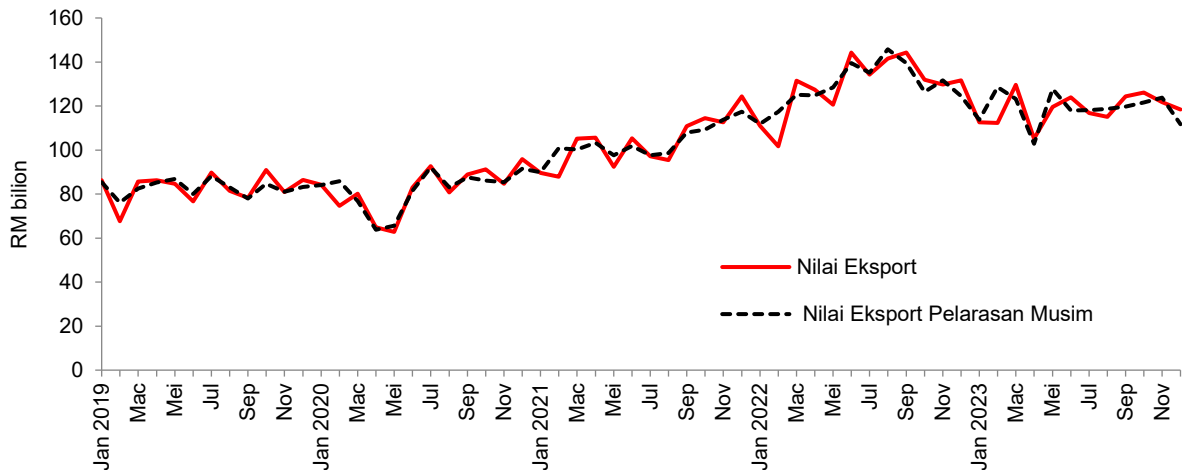
##### 1. Prestasi Eksport

Eksport Malaysia mencatatkan penguncupan 10.0 peratus berbanding bulan yang sama tahun 2022, seiring dengan kejatuhan kedua-dua eksport domestik dan eksport semula. Eksport domestik yang meliputi 82.1 peratus daripada jumlah eksport, berkurang 7.4 peratus, tahun ke tahun daripada RM105.0 bilion kepada RM97.3 bilion. Selain itu, eksport semula bernilai RM21.2 bilion merangkumi 17.9 peratus daripada jumlah eksport, menyusut 20.3 peratus daripada RM26.6 bilion pada tahun sebelumnya. Sementara itu, perbandingan secara bulanan, eksport menurun 2.7 peratus atau RM3.3 bilion. Berdasarkan analisis terma pelarasan musim bulan ke bulan, eksport berkurang 9.7 peratus kepada RM111.7 bilion.

**Carta 1** Eksport Domestik, Eksport Semula (RM bilion) dan Perubahan Tahunan (%)



**Carta 2** Nilai Eksport Asal dan Nilai Eksport Pelarasan Musim, RM bilion



## 2. Prestasi Eksport bagi Negara Destinasi Utama

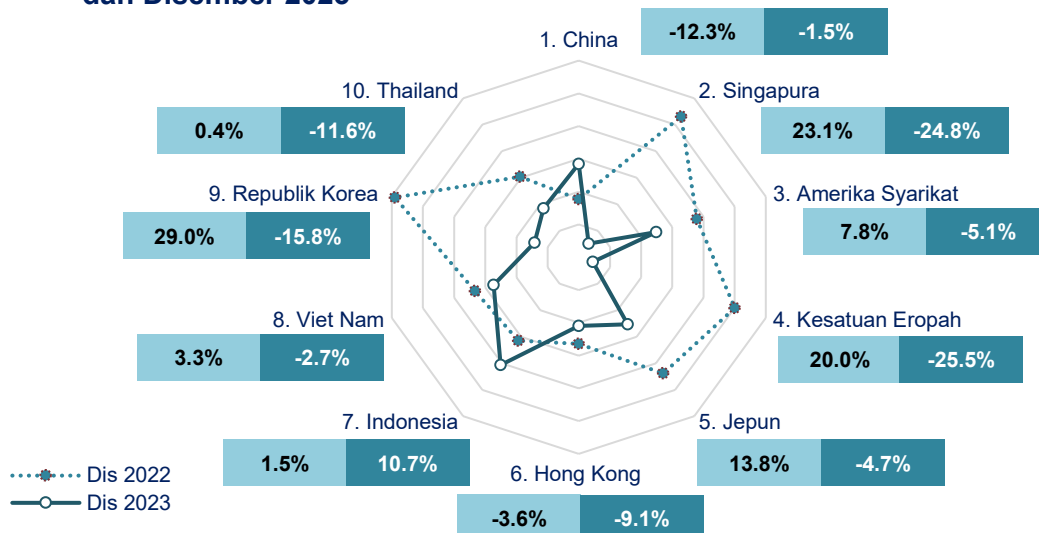
China dan Singapura merupakan negara destinasi utama dengan jumlah sumbangan 28.1 peratus kepada jumlah eksport Malaysia pada Disember 2023.

Nilai eksport ke China yang merangkumi 14.9 peratus daripada jumlah eksport bernilai RM17.7 bilion, menyusut RM271.9 juta atau 1.5 peratus, tahun ke tahun. Penurunan tersebut didorong oleh eksport yang lebih rendah bagi keluaran petroleum (-RM255.5 juta, -80.4%) dan minyak kelapa sawit & keluaran pertanian berasaskan minyak kelapa sawit (-RM235.5 juta, -28.6%).

Sementara itu, Singapura merupakan negara destinasi kedua tertinggi pada Disember 2023 dengan nilai RM15.6 bilion dan menyumbang 13.2 peratus kepada jumlah eksport Malaysia, menurun 24.8 peratus atau RM5.2 bilion. Penurunan ini berikutan eksport yang lebih rendah bagi barangan elektrik & elektronik (-RM4.6 bilion, -42.9%) dan keluaran petroleum (-RM790.4 juta, -25.7%).

Daripada sepuluh negara destinasi utama, eksport ke Indonesia menunjukkan pertumbuhan positif dengan peningkatan 10.7 peratus.

**Carta 3** Perubahan Tahunan Eksport bagi Negara Destinasi Utama, Disember 2022 dan Disember 2023

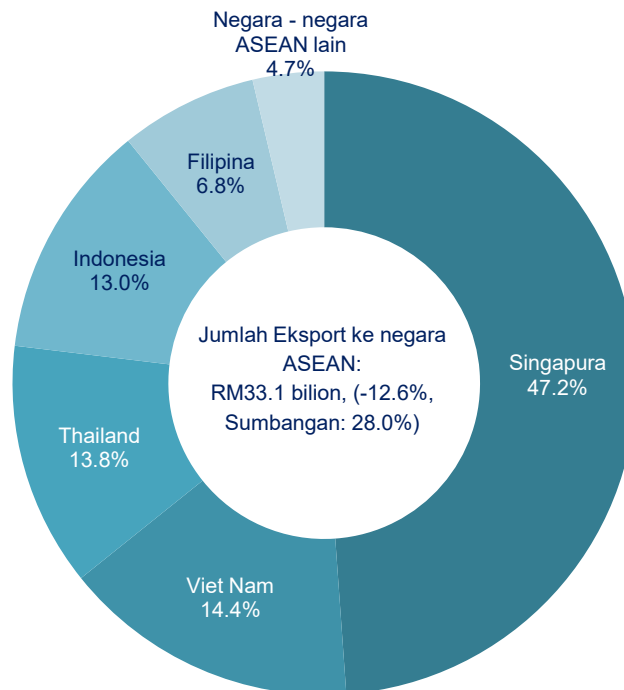


### 3. Eksport ke Negara-negara ASEAN

Eksport ke negara ASEAN meliputi 28.0 peratus daripada jumlah eksport Malaysia pada Disember 2023 dengan nilai RM33.1 bilion, menyusut 12.6 peratus berbanding RM37.9 bilion pada bulan yang sama tahun sebelumnya. Penyusutan tersebut dipengaruhi terutamanya oleh penurunan dalam barangan elektrik & elektronik (-RM4.8 bilion, -32.2%), keluaran petroleum (-RM737.1 juta, -12.0%), jentera, kelengkapan & alat ganti (-RM319.6 juta, -11.5%), kimia & bahan kimia (-RM308.9 juta, -12.2%) dan gas asli cecair (-RM216.5 juta, -48.2%).

Dalam kalangan negara ASEAN, destinasi eksport didominasi oleh Singapura dengan sumbangan 47.2 peratus atau RM15.6 bilion, susut 24.8 peratus berbanding Disember 2022.

**Carta 4 Pembahagian Peratusan Eksport ke Negara ASEAN, Disember 2023**



### 4. Prestasi Eksport bagi Sektor Ekonomi

Eksport barangan perkilangan kekal signifikan kepada keseluruhan eksport pada Disember 2023 dengan sumbangan 83.6 peratus, merekodkan pertumbuhan negatif 10.3 peratus atau RM11.4 bilion kepada RM99.0 bilion, tahun ke tahun. Kejatuhan tersebut adalah kesan daripada penurunan eksport barangan elektrik & elektronik (-RM6.3 billion, -12.1%), keluaran petroleum (-RM2.6 billion, -22.2%), alat kelengkapan pengangkutan (-RM936.3 juta, -40.4%), kimia & bahan kimia (-RM868.1 juta, -12.7%) dan alat kelengkapan optik & saintifik (-RM421.5 juta, -7.9%).

Eksport keluaran pertanian yang meliputi 6.9 peratus daripada jumlah eksport turut merekodkan penurunan 25.9 peratus kepada RM8.2 bilion. Penyumbang utama kepada penyusutan tersebut adalah minyak kelapa sawit & hasil pertanian berasaskan minyak kelapa sawit, jatuh 31.3 peratus daripada RM9.0 bilion kepada RM6.2 bilion, tahun ke tahun.

Sementara itu, produk perlombongan merangkumi 8.8 peratus daripada jumlah eksport dengan peningkatan 9.1 peratus kepada RM10.4 bilion daripada RM9.5 bilion. Peningkatan ini adalah sejajar dengan eksport lebih tinggi petroleum mentah (+RM691.6 juta, +35.1%) dan kondensat & minyak petroleum lain (+RM415.5 juta, +326.6%).



## Paparan 1 Eksport mengikut Sektor, Disember 2022 dan Disember 2023



## 5. Eksport Produk Utama Terpilih

Prestasi eksport merekodkan kemerosotan dua angka pada Disember 2023, seiring dengan pertumbuhan negatif oleh produk berikut:

- Barangan elektrik & elektronik, menyumbang 38.8 peratus kepada jumlah eksport, susut RM6.3 bilion atau 12.1 peratus kepada RM46.0 bilion;
- Minyak kelapa sawit & hasil keluaran berasaskan minyak kelapa sawit (7.4% daripada jumlah eksport) menurun RM3.2 bilion (-26.6%) kepada RM8.8 bilion. Eksport minyak sawit, komoditi utama dalam kumpulan produk ini, jatuh RM1.9 bilion (-27.2%) sejajar dengan penurunan nilai purata seunit (-34.1%) dan penurunan 7.7 peratus harga minyak sawit global kepada RM3,790.1 per tan metrik. Walau bagaimanapun, volum eksport merekodkan peningkatan 10.6 peratus;
- Keluaran petroleum bertapis, mewakili 7.0 peratus daripada jumlah eksport, susut RM2.5 bilion atau 23.4 peratus kepada RM8.3 bilion sejajar dengan penurunan dalam volum eksport (-21.1%) dan nilai purata seunit (-2.9%); dan
- Gas asli cecair, yang menyumbang 5.3 peratus kepada jumlah eksport, merosot RM5.6 juta atau 0.1 peratus kepada RM6.2 bilion, sejajar penurunan nilai purata seunit (-12.0%). Walau bagaimanapun, volum eksport meningkat 13.6 peratus.

Walaupun bagaimanapun, peningkatan direkodkan untuk produk berikut:

- Petroleum mentah, yang merangkumi 2.2 peratus daripada jumlah eksport, meningkat RM691.6 juta atau 35.1 peratus kepada RM2.7 bilion sejajar peningkatan volum eksport (+37.4%) dan kenaikan 1.6 peratus harga minyak Brent kepada RM362.7 setong. Sementara itu, nilai purata seunit menyusut 1.6 peratus;
- Kayu & hasil keluaran kayu meningkat 4.8 peratus kepada RM2.0 bilion, menyumbang 1.7 peratus kepada jumlah eksport; dan
- Getah asli yang mencakupi 0.3 peratus daripada jumlah eksport, meningkat RM9.7 juta atau 3.2 peratus kepada RM310.5 juta, selari dengan peningkatan nilai purata seunit 8.8 peratus dan harga getah (SMR20) 14.5 peratus. Walau bagaimanapun, volum eksport merosot 5.1 peratus.

## Paparan 2 Eksport Produk Utama Terpilih, Disember 2022 dan Disember 2023

Sumbangan	38.8%		7.4%		7.0%		5.3%		2.2%		1.7%		0.3%	
	Barangan Elektrik & Elektronik		Minyak Kelapa Sawit & Hasil Keluaran Berasaskan Minyak Kelapa Sawit		Keluaran Petroleum Bertapis		Gas Asli Cecair		Petroleum Mentah		Kayu dan Hasil Keluaran Kayu		Getah Asli	
	RM bilion	y-o-y (%)	RM bilion	y-o-y (%)	RM bilion	y-o-y (%)	RM bilion	y-o-y (%)	RM bilion	y-o-y (%)	RM bilion	y-o-y (%)	RM bilion	y-o-y (%)
Disember 2023	46.0	-12.1	8.8	-26.6	8.3	-23.4	6.2	-0.1	2.7	+35.1	2.0	+4.8	0.3	+3.2
Disember 2022	52.3	+4.8	12.0	-6.2	10.9	+76.3	6.2	+30.2	2.0	+40.0	2.0	-22.0	0.3	-11.9



## B. IMPORT

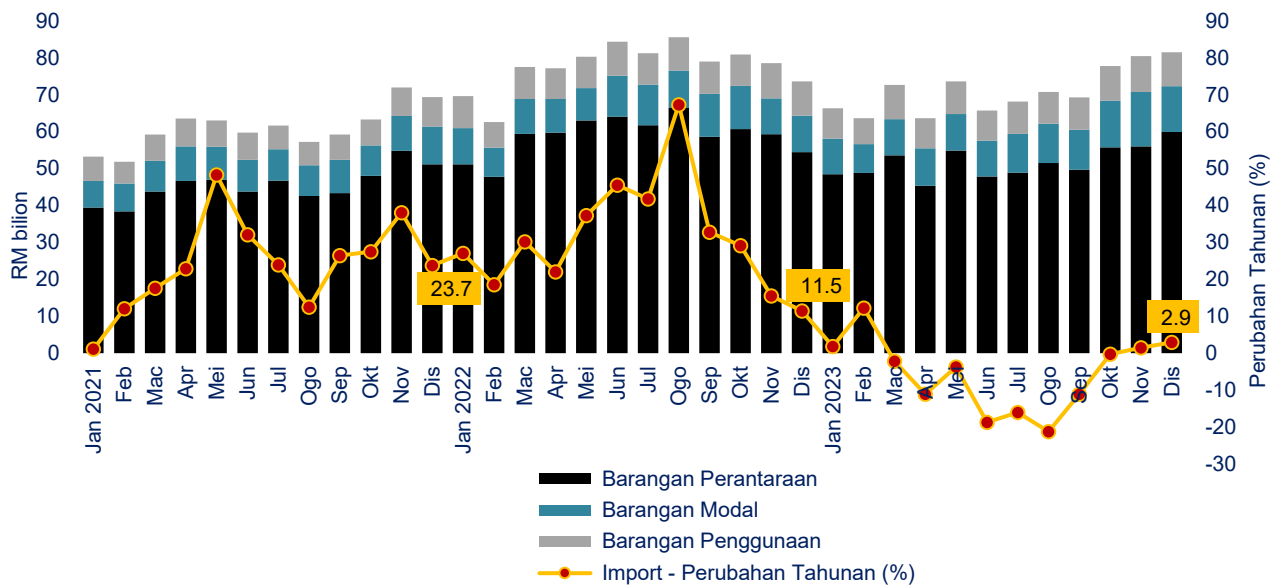
### Import mencatatkan peningkatan RM3.0 bilion kepada RM106.7 bilion pada Disember 2023

#### 1. Prestasi Import

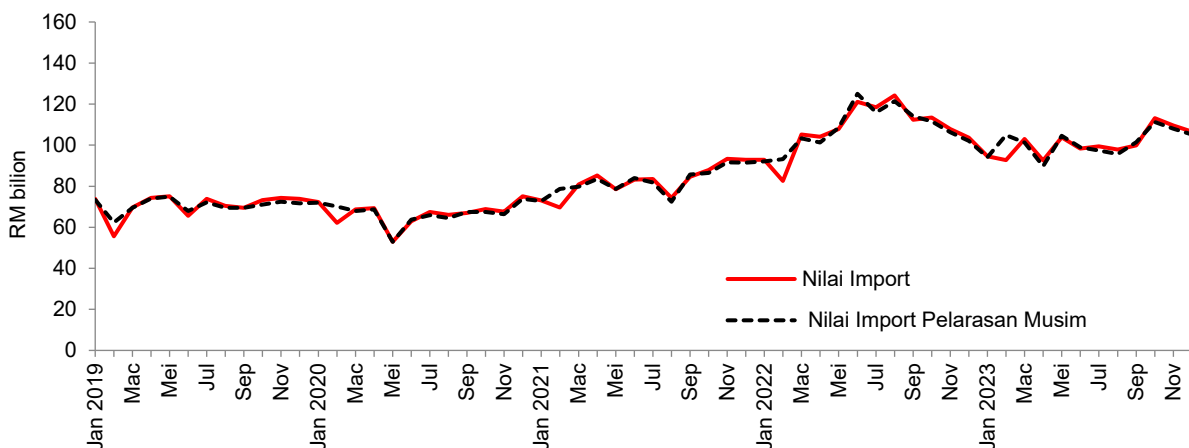
Import Malaysia terus merekodkan kenaikan pada Disember 2023, dengan 2.9 peratus atau RM3.0 bilion daripada RM103.6 bilion pada bulan yang sama tahun sebelumnya kepada RM106.7 bilion. Sementara itu, merujuk kepada perbandingan bulan ke bulan, import menunjukkan penurunan 2.6 peratus berbanding RM109.5 bilion pada November 2023.

Perbandingan tahunan, import mengikut Penggunaan Akhir mengalami kenaikan berikutan peningkatan barangan perantara dan barangan modal masing-masing 10.1 peratus dan 24.6 peratus. Walau bagaimanapun, barangan penggunaan mencatatkan kemerosotan 0.7 peratus.

**Carta 5** Import, Nilai (RM bilion) dan Perubahan Tahunan (%)



**Carta 6** Nilai Import Asal dan Nilai Import Pelarasan Musim, RM bilion



## 2. Prestasi Import bagi Negara Asal Utama

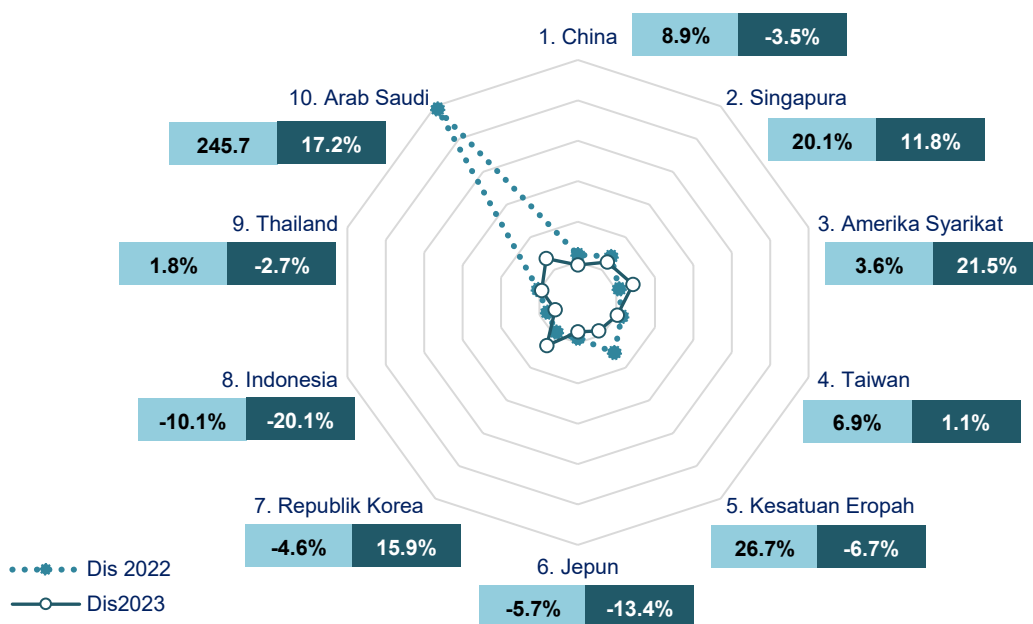
China dan Singapura menyumbang 32.9 peratus kepada jumlah import dan terus kekal sebagai dua negara asal utama import Malaysia pada Disember 2023.

Import dari China berjumlah RM23.2 bilion, merosot 3.5 peratus atau RM847.8 juta, mewakili 21.7 peratus daripada import Malaysia. Pengurangan tersebut didorong oleh penurunan dalam import keluaran petroleum (-RM1.8 bilion, -68.3%), kimia & bahan kimia (-RM520.9 juta, -21.3%) dan jentera, kelengkapan & alat ganti (-RM181.8 juta, -6.9%).

Import dari Singapura bernilai RM11.9 bilion, mencakupi 11.2 peratus daripada import Malaysia, naik 11.8 peratus atau RM1.3 billion berbanding bulan yang sama tahun sebelumnya. Kenaikan ini sejajar dengan import yang lebih tinggi barangan elektrik & elektronik (+RM1.4 bilion, +50.8%), jentera, kelengkapan & alat ganti (+RM276.4 juta, +47.0%) dan alat kelengkapan optik & saintifik (+RM255.0 juta, +78.4%).

Perubahan tahunan import dari lima negara asal utama merekodkan penurunan berbanding tahun lepas. Sementara itu, pertumbuhan positif direkodkan dari Singapura, Amerika Syarikat, Taiwan, Republik Korea dan Arab Saudi masing-masing 11.8 peratus, 21.5 peratus, 1.1 peratus, 15.9 peratus dan 17.2 peratus.

**Carta 7** Perubahan Tahunan Import bagi Negara Asal Utama, Disember 2022 dan Disember 2023



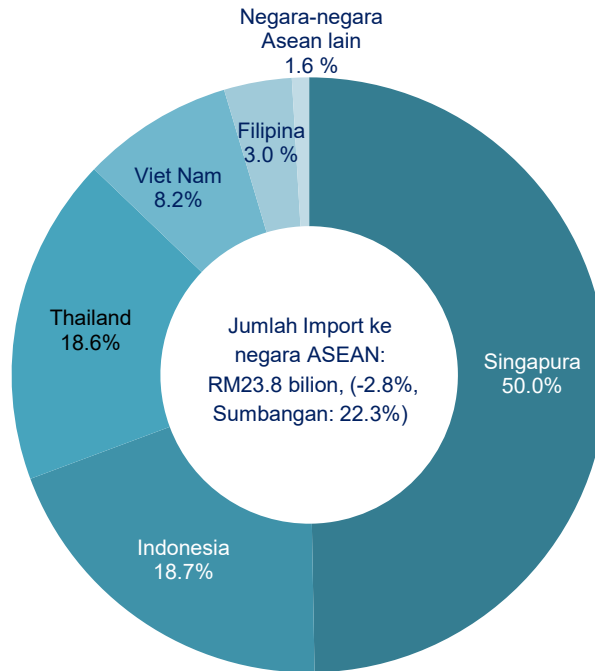
## 3. Import dari Negara-negara ASEAN

Import dari negara ASEAN menyumbang 22.3 peratus kepada jumlah import, merosot 2.8 peratus kepada RM23.8 bilion pada Disember 2023. Penyusutan ini disumbangkan oleh import yang lebih rendah terhadap keluaran petroleum (-RM1.8 bilion, -32.7%), arang batu, kok & briket (-RM281.7 juta, -19.7%), minyak kelapa sawit & keluaran pertanian berasaskan minyak kelapa sawit (-RM150.5 juta, -36.1%) dan petroleum mentah (-RM127.2 juta, -95.3%).

Dalam kalangan negara ASEAN, 50.0 peratus import Malaysia adalah dari Singapura, naik 11.8 peratus atau RM1.3 billion berbanding tahun sebelumnya.



**Carta 8 Pembahagian Sumbangan Import dari Negara ASEAN, Disember 2023**



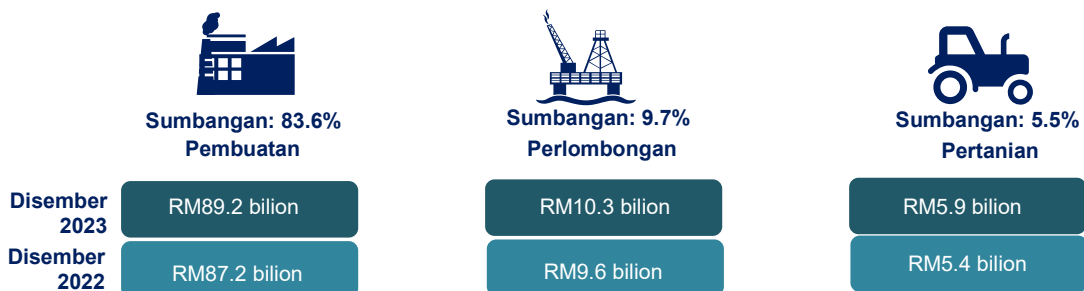
**4. Prestasi Import bagi Sektor Ekonomi**

Barangan perkilangan meningkat dengan 2.3 peratus, tahun ke tahun daripada RM87.2 bilion kepada RM89.2 bilion dan seterusnya merangkumi 83.6 peratus daripada jumlah import. Kenaikan tersebut dipengaruhi oleh import yang lebih tinggi bagi barangan elektrik & elektronik (+RM1.9 bilion, +6.2%), keluaran besi & keluli (+RM565.4 juta, +24.0%), makanan diproses (+RM343.4 juta, +14.3%), alatan kelengkapan optik & saintifik (+RM322.6 juta, +12.6%) dan keluaran galian bukan logam (+RM202.1 juta, +30.8%).

Import hasil perlombongan yang menyumbang 9.7 peratus kepada jumlah import mencatatkan kenaikan 7.7 peratus kepada RM10.3 bilion, mengambil kira import yang lebih tinggi bagi petroleum mentah (+RM2.3 bilion, +57.8%) .

Import keluaran pertanian juga mencatat kenaikan 9.8 peratus kepada RM5.9 bilion berbanding RM5.4 bilion disumbangkan oleh import yang lebih tinggi bagi pertanian lain (+RM640.7 juta, +19.7%) dan getah asli (+RM346.0 juta, +80.6%).

**Paparan 3 Import mengikut Sektor, Disember 2022 dan Disember 2023**



## 5. Import mengikut Klasifikasi Penggunaan Akhir & Kategori Ekonomi Umum (BEC)

Jumlah import meningkat 2.9 peratus kepada RM106.7 bilion pada Disember 2023, tahun ke tahun. Tiga kategori utama import mengikut Penggunaan Akhir yang mewakili 76.4 peratus daripada jumlah import ialah:

**Barang perantaraan**, bernilai RM60.0 bilion atau 56.2 peratus daripada jumlah import naik 10.1 peratus, dipengaruhi oleh import yang lebih tinggi bagi alat ganti & aksesori barangan modal (kecuali alat kelengkapan pengangkutan) (+RM2.8 bilion, +19.0%); bahan api & pelincir, utama (+RM1.5 bilion, +24.4%) dan bekalan industri, diproses (+RM712.6 juta, +3.5%).

**Barangan modal**, menyumbang 11.6 peratus kepada jumlah import, meningkat 24.6 peratus kepada RM12.4 bilion, didorong oleh import yang lebih tinggi bagi barangan modal (kecuali alat kelengkapan pengangkutan) (+RM1.4 bilion, +14.5%) serta kelengkapan pengangkutan, perindustrian (+RM1.0 bilion, +1,176.7%)

**Barang penggunaan**, menurun 0.7 peratus kepada RM9.2 juta (8.6% daripada jumlah import), disumbangkan oleh import yang lebih rendah bagi barangan separa tahan lama (-RM128.7 juta, -7.5%); barangan tidak tahan lama (-RM67.5 juta, -3.5%); dan alat kelengkapan pengangkutan bukan perindustrian (-RM49.4 juta, -28.1%).

## C. EKSPORT DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT LOKASI

Malaysia mencatatkan jumlah perdagangan bernilai RM225.1 bilion pada Disember 2023 dengan eksport dan import masing-masing bernilai RM118.5 bilion dan RM106.7 bilion.

Eksport bernilai RM118.5 bilion pada Disember 2023, menurun sebanyak RM13.2 bilion (-10.0%) berbanding bulan yang sama tahun sebelumnya. Penurunan eksport dipengaruhi oleh eksport yang lebih rendah di kebanyakan negeri iaitu Johor (-RM5.0 bilion), Pulau Pinang (-RM3.3 bilion), Selangor (-RM3.0 bilion), W.P. Labuan (-RM2.1 bilion), Sarawak (-RM904.8 juta), Perak (-RM569.0 juta), Melaka (-RM529.7 juta), Sabah (-RM186.8 juta), Negeri Sembilan (-RM125.3 juta), Kelantan (-RM74.4 juta) dan Perlis (-RM16.6 juta). Walau bagaimanapun, nilai eksport meningkat di Kedah sebanyak RM850.4 juta, Terengganu (+RM673.6 juta), W.P. Kuala Lumpur (+RM539.8 juta) dan Pahang (+RM58.0 juta).

Pulau Pinang kekal sebagai pengeksport utama dengan sumbangan 31.5 peratus, diikuti oleh Selangor (17.4%), Johor (17.2%), Sarawak (9.4%) dan W.P. Kuala Lumpur (5.6%).

Pada masa yang sama, import pada bulan Disember 2023 meningkat RM3.0 bilion (+2.9%) berbanding bulan yang sama pada 2022. Peningkatan import disebabkan oleh import yang lebih tinggi di kebanyakan negeri iaitu Johor (+RM1.6 bilion), W.P. Kuala Lumpur (+RM1.5 bilion), Pulau Pinang (+RM926.0 juta), Negeri Sembilan (+RM343.0 juta), Pahang (+RM308.9 juta), Terengganu (+RM183.3 juta), Kelantan (+RM139.8 juta) dan W.P. Labuan (+RM16.0 juta). Walau bagaimanapun, nilai import jatuh di Sarawak sebanyak RM588.1 juta, Melaka (-RM462.1 juta), Selangor (-RM292.1 juta), Perak (-RM268.5 juta), Sabah (-RM184.3 juta), Kedah (-RM113.3 juta) dan Perlis (-RM21.9 juta).

Selangor terus mendominasi import Malaysia dengan sumbangan 26.2 peratus, diikuti oleh Pulau Pinang (22.0%), Johor (21.8%), W.P. Kuala Lumpur (7.8%) dan Kedah (5.5%).



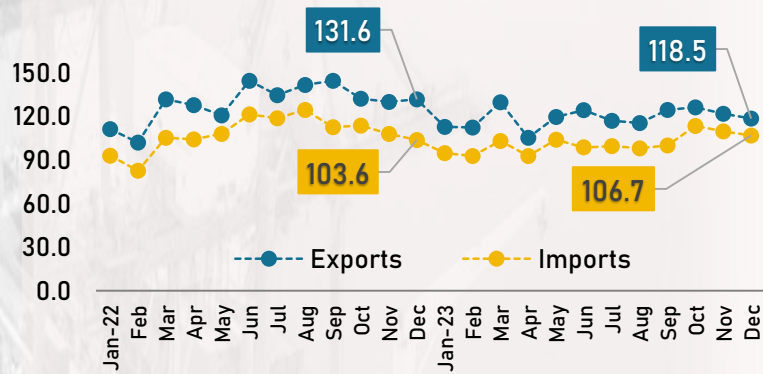


# MALAYSIA EXTERNAL TRADE STATISTICS

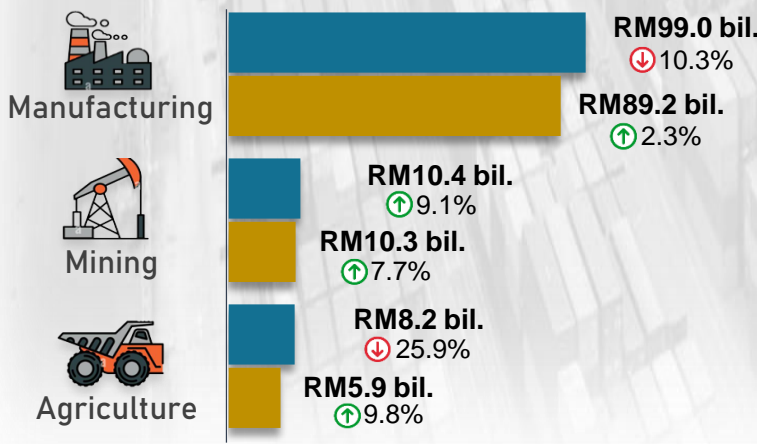
## 2023 DECEMBER

### EXTERNAL TRADE STATISTICS JAN 2022 - DEC 2023 (RM billion)

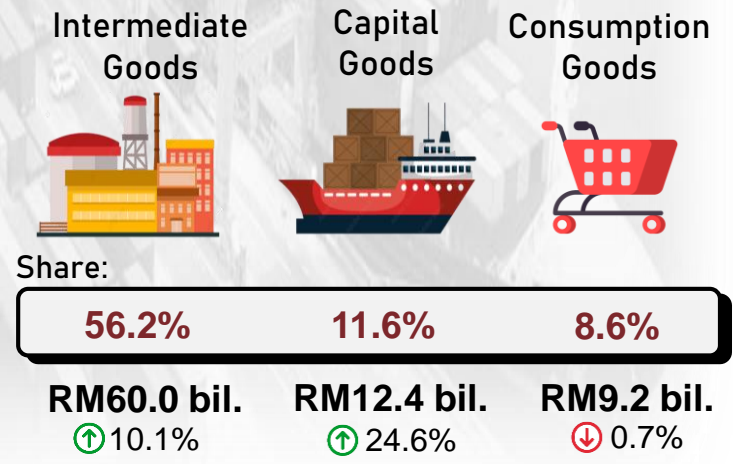
<b>TRADE BALANCE</b> RM11.8 bil. ↓ 57.8%	<b>TOTAL TRADE</b> RM225.1 bil. ↓ 4.3%
<b>EXPORTS</b> RM118.5 bil. ↓ 10.0%	<b>IMPORTS</b> RM106.7 bil. ↑ 2.9%



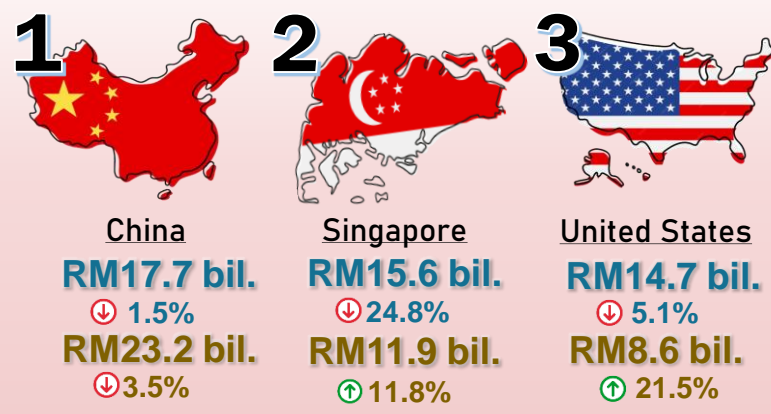
### SECTORIAL PERFORMANCE OF EXPORTS & IMPORTS



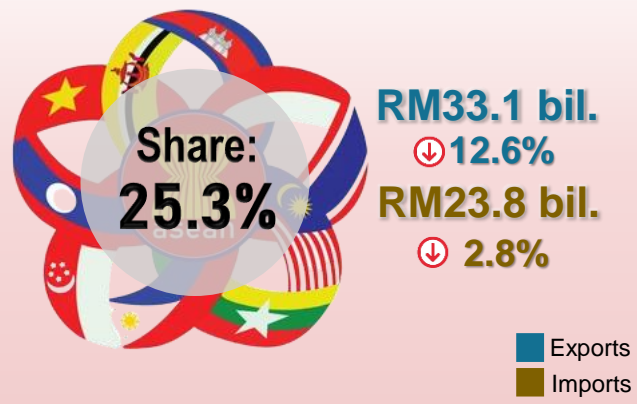
### IMPORT BY BEC AND END USE



### TOP 3 TRADING PARTNERS



### TRADING WITH ASEAN



Notes: 1. All changes are based on year-on-year (y-o-y) comparison  
 2. The December 2023 data is preliminary and subject to revision in later issues.  
 3. This report can be accessed through the web portal of the Department of Statistics, Malaysia (<http://www.dosm.gov.my>) under section: Latest Release

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## MALAYSIA'S TRADE PERFORMANCE, DECEMBER 2023

Malaysia's total trade registered a value of RM225.1 billion in December 2023 as compared to RM235.2 billion in the same month of preceding year, with a contraction of 4.3 per cent or RM10.1 billion. Exports recorded a negative double-digit growth, weakened by 10.0 per cent, while imports recorded an increase of 2.9 per cent, year-on-year (y-o-y). Trade surplus declined by 57.8 per cent to post a value of RM11.8 billion.

In comparison to November 2023, exports, imports, total trade and trade surplus declined by 2.7 per cent, 2.6 per cent, 2.6 per cent and 3.6 per cent, respectively.

Exports, total trade and trade surplus for fourth quarter (Q4) of 2023 posted decreases as compared to the Q4 of 2022. Exports declined by 6.9 per cent to RM366.3 billion and imports with value of RM329.3 billion, expanded by 1.3 per cent. Consequently, total trade fell by 3.2 per cent to RM695.6 billion. On the other note, trade surplus decreased by 45.9 per cent from RM68.2 billion to RM36.9 billion.

Exports, imports, total trade and trade surplus posted a negative growth for the period of January to December 2023 as compared to the same period of the preceding year. The favourable performance of merchandise trade in 2022 influenced the annual growth for this year. Exports, imports, total trade and trade surplus flatten by 8.0 per cent, 6.4 per cent, 7.3 per cent and 16.4 per cent, respectively.

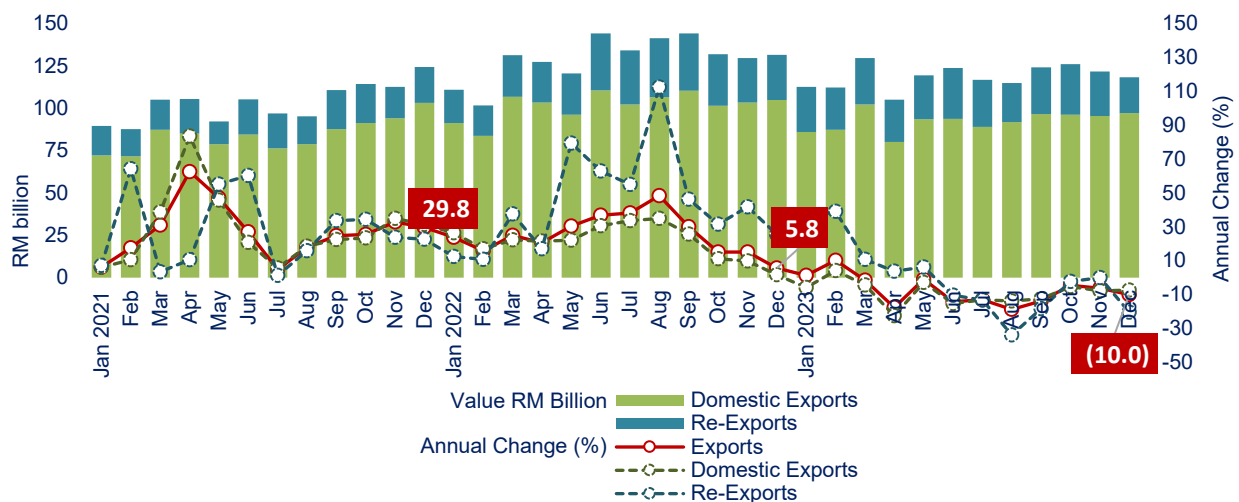
### A. EXPORTS

#### Malaysia's export performance remained weak in December 2023 with a fall of 10.0 per cent to RM118.5 billion

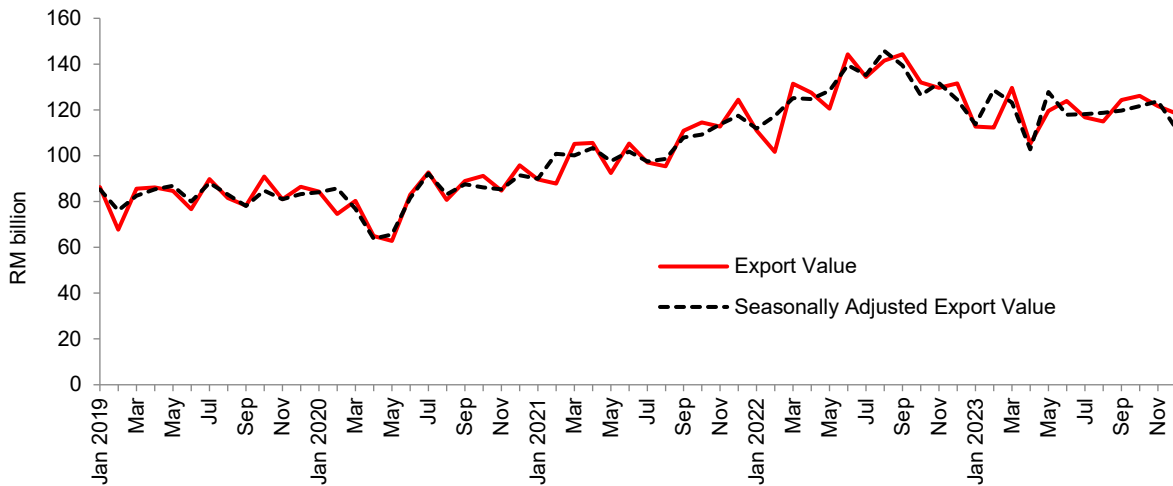
##### 1. Performance of Exports

Malaysia's exports posted a reduction of 10.0 per cent as compared to the same month of 2022, corresponded with the decline in both domestic exports and re-exports. Domestic exports accounted for 82.1 per cent of total exports, declined 7.4 per cent y-o-y from RM105.0 billion to RM97.3 billion. In addition, re-exports were valued at RM21.2 billion constituted 17.9 per cent of total exports, decreased 20.3 per cent from RM26.6 billion in the previous year. Meanwhile, on a monthly basis, exports contracted 2.7 per cent or RM3.3 billion. With regards to analysis of the seasonally adjusted terms month-on-month (m-o-m), exports declined 9.7 per cent to RM111.7 billion.

Chart 1 Domestic Exports, Re-Exports (RM billion) and Annual Change (%)



**Chart 2 Actual Export Value and Seasonally Adjusted Export Value, RM billion**



## 2. Export Performance for Major Country of Destination

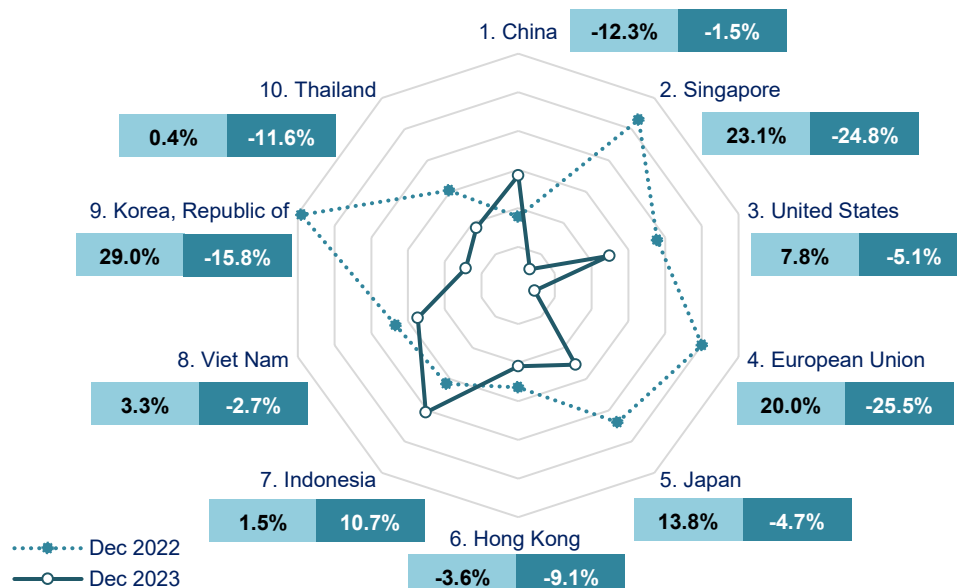
China and Singapore were the main destination countries with a total contribution of 28.1 per cent to Malaysia's total exports in December 2023.

Exports to China which constituted 14.9 per cent of total exports was valued at RM17.7 billion, flatten by RM271.9 million or 1.5 per cent, y-o-y. The decrease was supported by lower exports of petroleum products (-RM255.5 million, -80.4%) and palm oil & palm-based agriculture products (-RM235.5 million, -28.6%).

On the other hand, Singapore was the second highest country of destination in December 2023 with a value of RM15.6 billion and contributed 13.2 per cent to Malaysia's total exports, edged down by 24.8 per cent or RM5.2 billion. It was the result of lower exports of electric & electronic (E&E) products (-RM4.6 billion, -42.9%) and petroleum products (-RM790.4 million, -25.7%).

Out of ten major countries of destination, exports to Indonesia positively grew with a 10.7 per cent increase.

**Chart 3 Annual Change of Exports for Major Country of Destination, December 2022 and December 2023**

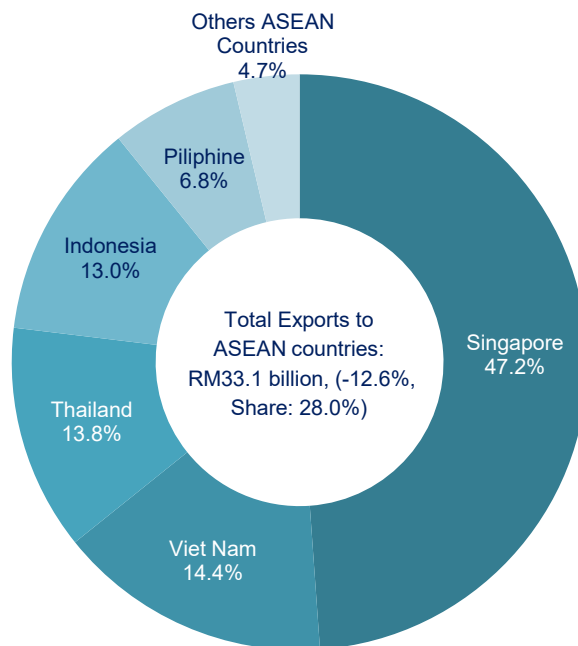


### 3. Exports to ASEAN Countries

Exports to ASEAN countries constituted 28.0 per cent of Malaysia's total exports in December 2023, with a value of RM33.1 billion, diminished by 12.6 per cent as compared to RM37.9 billion in the same month of preceding year. The decline was mainly influenced by the decrease in E&E products (-RM4.8 billion, -32.2%), petroleum products (-RM737.1 million, -12.0%), machinery, equipment & parts (-RM319.6 million, -11.5%) and chemical & chemical products (-RM308.9 million, -12.2%) and liquefied natural gas (-RM216.5 million, -48.2%).

Among ASEAN countries, export destination was dominated by Singapore with a contribution of 47.2 per cent or RM15.6 billion, weakened by 24.8 per cent as compared to December 2022.

**Chart 4 Percentage Share of Exports to ASEAN Countries, December 2023**



### 4. Export Performance for Economic Sectors

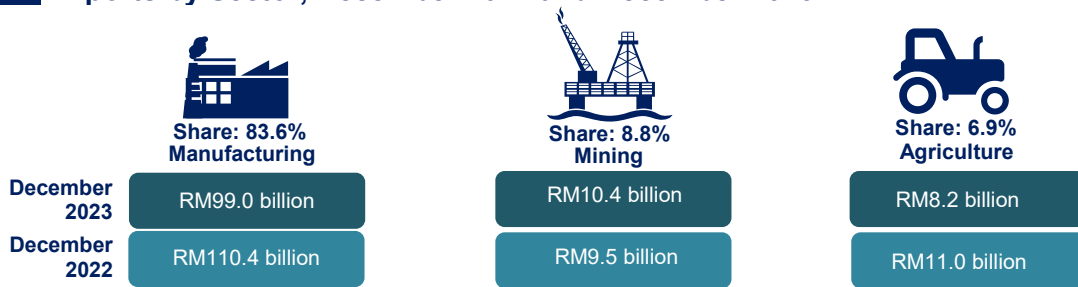
Exports of manufactured goods remained significant to total exports in December 2023 with a share of 83.6 per cent, recorded a negative growth of 10.3 per cent or RM11.4 billion to RM99.0 billion, y-o-y. The decrease was impacted by E&E products (-RM6.3 billion, -12.1%), petroleum products (-RM2.6 billion, -22.2%), transport equipment (-RM936.3 million, -40.4%), chemical & chemical products (-RM868.1 million, -12.7%) and optical & scientific equipment (-RM421.5 million, -7.9%).

Exports of agriculture products which contributed 6.9 per cent to total exports also posted a decrease of 25.9 per cent to RM8.2 billion. The main contributor to the decline was palm oil & palm-based agriculture products, decelerated by 31.3 per cent from RM9.0 billion to RM6.2 billion, y-o-y.

Mining products represented 8.8 per cent of total exports posted a growth of 9.1 per cent or RM10.4 billion from RM9.5 billion. This was propelled by higher exports of crude petroleum (+RM691.6 million, +35.1%) and condensates & other petroleum oil (+RM415.5 million, +326.6%).



**Exhibit 1 Exports by Sector, December 2022 and December 2023**



**5. Exports of Selected Major Products**

Export performance recorded a double-digit contraction in December 2023, as negative growth was seen in the following products:

- Exports of E&E products, which constituted 38.8 per cent of total exports shrank by RM6.3 billion or 12.1 per cent to RM46.0 billion;
- Palm oil & palm oil-based products (7.4% of total exports) decelerated by RM3.2 billion (-26.6%) to RM8.8 billion. Exports of palm oil, the main commodity in this product group, was subdued by RM1.9 billion (-27.2%) in line with the average unit value (-34.1%) and the 7.7 per cent drop in world price for the crude palm oil to RM3,790.1 per tonnes. However, export volume posted an increase of 10.6 per cent;
- Refined petroleum products, which constituted 7.0 per cent of total exports, decreased by RM2.5 billion or 23.4 per cent to RM8.3 billion, in line with the decrease in export volume (-21.1%) and the average unit value (-2.9%); and
- Liquefied natural gas, accounting for 5.3 per cent of total exports, declined by RM5.6 million or 0.1 per cent to RM6.2 billion in line with the decrease in average unit value (-12.0%). On the other hand, export volume increased by 13.6 per cent.

However, the expansion were recoded for following products:

- Crude petroleum, represented 2.2 per cent of total exports, expanded by RM691.6 million or 35.1 per cent to RM2.7 billion along with the increase in export volume (+37.4%) and 1.6 per cent rise in Brent oil prices to RM362.7 per barrel. In contrast, average unit value decreased by 1.6 per cent;
- Timber & timber-based products increased by 4.8 per cent to RM2.0 billion, contributed 1.7 per cent to total exports; and
- Natural rubber held 0.3 per cent of the exports, increased by RM9.7 million or 3.2 per cent to RM310.5 million consistent with the increase in average unit value of 8.8 per cent and 14.5 per cent rise in price for rubber (SMR20). However, export volume decreased by 5.1 per cent.

**Exhibit 2 Exports of Selected Major Product, December 2022 and December 2023**

Share	Electrical and Electronic Products (38.8%)		Palm Oil and Palm Oil-based Products (7.4%)		Refined Petroleum Products (7.0%)		Liquefied Natural Gas (5.3%)		Crude Petroleum (2.2%)		Timber and Timber-based Products (1.7%)		Natural Rubber (0.3%)	
	RM billion	y-o-y (%)	RM billion	y-o-y (%)	RM billion	y-o-y (%)	RM billion	y-o-y (%)	RM billion	y-o-y (%)	RM billion	y-o-y (%)	RM billion	y-o-y (%)
December 2023	46.0	-12.1	8.8	-26.6	8.3	-23.4	6.2	-0.1	2.7	+35.1	2.0	+4.8	0.3	+3.2
December 2022	52.3	+4.8	12.0	-6.2	10.9	+76.3	6.2	+30.2	2.0	+40.0	2.0	-22.0	0.3	-11.9



## B. IMPORTS

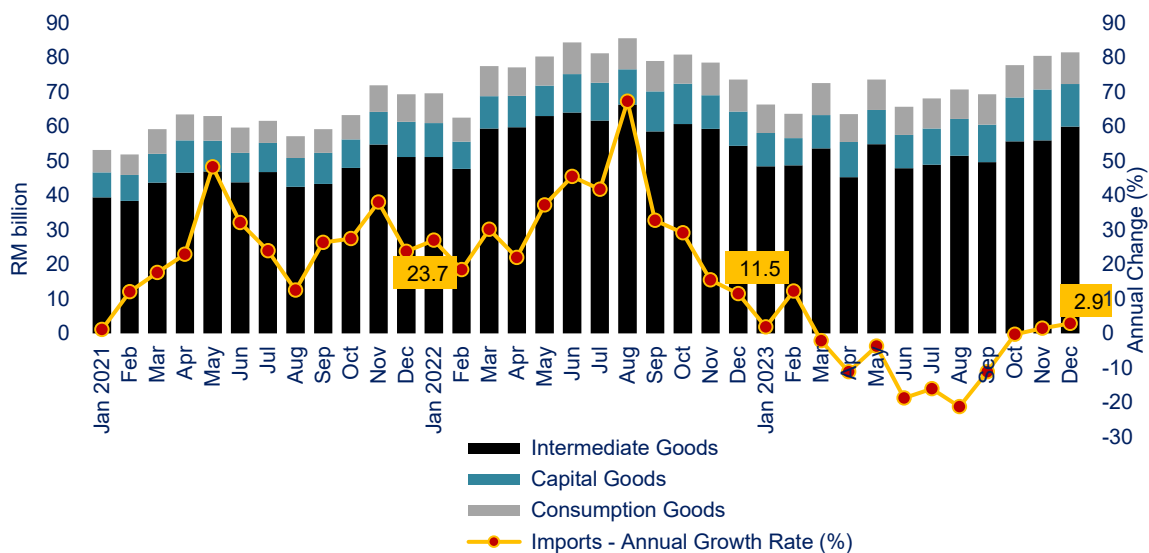
### Imports increased by RM3.0 billion to RM106.7 billion in December 2023

#### 1. Performance of Imports

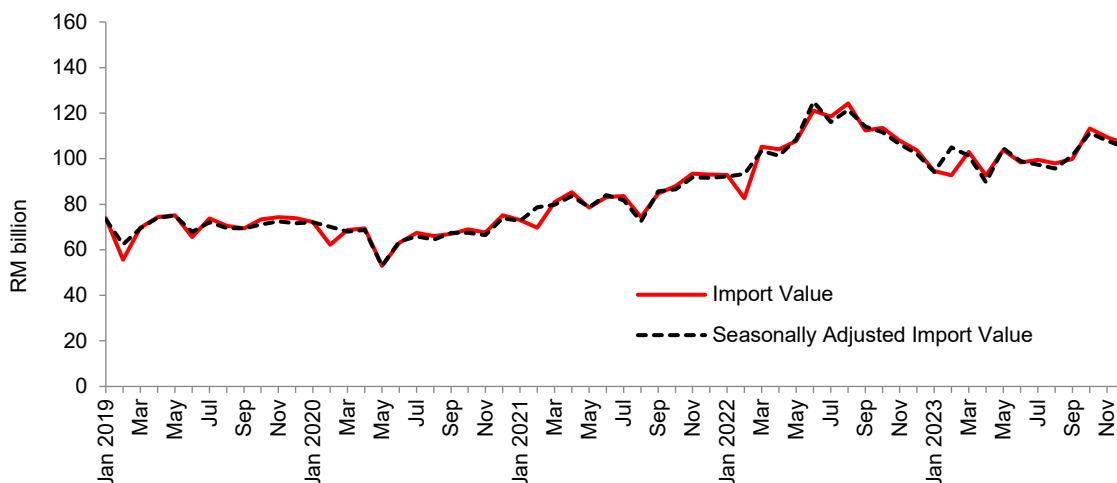
Malaysia's imports continued to experience a rise in December 2023, with 2.9 per cent or RM3.0 billion from RM103.6 billion in the same month of preceding year to RM106.7 billion. Meanwhile, imports on a m-o-m basis decreased, with 2.6 per cent as compared to RM109.5 billion in November 2023.

On a y-o-y basis, imports by End Use increased with intermediate goods and capital goods went up by 10.1 per cent and 24.6 per cent, respectively. However, consumption goods recorded a decrease of 0.7 per cent.

**Chart 5 Imports, Value (RM billion) and Annual Change (%)**



**Chart 6 Actual Import Value and Seasonally Adjusted Imports Value, RM billion**



## 2. Import Performance for Major Country of Origin

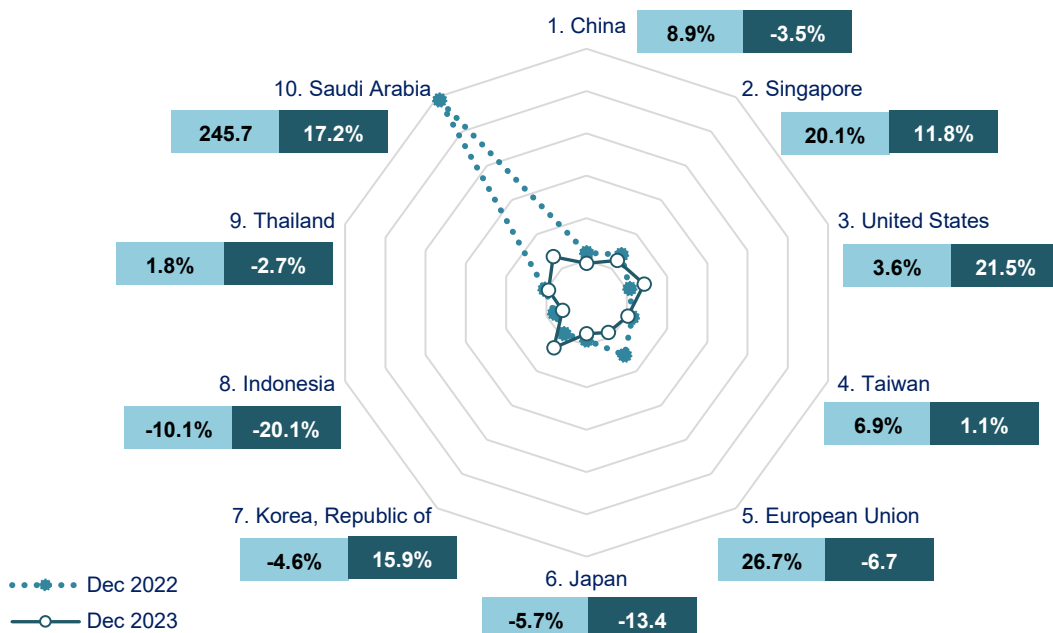
China and Singapore contributed 32.9 per cent to total imports and remained as the two major countries of origin for Malaysia's imports in December 2023.

Imports from China amounted RM23.2 billion, flatten by 3.5 per cent or RM847.8 million, representing 21.7 per cent of Malaysia's imports. This was impelled by the downward trend in imports of petroleum products (-RM1.8 billion, -68.3%), chemical & chemical product (-RM520.9 million, -21.3%) and machinery, equipment & parts (-RM181.8 million, -6.9%).

Imports from Singapore worth RM11.9 billion, accounting for 11.2 per cent of Malaysia's imports, rose by 11.8 per cent or RM1.3 billion compared to the same month of the preceding year. This was reflected by the higher imports of E&E products (+RM1.4 billion, +50.8%), machinery, equipments & parts (+RM276.4 million, +47.0%) and optical & scientific equipment (+RM255.0 million, +78.4%).

The annual change of imports from five main countries of origin weakened as compared to previous year. Meanwhile, positive growth was recorded from Singapore, the United States, Taiwan, Republic of Korea and Saudi Arabia with 11.8 per cent, 21.5 per cent, 1.1 per cent, 15.9 per cent and 17.2 per cent, respectively.

**Chart 7 Annual Change for Imports for Major Country of Origin, December 2022 and December 2023**



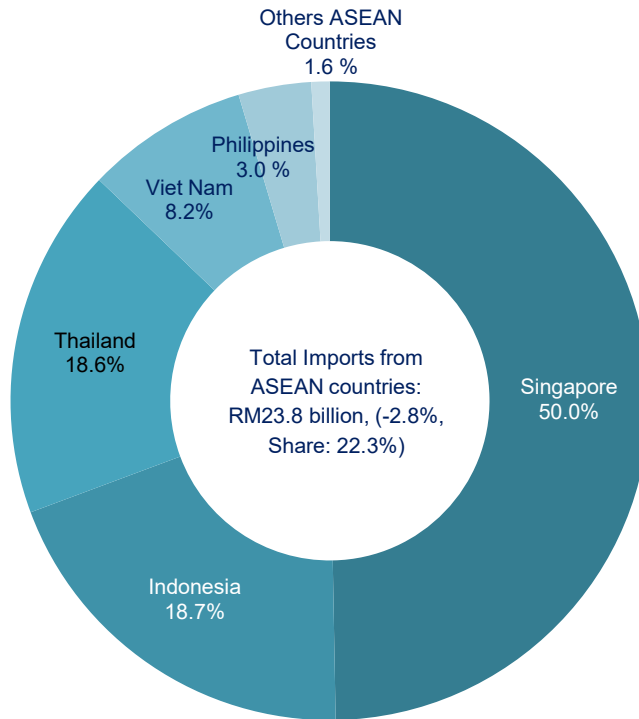
## 3. Imports from ASEAN Countries

Imports from ASEAN countries constituted 22.3 per cent to total imports, decreased 2.8 per cent to RM23.8 billion in December 2023. This decrease was mainly attributable to the lower imports of petroleum products (-RM1.8 billion, -32.7%), coal, coke & briquettes (-RM281.7 million, -19.7%) palm oil & palm based agriculture products (-RM150.5 million, -36.1%) and crude petroleum (-RM127.2 million, -95.3%),

Among ASEAN countries, 50.0 per cent of Malaysia's imports was from Singapore, increased by 11.8 per cent or RM1.3 billion as compared to the previous year.



**Chart 8 Percentage Share of Imports from ASEAN Countries, December 2023**



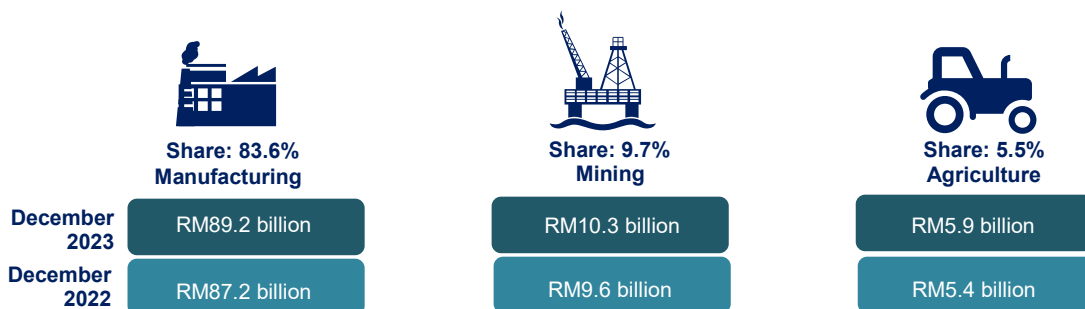
#### 4. Import Performance for Economic Sectors

Manufactured products continued to increase with 2.3 per cent, y-o-y from RM87.2 billion to RM89.2 billion and thus constituted 83.6 per cent of total imports. The increase was affected by higher imports of E&E products (+RM1.9 billion, +6.2%), iron & steel products (+RM565.4 million, +24.0%), processed food (+RM343.4 million, +14.3%), optical & scientific equipment (+RM322.6 million, +12.6%) and non-metallic mineral products (+RM202.1 million, +30.8%).

Imports of mining products which contributed 9.7 per cent of total imports posted a rise of 7.7 per cent to RM10.3 billion, following higher imports of crude petroleum (+RM2.3 billion, +57.8%).

Imports of agriculture products increased by 9.8 per cent to RM5.9 billion as compared to RM5.4 billion in line with higher imports of other agriculture (+RM640.7 million, +19.7%) and natural rubber (+RM346.0 million, +80.6%).

**Exhibit 3 Imports by Sector, December 2022 and December 2023**



## 5. Imports for End Use & Broad Economic Categories (BEC) Classification

Total imports rose by 2.9 per cent to RM106.7 billion in December 2023, y-o-y. The three main categories of imports by End Use which represented 76.4 per cent of total imports were:

**Intermediate goods**, stood at RM60.0 billion or 56.2 per cent of total imports rose by 10.1 per cent, influenced by higher imports of parts & accessories of capital goods (except transport equipment) (+RM2.8 billion, +19.0%); fuel & lubricants, primary (+RM1.5 billion, +24.4%) and industrial supplies, processed (+RM712.6 million, +3.5%).

**Capital goods**, contributed 11.6 per cent to total imports, increased by 24.6 per cent to RM12.4 billion, owing to the higher imports of capital good (except transport equipment) (+RM1.4 billion, +14.5%) and transport equipment, industrial (+RM1.0 billion, +1,176.7%)

**Consumption goods**, decreased 0.7 per cent to RM9.2 million (8.6% of total imports), resulting from the lower imports of semi-durables (-RM128.7 million, -7.5%); non-durables (-RM67.5 million, -3.5%) and transport equipment, non-industrial (-RM49.4 million, -28.1%).

## C. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY LOCATION

Malaysia's total trade for December 2023 amounted to RM225.1 billion with exports and imports recorded RM118.5 billion and RM106.7 billion, respectively.

Exports was valued at RM118.5 billion in December 2023, decreased RM13.2 billion (-10.0%) as compared to the same month of the previous year. The decrease in exports was attributed to the lower exports in most states such as Johor (-RM5.0 billion), Pulau Pinang (-RM3.3 billion), Selangor (-RM3.0 billion), W.P. Labuan (-RM2.1 billion), Sarawak (-RM904.8 million), Perak (-RM569.0 million), Melaka (-RM529.7 million), Sabah (-RM186.8 million), Negeri Sembilan (-RM125.3 million), Kelantan (-RM74.4 million) and Perlis (-RM16.6 million). However, exports increased in Kedah by RM850.4 million, Terengganu (+RM673.6 million), W.P. Kuala Lumpur (+RM539.8 million) and Pahang (+RM58.0 million).

Pulau Pinang remained as the top exporter with 31.5 per cent share, followed by Selangor (17.4%), Johor (17.2%), Sarawak (9.4%) and W.P. Kuala Lumpur (5.6%).

At the same time, imports in December 2023 increased RM3.0 billion (+2.9%) as compared to the same month in 2022. The increase in imports was attributed by the higher imports in most states such as Johor (+RM1.6 billion), W.P. Kuala Lumpur (+RM1.5 billion), Pulau Pinang (+RM926.0 million), Negeri Sembilan (+RM343.0 million), Pahang (+RM308.9 million), Terengganu (+RM183.3 million), Kelantan (+RM139.8 million) and W.P. Labuan (+RM16.0 million). However, imports decreased in Sarawak by RM588.1 million, Melaka (-RM462.1 million), Selangor (-RM292.1 million), Perak (-RM268.5 million), Sabah (-RM184.3 million), Kedah (-RM113.3 million) and Perlis (-RM21.9 million).

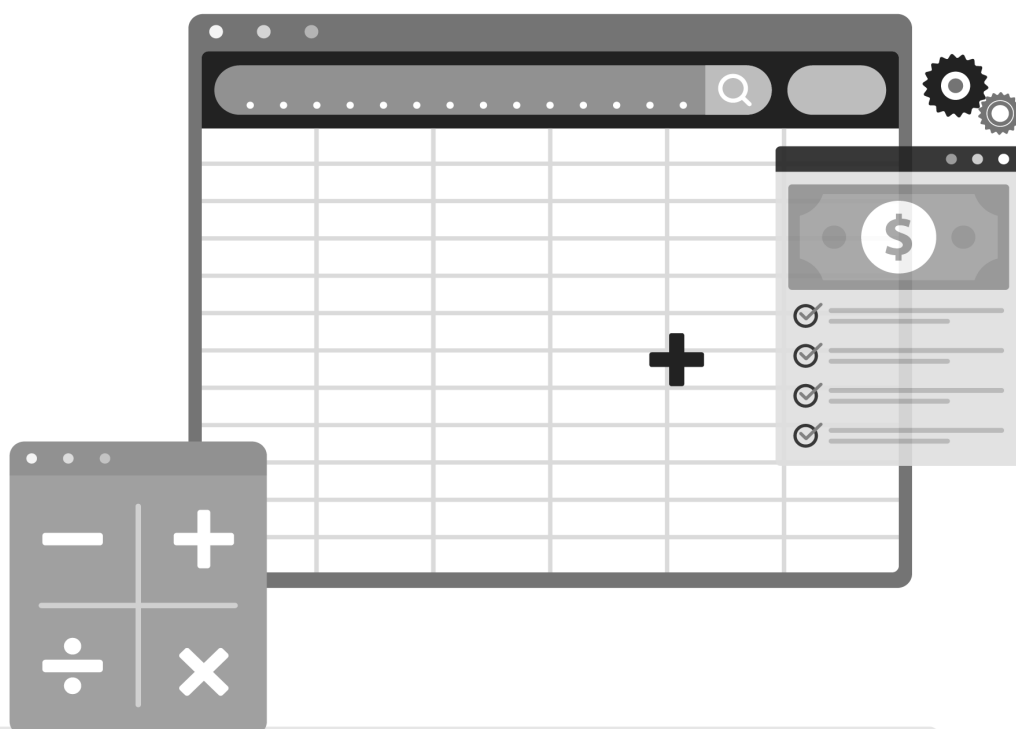
Selangor continued to dominate Malaysia's imports with a share of 26.2 per cent, followed by Pulau Pinang (22.0%) Johor (21.8%), W.P. Kuala Lumpur (7.8%) and Kedah (5.5%).



## BAHAGIAN II

# Jadual Statistik *Statistical Tables*

PERANGKAPAN PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI BULANAN  
MONTHLY EXTERNAL TRADE STATISTICS



**JADUAL 1 : EKSPORT, EKSPORT DOMESTIK, IMPORT, JUMLAH DAGANGAN DAN IMBANGAN DAGANGAN (RM JUTA)**  
**TABLE 1 : EXPORTS, DOMESTIC EXPORTS, IMPORTS, TOTAL TRADE AND BALANCE OF TRADE (RM MILLION)**

TEMPOH/ PERIOD	NILAI/VALUE					PERUBAHAN TAHUNAN/ ANNUAL CHANGE (%)				
	EKSPORT/ EXPORTS	EKSPORT DOMESTIK/ DOMESTIC EXPORTS	IMPORT/ IMPORTS	JUMLAH DAGANGAN/ TOTAL TRADE	IMBANGAN DAGANGAN/ BALANCE OF TRADE	EKSPORT/ EXPORTS	EKSPORT DOMESTIK/ DOMESTIC EXPORTS	IMPORT/ IMPORTS	JUMLAH DAGANGAN/ TOTAL TRADE	IMBANGAN DAGANGAN/ BALANCE OF TRADE
2018	1,003,587	804,335	879,804	1,883,391	123,783	7.3	1.5	5.2	6.3	25.7
2019	995,072	823,484	849,411	1,844,483	145,661	(0.8)	2.4	(3.5)	(2.1)	17.7
2020	983,827	799,197	800,481	1,784,308	183,345	(1.1)	(2.9)	(5.8)	(3.3)	25.9
2021	1,241,022	1,012,001	987,344	2,228,366	253,678	26.1	26.6	23.3	24.9	38.4
2022	1,550,009	1,222,034	1,293,811	2,843,821	256,198	24.9	20.8	31.0	27.6	1.0
2023	1,425,677	1,110,368	1,211,573	2,637,250	214,104	(8.0)	(9.1)	(6.4)	(7.3)	(16.4)
2021										
Q1	282,709	231,305	223,605	506,314	59,104	18.2	18.1	10.1	14.5	64.3
Q2	303,335	248,560	247,042	550,377	56,293	44.0	45.9	33.3	39.0	122.5
Q3	303,386	243,283	242,459	545,846	60,927	15.7	15.5	21.0	18.0	(1.7)
Q4	351,591	288,853	274,238	625,829	77,354	29.4	29.9	29.6	29.5	28.7
2022										
Q1	344,290	282,220	280,656	624,946	63,634	21.8	22.0	25.5	23.4	7.7
Q2	392,348	310,278	332,992	725,340	59,356	29.3	24.8	34.8	31.8	5.4
Q3	420,094	319,467	355,128	775,222	64,966	38.5	31.3	46.5	42.0	6.6
Q4	393,277	310,069	325,035	718,312	68,243	11.9	7.3	18.5	14.8	(11.8)
2023										
Q1	354,592	275,914	290,204	644,796	64,388	3.0	(2.2)	3.4	3.2	1.2
Q2	348,655	267,591	294,782	643,437	53,873	(11.1)	(13.8)	(11.5)	(11.3)	(9.2)
Q3	356,150	277,732	297,241	653,391	58,909	(15.2)	(13.1)	(16.3)	(15.7)	(9.3)
Q4	366,280	289,132	329,345	695,625	36,935	(6.9)	(6.8)	1.3	(3.2)	(45.9)
2022										
JAN	111,060	91,391	92,822	203,882	18,238	23.8	26.6	27.1	25.3	9.7
FEB	101,742	83,899	82,589	184,331	19,152	15.9	17.0	18.5	17.0	5.7
MAR	131,488	106,930	105,244	236,732	26,244	25.0	22.4	30.1	27.2	7.7
APR	127,483	103,416	104,107	231,590	23,375	20.7	21.6	22.1	21.3	14.9
MAY	120,590	96,241	107,791	228,381	12,798	30.5	22.1	37.3	33.6	(7.6)
JUN	144,275	110,622	121,094	265,369	23,182	37.0	30.7	45.5	40.8	4.9
JUL	134,326	102,359	118,487	252,812	15,839	38.3	33.8	41.8	39.9	16.8
AUG	141,519	106,661	124,231	265,750	17,288	48.4	35.1	67.3	56.7	(18.2)
SEP	144,250	110,446	112,410	256,660	31,839	30.1	25.8	32.8	31.3	21.4
OCT	131,977	101,552	113,518	245,495	18,459	15.3	11.1	29.1	21.3	(30.6)
NOV	129,694	103,513	107,890	237,584	21,804	15.1	9.9	15.5	15.3	13.0
DEC	131,606	105,004	103,626	235,232	27,980	5.8	1.7	11.5	8.2	(11.1)
2023										
JAN	112,655	86,043	94,525	207,180	18,131	1.4	(5.9)	1.8	1.6	(0.6)
FEB	112,269	87,440	92,700	204,968	19,569	10.3	4.2	12.2	11.2	2.2
MAR	129,668	102,430	102,980	232,648	26,688	(1.4)	(4.2)	(2.2)	(1.7)	1.7
APR	105,193	80,204	92,567	197,760	12,626	(17.5)	(22.4)	(11.1)	(14.6)	(46.0)
MAY	119,510	93,616	103,812	223,322	15,698	(0.9)	(2.7)	(3.7)	(2.2)	22.7
JUN	123,952	93,771	98,403	222,355	25,549	(14.1)	(15.2)	(18.7)	(16.2)	10.2
JUL	116,811	89,084	99,456	216,267	17,355	(13.0)	(13.0)	(16.1)	(14.5)	9.6
AUG	115,029	91,947	97,849	212,878	17,180	(18.7)	(13.8)	(21.2)	(19.9)	(0.6)
SEP	124,310	96,701	99,936	224,246	24,374	(13.8)	(12.4)	(11.1)	(12.6)	(23.4)
OCT	126,092	96,333	113,187	239,279	12,904	(4.5)	(5.1)	(0.3)	(2.5)	(30.1)
NOV	121,736	95,545	109,501	231,237	12,234	(6.1)	(7.7)	1.5	(2.7)	(43.9)
DEC	118,453	97,255	106,657	225,110	11,796	(10.0)	(7.4)	2.9	(4.3)	(57.8)

**JADUAL 2 : EKSPORT - DATA ASAL & PELARASAN MUSIM (RM JUTA)**

**TABLE 2 : EXPORTS - ORIGINAL DATA & SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (RM MILLION)**

<b>TAHUN</b>	<b>BULAN</b>	<b>DATA ASAL</b>	<b>% PERUBAHAN BULAN KE BULAN</b>	<b>PELARASAN MUSIM</b>	<b>% PERUBAHAN BULAN KE BULAN</b>
<i>YEAR</i>	<i>MONTH</i>	<i>ORIGINAL DATA</i>	<i>% CHANGE M-O-M</i>	<i>SEASONALLY ADJUSTED</i>	<i>% CHANGE M-O-M</i>
2019	JAN	86,341	2.6	85,362	4.9
	FEB	67,683	(21.6)	76,076	(10.9)
	MAR	85,677	26.6	82,501	8.4
	APR	86,228	0.6	85,323	3.4
	MAY	84,679	(1.8)	86,816	1.7
	JUN	76,691	(9.4)	79,948	(7.9)
	JUL	89,765	17.0	88,121	10.2
	AUG	81,513	(9.2)	83,134	(5.7)
	SEP	78,252	(4.0)	78,047	(6.1)
	OCT	90,861	16.1	84,730	8.6
	NOV	80,947	(10.9)	80,974	(4.4)
	DEC	86,436	6.8	83,244	2.8
2020	JAN	84,288	(2.5)	84,092	1.0
	FEB	74,604	(11.5)	85,797	2.0
	MAR	80,229	7.5	76,810	(10.5)
	APR	64,911	(19.1)	63,786	(17.0)
	MAY	62,801	(3.3)	65,572	2.8
	JUN	82,905	32.0	81,535	24.3
	JUL	92,682	11.8	92,157	13.0
	AUG	80,754	(12.9)	83,086	(9.8)
	SEP	88,892	10.1	87,582	5.4
	OCT	91,190	2.6	86,113	(1.7)
	NOV	84,721	(7.1)	85,337	(0.9)
	DEC	95,848	13.1	91,437	7.1
2021	JAN	89,677	(6.4)	89,893	(1.7)
	FEB	87,804	(2.1)	100,799	12.1
	MAR	105,228	19.8	100,199	(0.6)
	APR	105,631	0.4	103,321	3.1
	MAY	92,387	(12.5)	97,673	(5.5)
	JUN	105,317	14.0	101,766	4.2
	JUL	97,124	(7.8)	97,554	(4.1)
	AUG	95,379	(1.8)	98,594	1.1
	SEP	110,882	16.3	107,959	9.5
	OCT	114,488	3.3	109,207	1.2
	NOV	112,671	(1.6)	113,724	4.1
	DEC	124,433	10.4	117,443	3.3
2022	JAN	111,060	(10.7)	111,905	(4.7)
	FEB	101,742	(8.4)	117,363	4.9
	MAR	131,488	29.2	125,165	6.6
	APR	127,483	(3.0)	124,763	(0.3)
	MAY	120,590	(5.4)	128,381	2.9
	JUN	144,275	19.6	139,572	8.7
	JUL	134,326	(6.9)	135,210	(3.1)
	AUG	141,519	5.4	145,774	7.8
	SEP	144,250	1.9	139,483	(4.3)
	OCT	131,977	(8.5)	126,473	(9.3)
	NOV	129,694	(1.7)	131,676	4.1
	DEC	131,606	1.5	124,508	(5.4)
2023	JAN	112,655	(14.4)	113,763	(8.6)
	FEB	112,269	(0.3)	128,647	13.1
	MAR	129,668	15.5	123,178	(4.3)
	APR	105,193	(18.9)	102,834	(16.5)
	MAY	119,510	13.6	127,784	24.3
	JUN	123,952	3.7	117,928	(7.7)
	JUL	116,811	(5.8)	118,158	0.2
	AUG	115,029	(1.5)	118,720	0.5
	SEP	124,310	8.1	119,760	0.9
	OCT	126,092	1.4	121,623	1.6
	NOV	121,736	(3.5)	123,745	1.7
	DEC	118,453	(2.7)	111,720	(9.7)

**JADUAL 3 : IMPORT - DATA ASAL & PELARASAN MUSIM (RM JUTA)**

**TABLE 3 : IMPORTS - ORIGINAL DATA & SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (RM MILLION)**

<b>TAHUN</b>	<b>BULAN</b>	<b>DATA ASAL</b>	<b>% PERUBAHAN BULAN KE BULAN</b>	<b>PELARASAN MUSIM</b>	<b>% PERUBAHAN BULAN KE BULAN</b>
<i>YEAR</i>	<i>MONTH</i>	<i>ORIGINAL DATA</i>	<i>% CHANGE M-O-M</i>	<i>SEASONALLY ADJUSTED</i>	<i>% CHANGE M-O-M</i>
2019	JAN	73,922	1.0	73,380	3.7
	FEB	55,567	(24.8)	62,338	(15.0)
	MAR	69,681	25.4	69,434	11.4
	APR	74,377	6.7	74,063	6.7
	MAY	75,109	1.0	74,961	1.2
	JUN	65,630	(12.6)	67,907	(9.4)
	JUL	73,796	12.4	72,094	6.2
	AUG	70,461	(4.5)	69,513	(3.6)
	SEP	69,438	(1.5)	69,444	(0.1)
	OCT	73,289	5.5	71,110	2.4
	NOV	74,261	1.3	72,494	1.9
	DEC	73,880	(0.5)	71,604	(1.2)
2020	JAN	72,250	(2.2)	72,016	0.6
	FEB	62,160	(14.0)	70,130	(2.6)
	MAR	68,737	10.6	67,932	(3.1)
	APR	69,376	0.9	68,633	1.0
	MAY	52,943	(23.7)	52,906	(22.9)
	JUN	62,996	19.0	63,676	20.4
	JUL	67,424	7.0	65,946	3.6
	AUG	65,975	(2.1)	64,521	(2.2)
	SEP	66,956	1.5	67,488	4.6
	OCT	68,931	2.9	67,484	(0.0)
	NOV	67,617	(1.9)	66,429	(1.6)
	DEC	75,117	11.1	73,865	11.2
2021	JAN	73,058	(2.7)	72,680	(1.6)
	FEB	69,680	(4.6)	78,730	8.3
	MAR	80,867	16.1	79,830	1.4
	APR	85,293	5.5	83,545	4.7
	MAY	78,532	(7.9)	78,722	(5.8)
	JUN	83,217	6.0	84,026	6.7
	JUL	83,564	0.4	81,790	(2.7)
	AUG	74,245	(11.2)	72,444	(11.4)
	SEP	84,650	14.0	85,725	18.3
	OCT	87,905	3.8	86,471	0.9
	NOV	93,384	6.2	91,682	6.0
	DEC	92,949	(0.5)	91,528	(0.2)
2022	JAN	92,822	(0.1)	92,108	0.6
	FEB	82,589	(11.0)	93,243	1.2
	MAR	105,244	27.4	103,331	10.8
	APR	104,107	(1.1)	101,258	(2.0)
	MAY	107,791	3.5	108,407	7.1
	JUN	121,094	12.3	125,016	15.3
	JUL	118,487	(2.2)	115,978	(7.2)
	AUG	124,231	4.8	121,437	4.7
	SEP	112,410	(9.5)	114,037	(6.1)
	OCT	113,518	1.0	111,563	(2.2)
	NOV	107,890	(5.0)	106,283	(4.7)
	DEC	103,626	(4.0)	102,148	(3.9)
2023	JAN	94,525	(8.8)	94,134	(7.8)
	FEB	92,700	(1.9)	104,885	11.4
	MAR	102,980	11.1	101,267	(3.4)
	APR	92,567	(10.1)	89,689	(11.4)
	MAY	103,812	12.1	104,591	16.6
	JUN	98,403	(5.2)	98,947	(5.4)
	JUL	99,456	1.1	97,351	(1.6)
	AUG	97,849	(1.6)	95,701	(1.7)
	SEP	99,936	2.1	101,495	6.1
	OCT	113,187	13.3	111,318	9.7
	NOV	109,501	(3.3)	107,958	(3.0)
	DEC	106,657	(2.6)	105,130	(2.6)

JADUAL 4 : KADAR PERTUMBUHAN EKSPORT DAN IMPORT BAGI NEGARA TERPILIH

TABLE 4 : EXPORTS AND IMPORTS GROWTH RATES FOR SELECTED COUNTRIES

**EKSPORT / EXPORTS**

NEGARA / COUNTRY	2019	2020	2021	2022	2022												2023											
					JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
UNITED STATES (USD)	(1.4)	(13.3)	23.1	17.7	15.3	21.7	18.2	20.0	23.1	23.6	22.3	22.5	23.9	10.0	9.6	5.5	12.1	5.3	3.0	(6.3)	(6.7)	(8.4)	(9.3)	(5.4)	(2.7)	(1.1)	(3.5)	n.a
EUROPEAN UNION (EURO)	3.5	(9.3)	12.8	17.9	20.4	16.7	13.2	11.1	27.8	19.6	13.2	23.9	24.2	18.3	17.8	11.1	10.8	8.4	9.7	(2.8)	(1.6)	(0.4)	(2.6)	(3.4)	(9.2)	(1.3)	(5.1)	n.a
CHINA (USD)	0.5	3.6	29.6	5.6	22.7	5.1	13.4	2.2	15.5	15.4	16.4	5.9	4.4	(1.8)	(10.4)	(12.6)	(12.0)	(2.8)	10.9	7.4	(7.4)	(12.3)	(14.2)	(8.5)	(6.8)	(6.6)	0.5	2.3
JAPAN (JPY)	(5.6)	(11.1)	21.5	14.3	9.6	19.1	14.7	12.5	15.8	19.2	19.0	22.0	28.9	25.3	20.0	(29.1)	3.5	6.5	4.3	2.6	0.6	1.5	(0.3)	(0.8)	4.3	1.6	(0.2)	13.6
KOREA (USD)	(10.4)	(5.5)	25.7	6.1	15.5	21.1	18.8	12.9	21.4	5.3	8.6	6.5	2.3	(5.8)	(14.2)	(9.7)	(16.4)	(7.7)	(13.9)	(14.5)	(15.4)	(6.0)	(16.2)	(8.1)	(4.4)	4.9	7.4	5.0
HONG KONG (HKD)	(4.1)	(1.5)	26.3	(8.6)	18.4	0.9	(8.9)	1.1	(1.4)	(6.4)	(8.9)	(14.3)	(9.1)	(10.4)	(24.1)	(28.9)	(36.7)	(8.8)	(1.5)	(13.0)	(15.6)	(11.4)	(9.1)	(3.7)	(5.3)	1.4	7.4	n.a
TAIWAN (USD)	(1.5)	4.9	29.3	7.4	16.7	34.8	21.3	18.8	12.5	15.1	13.9	1.9	(5.3)	(0.5)	(13.1)	(12.1)	(21.2)	(17.1)	(19.1)	(13.3)	(14.1)	(23.4)	(10.4)	(7.3)	3.4	(4.6)	3.8	11.7
THAILAND (USD)	(2.6)	(6.0)	17.2	5.9	7.7	16.2	19.2	9.8	10.7	11.9	4.2	7.7	8.3	(4.0)	(5.3)	(12.6)	(4.6)	(4.8)	(4.2)	(7.7)	(4.6)	(6.4)	(6.2)	2.6	2.1	8.0	4.9	n.a
VIET NAM (USD)	8.6	5.8	19.9	10.5	8.0	15.9	19.2	25.5	18.1	20.7	9.9	28.2	10.3	5.2	(8.6)	(14.3)	(23.6)	11.2	(14.4)	(16.4)	(9.3)	(10.3)	(1.8)	(6.2)	2.9	6.2	6.9	6.1
SINGAPORE (SGD)	(4.2)	(3.2)	19.1	15.6	21.9	22.0	13.9	19.1	26.4	29.3	28.7	21.8	20.1	5.5	(4.5)	(7.1)	(9.7)	(3.3)	(6.4)	(18.1)	(15.2)	(17.3)	(18.4)	(15.5)	(12.9)	2.6	2.6	(4.6)
INDONESIA (USD)	(6.8)	(2.7)	41.9	26.0	25.1	34.3	44.5	47.9	27.1	40.9	31.5	30.2	20.1	11.9	5.3	6.4	16.6	4.1	(11.9)	(29.4)	1.0	(21.2)	(18.1)	(21.2)	(16.2)	(10.4)	(8.6)	(5.8)
MALAYSIA (RM)	(0.8)	(1.1)	26.1	24.9	23.8	15.9	25.0	20.7	30.5	37.0	38.3	48.4	30.1	15.3	15.1	5.8	1.4	10.3	(1.4)	(17.5)	(0.9)	(14.1)	(13.0)	(18.7)	(13.8)	(4.5)	(6.1)	(10.0)
MALAYSIA (USD)	(3.4)	(2.6)	28.0	17.6	19.4	11.9	22.2	16.7	22.9	28.7	30.8	40.3	19.3	2.2	4.1	0.9	(1.8)	5.6	(7.2)	(20.4)	(3.9)	(18.4)	(16.0)	(21.2)	(16.3)	(5.5)	(7.4)	(14.7)

**IMPORT / IMPORTS**

NEGARA / COUNTRY	2019	2020	2021	2022	2022												2023											
					JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC
UNITED STATES (USD)	(1.7)	(6.5)	21.2	14.6	21.1	21.2	24.9	20.4	23.8	18.1	14.1	15.6	12.6	12.1	(1.3)	(2.0)	2.6	(1.8)	(11.4)	(8.2)	(7.4)	(9.9)	(5.6)	(6.2)	(5.1)	(1.7)	0.2	n.a
EUROPEAN UNION (EURO)	1.5	(11.5)	23.8	41.3	55.2	45.6	41.9	46.2	56.3	48.8	47.9	56.2	49.1	34.1	22.2	8.8	8.5	(1.1)	(10.1)	(14.8)	(15.2)	(20.3)	(21.1)	(27.5)	(27.4)	(19.6)	(20.5)	n.a
CHINA (USD)	(2.7)	(0.6)	30.0	0.7	20.8	11.4	0.4	0.0	3.4	(0.3)	1.2	(0.6)	(0.5)	(1.3)	(11.1)	(7.5)	(21.1)	4.3	(2.0)	(8.8)	(5.2)	(6.9)	(12.1)	(7.2)	(6.3)	3.0	(0.6)	0.2
JAPAN (JPY)	(5.0)	(13.5)	24.8	35.6	38.7	34.6	31.9	28.3	48.5	45.6	46.9	49.3	45.8	54.1	30.6	(15.3)	17.8	8.3	7.3	(2.3)	(9.9)	(12.9)	(13.6)	(17.8)	(16.3)	(12.5)	(11.9)	(3.7)
KOREA (USD)	(6.0)	(7.1)	31.5	18.9	36.3	26.1	28.3	18.3	31.8	19.3	21.6	28.0	18.2	9.9	2.6	(2.5)	(2.7)	3.5	(6.5)	(13.7)	(14.0)	(11.8)	(25.4)	(22.8)	(16.5)	(9.7)	(11.6)	(10.8)
HONG KONG (HKD)	(6.5)	(3.3)	24.3	(7.2)	9.6	6.2	(6.0)	2.1	1.3	0.5	(9.9)	(16.3)	(7.8)	(11.9)	(20.3)	(23.5)	(30.2)	(4.1)	(0.6)	(11.9)	(16.7)	(12.3)	(7.9)	(0.3)	(0.4)	2.6	7.1	n.a
TAIWAN (USD)	0.3	0.2	33.3	12.1	24.2	35.3	20.3	26.7	26.7	19.3	19.2	3.4	(2.0)	8.7	(9.0)	(11.3)	(16.6)	(9.3)	(20.3)	(20.0)	(21.2)	(29.9)	(20.9)	(22.9)	(12.4)	(12.5)	(14.8)	(6.9)
THAILAND (USD)	(4.8)	(12.7)	30.8	11.6	16.3	14.9	14.0	17.7	21.5	21.3	20.7	18.2	13.6	(4.2)	(0.6)	(9.7)	7.5	1.1	(7.0)	(7.2)	(3.2)	(10.3)	(11.0)	(12.8)	(8.3)	10.2	10.1	n.a
VIET NAM (USD)	7.4	4.6	24.5	8.4	11.3	22.8	15.3	16.9	15.4	17.0	4.9	13.6	6.4	6.8	(7.4)	(13.7)	(21.8)	(8.4)	(13.3)	(22.4)	(20.2)	(18.6)	(11.6)	(5.6)	0.3	5.8	4.3	7.7
SINGAPORE (SGD)	(2.1)	(7.4)	20.4	20.1	28.2	19.4	21.8	24.2	38.6	32.4	32.4	30.8	21.4	10.9	(0.0)	(8.2)	(11.3)	(4.9)	(11.2)	(19.9)	(20.9)	(21.7)	(23.7)	(15.7)	(12.3)	(2.4)	(2.5)	(9.3)
INDONESIA (USD)	(9.5)	(17.1)	38.6	21.0	36.6	25.4	30.8	21.9	30.7	22.0	39.8	32.8	22.0	17.4	(1.9)	(7.0)	1.3	(4.3)	(6.3)	(22.3)	14.3	(18.3)	(8.3)	(14.8)	(12.5)	(2.4)	3.3	(3.8)
MALAYSIA (RM)	(3.5)	(5.8)	23.3	31.0	27.1	18.5	30.1	22.1	37.3	45.5	41.8	67.3	32.8	29.1	15.5	11.5	1.8	12.2	(2.2)	(11.1)	(3.7)	(18.7)	(16.1)	(21.2)	(11.1)	(0.3)	1.5	2.9
MALAYSIA (USD)	(5.9)	(7.1)	25.1	23.4	22.4	14.5	27.3	18.0	29.2	36.7	34.1	58.2	21.7	14.5	4.5	6.3	(1.5)	7.4	(8.0)	(14.2)	(6.6)	(22.8)	(18.9)	(23.7)	(13.7)	(1.4)	0.1	(2.5)

**SOURCE :**

- (1) United States Census Bureau
  - (2) European Commission
  - (3) National Bureau of Statistics of China
  - (4) Statistics Bureau of Japan
  - (5) Statistics Korea
  - (6) Census and Statistics Department, Hong Kong
  - (7) National Statistics, Republic of China (Taiwan)
  - (8) Customs Department (Compiled by The Bank of Thailand)
  - (9) General Statistics Office of Viet Nam
  - (10) Statistics Singapore
  - (11) Statistics Indonesia
  - (12) Department of Statistics Malaysia
- Note : n.a = Not Available.

**JADUAL 5 : EKSPORT MENGIKUT SEKSYEN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)**

TABLE 5 : EXPORTS BY COMMODITY SECTIONS (RM MILLION)

SEKSYEN BARANGAN COMMODITY SECTIONS	OCT 2023	NOV 2023	DEC 2023	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTS	JAN - DEC	
				2022	2023	
0 MAKANAN FOOD	4,299	4,449	4,133	3.5	44,610	46,471
1 MINUMAN DAN TEMBAKAU BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO	254	276	287	0.2	2,757	3,116
2 BAHAN-BAHAN MENTAH TIDAK BOLEH DIMAKAN CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE	2,551	2,719	2,510	2.1	31,263	29,665
3 BAHAN API GALIAN, PELINCIR, DLL. MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS, ETC.	21,452	22,289	18,525	15.6	264,758	235,410
4 MINYAK DAN LEMAK BINATANG DAN SAYUR-SAYURAN ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS AND FATS	7,094	6,554	6,455	5.4	100,658	74,302
5 BAHAN KIMIA CHEMICALS	9,432	9,264	8,860	7.5	125,677	106,744
6 BARANG-BARANG KELUARAN KILANG MANUFACTURED GOODS	10,827	11,133	11,072	9.3	138,746	127,584
7 JENTERA & KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN MACHINERY & TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	56,328	51,935	52,979	44.7	672,352	650,211
8 PELBAGAI BARANG KELUARAN KILANG MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES	12,950	12,292	12,782	10.8	162,735	143,854
9 PELBAGAI URUS NIAGA DAN BARANGAN MISCELLANEOUS TRANSACTIONS AND COMMODITIES	905	826	850	0.7	6,453	8,320
<b>JUMLAH/TOTAL</b>	<b>126,092</b>	<b>121,736</b>	<b>118,453</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,550,009</b>	<b>1,425,677</b>

**JADUAL 6 : EKSPORT DOMESTIK MENGIKUT SEKSYEN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)**  
**TABLE 6 : DOMESTIC EXPORTS BY COMMODITY SECTIONS (RM MILLION)**

SEKSYEN BARANGAN COMMODITY SECTIONS		OCT 2023	NOV 2023	DEC 2023	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTS	JAN - DEC	
						2022	2023
0	MAKANAN FOOD	3,820	3,971	3,648	3.8	40,628	41,656
1	MINUMAN DAN TEMBAKAU BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO	172	171	178	0.2	1,866	2,007
2	BAHAN-BAHAN MENTAH TIDAK BOLEH DIMAKAN CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE	2,066	2,068	2,046	2.1	25,011	22,781
3	BAHAN API GALIAN, PELINCIR, DLL. MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS, ETC.	12,834	14,887	13,871	14.3	165,259	149,508
4	MINYAK DAN LEMAK BINATANG DAN SAYUR-SAYURAN ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS AND FATS	6,724	6,174	6,040	6.2	97,312	70,841
5	BAHAN KIMIA CHEMICALS	8,542	8,310	8,096	8.3	116,365	96,854
6	BARANG-BARANG KELUARAN KILANG MANUFACTURED GOODS	9,794	10,196	10,171	10.5	127,591	117,044
7	JENTERA & KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN MACHINERY & TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	39,693	37,639	40,733	41.9	494,864	469,758
8	PELBAGAI BARANG KELUARAN KILANG MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES	11,922	11,388	11,707	12.0	147,647	132,706
9	PELBAGAI URUS NIAGA DAN BARANGAN MISCELLANEOUS TRANSACTIONS AND COMMODITIES	767	740	764	0.8	5,490	7,215
<b>JUMLAH/TOTAL</b>		<b>96,333</b>	<b>95,545</b>	<b>97,255</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,222,034</b>	<b>1,110,368</b>

**JADUAL 7 : IMPORT MENGIKUT SEKSYEN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)**  
**TABLE 7 : IMPORTS BY COMMODITY SECTIONS (RM MILLION)**

SEKSYEN BARANGAN COMMODITY SECTIONS		OCT 2023	NOV 2023	DEC 2023	% DRP. JUMLAH IMPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE IMPORTS	JAN - DEC	
						2022	2023
0	MAKANAN FOOD	7,181	6,951	7,104	6.7	75,621	78,788
1	MINUMAN DAN TEMBAKAU BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO	356	299	301	0.3	3,645	3,616
2	BAHAN-BAHAN MENTAH TIDAK BOLEH DIMAKAN CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE	4,098	3,785	3,870	3.6	53,209	43,715
3	BAHAN API GALIAN, PELINCIR, DLL. MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS, ETC.	24,272	19,964	19,349	18.1	241,668	231,550
4	MINYAK DAN LEMAK BINATANG DAN SAYUR-SAYURAN ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE OILS AND FATS	801	638	793	0.7	18,248	11,193
5	BAHAN KIMIA CHEMICALS	10,722	10,560	9,846	9.2	134,305	120,987
6	BARANG-BARANG KELUARAN KILANG MANUFACTURED GOODS	11,013	11,120	11,455	10.7	126,843	125,498
7	JENTERA & KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN MACHINERY & TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	45,981	47,285	45,263	42.4	533,778	501,044
8	PELBAGAI BARANG KELUARAN KILANG MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES	6,910	7,590	7,492	7.0	82,796	78,350
9	PELBAGAI URUS NIAGA DAN BARANGAN MISCELLANEOUS TRANSACTIONS AND COMMODITIES	1,853	1,310	1,182	1.1	23,699	16,830
<b>JUMLAH/TOTAL</b>		<b>113,187</b>	<b>109,501</b>	<b>106,657</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,293,811</b>	<b>1,211,573</b>

**JADUAL 8 : EKSPORT MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)**  
**TABLE 8 : EXPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)**

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN COMMODITY DIVISIONS	OCT 2023	NOV 2023	DEC 2023	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT BARANGAN	JAN - DEC 2022	JAN - DEC 2023
				% OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTS		
00 BINATANG HIDUP LIVE ANIMALS	96	89	100	0.1	893	1,101
01 DAGING DAN SEDIAAN DAGING MEAT AND MEAT PREPARATIONS	97	80	72	0.1	1,809	1,154
02 HASIL TENUSU DAN TELUR BURUNG DAIRY PRODUCTS AND BIRDS' EGGS	163	169	154	0.1	1,809	1,973
03 IKAN, KRUSTASEA, MOLUSKA DAN SEDIAANNYA FISH, CRUSTACEANS AND MOLLUSCS, AND PREPARATIONS THEREOF	370	335	317	0.3	3,849	3,952
04 BIJIRIN DAN SEDIAAN BIJIRIN CEREALS AND CEREAL PREPARATIONS	478	542	480	0.4	4,737	5,236
05 SAYUR-SAYURAN DAN BUAH-BUAHAN VEGETABLES AND FRUITS	366	409	382	0.3	3,388	4,071
06 GULA, SEDIAAN GULA DAN MADU SUGARS, SUGAR PREPARATIONS AND HONEY	164	158	177	0.1	1,510	1,603
07 KOPI, TEH, KOKO, REMPAH RATUS DAN KELUARANNYA COFFEE, TEA, COCOA, SPICES AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF	1,048	1,140	1,077	0.9	10,814	11,186
08 BAHAN MAKANAN UNTUK BINATANG (TIDAK TERMASUK YANG BELUM DIKILANG) FEEDING STUFF FOR ANIMALS (NOT INCLUDING UNMILLED CEREALS)	332	346	242	0.2	3,698	3,325
09 PELBAGAI KELUARAN BOLEH DIMAKAN DAN MAKANAN YANG DISEDIAKAN MISCELLANEOUS EDIBLE PRODUCTS AND PREPARATIONS	1,183	1,180	1,134	1.0	12,862	12,869
11 MINUMAN BEVERAGES	223	247	263	0.2	2,572	2,823
12 TEMBAKAU DAN PERKILANGANNYA TOBACCO AND TOBACCO MANUFACTURES THEREOF	31	29	24	x	185	293
21 KULIT KERING, KULIT, TIDAK DIBERSIHKAN HIDES, SKINS AND FURSKINS, RAW	1	1	1	x	15	17
22 BIJI MINYAK DAN BUAH-BUAHAN YANG MENGANDUNGI MINYAK OIL SEEDS AND OLEAGINOUS FRUITS	11	15	8	x	107	113
23 GETAH MENTAH (TERMASUK SINTETIK DAN 'RECLAIMED') CRUDE RUBBER (INCLUDING SYNTHETIC AND RECLAIMED)	598	683	709	0.6	8,432	6,950
24 GABUS DAN KAYU CORK AND WOOD	419	371	414	0.3	5,203	4,711
25 PULPA DAN REJA KERTAS PULP AND WASTE PAPER	181	241	262	0.2	1,872	2,242
26 GENTIAN TEKSTIL (SELAIN DRP. BULU BINATANG) DAN REJA TEKSTIL (TIDAK DIKELUARKAN DALAM BENTUK BENANG / TENUNAN) TEXTILE FIBRES (OTHER THAN WOOL TOPS) AND THEIR WASTES (NOT MANUFACTURED INTO YARN OR FABRICS)	154	121	122	0.1	1,854	1,526

**JADUAL 8 (SAMB) : EKSPORT MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)**  
**TABLE 8 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)**

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN COMMODITY DIVISIONS	OCT 2023	NOV 2023	DEC 2023	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT BARANGAN	JAN - DEC 2022	2023
				% OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTS		
27 BAJA MENTAH DAN GALIAN MENTAH (TIDAK TERMASUK ARANG BATU, PETROLEUM DAN BATU PERMATA) <i>CRUDE FERTILIZERS AND CRUDE MINERALS (EXCLUDING COAL, PETROLEUM AND PRECIOUS STONES)</i>	173	138	123	0.1	1,425	1,615
28 BIJIH LOGAM DAN SERPIHAN LOGAM <i>METALLIFEROUS ORES AND METAL SCRAP</i>	913	1,029	724	0.6	11,205	11,089
29 BAHAN BINATANG DAN SAYURAN MENTAH, TSTL <i>CRUDE ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE MATERIALS, N.E.S.</i>	102	120	148	0.1	1,151	1,403
32 ARANG BATU, ARANG KOK DAN BRIKUET <i>COAL, COKE AND BRIQUETTES</i>	24	3	4	x	67	95
33 PETROLEUM, KELUARAN PETROLEUM DAN BAHAN YANG BERKAITAN <i>PETROLEUM, PETROLEUM PRODUCTS AND RELATED MATERIALS</i>	16,086	15,887	11,712	9.9	189,407	168,591
34 GAS, ASLI DAN BUATAN <i>GAS, NATURAL AND MANUFACTURED</i>	5,320	6,376	6,786	5.7	75,025	66,449
35 ARUS TENAGA ELEKTRIK <i>ELECTRIC CURRENT</i>	23	23	23	x	258	275
41 MINYAK DAN LEMAK BINATANG <i>ANIMAL OILS AND FATS</i>	264	263	94	0.1	660	1,313
42 MINYAK DAN LEMAK SAYURAN, MENTAH DAN BERTAPIS <i>FIXED VEGETABLE OILS AND FATS, CRUDE, REFINED OR FRACTIONATED</i>	5,771	5,131	5,179	4.4	82,953	59,976
43 MINYAK DAN LEMAK BINATANG ATAU SAYURAN, DIPROSES DAN WAX BINATANG ATAU SAYURAN <i>ANIMAL OR VEGETABLE OILS AND FATS, PROCESSED AND WAXES OF ANIMAL OR VEGETABLE ORIGIN</i>	1,059	1,160	1,183	1.0	17,045	13,013
51 BAHAN KIMIA ORGANIK <i>ORGANIC CHEMICALS</i>	2,971	2,955	2,480	2.1	42,560	33,885
52 BAHAN KIMIA BUKAN ORGANIK <i>INORGANIC CHEMICALS</i>	702	627	586	0.5	10,653	8,351
53 BAHAN-BAHAN PENCELUPAN, PENYAMAKAN DAN PEWARNAAN <i>DYEING, TANNING AND COLOURING MATERIALS</i>	325	306	309	0.3	4,088	3,715
54 KELUARAN UBAT DAN FARMASEUTIKAL <i>MEDICINAL AND PHARMACEUTICAL PRODUCTS</i>	274	249	275	0.2	2,763	2,920
55 MINYAK PATI, RESINOID DAN MINYAK WANGI; SEDIAAN TANDAS, PENGGILAPAN DAN PEMBERSIHAN <i>ESSENTIAL OILS AND RESINOIDS AND PERFUME MATERIALS; TOILET, POLISHING AND CLEANSING PREPARATIONS</i>	535	563	527	0.4	6,360	6,234
56 BAJA YANG DIKILANGKAN <i>FERTILIZERS, MANUFACTURED</i>	409	392	367	0.3	6,864	4,158
57 BAHAN PLASTIK DALAM BENTUK UTAMA <i>PLASTICS IN PRIMARY FORMS</i>	2,282	2,241	2,229	1.9	27,789	25,090
58 BAHAN PLASTIK BUKAN DALAM BENTUK UTAMA <i>PLASTICS IN NON-PRIMARY FORMS</i>	603	663	590	0.5	7,843	7,093
59 KELUARAN DAN BAHAN KIMIA, TSTL <i>CHEMICAL MATERIALS AND PRODUCTS, N.E.S.</i>	1,330	1,267	1,497	1.3	16,758	15,298

**JADUAL 8 (SAMB) : EKSPORT MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)**  
**TABLE 8 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)**

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN COMMODITY DIVISIONS	OCT 2023	NOV 2023	DEC 2023	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTS	JAN - DEC	
				2022	2023	
61 KULIT, KELUARAN KULIT, TSTL DAN PAKAIAN DRP. KULIT BINATANG <i>LEATHER, LEATHER MANUFACTURES, N.E.S. AND DRESSED FURSKINS</i>	8	7	7	x	346	166
62 PERKILANGAN GETAH, TSTL <i>RUBBER MANUFACTURES, N.E.S.</i>	560	560	570	0.5	5,910	6,260
63 PERKILANGAN GABUS DAN KAYU (TIDAK TERMASUK PERABOT) <i>CORK AND WOOD MANUFACTURES (EXCLUDING FURNITURE)</i>	528	507	473	0.4	6,939	5,740
64 KERTAS, PAPAN KERTAS DAN BARANGAN DARIPADA KERTAS PALPA, KERTAS ATAU PAPAN KERTAS <i>PAPER, PAPERBOARD AND ARTICLES OF PAPER PULP, PAPER OR PAPERBOARD</i>	804	750	877	0.7	7,119	8,470
65 BENANG TEKSTIL, TENUNAN, TSTL DAN BARANGAN BERKAITAN <i>TEXTILE YARN, FABRICS, MADE-UP ARTICLES, N.E.S. AND RELATED PRODUCTS</i>	653	689	666	0.6	8,722	7,718
66 PERKILANGAN GALIAN BUKAN LOGAM, TSTL <i>NON-METALLIC MINERAL MANUFACTURES N.E.S.</i>	1,046	1,090	1,092	0.9	11,945	12,457
67 BESI DAN KELULI <i>IRON AND STEEL</i>	2,487	2,807	2,762	2.3	33,677	30,383
68 LOGAM BUKAN BESI <i>NON-FERROUS METALS</i>	3,378	3,266	3,277	2.8	48,530	41,336
69 PERKILANGAN LOGAM, TSTL <i>MANUFACTURES OF METAL, N.E.S.</i>	1,364	1,456	1,348	1.1	15,559	15,055
71 JENTERA DAN KELENGKAPAN PENJANAAN KUASA <i>POWER GENERATING MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT</i>	379	321	319	0.3	3,004	3,413
72 JENTERA KHUSUS BAGI PERUSAHAAN TERTENTU <i>MACHINERY SPECIALIZED FOR PARTICULAR INDUSTRIES</i>	2,625	2,671	2,783	2.3	29,442	27,824
73 JENTERA KERJA LOGAM <i>METALWORKING MACHINERY</i>	206	142	221	0.2	2,009	1,875
74 JENTERA DAN KELENGKAPAN PERUSAHAAN AM, TSTL DAN ALAT GANTI, TSTL <i>GENERAL INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT, N.E.S. AND MACHINE PARTS, N.E.S.</i>	1,947	1,974	2,307	1.9	25,954	24,171
75 MESIN PEJABAT DAN KELENGKAPAN PEMROSESAN DATA AUTOMATIK <i>OFFICE MACHINES AND AUTOMATIC DATA PROCESSING EQUIPMENT</i>	4,547	5,005	4,433	3.7	59,136	52,642
76 PERKAKAS DAN KELENGKAPAN TELEKOMUNIKASI DAN RAKAMAN SUARA DAN PENGHASILAN SEMULA <i>TELECOMMUNICATIONS AND SOUND RECORDING AND REPRODUCING APPARATUS AND EQUIPMENT</i>	4,506	4,701	5,203	4.4	62,390	56,550
77 JENTERA, RADAS DAN PERKAKAS ELEKTRIK, TSTL DAN ALAT GANTI <i>ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, APPARATUS AND APPLIANCES, N.E.S. AND ELECTRICAL PARTS THEREOF</i>	40,131	35,771	36,333	30.7	471,430	466,262

**JADUAL 8 (SAMB) : EKSPORT MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)**  
**TABLE 8 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)**

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN COMMODITY DIVISIONS	OCT 2023	NOV 2023	DEC 2023	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT BARANGAN	JAN - DEC 2022	JAN - DEC 2023
				% OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTS		
78 KENDERAAN JALAN RAYA (TERMASUK KENDERAAN KUSYEN-UDARA) <i>ROAD VEHICLES (INCLUDING AIR - CUSHION VEHICLES)</i>	958	776	863	0.7	11,875	10,429
79 KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN YANG LAIN <i>OTHERS TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT</i>	1,030	576	517	0.4	7,113	7,045
81 BANGUNAN PASANG SIAP, LEKAPAN DAN PASANGAN, KEBERSIHAN, PENCAHAYAAN, PEMANASAN DAN KERJA PAIP, TSTL <i>PREFABRICATED BUILDINGS, SANITARY, PLUMBING, HEATING AND LIGHTING FIXTURES AND FITTINGS, N.E.S.</i>	217	235	232	0.2	1,607	1,957
82 PERABOT DAN ALAT GANTI <i>FURNITURE AND PARTS THEREOF</i>	1,240	1,170	1,188	1.0	1,607	12,569
83 BARANG-BARANG PERJALANAN, TAS TANGAN DAN SEUMPAMANYA <i>TRAVEL GOODS, HANDBAGS AND SIMILAR CONTAINERS</i>	46	52	45	x	355	515
84 PAKAIAN DAN KELENGKAPAN PAKAIAN <i>ARTICLES OF APPAREL AND CLOTHING ACCESSORIES</i>	1,549	1,608	1,474	1.2	25,455	18,129
85 KASUT <i>FOOTWEAR</i>	89	92	110	0.1	779	1,024
87 ALAT DAN RADAS PROFESIONAL, SAINTIFIK DAN KAWALAN, TSTL <i>PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CONTROLLING INSTRUMENTS AND APPARATUS, N.E.S.</i>	4,556	3,962	4,543	3.8	52,250	50,354
88 PERKAKAS SENI FOTO, PERALATAN DAN BEKALAN DAN BARANGAN OPTIK, TSTL; JAM TANGAN DAN JAM DINDING <i>PHOTOGRAPHIC APPARATUS, EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES AND OPTICAL GOODS, N.E.S.; WATCHES AND CLOCKS</i>	383	365	356	0.3	4,382	4,252
89 PELBAGAI BARANG KELUARAN KILANG, TSTL <i>MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES, N.E.S.</i>	4,870	4,809	4,833	4.1	63,422	55,054
93 URUS NIAGA DAN BARANGAN KHAS <i>SPECIAL TRANSACTIONS AND COMMODITIES</i>	293	302	297	0.3	3,868	3,394
96 DUIT SYILING BELUM DIEDARKAN, BUKAN EMAS <i>COIN, EXCEPT GOLD COIN, UNISSUED</i>	*	*	1	x	3	2
97 EMAS, BUKAN BENTUK WANG <i>GOLD, NON-MONETARY</i>	612	524	553	0.5	2,583	4,924
<b>JUMLAH/TOTAL</b>	<b>126,092</b>	<b>121,736</b>	<b>118,453</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,550,009</b>	<b>1,425,677</b>

**JADUAL 9 : EKSPORT DOMESTIK MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)**  
**TABLE 9 : DOMESTIC EXPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)**

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN COMMODITY DIVISIONS	OCT 2023	NOV 2023	DEC 2023	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT BARANGAN	JAN - DEC	
				% OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTS	2022	2023
00 BINATANG HIDUP LIVE ANIMALS	96	89	100	0.1	893	1,101
01 DAGING DAN SEDIAAN DAGING MEAT AND MEAT PREPARATIONS	92	77	71	0.1	1,041	1,109
02 HASIL TENUSU DAN TELUR BURUNG DAIRY PRODUCTS AND BIRDS' EGGS	149	156	143	0.1	1,729	1,839
03 IKAN, KRUSTASEA, MOLUSKA DAN SEDIAANNYA FISH, CRUSTACEANS AND MOLLUSCS, AND PREPARATIONS THEREOF	365	333	310	0.3	3,798	3,910
04 BIJIRIN DAN SEDIAAN BIJIRIN CEREALS AND CEREAL PREPARATIONS	452	511	455	0.5	4,488	4,950
05 SAYUR-SAYURAN DAN BUAH-BUAHAN VEGETABLES AND FRUITS	346	392	369	0.4	3,247	3,856
06 GULA, SEDIAAN GULA DAN MADU SUGARS, SUGAR PREPARATIONS AND HONEY	156	155	172	0.2	1,437	1,542
07 KOPI, TEH, KOKO, REMPAH RATUS DAN KELUARANNYA COFFEE, TEA, COCOA, SPICES AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF	761	829	753	0.8	8,184	8,102
08 BAHAN MAKANAN UNTUK BINATANG (TIDAK TERMASUK YANG BELUM DIKILANG) FEEDING STUFF FOR ANIMALS (NOT INCLUDING UNMILLED CEREALS)	327	342	237	0.2	3,665	3,279
09 PELBAGAI KELUARAN BOLEH DIMAKAN DAN MAKANAN YANG DISEDIAKAN MISCELLANEOUS EDIBLE PRODUCTS AND PREPARATIONS	1,075	1,086	1,037	1.1	12,147	11,969
11 MINUMAN BEVERAGES	145	147	158	0.2	1,702	1,764
12 TEMBAKAU DAN PERKILANGANNYA TOBACCO AND TOBACCO MANUFACTURES THEREOF	27	24	21	x	164	243
21 KULIT KERING, KULIT, TIDAK DIBERSIHKAN HIDES, SKINS AND FURSKINS, RAW	1	1	1	x	15	16
22 BIJI MINYAK DAN BUAH-BUAHAN YANG MENGANDUNGI MINYAK OIL SEEDS AND OLEAGINOUS FRUITS	8	9	7	x	78	86
23 GETAH MENTAH (TERMASUK SINTETIK DAN 'RECLAIMED') CRUDE RUBBER (INCLUDING SYNTHETIC AND RECLAIMED)	546	642	682	0.7	7,584	6,286
24 GABUS DAN KAYU CORK AND WOOD	387	344	380	0.4	4,792	4,406
25 PULPA DAN REJA KERTAS PULP AND WASTE PAPER	91	116	172	0.2	909	1,008
26 GENTIAN TEKSTIL (SELAIN DRP. BULU BINATANG) DAN REJA TEKSTIL (TIDAK DIKELUARKAN DALAM BENTUK BENANG / TENUNAN) TEXTILE FIBRES (OTHER THAN WOOL TOPS) AND THEIR WASTES (NOT MANUFACTURED INTO YARN OR FABRICS)	119	93	98	0.1	1,564	1,310

**JADUAL 9 (SAMB) : EKSPORT DOMESTIK MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)**  
**TABLE 9 (CONT'D) : DOMESTIC EXPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)**

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN COMMODITY DIVISIONS	OCT 2023	NOV 2023	DEC 2023	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTS	JAN - DEC	
				2022	2023	
27 BAJA MENTAH DAN GALIAN MENTAH (TIDAK TERMASUK ARANG BATU, PETROLEUM DAN BATU PERMATA) <i>CRUDE FERTILIZERS AND CRUDE MINERALS (EXCLUDING COAL, PETROLEUM AND PRECIOUS STONES)</i>	171	137	114	0.1	1,391	1,588
28 BIJIH LOGAM DAN SERPIHAN LOGAM <i>METALLIFEROUS ORES AND METAL SCRAP</i>	646	608	447	0.5	7,534	6,692
29 BAHAN BINATANG DAN SAYURAN MENTAH, TSTL <i>CRUDE ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE MATERIALS, N.E.S.</i>	98	119	146	0.2	1,145	1,390
32 ARANG BATU, ARANG KOK DAN BRIKUET <i>COAL, COKE AND BRIQUETTES</i>	24	2	4	x	67	94
33 PETROLEUM, KELUARAN PETROLEUM DAN BAHAN YANG BERKAITAN <i>PETROLEUM, PETROLEUM PRODUCTS AND RELATED MATERIALS</i>	7,545	8,513	7,121	7.3	90,573	84,172
34 GAS, ASLI DAN BUATAN <i>GAS, NATURAL AND MANUFACTURED</i>	5,243	6,350	6,723	6.9	74,360	64,967
35 ARUS TENAGA ELEKTRIK <i>ELECTRIC CURRENT</i>	23	23	23	x	258	275
41 MINYAK DAN LEMAK BINATANG <i>ANIMAL OILS AND FATS</i>	*	*	*	x	39	5
42 MINYAK DAN LEMAK SAYURAN, MENTAH DAN BERTAPIS <i>FIXED VEGETABLE OILS AND FATS, CRUDE, REFINED OR FRACTIONATED</i>	5,748	5,111	5,120	5.3	82,374	59,335
43 MINYAK DAN LEMAK BINATANG ATAU SAYURAN, DIPROSES DAN WAX BINATANG ATAU SAYURAN <i>ANIMAL OR VEGETABLE OILS AND FATS, PROCESSED AND WAXES OF ANIMAL OR VEGETABLE ORIGIN</i>	976	1,063	920	0.9	14,899	11,500
51 BAHAN KIMIA ORGANIK <i>ORGANIC CHEMICALS</i>	2,764	2,758	2,336	2.4	40,381	31,965
52 BAHAN KIMIA BUKAN ORGANIK <i>INORGANIC CHEMICALS</i>	647	581	553	0.6	9,949	7,727
53 BAHAN-BAHAN PENCELUPAN, PENYAMAKAN DAN PEWARNAAN <i>DYEING, TANNING AND COLOURING MATERIALS</i>	316	296	300	0.3	3,946	3,604
54 KELUARAN UBAT DAN FARMASEUTIKAL <i>MEDICINAL AND PHARMACEUTICAL PRODUCTS</i>	229	213	236	0.2	2,346	2,355
55 MINYAK PATI, RESINOID DAN MINYAK WANGI; SEDIAAN TANDAS, PENGGILAPAN DAN PEMBERSIHAN <i>ESSENTIAL OILS AND RESINOIDS AND PERFUME MATERIALS; TOILET, POLISHING AND CLEANSING PREPARATIONS</i>	508	530	492	0.5	6,106	5,882
56 BAJA YANG DIKILANGKAN <i>FERTILIZERS, MANUFACTURED</i>	389	252	337	0.3	6,623	3,674
57 BAHAN PLASTIK DALAM BENTUK UTAMA <i>PLASTICS IN PRIMARY FORMS</i>	1,942	1,924	1,885	1.9	23,071	21,283
58 BAHAN PLASTIK BUKAN DALAM BENTUK UTAMA <i>PLASTICS IN NON-PRIMARY FORMS</i>	592	653	581	0.6	7,710	6,960
59 KELUARAN DAN BAHAN KIMIA, TSTL <i>CHEMICAL MATERIALS AND PRODUCTS, N.E.S.</i>	1,154	1,104	1,377	1.4	16,235	13,404

**JADUAL 9 (SAMB) : EKSPORT DOMESTIK MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)**  
**TABLE 9 (CONT'D) : DOMESTIC EXPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)**

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN COMMODITY DIVISIONS	OCT 2023	NOV 2023	DEC 2023	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTS	JAN - DEC	
				2022	2023	
61 KULIT, KELUARAN KULIT, TSTL DAN PAKAIAN DRP. KULIT BINATANG <i>LEATHER, LEATHER MANUFACTURES, N.E.S. AND DRESSED FURSKINS</i>	8	7	7	x	341	159
62 PERKILANGAN GETAH, TSTL <i>RUBBER MANUFACTURES, N.E.S.</i>	512	504	501	0.5	5,650	5,698
63 PERKILANGAN GABUS DAN KAYU (TIDAK TERMASUK PERABOT) <i>CORK AND WOOD MANUFACTURES (EXCLUDING FURNITURE)</i>	496	474	437	0.4	6,591	5,347
64 KERTAS, PAPAN KERTAS DAN BARANGAN DARIPADA KERTAS PALPA, KERTAS ATAU PAPAN KERTAS <i>PAPER, PAPERBOARD AND ARTICLES OF PAPER PULP, PAPER OR PAPERBOARD</i>	793	739	864	0.9	7,000	8,349
65 BENANG TEKSTIL, TENUNAN, TSTL DAN BARANGAN BERKAITAN <i>TEXTILE YARN, FABRICS, MADE-UP ARTICLES, N.E.S. AND RELATED PRODUCTS</i>	607	622	580	0.6	8,225	7,112
66 PERKILANGAN GALIAN BUKAN LOGAM, TSTL <i>NON-METALLIC MINERAL MANUFACTURES N.E.S.</i>	1,011	1,059	1,057	1.1	11,544	12,077
67 BESI DAN KELULI <i>IRON AND STEEL</i>	2,170	2,547	2,555	2.6	32,636	28,217
68 LOGAM BUKAN BESI <i>NON-FERROUS METALS</i>	2,904	2,917	2,919	3.0	41,029	36,052
69 PERKILANGAN LOGAM, TSTL <i>MANUFACTURES OF METAL, N.E.S.</i>	1,293	1,327	1,251	1.3	14,576	14,033
71 JENTERA DAN KELENGKAPAN PENJANAAN KUASA <i>POWER GENERATING MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT</i>	268	226	242	0.2	2,449	2,611
72 JENTERA KHUSUS BAGI PERUSAHAAN TERTENTU <i>MACHINERY SPECIALIZED FOR PARTICULAR INDUSTRIES</i>	2,343	2,362	2,479	2.5	26,724	24,986
73 JENTERA KERJA LOGAM <i>METALWORKING MACHINERY</i>	199	129	191	0.2	1,926	1,758
74 JENTERA DAN KELENGKAPAN PERUSAHAAN AM, TSTL DAN ALAT GANTI, TSTL <i>GENERAL INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT, N.E.S. AND MACHINE PARTS, N.E.S.</i>	1,684	1,753	1,999	2.1	23,704	21,636
75 MESIN PEJABAT DAN KELENGKAPAN PEMROSESAN DATA AUTOMATIK <i>OFFICE MACHINES AND AUTOMATIC DATA PROCESSING EQUIPMENT</i>	4,139	4,377	3,989	4.1	52,480	45,568
76 PERKAKAS DAN KELENGKAPAN TELEKOMUNIKASI DAN RAKAMAN SUARA DAN PENGHASILAN SEMULA <i>TELECOMMUNICATIONS AND SOUND RECORDING AND REPRODUCING APPARATUS AND EQUIPMENT</i>	3,927	4,088	4,405	4.5	55,494	50,067
77 JENTERA, RADAS DAN PERKAKAS ELEKTRIK, TSTL DAN ALAT GANTI <i>ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, APPARATUS AND APPLIANCES, N.E.S. AND ELECTRICAL PARTS THEREOF</i>	25,480	23,675	26,368	27.1	318,324	309,729

**JADUAL 9 (SAMB) : EKSPORT DOMESTIK MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)**  
**TABLE 9 (CONT'D) : DOMESTIC EXPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)**

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN COMMODITY DIVISIONS	OCT 2023	NOV 2023	DEC 2023	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT BARANGAN	JAN - DEC	
				% OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTS	2022	2023
78 KENDERAAN JALAN RAYA (TERMASUK KENDERAAN KUSYEN-UDARA) <i>ROAD VEHICLES (INCLUDING AIR - CUSHION VEHICLES)</i>	657	492	565	0.6	9,060	7,332
79 KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN YANG LAIN <i>OTHERS TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT</i>	996	538	495	0.5	4,702	6,071
81 BANGUNAN PASANG SIAP, LEKAPAN DAN PASANGAN, KEBERSIHAN, PENCAHAYAAN, PEMANASAN DAN KERJA PAIP, TSTL <i>PREFABRICATED BUILDINGS, SANITARY, PLUMBING, HEATING AND LIGHTING FIXTURES AND FITTINGS, N.E.S.</i>	211	225	224	0.2	1,534	1,881
82 PERABOT DAN ALAT GANTI <i>FURNITURE AND PARTS THEREOF</i>	1,056	1,043	1,056	1.1	13,064	10,981
83 BARANG-BARANG PERJALANAN, TAS TANGAN DAN SEUMPAMANYA <i>TRAVEL GOODS, HANDBAGS AND SIMILAR CONTAINERS</i>	37	41	35	x	291	410
84 PAKAIAN DAN KELENGKAPAN PAKAIAN <i>ARTICLES OF APPAREL AND CLOTHING ACCESSORIES</i>	1,354	1,411	1,290	1.3	22,664	15,800
85 KASUT <i>FOOTWEAR</i>	61	57	68	0.1	504	688
87 ALAT DAN RADAS PROFESIONAL, SAINTIFIK DAN KAWALAN, TSTL <i>PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CONTROLLING INSTRUMENTS AND APPARATUS, N.E.S.</i>	4,231	3,701	4,075	4.2	48,356	46,640
88 PERKAKAS SENI FOTO, PERALATAN DAN BEKALAN DAN BARANGAN OPTIK, TSTL; JAM TANGAN DAN JAM DINDING <i>PHOTOGRAPHIC APPARATUS, EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES AND OPTICAL GOODS, N.E.S.; WATCHES AND CLOCKS</i>	365	339	333	0.3	3,941	4,025
89 PELBAGAI BARANG KELUARAN KILANG, TSTL <i>MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES, N.E.S.</i>	4,607	4,570	4,626	4.8	57,295	52,281
93 URUS NIAGA DAN BARANGAN KHAS <i>SPECIAL TRANSACTIONS AND COMMODITIES</i>	243	251	246	0.3	3,271	2,779
96 DUIT SYILING BELUM DIEDARKAN, BUKAN EMAS <i>COIN, EXCEPT GOLD COIN, UNISSUED</i>	*	*	1	x	3	2
97 EMAS, BUKAN BENTUK WANG <i>GOLD, NON-MONETARY</i>	524	488	518	0.5	2,216	4,434

**JADUAL 10 : IMPORT MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)**  
**TABLE 10 : IMPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)**

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN COMMODITY DIVISIONS	OCT 2023	NOV 2023	DEC 2023	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT BARANGAN	JAN - DEC	
				% OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTS	2022	2023
00 BINATANG HIDUP LIVE ANIMALS	25	21	24	x	205	252
01 DAGING DAN SEDIAAN DAGING MEAT AND MEAT PREPARATIONS	637	490	489	0.5	6,753	7,121
02 HASIL TENUSU DAN TELUR BURUNG DAIRY PRODUCTS AND BIRDS' EGGS	492	506	535	0.5	6,310	5,431
03 IKAN, KRUSTASEA, MOLUSKA DAN SEDIAANNYA FISH, CRUSTACEANS AND MOLLUSCS, AND PREPARATIONS THEREOF	561	571	542	0.5	6,614	6,281
04 BIJIRIN DAN SEDIAAN BIJIRIN CEREALS AND CEREAL PREPARATIONS	1,432	1,383	1,110	1.0	13,687	13,687
05 SAYUR-SAYURAN DAN BUAH-BUAHAN VEGETABLES AND FRUITS	1,003	1,064	1,112	1.0	11,301	11,885
06 GULA, SEDIAAN GULA DAN MADU SUGARS, SUGAR PREPARATIONS AND HONEY	588	523	740	0.7	4,943	6,579
07 KOPI, TEH, KOKO, REMPAH RATUS DAN KELUARANNYA COFFEE, TEA, COCOA, SPICES AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF	1,051	1,114	1,368	1.3	10,112	12,444
08 BAHAN MAKANAN UNTUK BINATANG (TIDAK TERMASUK YANG BELUM DIKILANG) FEEDING STUFF FOR ANIMALS (NOT INCLUDING UNMILLED CEREALS)	637	544	455	0.4	6,755	6,738
09 PELBAGAI KELUARAN BOLEH DIMAKAN DAN MAKANAN YANG DISEDIAKAN MISCELLANEOUS EDIBLE PRODUCTS AND PREPARATIONS	755	734	729	0.7	8,941	8,371
11 MINUMAN BEVERAGES	297	240	262	0.2	3,018	2,949
12 TEMBAKAU DAN PERKILANGANNYA TOBACCO AND TOBACCO MANUFACTURES THEREOF	58	59	39	x	627	666
21 KULIT KERING, KULIT, TIDAK DIBERSIHKAN HIDES, SKINS AND FURSKINS, RAW	*	6	*	x	166	40
22 BIJI MINYAK DAN BUAH-BUAHAN YANG MENGANDUNGI MINYAK OIL SEEDS AND OLEAGINOUS FRUITS	177	282	181	0.2	3,028	2,718
23 GETAH MENTAH (TERMASUK SINTETIK DAN 'RECLAIMED') CRUDE RUBBER (INCLUDING SYNTHETIC AND RECLAIMED)	831	936	1,029	1.0	11,587	8,775
24 GABUS DAN KAYU CORK AND WOOD	116	95	99	0.1	1,367	1,069
25 PULPA DAN REJA KERTAS PULP AND WASTE PAPER	318	397	434	0.4	3,751	3,994
26 GENTIAN TEKSTIL (SELAIN DRP. BULU BINATANG) DAN REJA TEKSTIL (TIDAK DIKELUARKAN DALAM BENTUK BENANG / TENUNAN) TEXTILE FIBRES (OTHER THAN WOOL TOPS) AND THEIR WASTES (NOT MANUFACTURED INTO YARN OR FABRICS)	222	187	162	0.2	2,527	2,586

**JADUAL 10 (SAMB) : IMPORT MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)**  
**TABLE 10 (CONT'D) : IMPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)**

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN COMMODITY DIVISIONS	OCT 2023	NOV 2023	DEC 2023	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT BARANGAN	JAN - DEC 2022	DEC 2023
				% OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTS		
27 BAJA MENTAH DAN GALIAN MENTAH (TIDAK TERMASUK ARANG BATU, PETROLEUM DAN BATU PERMATA) <i>CRUDE FERTILIZERS AND CRUDE MINERALS (EXCLUDING COAL, PETROLEUM AND PRECIOUS STONES)</i>	199	230	263	0.2	3,239	2,451
28 BIJIH LOGAM DAN SERPIHAN LOGAM <i>METALLIFEROUS ORES AND METAL SCRAP</i>	2,162	1,567	1,623	1.5	26,600	21,185
29 BAHAN BINATANG DAN SAYURAN MENTAH, TSTL <i>CRUDE ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE MATERIALS, N.E.S.</i>	73	85	79	0.1	944	896
32 ARANG BATU, ARANG KOK DAN BRIKUET <i>COAL, COKE AND BRIQUETTES</i>	1,749	2,576	2,017	1.9	32,650	24,907
33 PETROLEUM, KELUARAN PETROLEUM DAN BAHAN YANG BERKAITAN <i>PETROLEUM, PETROLEUM PRODUCTS AND RELATED MATERIALS</i>	21,781	16,477	16,519	15.5	196,063	196,756
34 GAS, ASLI DAN BUATAN <i>GAS, NATURAL AND MANUFACTURED</i>	742	911	813	0.8	12,950	9,859
35 ARUS TENAGA ELEKTRIK <i>ELECTRIC CURRENT</i>	-	*	*	x	5	29
41 MINYAK DAN LEMAK BINATANG <i>ANIMAL OILS AND FATS</i>	121	140	109	0.1	837	1,327
42 MINYAK DAN LEMAK SAYURAN, MENTAH DAN BERTAPIS <i>FIXED VEGETABLE OILS AND FATS, CRUDE, REFINED OR FRACTIONATED</i>	414	309	410	0.4	13,513	7,475
43 MINYAK DAN LEMAK BINATANG ATAU SAYURAN, DIPROSES DAN WAX BINATANG ATAU SAYURAN <i>ANIMAL OR VEGETABLE OILS AND FATS, PROCESSED AND WAXES OF ANIMAL OR VEGETABLE ORIGIN</i>	266	189	274	0.3	3,898	2,392
51 BAHAN KIMIA ORGANIK <i>ORGANIC CHEMICALS</i>	2,466	2,282	2,173	2.0	27,814	24,249
52 BAHAN KIMIA BUKAN ORGANIK <i>INORGANIC CHEMICALS</i>	1,165	947	981	0.9	13,085	12,114
53 BAHAN-BAHAN PENCELUPAN, PENYAMAKAN DAN PEWARNAAN <i>DYEING, TANNING AND COLOURING MATERIALS</i>	335	336	296	0.3	3,806	3,646
54 KELUARAN UBAT DAN FARMASEUTIKAL <i>MEDICINAL AND PHARMACEUTICAL PRODUCTS</i>	925	959	746	0.7	10,563	11,299
55 MINYAK PATI, RESINOID DAN MINYAK WANGI; SEDIAAN TANDAS, PENGGILAPAN DAN PEMBERSIHAN <i>ESSENTIAL OILS AND RESINOIDS AND PERFUME MATERIALS; TOILET, POLISHING AND CLEANSING PREPARATIONS</i>	738	745	701	0.7	8,694	8,310
56 BAJA YANG DIKILANGKAN <i>FERTILIZERS, MANUFACTURED</i>	480	432	430	0.4	8,790	5,406
57 BAHAN PLASTIK DALAM BENTUK UTAMA <i>PLASTICS IN PRIMARY FORMS</i>	2,049	2,196	1,973	1.8	28,438	23,772
58 BAHAN PLASTIK BUKAN DALAM BENTUK UTAMA <i>PLASTICS IN NON-PRIMARY FORMS</i>	671	648	628	0.6	7,824	7,527
59 KELUARAN DAN BAHAN KIMIA, TSTL <i>CHEMICAL MATERIALS AND PRODUCTS, N.E.S.</i>	1,893	2,014	1,918	1.8	25,291	24,664

**JADUAL 10 (SAMB) : IMPORT MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)**  
**TABLE 10 (CONT'D) : IMPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)**

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN COMMODITY DIVISIONS	OCT 2023	NOV 2023	DEC 2023	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT BARANGAN	JAN - DEC	
				% OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTS	2022	2023
61 KULIT, KELUARAN KULIT, TSTL DAN PAKAIAN DRP. KULIT BINATANG <i>LEATHER, LEATHER MANUFACTURES, N.E.S. AND DRESSED FURSKINS</i>	29	38	30	x	330	371
62 PERKILANGAN GETAH, TSTL <i>RUBBER MANUFACTURES, N.E.S.</i>	532	541	465	0.4	6,061	6,098
63 PERKILANGAN GABUS DAN KAYU (TIDAK TERMASUK PERABOT) <i>CORK AND WOOD MANUFACTURES (EXCLUDING FURNITURE)</i>	347	341	331	0.3	3,714	3,513
64 KERTAS, PAPAN KERTAS DAN BARANGAN DARIPADA KERTAS PALPA, KERTAS ATAU PAPAN KERTAS <i>PAPER, PAPERBOARD AND ARTICLES OF PAPER PULP, PAPER OR PAPERBOARD</i>	715	744	720	0.7	9,491	8,395
65 BENANG TEKSTIL, TENUNAN, TSTL DAN BARANGAN BERKAITAN <i>TEXTILE YARN, FABRICS, MADE-UP ARTICLES, N.E.S. AND RELATED PRODUCTS</i>	565	597	562	0.5	7,481	6,496
66 PERKILANGAN GALIAN BUKAN LOGAM, TSTL <i>NON-METALLIC MINERAL MANUFACTURES N.E.S.</i>	846	769	858	0.8	8,002	8,575
67 BESI DAN KELULI <i>IRON AND STEEL</i>	2,710	2,628	2,845	2.7	32,153	30,564
68 LOGAM BUKAN BESI <i>NON-FERROUS METALS</i>	3,541	3,677	3,913	3.7	40,271	41,831
69 PERKILANGAN LOGAM, TSTL <i>MANUFACTURES OF METAL, N.E.S.</i>	1,728	1,787	1,731	1.6	19,339	19,656
71 JENTERA DAN KELENGKAPAN PENJANAAN KUASA <i>POWER GENERATING MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT</i>	1,751	1,295	1,507	1.4	13,937	14,970
72 JENTERA KHUSUS BAGI PERUSAHAAN TERTENTU <i>MACHINERY SPECIALIZED FOR PARTICULAR INDUSTRIES</i>	3,237	3,186	3,118	2.9	32,453	31,131
73 JENTERA KERJA LOGAM <i>METALWORKING MACHINERY</i>	507	412	406	0.4	5,155	4,669
74 JENTERA DAN KELENGKAPAN PERUSAHAAN AM, TSTL DAN ALAT GANTI, TSTL <i>GENERAL INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT, N.E.S. AND MACHINE PARTS, N.E.S.</i>	3,267	3,563	3,299	3.1	37,836	38,993
75 MESIN PEJABAT DAN KELENGKAPAN PEMROSESAN DATA AUTOMATIK <i>OFFICE MACHINES AND AUTOMATIC DATA PROCESSING EQUIPMENT</i>	2,481	4,088	4,295	4.0	30,269	31,116
76 PERKAKAS DAN KELENGKAPAN TELEKOMUNIKASI DAN RAKAMAN SUARA DAN PENGHASILAN SEMULA <i>TELECOMMUNICATIONS AND SOUND RECORDING AND REPRODUCING APPARATUS AND EQUIPMENT</i>	3,932	3,439	3,090	2.9	30,324	32,276
77 JENTERA, RADAS DAN PERKAKAS ELEKTRIK, TSTL DAN ALAT GANTI <i>ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, APPARATUS AND APPLIANCES, N.E.S. AND ELECTRICAL PARTS THEREOF</i>	25,862	25,266	25,023	23.5	332,880	292,545

**JADUAL 10 (SAMB) : IMPORT MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)**  
**TABLE 10 (CONT'D) : IMPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)**

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN COMMODITY DIVISIONS	OCT 2023	NOV 2023	DEC 2023	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT BARANGAN	JAN - DEC	
				% OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTS	2022	2023
78 KENDERAAN JALAN RAYA (TERMASUK KENDERAAN KUSYEN-UDARA) <i>ROAD VEHICLES (INCLUDING AIR - CUSHION VEHICLES)</i>	3,651	3,514	3,193	3.0	32,211	37,111
79 KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN YANG LAIN <i>OTHERS TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT</i>	1,293	2,523	1,332	1.2	18,711	18,233
81 BANGUNAN PASANG SIAP, LEKAPAN DAN PASANGAN, KEBERSIHAN, PENCAHAYAAN, PEMANASAN DAN KERJA PAIP, TSTL <i>PREFABRICATED BUILDINGS, SANITARY, PLUMBING, HEATING AND LIGHTING FIXTURES AND FITTINGS, N.E.S.</i>	142	154	174	0.2	1,513	1,453
82 PERABOT DAN ALAT GANTI <i>FURNITURE AND PARTS THEREOF</i>	427	516	491	0.5	5,407	4,818
83 BARANG-BARANG PERJALANAN, TAS TANGAN DAN SEUMPAMANYA <i>TRAVEL GOODS, HANDBAGS AND SIMILAR CONTAINERS</i>	218	300	299	0.3	2,569	2,791
84 PAKAIAN DAN KELENGKAPAN PAKAIAN <i>ARTICLES OF APPAREL AND CLOTHING ACCESSORIES</i>	733	905	883	0.8	10,567	9,139
85 KASUT <i>FOOTWEAR</i>	247	324	277	0.3	2,732	3,113
87 ALAT DAN RADAS PROFESIONAL, SAINTIFIK DAN KAWALAN, TSTL <i>PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CONTROLLING INSTRUMENTS AND APPARATUS, N.E.S.</i>	2,341	2,291	2,429	2.3	24,368	25,512
88 PERKAKAS SENI FOTO, PERALATAN DAN BEKALAN DAN BARANGAN OPTIK, TSTL; JAM TANGAN DAN JAM DINDING <i>PHOTOGRAPHIC APPARATUS, EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES AND OPTICAL GOODS, N.E.S.; WATCHES AND CLOCKS</i>	475	514	450	0.4	5,478	5,444
89 PELBAGAI BARANG KELUARAN KILANG, TSTL <i>MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES, N.E.S.</i>	2,326	2,584	2,489	2.3	30,162	26,080
93 URUS NIAGA DAN BARANGAN KHAS <i>SPECIAL TRANSACTIONS AND COMMODITIES</i>	225	231	228	0.2	5,523	2,693
96 DUIT SYILING BELUM DIEDARKAN, BUKAN EMAS <i>COIN, EXCEPT GOLD COIN, UNISSUED</i>	12	23	14	x	155	99
97 EMAS, BUKAN BENTUK WANG <i>GOLD, NON-MONETARY</i>	1,615	1,056	941	0.9	18,021	14,038
<b>JUMLAH/TOTAL</b>	<b>113,187</b>	<b>109,501</b>	<b>106,657</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,293,811</b>	<b>1,211,573</b>

**JADUAL 11 : EKSPORT DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT NEGARA ASAL & YANG DITUJU (RM JUTA)**  
**TABLE 11 : EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN & DESTINATION (RM MILLION)**

KETERANGAN NEGARA COUNTRY DESCRIPTION	EKSPORT			IMPORT			IMBANGAN PERDAGANGAN	
	EXPORTS			IMPORTS			BALANCE OF TRADE	
	DEC 2023	JAN - DEC 2022	2023	DEC 2023	JAN - DEC 2022	2023	JAN - DEC 2022	2023
<b>AFRIKA UTARA</b> <b>NORTH AFRICA</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>5,597</b>	<b>4,260</b>	<b>909</b>	<b>3,575</b>	<b>4,184</b>	<b>2,022</b>	<b>76</b>
ALGERIA	54	536	432	1	1,212	108	(677)	324
EGYPT	198	3,571	2,311	37	1,119	1,041	2,452	1,270
LIBYAN ARAB JAMAHIRIYA	10	55	98	258	162	264	(108)	(167)
MOROCCO	45	500	624	17	174	195	326	429
SOUTH SUDAN	*	1	2	-	*	*	1	2
SUDAN	1	276	237	593	729	2,144	(453)	(1,907)
TUNISIA	29	659	557	3	178	433	481	124
<b>NEGARA-NEGARA LAIN DI AFRIKA</b> <b>OTHER AFRICA</b>	<b>2,583</b>	<b>34,867</b>	<b>27,699</b>	<b>2,319</b>	<b>15,857</b>	<b>18,052</b>	<b>19,011</b>	<b>9,647</b>
ANGOLA	47	1,146	561	3	435	116	711	445
BURKINA FASO	1	15	8	*	23	*	(8)	8
CAMEROON	10	725	399	57	347	1,233	378	(834)
CONGO, THE DEM. REP. OF THE	11	151	113	184	399	697	(248)	(585)
COTE D'IVOIRE	39	612	527	490	3,623	4,018	(3,011)	(3,491)
ESWATINI	5	8	10	-	*	2	8	8
ETHIOPIA	104	291	371	3	67	76	224	295
GHANA	107	1,544	1,048	74	1,482	1,032	62	15
KENYA	1,059	5,076	5,401	4	103	104	4,973	5,296
LIBERIA	8	100	162	12	277	122	(178)	39
MADAGASCAR	99	551	518	3	75	105	476	413
MALAWI	0	11	9	1	38	16	(27)	(6)
MALI	1	9	11	1	7	2	2	10
MAURITIUS	37	489	470	*	4	7	484	463
MOZAMBIQUE	75	2,649	1,620	1	199	504	2,450	1,115
NIGER	-	29	30	-	*	*	29	30
NIGERIA	197	2,337	2,370	206	1,362	2,000	975	370
RWANDA	1	5	7	7	71	105	(66)	(98)
SEYCHELLES	2	39	57	1	1	4	38	53
SIERRA LEONE	8	53	73	*	56	9	(3)	64
SOMALIA	58	553	557	*	*	*	553	557
SOUTH AFRICA, REPUBLIC OF	247	7,188	4,440	317	3,540	3,485	3,648	954
TANZANIA, UNITED REP. OF	87	1,785	2,033	16	160	364	1,626	1,669
TOGO	43	2,316	1,342	4	398	490	1,917	853
UGANDA	3	33	37	22	60	156	(27)	(119)
ZAMBIA	4	26	30	*	178	41	(152)	(11)
ZIMBABWE	*	8	19	*	6	14	2	6
<b>NEGARA-NEGARA LAIN</b> <b>OTHER COUNTRIES</b>	<b>329</b>	<b>7,119</b>	<b>5,476</b>	<b>914</b>	<b>2,947</b>	<b>3,350</b>	<b>4,172</b>	<b>2,127</b>
<b>AMERIKA TENGAH &amp; SELATAN</b> <b>CENTRAL &amp; SOUTH AMERICA</b>	<b>2,796</b>	<b>30,335</b>	<b>31,744</b>	<b>2,590</b>	<b>28,844</b>	<b>30,611</b>	<b>1,491</b>	<b>1,133</b>
ARGENTINA	35	687	720	380	8,197	7,510	(7,509)	(6,790)
BOLIVIA	9	95	101	2	33	9	63	92
BRAZIL	407	4,663	4,998	1,224	12,197	12,463	(7,535)	(7,465)
CHILE	56	906	610	60	1,473	1,378	(567)	(768)
COLOMBIA	56	643	533	58	667	1,453	(24)	(920)
COSTA RICA	254	3,683	2,914	227	1,046	1,408	2,637	1,506
CUBA	1	28	30	1	48	44	(21)	(14)
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	16	211	183	*	40	103	170	79
ECUADOR	11	179	292	287	952	1,638	(773)	(1,346)
GUATEMALA	24	274	239	3	70	79	203	161
HAITI	4	28	30	3	1	26	27	3
JAMAICA	5	93	67	2	6	11	87	56
MEXICO	1,626	16,707	18,716	210	2,933	3,064	13,774	15,653

**JADUAL 11 (SAMB) : EKSPORT DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT NEGARA ASAL & YANG DITUJU (RM JUTA)**  
**TABLE 11 (CONTD) : EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN & DESTINATION (RM MILLION)**

KETERANGAN NEGARA COUNTRY DESCRIPTION	EKSPORT			IMPORT			IMBANGAN PERDAGANGAN	
	EXPORTS			IMPORTS			BALANCE OF TRADE	
	DEC 2023	JAN - DEC 2022	2023	DEC 2023	JAN - DEC 2022	2023	JAN - DEC 2022	2023
PANAMA	48	384	295	1	12	31	373	264
PARAGUAY	2	46	111	1	13	17	33	94
PERU	41	775	651	109	627	834	148	(183)
URUGUAY	9	201	153	4	69	91	132	62
VENEZUELA	2	48	40	7	114	179	(66)	(139)
NEGARA-NEGARA LAIN OTHER COUNTRIES	190	683	1,061	11	345	272	338	789
<b>AMERIKA UTARA NORTH AMERICA</b>	<b>14,996</b>	<b>172,091</b>	<b>165,472</b>	<b>8,959</b>	<b>105,887</b>	<b>93,188</b>	<b>66,204</b>	<b>72,284</b>
CANADA	336	4,882	4,174	398	5,466	4,231	(584)	(56)
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA	14,659	167,208	161,298	8,562	100,421	88,957	66,788	72,341
NEGARA-NEGARA LAIN OTHER COUNTRIES	-	-	-	-	*	-	*	-
<b>ASIA BARAT WEST ASIA</b>	<b>2,639</b>	<b>35,582</b>	<b>31,140</b>	<b>6,902</b>	<b>75,520</b>	<b>81,029</b>	<b>(39,938)</b>	<b>(49,889)</b>
BAHRAIN	22	248	214	174	866	1,281	(618)	(1,067)
IRAN, ISLAMIC REP. OF	139	3,447	1,876	20	237	213	3,210	1,662
IRAQ	246	3,447	1,943	278	1,230	447	2,218	1,496
JORDAN	55	784	681	23	738	513	47	169
KUWAIT	66	878	871	240	3,342	2,819	(2,464)	(1,947)
LEBANON	22	247	265	4	48	45	199	220
OMAN	127	1,505	1,451	252	5,239	3,650	(3,734)	(2,199)
QATAR	59	1,471	1,452	401	3,243	2,751	(1,773)	(1,299)
SAUDI ARABIA	543	7,160	6,858	3,619	38,155	43,658	(30,994)	(36,800)
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	14	279	173	-	1	1	278	172
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	1,262	15,442	14,232	1,876	22,157	25,403	(6,715)	(11,171)
YEMEN, REPUBLIC OF	83	666	1,111	11	258	242	408	869
NEGARA-NEGARA LAIN OTHER COUNTRIES	*	7	13	2	7	7	*	6
<b>ASIA SELATAN SOUTH ASIA</b>	<b>5,197</b>	<b>85,335</b>	<b>67,043</b>	<b>3,045</b>	<b>35,053</b>	<b>33,800</b>	<b>50,282</b>	<b>33,243</b>
AFGHANISTAN	168	1,574	1,536	*	2	17	1,572	1,518
BANGLADESH	779	18,263	11,205	111	1,428	1,499	16,835	9,705
INDIA	3,698	54,762	45,537	2,592	31,458	29,853	23,305	15,684
MALDIVES	52	1,007	805	*	1	22	1,006	783
NEPAL	20	253	250	*	3	7	250	243
PAKISTAN	352	6,016	4,385	313	1,827	2,045	4,189	2,340
SRI LANKA, REPUBLIC OF	129	3,450	3,315	28	334	356	3,115	2,959
NEGARA-NEGARA LAIN OTHER COUNTRIES	*	9	10	*	*	*	9	10
<b>ASIA TENGGARA SOUTH EAST ASIA</b>	<b>33,128</b>	<b>452,725</b>	<b>420,299</b>	<b>23,810</b>	<b>318,052</b>	<b>300,360</b>	<b>134,673</b>	<b>119,939</b>
BRUNEI DARUSSALAM	1,063	7,649	6,402	207	5,793	2,910	1,856	3,492
CAMBODIA	155	2,311	2,348	67	693	675	1,618	1,673
INDONESIA, REPUBLIC OF	4,776	55,736	50,908	4,447	73,968	60,301	(18,232)	(9,393)
LAO, PEOPLE'S DEM. REP.	4	946	135	2	181	75	766	60
REPUBLIC OF UNION OF MYANMAR	348	5,967	4,004	96	1,411	1,056	4,556	2,948
PHILIPPINES	2,257	28,235	26,445	717	13,033	9,672	15,201	16,773
SINGAPORE, REPUBLIC OF	15,644	232,484	219,331	11,898	135,040	143,801	97,444	75,531
THAILAND	4,301	65,774	58,712	4,420	56,186	54,457	9,588	4,255
VIET NAM, SOCIALIST REP. OF	4,579	53,623	52,012	1,955	31,747	27,412	21,876	24,600

**JADUAL 11 (SAMB) : EKSPORT DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT NEGARA ASAL & YANG DITUJU (RM JUTA)**  
**TABLE 11 (CONTD) : EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN & DESTINATION (RM MILLION)**

KETERANGAN NEGARA COUNTRY DESCRIPTION	EKSPORT			IMPORT			IMBANGAN PERDAGANGAN	
	EXPORTS			IMPORTS			BALANCE OF TRADE	
	DEC 2023	JAN - DEC 2022	2023	DEC 2023	JAN - DEC 2022	2023	JAN - DEC 2022	2023
<b>TIMUR LAUT ASIA</b>	<b>40,814</b>	<b>511,890</b>	<b>467,207</b>	<b>43,967</b>	<b>541,945</b>	<b>483,889</b>	<b>(30,055)</b>	<b>(16,682)</b>
<b>NORTH EAST ASIA</b>								
CHINA, PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF	17,657	210,554	192,208	23,172	275,826	258,629	(65,272)	(66,420)
HONG KONG, SAR	7,348	95,671	89,836	1,579	17,601	15,250	78,070	74,586
JAPAN	7,545	98,658	85,699	5,796	83,076	70,944	15,582	14,755
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	4,357	54,906	55,877	5,324	59,187	55,194	(4,280)	683
MACAO	9	163	141	5	247	76	(84)	66
MONGOLIA, PEOPLE'S REP. OF	10	193	153	*	5	2	187	151
TAIWAN, PROVINCE OF CHINA	3,888	51,745	43,293	8,091	106,003	83,796	(54,258)	(40,503)
<b>KESATUAN EROPAH</b>	<b>9,034</b>	<b>126,066</b>	<b>112,882</b>	<b>7,661</b>	<b>90,178</b>	<b>93,812</b>	<b>35,888</b>	<b>19,070</b>
<b>EUROPEAN UNION</b>								
AUSTRIA	93	860	1,076	208	2,781	2,982	(1,921)	(1,907)
BELGIUM	645	8,998	9,342	247	3,791	3,727	5,207	5,615
BULGARIA	39	460	478	15	171	174	289	304
CROATIA <sup>a</sup>	15	190	175	13	107	294	83	(118)
CYPRUS	2	41	37	5	32	48	9	(11)
CZECH REPUBLIC	239	3,601	2,636	77	1,173	1,074	2,428	1,561
DENMARK	75	1,116	886	153	1,396	1,480	(279)	(594)
ESTONIA	36	299	382	8	81	74	218	307
FINLAND	45	1,015	1,147	87	1,220	1,239	(206)	(92)
FRANCE	604	8,683	6,119	773	9,663	10,589	(980)	(4,470)
GERMANY, FEDERAL REPUBLIC OF	2,395	30,030	30,562	2,686	29,900	32,887	131	(2,325)
GREECE	19	571	640	25	603	1,508	(32)	(868)
HUNGARY	329	2,494	2,381	69	971	698	1,523	1,683
IRELAND	66	952	943	1,544	13,096	15,407	(12,144)	(14,464)
ITALY	491	8,426	6,277	664	9,932	8,039	(1,505)	(1,761)
LATVIA	10	208	164	6	51	72	157	92
LITHUANIA	7	159	95	11	369	152	(210)	(57)
LUXEMBOURG	10	286	132	5	51	34	235	98
MALTA	8	213	317	5	656	77	(443)	240
NETHERLANDS	2,694	41,950	35,854	382	5,961	5,096	35,989	30,758
POLAND	410	3,775	3,207	125	1,632	1,533	2,143	1,674
PORTUGAL	44	497	527	17	210	267	287	260
ROMANIA	53	1,010	802	137	794	625	216	177
SLOVAK REPUBLIC	71	743	746	11	155	134	588	612
SLOVENIA	49	1,723	863	16	217	221	1,506	642
SPAIN	493	5,702	5,653	257	2,527	3,138	3,175	2,514
SWEDEN	92	2,064	1,441	115	2,640	2,241	(576)	(800)
<b>NEGARA-NEGARA LAIN DI EROPAH</b>	<b>2,389</b>	<b>30,896</b>	<b>30,934</b>	<b>1,866</b>	<b>20,216</b>	<b>19,804</b>	<b>10,680</b>	<b>11,129</b>
<b>OTHER EUROPE</b>								
ALBANIA	1	14	79	*	2	5	12	74
BOSNIA-HERZEGOVINA	*	3	3	*	11	15	(7)	(12)
GIBRALTAR	*	1	2	-	1	38	1	(36)
GREENLAND	*	*	3	-	*	*	*	3
ICELAND	11	628	103	*	4	3	623	100
MACEDONIA	5	23	30	*	3	2	20	28
MONACO	1	4	6	-	1	*	3	6
MONTENEGRO	*	4	5	73	3	128	1	(123)
NORWAY	68	807	711	65	1,058	1,051	(251)	(340)
SWITZERLAND	230	2,696	3,629	644	7,929	7,163	(5,233)	(3,534)
TURKIYE	1,451	17,389	17,532	292	2,859	2,803	14,531	14,729
UNITED KINGDOM <sup>b</sup>	617	9,282	8,781	784	8,295	8,519	987	262
<b>NEGARA-NEGARA LAIN</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>(8)</b>	<b>(28)</b>
<b>OTHER COUNTRIES</b>								

**JADUAL 11 (SAMB) : EKSPORT DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT NEGARA ASAL & YANG DITUJU (RM JUTA)**  
**TABLE 11 (CONTD) : EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN & DESTINATION (RM MILLION)**

KETERANGAN NEGARA COUNTRY DESCRIPTION	EKSPORT			IMPORT			IMBANGAN PERDAGANGAN	
	EXPORTS			IMPORTS			BALANCE OF TRADE	
	DEC 2023	JAN - DEC 2022	2023	DEC 2023	JAN - DEC 2022	2023	JAN - DEC 2022	2023
<b>KOMANWEL NEGARA-NEGARA MERDEKA</b> <b>COMMONWEALTH OF INDEPENDENT STATES</b>	<b>371</b>	<b>3,775</b>	<b>4,842</b>	<b>1,164</b>	<b>10,499</b>	<b>12,032</b>	<b>(6,724)</b>	<b>(7,190)</b>
ARMENIA	1	8	14	*	1	*	7	14
AZERBAIJAN	2	41	119	*	*	2	41	118
BELARUS	2	22	513	10	83	99	(60)	413
GEORGIA	8	136	175	1	15	140	121	35
KAZAKHSTAN	39	567	466	*	5	9	562	457
KYRGYZSTAN	1	39	161	*	1	1	38	160
MOLDOVA, REPUBLIC OF	*	4	3	3	2	11	2	(8)
RUSSIAN FEDERATION	274	2,409	2,826	1,134	9,896	11,394	(7,487)	(8,568)
TAJIKISTAN	*	11	8	*	*	*	10	8
TURKMENISTAN	7	36	45	*	1	3	36	42
UKRAINE	6	188	88	17	491	371	(303)	(283)
UZBEKISTAN	31	314	424	*	5	2	309	422
<b>OCEANIA</b> <b>OCEANIA</b>	<b>4,153</b>	<b>60,375</b>	<b>61,858</b>	<b>3,443</b>	<b>46,419</b>	<b>39,786</b>	<b>13,955</b>	<b>22,072</b>
AUSTRALIA	3,367	48,091	49,901	2,919	40,637	34,739	7,453	15,162
CHRISTMAS ISLAND	*	5	5	-	-	5	5	(0)
FIJI	133	962	957	*	8	6	954	951
NEW CALEDONIA	3	691	399	-	1	1	689	398
NEW ZEALAND	389	6,870	7,384	436	4,316	4,168	2,554	3,216
PAPUA NEW GUINEA	158	2,247	2,248	87	1,385	804	862	1,444
WESTERN SAMOA	2	53	23	-	7	*	46	23
NEGARA-NEGARA LAIN OTHER COUNTRIES	102	1,457	942	1	65	63	1,392	878
<b>NEGARA-NEGARA LAIN, TSTL</b> <b>OTHER COUNTRIES, NES</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>476</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>1,767</b>	<b>1,025</b>	<b>(1,291)</b>	<b>(729)</b>
<b>JUMLAH/TOTAL</b>	<b>118,453</b>	<b>1,550,009</b>	<b>1,425,677</b>	<b>106,657</b>	<b>1,293,811</b>	<b>1,211,573</b>	<b>256,198</b>	<b>214,104</b>

<sup>a</sup> Croatia Menyertai EU pada 1 Julai 2013  
*Croatia Joined EU on 1<sup>st</sup> July 2013*

<sup>b</sup> Bermula 1 Februari 2020, United Kingdom bukan lagi sebahagian daripada Kesatuan Eropah.  
*As of 1<sup>st</sup> February 2020, the United Kingdom is no longer part of the European Union.*

**JADUAL 12 : EKSPORT DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT KUMPULAN EKONOMI (RM JUTA)**  
**TABLE 12 : EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY ECONOMIC GROUPING (RM MILLION)**

KETERANGAN NEGARA COUNTRY DESCRIPTION	EKSPORT			IMPORT			IMBANGAN PERDAGANGAN	
	EXPORTS			IMPORTS			BALANCE OF TRADE	
	DEC 2023	JAN - DEC 2022	DEC 2023	DEC 2023	JAN - DEC 2022	DEC 2023	JAN - DEC 2022	DEC 2023
<b>KAWASAN PERDAGANGAN BEBAS ASEAN</b>	<b>33,128</b>	<b>452,725</b>	<b>420,299</b>	<b>23,810</b>	<b>318,052</b>	<b>300,360</b>	<b>134,673</b>	<b>119,939</b>
<b>A.F.T.A</b>								
BRUNEI DARUSSALAM	1,063	7,649	6,402	207	5,793	2,910	1,856	3,492
CAMBODIA	155	2,311	2,348	67	693	675	1,618	1,673
INDONESIA	4,776	55,736	50,908	4,447	73,968	60,301	(18,232)	(9,393)
LAO, PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	4	946	135	2	181	75	766	60
REPUBLIC OF UNION OF MYANMAR	348	5,967	4,004	96	1,411	1,056	4,556	2,948
PHILIPPINES	2,257	28,235	26,445	717	13,033	9,672	15,201	16,773
SINGAPORE	15,644	232,484	219,331	11,898	135,040	143,801	97,444	75,531
THAILAND	4,301	65,774	58,712	4,420	56,186	54,457	9,588	4,255
VIET NAM	4,579	53,623	52,012	1,955	31,747	27,412	21,876	24,600
<b>KESATUAN EROPAH</b>	<b>9,034</b>	<b>126,066</b>	<b>112,882</b>	<b>7,661</b>	<b>90,178</b>	<b>93,812</b>	<b>35,888</b>	<b>19,070</b>
<b>E.U.</b>								
AUSTRIA	93	860	1,076	208	2,781	2,982	(1,921)	(1,907)
BELGIUM	645	8,998	9,342	247	3,791	3,727	5,207	5,615
BULGARIA	39	460	478	15	171	174	289	304
CROATIA <sup>a</sup>	15	190	175	13	107	294	83	(118)
CYPRUS	2	41	37	5	32	48	9	(11)
CZECH REPUBLIC	239	3,601	2,636	77	1,173	1,074	2,428	1,561
DENMARK	75	1,116	886	153	1,396	1,480	(279)	(594)
ESTONIA	36	299	382	8	81	74	218	307
FINLAND	45	1,015	1,147	87	1,220	1,239	(206)	(92)
FRANCE	604	8,683	6,119	773	9,663	10,589	(980)	(4,470)
GERMANY	2,395	30,030	30,562	2,686	29,900	32,887	131	(2,325)
GREECE	19	571	640	25	603	1,508	(32)	(868)
HUNGARY	329	2,494	2,381	69	971	698	1,523	1,683
IRELAND	66	952	943	1,544	13,096	15,407	(12,144)	(14,464)
ITALY	491	8,426	6,277	664	9,932	8,039	(1,505)	(1,761)
LATVIA	10	208	164	6	51	72	157	92
LITHUANIA	7	159	95	11	369	152	(210)	(57)
LUXEMBOURG	10	286	132	5	51	34	235	98
MALTA	8	213	317	5	656	77	(443)	240
NETHERLANDS	2,694	41,950	35,854	382	5,961	5,096	35,989	30,758
POLAND	410	3,775	3,207	125	1,632	1,533	2,143	1,674
PORTUGAL	44	497	527	17	210	267	287	260
ROMANIA	53	1,010	802	137	794	625	216	177
SLOVAK REPUBLIC	71	743	746	11	155	134	588	612
SLOVENIA	49	1,723	863	16	217	221	1,506	642
SPAIN	493	5,702	5,653	257	2,527	3,138	3,175	2,514
SWEDEN	92	2,064	1,441	115	2,640	2,241	(576)	(800)
<b>KAWASAN PERDAGANGAN BEBAS EROPAH</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>4,131</b>	<b>4,443</b>	<b>709</b>	<b>8,991</b>	<b>8,217</b>	<b>(4,860)</b>	<b>(3,774)</b>
<b>E.F.T.A</b>								
ICELAND	11	628	103	*	4	3	623	100
NORWAY	68	807	711	65	1,058	1,051	(251)	(340)
SWITZERLAND	230	2,696	3,629	644	7,929	7,163	(5,233)	(3,534)
<b>PERSATUAN INTERGRASI LATIN AMERIKA</b>	<b>629</b>	<b>8,244</b>	<b>8,208</b>	<b>2,132</b>	<b>24,343</b>	<b>25,573</b>	<b>(16,099)</b>	<b>(17,364)</b>
<b>L.A.I.A</b>								
ARGENTINA	35	687	720	380	8,197	7,510	(7,509)	(6,790)
BOLIVIA	9	95	101	2	33	9	63	92
BRAZIL	407	4,663	4,998	1,224	12,197	12,463	(7,535)	(7,465)
CHILE	56	906	610	60	1,473	1,378	(567)	(768)
COLOMBIA	56	643	533	58	667	1,453	(24)	(920)
ECUADOR	11	179	292	287	952	1,638	(773)	(1,346)
PARAGUAY	2	46	111	1	13	17	33	94
PERU	41	775	651	109	627	834	148	(183)

**JADUAL 12 (SAMB) : EKSPORT DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT KUMPULAN EKONOMI (RM JUTA)**  
**TABLE 12 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY ECONOMIC GROUPING (RM MILLION)**

KETERANGAN NEGARA COUNTRY DESCRIPTION	EKSPORT			IMPORT			IMBANGAN PERDAGANGAN	
	EXPORTS			IMPORTS			BALANCE OF TRADE	
	DEC 2023	JAN - DEC 2022	JAN - DEC 2023	DEC 2023	JAN - DEC 2022	JAN - DEC 2023	JAN - DEC 2022	JAN - DEC 2023
URUGUAY	9	201	153	4	69	91	132	62
VENEZUELA	2	48	40	7	114	179	(66)	(139)
<b>KAWASAN PERDAGANGAN BEBAS AMERIKA UTARA</b>	<b>16,622</b>	<b>188,797</b>	<b>184,189</b>	<b>9,169</b>	<b>108,819</b>	<b>96,251</b>	<b>79,978</b>	<b>87,937</b>
<b>N.A.F.T.A</b>								
CANADA	336	4,882	4,174	398	5,466	4,231	(584)	(56)
MEXICO	1,626	16,707	18,716	210	2,933	3,064	13,774	15,653
UNITED STATES	14,659	167,208	161,298	8,562	100,421	88,957	66,788	72,341
<b>PERSATUAN KERJASAMA SERANTAU ASIA SELATAN</b>	<b>5,029</b>	<b>83,760</b>	<b>65,507</b>	<b>3,045</b>	<b>35,051</b>	<b>33,782</b>	<b>48,710</b>	<b>31,724</b>
<b>S.A.A.R.C</b>								
BANGLADESH	779	18,263	11,205	111	1,428	1,499	16,835	9,705
BHUTAN	*	9	9	*	*	*	8	9
INDIA	3,698	54,762	45,537	2,592	31,458	29,853	23,305	15,684
MALDIVES	52	1,007	805	*	1	22	1,006	783
NEPAL	20	253	250	*	3	7	250	243
PAKISTAN	352	6,016	4,385	313	1,827	2,045	4,189	2,340
SRI LANKA	129	3,450	3,315	28	334	356	3,115	2,959
<b>NEGARA-NEGARA LAIN, TSTL OTHER COUNTRIES, NES</b>	<b>53,702</b>	<b>686,286</b>	<b>630,149</b>	<b>60,130</b>	<b>708,378</b>	<b>653,578</b>	<b>(22,092)</b>	<b>(23,428)</b>
<b>JUMLAH/TOTAL</b>	<b>118,453</b>	<b>1,550,009</b>	<b>1,425,677</b>	<b>106,657</b>	<b>1,293,811</b>	<b>1,211,573</b>	<b>256,198</b>	<b>214,104</b>

<sup>a</sup> Croatia menyertai EU pada 1 Julai 2013  
*Croatia joined EU on 1 July 2013*

<sup>b</sup> Bermula 1 Februari 2020, United Kingdom bukan lagi sebahagian daripada Kesatuan Eropah  
*As of 1 February 2020, the United Kingdom is no longer part of the European Union*

**JADUAL 13 : EKSPORT DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT MOD PENGANGKUTAN BAGI SALURAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)**

TABLE 13 : EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY MODE OF TRANSPORT FOR SELECTED CHANNELS (RM MILLION)

MOD PENGANGKUTAN MODE OF TRANSPORT	EKSPORT EXPORTS			IMPORT IMPORTS		
	DEC 2023	2022	JAN-DEC 2023	DEC 2023	2022	JAN-DEC 2023
<b>LAUT SEA</b>	<b>63,508</b>	<b>841,682</b>	<b>758,651</b>	<b>63,289</b>	<b>756,884</b>	<b>730,566</b>
PELABUHAN KLANG PORT KLANG	20,085	248,728	226,127	28,239	317,213	310,198
BINTULU	9,007	111,521	91,069	788	15,866	12,602
PASIR GUDANG, JOHOR	6,708	104,949	89,603	6,248	95,243	86,097
TERMINAL KARGO BUTTERWORTH UTARA NORTH BUTTERWORTH CARGO TERMINAL	5,698	56,310	62,182	4,283	50,669	50,842
PELABUHAN TANJUNG PELEPAS TANJUNG PELEPAS PORT	4,619	52,468	53,450	1,698	20,046	19,345
TANJUNG GELANG/ PELABUHAN KUANTAN TANJUNG GELANG/ KUANTAN PORT	3,063	32,360	30,310	2,122	21,863	23,336
LAIN-LAIN OTHERS	14,327	235,346	205,910	19,911	235,983	228,147
<b>UDARA AIR</b>	<b>41,324</b>	<b>500,358</b>	<b>477,358</b>	<b>31,621</b>	<b>383,959</b>	<b>342,678</b>
BAYAN LEPAS	31,797	385,034	365,273	20,401	251,832	211,655
LAPANGAN TERBANG ANTARABANGSA KUALA LUMPUR SEPANG KUALA LUMPUR INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT (KLIA), SEPANG	8,084	102,738	95,160	10,500	118,955	118,336
LAIN-LAIN OTHERS	1,443	12,587	16,926	719	13,172	12,687
<b>TANAH<sup>a</sup> LAND<sup>a</sup></b>	<b>13,621</b>	<b>207,969</b>	<b>189,668</b>	<b>11,747</b>	<b>152,968</b>	<b>138,329</b>
TANJUNG KUPANG, JOHOR	10,911	164,802	153,325	7,428	100,895	90,882
JOHOR BAHRU (TAMBAK/ CAUSEWAY)	1,137	16,384	14,757	1,714	22,217	18,623
BUKIT KAYU HITAM	1,161	20,598	16,523	2,069	23,904	22,660
LAIN-LAIN OTHERS	413	6,185	5,062	536	5,952	6,164
<b>JUMLAH TOTAL</b>	<b>118,453</b>	<b>1,550,009</b>	<b>1,425,677</b>	<b>106,657</b>	<b>1,293,811</b>	<b>1,211,573</b>

<sup>a</sup> Tanah termasuk saluran paip dan kabel  
Land includes pipeline and cable.

**JADUAL 14 : EKSPORT DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT NEGERI BERDASARKAN PINTU KELUAR DAN MASUK (RM JUTA)**

TABLE 14 : EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY STATE BASED ON EXIT AND ENTRY POINTS (RM MILLION)

NEGERI STATE	EKSPORT EXPORTS			IMPORT IMPORTS		
	DEC 2023	2022	JAN-DEC 2023	DEC 2023	2022	JAN-DEC 2023
<b>JOHOR</b>	<b>28,241</b>	<b>450,111</b>	<b>413,672</b>	<b>28,427</b>	<b>362,042</b>	<b>339,409</b>
TANJUNG KUPANG	10,911	164,802	153,325	7,428	100,895	90,882
PASIR GUDANG	6,708	104,949	89,603	6,248	95,243	86,097
PELABUHAN TANJUNG PELEPAS	4,619	52,468	53,450	1,698	20,046	19,345
TANJUNG BIN/ PENDERANG/TANJUNG LANGSAT/PLENTONG	1,507	48,703	30,707	3,667	42,978	32,183
JOHOR BAHRU (TAMBAK)	1,137	16,384	14,757	1,714	22,217	18,623
LAIN-LAIN	3,360	61,927	71,829	7,671	80,663	92,279
<b>KEDAH</b>	<b>1,164</b>	<b>20,821</b>	<b>16,586</b>	<b>2,096</b>	<b>24,295</b>	<b>23,084</b>
BUKIT KAYU HITAM	1,161	20,598	16,523	2,069	23,904	22,660
LAIN-LAIN	3	223	63	27	391	424
<b>KELANTAN</b>	<b>500</b>	<b>3,330</b>	<b>4,008</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>394</b>	<b>388</b>
KOTA BHARU/PENKALAN KUBOR	478	2,945	3,661	3	*	17
RANTAU PANJANG	22	385	347	18	386	307
LAIN-LAIN	*	*	*	5	8	63
<b>MELAKA</b>	<b>1,358</b>	<b>12,718</b>	<b>12,031</b>	<b>1,404</b>	<b>22,631</b>	<b>20,258</b>
SUNGAI UDANG	1,342	12,548	11,840	1,149	18,727	16,391
TANJUNG BERUAS	16	133	164	252	1,910	1,811
LAIN-LAIN	1	37	27	3	1,995	2,056
<b>NEGERI SEMBILAN</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>2,826</b>	<b>1,491</b>	<b>1,828</b>	<b>19,664</b>	<b>17,172</b>
<b>PAHANG</b>	<b>3,063</b>	<b>32,360</b>	<b>30,310</b>	<b>2,122</b>	<b>21,863</b>	<b>23,336</b>
<b>PERAK</b>	<b>394</b>	<b>6,966</b>	<b>5,890</b>	<b>1,027</b>	<b>15,271</b>	<b>12,653</b>
LUMUT	35	159	233	110	1,113	1,145
LAIN-LAIN	359	6,807	5,658	918	14,157	11,508
<b>PERLIS</b>	<b>332</b>	<b>4,250</b>	<b>3,970</b>	<b>487</b>	<b>4,987</b>	<b>5,415</b>
PADANG BESAR	324	4,144	3,875	475	4,892	5,267
LAIN-LAIN	9	106	95	13	96	148
<b>PULAU PINANG</b>	<b>38,107</b>	<b>450,749</b>	<b>434,763</b>	<b>26,728</b>	<b>325,555</b>	<b>285,108</b>
BAYAN LEPAS	31,797	385,034	365,273	20,401	251,832	211,655
BUTTERWORTH	5,903	61,510	64,589	4,920	59,717	59,027
LAIN-LAIN	407	4,205	4,901	1,406	14,007	14,426
<b>SABAH</b>	<b>3,517</b>	<b>50,466</b>	<b>38,848</b>	<b>1,020</b>	<b>13,454</b>	<b>13,327</b>
TELUK SEPANGGAR	754	11,145	8,848	470	5,553	6,254
W.P. LABUAN	682	9,512	8,189	297	2,961	2,952
LAHAD DATU	1,097	15,024	10,583	46	1,506	869
SANDAKAN	669	9,498	7,406	30	776	702
TAWAU	132	1,299	1,209	82	954	831
KOTA KINABALU	36	438	505	91	1,311	1,706
LAIN-LAIN	148	3,550	2,108	4	393	14

**JADUAL 14 (SAMB) : EKSPORT DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT NEGERI BERDASARKAN PINTU KELUAR DAN MASUK (RM JUTA)**

TABLE 14 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY STATE BASED ON EXIT AND ENTRY POINTS (RM MILLION)

NEGERI STATE	EKSPORT EXPORTS			IMPORT IMPORTS		
	DEC 2023	2022	JAN-DEC 2023	DEC 2023	2022	JAN-DEC 2023
<b>SARAWAK</b>	<b>11,101</b>	<b>132,151</b>	<b>111,889</b>	<b>2,082</b>	<b>33,986</b>	<b>30,351</b>
BINTULU	9,008	111,525	91,076	789	15,946	12,641
SEJINGKAT	489	7,351	6,298	858	10,972	11,002
KUCHING	447	3,862	4,915	239	3,952	3,527
MIRI	878	6,764	6,963	29	318	288
TANJUNG MANIS	61	1,021	888	40	1,146	1,200
SIBU	160	990	1,053	121	1,613	1,645
LAIN-LAIN	59	638	696	5	39	49
<b>SELANGOR</b>	<b>29,139</b>	<b>360,038</b>	<b>332,840</b>	<b>39,126</b>	<b>446,264</b>	<b>437,605</b>
PELABUHAN KLANG	20,085	248,728	226,127	28,239	317,213	310,198
KLIA, SEPANG	8,084	102,738	95,160	10,500	118,955	118,336
SUBANG	584	5,461	6,538	387	10,095	9,071
LAIN-LAIN	386	3,111	5,016	-	1	*
<b>TERENGGANU</b>	<b>1,488</b>	<b>23,224</b>	<b>19,379</b>	<b>283</b>	<b>3,406</b>	<b>3,465</b>
KERTEH	1,198	16,885	13,086	105	779	434
KEMAMAN/KUALA TERENGGANU	172	4,330	4,011	178	2,627	3,031
LAIN-LAIN	118	2,008	2,281	-	-	-
<b>TOTAL/JUMLAH</b>	<b>118,453</b>	<b>1,550,009</b>	<b>1,425,677</b>	<b>106,657</b>	<b>1,293,811</b>	<b>1,211,573</b>

**JADUAL 15 : EKSPORT DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT LOKASI (RM JUTA)**

TABLE 15 : EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY LOCATION (RM MILLION)

NEGERI STATE	EKSPORT EXPORTS				% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTS	2022	JAN - DEC 2023
	OCT 2023	NOV 2023	DEC 2023	2023			
JOHOR	26,348	25,170	20,401	17.2	325,460	290,049	
KEDAH	5,424	5,514	5,697	4.8	54,466	61,205	
KELANTAN	336	510	332	0.3	3,884	4,101	
MELAKA	2,344	2,250	2,344	2.0	31,818	29,183	
NEGERI SEMBILAN	2,115	2,125	2,134	1.8	25,181	26,395	
PAHANG	2,801	2,654	2,699	2.3	35,545	32,733	
PERAK	2,781	2,803	2,752	2.3	37,137	32,376	
PERLIS	116	113	116	0.1	1,539	1,393	
PULAU PINANG	39,054	35,369	37,328	31.5	463,324	447,458	
SABAH	2,144	2,983	2,862	2.4	41,491	31,084	
SARAWAK	10,008	10,137	11,084	9.4	131,588	111,643	
SELANGOR	22,971	21,821	20,555	17.4	276,951	252,711	
TERENGGANU	1,394	1,974	1,989	1.7	17,859	15,813	
W.P. KUALA LUMPUR	5,481	6,899	6,690	5.6	68,505	66,288	
W.P. LABUAN	2,267	714	654	0.6	19,035	16,085	
<b>TOTAL/JUMLAH</b>	<b>126,092</b>	<b>121,736</b>	<b>118,453</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,550,009</b>	<b>1,425,677</b>	

NEGERI STATE	IMPORT IMPORTS				% DRP. JUMLAH IMPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE IMPORTS	2022	JAN - DEC 2023
	OCT 2023	NOV 2023	DEC 2023	2023			
JOHOR	27,493	22,362	23,206	21.8	289,818	271,554	
KEDAH	6,181	6,180	5,914	5.5	74,067	65,649	
KELANTAN	189	202	313	0.3	2,117	2,312	
MELAKA	3,179	3,608	3,080	2.9	41,106	41,588	
NEGERI SEMBILAN	4,617	4,794	4,405	4.1	44,314	44,666	
PAHANG	2,341	2,448	2,062	1.9	22,641	24,041	
PERAK	3,031	3,143	2,810	2.6	36,726	33,781	
PERLIS	94	100	108	0.1	1,259	1,391	
PULAU PINANG	21,850	22,121	23,456	22.0	293,104	250,277	
SABAH	1,035	1,023	731	0.7	10,180	10,379	
SARAWAK	2,939	2,640	2,143	2.0	34,344	30,755	
SELANGOR	29,289	29,065	27,988	26.2	333,362	322,248	
TERENGGANU	381	449	676	0.6	5,980	6,955	
W.P. KUALA LUMPUR	9,264	10,327	8,347	7.8	89,055	91,627	
W.P. LABUAN	461	230	303	0.3	3,394	2,983	
<b>TOTAL/JUMLAH</b>	<b>113,187</b>	<b>109,501</b>	<b>106,657</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,293,811</b>	<b>1,211,573</b>	

**Nota / Notes:**

1. Aktiviti eksport dan import yang berlaku di kawasan Supra (merangkumi aktiviti pengeluaran yang melangkaui pusat ekonomi utama bagi mana-mana negeri) atau perikraran yang dilakukan oleh ejen penghantar tidak termasuk dalam jadual ini.

*Export and import activities that are taking place in the Supra area (including production activities beyond the centre of predominant economic interest for any state) or declarations made by the agent are not included in this table.*

2. Nilai eksport atau import bagi W.P. Kuala Lumpur adalah termasuk W.P. Putrajaya.

*Exports or imports value for W.P. Kuala Lumpur includes W.P. Putrajaya.*

**JADUAL 16 : NILAI EKSPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)**  
**TABLE 16 : EXPORT VALUE OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)**

JENIS BARANGAN TYPE OF COMMODITIES	OCT 2023	NOV 2023	DEC 2023	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTS	JAN - DEC	
					2022	2023
<b>HASIL-HASIL UTAMA PERTANIAN</b>						
<b>PRIMARY AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS</b>						
GETAH ASLI NATURAL RUBBER	369	346	311	0.3	4,592	3,714
BIJI KOKO COCOA BEANS	102	123	119	0.1	1,150	1,189
LADA (HITAM DAN PUTIH) PEPPER (BLACK AND WHITE)	13	12	14	x	179	150
MINYAK KELAPA SAWIT DAN HASIL KELUARAN BERASASKAN MINYAK KELAPA SAWIT	9,280	9,056	8,781	7.4	137,986	102,151
<b>PALM OIL AND PALM OIL-BASED PRODUCTS</b>						
MINYAK KELAPA SAWIT PALM OIL	5,678	5,057	5,114	4.3	82,480	59,448
MINYAK ISIRUNG KELAPA SAWIT PALM KERNEL OIL	456	524	381	0.3	7,616	4,915
OLEOKIMIA BERASASKAN MINYAK KELAPA SAWIT PALM OIL-BASED OLEOCHEMICAL	1,998	2,247	1,816	1.5	33,637	24,427
HASIL KELUARAN MINYAK KELAPA SAWIT YANG LAIN OTHER PALM OIL-BASED PRODUCTS	997	1,033	1,370	1.2	12,542	11,861
DEDAK ISIRUNG KELAPA SAWIT PALM KERNEL CAKE	151	195	100	0.1	1,710	1,501
<b>LOGAM DAN GALIAN</b>						
<b>METAL AND MINERALS</b>						
TIMAH, BUKAN ALOI TIN, NOT ALLOYED	111	109	124	0.1	1,999	1,703
PETROLEUM MENTAH CRUDE PETROLEUM	2,304	3,069	2,660	2.2	31,847	28,733
KONDENSAT DAN MINYAK PETROLEUM LAIN CONDENSATE AND OTHER PETROLEUM OIL	538	232	543	0.5	3,378	3,211
KELUARAN PETROLEUM BERTAPIS REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS	13,044	12,378	8,323	7.0	149,836	133,871
GAS ASLI CECAIR LIQUEFIED NATURAL GAS	4,718	5,630	6,239	5.3	68,002	59,602
<b>KAYU DAN HASIL KELUARAN KAYU</b>						
<b>TIMBER AND TIMBER-BASED PRODUCTS</b>						
KAYU BALAK SAWLOG	51	53	25	x	535	563
KAYU GERGAJI SAWN TIMBER	186	174	216	0.2	2,663	2,295
PAPAN GENTIAN FIBREBOARD	74	72	60	0.1	939	820
PAPAN LAPIS PLYWOOD	238	241	214	0.2	3,295	2,486
KAYU TANGGAM BUILDER'S CARPENTRY & JOINERY	115	106	98	0.1	1,381	1,284
KAYU KUMAI MOULDINGS	69	78	72	0.1	929	849

**JADUAL 16 (SAMB) : NILAI EKSPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)**  
**TABLE 16 (CONT'D) : EXPORT VALUE OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)**

JENIS BARANGAN TYPE OF COMMODITIES	OCT 2023	NOV 2023	DEC 2023	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTS	JAN - DEC	
					2022	2023
PERABOT KAYU DAN ROTAN WOODEN AND RATTAN FURNITURE	869	866	888	0.8	11,148	9,129
VENIR KEPING VENEER SHEET	7	8	7	x	107	81
LAIN-LAIN OTHERS	389	389	467	0.4	4,189	4,338
<b>HASIL-HASIL LAUT MARINE PRODUCTS</b>						
UDANG, SEGAR, DISEJUKBEKUKAN PRAWNS, FRESH, FROZEN	88	83	74	0.1	1,048	941
<b>BAHAN KIMIA ORGANIK ORGANIC CHEMICALS</b>						
METANOL METHANOL	134	220	180	0.2	2,276	1,980
<b>BARANG-BARANG KELUARAN KILANG TERPILIH SELECTED MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS</b>						
MENTEGA, LEMAK DAN MINYAK KOKO COCOA BUTTER, FATS AND OILS	256	278	254	0.2	2,702	2,659
KAIN KAPAS TENUNAN COTTON FABRICS, WOVEN	25	21	21	x	341	247
KAPUR, SIMEN DAN BAHAN-BAHAN BINAAN BUATAN LIME, CEMENT AND FABRICATED BUILDING MATERIALS	95	96	81	0.1	1,404	1,097
BESI BRIKUET PANAS HOT BRIQUETTED IRON	115	54	*	x	1,556	1,044
BATANG PIPIH, BATANG BULAT, DSB DARIPADA BESI DAN KELULI IRON AND STEEL BARS, RODS, ETC	697	949	973	0.8	15,448	12,567
KELENGKAPAN PENDINGINAN DAN PEMANASAN & ALAT GANTI HEATING AND COOLING EQUIPMENT & PARTS	496	554	608	0.5	8,483	7,175
<b>BARANGAN ELEKTRIK DAN ELEKTRONIK ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC PRODUCTS</b>						
ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI MESIN PEJABAT & PEMROSESAN DATA AUTOMATIK PARTS AND ACCESSORIES FOR OFFICE MACHINES AND AUTOMATIC DATA PROCESSING EQUIPMENT	738	722	729	0.6	11,373	9,634
KELENGKAPAN TELEKOMUNIKASI, ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI TELECOMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT, PARTS AND ACCESSORIES	3,710	3,946	4,534	3.8	51,387	48,065
PERKAKAS LITAR ELEKTRIK & ALAT GANTI ELECTRICAL APPARATUS & PARTS	1,949	2,153	2,005	1.7	24,476	24,443
INJAP DAN TIUB TERMIONIK, FOTOSEL DSB THERMIONIC VALVES AND TUBES, PHOTOCELLS, ETC	33,630	29,357	29,983	25.3	387,338	387,452
LITAR ELEKTRONIK BERSEPADU ELECTRONIC INTEGRATED CIRCUITS	26,908	23,618	22,722	19.2	302,085	298,938
KRISTAL PIEZO ELEKTRIK & ALAT GANTI PIEZO - ELECTRIC CRYSTALS & PARTS	3,688	2,820	4,150	3.5	50,696	49,424
LAIN-LAIN OTHERS	3,034	2,919	3,111	2.6	34,557	39,090

**JADUAL 16 (SAMB) : NILAI EKSPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)**  
**TABLE 16 (CONT'D) : EXPORT VALUE OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)**

JENIS BARANGAN TYPE OF COMMODITIES	OCT 2023	NOV 2023	DEC 2023	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTS	JAN - DEC	
					2022	2023
BARANGAN ELEKTRIK DAN ELEKTRONIK YANG LAIN OTHER ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC PRODUCTS	9,155	9,297	8,718	7.4	118,382	105,860
MOTOKAR, SUDAH DIPASANG (UNIT) MOTORCARS, C.B.U. (UNIT)	41	22	58	x	n.a	380
PESAWAT UDARA & KELENGKAPAN DAN ALAT GANTI AIRCRAFT & ASSOCIATED EQUIPMENT AND PARTS	949	458	404	0.3	6,332	6,005
KAPAL, BOT DAN STRUKTUR TERAPUNG SHIPS, BOATS AND FLOATING STRUCTURES	74	114	106	0.1	714	939
PAKAIAN DAN SEGALA KELENGKAPAN PAKAIAN ARTICLES OF APPAREL AND CLOTHING ACCESSORIES	547	595	521	0.4	6,414	6,288
SARUNG TANGAN GETAH RUBBER GLOVES	1,002	1,013	953	0.8	19,041	11,841
KASUT FOOTWEAR	89	92	110	0.1	779	1,024
ALAT DAN PERKAKAS IKHTISAS, SAINS DAN KAWALAN, TSTL PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CONTROLLING INSTRUMENTS AND APPARATUS, N.E.S.	4,556	3,963	4,544	3.8	52,254	50,361
BARANG KEMAS DRP. EMAS, PERAK DAN PERMATA TERMASUK TIRUAN JEWELLERY OF GOLD, SILVER AND PRECIOUS STONES, INCLUDING IMITATION	740	656	705	0.6	7,395	7,748
JUMLAH EKSPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH TOTAL EXPORTS OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES	91,564	87,584	84,721	71.5	1,143,706	1,043,919
EKSPORT TRANSAKSI BAWAH RM5,000 TSTL EXPORTS OF TRANSACTIONS BELOW RM5,000 N.E.S.	1	1	1	x	827	15
EKSPORT LAIN OTHER EXPORTS	34,527	34,150	33,731	28.5	405,477	381,743
<b>JUMLAH EKSPORT TOTAL EXPORTS</b>	<b>126,092</b>	<b>121,736</b>	<b>118,453</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,550,009</b>	<b>1,425,677</b>

n.a: not available

Bermula bulan rujukan Jun 2022, statistik tertentu telah disesuaikan selaras dengan penggunaan Harmonised Commodity description and Coding system 2022 (HS2022).

Commencing on June 2022, some statistics has been realigned with regards to the adoption of Harmonised Commodity description and Coding system 2022 (HS2022).

**JADUAL 17 : VOLUM EKSPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH**  
**TABLE 17 : EXPORT VOLUME OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES**

<b>JENIS BARANGAN</b> <i>TYPE OF COMMODITIES</i>	<b>OCT</b> <b>2023</b>	<b>NOV</b> <b>2023</b>	<b>DEC</b> <b>2023</b>	<b>JAN - DEC</b>	
				<b>2022</b>	<b>2023</b>
<b>HASIL-HASIL UTAMA PERTANIAN</b> <i>PRIMARY AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS</i>					
GETAH ASLI (TAN) <i>NATURAL RUBBER (TONNE)</i>	56,460	51,643	45,591	621,324	578,683
BIJI KOKO (TAN) <i>COCOA BEANS (TONNE)</i>	8,655	9,691	8,094	108,423	104,371
LADA (HITAM DAN PUTIH) (TAN) <i>PEPPER (BLACK AND WHITE) (TONNE)</i>	534	499	526	6,707	5,803
MINYAK KELAPA SAWIT DAN HASIL KELUARAN BERASASKAN MINYAK KELAPA SAWIT (TAN) <i>PALM OIL AND PALM OIL-BASED PRODUCTS (TONNE)</i>	2,345,576	2,365,291	4,257,242	25,885,226	27,522,837
MINYAK KELAPA SAWIT (TAN) <i>PALM OIL (TONNE)</i>	1,398,297	1,248,559	1,814,890	14,905,422	14,791,753
MINYAK ISIRUNG KELAPA SAWIT (TAN) <i>PALM KERNEL OIL (TONNE)</i>	95,123	108,548	80,260	1,016,401	956,578
OLEOKIMIA BERASASKAN MINYAK KELAPA SAWIT (TAN) <i>PALM OIL-BASED OLEOCHEMICAL (TONNE)</i>	389,957	450,192	1,789,621	4,592,084	6,200,697
HASIL KELUARAN MINYAK KELAPA SAWIT LAIN (TAN) <i>OTHER PALM OIL-BASED PRODUCTS (TONNE)</i>	264,300	300,451	439,453	3,004,144	3,472,288
DEDAK ISIRUNG KELAPA SAWIT (TAN) <i>PALM KERNEL CAKE (TONNE)</i>	197,899	257,540	133,019	2,367,176	2,101,520
<b>LOGAM DAN GALIAN</b> <i>METAL AND MINERALS</i>					
TIMAH, BUKAN ALOI (TAN) <i>TIN, NOT ALLOYED (TONNE)</i>	955	947	1,104	14,594	16,801
PETROLEUM MENTAH ('000 TAN) <i>CRUDE PETROLEUM ('000 TONNE)</i>	671	887	792	8,921	9,309
KONDENSAT DAN MINYAK PETROLEUM LAIN ('000 TAN) <i>CONDENSATE AND OTHER PETROLEUM OIL ('000 TONNE)</i>	169	71	171	931	1,059
KELUARAN PETROLEUM BERTAPIS ('000 TAN) <i>REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS ('000 TONNE)</i>	3,621	3,610	2,699	41,764	41,785
GAS ASLI CECAIR ('000 TAN) <i>LIQUEFIED NATURAL GAS ('000 TONNE)</i>	2,221	2,537	2,732	27,316	26,985
<b>KAYU DAN HASIL KELUARAN KAYU</b> <i>TIMBER AND TIMBER-BASED PRODUCTS</i>					
KAYU BALAK ('000 METER PADU) <i>SAWLOG ('000 CU. METRES)</i>	60	66	47	546	701
KAYU GERGAJI ('000 METER PADU) <i>SAWN TIMBER ('000 CU. METRES)</i>	81	81	476	1,168	1,412
PAPAN GENTIAN ('000 METER PADU) <i>FIBREBOARD ('000 CU. METRES)</i>	41	40	34	494	461
PAPAN LAPIS ('000 METER PADU) <i>PLYWOOD ('000 CU. METRES)</i>	105	104	94	1,702	1,072
KAYU TANGGAM (TAN) <i>BUILDER'S CARPENTRY &amp; JOINERY (TONNE)</i>	11,380	10,591	9,748	147,302	128,850
KAYU KUMAI ('000 METER PADU) <i>MOULDINGS ('000 CU. METRES)</i>	30	33	32	197	299
VENIR KEPING ('000 METER PADU) <i>VENEER SHEET ('000 CU. METRES)</i>	3	5	4	52	40

**JADUAL 17 (SAMB) : VOLUM EKSPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH**  
**TABLE 17 (CONT'D) : EXPORT VOLUME OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES**

<b>JENIS BARANGAN</b> <i>TYPE OF COMMODITIES</i>	<b>OCT</b> <b>2023</b>	<b>NOV</b> <b>2023</b>	<b>DEC</b> <b>2023</b>	<b>JAN - DEC</b>	
				<b>2022</b>	<b>2023</b>
<b>HASIL-HASIL LAUT</b> <i>MARINE PRODUCTS</i>					
UDANG, SEGAR, DISEJUKBEKUKAN (TAN) <i>PRAWNS, FRESH, FROZEN (TONNE)</i>	2,676	2,543	2,446	30,095	29,237
<b>BAHAN KIMIA ORGANIK</b> <i>ORGANIC CHEMICALS</i>					
METANOL (TAN) <i>METHANOL (TONNE)</i>	99,030	168,393	141,097	1,552,920	1,557,111
<b>BARANG-BARANG KELUARAN KILANG TERPILIH</b> <i>SELECTED MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS</i>					
MENTEGA, LEMAK DAN MINYAK KOKO (TAN) <i>COCOA BUTTER, FATS AND OILS (TONNE)</i>	12,464	12,186	12,178	141,334	136,836
KAIN KAPAS TENUNAN (TAN) <i>COTTON FABRICS, WOVEN (TONNE)</i>	696	616	673	12,563	7,330
KAPUR, SIMEN DAN BAHAN-BAHAN BINAAN BUATAN (TAN) <i>LIME, CEMENT AND FABRICATED BUILDING MATERIALS (TONNE)</i>	169,238	166,882	148,068	3,502,791	2,117,507
BESI BRIKUET PANAS (TAN) <i>HOT BRIQUETTED IRON (TONNE)</i>	63,557	30,451	*	782,454	581,002
BATANG PIPIH, BATANG BULAT, DSB DARIPADA BESI DAN KELULI (TAN) <i>IRON AND STEEL BARS, RODS, ETC (TONNE)</i>	273,734	378,087	384,708	5,433,656	4,921,863
MOTOKAR, SUDAH DIPASANG, (UNIT) <i>MOTORCARS, C.B.U. (UNIT)</i>	580	352	573	n.a	4,595
KAPAL, BOT DAN STRUKTUR TERAPUNG (UNIT) <i>SHIPS, BOATS AND FLOATING STRUCTURES (UNIT)</i>	817	965	3,770	19,508	23,341
SARUNG TANGAN GETAH (TAN) <i>RUBBER GLOVES (TONNE)</i>	56,460	42,117	39,248	701,635	482,768

n.a: not available

Bermula bulan rujukan Jun 2022, statistik tertentu telah disesuaikan selaras dengan penggunaan Harmonised Commodity description and Coding system 2022 (HS2022).

Commencing on June 2022, some statistics has been realigned with regards to the adoption of Harmonised Commodity description and Coding system 2022 (HS2022).

**JADUAL 18 : NILAI IMPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)**

**TABLE 18 : IMPORT VALUE OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)**

JENIS BARANGAN TYPE OF COMMODITIES	OCT 2023	NOV 2023	DEC 2023	% DRP. JUMLAH IMPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE IMPORTS	JAN-DEC	
					2022	2023
SUSU DAN KRIM, TEPUNG MILK AND CREAM, POWDER	236	230	270	0.3	3,070	2,530
IKAN, SEGAR, DIDINGINKAN ATAU DISEJUKBEKUKAN FISH, FRESH, CHILLED OR FROZEN	192	206	212	0.2	2,435	2,370
KRUSTASEA & MOLUSKA, SEGAR, DIDINGINKAN, DISEJUKBEKUKAN, DIKERINGKAN CRUSTACEANS & MOLLUSCS, FRESH, CHILLED, FROZEN, SALTED, DRIED	182	161	137	0.1	1,759	1,746
GANDUM BELUM DIKILANG WHEAT, UNMILLED	174	219	180	0.2	2,619	2,672
BERAS RICE	622	521	411	0.4	2,677	3,735
JAGUNG (TERMASUK JAGUNG MANIS) MAIZE (INCL. SWEET CORN)	444	432	307	0.3	5,551	5,049
SAYUR-SAYURAN, SEGAR ATAU DIDINGINKAN VEGETABLES, FRESH OR CHILLED	603	630	618	0.6	6,078	6,776
GULA DARIPADA BIT ATAU TEBU MENTAH RAW BEET AND CANE SUGAR	489	416	643	0.6	3,850	5,465
BAHAN MAKANAN UNTUK BINATANG (TIDAK TERMASUK BIJIAN BELUM DIKILANG) FEEDING STUFF FOR ANIMALS (EXCLUDING UNMILLED CEREALS)	637	544	455	0.4	6,755	6,738
SUSU TEPUNG TERSEDIA, UNTUK DIGUNAKAN SEBAGAI MAKANAN BAYI PREPARED MILK IN POWDER FORM, FOR USE AS INFANTS' FOOD	110	110	98	0.1	1,026	1,107
BRANDI BRANDY	62	22	39	x	563	527
TEBAKAU YANG BELUM DIKILANGKAN TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED	-	-	*	x	*	*
KACANG SOYA SOYA BEANS	99	199	121	0.1	2,159	1,909
ISIRUNG KELAPA SAWIT PALM KERNEL	6	6	6	x	120	75
KAPAS, MENTAH COTTON, RAW	129	84	68	0.1	1,479	1,510
BIJIH TIMAH DAN KONSENTRAT TIN ORES AND CONCENTRATES	122	119	95	0.1	1,869	1,661
PETROLEUM MENTAH CRUDE PETROLEUM	6,159	5,614	6,182	5.8	52,941	60,972
KONDENSAT DAN MINYAK PETROLEUM LAIN CONDENSATE AND OTHER PETROLEUM OIL	189	-	*	x	842	714
KELUARAN PETROLEUM BERTAPIS REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS	14,985	10,511	9,892	9.3	136,762	130,253
TERBITAN HALOGEN DRP. HIDROKARBON HALOGENATED DERIVATIVES OF HYDROCARBON	32	32	36	x	543	363
BAJA YANG DIKILANGKAN FERTILIZERS, MANUFACTURED	480	432	430	0.4	8,790	5,406

**JADUAL 18 (SAMB) : NILAI IMPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)**  
**TABLE 18 (CONT'D) : IMPORT VALUE OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)**

JENIS BARANGAN TYPE OF COMMODITIES	OCT 2023	NOV 2023	DEC 2023	% DRP. JUMLAH IMPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE IMPORTS	JAN-DEC	
					2022	2023
KERTAS CETAK DAN KERTAS TULIS, TIDAK BERSALUT UNCOATED PRINTING AND WRITING PAPER	44	50	42	x	652	528
KERTAS KRAFT DAN PAPAN KERTAS, TIDAK BERSALUT, TSTL KRAFT PAPER AND PAPERBOARD, UNCOATED, N.E.S.	56	51	47	x	903	639
KERTAS AKHBAR NEWSPRINT	6	9	5	x	65	50
KAIN KAPAS, TENUNAN COTTON FABRICS, WOVEN	14	11	12	x	147	143
KAIN, TENUNAN DARIPADA BENANG FILAMEN TIRUAN, SELAIN TENUNAN BULU DAN CHENILLE FABRICS, WOVEN OF SYNTHETIC FILAMENT YARN, OTHER THAN PILE & CHENILLE FABRICS	98	96	93	0.1	1,075	1,024
KAIN TENUNAN DARIPADA GENTIAN BUATAN MANUSIA WOVEN FABRICS OF MAN MADE FIBRES	1	1	*	x	16	7
SIMEN CEMENT	49	66	57	0.1	561	629
PERKILANGAN GALIAN, TSTL MINERAL MANUFACTURES, NES	173	195	248	0.2	1,678	1,892
KELUARAN BESI GELEK RATA ATAU KELULI FLAT ROLLED PRODUCTS OF IRON OR STEEL	1,609	1,524	1,509	1.4	19,646	17,272
BATANG PIPIH, BATANG BULAT, DSB. DARIPADA BESI ATAU KELULI IRON AND STEEL BARS, RODS, ETC	520	494	404	0.4	6,173	5,772
TIUB, PAIP DAN KELENGKAPANNYA DARIPADA BESI ATAU KELULI TUBES, PIPES, HOLLOW PROFILES & FITTINGS OF IRON OR STEEL	313	348	613	0.6	4,106	4,516
TEMBAGA COPPER	1,534	1,351	1,330	1.2	17,838	17,625
STRUKTUR DAN BAHAGIAN STRUKTUR, TSTL., BESI, KELULI ATAU ALUMINIUM STRUCTURES AND PARTS OF STRUCTURES, N.E.S., OF IRON, STEEL/ALUMINIUM	253	264	224	0.2	1,725	2,765
PERKILANGAN LOGAM, TSTL MANUFACTURES OF BASE METAL, NES	844	849	859	0.8	10,150	9,687
ENJIN OMBOH, PEMBAKARAN DALAMAN DAN ALAT GANTI INTERNAL COMBUSTION PISTON ENGINES AND PARTS	642	496	494	0.5	4,959	5,241
LOJI ELEKTRIK DAN ALAT GANTI, TSTL ROTATING ELECTRIC PLANT AND PARTS THEREOF, NES	453	384	329	0.3	5,038	4,636
JENTERA-JENTERA PENGGALI, PERATA, PENOLAK, DLL. EXCAVATORS, LEVELLERS, BULLDOZERS, ETC	211	184	187	0.2	2,558	2,511
JENTERA & KELENGKAPAN KHUSUS UNTUK INDUSTRI TERTENTU & ALAT GANTI MACHINERY & EQUIPMENT SPECIALIZED FOR PARTICULAR INDUSTRIES & PARTS	2,408	2,476	2,404	2.3	22,684	22,447
PERKAKAS MESIN YANG DIGUNAKAN UNTUK MEMBUANG LOGAM ATAU BAHAN LAIN MACHINE TOOLS WORKING BY REMOVING METAL OR OTHER MATERIAL	212	179	143	0.1	1,971	1,638

**JADUAL 18 (SAMB) : NILAI IMPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)**  
**TABLE 18 (CONT'D) : IMPORT VALUE OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)**

JENIS BARANGAN TYPE OF COMMODITIES	OCT 2023	NOV 2023	DEC 2023	% DRP. JUMLAH IMPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE IMPORTS	JAN-DEC	
					2022	2023
KELENGKAPAN PEMANASAN DAN PENDINGINAN & ALAT GANTI <i>HEATING AND COOLING EQUIPMENT &amp; PARTS</i>	541	628	579	0.5	7,683	8,140
KELENGKAPAN PENAPIS/PEMBERSIH UNTUK CECAIR DAN GAS <i>FILTERING AND PURIFYING APPARATUS FOR LIQUID AND GASES</i>	318	372	349	0.3	3,746	3,911
PEMAMPAT UDARA DAN GAS <i>AIR AND GAS COMPRESSOR</i>	134	133	187	0.2	1,978	1,875
MESIN DERIK, KREN PENGANGKUT DAN RANGKA-RANGKA MENGANGKAT <i>DERRICKS, CRANES AND LIFTING FRAMES</i>	87	106	19	x	867	750
BARANGAN ELEKTRIK DAN ELEKTRONIK <i>ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC PRODUCT</i>	32,275	32,793	32,408	30.4	393,474	355,937
ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI UNTUK MESIN PEJABAT DAN PEMROSESAN DATA AUTOMATIK <i>PARTS AND ACCESSORIES FOR OFFICE MACHINES AND AUTOMATIC DATA PROCESSING EQUIPMENT</i>	731	869	1,812	1.7	11,114	9,097
KELENGKAPAN TELEKOMUNIKASI, ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI <i>TELECOMMUNICATION EQUIPMENT, PARTS AND ACCESSORIES</i>	3,697	3,209	2,859	2.7	27,327	29,642
PERKAKAS LITAR ELEKTRIK & ALAT GANTI <i>ELECTRICAL APPARATUS &amp; PARTS</i>	2,698	2,694	2,676	2.5	36,701	33,046
INJAP DAN TIUP TERMIONIK, FOTOSEL DSB <i>THERMIONIC VALVES AND TUBES, PHOTOCELLS, ETC</i>	19,557	19,318	18,987	17.8	255,295	221,152
LITAR ELEKTRONIK BERSEPADU <i>ELECTRONIC INTEGRATED CIRCUITS</i>	14,717	13,661	14,179	13.3	185,691	159,288
KRISTAL PIEZO ELEKTRIK & ALAT GANTI <i>PIEZO ELECTRIC CRYSTALS &amp; PARTS</i>	3,708	4,598	3,874	3.6	56,015	48,217
LAIN-LAIN <i>OTHERS</i>	1,133	1,059	933	0.9	13,590	13,646
BARANGAN ELEKTRIK DAN ELEKTRONIK YANG LAIN <i>OTHER ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC PRODUCTS</i>	5,592	6,702	6,075	5.7	63,038	63,001
MOTOKAR, BELUM DIPASANG <i>MOTOR CARS, CKD</i>	29	8	36	x	1,276	326
MOTOKAR, SUDAH DIPASANG <i>MOTOR CARS, CBU</i>	113	61	77	0.1	n.a	1,348
VAN, BELUM DIPASANG <i>VANS, CKD</i>	-	-	-	-	486	80
VAN, SUDAH DIPASANG <i>VANS, CBU</i>	338	247	163	0.2	n.a	2,356
PACUAN EMPAT RODA, BELUM DIPASANG <i>FOUR WHEEL DRIVE VEHICLES, CKD</i>	12	51	10	x	842	217
PACUAN EMPAT RODA, SUDAH DIPASANG <i>FOUR WHEEL DRIVE VEHICLES, CBU</i>	17	10	12	x	n.a	142
MOTORBAS & LORI, BELUM DIPASANG (UNIT) <i>MOTOR BUSES &amp; LORRIES, CKD</i>	150	131	107	0.1	1,671	1,335

**JADUAL 18 (SAMB) : NILAI IMPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)**  
**TABLE 18 (CONT'D) : IMPORT VALUE OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)**

JENIS BARANGAN TYPE OF COMMODITIES	OCT 2023	NOV 2023	DEC 2023	% DRP. JUMLAH IMPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE IMPORTS	JAN-DEC	
					2022	2023
MOTORBAS & LORI, SUDAH DIPASANG MOTOR BUSES AND LORRIES, CBU	412	267	233	0.2	n.a	4,117
ALAT GANTI & AKSESORI BAGI TRAKTOR, MOTOKAR DAN LAIN-LAIN KENDERAAN DARAT BERMOTOR PARTS & ACCESSORIES OF TRACTORS, MOTOR CARS AND OTHER ROAD MOTOR VEHICLES	1,829	1,872	1,822	1.7	17,052	19,495
PESAWAT UDARA, KELENGKAPAN DAN ALAT GANTI AIRCRAFT, ASSOCIATED EQUIPMENT AND PARTS	988	2,390	1,303	1.2	17,709	17,173
KAPAL, BOT, STRUKTUR TERAPUNG DAN ALAT GANTI SHIPS, BOATS, FLOATING STRUCTURES AND PARTS	8	10	10	x	456	308
ALAT & PERKAKAS MENGUKUR, MEMERIKSA, MENGANALISIS DAN KAWALAN MEASURING, CHECKING, ANALYSING AND CONTROLLING INSTRUMENTS AND APPARATUS	1,773	1,707	1,838	1.7	18,167	19,103
BARANG-BARANG PLASTIK, TSTL ARTICLES OF PLASTICS, NES	658	654	633	0.6	7,638	7,302
EMAS, BUKAN BENTUK WANG GOLD, NON MONETARY	1,615	1,056	941	0.9	18,021	14,038
JUMLAH IMPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH TOTAL IMPORTS OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES	76,695	72,014	69,932	65.6	840,313	798,553
IMPORT TRANSAKSI BAWAH RM5,000, TSTL IMPORTS OF TRANSACTIONS BELOW RM5,000, N.E.S	6	6	6	x	2,106	64
IMPORT LAIN OTHER IMPORTS	36,486	37,482	36,719	34.4	451,392	412,956
<b>JUMLAH IMPORT TOTAL IMPORTS</b>	<b>113,187</b>	<b>109,501</b>	<b>106,657</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,293,811</b>	<b>1,211,573</b>

n.a: not available

Bermula bulan rujukan Jun 2022, statistik tertentu telah disesuaikan selaras dengan penggunaan *Harmonised Commodity description and Coding system 2022 (HS2022)*.

Commencing on June 2022, some statistics has been realigned with regards to the adoption of *Harmonised Commodity description and Coding system 2022 (HS2022)*.

**JADUAL 19 : VOLUM IMPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH**  
**TABLE 19 : IMPORT VOLUME OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES**

JENIS BARANGAN TYPES OF COMMODITIES	OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN-DEC	
	2023	2023	2023	2022	2023
SUSU DAN KRIM, TEPUNG (TONNE) MILK AND CREAM, POWDER (TONNE)	16,300	16,648	18,833	169,596	165,736
IKAN, SEGAR, DIDINGINKAN ATAU DISEJUKBEKUKAN (TAN) FISH, FRESH, CHILLED OR FROZEN (TONNE)	18,917	19,213	20,768	252,942	232,738
KRUSTASEA & MOLUSKA, SEGAR, DIDINGINKAN, DISEJUKBEKUKAN, DIKERINGKAN (TAN) CRUSTACEANS & MOLLUSCS, FRESH, CHILLED, FROZEN, SALTED, DRIED (TONNE)	10,584	9,308	9,130	102,211	106,926
GANDUM BELUM DIKILANG (TAN) WHEAT, UNMILLED (TONNE)	113,662	136,739	118,205	1,385,767	1,611,959
BERAS (TAN) RICE (TONNE)	210,832	175,877	139,096	1,242,246	1,408,212
JAGUNG (TERMASUK JAGUNG MANIS) (TAN) MAIZE (INCL. SWEET CORN) (TONNE)	367,383	333,179	255,100	3,491,293	3,602,076
SAYUR-SAYURAN, SEGAR ATAU DIDINGINKAN (TAN) VEGETABLES, FRESH OR CHILLED (TONNE)	173,701	169,261	169,146	1,962,929	2,083,238
GULA DARIPADA BIT ATAU TEBU MENTAH (TAN) RAW BEET AND CANE SUGAR (TONNE)	157,653	129,406	196,786	1,884,990	1,950,339
BAHAN MAKANAN UNTUK BINATANG (TIDAK TERMASUK BIJIAN BELUM DIKILANG) (TAN) FEEDING STUFF FOR ANIMALS (EXCLUDING UNMILLED CEREALS) (TONNE)	200,115	166,745	130,395	2,025,872	2,085,332
SUSU TEPUNG TERSEDIA, UNTUK DIGUNAKAN SEBAGAI MAKANAN BAYI ('000 TAN) PREPARED MILK IN POWDER FORM, FOR USE AS INFANTS' FOOD ('000 TAN)	3,984	3,533	3,025	35,777	38,159
BRANDI ('000 LITER) BRANDY ('000 LITRE)	157	109	121	2,859	1,677
TEBAKAU YANG BELUM DIKILANGKAN (TAN) TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED (TONNE)	-	-	1	5	7
KACANG SOYA (TAN) SOYA BEANS (TONNE)	13,505	73,990	43,018	722,447	641,174
ISIRUNG KELAPA SAWIT (TAN) PALM KERNEL (TONNE)	3,484	3,201	3,683	40,786	40,777
KAPAS MENTAH (TAN) COTTON, RAW (TONNE)	12,072	7,865	6,775	135,543	151,444
BIJIH TIMAH DAN KONSENTRAT (TAN) TIN ORES AND CONCENTRATES (TONNE)	1,665	1,738	1,391	20,391	22,650
PETROLEUM MENTAH ('000 TAN) CRUDE PETROLEUM ('000 TONNE)	1,917	1,714	2,024	15,432	20,840
KONDENSAT DAN MINYAK PETROLEUM LAIN ('000 TAN) CONDENSATE AND OTHER PETROLEUM OIL ('000 TONNE)	47	-	*	249	226
KELUARAN PETROLEUM BERTAPIS ('000 TAN) REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS ('000 TONNE)	4,098	3,088	2,808	35,936	38,417
TERBITAN HALOGEN DRP. HIDROKARBON (TAN) HALOGENATED DERIVATIVES OF HYDROCARBONS (TONNE)	5,219	4,635	5,664	74,491	62,773
BAJA YANG DIKILANGKAN (TAN) FERTILIZERS, MANUFACTURED (TONNE)	313,551	335,311	1,973,103	3,511,062	5,024,374
KERTAS CETAK DAN KERTAS TULIS, TIDAK BERSALUT (TAN) UNCOATED PRINTING AND WRITING PAPER (TONNE)	9,962	11,751	9,976	129,486	120,285

**JADUAL 19 (SAMB) : VOLUM IMPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH**  
**TABLE 19 (CONT'D) : IMPORT VOLUME OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES**

JENIS BARANGAN TYPES OF COMMODITIES	OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN-DEC	
	2023	2023	2023	2022	2023
KERTAS KRAFT DAN PAPAN KERTAS, TIDAK BERSALUT, TSTL (TAN) <i>KRAFT PAPER AND PAPERBOARD, UNCOATED, N.E.S. (TONNE)</i>	14,149	13,540	12,654	217,893	164,248
KERTAS AKHBAR (TAN) <i>NEWSPRINT (TONNE)</i>	2,062	3,332	1,759	19,299	16,809
KAIN KAPAS, TENUNAN (TAN) <i>COTTON FABRICS, WOVEN (TONNE)</i>	582	437	1,157	5,752	6,672
KAIN, TENUNAN, DARIPADA BENANG FILAMEN TIRUAN, SELAIN TENUNAN BULU DAN CHENILLE (TAN) <i>FABRICS, WOVEN OF SYNTHETIC FILAMENT YARN, OTHER THAN PILE &amp; CHENILLE FABRICS (TONNE)</i>	7,930	8,600	7,822	80,168	87,503
KAIN TENUNAN DARIPADA GENTIAN BUATAN MANUSIA (TAN) <i>WOVEN FABRICS OF MAN-MADE FIBRES (TONNE)</i>	27	25	21	883	397
SIMEN (TAN) <i>CEMENT (TONNE)</i>	164,793	229,582	181,135	1,500,844	2,053,123
KELUARAN BESI GELEK RATA ATAU KELULI (TAN) <i>FLAT-ROLLED PRODUCTS OF IRON OR STEEL (TONNE)</i>	400,154	375,594	405,850	3,870,341	4,165,386
BATANG PIPIH, BATANG BULAT, DSB DARIPADA BESI ATAU KELULI (TAN) <i>IRON AND STEEL BARS, RODS, ETC (TONNE)</i>	148,029	146,576	115,481	1,361,907	1,593,068
TIUB, PAIP DAN KELENGKAPANNYA DARIPADA BESI ATAU KELULI (TAN) <i>TUBES, PIPES, HOLLOW PROFILES &amp; FITTINGS OF IRON OR STEEL (TONNE)</i>	35,166	34,903	67,620	465,508	527,473
TEMBAGA (TAN) <i>COPPER (TONNE)</i>	80,989	83,895	90,466	650,153	981,364
STRUKTUR DAN BAHAGIAN STRUKTUR, TSTL., BESI, KELULI ATAU ALUMINIUM (TAN) <i>STRUCTURES AND PARTS OF STRUCTURES, N.E.S., OF IRON, STEEL/ALUMINIUM (TONNE)</i>	32,554	35,065	25,986	187,872	336,528
JENTERA-JENTERA PENGGALI, PERATA, PENOLAK, DLL (UNIT) <i>EXCAVATORS, LEVELLERS, BULLDOZERS, ETC (UNIT)</i>	11,246	4,017	77,966	342,314	363,348
KELENGKAPAN PENAPIS/PEMBERSIH UNTUK CECAIR DAN GAS (UNIT) <i>FILTERING AND PURIFYING APPARATUS FOR LIQUID AND GASES (UNIT)</i>	7,534,355	7,361,080	8,626,087	126,896,922	130,584,246
PEMAMPAT UDARA DAN GAS (UNIT) <i>AIR AND GAS COMPRESSOR (UNIT)</i>	1,100,677	605,256	1,241,007	6,814,117	9,589,840
MESIN DERIK, KREN PENGANGKUT DAN RANGKA- RANGKA MENGANGKAT (UNIT) <i>DERRICKS, CRANES AND LIFTING FRAMES (UNIT)</i>	583	158	3,146	3,014	13,894
MOTOKAR, BELUM DIPASANG (UNIT) <i>MOTOR CARS, CKD (UNIT)</i>	1,757	300	28,348	34,087	42,447
MOTOKAR, SUDAH DIPASANG (UNIT) <i>MOTOR CARS, CBU (UNIT)</i>	1,449	930	762	7,763	16,760
VAN, BELUM DIPASANG (UNIT) <i>VANS, CKD (UNIT)</i>	-	-	-	17,493	2,124
VAN, SUDAH DIPASANG (UNIT) <i>VANS, CBU (UNIT)</i>	5,191	4,005	3,150	23,547	42,727
PACUAN EMPAT RODA, BELUM DIPASANG (UNIT) <i>FOUR WHEEL DRIVE VEHICLES, CKD (UNIT)</i>	348	2,316	228	26,025	8,466

**JADUAL 19 (SAMB) : VOLUM IMPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH**  
**TABLE 19 (CONT'D) : IMPORT VOLUME OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES**

JENIS BARANGAN TYPES OF COMMODITIES	OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN-DEC	
	2023	2023	2023	2022	2023
PACUAN EMPAT RODA, SUDAH DIPASANG (UNIT) FOUR WHEEL DRIVE VEHICLES, CBU (UNIT)	199	162	148	1,296	1,686
BAS & LORI, BELUM DIPASANG (UNIT) MOTOR BUSES & LORRIES, CKD (UNIT)	2,220	1,831	1,064	43,155	18,009
BAS & LORI, SUDAH DIPASANG (UNIT) MOTOR BUSES AND LORRIES, CBU (UNIT)	4,066	2,464	1,741	20,225	41,582

n.a: not available

Bermula bulan rujukan Jun 2022, statistik tertentu telah disesuaikan selaras dengan penggunaan *Harmonised Commodity description and Coding system 2022 (HS2022)*.

*Commencing on June 2022, some statistics has been realigned with regards to the adoption of Harmonised Commodity description and Coding system 2022 (HS2022).*

**JADUAL 20 : EKSPORT & IMPORT MENGIKUT SEKTOR (RM JUTA)**  
**TABLE 20 : EXPORTS & IMPORTS BY SECTOR (RM MILLION)**

SEKTOR SECTOR	OCT 2023	NOV 2023	DEC 2023	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT/ IMPORT % OF TOTAL EXPORTS/ IMPORTS	JAN - DEC 2022 2023	
<b>EKSPORT / EXPORTS FOB</b>						
<b>PERTANIAN</b> <i>AGRICULTURE</i>	<b>8,890</b>	<b>8,342</b>	<b>8,168</b>	<b>6.9</b>	<b>120,903</b>	<b>94,239</b>
GETAH ASLI <i>NATURAL RUBBER</i>	369	346	311	0.3	4,592	3,714
KAYU BALAK <i>SAWLOG</i>	51	53	25	x	535	563
KAYU GERGAJI & KAYU KUMAI <i>SAWN TIMBER &amp; MOULDINGS</i>	255	252	288	0.2	3,592	3,145
MINYAK KELAPA SAWIT <i>PALM OIL</i>	5,678	5,057	5,114	4.3	82,480	59,448
LAIN-LAIN <i>OTHERS</i>	2,537	2,634	2,430	2.1	29,704	27,370
<b>PEMBUATAN</b> <i>MANUFACTURING</i>	<b>107,496</b>	<b>102,344</b>	<b>99,009</b>	<b>83.6</b>	<b>1,304,668</b>	<b>1,216,971</b>
BARANGAN ELEKTRIK & ELEKTRONIK <i>ELECTRICAL &amp; ELECTRONIC PRODUCTS</i>	49,183	45,476	45,968	38.8	592,956	575,454
BAHAN KIMIA & KELUARAN KIMIA (TIDAK TERMASUK BAHAN PLASTIK BUKAN DALAM BENTUK UTAMA) <i>CHEMICAL &amp; CHEMICAL PRODUCTS (EXCLUDE PLASTICS IN NON-PRIMARY FORMS)</i>	6,467	6,014	5,948	5.0	80,579	71,457
JENTERA, KELENGKAPAN & ALAT GANTI <i>MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT &amp; PARTS</i>	5,157	5,107	5,630	4.8	60,409	57,283
KELUARAN PETROLEUM <i>PETROLEUM PRODUCTS</i>	13,846	13,332	9,056	7.6	161,205	143,495
KELUARAN LOGAM <i>MANUFACTURES OF METAL</i>	4,774	4,741	4,636	3.9	63,551	56,332
ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN <i>TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT</i>	1,987	1,351	1,380	1.2	18,988	17,474
ALAT KELENGKAPAN OPTIK & SAINTIFIK <i>OPTICAL &amp; SCIENTIFIC EQUIPMENT</i>	4,939	4,327	4,899	4.1	56,632	54,606
MAKANAN DIPROSES <i>PROCESSED FOOD</i>	2,783	2,933	2,818	2.4	28,414	30,308
TEKSTIL, PAKAIAN & KASUT <i>TEXTILES, APPARELS &amp; FOOTWEAR</i>	1,390	1,446	1,370	1.2	17,341	16,019
KELUARAN BESI & KELULI <i>IRON &amp; STEEL PRODUCTS</i>	2,498	2,816	2,771	2.3	33,827	30,483
KELUARAN PLASTIK <i>MANUFACTURE OF PLASTICS</i>	1,409	1,458	1,359	1.1	17,262	16,041
KERTAS & KELUARAN KERTAS <i>PAPER &amp; PULP PRODUCTS</i>	1,092	1,050	1,233	1.0	9,948	11,595
KELUARAN GETAH <i>RUBBER PRODUCTS</i>	1,792	1,910	1,921	1.6	28,790	21,337
PRODUK KELUARAN BERASASKAN MINYAK KELAPA SAWIT <i>PALM OIL-BASED MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS</i>	2,713	2,976	2,586	2.2	41,385	31,798

**JADUAL 20 (SAMB) : EKSPORT & IMPORT MENGIKUT SEKTOR (RM JUTA)**  
**TABLE 20 (CONTD) : EXPORTS & IMPORTS BY SECTOR (RM MILLION)**

SEKTOR SECTOR	OCT 2023	NOV 2023	DEC 2023	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT/ IMPORT % OF TOTAL EXPORTS/ IMPORTS	JAN - DEC	
					2022	2023
KELUARAN GALIAN BUKAN LOGAM NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS	1,046	1,090	1,092	0.9	11,945	12,457
MINUMAN & TEMBAKAU BEVERAGES & TOBACCO	254	276	287	0.2	2,757	3,115
BARANG KEMAS JEWELLERY	740	656	705	0.6	7,395	7,748
KELUARAN KAYU WOOD PRODUCTS	1,397	1,373	1,366	1.2	18,096	14,870
LAIN-LAIN OTHERS	4,031	4,010	3,983	3.4	53,190	45,101
<b>PERLOMBONGAN MINING</b>	<b>8,742</b>	<b>10,169</b>	<b>10,372</b>	<b>8.8</b>	<b>117,346</b>	<b>105,461</b>
TIMAH TIN	128	123	138	0.1	2,207	1,904
PETROLEUM MENTAH CRUDE PETROLEUM	2,304	3,069	2,660	2.2	31,847	28,733
GAS ASLI CECAIR LIQUEFIED NATURAL GAS	4,718	5,630	6,239	5.3	68,002	59,602
LAIN-LAIN OTHERS	1,592	1,347	1,335	1.1	15,289	15,222
<b>LAIN-LAIN OTHERS</b>	<b>963</b>	<b>881</b>	<b>904</b>	<b>0.8</b>	<b>7,092</b>	<b>9,006</b>
<b>JUMLAH/TOTAL</b>	<b>126,092</b>	<b>121,736</b>	<b>118,453</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,550,009</b>	<b>1,425,677</b>
<b>IMPORT / IMPORTS CIF</b>						
<b>PERTANIAN AGRICULTURE</b>	<b>5,808</b>	<b>5,661</b>	<b>5,874</b>	<b>5.5</b>	<b>72,342</b>	<b>66,479</b>
<b>PEMBUATAN MANUFACTURING</b>	<b>95,051</b>	<b>92,080</b>	<b>89,212</b>	<b>83.6</b>	<b>1,076,349</b>	<b>1,014,652</b>
BARANGAN ELEKTRIK & ELEKTRONIK ELECTRICAL & ELECTRONIC PRODUCTS	32,275	32,793	32,408	30.4	393,474	355,937
BAHAN KIMIA & KELUARAN KIMIA (TIDAK TERMASUK BAHAN PLASTIK BUKAN DALAM BENTUK UTAMA) CHEMICAL & CHEMICAL PRODUCTS (EXCLUDE PLASTICS IN NON-PRIMARY FORMS)	9,208	9,004	8,433	7.9	115,514	104,426
JENTERA, KELENGKAPAN & ALAT GANTI MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT & PARTS	8,761	8,455	8,330	7.8	89,381	89,763
KELUARAN PETROLEUM PETROLEUM PRODUCTS	15,801	11,008	10,588	9.9	145,639	137,933
PERKILANGAN LOGAM MANUFACTURES OF METAL	5,541	5,771	5,942	5.6	63,853	64,808
ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	4,945	6,037	4,525	4.2	50,922	55,345
ALAT KELENGKAPAN OPTIK & SANTIFIK OPTICAL & SCIENTIFIC EQUIPMENT	2,817	2,805	2,879	2.7	29,846	30,956

**JADUAL 20 (SAMB) : EKSPORT & IMPORT MENGIKUT SEKTOR (RM JUTA)**  
**TABLE 20 (CONTD) : EXPORTS & IMPORTS BY SECTOR (RM MILLION)**

SEKTOR SECTOR	OCT 2023	NOV 2023	DEC 2023	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT/ IMPORT % OF TOTAL EXPORTS/ IMPORTS	JAN - DEC	
					2022	2023
MAKANAN DIPROSES PROCESSED FOOD	2,564	2,565	2,742	2.6	28,934	28,548
TEKSTIL, PAKAIAN & KASUT TEXTILES, APPARELS & FOOTWEAR	1,548	1,824	1,711	1.6	20,215	18,717
LAIN-LAIN OTHERS	11,592	11,819	11,653	10.9	138,570	128,219
<b>PERLOMBONGAN MINING</b>	<b>10,432</b>	<b>10,396</b>	<b>10,333</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>120,948</b>	<b>113,026</b>
LAIN-LAIN OTHERS	1,896	1,365	1,238	1.2	24,173	17,415
<b>JUMLAH/TOTAL</b>	<b>113,187</b>	<b>109,501</b>	<b>106,657</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,293,811</b>	<b>1,211,573</b>

**JADUAL 21 : EKSPORT PRODUK HALAL MENGIKUT PENGKELASAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)**

*TABLE 21 : EXPORTS OF HALAL PRODUCTS BY COMMODITY CLASSIFICATION (RM MILLION)*

PENGKELASAN BARANGAN COMMODITY CLASSIFICATION	OCT 2023	NOV 2023	DEC 2023	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT HALAL/ % OF TOTAL HALAL EXPORTS	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT/ % OF TOTAL EXPORTS	JAN - DEC	
						2022	2023
MAKANAN DAN MINUMAN FOOD & BEVERAGES	2,680	2,861	2,678	59.4	2.3	28,072	29,371
BAHAN HALAL HALAL INGREDIENTS	1,497	1,517	1,255	27.8	1.1	23,447	17,384
DERIVATIF KELAPA SAWIT PALM OIL DERIVATIVES	137	181	113	2.5	0.1	2,792	1,387
KOSMETIK DAN BARANGAN PENJAGAAN PERIBADI COSMETIC AND PERSONAL CARE PRODUCTS	327	320	304	6.7	0.3	3,541	3,502
KIMIA INDUSTRI CHEMICAL INDUSTRY	109	85	88	1.9	0.1	1,277	1,179
PRODUK FARMASEUTIKAL PHARMACEUTICAL PRODUCTS	63	71	72	1.6	0.1	817	897
<b>JUMLAH EKSPORT HALAL TOTAL OF HALAL EXPORTS</b>	<b>4,812</b>	<b>5,036</b>	<b>4,509</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>59,946</b>	<b>53,720</b>
<b>JUMLAH / TOTAL</b>	<b>126,092</b>	<b>121,736</b>	<b>118,453</b>			<b>1,550,009</b>	<b>1,425,677</b>

**JADUAL 22: PERDAGANGAN LANGSUNG LUAR NEGERI DAN PERDAGANGAN DENGAN DAN MELALUI SINGAPURA  
(EKSPORT, IMPORT DAN IMBANGAN PERDAGANGAN) (RM JUTA)**

TABLE 22: DIRECT FOREIGN TRADE AND TRADE WITH AND VIA SINGAPORE (EXPORTS, IMPORTS AND BALANCE OF TRADE) (RM MILLION)

	OCT 2023	NOV 2023	DEC 2023	2022	JAN - DEC 2023
<b>EKSPORT / EXPORTS FOB</b>					
PERDAGANGAN LANGSUNG KE LUAR NEGERI (A) DIRECT FOREIGN TRADE	106,104	101,902	100,975	1,287,321	1,181,708
SINGAPURA (B) SINGAPORE	19,987	20,199	17,478	262,688	243,969
<b>JUMLAH/TOTAL</b>	<b>126,092</b>	<b>122,101</b>	<b>118,453</b>	<b>1,550,009</b>	<b>1,425,677</b>
<b>IMPORT / IMPORTS CIF</b>					
PERDAGANGAN LANGSUNG DARI LUAR NEGERI (A) DIRECT FOREIGN TRADE	95,583	93,275	91,537	1,078,895	1,022,553
SINGAPURA (B) SINGAPORE	17,604	16,412	15,119	214,917	189,020
<b>JUMLAH/TOTAL</b>	<b>113,187</b>	<b>109,687</b>	<b>106,657</b>	<b>1,293,811</b>	<b>1,211,573</b>
<b>IMBANGAN PERDAGANGAN / BALANCE OF TRADE</b>					
PERDAGANGAN LANGSUNG DARI LUAR NEGERI (A) DIRECT FOREIGN TRADE	10,521	8,627	9,438	208,427	58,503
SINGAPURA (B) SINGAPORE	2,383	3,787	2,359	47,771	37,514
<b>JUMLAH/TOTAL</b>	<b>12,904</b>	<b>12,414</b>	<b>11,796</b>	<b>256,198</b>	<b>96,016</b>

NOTA:- (A) PERDAGANGAN LANGSUNG DARI DAN KE LUAR NEGERI MERUJUK KEPADA IMPORT DAN EKSPORT DARI DAN KE MALAYSIA YANG TIDAK DIPUNGGAH ATAU DIPINDAHKAN DI SINGAPURA

(B) MERUJUK KEPADA IMPORT DAN EKSPORT MALAYSIA MELALUI LIMBUNGAN DAN JETI SINGAPURA. OLEH ITU, BARANG-BARANG YANG BERASAL DARI SINGAPURA YANG DIBAWA MASUK KE MALAYSIA DAN BARANG-BARANG YANG BERASAL DARI MALAYSIA YANG DI EKSPORT KE SINGAPURA ADALAH TERMASUK DI BAWAH KEPALA RENCANA INI

NOTES:- (A) DIRECT FOREIGN TRADE REFERS TO IMPORTS AND EXPORTS INTO AND FROM MALAYSIA THAT ARE NOT HANDLED OR TRANSHIPPED AT SINGAPORE

(B) REFERS TO MALAYSIA'S IMPORTS AND EXPORTS WHICH PASS THROUGH (VIA) SINGAPORE DOCKS AND WHARVES. HENCE, GOODS OF SINGAPORE ORIGIN IMPORTED INTO MALAYSIA AND GOODS OF MALAYSIAN ORIGIN EXPORTED TO SINGAPORE ARE INCLUDED UNDER THIS HEADING

**JADUAL 23 : EKSPORT BARANGAN MENGIKUT KLASIFIKASI KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM (RM JUTA)**  
**TABLE 23 : EXPORTS OF COMMODITIES BY BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES CLASSIFICATIONS (RM MILLION)**

KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES	OCT 2023	NOV 2023	DEC 2023	% DRP. JUMLAH EKSPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE EXPORTS	JAN - DEC	
					2022	2023
1. MAKANAN DAN MINUMAN FOOD AND BEVERAGES	10,773	10,368	10,036	8.5	139,718	115,475
UTAMA PRIMARY	818	851	769	0.6	7,999	9,022
KHUSUS UNTUK INDUSTRI MAINLY FOR INDUSTRY	219	244	237	0.2	2,245	2,522
KHUSUS UNTUK PENGGUNAAN ISIRUMAH MAINLY FOR HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION	600	607	532	0.4	5,754	6,500
DIPROSES PROCESSED	9,955	9,517	9,268	7.8	131,719	106,453
KHUSUS UNTUK INDUSTRI MAINLY FOR INDUSTRY	7,301	6,769	6,631	5.6	102,652	77,056
KHUSUS UNTUK PENGGUNAAN ISIRUMAH MAINLY FOR HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION	2,654	2,748	2,637	2.2	29,067	29,397
2. BEKALAN PERINDUSTRIAN, T.S.T.L. INDUSTRIAL SUPPLIES, N.E.S.	26,047	26,322	25,439	21.5	328,655	298,098
UTAMA PRIMARY	1,949	2,069	1,664	1.4	21,569	21,563
DIPROSES PROCESSED	24,098	24,253	23,775	20.1	307,086	276,535
3. BAHAN API DAN PELINCIR FUEL AND LUBRICANTS	21,274	22,067	18,343	15.5	260,585	232,825
UTAMA PRIMARY	3,220	3,784	3,503	3.0	39,100	35,869
DIPROSES PROCESSED	18,054	18,283	14,840	12.5	221,485	196,956
MINYAK KENDERAAN MOTOR SPIRIT	6,836	7,542	4,681	4.0	73,755	68,229
LAIN-LAIN OTHER	11,218	10,741	10,159	8.6	147,730	128,727
4. BARANGAN MODAL (KECUALI ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN) DAN ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI CAPITAL GOODS (EXCEPT TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT) AND PARTS AND ACCESSORIES THEREOF	57,549	53,587	55,343	46.7	697,827	667,813
BARANGAN MODAL (KECUALI ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN) CAPITAL GOODS (EXCEPT TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT)	15,077	15,400	16,356	13.8	189,021	176,396
ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI PARTS AND ACCESSORIES	42,472	38,187	38,986	32.9	508,806	491,417
5. ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN DAN ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT AND PARTS AND ACCESSORIES THEREOF	3,254	2,482	2,617	2.2	30,513	31,018
MOTOKAR PENUMPANG PASSENGER MOTOR CARS	198	81	177	0.1	2,242	1,919

**JADUAL 23 (SAMB) : EKSPORT BARANGAN MENGIKUT KLASIFIKASI KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM (RM JUTA)**  
**TABLE 23 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS OF COMMODITIES BY BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES CLASSIFICATIONS (RM MILLION)**

<b>KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM</b> <i>BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES</i>	<b>OCT</b> <b>2023</b>	<b>NOV</b> <b>2023</b>	<b>DEC</b> <b>2023</b>	<b>% DRP.</b> <b>JUMLAH</b> <b>EKSPORT</b> <b>BARANGAN</b> <b>% OF</b> <b>TOTAL</b> <b>MERCHANDISE</b> <b>EXPORTS</b>	<b>JAN - DEC</b> <b>2022</b>	<b>2023</b>
LAIN-LAIN <i>OTHER</i>	843	319	321	0.3	3,423	3,444
PERINDUSTRIAN <i>INDUSTRIAL</i>	803	261	308	0.3	3,090	3,121
BUKAN PERINDUSTRIAN <i>NON-INDUSTRIAL</i>	40	58	13	x	333	323
ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI <i>PARTS AND ACCESSORIES</i>	2,213	2,081	2,120	1.8	24,847	25,655
6. BARANGAN PENGGUNA, T.S.T.L. <i>CONSUMER GOODS, N.E.S.</i>	6,890	6,606	6,374	5.4	88,788	77,002
BARANGAN TAHAN LAMA <i>DURABLES</i>	3,824	3,438	3,443	2.9	47,343	42,220
BARANGAN SEPARA TAHAN LAMA <i>SEMI-DURABLES</i>	1,534	1,685	1,459	1.2	15,080	17,636
BARANGAN TIDAK TAHAN LAMA <i>NON-DURABLES</i>	1,531	1,483	1,472	1.2	26,365	17,146
7. BARANGAN T.S.T.L. <i>GOODS, N.E.S.</i>	304	303	299	0.3	3,096	3,431
8. TRANSAKSI BAWAH RM5,000 <i>TRANSACTION BELOW RM5,000</i>	1	1	1	x	827	15
<b>JUMLAH</b> <b>TOTAL</b>	<b>126,092</b>	<b>121,736</b>	<b>118,453</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,550,009</b>	<b>1,425,677</b>

**JADUAL 24 : IMPORT BARANGAN MENGIKUT KLASIFIKASI KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM (RM JUTA)**  
**TABLE 24 : IMPORTS OF COMMODITIES BY BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES CLASSIFICATIONS (RM MILLION)**

KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES	OCT 2023	NOV 2023	DEC 2023	% DRP. JUMLAH IMPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE IMPORTS	JAN - DEC	
					2022	2023
1. MAKANAN DAN MINUMAN FOOD AND BEVERAGES	7,275	7,155	7,428	7.0	85,262	83,629
UTAMA PRIMARY	2,294	2,521	2,675	2.5	26,039	28,326
KHUSUS UNTUK INDUSTRI MAINLY FOR INDUSTRY	1,054	1,243	1,360	1.3	12,186	13,821
KHUSUS UNTUK PENGGUNAAN ISIRUMAH MAINLY FOR HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION	1,240	1,278	1,315	1.2	13,853	14,505
DIPROSES PROCESSED	4,981	4,634	4,753	4.5	59,223	55,303
KHUSUS UNTUK INDUSTRI MAINLY FOR INDUSTRY	1,419	1,333	1,560	1.5	24,864	18,971
KHUSUS UNTUK PENGGUNAAN ISIRUMAH MAINLY FOR HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION	3,562	3,301	3,193	3.0	34,358	36,332
2. BEKALAN PERINDUSTRIAN, T.S.T.L. INDUSTRIAL SUPPLIES, N.E.S.	28,395	27,086	26,943	25.3	342,440	312,176
UTAMA PRIMARY	3,858	3,281	3,589	3.4	47,206	39,367
DIPROSES PROCESSED	24,536	23,804	23,354	21.9	295,234	272,809
3. BAHAN API DAN PELINCIR FUEL AND LUBRICANTS	23,877	19,666	18,955	17.8	236,722	227,350
UTAMA PRIMARY	8,066	8,092	7,950	7.5	84,936	85,423
DIPROSES PROCESSED	15,812	11,573	11,006	10.3	151,786	141,927
MINYAK KENDERAAN MOTOR SPIRIT	8,149	5,646	5,610	5.3	76,223	70,066
LAIN-LAIN OTHER	7,663	5,928	5,396	5.1	75,563	71,861
4. BARANGAN MODAL (KECUALI ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN) DAN ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI CAPITAL GOODS (EXCEPT TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT) AND PARTS AND ACCESSORIES THEREOF	41,008	41,805	41,263	38.7	492,142	450,280
BARANGAN MODAL (KECUALI ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN) CAPITAL GOODS (EXCEPT TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT)	13,180	14,250	13,072	12.3	124,818	133,443
ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI PARTS AND ACCESSORIES	27,828	27,556	28,191	26.4	367,324	316,837
5. ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN DAN ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT AND PARTS AND ACCESSORIES THEREOF	7,025	7,604	6,408	6.0	67,256	73,411
MOTOKAR PENUMPANG PASSENGER MOTOR CARS	935	927	677	0.6	6,620	8,170
LAIN-LAIN OTHER	1,127	2,222	1,303	1.2	16,325	14,711

**JADUAL 24 (SAMB) : IMPORT BARANGAN MENGIKUT KLASIFIKASI KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM (RM JUTA)**  
**TABLE 24 (CONT'D) : IMPORTS OF COMMODITIES BY BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES CLASSIFICATIONS (RM MILLION)**

<b>KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM</b> <i>BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES</i>	<b>OCT</b> <b>2023</b>	<b>NOV</b> <b>2023</b>	<b>DEC</b> <b>2023</b>	<b>% DRP.</b> <b>JUMLAH</b> <b>IMPORT</b> <b>BARANGAN</b> <b>% OF</b> <b>TOTAL</b> <b>MERCHANDISE</b> <b>IMPORTS</b>	<b>JAN - DEC</b> <b>2022</b>	<b>2023</b>
PERINDUSTRIAN <i>INDUSTRIAL</i>	975	2,083	1,170	1.1	14,461	13,100
BUKAN PERINDUSTRIAN <i>NON-INDUSTRIAL</i>	152	139	133	0.1	1,864	1,611
ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI <i>PARTS AND ACCESSORIES</i>	4,963	4,455	4,427	4.2	44,311	50,530
6. BARANGAN PENGGUNA, T.S.T.L. <i>CONSUMER GOODS, N.E.S.</i>	5,343	5,921	5,396	5.1	64,207	61,702
BARANGAN TAHAN LAMA <i>DURABLES</i>	1,493	1,808	1,530	1.4	16,738	16,750
BARANGAN SEPARA TAHAN LAMA <i>SEMI-DURABLES</i>	1,790	2,090	1,913	1.8	21,573	21,387
BARANGAN TIDAK TAHAN LAMA <i>NON-DURABLES</i>	2,060	2,023	1,954	1.8	25,896	23,565
7. BARANGAN T.S.T.L. <i>GOODS, N.E.S.</i>	259	259	258	0.2	3,677	2,960
8. TRANSAKSI BAWAH RM5,000 <i>TRANSACTION BELOW RM5,000</i>	6	6	6	x	2,106	64
<b>JUMLAH</b> <b>TOTAL</b>	<b>113,187</b>	<b>109,501</b>	<b>106,657</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,293,811</b>	<b>1,211,573</b>

**JADUAL 25 : IMPORT MENGIKUT KLASIFIKASI PENGGUNAAN AKHIR & KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM (RM JUTA)**  
**TABLE 25 : IMPORTS BY END USE & BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES CLASSIFICATIONS (RM MILLION)**

PENGGUNAAN AKHIR & KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM END USE & BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES	OCT 2023	NOV 2023	DEC 2023	% DRP. JUMLAH IMPORT BARANGAN % OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE IMPORTS	JAN - DEC	
					2022	2023
1. BARANGAN MODAL CAPITAL GOODS	12,703	14,755	12,377	11.6	120,231	128,830
BARANGAN MODAL (KECUALI ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN) CAPITAL GOODS (EXCEPT TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT)	11,793	12,717	11,269	10.6	108,072	116,513
ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN PERINDUSTRIAN TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT INDUSTRIAL	910	2,038	1,108	1.0	12,160	12,317
2. BARANGAN PERANTARAAN INTERMEDIATE GOODS	55,749	55,985	59,955	56.2	706,551	620,873
MAKANAN DAN MINUMAN, UTAMA, KHUSUS UNTUK INDUSTRI FOOD AND BEVERAGES, PRIMARY, MAINLY FOR INDUSTRY	947	1,107	1,238	1.2	10,999	12,581
MAKANAN DAN MINUMAN, DIPROSES, KHUSUS UNTUK INDUSTRI FOOD AND BEVERAGES, PROCESSED, MAINLY FOR INDUSTRY	1,097	1,061	1,245	1.2	22,306	15,827
BEKALAN PERINDUSTRIAN, T.S.T.L., UTAMA INDUSTRIAL SUPPLIES, N.E.S, PRIMARY	3,486	2,770	3,238	3.0	42,606	34,299
BEKALAN PERINDUSTRIAN, T.S.T.L., DIPROSES INDUSTRIAL SUPPLIES, N.E.S, PROCESSED	22,116	21,395	21,179	19.9	269,210	247,483
BAHAN API DAN PELINCIR, UTAMA FUEL AND LUBRICANTS, PRIMARY	7,332	7,562	7,867	7.4	80,207	79,364
BAHAN API DAN PELINCIR, DIPROSES, LAIN-LAIN FUEL AND LUBRICANTS, PROCESSED, OTHERS	3,462	3,011	3,400	3.2	34,424	30,198
ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI BARANG MODAL (KECUALI ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN) PARTS AND ACCESSORIES OF CAPITAL GOODS (EXCEPT TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT)	12,753	15,018	17,720	16.6	206,050	154,934
ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI UNTUK ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN PARTS AND ACCESSORIES OF TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	4,557	4,061	4,068	3.8	40,750	46,187
3. BARANGAN PENGGUNAAN CONSUMPTION GOODS	9,364	9,737	9,204	8.6	104,017	104,099
MAKANAN DAN MINUMAN, UTAMA, KHUSUS UNTUK PENGGUNAAN ISIRUMAH FOOD AND BEVERAGES, PRIMARY, MAINLY FOR HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION	1,218	1,258	1,302	1.2	13,695	14,318
MAKANAN DAN MINUMAN, DIPROSES, KHUSUS UNTUK PENGGUNAAN ISIRUMAH FOOD AND BEVERAGES, PROCESSED, MAINLY FOR HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION	3,376	3,097	2,988	2.8	32,699	34,146
ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN BUKAN PERINDUSTRIAN TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT NON-INDUSTRIAL	148	134	126	0.1	1,807	1,548
BARANGAN PENGGUNA, T.S.T.L. CONSUMER GOODS, N.E.S.	4,622	5,249	4,788	4.5	55,817	54,087
BARANGAN TAHAN LAMA DURABLES	1,233	1,592	1,332	1.2	13,513	14,279
BARANGAN SEPARA TAHAN LAMA SEMI-DURABLES	1,427	1,721	1,587	1.5	17,830	17,342

**JADUAL 25 (SAMB) : IMPORT MENGIKUT KLASIFIKASI PENGGUNAAN AKHIR & KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM (RM JUTA)**  
**TABLE 25 (CONT'D) : IMPORTS BY END USE & BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES CLASSIFICATIONS (RM MILLION)**

<b>PENGGUNAAN AKHIR &amp; KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM</b> <i>END USE &amp; BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES</i>	<b>OCT</b> <b>2023</b>	<b>NOV</b> <b>2023</b>	<b>DEC</b> <b>2023</b>	<b>% DRP.</b> <b>JUMLAH</b> <b>IMPORT</b> <b>BARANGAN</b> <b>% OF</b> <b>TOTAL</b> <b>MERCHANDISE</b> <b>IMPORTS</b>	<b>JAN - DEC</b>	
					<b>2022</b>	<b>2023</b>
BARANGAN TIDAK TAHAN LAMA <i>NON-DURABLES</i>	1,962	1,935	1,870	1.8	24,474	22,466
4. BARANGAN DUA GUNA <i>DUAL USE GOODS</i>	5,398	2,619	3,710	3.5	29,859	40,054
BAHAN API DAN PELINCIR, DIPROSES, MINYAK KENDERAAN <i>FUEL AND LUBRICANTS, PROCESSED, MOTOR</i> <i>SPIRIT</i>	4,464	1,692	3,033	2.8	23,278	31,894
ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN MOTOKAR PENUMPANG <i>TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT PASSENGER</i> <i>MOTOR CARS</i>	934	927	677	0.6	6,580	8,160
5. BARANGAN T.S.T.L. <i>GOODS, N.E.S</i>	210	209	208	0.2	3,212	2,358
6. TRANSAKSI BAWAH RM5,000 <i>TRANSACTION BELOW RM5,000</i>	5	5	4	x	1,965	50
IMPORT TERTANGGUH <i>RETAINED IMPORTS</i>	83,428	83,310	85,458	80.1	965,836	896,263
EKSPORT SEMULA <i>RE-EXPORTS</i>	29,759	26,191	21,198	19.9	327,975	315,309
<b>IMPORT KASAR</b> <b><i>GROSS IMPORTS</i></b>	<b>113,187</b>	<b>109,501</b>	<b>106,657</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>1,293,811</b>	<b>1,211,573</b>

JADUAL 26 : PURATA KADAR PERTUKARAN  
TABLE 26 : AVERAGE EXCHANGE RATES

Tempoh Period	RM bagi satu unit matawang asing <sup>1</sup> RM per unit of foreign currency						RM bagi 100 unit matawang asing <sup>1</sup> RM per 100 units of foreign currency			
	Dolar A.S. U.S. Dollar	Euro Euro	Paun Sterling Pound Sterling	Dolar Kanada Canadian Dollar	Dolar Australia Australian Dollar	Dolar Singapura Singapore Dollar	Baht Thai Thai Baht	Rupee India <sup>2</sup> Indian Rupee	Dolar Hong Kong Hong Kong Dollar	Yen Jepun Japanese Yen
2014	3.2729	4.3489	5.3915	2.9637	2.9516	2.5827	10.0731	5.3636	42.2047	3.0976
2015	3.9055	4.3343	5.9736	3.0535	2.9308	2.8376	11.3892	6.0817	50.3787	3.2261
2016	4.1483	4.5882	5.6170	3.1290	3.0839	3.0018	11.7505	6.1719	53.4414	3.8209
2017	4.3004	4.8512	5.5371	3.3152	3.2969	3.1140	12.6705	6.6035	55.1925	3.8354
2018	4.0352	4.7646	5.3848	3.1146	3.0166	2.9914	12.4878	5.9069	51.4871	3.6533
2019	4.1425	4.6382	5.2900	3.1219	2.8794	3.0369	13.3468	5.8832	52.8722	3.8009
2020	4.2035	4.7940	5.3906	3.1344	2.8980	3.0464	13.4323	5.6722	54.1959	3.9376
2021	4.1433	4.9017	5.7002	3.3057	3.1134	3.0836	12.9677	5.6048	53.3065	3.7757
2022	4.4011	4.6318	5.4350	3.3815	3.0531	3.1915	12.5578	5.6001	56.2015	3.3616
2023	4.5604	4.9319	5.6727	3.3802	3.0301	3.3957	13.1038	5.5220	58.2573	3.2499
2022	JAN	4.1889	4.7425	5.6786	3.3177	3.0084	12.5940	5.6271	53.7563	3.6463
	FEB	4.1877	4.7501	5.6705	3.2902	2.9983	12.8447	5.5814	53.6871	3.6344
	MAR	4.2006	4.6285	5.5347	3.3170	3.0944	12.6355	5.5125	53.6955	3.5469
	APR	4.2666	4.6185	5.5268	3.3817	3.1477	12.6292	5.6012	54.4137	3.3827
	MAY	4.3844	4.6441	5.4602	3.4137	3.0936	12.7404	5.6655	55.8578	3.4070
	JUN	4.4015	4.6524	5.4259	3.4346	3.0912	12.5853	5.6386	56.0822	3.2844
	JUL	4.4407	4.5281	5.3290	3.4331	3.0451	12.2005	5.5798	56.5786	3.2498
	AUG	4.4659	4.5254	5.3629	3.4617	3.1106	12.4672	5.6149	56.9209	3.3104
	SEP	4.5445	4.4987	5.1390	3.4128	3.0357	12.2655	5.6641	57.8991	3.1764
	OCT	4.6951	4.6218	5.3057	3.4280	2.9893	12.3736	5.7091	59.8132	3.1936
	NOV	4.6228	4.7011	5.4103	3.4370	3.0423	12.6709	5.6519	59.0225	3.2376
	DEC	4.4142	4.6709	5.3763	3.2501	2.9803	12.6865	5.3551	56.6905	3.2696
2023	JAN	4.3290	4.6615	5.2881	3.2226	3.0073	13.0127	5.2877	55.3632	3.3199
	FEB	4.3770	4.6847	5.2876	3.2552	3.0210	12.8374	5.2965	55.7893	3.2898
	MAR	4.4660	4.7825	5.4208	3.2652	2.9851	12.9459	5.4289	56.9018	3.3410
	APR	4.4227	4.8442	5.4997	3.2810	2.9594	12.9049	5.3954	56.3422	3.3179
	MAY	4.5199	4.9133	5.6403	3.3452	3.0039	13.2046	5.4930	57.6784	3.2946
	JUN	4.6336	5.0223	5.8532	3.4856	3.1126	13.2838	5.6364	59.1713	3.2842
	JUL	4.5962	5.0783	5.9178	3.4772	3.0962	13.2719	5.5966	58.7980	3.2569
	AUG	4.6080	5.0287	5.8566	3.4221	2.9918	13.1617	5.5648	58.8978	3.1841
	SEP	4.6795	5.0043	5.8125	3.4556	3.0066	13.0754	5.6356	60.6581	3.1713
	OCT	4.7461	5.0127	5.7771	3.4652	3.0155	12.9984	5.7043	60.6581	3.1742
	NOV	4.6878	5.0682	5.8222	3.4179	3.0459	13.2327	5.6300	60.0555	3.1320
	DEC	4.6590	5.0826	5.8971	3.4691	3.1161	13.3163	5.5953	59.6600	3.2334

Nota : Semua kadar pertukaran kecuali Rupee India adalah kadar purata  
belian dan jualan antara bank pada masa tengah hari.  
Note : All exchange rates except the Indian Rupee are the average of buying and  
selling interbank rates at noon.  
1 Angka kadar pertukaran adalah " Purata bagi Tempoh".  
Figures for the exchange rates are for "Average for Period".  
2 Kadar bagi Rupee India adalah kadar pelanggan BNM (Pembelian OD).  
Rates for Indian Rupee are the BNM customers' rates (Buying OD).

Sumber : Bank Negara  
Malaysia

**JADUAL 27 : JADUAL TARIKH PENGELUARAN PERANGKAAAN PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI, JANUARI-DISEMBER 2023**

**TABLE 27 : SCHEDULE OF RELEASE DATES FOR EXTERNAL TRADE STATISTICS, JANUARY-DECEMBER 2023**

BULAN RUJUKAN REFERENCE MONTH	TARIKH PENGELUARAN RELEASE DATES					
	SIARAN AWALAN WAKTU EMBARGO 12.00 PM PRELIMINARY RELEASE EMBARGO TIME 12.00 PM			PENERBITAN PUBLICATION		
JANUARI JANUARY	20	FEBRUARI FEBRUARY	2023	28	FEBRUARI FEBRUARY	2023
FEBRUARI FEBRUARY	20	MAC MARCH	2023	28	MAC MARCH	2023
MAC MARCH	19	APRIL APRIL	2023	28	APRIL APRIL	2023
APRIL APRIL	19	MEI MAY	2023	26	MEI MAY	2023
MEI MAY	20	JUN JUNE	2023	28	JUN JUNE	2023
JUN JUNE	20	JULAI JULY	2023	28	JULAI JULY	2023
JULAI JULY	18	OGOS AUGUST	2023	28	OGOS AUGUST	2023
OGOS AUGUST	19	SEPTEMBER SEPTEMBER	2023	27	SEPTEMBER SEPTEMBER	2023
SEPTEMBER SEPTEMBER	19	OKTOBER OCTOBER	2023	27	OKTOBER OCTOBER	2023
OKTOBER OCTOBER	20	NOVEMBER NOVEMBER	2023	28	NOVEMBER NOVEMBER	2023
NOVEMBER NOVEMBER	19	DISEMBER DECEMBER	2023	28	DISEMBER DECEMBER	2023
DISEMBER DECEMBER	19	JANUARI JANUARY	2024	26	JANUARI JANUARY	2024

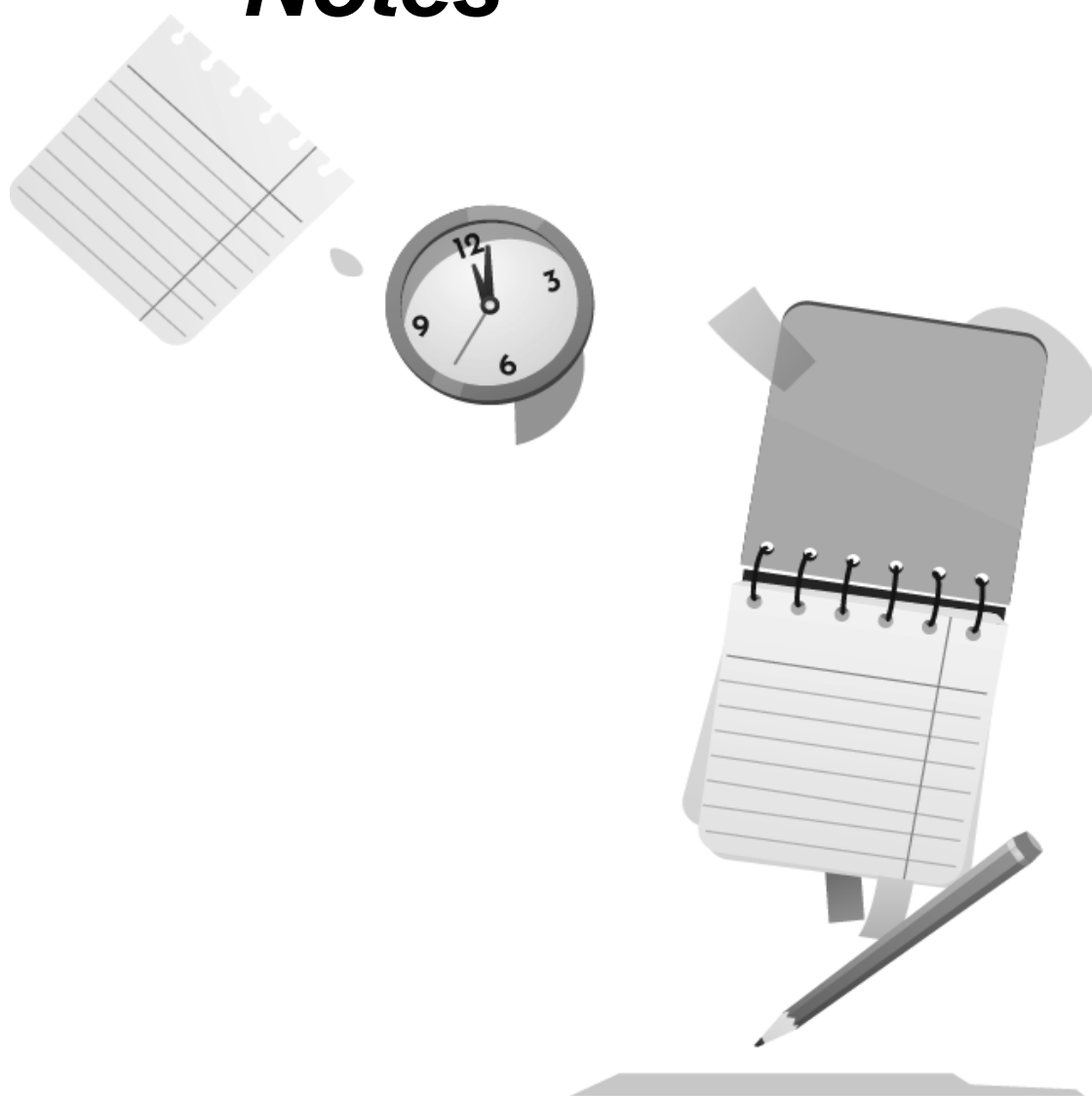
KENYATAAN AKHBAR DIHANTAR KEPADA PIHAK MEDIA PADA TARIKH PENGELUARAN DENGAN MASA EMBARGO DITETAPKAN BAGI PENYIARAN. KENYATAAN AKHBAR TERSEBUT DISIARKAN SELEPAS MASA EMBARGO DI LAMAN WEB JABATAN PERANGKAAAN MALAYSIA (<http://www.statistics.gov.my>).

A PRESS STATEMENT IS ISSUED TO THE MEDIA ON THE DATE OF RELEASE WITH A SPECIFIED EMBARGO TIME FOR RELEASE. THE PRESS STATEMENT IS POSTED AFTER THE EMBARGO TIME ON THE WEBSITE OF THE DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS, MALAYSIA (<http://www.statistics.gov.my>).

BAHAGIAN III

# Nota Teknikal *Technical* Notes

PERANGKAIAN PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI BULANAN  
MONTHLY EXTERNAL TRADE STATISTICS



## NOTA TEKNIKAL

### 1. PENGENALAN

Penerbitan ini mengandungi Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri Malaysia (barangan) berkaitan dengan import dan eksport (termasuk eksport semula) mengikut seksyen dan Bahagian barangan, negara asal dan yang dituju, barangan utama/terpilih, Klasifikasi Kategori Ekonomi Umum (BEC) dan penggunaan akhir serta data pelarasan musim. Perangkaan ini tidak termasuk Perdagangan antara kawasan, iaitu antara Semenanjung Malaysia, Sabah dan Sarawak.

Statistik ini juga meliputi perdagangan luar negeri Malaysia (barangan) berkaitan import dan eksport di peringkat negeri dengan seluruh dunia.

### 2. OBJEKTIF

Objektif utama penyusunan Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri ialah untuk membekalkan maklumat tentang prestasi Perdagangan Malaysia berbanding dengan negara-negara lain di dunia dari segi volum dan nilai barangan. Justeru itu, perangkaan perdagangan menjadi alat bagi membantu kerajaan dalam menggubal dasar dan memantau prestasi ekonomi serta juga untuk perancangan pembangunan negara. Maklumat tersebut boleh juga digunakan oleh pihak swasta serta orang perseorangan bagi tujuan tertentu seperti membuat unjuran dan analisis ekonomi.

### 3. BIDANG DAN LIPUTAN

- 3.1 Malaysia menggunakan 'sistem perdagangan umum' dalam penyusunan Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri. Di bawah sistem ini, sempadan negara digunakan sebagai sempadan perangkaan. Semua barang yang dibawa masuk atau keluar dari negara (selain pengecualian yang disebutkan di para 11 di bawah) direkodkan, sama ada barangan itu tertakluk kepada kelulusan tertentu atau pun tidak. Barangan yang dibawa masuk atau keluar dari gudang-gudang simpanan kastam, Zon Bebas direkodkan di dalam perangkaan ini.
- 3.2 Butir-butir tentang kapal dan kapal terbang dagangan dan persendirian turut **diambil kira** jika ianya diimport atau dieksport sebagai barang yang dibeli, dijual atau disewa (financial) tidak kira sama ada ianya tiba atau berlepas dengan kuasanya sendiri.
- 3.3 Eksport mengikut lokasi adalah berdasarkan negeri asal (iaitu negeri dalam Malaysia di mana peringkat akhir pengeluaran atau pembuatan berlaku). Sebaliknya, import mengikut lokasi berdasarkan negeri destinasi terakhir (iaitu negeri di mana barangan dikeluarkan daripada kawalan Kastam, tetapi tidak semestinya di mana barangan itu akhirnya dijual atau digunakan).

Ketepatan dalam pelaporan negeri asal dan negeri destinasi akhir dalam dokumentasi oleh pihak Jabatan Kastam Diraja Malaysia (JKDM) memberi kesan kepada kualiti statistik perdagangan barangan mengikut lokasi. Dalam hal ini, lokasi pemuatan/pelepasan akan digunakan sebagai proksi bagi negeri asal/destinasi akhir yang sebenar.

- 3.4 Aktiviti eksport dan import yang berlaku di kawasan Supra (merangkumi aktiviti pengeluaran yang melangkaui pusat kepentingan ekonomi utama bagi mana- mana negeri) atau perikraran yang dilakukan oleh ejen penghantar tidak termasuk dalam penyusunan statistik import dan eksport mengikut lokasi. Nilai import atau eksport bagi W.P. Kuala Lumpur adalah termasuk W.P. Putrajaya.

#### 4. SUMBER DATA

- 4.1 Pengikraran import dan eksport (*hard/soft copy*) yang diluluskan oleh Jabatan Kastam Diraja Malaysia (JKDM) dan Pihak Berkuasa Zon Bebas.
- 4.2 Keterangan mengenai pengiriman bungkusan pos/courier yang dibekalkan oleh Pos Malaysia Berhad.
- 4.3 Penyata dan pengikraran eksport mengenai *bunkers* dan *stores* yang dibekalkan kepada kapal terbang yang dikeluarkan/diluluskan oleh syarikat-syarikat petroleum.
- 4.4 Penyata penjualan barangan yang dibekalkan oleh pengusaha-pengusaha kedai bebas cukai.
- 4.5 Penyata jualan dan belian elektrik yang dikeluarkan oleh syarikat pengeluar tenaga.

#### 5. KONSEP DAN DEFINISI

- 5.1 Berkuatkuasa dari bulan rujukan **Januari 2012**, konsep dan definisi yang digunapakai untuk menyusun perangkaan ini berdasarkan ***International Merchandise Trade Statistics: Concepts and Definitions 2010 (IMTS 2010)*** yang dikeluarkan oleh Pertubuhan Bangsa-Bangsa Bersatu.

##### 5.2 Import

Sesuai barang dianggap sebagai import apabila ianya dibawa **masuk** ke dalam negara, sama ada terus ataupun disimpan di gudang-gudang yang dikawal tanpa mengira sama ada barang tersebut adalah untuk kegunaan sendiri, diproses, digunakan dalam perkilangan ataupun untuk dieksport semula ke negara lain.

##### 5.3 Eksport

Sesuai barang (keluaran atau buatan tempatan atau diimport untuk dieksport semula) dianggap sebagai eksport apabila ianya dibawa **keluar** dari negara.

##### 5.4 Eksport Domestik

Sesuai barang (keluaran atau buatan tempatan) dianggap sebagai eksport domestik apabila ianya dibawa **keluar** dari negara.

##### 5.5 Eksport Semula

Sesuai barang dianggap sebagai eksport semula apabila ianya dibawa **keluar** dari negara dalam keadaan seperti mana ianya **diimport** tanpa mengalami sebarang **perubahan rupa**. Proses membungkus semula, menyisih atau menggred tidak dikira sebagai satu proses perubahan rupa.

## 5.6 Imbangan Perdagangan

Imbangan perdagangan ialah perbezaan antara nilai eksport dan import. Apabila eksport melebihi import **lebih** direkodkan manakala **defisit** pula dicatatkan apabila import melebihi eksport.

## 6. ASAS PENILAIAN

- 6.1 **Perjanjian WTO ke atas Penilaian** digunakan sebagai asas penilaian untuk semua transaksi barangan.
- 6.2 **Nilai** ditunjukkan dalam **juta** Ringgit Malaysia kecuali data yang terdapat dalam Jadual berkenaan Eksport dan Import Barangan Utama dan Terpilih.
- 6.3 **Import** dinilai mengikut **c.i.f. (cost, insurance and freight - kos, insuran dan tambang)**, iaitu nilai barangan di pasaran di sempadan perangkaan/kastam negara pengimport termasuk semua perbelanjaan insuran dan tambang semasa dalam perjalanan **tetapi** kos pemunggaan dari alat pengangkutan tidak diambil kira **kecuali** kos tersebut ditanggung sendiri oleh pengangkut.
- 6.4 **Eksport** dinilai mengikut **f.o.b. (free on board)**, iaitu nilai barangan di pasaran di sempadan perangkaan/kastam negara pengeksport termasuk semua perbelanjaan pengangkutan ke sempadan tersebut, duti eksport dan duti lain yang perlu dibayar serta kos untuk memunggah barang ke atas alat pengangkutan **kecuali** kos terakhir itu ditanggung sendiri oleh pengangkut.

## 7. KLASIFIKASI BARANG DAGANGAN

- 7.1 Bermula bulan rujukan Jun 2022, Harmonised Commodity description and Coding system 2022 (HS2022) yang juga dikenali sebagai Perintah Duti Kastam (PDK2022) telah digunakan dalam penyusunan Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri (barangan). Klasifikasi ini menggantikan HS2017 yang digunapakai daripada April 2017 sehingga Mei 2022. Walau bagaimanapun, pengkelasan mengikut Standard International Trade Classification (S.I.T.C) Rev.4 masih digunakan dengan penyelarasan bersesuaian.
- 7.2 Selepas perbincangan dan perundingan dengan Lembaga Minyak Sawit Malaysia (MPOB), pilihan kod untuk minyak kelapa sawit dan hasil keluaran berasaskan minyak kelapa sawit adalah berdasarkan minyak kelapa sawit tulen dan hasil keluaran berasaskan minyak kelapa sawit serta kod-kod yang berasaskan minyak kelapa sawit dan hasil keluaran berasaskan minyak kelapa sawit (melebihi 50%).
- 7.3 Pemilihan kod bagi kayu & hasil keluaran kayu telah dikemaskini berdasarkan perbincangan dengan Lembaga Perindustrian Kayu Malaysia (MTIB) pada Februari 2017.
- 7.4 Penambahan kod HS 9406109000 ke kategori kayu dan hasil keluaran kayu (**Lain-lain**) iaitu *Prefabricated buildings Of wood: Other than, Greenhouses fitted with mechanical or thermal equipment*. Pengguguran kod HS 9401590000 dari kategori kayu dan hasil keluaran kayu dan dipindahkan ke kategori **Eksport lain** iaitu *Seats of cane, osier, bamboo or similar materials: Other than Of bamboo or rattan*. Penambahan dan pengguguran kedua-dua kod ini bermula bulan Februari 2021 berdasarkan permohonan dari (MTIB) pada Disember, 2020.

- 7.5 Mulai bulan rujukan Januari 2018, jadual baru telah dimasukkan dalam penerbitan iaitu Jadual 17: Eksport Produk Halal Mengikut Pengkelasan Barangan.
- 7.6 Mulai bulan rujukan Mei 2018, terdapat 3 jadual baru mengenai eksport domestik dan eksport dan import mengikut Negeri berdasarkan pintu keluar dan masuk telah dimasukkan dalam penerbitan seperti berikut:
- a) Jadual 6: Eksport Domestik Mengikut Seksyen Barangan.
  - b) Jadual 9: Eksport Domestik Mengikut Bahagian Barangan.
  - c) Jadual 14: Eksport dan Import Mengikut Negeri Berdasarkan Pintu Keluar dan Masuk.

## 8. VOLUM

Volum merupakan berat bersih atau ukuran lain bagi barangan itu, tidak termasuk kontena. Jika satu-satu barangan itu terdiri daripada pelbagai jenis yang mana satu unit ukuran am tidak boleh digunakan, maka hanya nilai sahaja ditunjukkan.

## 9. NEGARA ASAL DAN YANG DITUJU

- 9.1 **Import** dikelaskan mengikut negara asal barangan, iaitu negara di mana barangan itu dibentuk dengan lengkap seperti mana ianya diimport masuk ke dalam negara. Bagi barangan melalui Singapura, jika maklumat negara asalnya tidak dapat ditentukan, maka import berkenaan dimasukkan di bawah nilai import dari Singapura, iaitu di bawah kategori yang sama seperti barangan yang dibuat di Singapura.
- 9.2 **Import barangan terpakai** adalah dianggap berasal dari Negara yang menghantarnya jikalau negara asalnya tidak dapat ditentukan.
- 9.3 **Eksport** dikelaskan mengikut negara yang dituju, iaitu negara di mana barangan itu dijangka akan digunakan; berdasarkan sejauh mana maklumat ini dapat ditentukan pada masa ianya dieksport. Bagi barangan yang dihantar dengan *optional bill of lading*, negara di mana pelabuhan pertama diketahui akan dikira sebagai negara yang dituju. Bagi barangan yang dieksport melalui Singapura, jika maklumat mengenai negara yang ditujunya tidak dapat ditentukan, maka eksport berkenaan adalah dimasukkan di bawah nilai eksport ke Singapura, iaitu di bawah kategori yang sama seperti barangan yang digunakan di Singapura.
- 9.4 **Bagi bunkers dan stores yang dibekalkan kepada kapal dan kapal terbang**, negara yang dituju ditentukan mengikut negara di mana operator kapal atau kapal terbang tersebut menetap.

## 10. TRANSAKSI BERNILAI RENDAH (TBR)

Mulai bulan rujukan Januari 2023, transaksi tunggal 'di bawah RM1,000' bagi Semenanjung Malaysia telah diliputi dalam penyusunan Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri dan transaksi bernilai 'di bawah RM5,000' telah dilaporkan mengikut kod HS yang diikrar. Manakala, transaksi 'di bawah RM2,000' untuk Sabah dan Sarawak diagregatkan menjadi kod umum iaitu HS 980000090 atau SITC 931000990.

## 11. PENGECUALIAN

Barang-barang yang tidak termasuk dalam Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri adalah:

- 11.1 barangan transit, iaitu pengangkutan barangan di bawah kawalan kastam dari sebuah stesen kastam ke sebuah stesen kastam yang lain. Misalnya, pergerakan barangan dari Thailand ke Singapura melalui Semenanjung Malaysia dan pergerakan barangan dari sebuah zon bebas ke sebuah zon bebas yang lain di Malaysia. Barang dalam transit yang diliputi *through bills of lading/air-way bills* juga termasuk di bawah kategori ini;
- 11.2 barangan pindah kapal, iaitu pemindahan barangan di bawah kawalan pihak yang berkuasa, dari satu alat pengangkutan yang digunakan untuk pengimportan kepada satu alat pengangkutan lain yang digunakan untuk pengeksporan **dalam** kawasan kawalan pihak berkuasa yang sama. Stesen ini merupakan stesen pengimportan dan juga pengeksporan. Misalnya, barangan dari Myanmar yang dibawa masuk ke kawasan kastam Pulau Pinang yang semata-mata bertujuan untuk dihantar ke negara ketiga (misalnya ke Hong Kong). Satu lagi contoh adalah barangan dari India yang dibawa masuk melalui Kawasan Bebas Pelabuhan Klang yang semata-mata bertujuan untuk dihantar ke Negara ketiga (misalnya ke Sepanyol);
- 11.3 emas (kewangan) (HS: 7108.20.00.00) dan wang kertas serta duit syiling yang sudah digunakan (HS: 4907.00.10.00);
- 11.4 barangan yang diimport dan dieksport oleh, atau bagi pihak perkhidmatan diplomatik dan Angkatan Tentera Bukan Malaysia;
- 11.5 filem wayang untuk disewa;
- 11.6 kemasukan barangan untuk sementara waktu dan ianya tertakluk kepada pengeksporan semula dalam keadaan yang sama. Barangan ini diimport untuk tujuan tertentu dan dieksport semula dalam masa yang telah ditentukan tanpa mengalami sebarang perubahan, kecuali susut nilai yang biasa. Contohnya, binatang dan motokar bagi pertunjukan sarkas, perlumbaan, pertandingan dan pameran serta peralatan-peralatan bunyi untuk pertunjukan muzikal;
- 11.7 *barges (lash)* yang digunakan untuk mengangkut kargo dari kapal ke pantai atau sebaliknya;
- 11.8 ikan dan hasil laut lain yang mendarat terus dari laut. Ia dibawa oleh kapal laut yang berdaftar di Malaysia;
- 11.9 bekas untuk menyimpan sesuatu barang/benda, silinder, botol dan seumpamanya yang dinyatakan sebagai `dikembalikan' (HS: 3923.10.00.00, 7010.90.90.10, 7010.90.90.20, 7010.90.90.30, 7010.90.90.40, 7010.90.90.90, 7612.10.00.90, 7612.90.90.90 dan *sub-chapters* 7310, 7311 & 8609);
- 11.10 bekalan dan minyak yang dibekalkan kepada kapal laut dan kapal terbang yang dikendalikan oleh operator yang menetap di Malaysia (HS: 9800.00.00.94, 9800.00.00.95, 9800.00.00.96, 9800.00.00.97);
- 11.11 semua sampel, pemberian dan bahan untuk ujian atau analisa tanpa mengira nilai transaksi yang terlibat (HS: 9800.00.00.60);
- 11.12 tiket loteri & toto;

- 11.13 pergerakan barangan di antara Negeri di dalam Semenanjung Malaysia tanpa mengira cara pengangkutan serta pergerakan barangan melalui **darat** di antara Sabah dan Sarawak;
- 11.14 disket atau CD-ROM yang mengandungi perisian komputer dan/atau data, dibuat mengikut pesanan, audio dan videotapes yang mengandungi perakaman asal dan customised blueprints, dll; dan
- 11.15 barangan untuk **dibaiki**.

## 12. KEMASKINI TERHADAP NEGARA-NEGARA KESATUAN EROPAH (EU)

- 12.1 Mulai 1 Julai 2013, Croatia menganggotai EU. Perkembangan ini telah dirangkumkan di dalam penerbitan mulai bulan Julai 2013 dan seterusnya.
- 12.2 Bermula 1 Februari 2020, United Kingdom secara rasminya meninggalkan EU. Perkembangan ini telah diambilkira di dalam penerbitan mulai bulan Februari 2020 dan seterusnya.

- 13. Bermula rujukan Januari 2022, Statistik Eksport Produk Halal mengikut Pengkelasan Barangan disusun daripada hasil gabungan pangkalan data perdagangan luar negeri dengan senarai syarikat berstatus halal yang diperoleh daripada Jabatan Kemajuan Islam Malaysia (JAKIM).

## 14. PELARASAN MUSIM

Data siri masa adalah amat berguna untuk ahli ekonomi, pembuat dasar & polisi dan penganalisis siri masa untuk mengenal pasti ciri-ciri penting siri ekonomi seperti arah, turning point dan konsistensi antara penunjuk ekonomi yang lain. Kadang-kadang ciri ini sukar untuk diperhatikan kerana pergerakan bermusim. Oleh itu, sekiranya kesan bermusim boleh disingkirkan, perilaku data siri ini dapat dilihat dengan lebih baik. Anggaran dan penyingkiran kesan bermusim dipanggil pelarasan bermusim.

Pelarasan bermusim adalah satu proses untuk mengenal pasti dan menyingkirkan bentuk pola bermusim yang biasa berlaku dalam tempoh satu tahun, yang mungkin juga merangkumi pengaruh dari kesan cuti yang bergerak dan hari bekerja/berdagang bagi suatu tempoh. Objektif utama proses ini adalah untuk menyerlahkan dasar arah aliran dan pergerakan-pergerakan jangka pendek dalam siri ini.

Di Malaysia, kebanyakan data siri masa terjejas oleh kesan bermusim. Oleh itu, untuk menghapuskan kesan bermusim dan juga melaras musim data siri masa ekonomi Malaysia, pakej pelarasan bermusim standard, X-12 ARIMA telah digunakan oleh Jabatan Perangkaan, Malaysia.

Data siri masa ekonomi Malaysia kerap dipengaruhi oleh perayaan agama utama seperti Aidil Fitri bagi umat Islam, Tahun Baru Cina untuk kaum Cina dan Deepavali untuk kaum India. Tarikh perayaan-perayaan ini tetap mengikut tahun lunar tetapi berbeza-beza mengikut kalendar Gregorian. Oleh itu, untuk menganggar dan menyingkirkan kesan cuti yang bergerak dari data siri masa, satu prosedur telah dibangunkan iaitu *Seasonal Adjustment For Malaysia* (SEAM).

Kaedah SEAM digunakan untuk membuang kesan bermusim bagi data Perdagangan Luar Negeri Malaysia. Pelarasan musim dibuat ke atas data bulanan bagi jumlah eksport dan import. Data siri pelarasan bermusim untuk tiga tahun sebelumnya akan disemak setiap tahun apabila data untuk 12 bulan lengkap.

## 15. KLASIFIKASI MENGIKUT KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM (BEC)

- 15.1 Klasifikasi mengikut Kategori Ekonomi Umum (BEC) diwujudkan adalah untuk meringkaskan Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri (PPLN) mengikut kelas komoditi ekonomi yang luas. Di samping itu, ia dibentuk sebagai pengantara untuk menukarkan data PPLN yang disusun berdasarkan HS kepada kategori penggunaan akhir yang lebih bermakna dalam konteks Sistem Akaun Negara (SNA) iaitu barang modal, barang pengantara dan barang penggunaan. Penyusunan ini membolehkan data PPLN dihubungkan dengan perangkaan ekonomi umum seperti perangkaan akaun negara dan perangkaan perindustrian bagi tujuan penganalisaan ekonomi di peringkat negara, kawasan dan dunia.
- 15.2 BEC termasuk sembilan belas kategori asas. Setiap kategori BEC didefinisikan dari segi bahagian, kumpulan, sub-kumpulan dan tajuk HS. Setiap tajuk asas HS diperuntukkan semata-mata kepada satu kategori BEC. Peruntukan ini dibuat berasaskan penggunaan akhir yang utama bagi sesuatu komoditi dalam setiap tajuk HS, walaupun dikenal pasti terdapat banyak komoditi yang didagangkan di peringkat antarabangsa boleh diletakkan kepada pelbagai kegunaan.
- 15.3 Data dalam jadual 24: Import mengikut Klasifikasi Penggunaan Akhir & Kategori Ekonomi Umum dijana berdasarkan import tertanggung iaitu import tolak eksport semula. Angka tersebut boleh menjadi negatif bagi bulan rujukan tertentu jika eksport semula melebihi daripada import.

## 16. KEPERLUAN KERAHSIAAN

Data perdagangan telah disusun di bawah peruntukan ***Statistics Act 1965 (Revised-1989)***. Akta ini mensyaratkan bahawa kandungan penyata individu adalah sulit. Selaras dengan peruntukan tersebut, hanya angka agregat diterbitkan.

## 17. DASAR PINDAAN

Data pada bulan semasa adalah sementara (provisional) dan tertakluk kepada pindaan sehingga ia dimuktamadkan. Pindaan dibuat sekiranya wujud maklumat tambahan. Bermula tahun 2021, data muktamad akan dikeluarkan 7 bulan selepas tahun rujukan. Perangkaan muktamad perdagangan luar negeri bagi tahun rujukan 2021 telah digunakan mulai bulan rujukan Jun 2022.

## 18. PEMBUNDARAN

Jumlah-jumlah kecil, apabila dicampurkan,  **mungkin** tidak bersamaan dengan jumlah besar disebabkan oleh pembundaran.

19. **SIMBOL DAN SINGKATAN**

-	:	Tidak boleh dikira/Tiada transaksi
TSTL	:	Tidak disebutkan di tempat lain
+	:	Volum kurang daripada 0.5
*	:	Nilai kurang daripada RM500,000
x	:	Kurang daripada 0.05 peratus
DSB.	:	Dan sebagainya
DRP.	:	Daripada
DLL.	:	Dan lain-lain
W.P.	:	Wilayah Persekutuan

## TECHNICAL NOTES

### 1. INTRODUCTION

*This publication contains statistics of Malaysia's external trade (merchandise) pertaining to imports and exports (including re-exports) by sections, divisions and groups of commodity, country of origin and destination, selected/major commodities, Broad Economic Category (BEC) classification and end-use as well as seasonally adjusted data. These statistics **do not include** inter-regional trade between Peninsular Malaysia, Sabah and Sarawak.*

*This publication also contains statistics of Malaysia's External Trade (merchandise) on imports and exports at the state level with the rest of the world.*

### 2. OBJECTIVE

*The main objective of compiling Malaysia's external trade statistics is to provide information on Malaysia's trade performance vis-a-vis the rest of the world in terms of volume and value of merchandise goods. The trade statistics, therefore, serve as a tool in assisting the government in formulating policies and monitoring economic performance as well as for development planning. The data can also be used by the private sector and individuals for specific purposes such as for economic projection and analysis.*

### 3. SCOPE AND COVERAGE

3.1 *The **general** trade system of recording is adopted in compiling Malaysian external trade statistics. Under this system, the national boundary of the country is used as the statistical frontier. All goods entering or leaving the country (except specific exclusions mentioned in paragraph 11 below) are recorded, whether or not such goods are subject to clearance. Accordingly, goods entering or leaving customs bonded warehouses, Free Zones are recorded in the statistics.*

3.2 *Details of commercial and private ships and aircraft are also **included** in these statistics if they were imported or exported as goods purchased, sold or leased (financial) whether or not they arrived or departed under their own power.*

3.3 *Exports by location based on the state of origin (i.e. state of Malaysia where the final stage of production or manufacturing occurs). On the other hand, imports by location based on the state of final destination (i.e. the state of Malaysia in which goods are released from Customs controls, but not necessarily where they are ultimately sold or consumed).*

*The accuracy in reporting the actual State of origin and State of final destination on Royal Malaysian Customs Department documentation affects the quality of State merchandise trade statistics. In this case, the location of loading/discharge may be used as a proxy for the actual state of origin/final destination.*

3.4 *Export and import activities that are taking place in the Supra area (including production activities beyond the centre of predominant economic interest for any state) or declarations made by the agent are not included in the compilation of imports and exports statistics by location. Imports or exports value for the W.P. Kuala Lumpur includes the W.P. Putrajaya.*

#### 4. SOURCE OF DATA

- 4.1 *Import and export declarations (hard/soft copy) approved by the Royal Malaysian Customs Department (RMCD) and Free Zone Authorities.*
- 4.2 *Particulars on postal/courier packages are provided by Pos Malaysia Berhad.*
- 4.3 *Statements and export declarations on bunkers and stores supplied to aircraft issued/approved by the petroleum companies.*
- 4.4 *Statements on goods sold are supplied by the operators of duty-free shops.*
- 4.5 *Statements on the sale and purchase of electricity issued by 'power producer company'.*

#### 5. CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS

- 5.1 *With effect from reference month **January 2012**, concepts and definitions used for the purpose of compiling these statistics are based on **International Merchandise Trade Statistics: Concepts and Definitions 2010 (IMTS 2010)** published by the United Nations, New York, 2011.*

##### 5.2 **Imports**

*Goods are regarded as imports when they are brought **into** the country either directly or into bonded warehouses, irrespective of whether such goods are for consumption, to be processed, use in manufacturing or subsequent re-exports to other countries.*

##### 5.3 **Exports**

*Goods (locally produced or manufactured or imported for subsequent re-exports) are regarded as exports when they are taken **out** of the country.*

##### 5.4 **Domestic Exports**

*Goods (locally produced or manufactured) are regarded as domestic exports when they are taken **out** of the country.*

##### 5.5 **Re-exports**

*Goods are regarded as re-exports when they are taken **out** of the country in the same form as they were **imported** without any **transformation**. Re-packing, sorting or grading processes are not considered as part of the transformation process.*

##### 5.6 **Balance of Trade**

*The balance of trade is the difference between the value of exports and imports. When exports exceed imports it is recorded as a **surplus** while a **deficit** is registered when imports exceed exports.*

## 6. BASIS OF VALUATION

- 6.1 *The **WTO Agreement on Valuation** is used as the basis of valuation for all transactions of goods.*
- 6.2 ***Values** are shown in **million** Malaysian Ringgit except for Tables on Exports and Imports of Major and Selected Commodities.*
- 6.3 ***Imports** are valued on a **c.i.f. (cost, insurance and freight)** basis, that is, the value of the goods in the market at the statistical/customs frontier of the importing country, including all charges for transport and insurance whilst in transit **but** excluding the cost of unloading from the carrier **unless** it is borne by the carrier.*
- 6.4 ***Exports** are valued on a **f.o.b. (free on board)** basis, that is, the value of the goods in the market at the statistical/customs frontier of the exporting country, including all costs of transporting the goods to the statistical/customs frontier, export and other duties payable as well as the cost of loading the goods onto the carrier **unless** the latter cost is borne by the carrier.*

## 7. CLASSIFICATION OF COMMODITIES

- 7.1 *Commencing from reference month of June 2022, Harmonised Commodity description and Coding system 2022 (HS2022) also known as Customs Duties Order (PDK) 2022 was used for the processing of external trade statistics (merchandise). This coding classification replaced the HS2017 which were in use from April 2017 to May 2022. However, for Standard International Trade Classification (S.I.T.C) Rev.4 is still in use with appropriate update.*
- 7.2 *After discussion and consultation with Malaysian Palm Oil Board (MPOB), the selection of codes for palm oil and palm oil-based products is based on pure palm oil and palm oil-based products as well as those codes which are predominantly palm oil and palm oil-based products (more than 50%).*
- 7.3 *Selection of codes for timber & timber-based products has been updated following the discussion with The Malaysian Timber Industry Board (MTIB) in February 2017.*
- 7.4 *Addition of HS code 9406109000 to the category of timber and timber-based products (Others) i.e. Prefabricated buildings Of wood: Other than, Greenhouses fitted with mechanical or thermal equipment. Removal of HS code 9401590000 from the category of timber and timber-based products and included in Other exports category, namely Seats of cane, osier, bamboo or similar materials: Other than of bamboo or rattan. The addition and removal of these two codes began in February 2021 based on an application from (MTIB) in December, 2020.*
- 7.5 *With effect from reference month January 2018, a new table has been included in this publication i.e. Table 17: Export of Halal Products by Commodity Classification.*
- 7.6 *With effect from reference month May 2018, there are 3 tables has been included in this publication regarding domestic exports and exports and imports by states based on exit and entry points as below:*
- a) *Table 6: Domestic Exports by Commodity Sections*
  - b) *Table 9: Domestic Exports by Commodity Divisions*
  - c) *Table 14: Exports and Imports by State Based on Exit and Entry Points*

## 8. VOLUME

Volume, where shown, represent the nett weight or other measurement of the goods exclusive of packing containers. Where a commodity item comprises different kinds of commodities for which a common unit of measurement cannot be used, only values are shown.

## 9. COUNTRY OF ORIGIN AND DESTINATION

9.1 **Imports** are classified according to the country of origin of the goods, that is the country where the goods are given the final form in which they are imported into the country. For goods imported via Singapore, if information regarding the country of origin cannot be ascertained, such imports are included under the value of imports from Singapore, that is under the same category as goods produced/manufactured in Singapore.

9.2 **Imports of second-hand goods** are treated as originating from the country of consignment where the country of origin is not ascertainable.

9.3 **Exports** are classified according to the country of destination, that is the country where it is expected that the goods will be consumed insofar as this can be ascertained at the time of export. In the case of goods shipped on an optional bill of lading, the country of the first port declared is taken as the country of destination. For goods exported via Singapore, if information regarding the country of destination of goods is not known/available, such exports are included under the value of exports to Singapore that is under the same category as goods consumed in Singapore.

9.4 **For bunkers and stores supplied to ships and aircraft**, the country of destination is determined according to the country of residence of the operator of the ship or aircraft.

## 10. LOW VALUE TRANSACTIONS (LVT)

With effect from reference month of January 2023, single transactions with a value 'below RM1,000' for Peninsular Malaysia have been covered in the compilation of External Trade Statistics and transactions worth 'below RM5,000' have been reported according to the pledged HS code. Meanwhile, transactions with a value 'below RM2,000' for Sabah and Sarawak are aggregated into a general code which is HS 9800000090 or SITC 931000990.

## 11. EXCLUSIONS

Classes of goods excluded from external trade statistics are: -

11.1 transit cargo, that is goods transported under customs control from one Customs office to another. Examples are the movement of goods from Thailand bound for Singapore through Peninsular Malaysia and the movement of goods within Malaysia from one free trade zone to another. All goods in transit covered through bills of lading/air-way bills are also included in this category;

11.2 transshipment cargo, that is goods transferred under the control of the relevant authorities from the importing means of transport to the exporting means of transport **within** the area of control of the same authorities, which is the office of **both** importation and exportation. For example, goods from Myanmar brought into the

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11.2 transshipment cargo, that is goods transferred under the control of the relevant authorities from the importing means of transport to the exporting means of transport **within** the area of control of the same authorities, which is the office of **both** importation and exportation. For example, goods from Myanmar brought into the

*Pulau Pinang Customs area for the sole purpose of transport to a third country (e.g. to Hong Kong). Another example is goods from India brought into the Port Klang Free Zone for the sole purpose of transport to a third country (e.g. to Spain);*

- 11.3 *gold bullion (monetary) (HS: 7108.20.00.00) and issued currency notes and coins (HS: 4907.00.10.00);*
- 11.4 *goods imported and exported by, or on behalf of, diplomatic services and non-Malaysian Armed Forces;*
- 11.5 *exposed cinematographic films on a rental basis;*
- 11.6 *temporary admission of goods subject to re-exportation in the same state. Such goods must be imported for a specific purpose and must be intended for re-exportation within a specified period without having undergone any change except normal depreciation. Examples are animals and cars for circuses, races, competitions and exhibitions and instruments/sound equipment for musical performances;*
- 11.7 *barges (lash) used for the transportation of cargo from vessel to shore or vice-versa;*
- 11.8 *fish and other marine produce landed by Malaysian registered vessels direct from the sea;*
- 11.9 *containers, cylinders, bottles, crates and the like specified as returnable (HS:3923.10.00.00, 7010.90.90.10, 7010.90.90.20, 7010.90.90.30, 7010.90.90.40, 7010.90.90.90, 7612.10.00.90, 7612.90.90.90 and sub chapters 7310, 7311 and 8609);*
- 11.10 *stores and fuel supplied to ships and aircraft handled by operators of Malaysian residence (HS: 9800.00.00.94, 9800.00.00.95, 9800.00.00.96, 9800.00.00.97);*
- 11.11 *samples, gifts and specimens for test or analysis, irrespective of value (HS:9800.00.60);*
- 11.12 *toto & lottery tickets;*
- 11.13 *movement of goods by any mode of transportation between states within Peninsular Malaysia and movement of goods by **land** between Sabah and Sarawak;*
- 11.14 *diskettes or CD-ROMs with stored computer software and/or data, developed to order, audio and videotapes containing original recordings and customised blueprints, etc; and*
- 11.15 *goods for **repair**.*

## 12. **UPDATE TO EUROPEAN UNION (EU) COUNTRIES**

- 12.1 *From 1st July 2013, Croatia has joined EU. This development has been incorporated in the publication from July 2013 onwards.*
- 12.2 *Starting from 1st February 2020, the United Kingdom officially leaves the EU. This development has been considered in the publication from February 2020 onwards.*

13. Commencing from January 2022, statistics on Exports of Halal Products by Commodity Classification is compiled from an integrated external trade database with list of Halal certified companies which obtained from the Department of Islamic Development Malaysia (JAKIM).

#### 14. **SEASONAL ADJUSTMENT**

Time-series data are very useful for economists, policy & decision makers and time-series analysts to identify the important features of economic series such as direction, turning point and consistency between other economic indicators. Sometimes this feature is difficult to observe because of seasonal movements. Thus, if the seasonal effect can be removed, the behaviour of the series would be better viewed. The estimation and removal of the seasonal effects is called seasonal adjustment. Seasonal adjustment is a process to identify and to remove the regular within-a-year seasonal pattern, which may also include the influences of moving holidays and working/trading days effect in each period. The ultimate objective of the process is to highlight the underlying trends and short-term movements in the series.

In Malaysia, most of the time series data are affected by seasonal effects. Hence, to eliminate the seasonal effect as well as to seasonally adjust the Malaysian economic time series data, a standard seasonal adjustment package, X-12 ARIMA was used by Department of Statistics, Malaysia.

Malaysian economic time series data are often affected by major religious festivals such as Eid-ul Fitr of the Muslims, Chinese New Year of the Chinese and Deepavali of the Indians. These festivals' dates are fixed according to the lunar year but vary according to the Gregorian calendar. Therefore, to estimate and remove moving holiday effect from time-series data, a procedure was developed, namely Seasonal Adjustment for Malaysia (SEAM).

The SEAM method is used to remove seasonal effect for Malaysia's merchandise external trade data. The seasonal adjustment is carried out on monthly total exports and total imports. The seasonally adjusted series data for the preceding three years are revised each year when the figures for complete 12 months become available.

#### 15. **CLASSIFICATION BY BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES (BEC)**

15.1 The BEC was originally devised mainly for the summarization of data on international trade by large economic classes of commodities. In addition, it was designed to serve as a means for converting external trade data compiled on the HS into end use categories that are meaningful within the framework of the System of National Accounts (SNA) namely capital goods, intermediate goods, and consumption goods. This aggregation permits external trade statistics to be considered jointly with other sets of general economic statistics such as national accounts and industrial statistics for national, regional or world level economic analysis.

15.2 The BEC includes nineteen basic categories. Each category of the BEC is defined in terms of divisions, groups, sub-groups and basic headings of HS. Each HS basic heading is allocated entirely to one BEC category. The allocation is done on the basis of the main end use of the commodities in each HS basic heading, although it is recognised that many commodities that are traded internationally may be put to a variety of uses.

15.3 Data in table 24: Imports By End Use & Broad Economic Categories Classifications are generated based on retained imports i.e. imports minus re-exports. The figure could be negative for a reference month if re-exports are higher than imports.

## 16. CONFIDENTIALITY REQUIREMENTS

The trade data statistics have been compiled under the provisions of the **Statistics Act 1965 (Revised-1989)**. The Act stipulates that the contents of individual returns are **confidential**. In conformity with the said stipulation, only aggregated figures are published.

## 17. REVISION POLICY

Data for the current month is provisional and subject to revision until it is finalised. Revisions are made if there are additional information. Starting 2021, final data will be released by 7 months after reference year. Final external trade statistics for reference year 2021 was used from reference month June 2022.

## 18. ROUNDING

Sub-totals **may** not add up exactly to totals due to rounding.

## 19. SYMBOLS AND ABBREVIATIONS

-	: Not computed/No transactions
n.e.s.	: Not elsewhere specified
+	: Volume less than 0.5
*	: Value less than RM500,000
x	: Less than 0.05 percent
A.F.T.A.	: Asean Free Trade Area
C.B.U	: Completely Built-Up
C.K.D	: Completely Knocked Down
E.U.	: European Union
E.F.T.A.	: European Free Trade Area
L.A.I.A.	: Latin American Integration Association
N.A.F.T.A.	: North American Free Trade Area
S.A.A.R.C.	: South Asian Association for Regional Co-operation
F.T.	: Federal Territory of

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