



KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAAN MALAYSIA

PERANGKAAAN GETAH BULANAN

MONTHLY RUBBER STATISTICS

APRIL **2024**



JABATAN PERANGKAAAN MALAYSIA
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA



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JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

APRIL 2024

PERANGKAAN GETAH BULANAN *MONTHLY RUBBER STATISTICS*

Pemakluman

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM) telah melancarkan OpenDOSM NextGen sebagai medium yang menyediakan katalog data dan visualisasi bagi memudahkan pengguna menganalisis pelbagai data dan boleh diakses melalui portal <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.

DOSM akan menjalankan Banci Pertanian pada tahun 2024. Mohon layari <https://www.myagricencus.gov.my> untuk maklumat lanjut. Tema adalah "Banci Pertanian, Kunci Kemajuan Pertanian."

Kerajaan Malaysia telah mengisytiharkan Hari Statistik Negara (MyStats Day) pada 20 Oktober setiap tahun. Tema sambutan MyStats Day adalah "Statistik Nadi Kehidupan". DOSM menyambut ulang tahun ke 75 Jubli Intan pada tahun 2024.

Announcement

Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) has launched OpenDOSM NextGen as a medium that provides a catalog of data and visualisations to facilitate users' analysis various data and can be accessed through <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.

The Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) will conduct the Agricultural Census in 2024. Please visit <https://www.myagricencus.gov.my> for more information. The theme is "Agriculture Census, Key to Agriculture Development."

The Government of Malaysia has declared National Statistics Day (MyStats Day) on October 20th each year. MyStats Day theme is "Statistics is the Essence of Life". DOSM commemorates its 75th Diamond Jubilee in 2024.

JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA

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Pengguna yang mengeluarkan sebarang maklumat dari terbitan ini sama ada yang asal atau diolah semula hendaklah meletakkan kenyataan berikut:

“Sumber : Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia”.

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KATA PENGANTAR

Perangkaan Getah Bulanan, Malaysia, April 2024 merupakan penerbitan bulanan yang memaparkan statistik pengeluaran, import, eksport, penggunaan domestik, stok, harga, bilangan pekerja, gaji & upah dan produktiviti bagi estet getah berdasarkan Banci Getah Bulanan yang dilaksanakan oleh Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia. Statistik ini merupakan petunjuk penting untuk dijadikan sebagai input yang bermanfaat kepada penyelidik, agensi kerajaan dan pembuat dasar bagi merancang, memantau serta menilai prestasi industri getah di Malaysia.

Ringkasan penemuan serta jadual statistik yang terperinci turut dimuatkan dalam penerbitan ini manakala aspek teknikal seperti skop & liputan, konsep dan definisi dinyatakan dalam nota teknikal bagi membantu pengguna memahami statistik yang diterbitkan.

Jabatan merakamkan setinggi-tinggi penghargaan atas kerjasama yang diberikan oleh responden dan juga semua pihak yang telah terlibat dalam penyediaan penerbitan ini. Setiap maklum balas dan cadangan penambahbaikan penerbitan pada masa akan datang amat dihargai.

DATO' SRI DR. MOHD UZIR MAHIDIN

Ketua Perangkawan Malaysia

Jun 2024

PREFACE

Monthly Rubber Statistics, Malaysia, April 2024 is a monthly publication that shows statistics on production, imports, exports, domestic consumption, stocks, prices, number of employees, salaries & wages and productivity of rubber estates based on Monthly Rubber Census conducted by the Department of Statistics Malaysia. These statistics are important indicators as invaluable inputs to researches, government agencies and policy makers in planning, monitoring and evaluating the performance of rubber industry in Malaysia.

Summary of findings and detailed statistical tables are also included in this publication while the technical aspects on scope & coverage, concepts and definitions are stated in the technical notes to assist users to understand the published statistics.

The Department gratefully acknowledges the cooperation rendered by the respondents as well as all parties involved in the preparation of this publication. Every feedback and suggestion towards improving future publication is highly appreciated.

DATO' SRI DR. MOHD UZIR MAHIDIN

Chief Statistician Malaysia

June 2024

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KALENDAR AWALAN KELUARAN 2023/2024
ADVANCE RELEASE CALENDAR 2023/2024

Tarikh Keluaran
Release Date

• **12.01.2024**

November
November **2023**

Tarikh Keluaran
Release Date

• **9.02.2024**

Disember
December **2023**

Tarikh Keluaran
Release Date

• **12.03.2024**

Januari
January **2024**

Tarikh Keluaran
Release Date

• **5.04.2024**

Februari
February **2024**

Tarikh Keluaran
Release Date

• **13.05.2024**

Mac
March **2024**

Tarikh Keluaran
Release Date

• **11.06.2024**

April
April **2024**

Tarikh Keluaran
Release Date

• **12.07.2024**

Mei
May **2024**

Tarikh Keluaran
Release Date

• **12.08.2024**

Jun
June **2024**

Tarikh Keluaran
Release Date

• **11.09.2023**

Julai
July **2024**

Tarikh Keluaran
Release Date

• **10.10.2024**

Ogos
August **2024**

Tarikh Keluaran
Release Date

• **12.11.2024**

September
September **2024**

Tarikh Keluaran
Release Date

• **12.12.2024**

Oktober
October **2024**



INFOGRAFIK

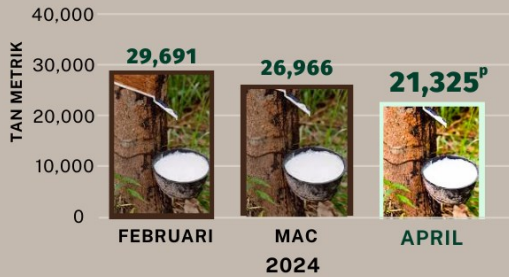
INFOGRAPHICS

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PERANGKAIAN GETAH BULANAN, APRIL 2024

PENGELUARAN GETAH ASLI ▼ 20.9%



HARGA PURATA (sen/kg)



G.M.M. 20
APRIL 2024: 765.21
Mac 2024: 767.47 ▼ 0.3%



Lateks Pekat
APRIL 2024: 733.58
Mac 2024: 740.37 ▼ 0.9%

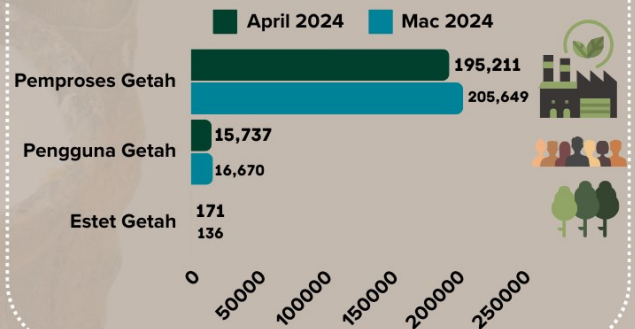
PENGUNAAN DOMESTIK ▼ 16.2%

APRIL 2024 : 20,407^P tan metrik
Mac 2024: 24,347 tan metrik



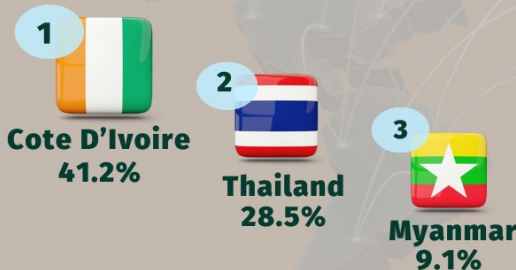
STOK ▼ 5.1%

APRIL 2024 : 211,119^P tan metrik
Mac 2024: 222,455 tan metrik



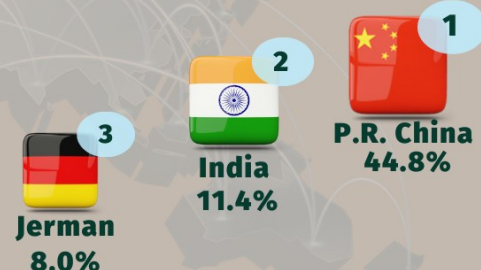
IMPORT

APRIL 2024 : 66,340^P tan metrik
Mac 2024: 94,433 tan metrik ▼ 29.7%



EKSPORT

APRIL 2024 : 47,796^P tan metrik
Mac 2024: 58,965 tan metrik ▼ 18.9%



Nota : ▲ ▼ perubahan bulan ke bulan : P = Data awalan : G.M.M. = Getah Mutu Malaysia

Sumber: Perangkaan Getah Bulanan April 2024, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)



MONTHLY RUBBER STATISTICS, APRIL 2024

PRODUCTION of NATURAL RUBBER

▼ 20.9%



AVERAGE PRICE (cent/kg)



S.M.R. 20

APRIL 2024: 765.21
March 2024: 767.47

▼ 0.3%



Concentrated Latex

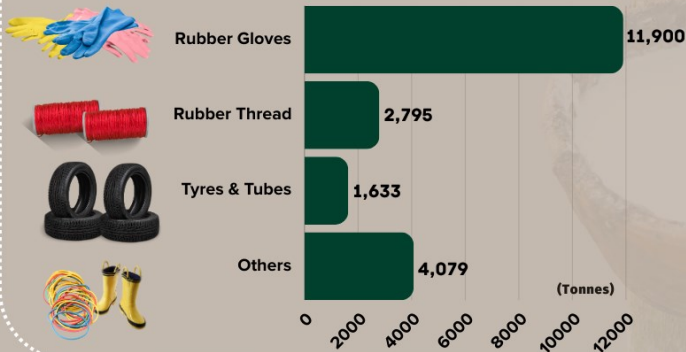
APRIL 2024: 733.58
March 2024: 740.37

▼ 0.9%

DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION

APRIL 2024 : 20,407^P tonnes
March 2024: 24,347 tonnes

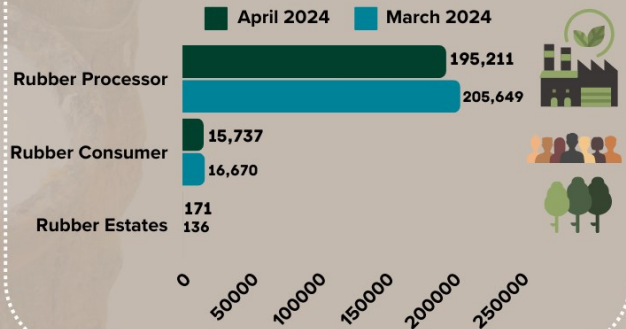
▼ 16.2%



STOCKS

APRIL 2024 : 211,119^P tonnes
March 2024: 222,455 tonnes

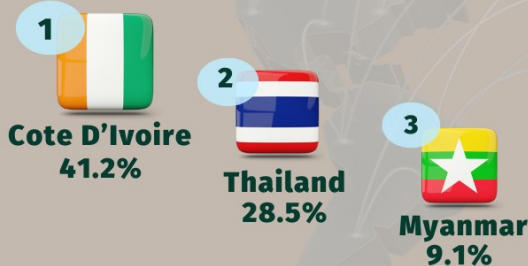
▼ 5.1%



IMPORTS

APRIL 2024 : 66,340^P tonnes
March 2024: 94,433 tonnes

▼ 29.7%

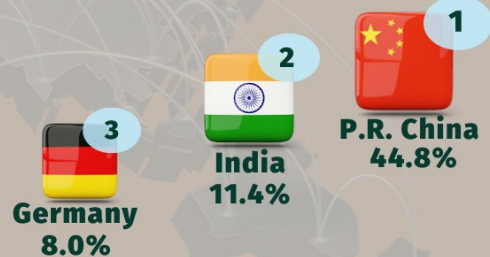


Main countries

EXPORTS


APRIL 2024 : 47,796^P tonnes
March 2024: 58,965 tonnes

▼ 18.9%



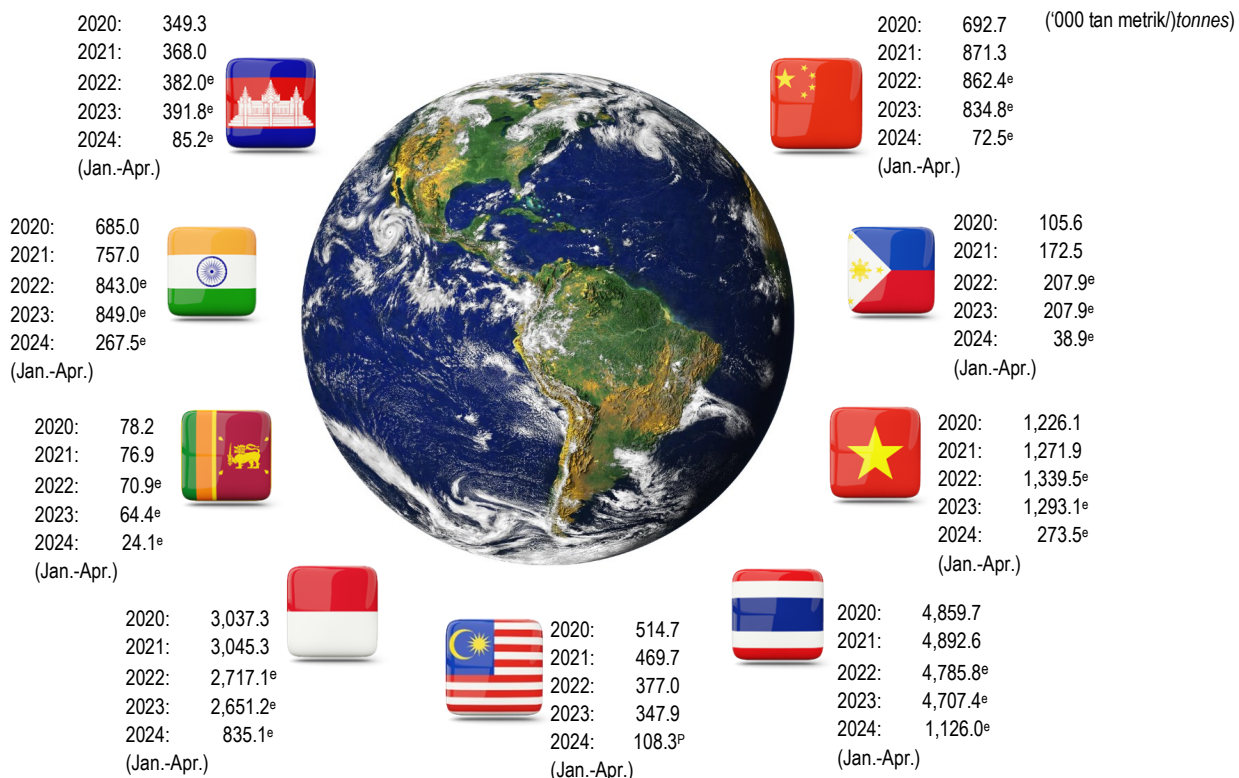
Note : ▲ ▼ change month on month : P = Preliminary : S.M.R = Standard Malaysian Rubber

Source: Monthly Rubber Statistics April 2024, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)



NEGARA PENGELUAR GETAH ASLI
PRODUCING COUNTRIES OF
NATURAL RUBBER

PENGELUARAN GETAH ASLI MENGIKUT NEGARA PENGELUAR*, 2020-2024 PRODUCTION OF NATURAL RUBBER BY PRODUCING COUNTRIES*, 2020-2024



Nota/Notes:

* Association of Natural Rubber Producing Countries (ANRPC)

P: Awalan / Provisional

e: Anggaran / Estimate

Sumber: Kementerian Perladangan dan Komoditi

Source: Ministry of Plantation and Commodities

PERANGKAAAN GETAH MENGIKUT NEGARA PENGELUAR*, APRIL 2024 RUBBER STATISTICS BY PRODUCING COUNTRIES*, APRIL 2024

('000 tan metrik/tonnes)

Negara Country	Pengeluaran Production	Penggunaan Consumption	Eksport Export
Kemboja Cambodia	16.9 ^e	-	16.7 ^e
P.R.China	56.1 ^e	612.4 ^e	5.5 ^e
India	41.5 ^e	123.4 ^e	0.4 ^e
Indonesia	205.7 ^e	61.7 ^e	137.8 ^e
Malaysia	21.3 ^P	20.4 ^P	47.8 ^P
Filipina Philippines	13.5 ^e	2.0 ^e	11.8 ^e
Sri Lanka	5.9 ^e	7.6 ^e	3.3 ^e
Thailand	104.9 ^e	87.3 ^e	322.8 ^e
Viet Nam	60.5 ^e	25.0 ^e	92.0 ^e

Nota/Notes:

* Association of Natural Rubber Producing Countries (ANRPC)

P: Awalan / Provisional

e: Anggaran / Estimate

Sumber: Kementerian Perladangan dan Komoditi

Source: Ministry of Plantation and Commodities

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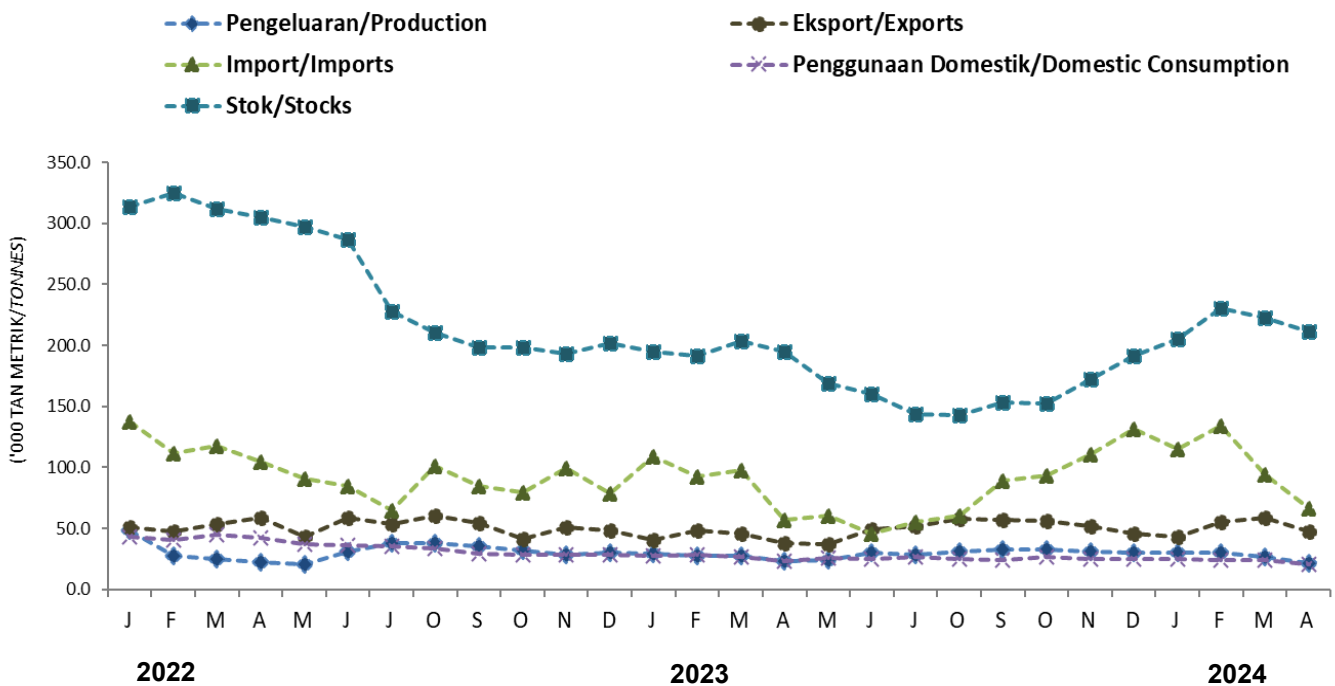


PERANGKAAAN UTAMA GETAH
PRINCIPAL STATISTICS OF RUBBER

PERANGKAAAN UTAMA GETAH, MALAYSIA, APRIL 2024
PRINCIPAL STATISTICS OF RUBBER, MALAYSIA, APRIL 2024

Perangkaan Utama Principal Statistics	April April 2023	Mac March 2024	April April 2024	Perubahan bulan ke bulan Apr. 2024/Mac 2024 Change month-on-month Apr. 2024/Mac 2024 (%)	Perubahan tahun ke tahun Apr. 2024/Apr. 2023 Change year-on-year Apr. 2024/Apr. 2023 (%)
Pengeluaran / Production (tan metrik / tonnes)	23,460	26,966	21,325	▼ -20.9	▼ -9.1
Eksport / Exports (tan metrik / tonnes)	37,728	58,965	47,796	▼ -18.9	▲ 26.7
Import / Imports (tan metrik / tonnes)	56,608	94,433	66,340	▼ -29.7	▲ 17.2
Penggunaan domestik Domestic consumption (tan metrik / tonnes)	23,237	24,347	20,407	▼ -16.2	▼ -12.2
Stok akhir / Closing stocks (tan metrik / tonnes)	194,464	222,455	211,119	▼ -5.1	▲ 8.6
Bil. pekerja bergaji (estet) Number of paid workers (estate)	9,974	8,740	7,764	▼ -11.2	▼ -22.2
Gaji & upah (RM'000) (estet) Salaries & wages (RM'000) (estate)	17,585	15,913	13,968	▼ -12.2	▼ -20.6

**PENGELUARAN, EKSPORT, IMPORT, PENGGUNAAN DOMESTIK DAN
STOK BULANAN BAGI GETAH ASLI 2022-2024**
**MONTHLY PRODUCTION, EXPORTS, IMPORTS, DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION AND
STOCK OF NATURAL RUBBER 2022-2024**



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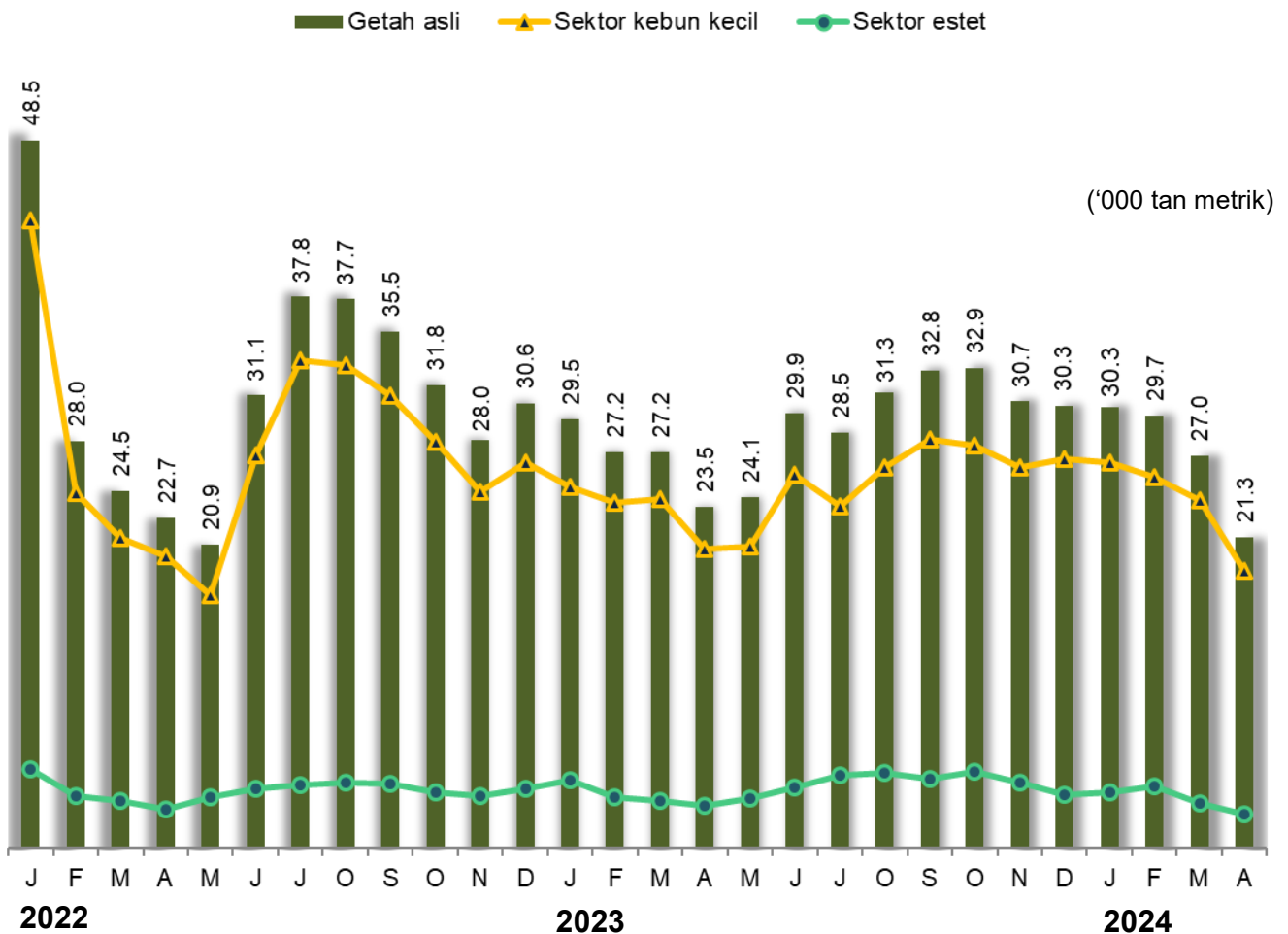
RINGKASAN PENEMUAN
SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

PERANGKAAAN GETAH BULANAN MALAYSIA, APRIL 2024[#]

1. PENGELUARAN

Pengeluaran getah asli Malaysia pada April 2024 berjumlah 21,325 tan metrik, menurun sebanyak 9.1 peratus berbanding 23,460 tan metrik pada April 2023 serta turut menunjukkan penurunan sebanyak 20.9 peratus dari bulan sebelumnya. Sektor kebun kecil merupakan penyumbang utama pengeluaran getah asli iaitu 89.1 peratus. Pengeluaran sektor kebun kecil menurun sebanyak 7.6 peratus dan pengeluaran di estet juga menurun 19.6 peratus berbanding April 2023.

Carta 1: Pengeluaran getah bulanan di estet dan kebun kecil



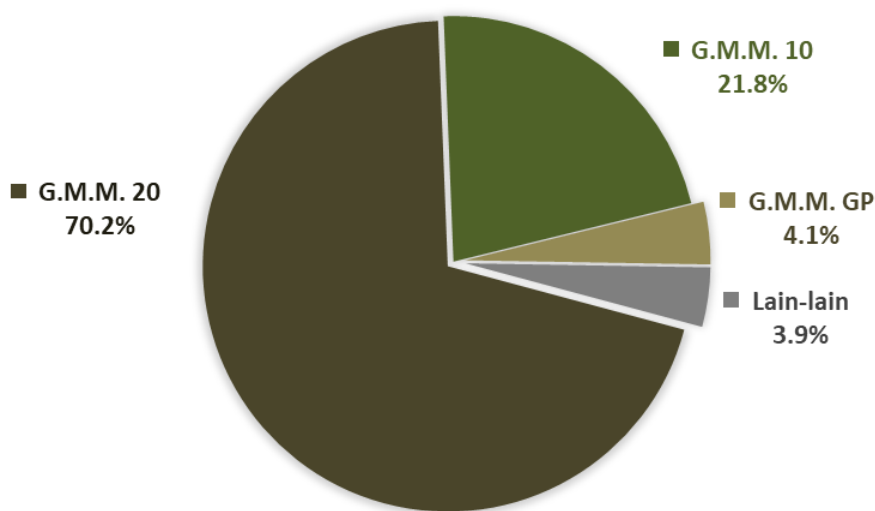
Nota #:

1. Laporan ini boleh diperoleh daripada portal Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (<https://www.dosm.gov.my>) di bawah ruangan: **Siaran Terkini**.
2. Data bagi bulan April 2024 merupakan data **awalan**. Data ini akan dikemas kini berdasarkan data terkini yang diperoleh dan akan diterbitkan dalam penerbitan Mei 2024.

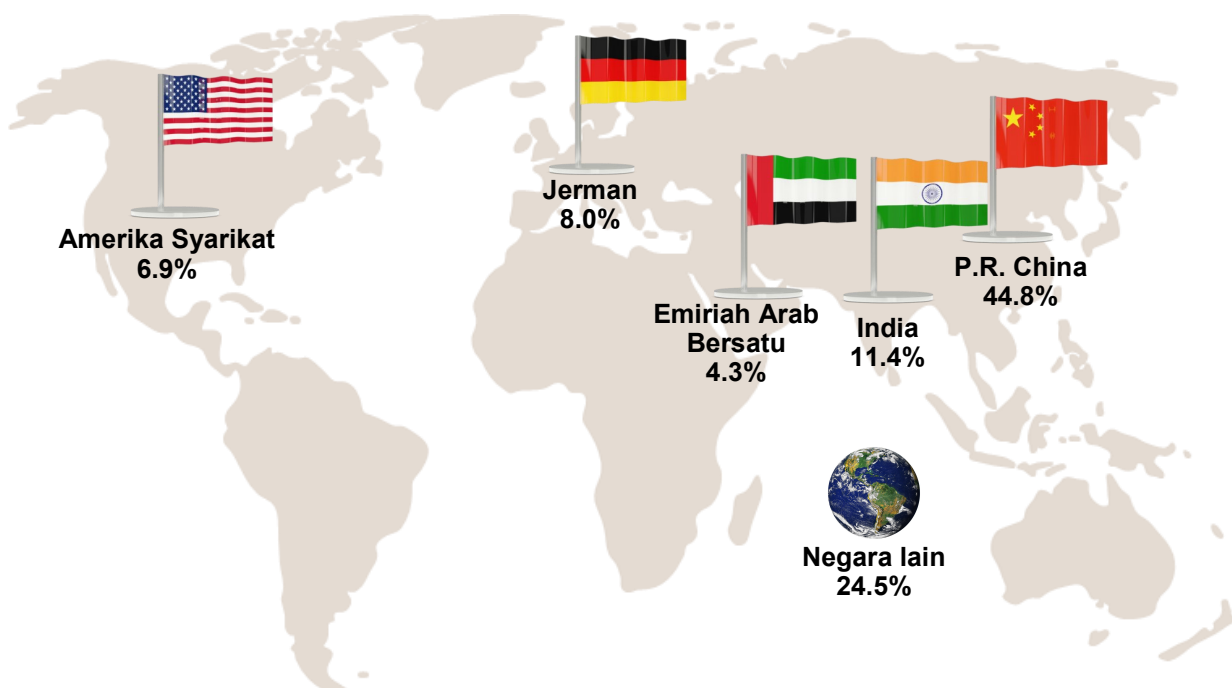
2. EKSPORT

Eksport getah asli pada April 2024 adalah 47,796 tan metrik, meningkat 26.7 peratus dari 37,728 tan metrik pada bulan yang sama tahun sebelumnya namun menunjukkan penurunan 18.9 peratus berbanding 58,965 tan metrik pada Mac 2024. Getah Mutu Malaysia (G.M.M.) menyumbang 97.0 peratus daripada jumlah eksport getah asli dimana G.M.M. 20 merupakan eksport tertinggi iaitu 32,546 tan metrik (70.2%) seperti di Carta 2.

Carta 2: Eksport Getah Mutu Malaysia (G.M.M) mengikut gred, April 2024



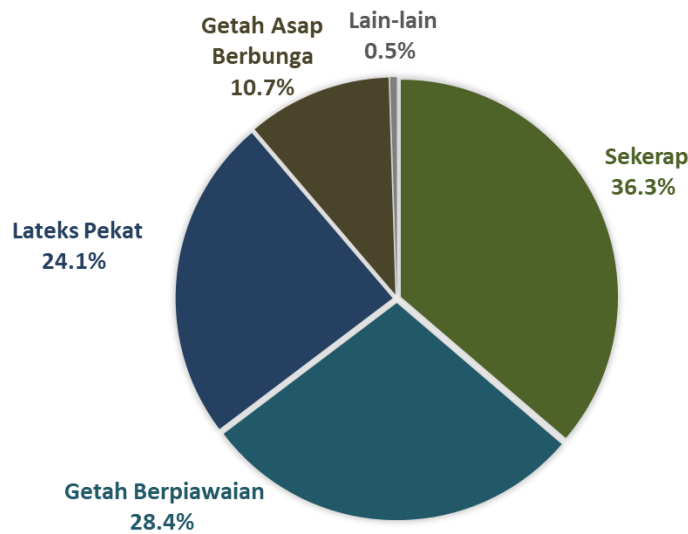
Carta 3: Destinasi utama eksport getah asli, April 2024



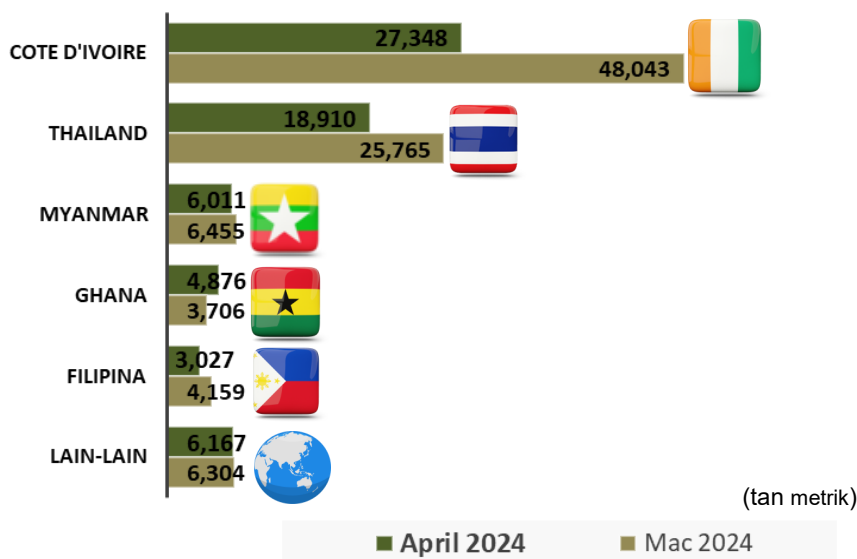
3. IMPORT

Import getah asli pada April 2024 adalah 66,340 tan metrik berbanding 56,608 tan metrik pada April 2023, meningkat sebanyak 17.2 peratus. Perbandingan bulan ke bulan pula menunjukkan penurunan sebanyak 29.7 peratus. Jenis getah asli utama yang diimport adalah Sekerap (24,057 tan metrik) dan Getah Berpiawaian (18,867 tan metrik). Getah asli diimport terutamanya dari Thailand berjumlah 18,910 tan metrik.

Carta 4: Import getah asli mengikut jenis, April 2024



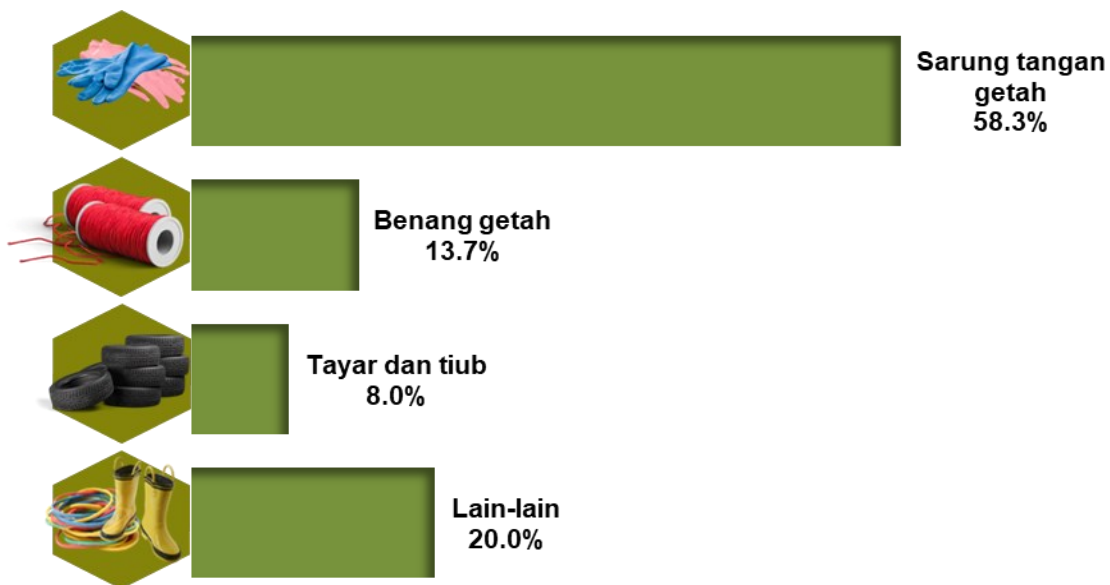
Carta 5: Import getah asli dari negara utama, April 2024



4. PENGGUNAAN DOMESTIK

Penggunaan domestik getah asli pada April 2024 ialah 20,407 tan metrik, menurun 12.2 peratus berbanding 23,237 tan metrik pada April 2023. Perbandingan bulan ke bulan juga menunjukkan penurunan 16.2 peratus berbanding 24,347 tan metrik pada bulan sebelumnya. Industri sarung tangan getah merupakan industri utama bagi penggunaan getah asli iaitu 11,900 tan metrik (58.3%).

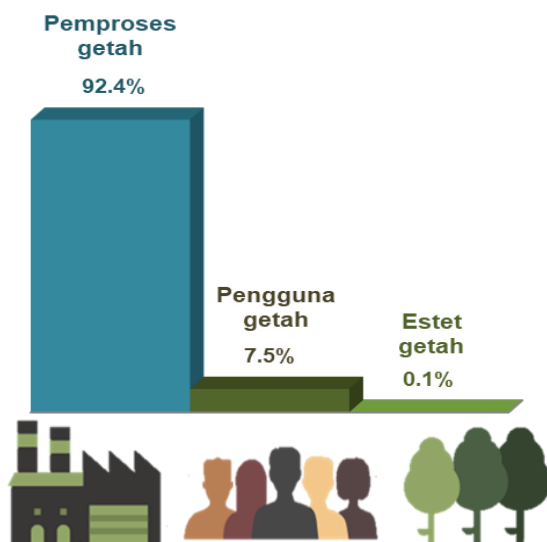
Carta 6: Penggunaan domestik getah asli mengikut produk, April 2024



5. STOK

Stok getah asli meningkat 8.6 peratus pada April 2024 kepada 211,119 tan metrik berbanding 194,464 tan metrik yang dicatatkan pada April 2023. Perbandingan bulan ke bulan pula menunjukkan stok menurun sebanyak 5.1 peratus.

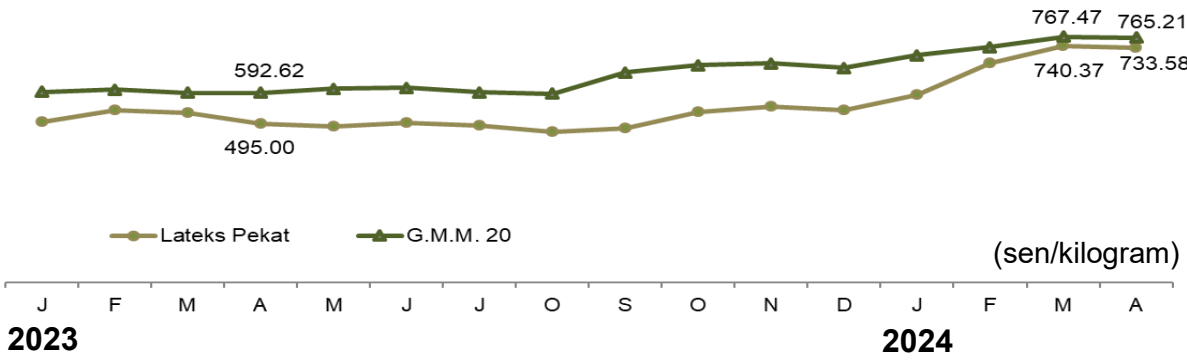
Carta 7: Stok getah asli pada akhir bulan April 2024



6. HARGA PURATA BULANAN SEKILOGRAM (Sebut Harga Pada Waktu Tengah Hari - "F.O.B.")

Harga purata bulanan G.M.M. 20 pada April 2024 adalah 765.21 sen sekilogram, meningkat 29.1 peratus berbanding 592.62 sen sekilogram pada April 2023 namun menunjukkan penurunan 0.3 peratus berbanding 767.47 sen sekilogram pada bulan sebelumnya. Harga purata bulanan bagi Lateks Pekat pada April 2024 adalah 733.58 sen sekilogram, meningkat 48.2 peratus dari 495.00 sen sekilogram pada bulan yang sama tahun lalu dan mencatatkan penurunan 0.9 peratus berbanding 740.37 sen sekilogram pada Mac 2024.

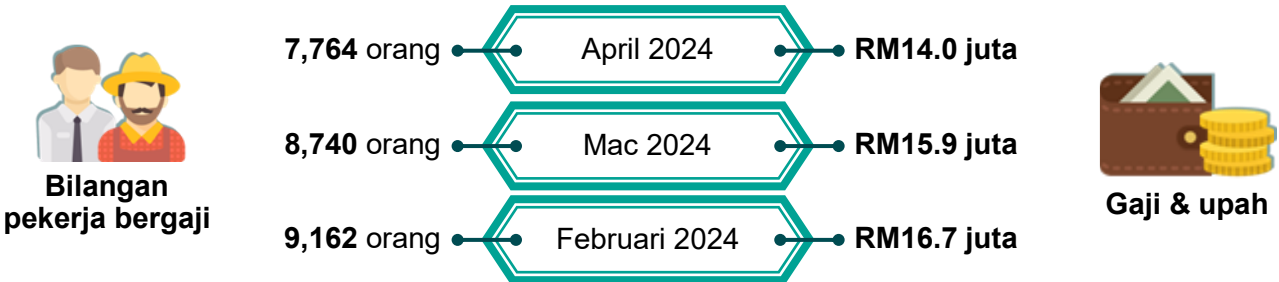
Carta 8: Harga purata bulanan (sebut harga pada waktu tengah hari "F.O.B") bagi G.M.M. 20 dan Lateks Pekat



7. GUNA TENAGA DI ESTET

Seramai 7,764 pekerja bergaji direkodkan pada akhir April 2024 dengan penurunan sebanyak 22.2 peratus dari April 2023 dan turut menurun 11.2 peratus (8,740 pekerja bergaji) berbanding bulan sebelumnya. Gaji & upah menurun 20.6 peratus kepada RM14.0 juta dari RM17.6 juta pada April 2023, manakala perbandingan bulan ke bulan pula menunjukkan trend yang sama iaitu penurunan sebanyak 12.2 peratus.

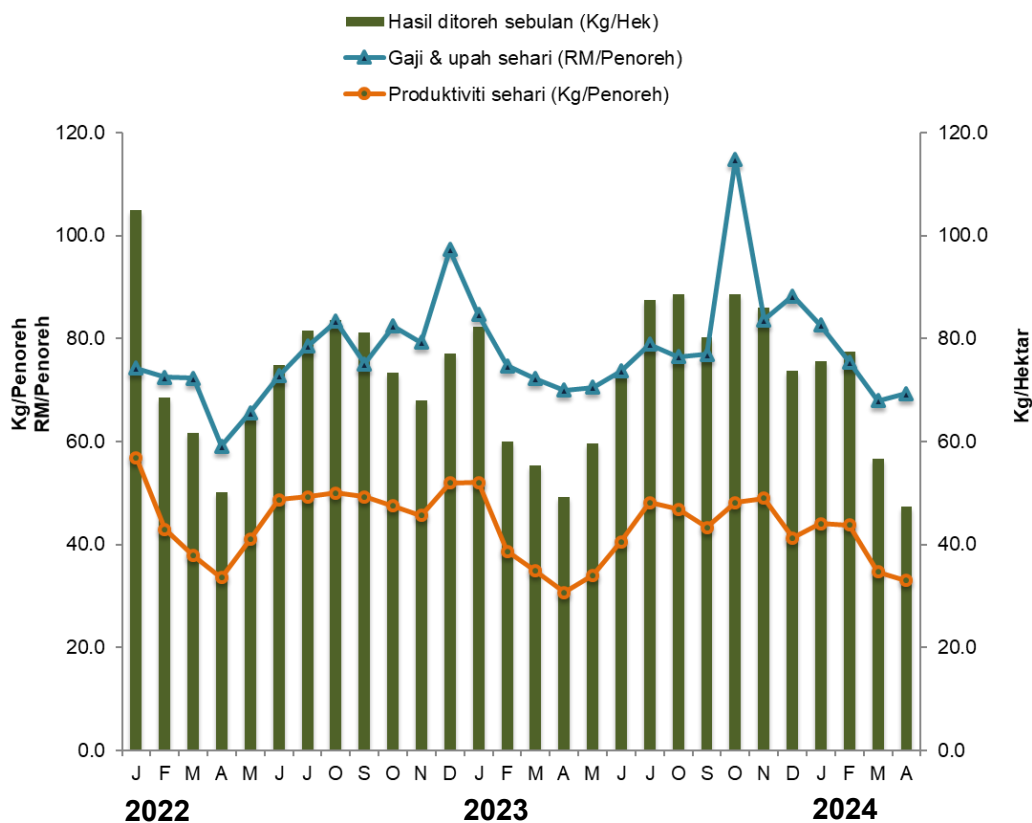
Carta 9: Bilangan pekerja dan jumlah gaji & upah, April 2024



8. PRODUKTIVITI DI ESTET

Produktiviti pengeluaran getah asli di estet adalah 47.3 kilogram sehektar pada April 2024, menurun sebanyak 3.9 peratus berbanding April 2023. Perbandingan bulan ke bulan juga menunjukkan produktiviti menurun sebanyak 16.3 peratus dari 56.6 kilogram sehektar.

Carta 10: Produktiviti hasil ditoreh bulanan dan produktiviti penoreh sehari

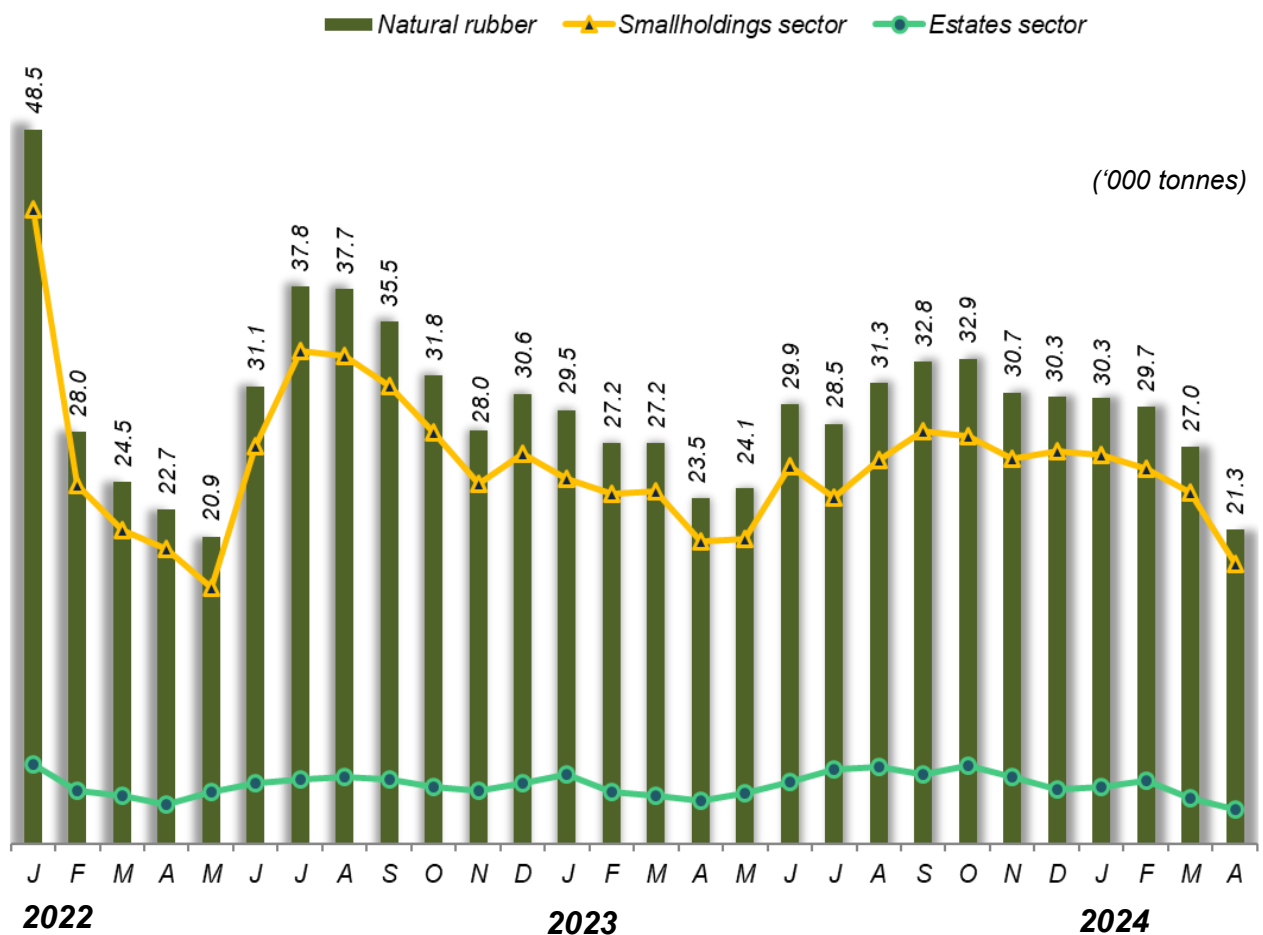


MONTHLY RUBBER STATISTICS MALAYSIA, APRIL 2024[#]

1. PRODUCTION

Malaysia's natural rubber production in April 2024 amounted 21,325 tonnes, decreased 9.1 per cent as compared to 23,460 tonnes in April 2023 and also showed a decrease of 20.9 per cent from last month. Smallholdings sector was the main contributor to the natural rubber production of 89.1 per cent. Production of smallholdings decreased by 7.6 per cent and estate sector showed a decrease of 19.6 per cent as compared to April 2023.

Chart 1: Monthly rubber production in the estates and smallholdings



Notes #:

1. This report can be accessed through the portal of the Department of Statistics, Malaysia (<https://www.dosm.gov.my>) under the section: **Latest Releases**.
2. Data for April 2024 is **provisional**. The data will be updated based on the latest available figures and subsequently published in the May 2024 publication.

2. EXPORTS

Exports of natural rubber in April 2024 was 47,796 tonnes, increased by 26.7 per cent from 37,728 tonnes in the same month last year but decreased by 18.9 per cent as compared to 58,965 tonnes in March 2024. Standard Malaysian Rubber (S.M.R.) contributed 97.0 per cent of the total natural rubber exports where S.M.R. 20 was the highest exports of 32,546 tonnes (70.2%) as shown in Chart 2.

Chart 2: Exports of Standard Malaysian Rubber (S.M.R.) by grade, April 2024

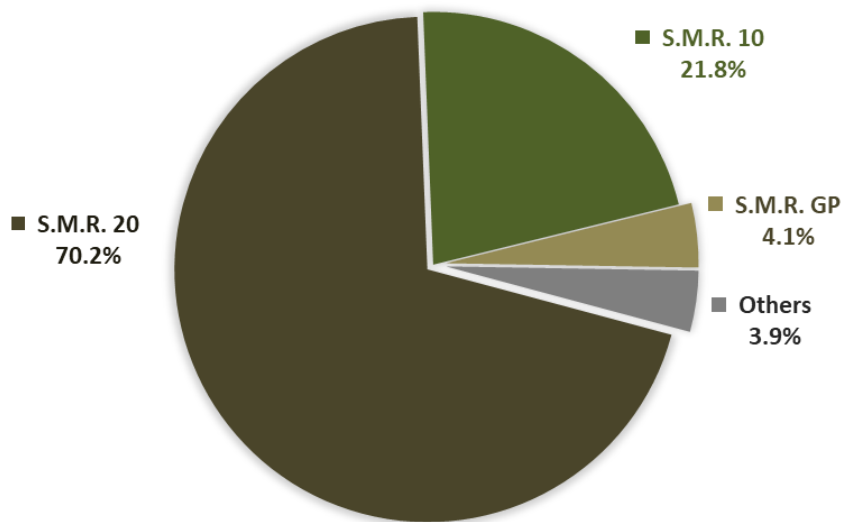
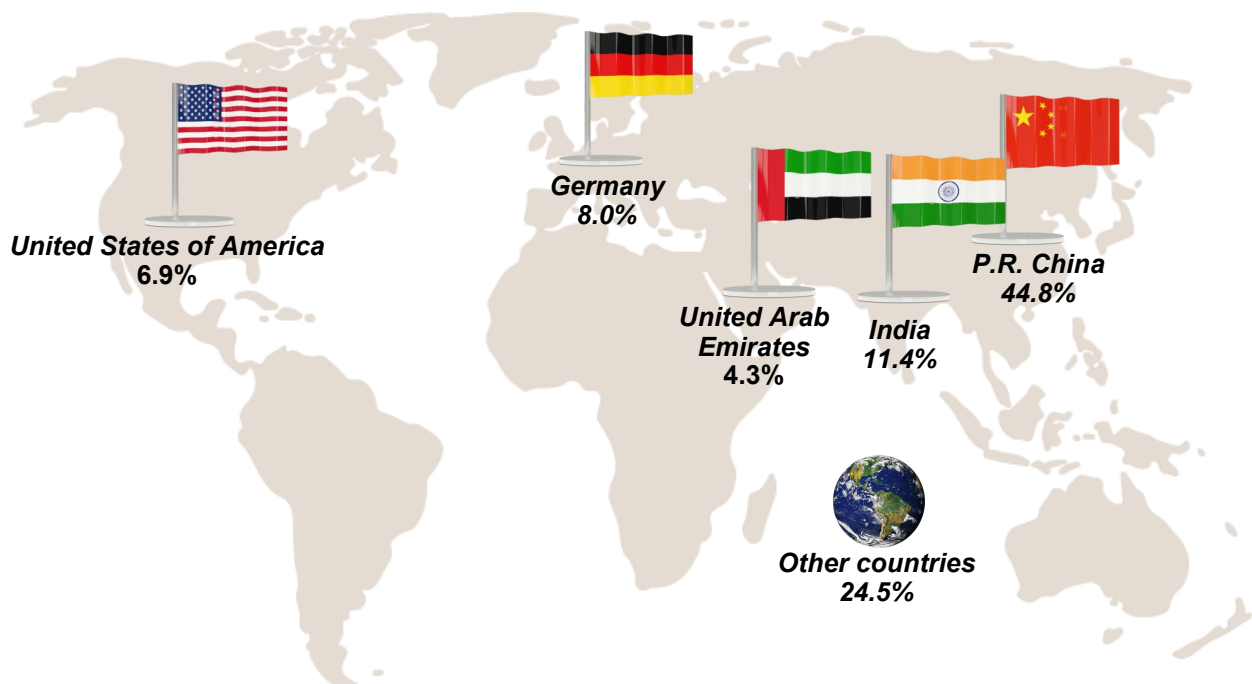


Chart 3: Main destinations of natural rubber exports, April 2024



3. IMPORTS

Imports of natural rubber in April 2024 was 66,340 tonnes as compared to 56,608 tonnes in April 2023, increased by 17.2 per cent. Month-on-month comparison showed a decrease of 29.7 per cent. The main types of imported natural rubber were Scrap (24,057 tonnes) and Standard Rubber (18,867 tonnes). Natural rubber mainly imported from Thailand amounted of 18,910 tonnes.

Chart 4: Imports of natural rubber by types, April 2024

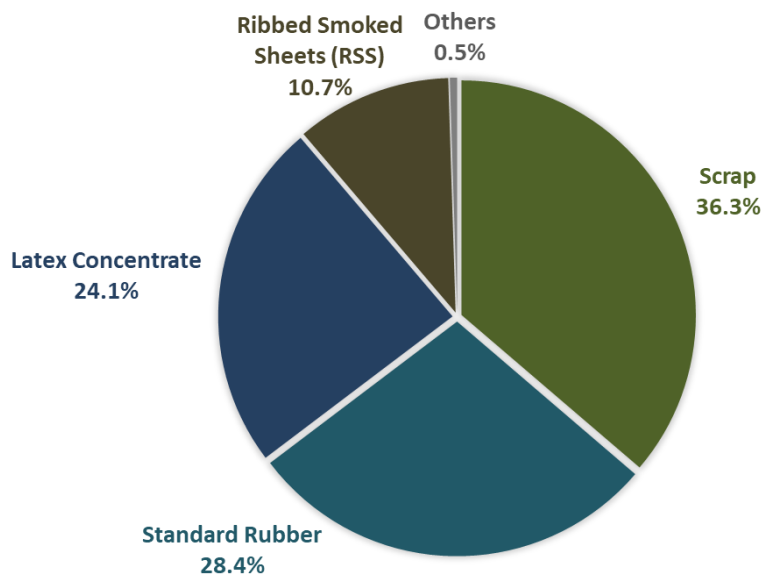
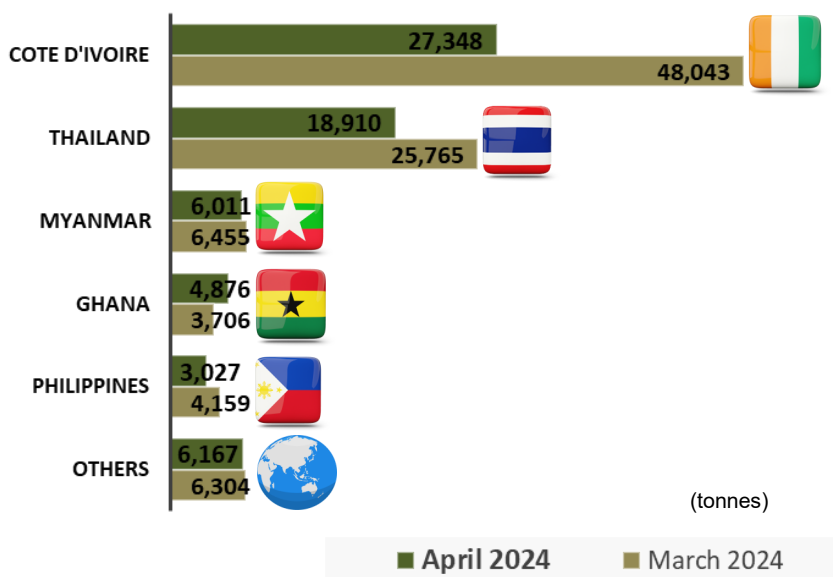


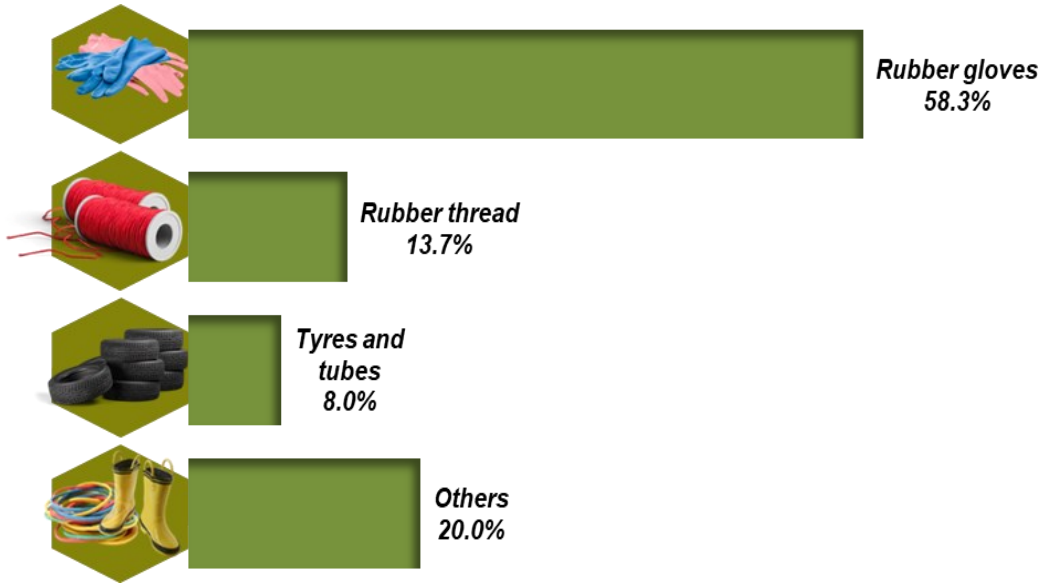
Chart 5: Imports of natural rubber from major countries, April 2024



4. DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION

Domestic consumption of natural rubber in April 2024 was 20,407 tonnes, decreased by 12.2 per cent against 23,237 tonnes in April 2023. Month-on-month comparison showed a decreased of 16.2 per cent from 24,347 tonnes in the last month. Rubber glove industry was the main industry for the use of natural rubber at 11,900 tonnes (58.3%).

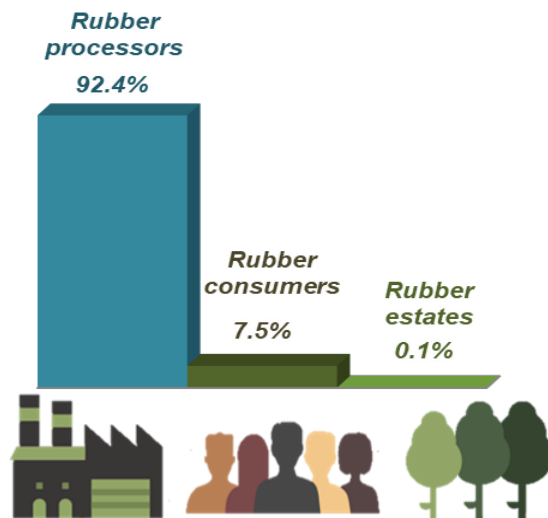
Chart 6: Domestic consumption of natural rubber by product, April 2024



5. STOCKS

Stocks of natural rubber increased 8.6 per cent at the end of April 2024 to 211,119 tonnes against 194,464 tonnes as recorded in April 2023. Month-on-month comparison showed the stocks decreased by 5.1 per cent.

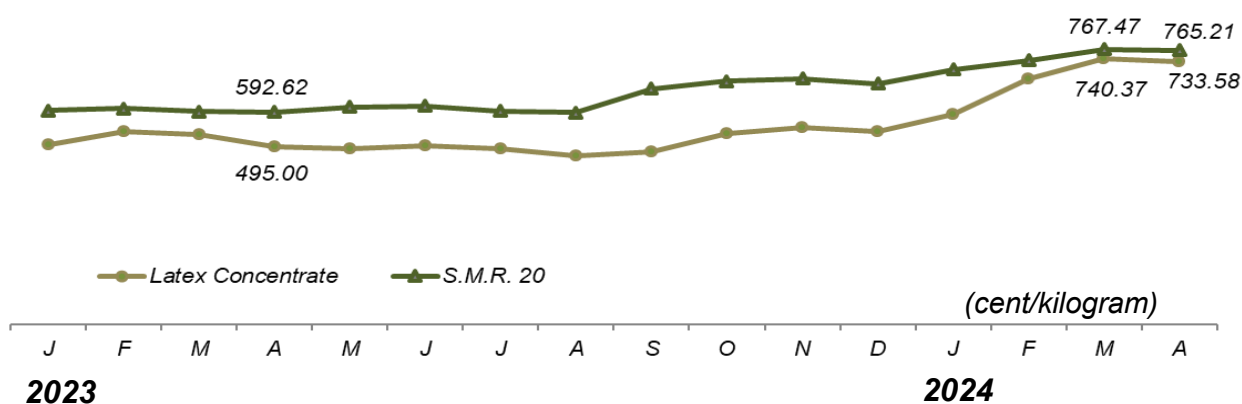
Chart 7: Stocks of natural rubber at the end of April 2024



6. AVERAGE MONTHLY PRICE PER KILOGRAM (Noon Quotations - F.O.B.)

Average monthly price of S.M.R. 20 in April 2024 was 765.21 sen per kilogram, increased 29.1 per cent against 592.62 sen per kilogram in April 2023 but showed a decreased of 0.3 per cent from 767.47 sen per kilogram a month before. The average monthly price of Latex Concentrate in April 2024 was 733.58 sen per kilogram, increased by 48.2 per cent from 495.00 sen per kilogram in the same month last year and showed a decreased of 0.9 per cent as compared to 740.37 sen per kilogram in March 2024.

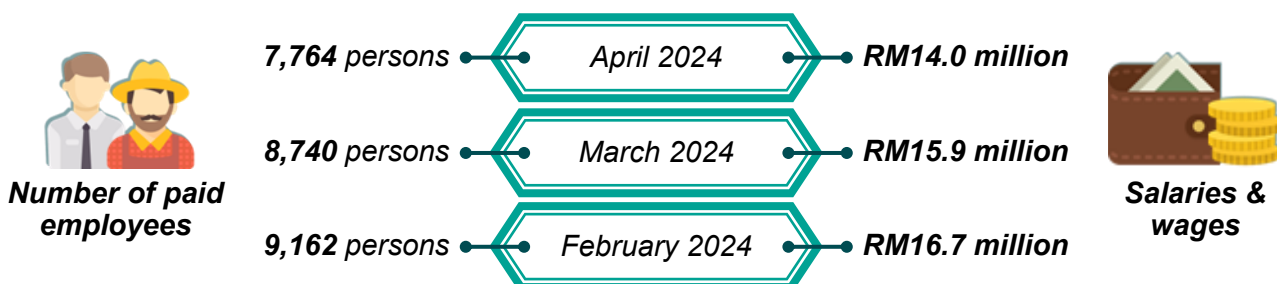
Chart 8: Average monthly price (noon quotations - F.O.B.) of S.M.R. 20 and Latex Concentrate



7. EMPLOYMENT IN ESTATES

A total of 7,764 paid employees recorded at the end of April 2024 with a decrease of 22.2 per cent from April 2023 and showed a decreased of 11.2 per cent (8,740 paid employees) in the previous month. The salaries & wages decreased by 20.6 per cent to RM14.0 million against RM17.6 million in April 2023 and month-on-month comparison showed the similar trend with a decrease of 12.2 per cent.

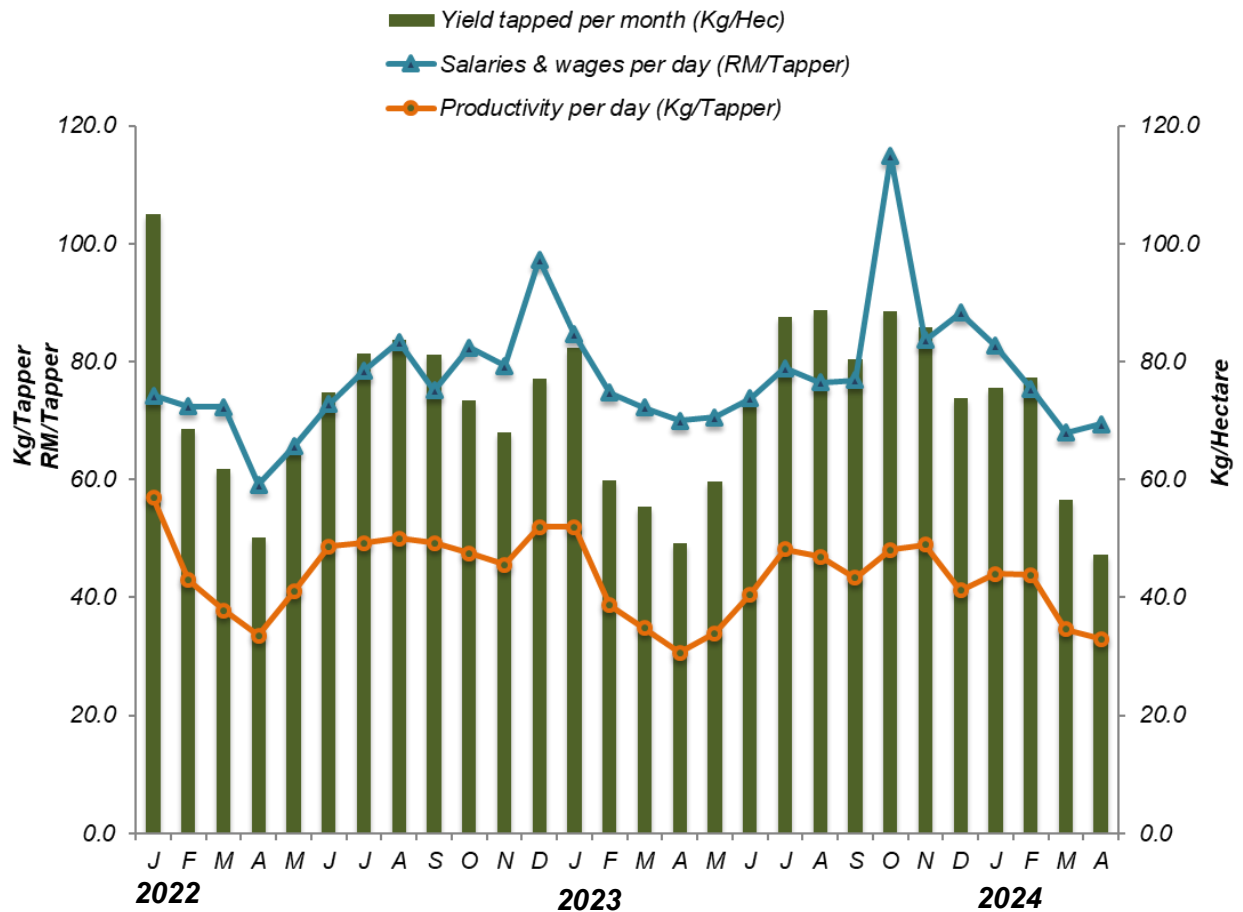
Chart 9: Number of paid employees and salaries & wages, April 2024



8. PRODUCTIVITY OF ESTATES

Productivity of natural rubber production in the estates was 47.3 kilogram per hectare in April 2024, decreased by 3.9 per cent as compared to April 2023. Month-on-month comparison showed the productivity decreased by 16.3 per cent from 56.6 kilogram per hectare.

Chart 10: Monthly productivity of yield tapped and daily productivity of tappers





JADUAL STATISTIK
STATISTICAL TABLES

JADUAL 1 : PENAWARAN DAN PERMINTAAN GETAH ASLI

Table 1 : Supply and Demand of Natural Rubber

 Tan metrik K.G.K.
Tonnes D.R.C.

Tempoh Period	Penawaran Supply					Permintaan Demand					
	Stok pada awal tempoh Stocks at the beginning of period	Import * Imports	Pengeluaran Production			Jumlah Penawaran Total Total Supply	Eksport * Exports	Penggunaan Domestik Domestic Consumption	Stok pada akhir tempoh Stocks at the end of period	Jumlah Permintaan Total Total Demand	
			Estet Estates	Kebun Kecil** Smallholdings	Jumlah Pengeluaran Total Production						
2023	201,360	1,002,934	50,381	297,474	347,856	1,552,149	578,683	310,398	191,304	1,080,385	
2022	285,245	1,164,883	47,387	329,660	377,047	1,827,174	621,324	426,594	201,360	1,249,278	
2021	249,551	1,207,301	45,347	424,322	469,669	1,926,521	653,245	501,961	285,245	1,440,451	
2020	244,930	1,221,893	56,421	458,281	514,702	1,981,525	565,165	518,732	249,551	1,333,448	
2024	Jan.-Apr. ^P	191,304	410,043	13,508	94,761	108,269	709,616	204,954	94,312	211,119	510,386
2023	Jan.-Apr.	201,360	356,505	14,277	93,031	107,308	665,172	172,778	106,265	194,464	473,507
2024	Apr. ^P	222,455	66,340	2,319	19,006	21,325	310,120	47,796	20,407	211,119	279,323
	Mac	229,940	94,433	3,103	23,862	26,966	351,338	58,965	24,347	222,455	305,767
	Feb.	205,498	134,480	4,232	25,459	29,691	369,669	55,083	24,246	229,940	309,269
2023	Apr.	203,757	56,608	2,885	20,575	23,460	283,826	37,728	23,237	194,464	255,430
	Mac	191,296	97,794	3,254	23,935	27,188	316,279	45,789	26,991	203,757	276,537
	Feb.	194,563	92,857	3,476	23,732	27,209	314,629	48,393	28,220	191,296	267,909

 Nota/Notes : ^P Awalan / Provisional ^r Pindaan / Revised

K.G.K / D.R.C - Kandungan Getah Kering / Dry Rubber Content

* Import dan Eksport - data hanya meliputi kod getah asli di bawah HS4001.10.000 hingga HS4001.29.999

Imports and Exports -the data only covers natural rubber codes under HS4001.10.000 to HS4001.29.999

** Termasuk kebun kecil Lembaga Kemajuan Tanah Persekutuan (FELDA)

Includes Federal Land Development Authority (FELDA) smallholdings

JADUAL 2 : PENGELUARAN GETAH ASLI MENGIKUT HAK MILIK

Table 2 : Production of Natural Rubber by Ownership

Tan metrik K.G.K.
Tonnes D.R.C.

Tempoh Period	Estet Estate			Kebun Kecil* Smallholding	Jumlah Pengeluaran Total Production
	Residen Malaysia Malaysian Residents	Bukan Residen Malaysia dan Hak Milik Bersama Non-Malaysian Residents and Joint Ownership	Jumlah Total		
2023	48,223	2,159	50,381	297,474	347,856
2022	44,635	2,752	47,387	329,660	377,047
2021	41,895	3,452	45,347	424,322	469,669
2020	52,654	3,767	56,421	458,281	514,702
2024 Jan.-Apr. ^P	13,094	414	13,508	94,761	108,269
2023 Jan.-Apr.	13,733	544	14,277	93,031	107,308
2024 Apr. ^P	2,319	-	2,319	19,006	21,325
Mac	3,028	76	3,103	23,862	26,966
Feb.	4,024	208	4,232	25,459	29,691
2023 Apr.	2,843	43	2,885	20,575	23,460
Mac	3,095	159	3,254	23,935	27,188
Feb.	3,253	223	3,476	23,732	27,209

Nota/Notes : ^P Awalan / Provisional

K.G.K / D.R.C - Kandungan Getah Kering / Dry Rubber Content

* Termasuk kebun kecil Lembaga Kemajuan Tanah Persekutuan (FELDA)

Includes Federal Land Development Authority (FELDA) smallholdings

JADUAL 3 : EKSPORT GETAH ASLI MENGIKUT JENIS TERPILIH

Table 3 : Exports of Natural Rubber by Selected Types

Tan metrik K.G.K.

Tonnes D.R.C.

Jenis Type	Ke dan melalui Singapura To and via Singapore					Terus Negeri Asing Direct Foreign					Jumlah Total				
	2024			Jumlah Terkumpul Cumulative		2024			Jumlah Terkumpul Cumulative		2024			Jumlah Terkumpul Cumulative	
	Apr. ^P	Mac	Feb.	Jan.-Apr. ^P 2024	Jan.-Apr. 2023	Apr. ^P	Mac	Feb.	Jan.-Apr. ^P 2024	Jan.-Apr. 2023	Apr. ^P	Mac	Feb.	Jan.-Apr. ^P 2024	Jan.-Apr. 2023
Getah Asap Berbunga <i>Ribbed Smoked Sheets</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	60	1	62	292	-	60	1	62	292
Lateks Pekat <i>Latex Concentrate</i>	3	9	6	18	11	1,371	1,429	1,313	5,135	6,299	1,375	1,438	1,319	5,154	6,310
Getah Mutu Malaysia <i>Standard Malaysian Rubber</i>	6	-	-	6	310	46,363	57,448	53,698	199,565	165,826	46,369	57,448	53,698	199,571	166,135
Jenis-jenis lain <i>Other types</i>	-	-	-	-	-	52	18	65	168	41	52	18	65	168	41
Jumlah Total	9	9	6	24	321	47,786	58,956	55,077	204,930	172,457	47,796	58,965	55,083	204,954	172,778

Jenis Type	Ke dan melalui Singapura To and via Singapore				Terus Negeri Asing Direct Foreign				Jumlah Total			
	2023 ^P	2022	2021	2020	2023 ^P	2022	2021	2020	2023 ^P	2022	2021	2020
Getah Asap Berbunga <i>Ribbed Smoked Sheets</i>	-	1	-	-	470	685	3,305	285	470	687	3,305	286
Lateks Pekat <i>Latex Concentrate</i>	52	15	27	43	16,931	16,319	21,079	19,631	16,982	16,334	21,106	19,674
Getah Mutu Malaysia <i>Standard Malaysian Rubber</i>	528	1,029	66	2,916	560,497	602,395	624,268	541,550	561,025	603,424	624,334	544,465
Jenis-jenis lain <i>Other types</i>	-	-	-	-	205	880	4,501	741	205	880	4,501	741
Jumlah Total	580	1,045	93	2,959	578,103	620,279	653,152	562,206	578,683	621,324	653,245	565,165

Nota/Notes : ^P Awalan / Provisional ^r Pindaan / Revised

K.G.K / D.R.C - Kandungan Getah Kering / Dry Rubber Content

Jumlah berbeza disebabkan pembundaran / The total differs due to rounding

JADUAL 4 : EKSPORT GETAH ASLI MENGIKUT NEGARA YANG DITUJU
Table 4 : Exports of Natural Rubber by Country of Destination

 Tan metrik K.G.K.
Tonnes D.R.C.

Negara-Negara Utama <i>Major Countries</i>	2023 ^P	2022	2021	2020	2024			Jumlah Terkumpul	2023			Jumlah Terkumpul
								<i>Cumulative</i>				<i>Cumulative</i>
					Apr. ^P	Mac	Feb.	Jan.-Apr. ^P 2024	Apr.	Mac	Feb.	Jan.-Apr. 2023
Afrika Selatan/ South Africa	1,829	3,089	4,506	3,564	53	296	202	784	213	131	161	546
Amerika Syarikat/U.S.A	15,708	34,182	39,186	18,655	3,305	627	2,297	9,356	475	704	1,008	3,676
Argentina	4,949	4,530	5,796	3,620	161	343	307	1,274	593	476	408	1,703
Belanda/Netherlands	1,555	825	1,079	2,671	-	34	103	351	154	46	322	975
Belgium	213	131	7,481	1,790	13	61	38	125	26	13	12	86
Brazil	10,681	15,659	12,036	10,987	896	1,572	930	4,330	902	612	655	3,286
China	279,038	285,716	315,556	292,689	21,432	28,850	28,803	92,877	18,277	23,280	27,556	85,970
Emiriah Arab Bersatu <i>United Arab Emirates</i>	57,439	51,665	36,860	27,075	2,076	5,436	3,329	16,675	1,835	1,714	4,738	13,023
Finland	6,391	18,186	25,885	18,467	222	605	-	927	-	101	645	746
Greece	100	148	273	382	9	70	9	88	9	31	-	59
Hong Kong	3	45	41	31	-	3	-	3	3	-	-	3
India	29,171	24,566	22,733	12,852	5,471	4,073	1,835	14,072	1,999	2,244	2,076	7,811
Iran, Republik Islam <i>Iran, Islamic Republic of</i>	14,796	17,745	15,076	20,132	509	262	1,411	2,504	278	661	585	2,310
Itali/Italy	5,134	4,626	5,216	6,195	127	336	349	1,061	634	755	569	2,236
Jepun/Japan	69	5,710	5,081	2,454	-	29	21	50	-	-	19	19
Jerman/Germany	54,768	26,314	28,596	57,442	3,810	5,501	4,891	19,823	4,399	6,748	3,534	16,778
Kanada/Canada	1,387	2,239	3,561	2,758	81	302	107	611	141	222	179	621
Korea, Rep. <i>Korea, Rep. of</i>	6,034	5,946	8,575	9,139	1,372	672	309	3,124	570	427	550	2,005

 Nota/Notes : ^P Awalan / Provisional ^r Pindaan / Revised
 K.G.K / D.R.C - Kandungan Getah Kering / Dry Rubber Content

JADUAL 4 : EKSPORT GETAH ASLI MENGIKUT NEGARA YANG DITUJU (samb.)

Table 4 : Exports of Natural Rubber by Country of Destination (cont'd)

 Tan metrik K.G.K.
 Tonnes D.R.C.

Negara-Negara Utama <i>Major Countries</i>	2023 ^P	2022	2021	2020	2024			Jumlah Terkumpul <i>Cumulative</i>	2023			Jumlah Terkumpul <i>Cumulative</i>
					Apr. ^P	Mac	Feb.		Jan.-Apr. ^P 2024	Apr.	Mac	
					Mesir/Egypt	9,375	10,900	8,715	7,642	1,119	809	975
Mexico	1,730	2,867	1,771	257	19	382	149	973	-	259	403	730
Pakistan	17,129	8,623	10,998	2,446	1,873	2,629	1,118	7,452	2,094	1,088	522	4,095
Perancis/France	3,077	3,062	9,650	6,176	457	298	556	1,715	99	399	593	1,686
Poland	913	948	1,237	1,373	64	9	161	255	125	73	51	349
Portugal	10,357	2,834	3,327	4,980	732	564	1,270	4,260	1,250	605	364	2,501
Sepanyol/Spain	1,461	1,042	2,304	2,229	86	223	120	598	147	172	169	582
Singapura/ Singapore	76	37	52	60	9	9	6	24	1	8	9	18
Sweden	91	185	426	482	-	-	20	20	-	-	13	26
Taiwan	2,448	3,601	4,068	13,728	100	292	282	875	140	100	121	492
Turki/Turkiye	15,319	17,435	16,809	14,814	1,035	1,210	1,627	5,208	1,470	1,923	1,736	7,350
Ukraine	-	11	42	57	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
United Kingdom	583	1,267	2,118	2,512	148	94	43	347	60	57	91	279
Vietnam	98	294	1,822	3,093	374	302	30	807	10	25	-	45
Negara lain <i>Other countries</i>	26,761	66,899	52,370	14,411	2,241	3,071	3,786	10,506	1,346	2,144	556	9,892
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	578,683	621,324	653,245	565,165	47,796	58,965	55,083	204,954	37,728	45,789	48,393	172,778

 Nota/Notes : ^P Awalan / Provisional ^r Pindaan / Revised

K.G.K / D.R.C - Kandungan Getah Kering / Dry Rubber Content

Jumlah berbeza disebabkan pembundaran / The total differs due to rounding

JADUAL 5: EKSPORT GETAH MUTU MALAYSIA (G.M.M.) MENGIKUT GRED

Table 5: Exports of Standard Malaysian Rubber (S.M.R.) by Grade

Tan metrik K.G.K.
Tonnes D.R.C.

Gred Grade					2024			Jumlah Terkumpul Cumulative	2023			Jumlah Terkumpul Cumulative
	2023 ^r	2022	2021	2020	Apr. ^p	Mac	Feb.	Jan.-Apr. ^r 2024	Apr.	Mac	Feb.	Jan.-Apr. 2023
G.M.M. L S.M.R. L	627	450	759	1,072	81	116	49	246	121	80	60	261
G.M.M. 5 S.M.R. 5	1,976	3,156	3,003	3,011	147	262	365	1,077	101	81	282	706
G.M.M. 10 S.M.R. 10	141,366	174,476	165,867	143,681	10,130	12,531	12,159	49,561	8,460	12,585	10,259	42,693
G.M.M. 20 S.M.R. 20	375,501	388,370	418,311	366,475	32,546	42,249	35,707	133,775	23,238	26,207	33,118	107,371
G.M.M. GP S.M.R. GP	21,091	22,189	19,534	16,846	1,900	1,454	2,587	8,937	2,336	1,492	1,407	7,263
G.M.M. CV S.M.R. CV	18,303	5,391	9,333	10,995	1,462	672	2,509	5,167	1,429	2,626	1,864	7,005
Lain-Lain * Others	2,160	9,391	7,528	2,384	103	164	323	808	227	450	60	837
Jumlah Total	561,025	603,424	624,334	544,465	46,369	57,448	53,698	199,571	35,912	43,520	47,050	166,135

Nota/Notes : ^p Awalan / Provisional ^r Pindaan / Revised

* Lain-lain termasuk housegrade / Others includes housegrade

K.G.K / D.R.C - Kandungan Getah Kering / Dry Rubber Content

Jumlah berbeza disebabkan pembundaran / The total differs due to rounding

JADUAL 6 : IMPORT GETAH ASLI MENGIKUT JENIS TERPILIH

Table 6 : Imports of Natural Rubber by Selected Types

Tan metrik K.G.K.
Tonnes D.R.C.

Jenis Type	Dari dan melalui Singapura From and via Singapore					Terus Negeri Asing Direct Foreign					Jumlah Total				
	2024			Jumlah Terkumpul Cumulative		2024			Jumlah Terkumpul Cumulative		2024			Jumlah Terkumpul Cumulative	
	Apr. ^P	Mac	Feb.	Jan.-Apr. ^P 2024	Jan.-Apr. 2023	Apr. ^P	Mac	Feb.	Jan.-Apr. ^P 2024	Jan.-Apr. 2023	Apr. ^P	Mac	Feb.	Jan.-Apr. ^P 2024	Jan.-Apr. 2023
Getah Asap Berbunga Ribbed Smoked Sheets	21	-	600	1,024	202	7,100	12,016	23,711	69,822	47,468	7,121	12,016	24,311	70,847	47,670
Lateks Pekat Latex Concentrate	-	-	-	-	47	15,962	18,867	18,184	72,058	67,831	15,962	18,867	18,184	72,058	67,877
Getah Berpiawaian* Standard Rubber	1,218	1,089	4,314	8,846	343	17,518	26,576	25,224	96,476	39,574	18,736	27,665	29,538	105,322	39,918
Jenis-jenis lain Other types	152	38	471	1,453	4,584	24,368	35,847	61,977	160,363	196,456	24,520	35,884	62,448	161,816	201,040
Jumlah Total	1,391	1,126	5,385	11,324	5,176	64,949	93,306	129,096	398,719	351,329	66,340	94,433	134,480	410,043	356,505

Jenis Type	Dari dan melalui Singapura From and via Singapore				Terus Negeri Asing Direct Foreign				Jumlah Total			
	2023 ^P	2022	2021	2020	2023 ^P	2022	2021	2020	2023 ^P	2022	2021	2020
Getah Asap Berbunga Ribbed Smoked Sheets	202	2,222	8,160	6,770	120,202	106,612	80,552	29,801	120,404	108,834	88,712	36,571
Lateks Pekat Latex Concentrate	47	-	7	597	200,302	286,931	337,247	347,714	200,348	286,931	337,254	348,311
Getah Berpiawaian* Standard Rubber	948	3,001	262	318	213,279	140,774	165,251	192,548	214,228	143,775	165,513	192,865
Jenis-jenis lain Other types	17,117	6,345	12,048	18,511	450,837	618,997	603,773	625,635	467,954	625,342	615,822	644,146
Jumlah Total	18,314	11,568	20,478	26,195	984,620	1,153,315	1,186,823	1,195,697	1,002,934	1,164,883	1,207,301	1,221,893

Nota/Notes : ^P Awalan / Provisional ^r Pindaan / Revised

* Piawaian getah secara teknikal setaraf dengan G.M.M. / Rubber by technical standard similar to S.M.R.

K.G.K / D.R.C - Kandungan Getah Kering / Dry Rubber Content

Jumlah berbeza disebabkan pembundaran / The total differs due to rounding

JADUAL 7 : IMPORT GETAH ASLI MENGIKUT NEGARA ASAL
Table 7: Imports of Natural Rubber by Country of Origin
Tan metrik K.G.K.
Tonnes D.R.C.

Negara-Negara Utama <i>Major Countries</i>	2023 ^P	2022	2021	2020	2024			Jumlah Terkumpul <i>Cumulative</i>	2023			Jumlah Terkumpul <i>Cumulative</i>
					Apr. ^P	Mac	Feb.	Jan.-Apr. ^P 2024	Apr.	Mac	Feb.	Jan.-Apr. 2023
Afrika Selatan/ <i>South Africa</i>	24,676	5,685	9,095	7,142	63	38	503	765	1,957	413	1,535	18,856
Argentina	932	1,077	968	383					-	-	428	529
Cameroon	1,938	767	1,586	539	673	776	780	3,499	-	101	101	202
China	11,646	795	855	797					-	-	-	-
Cote D'Ivoire	378,686	321,930	348,646	470,588	27,348	48,043	72,701	191,605	16,610	42,408	32,353	130,560
Congo	6,370	5,257	1,889	2,662	336	84	423	1,296	1,003		1,218	2,779
Filipina/ <i>Philippines</i>	78,452	145,090	156,806	130,140	3,027	4,159	6,762	22,015	4,612	7,572	5,781	25,317
Ghana	40,690	26,961	21,219	28,853	4,876	3,706	3,225	16,586	4,218	1,791	5,372	13,765
Guatemala	2,077	1,008	2,359	2,067	203	302	202	908	101	202	-	706
Guinea	9,259	1,919	1,160	4,778	326	502	706	1,934	668	1,029	160	2,182
India	1,748	4,263	7,372	3,147	-	-		20	409	-	529	1,043
Indonesia Rep.	13	2,117	6,782	19,365	62	-		71	13	-	-	13
Kemboja/ <i>Cambodia</i>	612	874	1,277	1,840	-	210	77	287	-	220	-	220
Liberia	17,251	33,850	26,368	11,628	2,490	2,338	2,472	10,111	570	2,032	1,015	4,770
Myanmar	34,313	79,779	81,504	28,080	6,011	6,455	10,743	33,054	1,994	4,677	10,255	25,474
Nigeria	4,163	923	2,120	2,400	224	607	630	1,751	136	68	-	249
Papua New Guinea	2,680	2,731	6,857	6,191	107	276	113	587	250	26	43	415
Sri Lanka	969	1,881	5,330	5,121	-	22		22	16	111	453	630
Thailand	370,543	514,515	512,815	478,136	18,910	25,765	34,339	120,082	23,302	35,824	32,405	123,992
Viet Nam	9,392	10,258	9,024	14,390	562	808	383	2,881	350	1,320	909	3,676
Negara lain/ <i>Other countries</i>	6,523	3,204	3,268	3,646	1,122	341	421	2,567	399	-	300	1,128
Jumlah <i>Total</i>	1,002,934	1,164,883	1,207,301	1,221,893	66,340	94,433	134,480	410,043	56,608	97,794	92,857	356,505

 Nota/Notes : ^P Awalan / *Provisional* ^r Pindaan / *Revised*

 K.G.K / *D.R.C* - Kandungan Getah Kering / *Dry Rubber Content*

 Jumlah berbeza disebabkan pembundaran / *The total differs due to rounding*

JADUAL 8: STOK GETAH ASLI PADA AKHIR BULAN MENGIKUT BANCII

Table 8: Stocks of Natural Rubber held at the end of the month by Census

Tan metrik K.G.K.
Tonnes D.R.C.

Banci Census	Pada akhir bulan At the end of the month	2024			2023		
		Apr. ^P	Mac	Feb.	Apr.	Mac	Jan.
Estet Getah <i>Rubber Estates</i>		171	136	212	180	104	198
Pemproses Getah <i>Rubber Processors</i>		195,211	205,649	212,085	177,397	185,326	173,697
Pengguna Getah <i>Rubber Consumers</i>		15,737	16,670	17,643	16,888	18,326	17,402
Jumlah <i>Total</i>		211,119	222,455	229,940	194,464	203,757	191,296

JADUAL 9 : PENGLUARAN DAN STOK LATEKS PEKAT

Table 9 : Production and Stocks of Concentrated Latex

Tan metrik K.G.K.
Tonnes D.R.C.

Tempoh Period	Pengeluaran Production	Stok pada akhir tempoh Stocks at the end of period
2023^r	26,650	16,163
2022	31,789	17,278
2021	34,055	23,774
2020	34,453	24,788
2024	Jan.-Apr.^P	7,917
2023	.Jan.-Apr.	9,651
2024	Apr.^P	1,714
	Mac	1,942
	Feb.	2,492
2023	Apr.	1,505
	Mac	1,926
	Feb.	1,984

Nota/Notes : ^P Awalan / Provisional

K.G.K / D.R.C - Kandungan Getah Kering / Dry Rubber Content

JADUAL 10 : PENGGUNAAN DOMESTIK GETAH ASLI MENGIKUT INDUSTRI

Table 10 : Domestic Consumption of Natural Rubber by Industry

 Tan metrik K.G.K.
Tonnes D.R.C.

Tempoh Period	Keterangan Industri Industry Description	Industri tayar dan tiub Tyres and tubes industries	Membuat kasut getah Manufacture of rubber footwear	Membuat produk getah lain, t.k.m. Manufacture of other rubber products, n.e.c.							Semua industri pembuatan lain yang menggunakan getah asli All other manufacturing industries consuming natural rubber (a)	Jumlah Total	
				Campuran getah Rubber compound	Gelang getah Rubber bands	Kepingan- kepingan getah Rubber sheeting	Produk lateks Latex products			Produk getah lain Other rubber products			
							Sarung tangan getah Rubber gloves	Benang getah Rubber thread	Foam Foam	Produk lateks lain Other latex products			
2023		25,603	343	1,566	1,729	4,194	218,807	29,800	3,789	12,539	7,776	4,252	310,398
2022		31,314	415	1,574	2,025	6,907	312,314	36,877	4,446	14,099	7,890	8,735	426,594
2021		31,259	388	1,418	1,930	5,583	380,488	43,593	5,265	13,740	8,996	9,303	501,961
2020		32,640	346	1,690	1,866	4,162	401,566	40,029	5,948	13,113	9,322	8,050	518,732
2024	Jan.-Apr. ^P	10,016	335	884	461	1,070	53,828	10,886	367	3,387	9,989	3,089	94,312
2023	Jan.-Apr.	7,551	176	514	657	1,871	75,649	10,247	1,395	4,306	2,641	1,259	106,265
2024	Apr. ^P	1,633	22	161	142	363	11,900	2,795	94	770	2,205	323	20,407
	Mac ^P	2,506	104	206	112	328	14,353	2,935	63	946	2,445	350	24,347
	Feb.	2,941	79	175	92	356	14,730	2,676	49	813	1,983	351	24,246
2023	Apr.	742	48	107	151	490	17,100	2,219	316	1,015	683	366	23,237
	Mac	1,950	37	109	148	469	19,435	2,475	356	1,184	547	282	26,991
	Feb.	2,525	37	140	185	447	19,803	2,674	366	1,032	710	300	28,220

 Nota/Notes : ^P Awalan / Provisional

K.G.K / D.R.C - Kandungan Getah Kering / Dry Rubber Content

(a) Semua industri pembuatan lain yang menggunakan getah asli mengikut keterangan industri termasuk industri membuat tali-temali, tali dan pintal, membuat keluaran pulpa, kertas dan kertas tebal, t.k.m., membuat keluaran-keluaran kimia, t.k.m., membuat keluaran-keluaran plastik, t.k.m., bengkel-bengkel, kabel dan dawai, membuat bahagian pengganti kereta motor dan kelengkapannya, membuat dan memasang basikal, basikal roda tiga dan beca.

All other manufacturing industries consuming natural rubber according to industry description includes cordage, rope and twine industries, manufacture of pulp, paper and paperboard articles, n.e.c., manufacture of chemical products, n.e.c., manufacture of plastic products, n.e.c., foundries, cables and wires, manufacture of motor vehicle parts and accessories, manufacture and assembly of bicycles, tricycles and trishaws.

JADUAL 11: HARGA PURATA BULANAN BAGI GETAH ASLI
Table 11 : Average Monthly Price of Natural Rubber
Sen/Kg

Tempoh Period	Harga di ladang Farmgate price		Sebut Harga pada waktu tengah hari - "F.O.B."** Noon Quotations - F.O.B.							
	Susu Getah Cair Field Latex	Sekerap Scrap	Lateks Pekat* Latex Concentrate	Getah Mutu Malaysia (1 - Pallet tan metrik) Standard Malaysian Rubber (1 - Tonne pallet)						
				G.M.M. CV S.M.R. CV	G.M.M. L S.M.R. L	G.M.M. 5 S.M.R. 5	G.M.M. GP S.M.R. GP	G.M.M. 10 S.M.R. 10	G.M.M. 20 S.M.R. 20	
2023	579.58	542.89	509.68	869.48	859.48	635.58	632.58	625.58	623.58	
2022	625.64	539.69	566.93	964.87	954.87	681.58	678.58	671.58	669.58	
2021	633.10	555.11	563.86	959.76	949.76	699.94	696.94	689.94	687.94	
2020	521.11	406.99	491.01	838.34	828.34	560.03	557.03	550.03	548.03	
2024	Jan.-Apr.	733.29	617.01	683.39	1,158.99	1,148.99	764.01	759.01	749.01	744.01
2023	Jan.-Apr.	531.93	468.06	517.41	882.35	872.35	608.04	605.04	598.04	596.04
2024	Apr.	815.03	639.62	733.58	1,242.61	1,232.61	785.21	780.21	770.21	765.21
	Mac	774.02	640.54	740.37	1,253.95	1,243.95	787.47	782.47	772.47	767.47
	Feb.	718.54	604.59	684.19	1,160.33	1,150.33	756.00	751.00	741.00	736.00
2024	Apr.	539.03	465.21	495.00	844.97	834.97	604.62	601.62	594.62	592.62
	Mac	552.09	468.68	530.11	903.54	893.54	605.41	602.41	595.41	593.41
	Feb.	532.92	474.50	538.56	917.58	907.58	614.47	611.47	604.47	602.47

Nota/Notes : * 60% Kandungan Getah Kering (K.G.K) / 60% Dry Rubber Content (D.R.C.)

** F.O.B. - Free On Board

Punca: Lembaga Getah Malaysia (LGM)

Source: Malaysian Rubber Board (MRB)

JADUAL 12 : GUNA TENAGA DAN GAJI & UPAH DIBAYAR MENGIKUT KATEGORI PEKERJA DI ESTET GETAH
Table 12 : Employment and Salaries & Wages Paid in Rubber Estates by Category of Workers

Seperti pada akhir tempoh As at end of period	Pekerja bergaji dan Gaji & Upah Employees and Salaries & Wages												
	Pekerja diambil secara langsung Employees directly employed						Pekerja diambil secara kontrak Employees on contract basis				Jumlah Total		
	Kakitangan Pentadbiran Administrative Staff		Pekerja Estet Estate Workers		Pekerja Kilang Factory Workers		Pekerja Estet Estate Workers		Pekerja Kilang Factory Workers				
	Bilangan pekerja Number of workers	Gaji & Upah Salaries & Wages (RM'000)	Bilangan pekerja Number of workers	Gaji & Upah Salaries & Wages (RM'000)	Bilangan pekerja Number of workers	Gaji & Upah Salaries & Wages (RM'000)	Bilangan pekerja Number of workers	Gaji & Upah Salaries & Wages (RM'000)	Bilangan pekerja Number of workers	Gaji & Upah Salaries & Wages (RM'000)	Bilangan pekerja Number of workers	Gaji & Upah Salaries & Wages (RM'000)	
2023	Dis.	1,836	5,183	4,599	8,647	-	-	2,810	4,270	-	-	9,245	18,100
2022	Dis.	1,839	5,356	4,897	9,807	-	-	2,244	3,817	-	-	8,980	18,981
2021	Dis.	1,639	4,612	4,790	8,926	-	-	1,557	2,280	-	-	7,986	15,819
2020	Dis.	1,723	4,484	5,954	10,719	48	101	2,003	3,030	-	-	9,728	18,334
2024	Apr. ^P	1,683	4,630	4,096	6,575	-	-	1,985	2,763	-	-	7,764	13,968
	Mac	1,728	4,884	4,701	7,844	-	-	2,311	3,184	-	-	8,740	15,913
	Feb.	1,778	4,867	4,660	7,206	-	-	2,724	4,653	-	-	9,162	16,726
2023	Apr.	2,068	5,747	5,421	8,494	-	-	2,485	3,344	-	-	9,974	17,585
	Mac	2,086	5,424	5,436	8,380	-	-	2,563	3,740	-	-	10,085	17,544
	Feb.	2,028	5,227	5,238	7,699	-	-	2,752	3,634	-	-	10,018	16,561

 Nota/Notes : ^P Awalan / Provisional

JADUAL 13 : PRODUKTIVITI PENGELUARAN DAN PENOREH BAGI ESTET GETAH

Table 13 : Productivity of Production and Tappers in Rubber Estates

Tempoh Period	Bilangan pekerja pada akhir tempoh Number of workers at end of period			Gaji & Upah (RM '000) Salaries & Wages			Keluasan ditanam pada akhir tempoh Planted area at end of period (Hektar) (Hectare)	Pengeluaran Production (Kg K.G.K) (Kg D.R.C)	Keluasan ditoreh pada akhir tempoh Tapped area at end of period (Hektar) (Hectare)	Purata bil. hari menoreh Average number of tapping days	Produktiviti pengeluaran Productivity of production (Kg/Hek) (Kg/Ha)	Produktiviti penoreh (sehari) Productivity of tappers (per day)			
	Pekerja Estet Estate Workers	Lain-Lain Others	Jumlah Total	Pekerja Estet Estate Workers	Lain-Lain Others	Jumlah Total						(RM)	(Kg K.G.K) (Kg D.R.C.)		
	Penoreh Tappers	Pekerja Ladang Field Workers		Penoreh Tappers	Pekerja Ladang Field Workers										
2023	5,073	2,336	1,844	9,253	95,780	64,859	65,531	226,171	115,270	50,381,492	49,582	230	1,016.1	82.3	43.3
2022	4,519	2,622	1,847	8,988	77,589	52,412	60,469	190,470	107,640	47,387,068	52,973	229	894.6	74.8	45.7
2021	4,232	2,115	1,647	7,994	75,305	40,753	49,996	166,054	85,617	45,347,184	43,143	246	1,051.1	72.5	43.6
2020	5,455	2,502	1,779	9,736	90,759	44,881	51,627	187,267	91,013	56,420,718	43,234	253	1,305.0	65.8	40.9
2024 Jan.-Apr. ^P	3,665	2,416	1,683	7,764	25,486	19,324	19,230	64,041	110,531	13,507,750	49,008	79	275.6	88.0	46.7
2023 Jan.-Apr.	4,945	2,961	2,076	9,982	27,637	20,418	21,814	69,869	115,737	14,276,857	58,560	74	243.8	75.4	39.0
2024 Apr. ^P	3,665	2,416	1,683	7,764	4,876	4,462	4,630	13,968	110,531	2,319,418	49,008	19	47.3	69.4	33.0
Mac	4,363	2,649	1,728	8,740	6,085	4,943	4,884	15,913	110,531	3,103,417	54,858	21	56.6	67.9	34.7
Feb.	4,845	2,539	1,778	9,162	7,293	4,566	4,867	16,726	110,531	4,232,125	54,684	20	77.4	75.4	43.8
2023 Mac	4,945	2,961	2,076	9,982	6,593	5,245	5,747	17,585	115,737	2,885,183	58,560	19	49.3	70.0	30.6
Feb.	4,890	3,109	2,094	10,093	6,742	5,379	5,424	17,544	114,465	3,253,899	58,839	19	55.3	72.2	34.8
Jan.	4,996	2,994	2,036	10,026	6,717	4,617	5,227	16,561	113,554	3,476,484	57,991	18	59.9	74.7	38.7

Nota/Notes : ^P Awalan / Provisional
K.G.K / D.R.C - Kandungan Getah Kering / Dry Rubber Content

JADUAL 14 : PENGELUARAN, KELUASAN DITOREH DAN PURATA BILANGAN HARI MENOREH BAGI ESTET GETAH MENGIKUT NEGERI

Table 14 : Production, Tapped Area and Average Number of Tapping Days in Rubber Estates by State

Negeri State (a)	Bilangan estet Number of estates	Pengeluaran Production Tan metrik K.G.K. Tonnes D.R.C.			Keluasan ditoreh pada akhir tempoh Tapped area at end of period Hektar Hectare			Purata bilangan hari menoreh Average number of tapping days		
		2024			2024			2024		
		Apr. ^P	Mac	Feb.	Apr. ^P	Mac	Feb.	Apr. ^P	Mac	Feb.
Johor	17	242	336	359	4,150	4,150	3,986	19	21	22
Kedah & Perlis	33	250	208	329	10,155	10,113	10,405	19	22	20
Kelantan & Terengganu	69	905	1,399	1,679	18,146	20,027	19,655	19	19	19
Melaka & Negeri Sembilan	17	43	75	113	734	734	755	20	22	20
Pahang	24	556	646	1,116	8,300	9,066	9,115	21	23	23
Perak	15	109	91	122	2,088	2,088	2,088	18	19	18
Selangor	6	176	190	200	2,731	2,731	2,731	20	21	22
Sabah & Sarawak	7	40	159	314	2,704	5,949	5,949	19	22	22
Jumlah Total	188	2,319	3,103	4,232	49,008	54,858	54,684	19	21	20

Nota/Notes : ^P Awalan / Provisional

(a) Tiada estet direkodkan bagi negeri Pulau Pinang / No estates were recorded in Pulau Pinang.

K.G.K / D.R.C - Kandungan Getah Kering / Dry Rubber Content



NOTA TEKNIKAL

TECHNICAL NOTE

NOTA TEKNIKAL

1. Pendahuluan

Penerbitan ini memuatkan perangkaan utama getah asli yang diperoleh daripada Banci Estet Getah (RE), Banci Pemproses Getah (RP) dan Banci Pengguna Getah (RC) yang dilaksanakan setiap bulan.

2. Objektif

Objektif utama penerbitan ini adalah untuk memaparkan perangkaan getah asli berkaitan pengeluaran, import, eksport, penggunaan domestik dan stok. Di samping itu, data harga, bilangan pekerja, gaji & upah dan produktiviti di estet getah turut dimuatkan. Perangkaan ini akan membantu dalam perancangan dan penggubalan dasar serta pembuat keputusan bagi industri berasaskan getah.

3. Kuasa perundangan

Banci ini dilaksanakan di bawah Akta Perangkaan 1965 (Disemak 1989). Seksyen 5 di bawah Akta ini menghendaki mana-mana pertubuhan yang beroperasi di Malaysia untuk memberikan maklumat sebenar atau anggaran terbaik kepada Jabatan. Mengikut Akta ini, kandungan soal selidik yang diterima adalah sulit dan hanya angka agregat diterbitkan. Sementara itu, Seksyen 7 di bawah Akta yang sama memperuntukkan denda kepada responden yang gagal memberi kerjasama kepada banci yang dijalankan.

4. Skop dan liputan

Banci ini meliputi semua estet getah, kilang pemproses getah dan kilang pengguna getah di Malaysia yang berdaftar dengan Suruhanjaya Syarikat Malaysia (SSM), Lembaga Getah Malaysia (LGM) dan Pihak Berkuasa Kemajuan Pekebun Kecil Perusahaan Getah (RISDA).

Banci RE meliputi industri penanaman pokok getah (estet). Industri peringkat 5 digit (01291) ini dikelaskan mengikut Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia (MSIC) 2008. Banci RP meliputi kilang-kilang yang memproses getah asli mentah untuk menjadi produk separa siap (Contoh: Getah Mutu Malaysia (G.M.M.), susu getah pekat, dsb.). Manakala banci RC meliputi kilang-kilang yang menggunakan getah asli mentah/produk separa siap dan diproses menjadi produk siap (Contoh: tayar, sarung tangan getah dsb.).

5. Rangka (sumber)

Rangka banci getah dikemas kini setiap tahun untuk mengambil kira pertumbuhan baru dan sebarang perubahan yang berlaku kepada pertumbuhan seperti tutup, tidak beroperasi, perubahan jenis aktiviti, lokasi kilang atau alamat pos.

6. Metodologi

Banci ini dilaksanakan secara mel menggunakan borang soal selidik RE, RP dan RC. Responden diberi tempoh satu bulan untuk melengkap dan mengembalikan borang soal selidik tersebut kepada Jabatan ini. Kerja luar dijalankan untuk mendapatkan borang lengkap daripada pertumbuhan yang tidak respons.

7. Konsep dan definisi

Konsep dan definisi yang digunakan adalah berasaskan kepada syor-syor Pejabat Perangkaan Pertumbuhan Bangsa-Bangsa Bersatu¹ dan *The Association of Natural Rubber Producing Countries (ANRPC)*. Konsep berkenaan mengikut amalan yang sudah diterima pakai bagi memudahkan perbandingan data dibuat di peringkat antarabangsa.

8. Takrif industri getah

Estet getah

- (i) Semua kawasan, bersambungan atau berpecah-pecah dengan keluasan tidak kurang daripada 40.47 hektar (100 ekar), ditanam dengan getah atau di mana penanaman getah dibenarkan dan di bawah satu hak milik yang sah; atau
- (ii) Mana-mana keluasan tanaman getah yang telah wujud dalam estet kelapa, koko atau kelapa sawit.

Kebun kecil getah

Meliputi semua kawasan, bersambungan atau berpecah-pecah, berjumlah kurang daripada 40.47 hektar (100 ekar), ditanam dengan getah atau di mana penanaman getah dibenarkan dan di bawah satu hak milik yang sah. Kebun kecil getah terdiri daripada tersusun dan tidak tersusun. Kebun kecil yang tersusun meliputi kawasan di bawah rancangan kerajaan seperti berikut:-

- (i) Lembaga Kemajuan Tanah Persekutuan (FELDA);
- (ii) Pihak Berkuasa Kemajuan Pekebun Kecil Perusahaan Getah (RISDA);
- (iii) Lembaga Penyatuan dan Pemulihan Tanah Negara (FELCRA);
- (iv) Rancangan tanah Kerajaan Persekutuan yang lain; dan
- (v) Rancangan tanah Kerajaan Negeri.

¹ *International Recommendations for Industrial Statistics, United Nations' Statistical Office, Statistical Papers, Series, M No. 90, United Nations, New York, 2009.*

Keluasan ditanam

Keluasan bertanam dengan getah (matang dan/atau belum matang) dan tidak terbiar selama-lamanya.

Keluasan ditoreh

Keluasan di bawah getah matang yang telah ditoreh termasuk kawasan yang "direhatkan" di bawah sistem giliran torehan.

Pengeluaran

Pengeluaran getah asli merujuk kepada kandungan getah kering (KGK) bagi susu getah cair, getah keping dan skrap (getah buku dan getah kulit) yang dihasilkan oleh estet dan pekebun kecil. Data ini dikumpul dari data pembelian getah mentah oleh kilang pemproses (RP).

Hasil

Hasil diperoleh dengan membahagikan jumlah pengeluaran dengan purata luas hektar yang ditoreh pada bulan rujukan.

Data import dan eksport dikumpul oleh Jabatan daripada borang pengikraran import dan eksport yang diperoleh daripada Jabatan Kastam Diraja Malaysia dan Lembaga-Lembaga Zon Bebas. Angka perdagangan luar negeri Malaysia tidak termasuk perdagangan antara kawasan iaitu antara Semenanjung Malaysia, Sabah dan Sarawak.

9. Import dan Eksport

Import

Sesuatu barang yang dibawa masuk ke dalam negara, sama ada secara terus atau disimpan di gudang-gudang yang dikawal. Barang-barang tersebut adalah sama ada untuk kegunaan sendiri, diproses, digunakan dalam perkilangan ataupun untuk dieksport semula ke negara lain. Pengkelasan import ini diistilahkan juga sebagai 'import umum'. Di dalam laporan ini, import dikelaskan mengikut negara asal barang tersebut, iaitu negara di mana barang berkenaan terakhir dibuat sebelum ianya diimportkan ke dalam kawasan pendaftaran.

Eksport

Sesuatu barang (keluaran atau buatan tempatan atau diimport untuk dieksport semula) yang dibawa keluar dari negara. Di dalam laporan ini, eksport dikelaskan mengikut negara dituju, iaitu negara di mana barang-barang berkenaan dijangka akan digunakan, sejauh mana ia boleh ditentukan pada masa ianya dieksport. Bagi barang yang dihantar berdasarkan "*Optional bill of lading*", pelabuhan pertama yang diikrarkan dianggap sebagai negara yang dituju. Sekiranya maklumat negara yang dituju bagi barang-barang yang dieksport melalui Singapura tidak diketahui/diperoleh, eksport sedemikian diambilkira sebagai eksport ke Singapura, iaitu di bawah kategori yang sama seperti barang-barang yang digunakan di Singapura. Eksport termasuk eksport semula. Pengkelasan eksport ini diistilahkan juga sebagai 'eksport umum'. Data import dan eksport hanya meliputi kod getah asli di bawah HS4001.10.000 hingga HS4001.29.999.

10. Penggunaan domestik

Ia merujuk kepada penggunaan domestik getah asli seperti Getah Asap Berbunga (G.A.B.), susu getah pekat, Getah Mutu Malaysia (G.M.M.) dan sebagainya oleh pertubuhan pembuatan di Malaysia untuk mengeluarkan barangan seperti tayar dan tiub, kasut getah, sarung tangan getah, gelang getah, getah campuran dan lain-lain. Ianya tidak termasuk getah campuran & tebus guna getah dan getah sintetik.

11. Stok

Ia adalah stok getah yang dimiliki oleh sesebuah pertubuhan tidak kira di mana stok tersebut ditempatkan iaitu sama ada di dalam atau di luar kilang. Ia termasuk stok getah yang belum/sedang/telah diproses. Stok dilaporkan pada awal dan akhir bulan.

12. Harga

Harga purata pembeli waktu tengah hari bagi getah "F.O.B." di Kuala Lumpur. Data ini diperolehi daripada Lembaga Getah Malaysia (LGM).

13. Hak milik

Hak milik sesebuah pertubuhan dikelaskan mengikut taraf residen pemilik/pemilik-pemilik modal berbayar yang terbesar (melebihi 50 peratus) dan bukannya mengikut taraf kerakyatan mereka.

- (i) Residen Malaysia ialah individu, syarikat atau organisasi lain yang lazimnya terletak di Malaysia untuk jangka masa sekurang-kurangnya satu tahun. Cawangan dan anak syarikat asing yang didaftarkan/diperbadankan di Malaysia adalah dianggap sebagai pemastautin Malaysia.
- (ii) Bukan residen Malaysia ialah individu, syarikat atau organisasi lain yang lazimnya terletak di negara selain Malaysia. Cawangan dan anak syarikat milik residen Malaysia di luar negeri juga dianggap sebagai bukan residen Malaysia.
- (iii) Hak milik bersama ialah residen Malaysia atau bukan residen Malaysia memegang jumlah saham yang sama banyak dalam perniagaan berkenaan.

14. Guna tenaga

Jumlah pekerja

Bilangan orang yang bekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh pembayaran gaji terakhir bagi bulan rujukan.

Gaji & upah dibayar

Pembayaran tunai, termasuk bonus yang dibayar komisen, bayaran lebih masa, elaun kos sara hidup dan elaun-elaun lain yang dibayar kepada semua pekerja bergaji dalam tempoh tahun rujukan. Sementara caruman pekerja kepada Kumpulan Wang Simpanan Pekerja (KWSP) dan Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial (PERKESO) turut dimasukkan, caruman oleh majikan dikecualikan. Elaun kepada pemilik yang bekerja, rakan niaga yang bekerja dan pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji juga dikecualikan.

15. Pembundaran

Jumlah bagi komponen mungkin berbeza dengan jumlah besar dalam jadual penerbitan disebabkan oleh pembundaran angka.

16. Nota dan simbol

K.G.K	Kandungan Getah Kering
RM	Ringgit Malaysia
Kg/Hek	Kilogram sehektar
-	Tiada data

TECHINICAL NOTES

1. Introduction

This publication provides principal statistics of Natural Rubber information on rubber obtained from the Census of Rubber Estates (RE), Census of Rubber Processors (RP) and Census of Rubber Consumers (RC) were conducted every month.

2. Objective

The main objective of this report is to provide statistics on rubber with regards to production, imports, exports, domestic consumption and stocks. In addition, data of prices, number of employees, salaries & wages and productivity in rubber estates are also included. These statistics will assist the government in development planning, policy making and decision-makers of rubber based industries.

3. Legal authority

The survey was conducted under the provisions of the Statistics Act, 1965 (Revised 1989). Section 5 of this Act requires all establishments operating in Malaysia to provide actual information or best estimates to the Department. The Act stipulates that the contents of the individual returns received are confidential and only aggregated figures are published. Meanwhile, Section 7 under the same Act provides the penalty to the respondents that could not comply with the survey undertaken.

4. Scope and coverage

The census covered all rubber estates, rubber processor factories and rubber consumer factories in Malaysia registered with the Companies Commission of Malaysia (SSM), Malaysian Rubber Board (MRB) and Rubber Industry Smallholders Development Authority (RISDA).

The census of RE covered growing of rubber trees (estates). This industrial 5-digit level (01291) is classified under the Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification (MSIC) 2008. Census of RP covered the factories processing raw natural rubber into semi-finished products (Example: Standard Malaysian Rubber (S.M.R.), Latex Concentrate (LC) etc.). Whereas census of RC covered to factories consuming raw natural rubber/semi-finished products and processed into finished products (Example: tyres, gloves etc.).

5. Frame (source)

The frame (source) of rubber censuses are updated annually to take into account new establishments and to record any changes in the status of the establishments such as closed down, not operation, change in activities and location or postal addresses.

6. Methodology

The census was primarily conducted through mail enquiry using RE, RP and RC questionnaire. Respondents were given one month to complete and return the questionnaire to the Department. Field enumeration was then carried out to collect the complete questionnaire from the establishments that did not respond.

7. Concepts and definitions

Concepts and definitions used are based on the recommendations of the United Nations' Statistical Office¹ and The Association of Natural Rubber Producing Countries (ANRPC). These concepts adhere to accepted practices, thereby facilitating international comparability of data.

8. Definition of rubber industry

Rubber estate

- (i) All areas, contiguous or non-contiguous, aggregating not less than 40.47 hectares (100 acres), planted with rubber or on which the planting of rubber is permitted and is under a single legal ownership; or*
- (ii) Any area planted with rubber in a coconut, cocoa or oil palm estate.*

Rubber smallholding

It is defined as all areas, contiguous or non-contiguous, aggregating less than 40.47 hectares (100 acres), planted with rubber or on which the planting of rubber is permitted and is under a single legal ownership. Smallholdings can be organized or unorganized. Organized smallholdings include those under various government schemes such as follows :-

- (i) Federal Land Development Authority (FELDA);*
- (ii) Rubber Industry Smallholders Development Authority (RISDA);*
- (iii) Federal Land Consolidation and Rehabilitation Authority (FELCRA);*
- (iv) Other Federal Government land schemes; and*
- (v) State Government land schemes.*

¹ *International Recommendations for Industrial Statistics, United Nations' Statistical Office, Statistical Papers, Series, M No. 90, United Nations, New York, 2009.*

Planted area

The area planted with rubber (mature and/or immature) and which has not been abandoned permanently.

Tapped area

The area under mature rubber that has been tapped including areas "rested" under rotational systems.

Production

Production of natural rubber refers to the dry rubber content (DRC) of field latex, rubber sheets and scrap (lump and bark) produced by estates and smallholders. This data is collected from the purchasing data of raw rubber processor factories.

Yield

The yield is derived by dividing the total production by the average hectarage tapped during the reference month.

The data on imports and exports are compiled by the Department of Statistics from declaration forms sourced from the Malaysian Royal Customs Department and Free Zone Authorities. External trade data for Malaysia do not include inter-regional trade between Peninsular Malaysia, Sabah and Sarawak.

9. Imports and Exports

Import

Goods are brought into the country either directly or into bonded warehouses, whether or not such goods are for consumption, to be processed, used in manufacturing or for subsequent re-exports to other countries. This categorization of imports is also termed as 'general imports'. In this report, imports are classified according to the country of origin of the goods, that is, the country where the goods are given the final form before they are imported into the registration area.

Exports

Goods (locally produced or manufactured or imported for subsequent re-exports) taken out of the country. In this report, exports are classified according to the country of destination, that is, the country where it is expected that the goods will be consumed insofar as this can be ascertained at the time of export. In the case of goods shipped on an "Optional bill of lading", the country of destination refers to that of the first port declared. If the information regarding the country of destination of goods exported via Singapore is not known/available, such exports are included under the value of exports to Singapore that is, under the same category as goods consumed in Singapore. Exports include re-exports. This categorization of exports is also termed as 'general exports'. Data of imports and exports only covers natural rubber codes under HS4001.10.000 to HS4001.29.999.

- 10. Domestic consumption** *This refers to the usage of natural rubber such as latex concentrate, Ribbed Smoked Sheet (R.S.S.), Standard Malaysian Rubber (S.M.R.), etc. by manufacturing establishments in Malaysia to produce products such as tyres and tubes, rubber footwear, rubber gloves, rubber bands and others. Excluding rubber compound & reclaimed rubber and synthetics rubber.*
- 11. Stocks** *This refers to stocks of rubber owned by establishments regardless where it is located i.e. inside or outside the factory. They include stocks of unprocessed/in process/processed rubber. Stocks are reported as at the beginning and the end of the month.*
- 12. Prices** *Average buyers' mid-day prices for rubber "F.O.B." in Kuala Lumpur. Data on prices are obtained from Malaysian Rubber Board (MRB).*
- 13. Ownership** *The ownership of an establishment is classified by the residential status of the owner(s) of the majority (more than 50 per cent) of the paid-up capital and not by their citizenship status.*
- 14. Employment**
- (i) *Malaysian resident is any individual, company or other organization ordinarily domiciled in Malaysia for a period of at least one year. Malaysian registered branches and incorporated subsidiaries of foreign based/origins are also regarded as residents.*

(ii) *Non-Malaysian resident is any individual, company or other organization ordinarily domiciled in a country other than Malaysia. Foreign branches and/or subsidiaries abroad owned by residents are also regarded as non-residents.*

(iii) *Joint-Ownership is any Malaysian residents and Non-Malaysian residents held equal shares in the business.*

Total number of persons engaged

Number of persons working during December or the last pay period of the reference month.

Salaries & wages paid

Salaries & wages paid refer to cash payments, including bonuses, paid commissions, overtime wages, cost of living and allowances made to all employees during the reference year. While the employees' contributions to Employees' Provident Fund (EPF) and Social Security Organisation (SOCSO) is included. The employer's contributions are excluded. Allowances to working proprietor, working partners and unpaid family worker are also not included.

15. Rounding

The sum of the components may not add up to the totals in the tables presented in this publication due to rounding.

16. Notes and symbols

<i>D.R.C</i>	<i>Dry Rubber Content</i>
<i>RM</i>	<i>Ringgit Malaysia</i>
<i>Kg/Ha</i>	<i>Kilogram per hectare</i>
<i>-</i>	<i>Nil</i>

