



KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

PERANGKAAN PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI BULANAN

MONTHLY EXTERNAL TRADE STATISTICS

MEI 2024
MAY



JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA



**KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA**

PERANGKAAN PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI BULANAN
MONTHLY EXTERNAL TRADE STATISTICS

Pemakluman

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM) telah melancarkan OpenDOSM NextGen sebagai medium yang menyediakan katalog data dan visualisasi bagi memudahkan pengguna menganalisis pelbagai data dan boleh diakses melalui portal <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.

DOSM akan menjalankan Banci Pertanian pada tahun 2024. Sila layari <https://www.myagricensus.gov.my/> untuk maklumat lanjut. Tema adalah “Banci Pertanian, Kunci Kemajuan Pertanian.”

Kerajaan Malaysia telah mengisytiharkan Hari Statistik Negara (MyStats Day) pada 20 Oktober setiap tahun. Tema sambutan MyStats Day adalah “Statistik Nadi Kehidupan”. DOSM menyambut ulang tahun ke 75 Jubli Intan pada tahun 2024.

Announcement

The Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) has launched OpenDOSM NextGen as a medium that provides a catalog of data and visualisations to facilitate users' analysis of various data and can be accessed through <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.

DOSM will conduct the Agricultural Census in 2024. Please visit <https://www.myagricensus.gov.my/> for more information. The theme is “Agriculture Census, Key to Agricultural Development.”

The Government of Malaysia has declared National Statistics Day (MyStats Day) on October 20th each year. MyStats Day theme is “Statistics is the Essence of Life”. DOSM commemorates its 75th Diamond Jubilee in 2024.

JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA

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“Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia”

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BAHAGIAN I

Ringkasan *Summary*

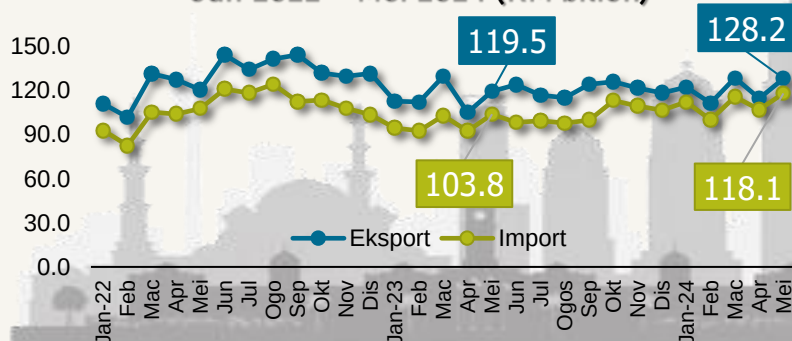
PERANGKAAN PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI BULANAN
MONTHLY EXTERNAL TRADE STATISTICS



MEI
2024

PERANGKAAN PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI MALAYSIA

Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri Malaysia
Jan 2022 – Mei 2024 (RM bilion)



EKSPORT
RM128.2 bil.
▲ 7.3%

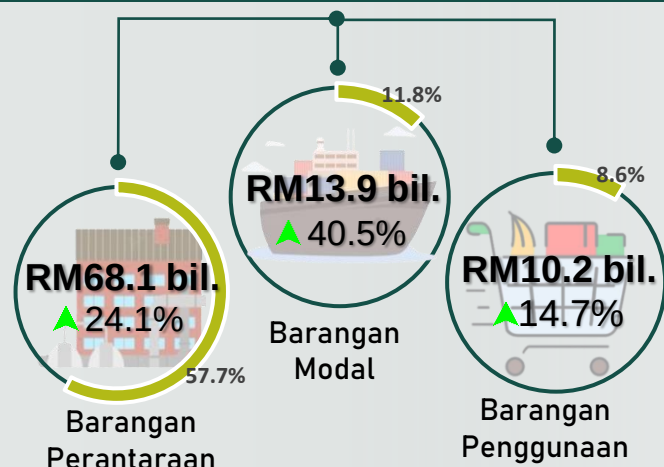
IMPORT
RM118.1 bil.
▲ 13.8%

**IMBANGAN
DAGANGAN**
RM10.1 bil.
▼ 35.4%

**JUMLAH
DAGANGAN**
RM246.3 bil.
▲ 10.3%

IMPORT BAGI BEC & PENGGUNAAN AKHIR

PRESTASI EKSPORT & IMPORT BAGI SEKTOR



EKSPORT

RM110.6 bil.
▲ 8.3%

RM7.7 bil.
▼ 17.2%

RM9.1 bil.
▲ 22.1%

IMPORT

RM97.9 bil.
▲ 12.3%

RM11.3 bil.
▲ 18.6%

RM6.3 bil.
▲ 15.5%



Pembuatan



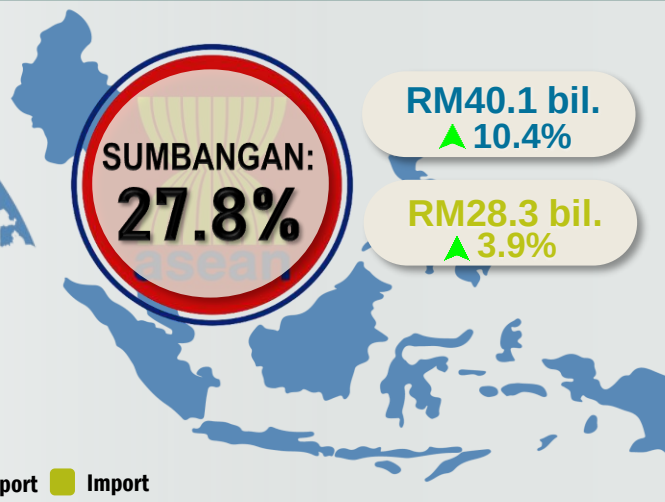
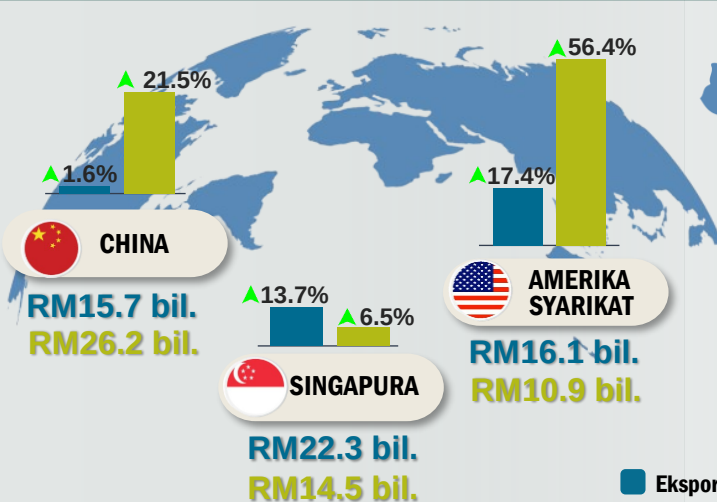
Perlombongan



Pertanian

3 RAKAN DAGANGAN UTAMA

DAGANGAN DENGAN ASEAN



Nota: 1. ▲ ▼ Semua perubahan adalah berdasarkan perbandingan tahun ke tahun.
2. Data bulan Mei 2024 adalah data awalan dan tertakluk kepada pindaan dalam keluaran berikutnya.
3. Laporan ini boleh diperolehi daripada laman portal Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (<http://www.dosm.gov.my>) di bawah ruangan: Siaran Terkini.

Muka surat ini sengaja dibiarkan kosong.
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PRESTASI PERDAGANGAN MALAYSIA, MEI 2024

Prestasi perdagangan Malaysia mengekalkan pertumbuhan positif pada Mei 2024. Jumlah perdagangan menunjukkan peningkatan 10.3 peratus atau RM23.0 bilion untuk mencecah nilai RM246.3 bilion berbanding RM223.3 bilion tahun sebelumnya.

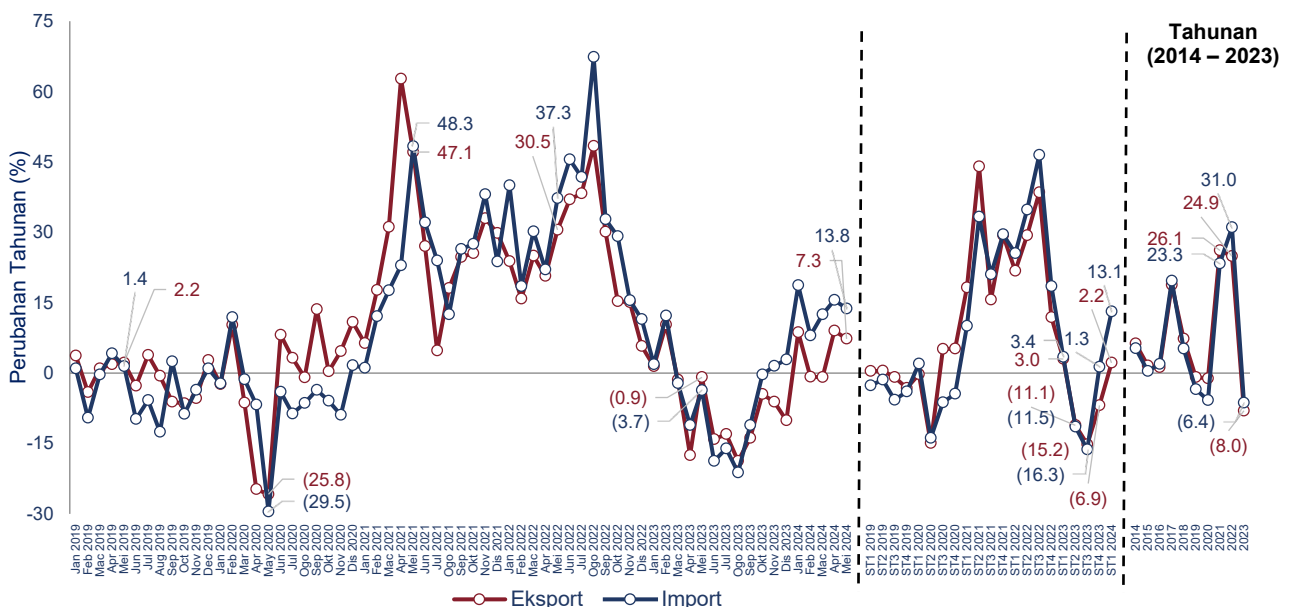
Import menunjukkan trend positif dengan peningkatan 13.8 peratus atau RM14.3 bilion kepada RM118.1 bilion. Pada masa yang sama eksport bertambah 7.3 peratus atau RM8.7 bilion kepada RM128.2 bilion. Imbangan perdagangan mencatatkan

lebih RM10.1 bilion, turun 35.4 peratus daripada RM15.7 bilion pada Mei 2023.

Berbanding April 2024, eksport, import, jumlah dagangan dan imbangan perdagangan masing-masing mencatatkan pertumbuhan positif 11.8 peratus, 10.4 peratus, 11.1 peratus dan 30.9 peratus.

Eksport, import dan jumlah dagangan bagi tempoh Januari hingga Mei 2024 masing-masing meningkat 4.5 peratus, 13.7 peratus dan 8.7 peratus berbanding tempoh yang sama tahun sebelumnya. Sementara itu, lebih dagangan menyusut 43.9 peratus.

Carta 1 Prestasi Perdagangan: Bulanan, Suku Tahunan & Tahunan



A. EKSPORT

Eksport Malaysia melonjak 7.3 peratus pada Mei 2024

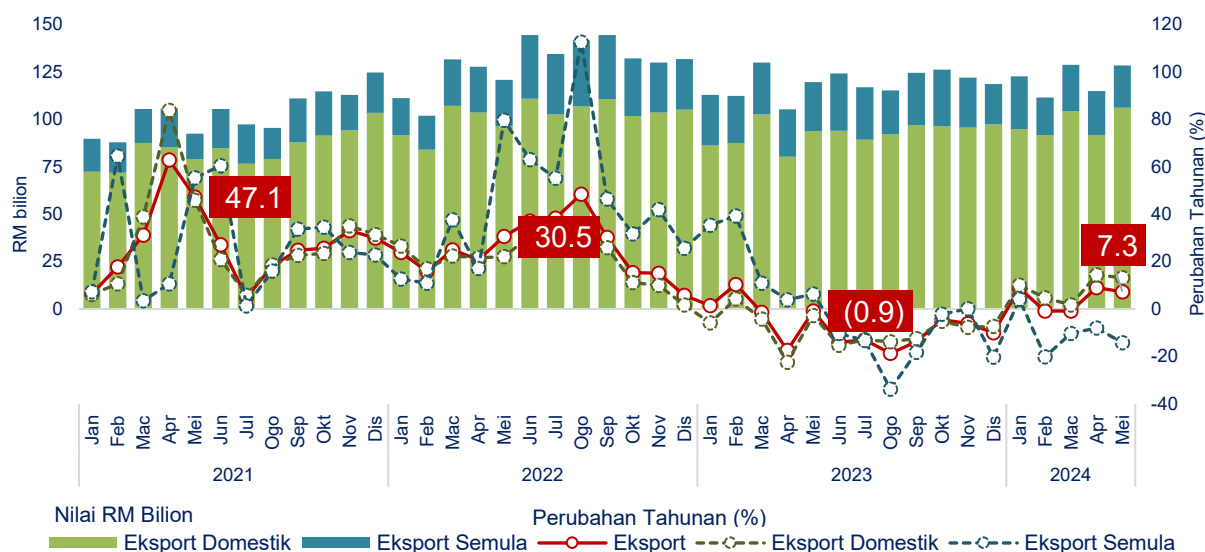
1. Prestasi Eksport

Eksport Malaysia mencatatkan peningkatan 7.3 peratus berbanding bulan yang sama pada 2023. Eksport domestik yang menyumbang 82.7 peratus kepada jumlah eksport, meningkat 13.2 peratus daripada RM93.6 bilion kepada RM106.0 bilion. Walau bagaimanapun, eksport semula yang bernilai RM22.2 bilion, merangkumi 17.3 peratus

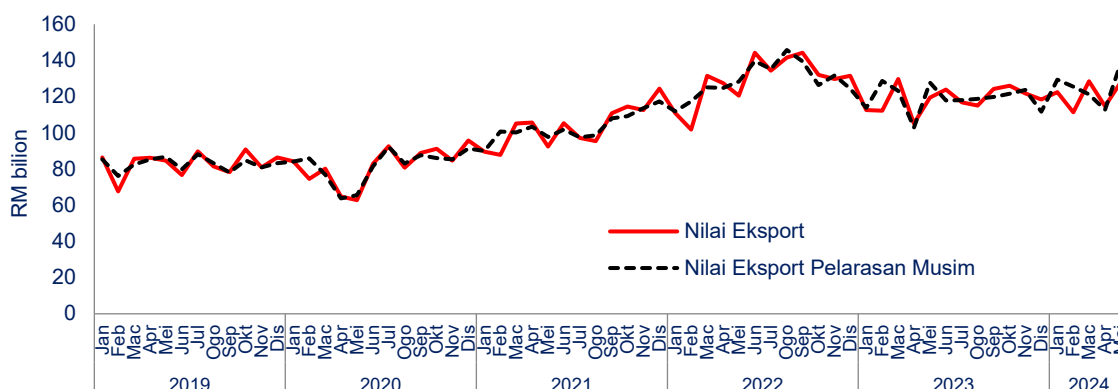
daripada jumlah eksport menurun 14.1 peratus daripada RM25.9 bilion pada tahun sebelumnya. Selain itu, perbandingan bulanan menunjukkan eksport meningkat 11.8 peratus atau RM13.5 bilion. Berdasarkan analisis terma pelarasan musim bulan ke bulan, eksport meningkat 23.2 peratus kepada RM139.0 bilion.



Carta 2 Eksport Domestik, Eksport Semula (RM bilion) dan Perubahan Tahunan (%)



Carta 3 Nilai Eksport Asal dan Nilai Eksport Pelarasan Musim, RM bilion



2. Prestasi Eksport bagi Negara Destinasi Utama

Singapura dan Amerika Syarikat merupakan negara destinasi utama pada Mei 2024 dengan jumlah sumbangan 29.9 peratus kepada jumlah eksport Malaysia.

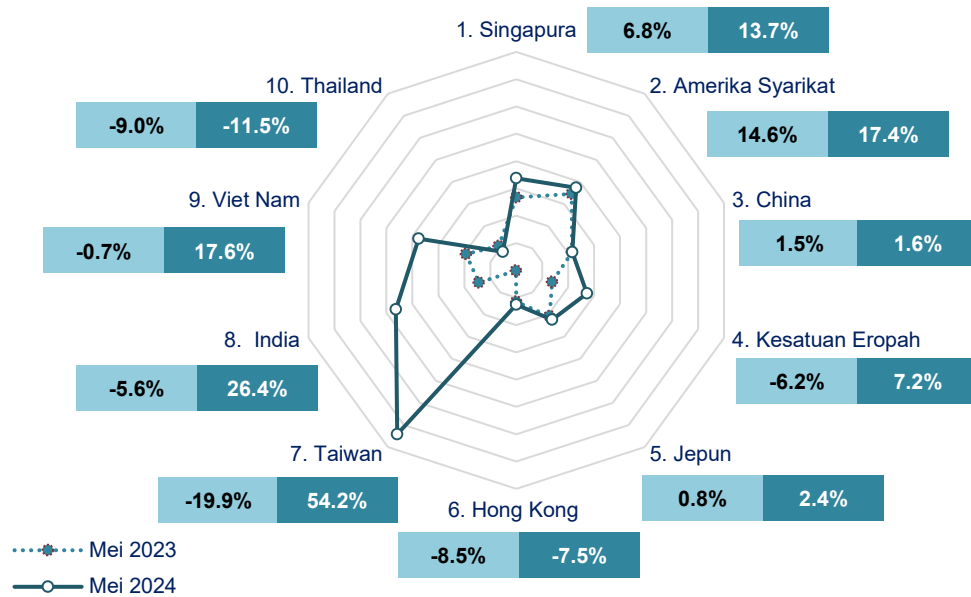
Singapura mendominasi negara destinasi utama dengan sumbangan 17.4 peratus kepada jumlah eksport. Eksport ke Singapura berjumlah RM22.3 bilion, meningkat 13.7 peratus atau RM2.7 bilion, tahun ke tahun. Pertumbuhan ini disokong terutamanya oleh eksport yang lebih tinggi bagi barangan elektrik & elektronik (+RM1.8 bilion, +17.7%) dan jentera, peralatan & kelengkapan (+RM266.4 juta, +20.1%).

Sementara itu, eksport ke Amerika Syarikat yang menyumbang 12.6 peratus kepada jumlah eksport, berjumlah RM16.1 bilion, meningkat RM2.4 bilion atau 17.4 peratus. Peningkatan ini dipacu oleh eksport yang lebih tinggi bagi barangan elektrik & elektronik (+RM1.2 bilion, +14.4%) dan keluaran perkilangan lain (+RM628.8 juta, +84.7%).

Daripada sepuluh negara destinasi utama, eksport menunjukkan pertumbuhan positif ke Singapura, Amerika Syarikat, China, Kesatuan Eropah, Jepun, Taiwan, India dan Vietnam.



Carta 4 Perubahan Tahunan Eksport bagi Negara Destinasi Utama,
Mei 2023 dan Mei 2024



3. Eksport ke Negara ASEAN

Eksport ke negara ASEAN, mewakili 31.3 peratus daripada jumlah eksport Malaysia pada Mei 2024. Ia mencatatkan nilai RM40.1 bilion dengan pertumbuhan 10.4 peratus daripada RM36.4 bilion pada bulan yang sama tahun lepas.

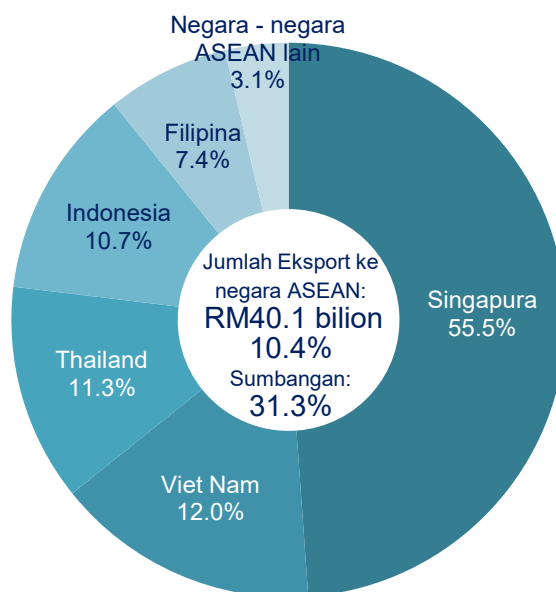
Kenaikan ini disumbangkan terutamanya oleh barangan elektrik & elektronik

(+RM1.4 bilion, +9.9%) dan keluaran petroleum (+RM1.3 bilion, +22.4%).

Dalam kalangan negara ASEAN, Singapura merupakan destinasi eksport utama dengan sumbangan 55.5 peratus, meningkat 13.7 peratus atau RM2.7 bilion berbanding Mei 2023.



Carta 5 Peratusan Sumbangan Eksport ke Negara ASEAN, Mei 2024



4. Prestasi Eksport bagi Sektor Ekonomi

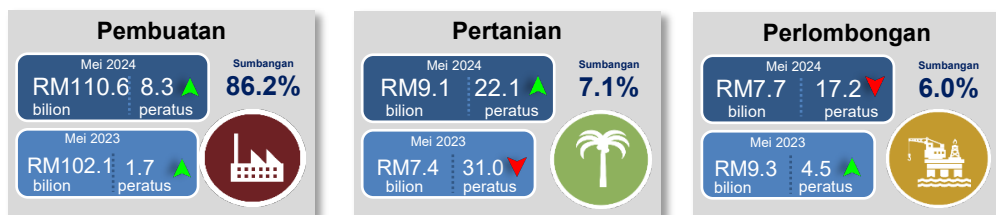
Eksport barangan perkilangan merupakan penyumbang utama kepada jumlah eksport pada Mei 2024 dengan sumbangan 86.2 peratus, mencatatkan peningkatan 8.3 peratus atau RM 8.5 bilion kepada RM110.6 bilion, tahun ke tahun. Penyumbang utama kepada pertumbuhan adalah barangan elektrik & elektronik (+RM3.5 bilion, +7.6%), keluaran perkilangan lain (+RM1.5 bilion, +40.7%) dan barangan perkilangan logam (+RM1.3 bilion, +27.6%).

Eksport keluaran pertanian yang mewakili 7.1 peratus daripada jumlah eksport mencatatkan pertumbuhan 22.1 peratus kepada RM9.1 bilion. Peningkatan itu adalah

sejajar dengan kenaikan eksport minyak kelapa sawit & hasil pertanian berasaskan minyak kelapa sawit, meningkat 25.7 peratus daripada RM5.4 bilion kepada RM6.8 bilion tahun ke tahun.

Sementara itu, eksport hasil perlombongan yang mewakili 6.0 peratus daripada jumlah eksport mencatatkan penurunan 17.2 peratus daripada RM9.3 bilion kepada RM7.7 bilion. Penurunan ini didorong oleh eksport yang lebih rendah gas asli cecair (-RM1.1 bilion, -21.2%) dan kondensat & minyak petroleum lain (-RM200.8 juta, -95.0%).

Paparan 1 Eksport mengikut Sektor, Mei 2023 dan Mei 2024



5. Eksport Produk Utama Terpilih

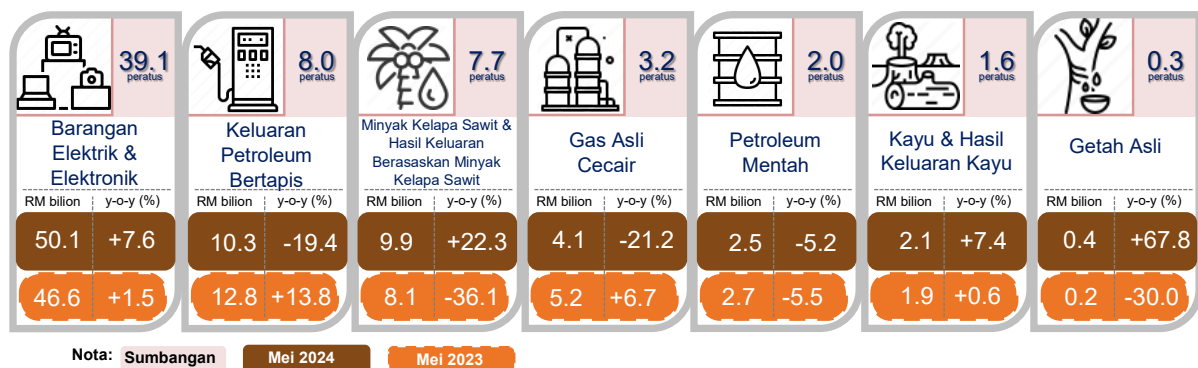
Peningkatan prestasi eksport pada Mei 2024 dipengaruhi oleh peningkatan dalam produk berikut:

- Barangan elektrik & elektronik, meliputi 39.1 peratus daripada jumlah eksport, meningkat RM3.5 bilion atau 7.6 peratus kepada RM50.1 bilion;
- Minyak kelapa sawit & hasil keluaran berasaskan minyak kelapa sawit (7.7% daripada jumlah eksport), meningkat RM1.8 bilion atau 22.3 peratus kepada RM9.9 bilion. Eksport minyak sawit, komoditi utama dalam kumpulan produk ini merekodkan pertambahan RM929.5 juta (+20.2%), seiring kenaikan volum eksport 187.0 peratus dan harga minyak sawit tempatan meningkat 2.8 peratus kepada RM3,902.5 per tan
- Getah asli yang mencakupi 0.3 peratus daripada jumlah eksport, meningkat 67.8 peratus atau RM158.5 juta kepada RM392.3 juta. Ia selaras dengan pengembangan nilai purata seunit 22.5 peratus, pengembangan volum eksport (+37.1%) dan 30.3 peratus kenaikan harga getah (SMR20); dan
- Kayu & hasil keluaran kayu meningkat 7.4 peratus atau RM 141.1 juta kepada RM2.1 bilion, seterusnya menyumbang 1.6 peratus kepada jumlah eksport.

Walau bagaimanapun, penurunan telah direkodkan bagi produk berikut:

- Keluaran petroleum bertapis, yang merangkumi 8.0 peratus daripada jumlah eksport, berkurangan RM2.5 bilion atau 19.4 peratus kepada RM10.3 bilion sejajar dengan penurunan volum eksport (-28.4%), manakala nilai purata seunit menokok (+12.5%);
- Gas asli cecair yang menyumbang 3.2 peratus kepada jumlah eksport turun RM1.1 bilion atau 21.2 peratus kepada RM4.1 bilion, sejajar dengan penurunan volum eksport (-22.8%), manakala nilai purata seunit menokok 2.1 peratus; dan
- Petroleum mentah, yang merangkumi 2.0 peratus daripada jumlah eksport menyusut RM138.0 juta atau 5.2 peratus kepada RM2.5 bilion sejajar dengan penurunan volum eksport 13.5 peratus, manakala nilai purata seunit menokok 9.7 peratus seiring peningkatan harga minyak Brent kepada RM386.9 setong.

Paparan 2 Eksport Produk Utama Terpilih, Mei 2023 dan Mei 2024



B. IMPORT

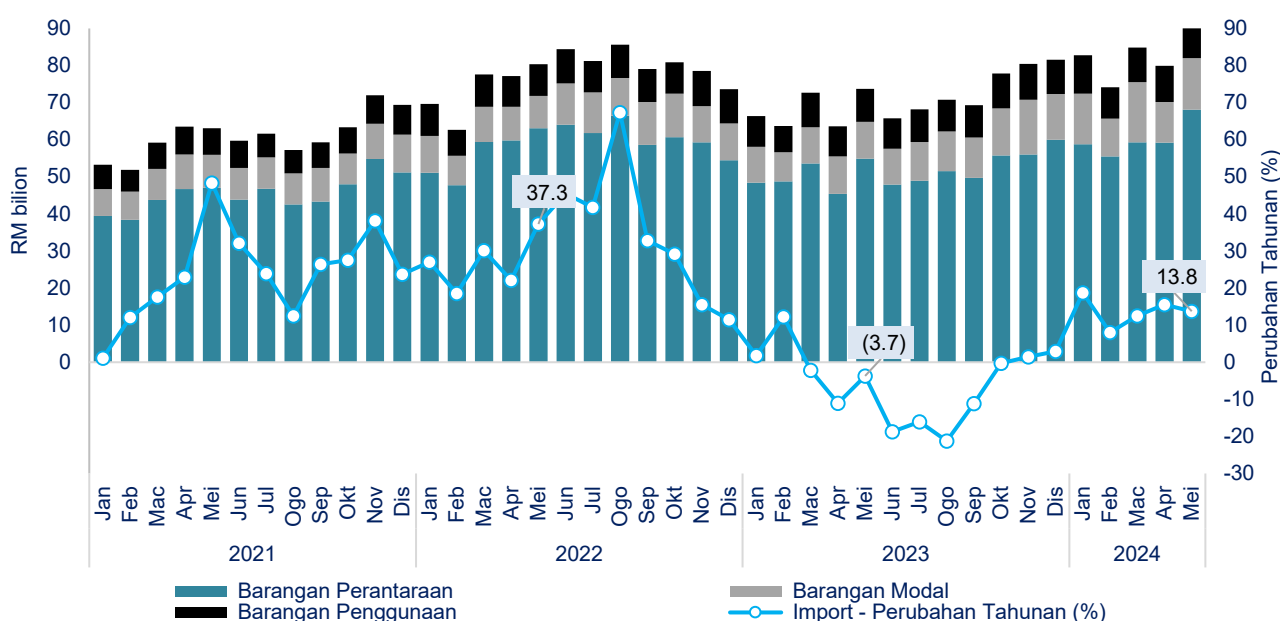
Import terus berkembang 13.8 peratus, Mei 2024

1. Prestasi Import

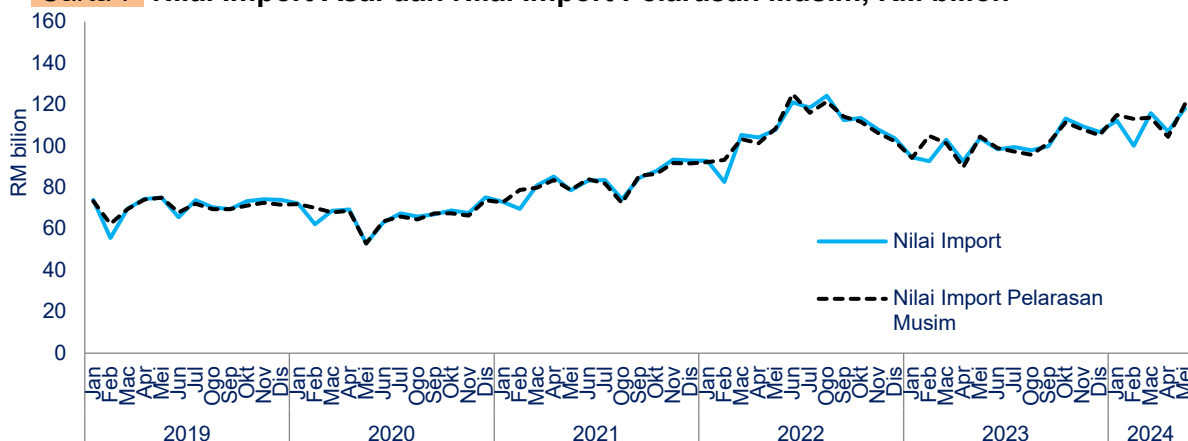
Nilai import Malaysia pada Mei 2024 terus mencatatkan pertumbuhan 13.8 peratus atau RM14.3 bilion, dengan nilai RM118.1 bilion berbanding Mei 2023. Berbanding April 2024, import mengukuh 10.4 peratus atau RM11.1 bilion. Merujuk kepada analisis terma pelarasan musim bulan ke bulan, import meningkat 15.0 peratus kepada RM120.1 bilion.

Perbandingan tahun ke tahun, import mengikut Penggunaan Akhir mencatatkan peningkatan bagi ketiga-tiga kategori utama. Import barangan perantara meningkat RM13.2 bilion (+24.1%), diikuti oleh peningkatan barangan modal RM4.0 bilion (+40.5%) dan barangan penggunaan RM1.3 bilion (+14.7%).

Carta 6 Import, Nilai (RM bilion) dan Perubahan Tahunan (%)



Carta 7 Nilai Import Asal dan Nilai Import Pelarasan Musim, RM bilion



2. Prestasi Import mengikut Negara Asal Utama

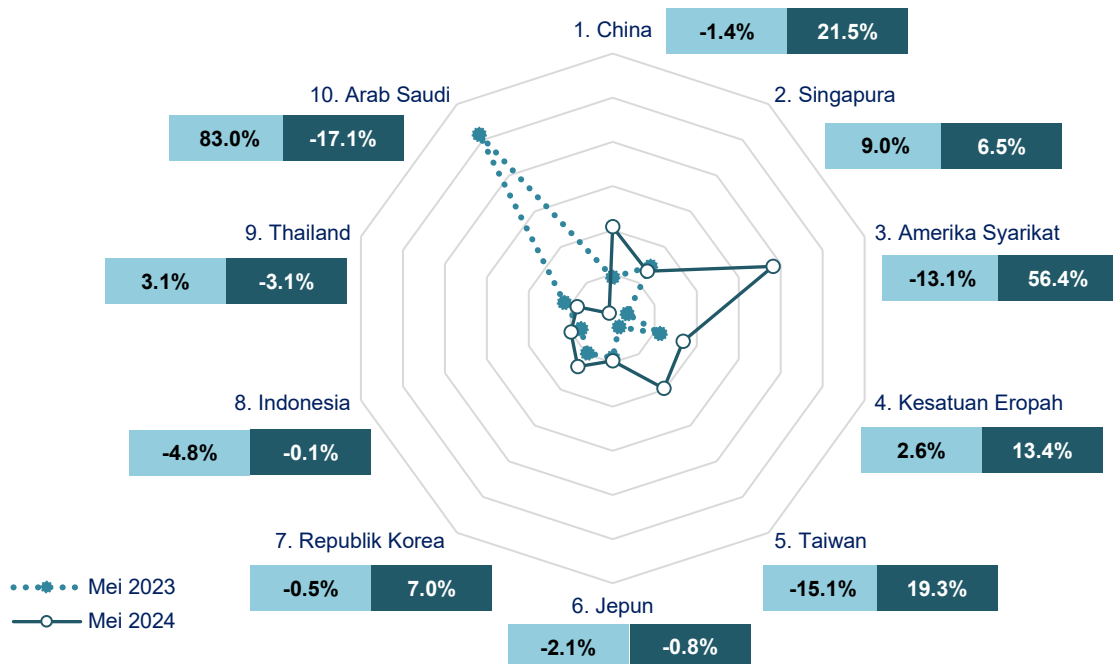
China dan Singapura kekal sebagai dua negara asal utama bagi import Malaysia pada Mei 2024, dengan jumlah sumbangan 34.5 peratus kepada jumlah import.

Import dari China yang mewakili 22.2 peratus daripada import Malaysia, meningkat 21.5 peratus kepada RM26.2 bilion. Pertumbuhan ini didorong oleh peningkatan barangan elektrik & elektronik (+RM2.5 bilion, +33.1%), diikuti oleh jentera, kelengkapan & peralatan (+RM716.4 juta, +23.6%) dan alat kelengkapan pengangkutan (+RM340.1 juta, +47.5%).

Import dari Singapura bernilai RM14.5 bilion, merangkumi 12.3 peratus daripada import Malaysia, meningkat 6.5 peratus atau RM882.9 juta tahun ke tahun. Pertumbuhan ini disumbangkan oleh barangan elektrik & elektronik (+RM1.1 bilion, +26.4%), kimia & bahan kimia (+RM110.8 juta, +10.1%) dan tekstil, pakaian & kasut (+RM55.7 juta, +36.2%).

Perubahan tahunan import dari empat negara utama mencatatkan penurunan berbanding tahun lalu. Sementara itu pertumbuhan positif dicatatkan dari China, Singapura, Amerika Syarikat, Kesatuan Eropah, Taiwan dan Republik Korea.

Carta 8 Perubahan Tahunan Import bagi Negara Asal Utama, Mei 2023 dan Mei 2024



3. Import dari Negara ASEAN

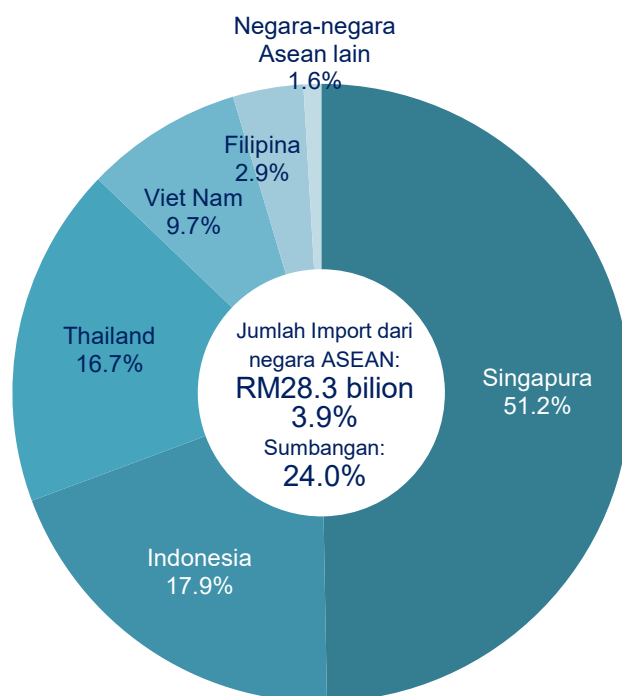
Import dari negara ASEAN mencatatkan pertumbuhan 3.9 peratus pada Mei 2024 kepada RM28.3 bilion berbanding RM27.2 bilion pada Mei 2023 dan menyumbangkan 24.0 peratus kepada jumlah import Malaysia. Pertumbuhan ini disumbangkan terutamanya oleh import barangan elektrik & elektronik (+RM1.1 bilion, +15.9%); barangan perkilangan logam

(+RM 343.0 juta, +41.5%); dan barangan perkilangan berasaskan minyak kelapa sawit (+RM306.3 juta, +80.2%).

Dalam kalangan negara utama ASEAN, 51.2 peratus import Malaysia adalah dari Singapura, berkembang 6.5 peratus atau RM882.9 juta berbanding tahun sebelumnya.



Carta 9 Peratusan Sumbangan Import dari Negara ASEAN, Mei 2024



4. Prestasi Import bagi Sektor Ekonomi

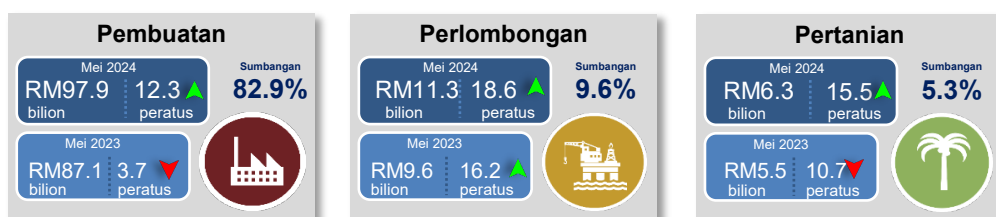
Barangan perkilangan yang merangkumi 82.9 peratus daripada jumlah import, meningkat 12.3 peratus daripada RM87.1 bilion kepada RM97.9 bilion tahun ke tahun. Prestasi ini didorong oleh import barangan elektrik & elektronik yang lebih tinggi (+RM7.5 bilion, +26.3%); jentera, kelengkapan & peralatan (+RM2.4 bilion, +30.8%); dan barangan perkilangan logam (+RM747.1 juta, +13.4%).

Import hasil perlombongan berjumlah RM11.3 bilion, meningkat 18.6 peratus atau

RM1.8 bilion berbanding tahun sebelumnya dan menyumbang 9.6 peratus kepada jumlah import Malaysia. Peningkatan ini disokong oleh import petroleum mentah yang lebih tinggi (+RM2.4 bilion, +45.7%) dan mineral & baja mentah (+RM53.6 juta, +32.3%).

Import keluaran pertanian (5.3% daripada jumlah import) berkembang 15.5 peratus atau RM848.2 juta kepada RM6.3 bilion, disokong oleh import lebih tinggi bagi pertanian lain (+RM601.8 juta, +16.1%) dan getah asli (+RM202.8 juta, +56.0%).

Paparan 3 Import mengikut Sektor, Mei 2023 dan Mei 2024



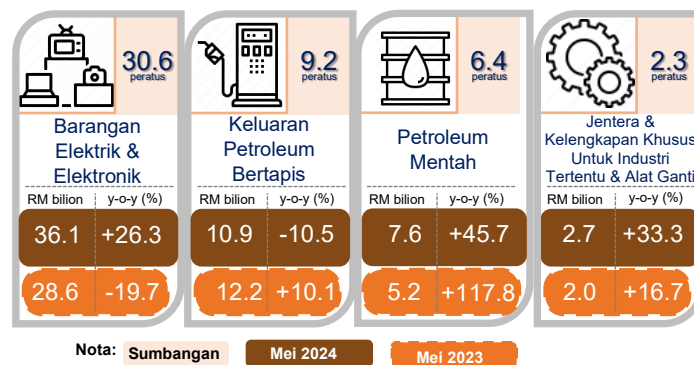
5. Import Produk Utama Terpilih

Import menunjukkan prestasi baik pada Mei 2024, dengan pertumbuhan positif dilihat dalam produk berikut:

- Barangan elektrik & elektronik, menyumbang 30.6 peratus kepada jumlah import, meningkat RM7.5 bilion atau 26.3 peratus kepada RM36.1 bilion; (+17.2%) yang seiring dengan kenaikan harga minyak Brent 13.0 peratus kepada RM386.9 setong; dan
- Petroleum mentah, yang menyumbang 6.4 peratus kepada jumlah import, meningkat RM2.4 bilion atau 45.7 peratus kepada RM7.6 bilion. Ia selaras dengan peningkatan volum import (+24.3%) dan nilai purata seunit
- Jentera & kelengkapan khusus untuk industri tertentu & alat ganti yang menyumbang 2.3 peratus kepada jumlah import, meningkat RM670.6 juta atau 33.3 peratus kepada RM2.7 bilion.

Walaupun bagaimanapun, keluaran petroleum bertapis yang menyumbang 9.2 peratus kepada jumlah import, menurun RM1.3 bilion atau 10.5 peratus kepada RM10.9 bilion, sejajar dengan penurunan volum import (-17.3%). Sementara itu, nilai purata seunit meningkat (+8.1%).

Paparan 4 Import Produk Utama Terpilih, Mei 2023 dan Mei 2024



6. Import mengikut Klasifikasi Penggunaan Akhir & Kategori Ekonomi Umum (BEC)

Jumlah import pada Mei 2024 bernilai RM118.1 bilion, meningkat 13.8 peratus, tahun ke tahun. Tiga kategori utama import mengikut Penggunaan Akhir yang merangkumi 78.1 peratus daripada jumlah import ialah:

Barangan perantaraan, bernilai RM68.1 bilion atau 57.7 peratus daripada jumlah import, meningkat 24.1 peratus disokong import yang lebih tinggi bagi alat ganti & aksesori barangan modal (kecuali alat

kelengkapan pengangkutan) (+RM7.2 bilion, +51.1%), bahan api & pelincir, utama (+RM2.5 bilion, +38.3%) dan bekalan industri telah diproses (+RM1.3 bilion, +5.7%).

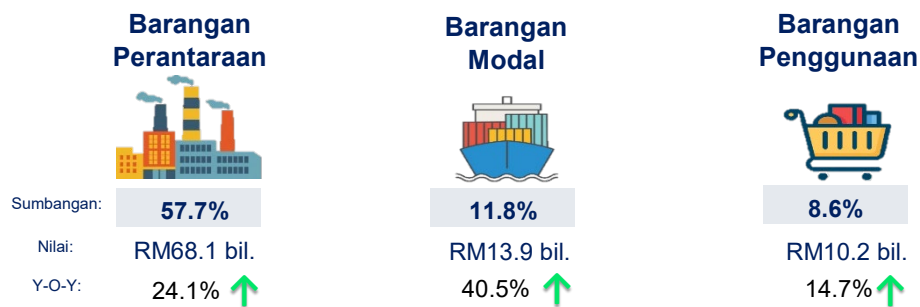
Barangan modal, berjumlah RM13.9 bilion (11.8% daripada jumlah import) meningkat 40.5 peratus, disebabkan oleh import yang lebih tinggi bagi barangan modal (kecuali alat kelengkapan pengangkutan) dengan RM3.9 bilion atau 42.5 peratus.



Barangan penggunaan, berjumlah RM10.2 bilion (8.6% daripada jumlah import), mencatatkan peningkatan 14.7 peratus. Ia dipacu oleh import yang lebih tinggi bagi

barang tahan lama (+RM446.8 juta, +36.2%) dan makanan & minuman, utama, khusus untuk penggunaan isi rumah (+RM386.2 juta, +13.3%).

Paparan 5 Import bagi BEC dan Penggunaan Akhir, Mei 2024



C. EKSPORT DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT LOKASI

Malaysia mencatatkan jumlah perdagangan bernilai RM246.3 bilion pada Mei 2024 dengan eksport dan import masing-masing bernilai RM128.2 bilion dan RM118.1 bilion.

Eksport bernilai RM128.2 bilion pada Mei 2024, meningkat sebanyak RM8.7 bilion (+7.3%) berbanding bulan yang sama tahun sebelumnya. Peningkatan eksport dipengaruhi oleh eksport yang lebih tinggi di kebanyakan negeri iaitu Johor (+RM4.6 bilion), Pulau Pinang (+RM2.6 bilion), Selangor (+RM1.1 bilion), Perak (+RM779.7 juta), Sabah (+RM711.9 juta), Pahang (+RM549.8 juta), Terengganu (+RM533.5 juta), Negeri Sembilan (+RM340.9 juta) dan Kedah (+RM332.4 juta). Walau bagaimanapun, nilai eksport menurun di W.P. Kuala Lumpur sebanyak RM1.3 bilion, W.P. Labuan (-RM633.1 juta), Sarawak (-RM624.9 juta), Kelantan (-RM360.9 juta), Melaka (-RM201.1 juta) dan Perlis (-RM27.2 juta).

Pulau Pinang kekal sebagai pengeksport utama dengan sumbangan 29.1 peratus, diikuti oleh Johor (23.3%), Selangor (18.2%), Sarawak (7.0%) dan Kedah (4.4%).

Pada masa yang sama, import pada bulan Mei 2024 meningkat RM14.3 bilion (+13.8%) berbanding bulan yang sama pada 2023. Peningkatan import disebabkan oleh import yang lebih tinggi di kebanyakan negeri iaitu Johor (+RM5.0 bilion), Pulau Pinang (+RM3.1 bilion), W.P. Kuala Lumpur (+RM2.1 bilion), Kedah (+RM1.5 bilion), Melaka (+RM1.1 bilion), Selangor (+RM1.1 bilion), Negeri Sembilan (+RM816.4 juta), W.P. Labuan (+RM92.1 juta), Pahang (+RM89.2 juta), Kelantan (+RM39.6 juta), Perak (+RM34.3 juta) dan Perlis (+RM11.4 juta). Walau bagaimanapun, nilai import jatuh di Sarawak sebanyak RM659.3 juta, Terengganu (-RM157.0 juta) dan Sabah (-RM77.2 juta).

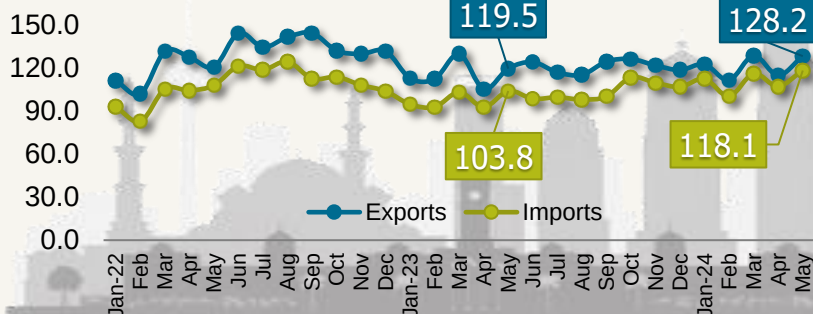
Selangor mendominasi import Malaysia dengan sumbangan 25.4 peratus, diikuti oleh Johor (23.9%), Pulau Pinang (20.0%), W.P. Kuala Lumpur (7.7%) dan Kedah (5.5%).



**MAY
2024**

MALAYSIA EXTERNAL TRADE STATISTICS

Malaysia External Trade Statistics
Jan 2022 – May 2024 (RM billion)



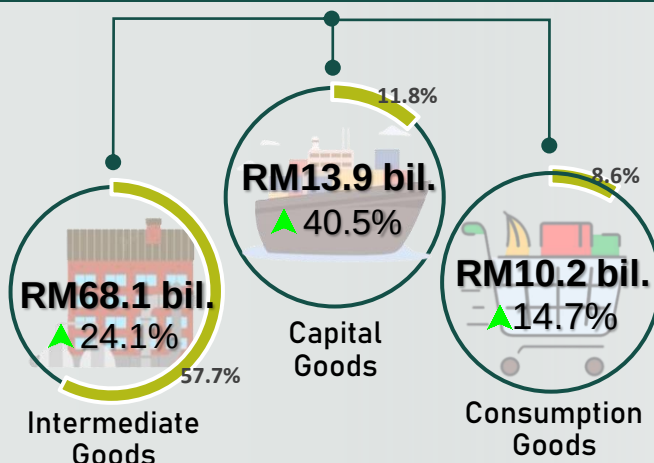
EXPORTS
RM128.2 bil.
▲ 7.3%

IMPORTS
RM118.1 bil.
▲ 13.8%

**TRADE
BALANCE**
RM10.1 bil.
▼ 35.4%

**TOTAL
TRADE**
RM246.3 bil.
▲ 10.3%

IMPORTS BY BEC & END USE



EXPORTS & IMPORTS SECTORIAL PERFORMANCE

EXPORTS

RM110.6 bil.
▲ 8.3%

RM7.7 bil.
▼ 17.2%

RM9.1 bil.
▲ 22.1%

IMPORTS

RM97.9 bil.
▲ 12.3%

RM11.3 bil.
▲ 18.6%

RM6.3 bil.
▲ 15.5%

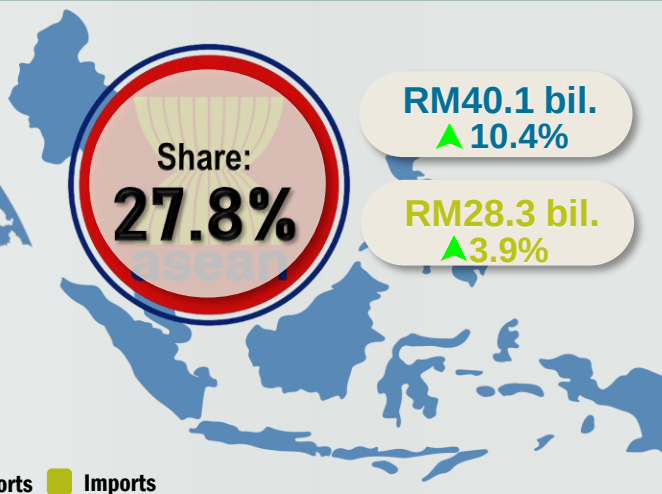
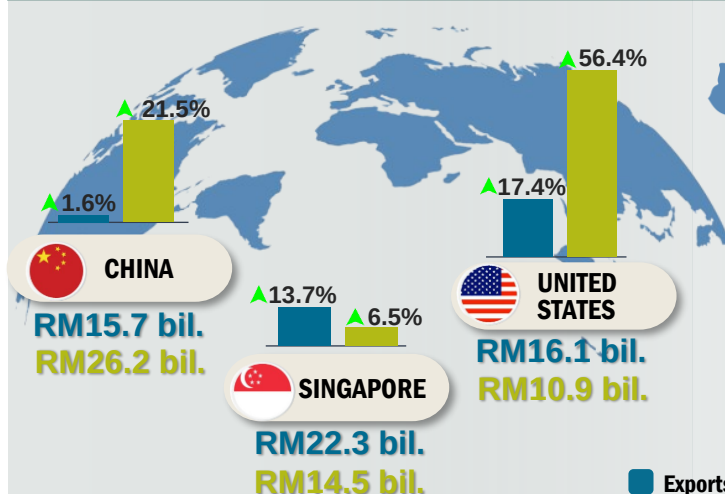
Manufacturing

Mining

Agriculture

TOP 3 TRADING PARTNERS

TRADING WITH ASEAN



Notes: 1. ▲ ▼ All changes are based on year-on-year (y-o-y) comparison
2. The May 2024 data is preliminary and subject to revision in later issues.
3. This report can be accessed through the web portal of the Department of Statistics, Malaysia (<http://www.dosm.gov.my>) under section: Latest Release

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MALAYSIA'S TRADE PERFORMANCE, MAY 2024

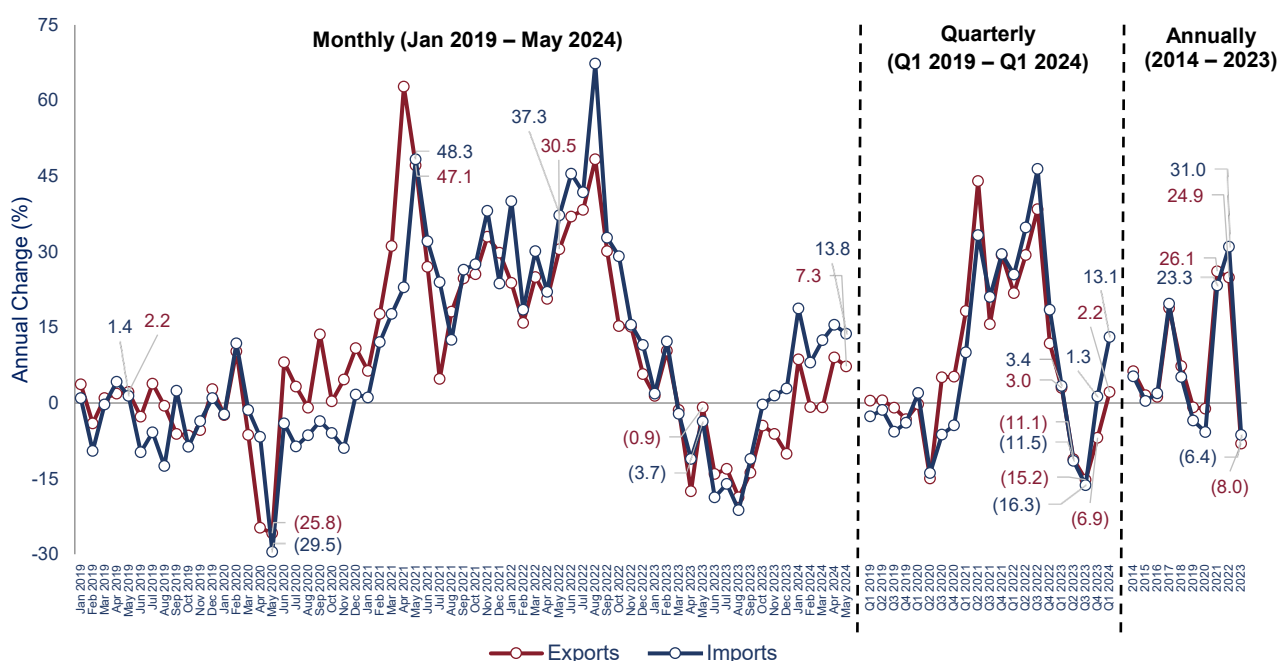
Malaysia's trade performance maintained positive growth in May 2024. Total trade recorded an increase of 10.3 per cent or RM23.0 billion to reach a value of RM246.3 billion as compared to RM223.3 billion in the previous year.

Imports showed a positive trend with an increase of 13.8 per cent or RM14.3 billion to RM118.1 billion. Concurrently, exports rose by 7.3 per cent or RM8.7 billion to RM128.2 billion. The trade balance recorded a surplus of RM10.1 billion, down by 35.4 per cent from RM15.7 billion in May 2023.

As compared to April 2024, exports, imports total trade and trade balance recorded a positive growth of 11.8 per cent, 10.4 per cent, 11.1 per cent, 30.9 per cent, respectively.

Exports, imports and total trade for the period of January to May 2024 rose by 4.5 per cent, 13.7 per cent, and 8.7 per cent, respectively, as compared to the same period of preceding year. Meanwhile, trade surplus declined by 43.9 per cent.

Chart 1 Trade Performance: Monthly, Quarterly & Annually



A. EXPORTS

Malaysia's exports increased by 7.3 per cent in May 2024

1. Performance of Exports

Malaysia's exports recorded an increase of 7.3 per cent as compared to the same month in 2023. Domestic exports, constituted 82.7 per cent of total exports, increased by 13.2 per cent from RM93.6 billion to RM106.0 billion. However, re-exports which was valued at RM22.2 billion, comprised 17.3 per cent of total exports, was down by

14.1 per cent from RM25.9 billion in the previous year. Moreover, a monthly comparison showed that exports rose by 11.8 per cent or RM13.5 billion. With regards to analysis of the seasonally adjusted terms month-on-month (m-o-m), exports increased by 23.2 per cent to RM139.0 billion.



Chart 2 Domestic Exports, Re-Exports (RM billion) and Annual Change (%)

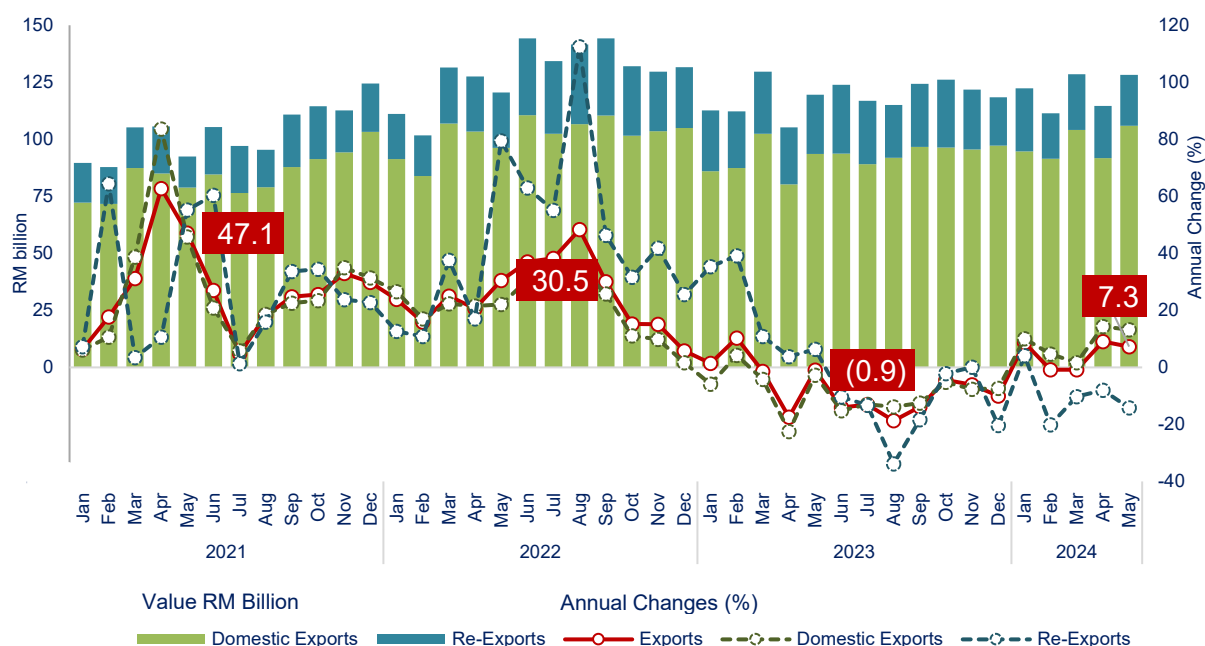
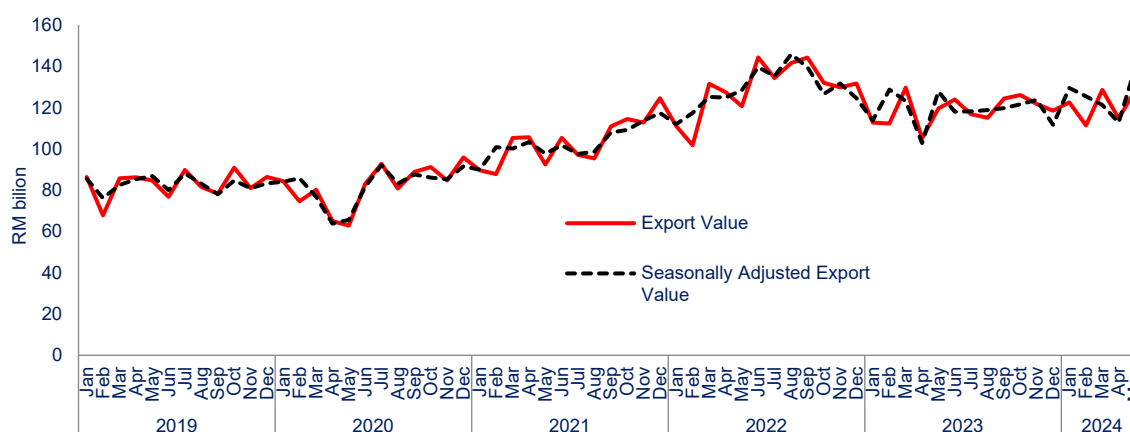


Chart 3 Actual Export Value and Seasonally Adjusted Export Value, RM billion



2. Export Performance for Major Country of Destination

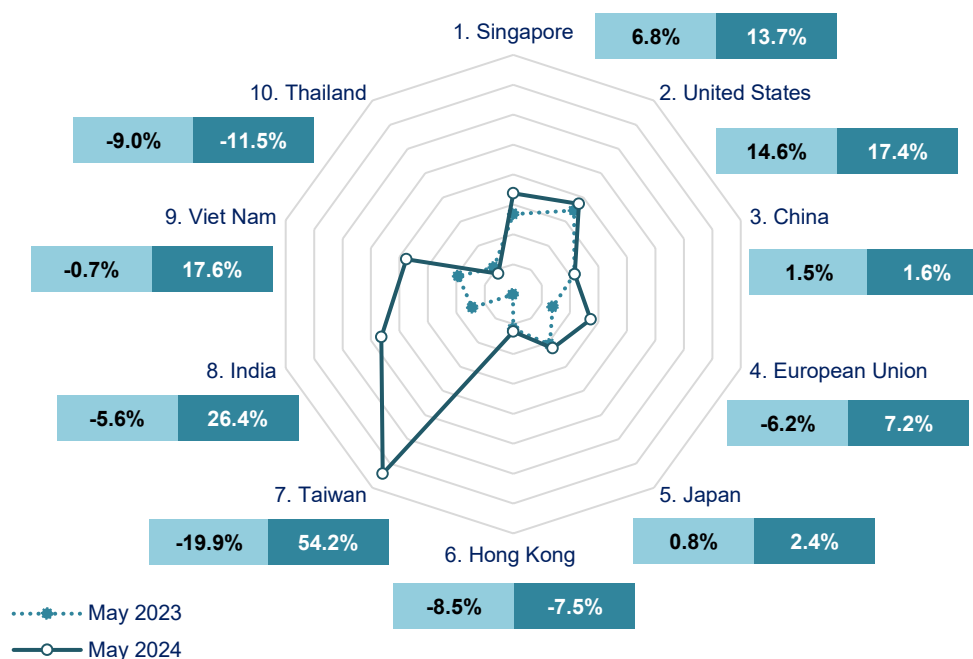
Singapore and the United States were the main destination countries with a contribution of 29.9 per cent to Malaysia's total exports in May 2024.

Singapore dominated the main destination country with a contribution of 17.4 per cent to total exports. Exports to Singapore was valued at RM22.3 billion, rose by 13.7 per cent or RM2.7 billion, year-on-year (y-o-y). The increase was attributable from higher exports of electrical & electronic (E&E) products (+RM1.8 billion, +17.7%) and machinery, equipment & parts (+RM266.4 million, +20.1%).

Meanwhile, the value of exports to the United States which constituted 12.6 per cent of total exports worth RM16.1 billion, increased by RM2.4 billion or 17.4 per cent. The increase was supported by higher exports of E&E products (+RM1.2 billion, +14.4%) and other manufactures (+RM628.8 million, +84.7%).

Out of ten major countries of destination, exports grew positively to Singapore, the United States, China, the European Union, Japan, Taiwan, India and Viet Nam.



Chart 4 Annual Change of Exports for Major Country of Destination, May 2023 dan May 2024

3. Exports to ASEAN Countries

Exports to ASEAN countries constituted 31.3 per cent of Malaysia's total exports in May 2024. It was valued at RM40.1 billion, expanded by 10.4 per cent from RM36.4 billion in the same month of preceding year.

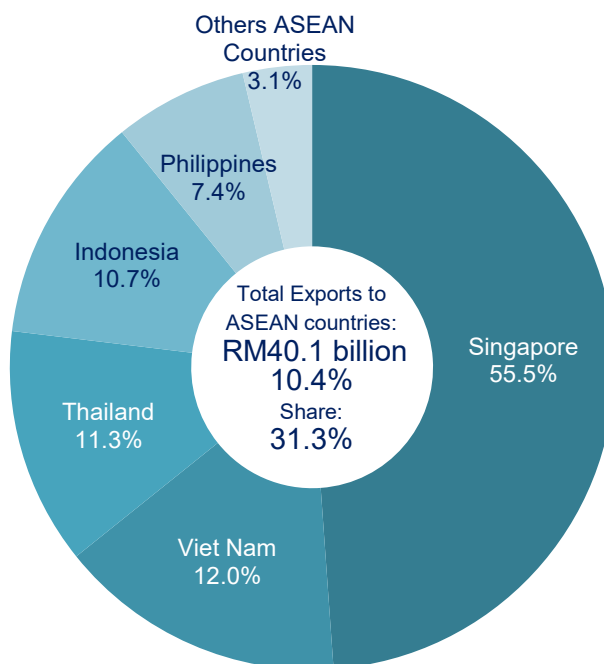
The rise was mainly impacted by the increase in E&E products (+RM1.4 billion, +9.9%) and

petroleum products (+RM1.3 billion, +22.4%).

Among ASEAN countries, Singapore was the main export destination with a contribution of 55.5 per cent, grew by 13.7 per cent or RM2.7 billion as compared to May 2023.



Chart 5 Percentage Share of Exports to ASEAN Countries, May 2024



4. Export Performance for Economic Sectors

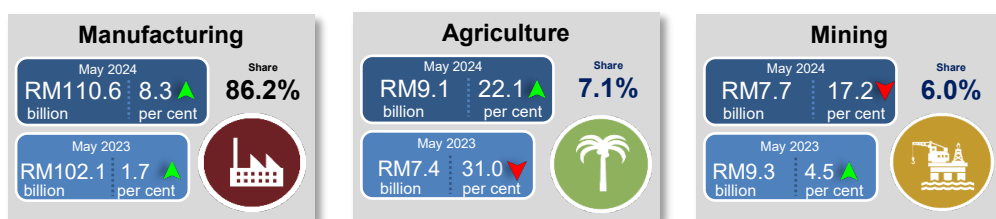
Exports of manufactured goods remained significant to the total exports in May 2024 with a contribution of 86.2 per cent, recorded an increase of 8.3 per cent or RM8.5 billion to RM110.6 billion, y-o-y. The main contributors to the growth were E&E products (+RM3.5 billion, +7.6%), other manufactures (+RM1.5 billion, +40.7%) and manufacture of metal (+RM1.3 billion, +27.6%).

Exports of agriculture products which contributed 7.1 per cent to total exports recorded a growth of 22.1 per cent to RM9.1 billion. The increase was in line with

the higher exports of palm oil & palm oil-based agricultural products, rose by 25.7 per cent from RM5.4 billion to RM6.8 billion, y-o-y.

Meanwhile, mining products comprised 6.0 per cent of total exports, decreased 17.2 per cent from RM9.3 billion to RM7.7 billion. The decrease was in line with lower exports of liquefied natural gas (-RM1.1 billion, -21.2%) and condensates & other petroleum oil (-RM200.8 million, -95.0%).

Exhibit 1 Exports by Sector, May 2023 dan May 2024



5. Exports of Selected Major Products

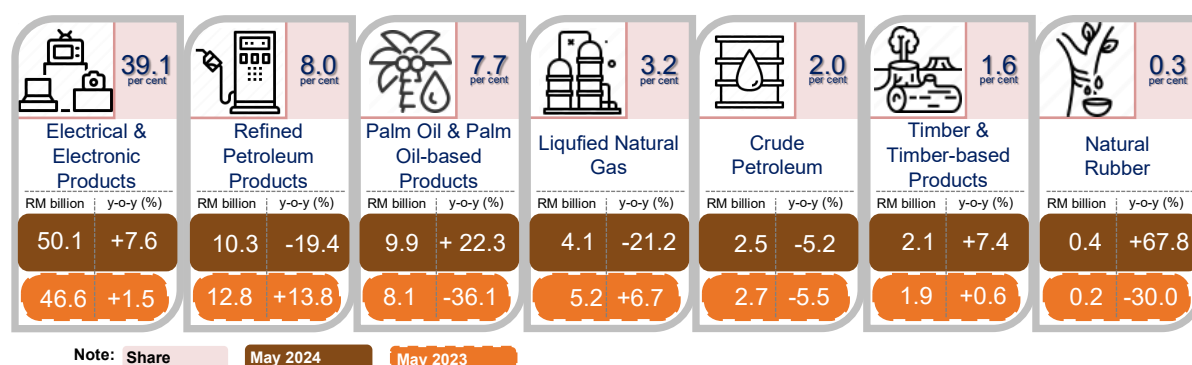
Export performance recorded a grew in May 2024, in line with positive growth by the following products:

- E&E products, contributing 39.1 per cent to total exports, increased by RM3.5 billion or 7.6 per cent to RM50.1 billion;
- Palm oil & palm oil-based products (7.7% of total exports), increased by RM1.8 billion or 22.3 per cent to RM9.9 billion. Exports of palm oil, the main commodity in this product group, recorded a rise of RM929.5 million (+20.2%), in line with the increase in export volume by 187.0 per cent and domestic price for crude palm oil, rose by 2.8 per cent to RM3,902.5 per tonnes. Meanwhile, average unit value decreased by 57.4 per cent.
- Natural rubber, which accounted for 0.3 per cent of total exports, increased by 67.8 per cent or RM158.5 million to RM392.3 million. It was in line with the 22.5 per cent increase in average unit value, the expansion of export volume (+37.1%) and 30.3 per cent increase in rubber prices (SMR20); and
- Timber & timber-based products increased by 7.4 per cent or RM141.1 million to RM2.1 billion, contributing 1.6 per cent to total exports.

However, decrease was recorded for following products:

- Refined petroleum products, representing 8.0 per cent of total exports, reduced by RM2.5 billion or 19.4 per cent to RM10.3 billion in line with the decline in export volume (-28.4%), however average unit value increased (+12.5%);
- Liquefied natural gas, which contributed 3.2 per cent to total exports was down by RM1.1 billion or 21.2 per cent to RM4.1 billion, in line with the decrease in export volume (-22.8%), while average unit value increased by 2.1 per cent; and
- Crude petroleum, which comprised 2.0 per cent of total exports, declined by RM138.0 million or 5.2 per cent to RM2.5 billion in line with the decrease in export volume by 13.5 per cent, while average unit value increased by 9.7 per cent along with the increase in Brent oil price to RM386.9 per barrel.

Exhibit 2 Exports of Selected Major Product, May 2023 dan May 2024



B. IMPORTS

Imports continued to expand 13.8 per cent in May 2024

1. Performance of Imports

Malaysia's imports in May 2024 continued to grow by 13.8 per cent or RM14.3 billion, to post a value of RM118.1 billion as compared to May 2023. As compared to April 2024, imports strengthened by 10.4 per cent or RM11.1 billion. Analysis in seasonally adjusted terms, m-o-m, imports also rose by 15.0 per cent to RM120.1 billion.

On a y-o-y basis, imports by End Use recorded an increase for all three major categories. Imports of intermediate goods rose RM13.2 billion (+24.1%), followed by an increase in capital goods of RM4.0 billion (+40.5%) and consumption goods of RM1.3 billion (+14.7%).

Chart 6 Imports, Value (RM billion) and Annual Change (%)

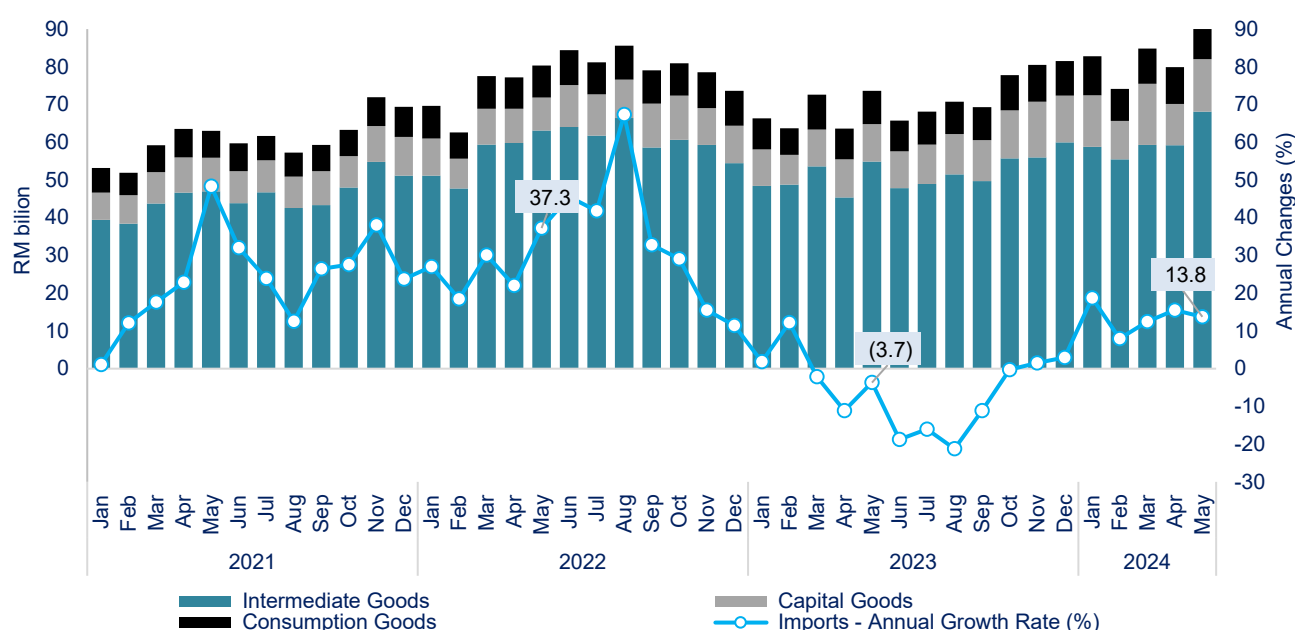
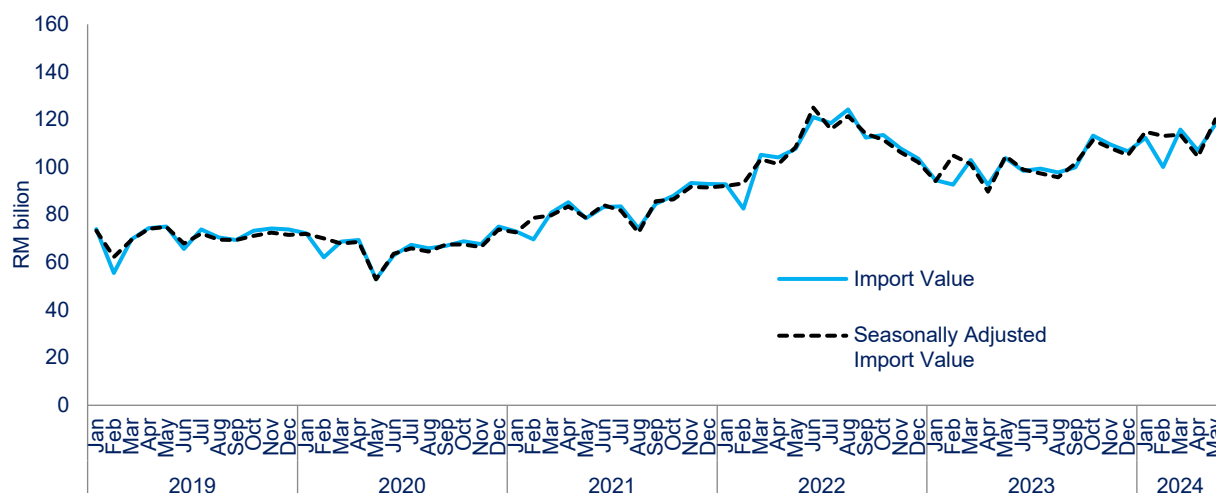


Chart 7 Actual Import Value and Seasonally Adjusted Imports Value, RM billion



2. Import Performance for Major Country of Origin

China and Singapore remained as the two major countries of origin for Malaysia's imports in May 2024, with a contribution of 34.5 per cent to total imports.

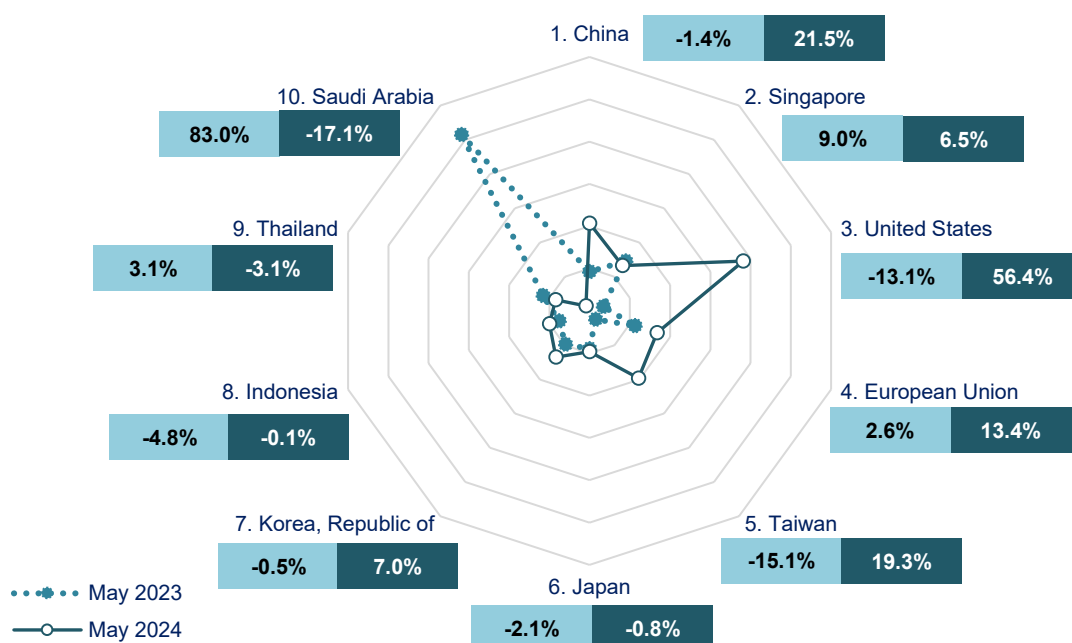
Imports from China represented 22.2 per cent of Malaysia's imports, an increase of 21.5 per cent from the previous year to RM26.2 billion. The rise in imports from China was driven by an increase in E&E products (+RM2.5 billion, +33.1%), followed by machinery, equipment & parts (+RM716.4 million, +23.6%) and transport equipment (+RM340.1 million, +47.5%).

Imports from Singapore was worth RM14.5 billion, accounting for 12.3 per cent

of Malaysia's imports, an increase of 6.5 per cent or RM882.9 million, y-o-y. The increase was driven by E&E products (+RM1.1 billion, +26.4%), chemical & chemical products (+RM110.8 million, +10.1%) and textiles, apparels & footwear (+RM55.7 million, +36.2%).

The annual change in imports from four major countries of origin recorded a decrease as compared to the same period last year. Meanwhile, positive growth was recorded from China, Singapore, the United States, the European Union, Taiwan and Republic of Korea.

Chart 8 Annual Change for Imports for Major Country of Origin, May 2023 dan May 2024



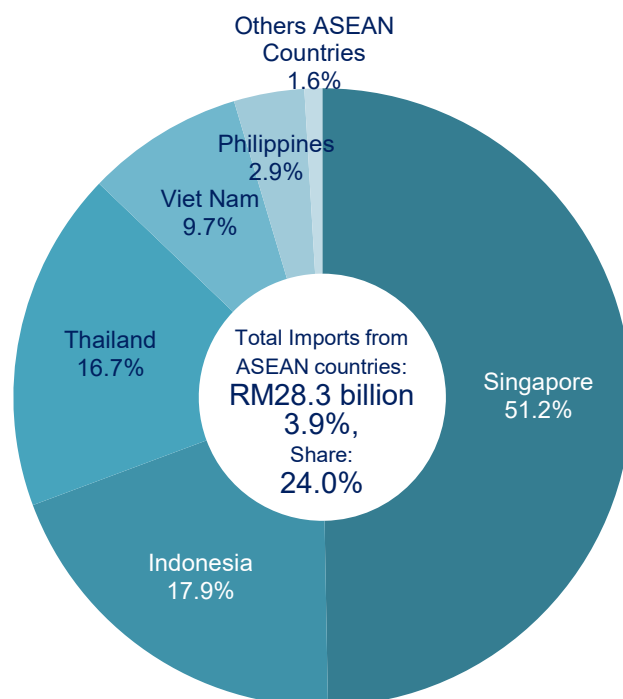
3. Imports from ASEAN Countries

Imports from ASEAN countries recorded a 3.9 per cent increase in May 2024 to RM28.3 billion as against RM27.2 billion in May 2023 and accounted for 24.0 per cent of Malaysia's total imports. This increment was mainly attributable from higher imports of E&E products (+RM1.1 billion, +15.9%), manufacture of metal (+RM343.0 million,

+41.5%) and palm oil-based manufactured products (+RM306.3 million, +80.2%).

Among ASEAN countries, 51.2 per cent of Malaysia's imports was from Singapore, an increase of 6.5 per cent or RM882.9 million as compared to the previous year.



Chart 9 Percentage Share of Imports from ASEAN Countries, May 2024

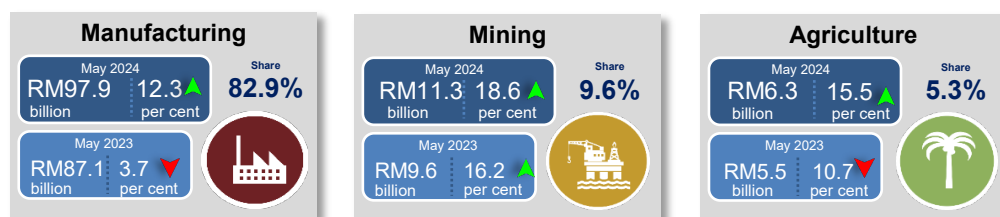
4. Import Performance for Economic Sectors

Imports of manufactured products which accounted for 82.9 per cent of total imports, increased by 12.3 per cent from RM87.1 billion to RM97.9 billion, y-o-y. This performance was driven by higher imports of E&E products (+RM7.5 billion, +26.3%), machinery, equipment & parts (+RM2.4 billion, +30.8%) and manufacture of metal (+RM747.1 million, +13.4%).

Mining products amounting to RM11.3 billion, increased by 18.6 per cent or RM1.8 billion as compared to the previous year and contributed 9.6 per cent to Malaysia's total

imports. It was driven by higher imports of crude petroleum (+RM2.4 billion, +45.7%) and crude fertilizers & minerals (+RM53.6 million, +32.3%).

Imports of agricultural products (5.3% of total imports) increased by 15.5 per cent or RM848.2 million to RM6.3 billion, supported by other agriculture (+RM601.8 million, +16.1%) and natural rubber (+RM202.8 million, +56.0%).

Exhibit 3 Imports by Sector, May 2023 dan May 2024

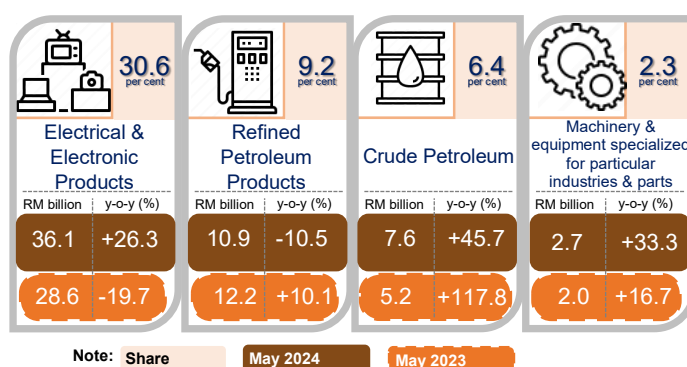
5. Imports of Selected Major Products

Imports showed a good performance in May 2024, with positive growths seen in the following products:

- E&E products, contributing 30.6 per cent of total imports, increased RM7.5 billion or 26.3 per cent to RM36.1 billion;
- Crude petroleum, which accounted for 6.4 per cent of total imports, was up by RM2.4 billion or 45.7 per cent to RM7.6 billion. It was in line with the grow in import volume (+24.3%) and average unit value (+17.2 %) along with the 13.0 per cent rise in Brent oil prices to RM386.9 per barrel; and
- Machinery & equipment specialized for particular industries & parts which accounted for 2.3 per cent of total imports, increased by RM670.6 million or 33.3 per cent to RM2.7 billion.

However, refined petroleum products which accounted for 9.2 per cent of total imports, decreased by RM1.3 billion or 10.5 per cent to RM10.9 billion, in line with the decrease in import volume (-17.3%). Meanwhile, an increase was noted by the average unit value (+8.1 %).

Exhibit 4 Imports of Selected Major Product, May 2023 dan May 2024



6. Imports for End Use & Broad Economic Categories (BEC) Classification

Total imports in May 2024 worth RM118.1 billion, an increase of 13.8 per cent, y-o-y. The three main categories of imports according to End Use which comprised 78.1 per cent of total imports were:

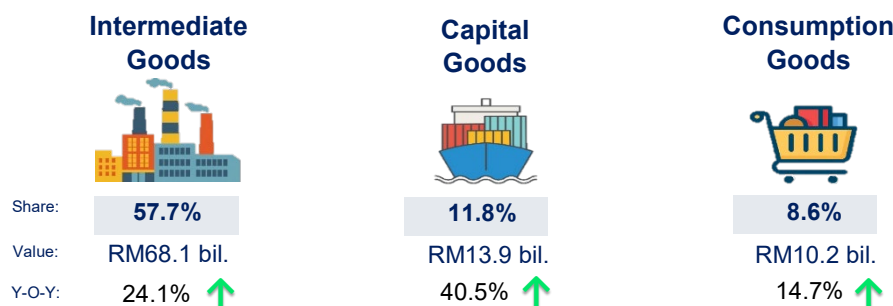
Intermediate goods, worth RM68.1 billion or 57.7 per cent of total imports, increased by 24.1 per cent supported by higher imports of parts & accessories of capital goods (except transport equipment) (+RM7.2 billion, +51.1%), fuel & lubricants, primary (+RM2.5 billion, +38.3%), and industrial supplies, n.e.s, processed (+RM1.3 billion, +5.7%).

Capital goods, amounting to RM13.9 billion (11.8% of total imports) increased by 40.5 per cent, contributed from higher imports of capital goods (except transport equipment) of RM3.9 billion or 42.5 per cent.

Consumption goods, amounting to RM10.2 billion (8.6% of total imports), recorded an increase of 14.7 per cent. It was supported by higher imports of durables goods (+RM446.8 million, +36.2%) and food & beverages, process, mainly for household consumption (+RM386.2 million, +13.3%).



Exhibit 5 Imports by BEC and End Use, May 2024



C. EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY LOCATION

Malaysia's total trade for May 2024 amounted to RM246.3 billion with exports and imports recorded RM128.2 billion and RM118.1 billion, respectively.

Exports was valued at RM128.2 billion in May 2024, increased RM8.7 billion (+7.3%) as compared to the same month of the previous year. The increase in exports was attributed to the higher exports in most states such as Johor (+RM4.6 billion), Pulau Pinang (+RM2.6 billion), Selangor (+RM1.1 billion), Perak (+RM779.7 million), Sabah (+RM711.9 million), Pahang (+RM549.8 million), Terengganu (+RM533.5 million), Negeri Sembilan (+RM340.9 million) and Kedah (+RM332.4 million). However, exports decreased in W.P. Kuala Lumpur by RM1.3 billion, W.P. Labuan (-RM633.1 million), Sarawak (-RM624.9 million), Kelantan (-RM360.9 million), Melaka (-RM201.1 million) and Perlis (-RM27.2 million).

Pulau Pinang remained as the top exporter with 29.1 per cent share, followed by Johor (23.3%), Selangor (18.2%), Sarawak (7.0%) and Kedah (4.4%).

At the same time, imports in May 2024 increased RM14.3 billion (+13.8%) as compared to the same month in 2023. The increase in imports was attributed by the higher imports in most states such as Johor (+RM5.0 billion), Pulau Pinang (+RM3.1 billion), W.P. Kuala Lumpur (+RM2.1 billion), Kedah (+RM1.5 billion), Melaka (+RM1.1 billion), Selangor (+RM1.1 billion), Negeri Sembilan (+RM816.4 million), W.P. Labuan (+RM92.1 million), Pahang (+RM89.2 million), Kelantan (+RM39.6 million), Perak (+RM34.3 million) and Perlis (+RM11.4 million). However, imports decreased in Sarawak by RM659.3 million, Terengganu (-RM157.0 million) and Sabah (-RM77.2 million).

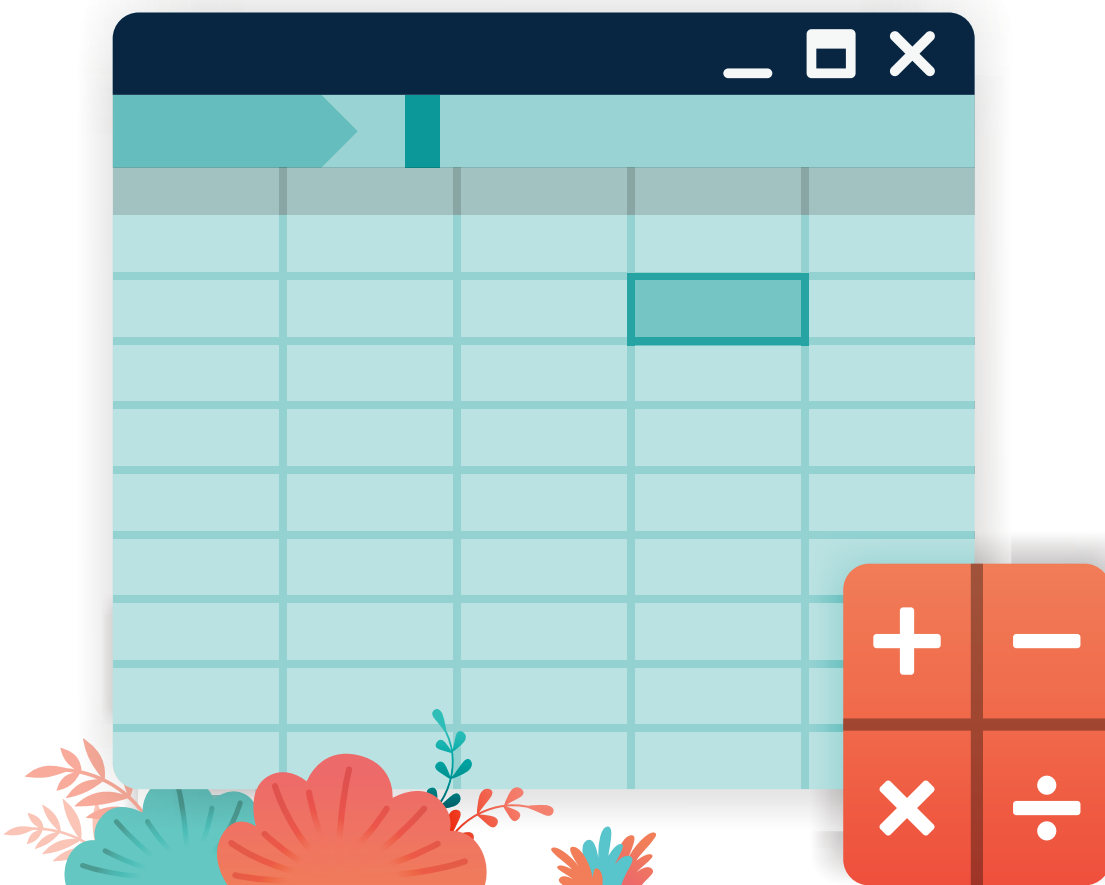
Selangor dominates Malaysia's imports with a share of 25.4 per cent, followed by Johor (23.9%), Pulau Pinang (20.0%), W.P. Kuala Lumpur (7.7%) and Kedah (5.5%).



BAHAGIAN II

Jadual Statistik *Statistical Tables*

PERANGKAAAN PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI BULANAN
MONTHLY EXTERNAL TRADE STATISTICS



JADUAL 1 : EKSPORT, EKSPORT DOMESTIK, IMPORT, JUMLAH DAGANGAN DAN IMBANGAN DAGANGAN (RM JUTA)

TABLE 1 : EXPORTS, DOMESTIC EXPORTS, IMPORTS, TOTAL TRADE AND BALANCE OF TRADE (RM MILLION)

TAHUN	NILAI					PERUBAHAN TAHUNAN				
	VALUE					ANNUAL CHANGE (%)				
	EKSPORT	EKSPORT DOMESTIK	IMPORT	JUMLAH DAGANGAN	IMBANGAN DAGANGAN	EKSPORT	EKSPORT DOMESTIK	IMPORT	JUMLAH DAGANGAN	IMBANGAN DAGANGAN
YEAR	EXPORTS	DOMESTIC EXPORTS	IMPORTS	TOTAL TRADE	BALANCE OF TRADE	EXPORTS	DOMESTIC EXPORTS	IMPORTS	TOTAL TRADE	BALANCE OF TRADE
2019	995,072	823,484	849,411	1,844,483	145,661	(0.8)	2.4	(3.5)	(2.1)	17.7
2020	983,827	799,197	800,481	1,784,308	183,345	(1.1)	(2.9)	(5.8)	(3.3)	25.9
2021	1,241,022	1,012,001	987,344	2,228,366	253,678	26.1	26.6	23.3	24.9	38.4
2022	1,550,009	1,222,034	1,293,811	2,843,821	256,198	24.9	20.8	31.0	27.6	1.0
2023	1,425,603	1,110,300	1,211,547	2,637,150	214,057	(8.0)	(9.1)	(6.4)	(7.3)	(16.4)
2022										
Q1	344,290	282,220	280,656	624,946	63,634	21.8	22.0	25.5	23.4	7.7
Q2	392,348	310,278	332,992	725,340	59,356	29.3	24.8	34.8	31.8	5.4
Q3	420,094	319,467	355,128	775,222	64,966	38.5	31.3	46.5	42.0	6.6
Q4	393,277	310,069	325,035	718,312	68,243	11.9	7.3	18.5	14.8	(11.8)
2023										
Q1	354,592	275,914	290,204	644,796	64,388	3.0	(2.2)	3.4	3.2	1.2
Q2	348,655	267,591	294,782	643,437	53,873	(11.1)	(13.8)	(11.5)	(11.3)	(9.2)
Q3	356,150	277,732	297,241	653,391	58,909	(15.2)	(13.1)	(16.3)	(15.7)	(9.3)
Q4	366,206	289,064	329,319	695,526	36,887	(6.9)	(6.8)	1.3	(3.2)	(45.9)
2024										
Q1	362,332	290,366	328,200	690,532	34,132	2.2	5.2	13.1	7.1	(47.0)
2023										
JAN	112,655	86,043	94,525	207,180	18,131	1.4	(5.9)	1.8	1.6	(0.6)
FEB	112,269	87,440	92,700	204,968	19,569	10.3	4.2	12.2	11.2	2.2
MAR	129,668	102,430	102,980	232,648	26,688	(1.4)	(4.2)	(2.2)	(1.7)	1.7
APR	105,193	80,204	92,567	197,760	12,626	(17.5)	(22.4)	(11.1)	(14.6)	(46.0)
MAY	119,510	93,616	103,812	223,322	15,698	(0.9)	(2.7)	(3.7)	(2.2)	22.7
JUN	123,952	93,771	98,403	222,355	25,549	(14.1)	(15.2)	(18.7)	(16.2)	10.2
JUL	116,811	89,084	99,456	216,267	17,355	(13.0)	(13.0)	(16.1)	(14.5)	9.6
AUG	115,029	91,947	97,849	212,878	17,180	(18.7)	(13.8)	(21.2)	(19.9)	(0.6)
SEP	124,310	96,701	99,936	224,246	24,374	(13.8)	(12.4)	(11.1)	(12.6)	(23.4)
OCT	126,092	96,333	113,187	239,279	12,904	(4.5)	(5.1)	(0.3)	(2.5)	(30.1)
NOV	121,736	95,545	109,501	231,237	12,234	(6.1)	(7.7)	1.5	(2.7)	(43.9)
DEC	118,379	97,187	106,631	225,010	11,749	(10.1)	(7.4)	2.9	(4.3)	(58.0)
2024										
JAN	122,410	94,705	112,238	234,648	10,173	8.7	10.1	18.7	13.3	(43.9)
FEB	111,357	91,538	100,116	211,473	11,241	(0.8)	4.7	8.0	3.2	(42.6)
MAR	128,565	104,123	115,845	244,410	12,719	(0.9)	1.7	12.5	5.1	(52.3)
APR	114,695	91,716	106,954	221,649	7,742	9.0	14.4	15.5	12.1	(38.7)
MAY	128,223	105,993	118,086	246,309	10,136	7.3	13.2	13.8	10.3	(35.4)

JADUAL 2(a) : EKSPORT - DATA ASAL & PELARASAN MUSIM (RM JUTA)
TABLE 2(a) : EXPORTS - ORIGINAL DATA & SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (RM MILLION)

TAHUN	BULAN	DATA ASAL	% PERUBAHAN BULAN KE BULAN	PELARASAN MUSIM	% PERUBAHAN BULAN KE BULAN
YEAR	MONTH	ORIGINAL DATA	% CHANGE M-O-M	SEASONALLY ADJUSTED	% CHANGE M-O-M
2020	JAN	84,288	(2.5)	84,092	1.0
	FEB	74,604	(11.5)	85,797	2.0
	MAR	80,229	7.5	76,810	(10.5)
	APR	64,911	(19.1)	63,786	(17.0)
	MAY	62,801	(3.3)	65,572	2.8
	JUN	82,905	32.0	81,535	24.3
	JUL	92,682	11.8	92,157	13.0
	AUG	80,754	(12.9)	83,086	(9.8)
	SEP	88,892	10.1	87,582	5.4
	OCT	91,190	2.6	86,113	(1.7)
	NOV	84,721	(7.1)	85,337	(0.9)
	DEC	95,848	13.1	91,437	7.1
2021	JAN	89,677	(6.4)	89,893	(1.7)
	FEB	87,804	(2.1)	100,799	12.1
	MAR	105,228	19.8	100,199	(0.6)
	APR	105,631	0.4	103,321	3.1
	MAY	92,387	(12.5)	97,673	(5.5)
	JUN	105,317	14.0	101,766	4.2
	JUL	97,124	(7.8)	97,554	(4.1)
	AUG	95,379	(1.8)	98,594	1.1
	SEP	110,882	16.3	107,959	9.5
	OCT	114,488	3.3	109,207	1.2
	NOV	112,671	(1.6)	113,724	4.1
	DEC	124,433	10.4	117,443	3.3
2022	JAN	111,060	(10.7)	111,905	(4.7)
	FEB	101,742	(8.4)	117,363	4.9
	MAR	131,488	29.2	125,165	6.6
	APR	127,483	(3.0)	124,763	(0.3)
	MAY	120,590	(5.4)	128,381	2.9
	JUN	144,275	19.6	139,572	8.7
	JUL	134,326	(6.9)	135,210	(3.1)
	AUG	141,519	5.4	145,774	7.8
	SEP	144,250	1.9	139,483	(4.3)
	OCT	131,977	(8.5)	126,473	(9.3)
	NOV	129,694	(1.7)	131,676	4.1
	DEC	131,606	1.5	124,508	(5.4)
2023	JAN	112,655	(14.4)	113,763	(8.6)
	FEB	112,269	(0.3)	128,647	13.1
	MAR	129,668	15.5	123,178	(4.3)
	APR	105,193	(18.9)	102,834	(16.5)
	MAY	119,510	13.6	127,784	24.3
	JUN	123,952	3.7	117,928	(7.7)
	JUL	116,811	(5.8)	118,158	0.2
	AUG	115,029	(1.5)	118,720	0.5
	SEP	124,310	8.1	119,760	0.9
	OCT	126,092	1.4	121,623	1.6
	NOV	121,736	(3.5)	123,745	1.7
	DEC	118,379	(2.8)	111,650	(9.8)
2024	JAN	122,410	3.4	129,483	16.0
	FEB	111,357	(9.0)	125,439	(3.1)
	MAR	128,565	15.5	121,226	(3.4)
	APR	114,695	(10.8)	112,759	(7.0)
	MAY	128,223	11.8	138,960	23.2

JADUAL 2(b) : IMPORT - DATA ASAL & PELARASAN MUSIM (RM JUTA)
TABLE 2(b) : IMPORTS - ORIGINAL DATA & SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (RM MILLION)

TAHUN	BULAN	DATA ASAL	% PERUBAHAN BULAN KE BULAN	PELARASAN MUSIM	% PERUBAHAN BULAN KE BULAN
YEAR	MONTH	ORIGINAL DATA	% CHANGE M-O-M	SEASONALLY ADJUSTED	% CHANGE M-O-M
2020	JAN	72,250	(2.2)	72,016	0.6
	FEB	62,160	(14.0)	70,130	(2.6)
	MAR	68,737	10.6	67,932	(3.1)
	APR	69,376	0.9	68,633	1.0
	MAY	52,943	(23.7)	52,906	(22.9)
	JUN	62,996	19.0	63,676	20.4
	JUL	67,424	7.0	65,946	3.6
	AUG	65,975	(2.1)	64,521	(2.2)
	SEP	66,956	1.5	67,488	4.6
	OCT	68,931	2.9	67,484	(0.0)
	NOV	67,617	(1.9)	66,429	(1.6)
	DEC	75,117	11.1	73,865	11.2
2021	JAN	73,058	(2.7)	72,680	(1.6)
	FEB	69,680	(4.6)	78,730	8.3
	MAR	80,867	16.1	79,830	1.4
	APR	85,293	5.5	83,545	4.7
	MAY	78,532	(7.9)	78,722	(5.8)
	JUN	83,217	6.0	84,026	6.7
	JUL	83,564	0.4	81,790	(2.7)
	AUG	74,245	(11.2)	72,444	(11.4)
	SEP	84,650	14.0	85,725	18.3
	OCT	87,905	3.8	86,471	0.9
	NOV	93,384	6.2	91,682	6.0
	DEC	92,949	(0.5)	91,528	(0.2)
2022	JAN	92,822	(0.1)	92,108	0.6
	FEB	82,589	(11.0)	93,243	1.2
	MAR	105,244	27.4	103,331	10.8
	APR	104,107	(1.1)	101,258	(2.0)
	MAY	107,791	3.5	108,407	7.1
	JUN	121,094	12.3	125,016	15.3
	JUL	118,487	(2.2)	115,978	(7.2)
	AUG	124,231	4.8	121,437	4.7
	SEP	112,410	(9.5)	114,037	(6.1)
	OCT	113,518	1.0	111,563	(2.2)
	NOV	107,890	(5.0)	106,283	(4.7)
	DEC	103,626	(4.0)	102,148	(3.9)
2023	JAN	94,525	(8.8)	94,134	(7.8)
	FEB	92,700	(1.9)	104,885	11.4
	MAR	102,980	11.1	101,267	(3.4)
	APR	92,567	(10.1)	89,689	(11.4)
	MAY	103,812	12.1	104,591	16.6
	JUN	98,403	(5.2)	98,947	(5.4)
	JUL	99,456	1.1	97,351	(1.6)
	AUG	97,849	(1.6)	95,701	(1.7)
	SEP	99,936	2.1	101,495	6.1
	OCT	113,187	13.3	111,318	9.7
	NOV	109,501	(3.3)	107,958	(3.0)
	DEC	106,631	(2.6)	105,104	(2.6)
2024	JAN	112,238	5.3	114,890	9.3
	FEB	100,116	(10.8)	113,080	(1.6)
	MAR	115,845	15.7	113,631	0.5
	APR	106,954	(7.7)	104,401	(8.1)
	MAY	118,086	10.4	120,065	15.0

JADUAL 3 : EKSPORT, EKSPORT DOMESTIK DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT SEKSYEN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)

TABLE 3 : EXPORTS, DOMESTIC EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COMMODITY SECTIONS (RM MILLION)

SEKSYEN BARANGAN <i>COMMODITY SECTIONS</i>	EKSPORT <i>EXPORTS</i>				EKSPORT DOMESTIK <i>DOMESTIC EXPORTS</i>				IMPORT <i>IMPORTS</i>			
				SUMB.				SUMB.				SUMB.
	MAR 2024	APR 2024	MAY 2024	<i>SHARE (%)</i>	MAR 2024	APR 2024	MAY 2024	<i>SHARE (%)</i>	MAR 2024	APR 2024	MAY 2024	<i>SHARE (%)</i>
JUMLAH/ <i>TOTAL</i>	128,565	114,695	128,223	100.0	104,123	91,716	105,993	100.0	115,845	106,954	118,086	100.0
0 MAKANAN DAN BINATANG HIDUP <i>FOOD AND LIVE ANIMALS</i>	4,388	3,821	4,567	3.6	3,829	3,323	3,968	3.7	7,788	7,438	7,671	6.5
1 MINUMAN DAN TEMBAKAU <i>BEVERAGES AND TOBACCO</i>	267	220	251	0.2	192	144	166	0.2	285	247	323	0.3
2 BAHAN MENTAH, TIDAK BOLEH DIMAKAN, KECUALI BAHAN API <i>CRUDE MATERIALS, INEDIBLE, EXCEPT FUELS</i>	2,949	2,612	2,688	2.1	2,614	2,176	2,105	2.0	3,989	4,207	3,806	3.2
3 BAHAN API GALIAN, PELINCIR DAN BAHAN BERKAITAN <i>MINERAL FUELS, LUBRICANTS AND RELATED MATERIALS</i>	20,200	16,458	17,954	14.0	13,694	12,349	11,731	11.1	23,796	16,412	21,367	18.1
4 MINYAK, LEMAK DAN MINYAK TEPU BINATANG DAN SAYURAN <i>ANIMAL AND VEGE-TABLE OILS, FATS AND WAXES</i>	5,888	6,451	7,056	5.5	5,702	6,303	6,895	6.5	721	781	1,056	0.9
5 BAHAN KIMIA DAN KELUARAN BERKAITAN, T.T.T.L. <i>CHEMICALS AND RELATED PRODUCTS, N.E.S.</i>	9,329	9,083	9,779	7.6	8,566	8,224	8,905	8.4	10,153	10,467	10,968	9.3
6 BARANG-BARANG KELUARAN KILANG MENGIKUT JENIS BAHAN <i>MANUFACTURED GOODS CLASSIFIED CHIEFLY BY MATERIAL</i>	12,321	11,724	12,791	10.0	11,391	11,047	11,832	11.2	11,170	11,374	12,052	10.2
7 JENTERA & KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN <i>MACHINERY AND TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT</i>	58,259	50,959	57,166	44.6	44,001	35,927	45,535	43.0	49,348	46,595	51,029	43.2
8 PELBAGAI BARANG KELUARAN KILANG <i>MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES</i>	14,244	12,435	15,112	11.8	13,478	11,371	14,093	13.3	6,566	7,171	7,334	6.2
9 URUS NIAGA DAN BARANGAN YANG TIDAK DIKELASKAN DIMANA-MANA <i>COMMODITIES AND TRANSACTIONS NOT CLASSIFIED ELSE-WHERE IN THE SITC</i>	719	932	860	0.7	656	851	763	0.7	2,030	2,262	2,480	2.1

JADUAL 4 : EKSPORT, EKSPORT DOMESTIK DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)

TABLE 4 : EXPORTS, DOMESTIC EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN <i>COMMODITY DIVISIONS</i>	EKSPORT <i>EXPORTS</i>			EKSPORT DOMESTIK <i>DOMESTIC EXPORTS</i>			IMPORT <i>IMPORTS</i>		
	MAR 2024	APR 2024	MAY 2024	MAR 2024	APR 2024	MAY 2024	MAR 2024	APR 2024	MAY 2024
JUMLAH/ <i>TOTAL</i>	128,565	114,695	128,223	104,123	91,716	105,993	115,845	106,954	118,086
00 BINATANG HIDUP SELAIN DARIPADA BAHAGIAN 03 <i>LIVE ANIMALS OTHER THAN ANIMALS OF DIVISION 03</i>	91	92	95	91	92	95	20	23	28
01 DAGING DAN PENYEDIAAN DAGING <i>MEAT AND MEAT PREPARATIONS</i>	76	72	75	75	72	72	816	676	528
02 PRODUK TENUSU DAN TELUR UNGGAS <i>DAIRY PRODUCTS AND BIRDS' EGGS</i>	166	158	175	159	150	163	457	510	553
03 IKAN (BUKAN MAMALIA MARIN), KRUSTASEA, MOLUSKA DAN INVERTEBRATA AKUATIK DAN PENYEDIAANNYA <i>FISH (NOT MARINE MAMMALS), CRUSTACEANS, MOLLUSCS AND AQUATIC INVERTEBRATES, AND PREPARATIONS THEREOF</i>	327	280	290	324	278	287	462	477	457
04 BIJIRIN DAN SEDIAAN BIJIRIN <i>CEREALS AND CEREAL PREPARATIONS</i>	468	406	488	431	375	453	1,288	1,628	1,520
05 SAYUR-SAYURAN DAN BUAH-BUAHAN <i>VEGETABLES AND FRUIT</i>	314	268	316	300	253	298	1,236	1,111	1,136
06 GULA, SEDIAAN GULA DAN MADU <i>SUGARS, SUGAR PREPARATIONS AND HONEY</i>	168	111	136	166	108	132	817	181	760
07 KOPI, TEH, KOKO, REMPAH-RATUS, DAN KELUARANNYA <i>COFFEE, TEA, COCOA, SPICES, AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF</i>	1,288	1,179	1,512	893	820	1,098	1,417	1,513	1,307
08 BAHAN MAKANAN UNTUK BINATANG (TIDAK TERMASUK YANG BELUM DIKILANG) <i>FEEDING STUFF FOR ANIMALS (NOT INCLUDING UNMILLED CEREALS)</i>	307	265	284	300	257	275	520	554	611
09 PELBAGAI KELUARAN MAKANAN DAN SEDIAANNYA <i>MISCELLANEOUS EDIBLE PRODUCTS AND PREPARATIONS</i>	1,183	990	1,196	1,090	918	1,095	755	766	771
11 MINUMAN <i>BEVERAGES</i>	238	199	225	168	127	146	225	197	260
12 TEMBAKAU DAN HASIL KELUARAN TEMBAKAU <i>TOBACCO AND TOBACCO MANUFACTURES</i>	29	22	25	25	17	20	60	50	63
21 KULIT BINATANG DAN KULIT BINATANG BERBULU, BELUM DIPROSES <i>HIDES, SKINS AND FURSKINS, RAW</i>	1	2	*	1	2	*	7	1	4
22 BIJI MINYAK DAN BUAH-BUAHAN YANG MENGANDUNGI MINYAK <i>OIL-SEEDS AND OLEAGINOUS FRUITS</i>	11	9	8	10	7	6	189	223	188

JADUAL 4 (SAMB) : EKSPORT, EKSPORT DOMESTIK DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)

TABLE 4 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS, DOMESTIC EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN <i>COMMODITY DIVISIONS</i>	EKSPORT <i>EXPORTS</i>			EKSPORT DOMESTIK <i>DOMESTIC EXPORTS</i>			IMPORT <i>IMPORTS</i>		
	MAR 2024	APR 2024	MAY 2024	MAR 2024	APR 2024	MAY 2024	MAR 2024	APR 2024	MAY 2024
JUMLAH/ <i>TOTAL</i>	128,565	114,695	128,223	104,123	91,716	105,993	115,845	106,954	118,086
23 GETAH ASLI (TERMASUK SINTETIK DAN PENGGUNAAN SEMULA) <i>CRUDE RUBBER (INCLUDING SYNTHETIC AND RECLAIMED)</i>	737	641	774	688	600	698	949	780	919
24 GABUS DAN KAYU <i>CORK AND WOOD</i>	436	389	466	392	367	379	83	89	110
25 PULPA DAN REJA KERTAS <i>PULP AND WASTE PAPER</i>	293	259	264	195	122	146	430	389	484
26 GENTIAN TEKSTIL (SELAIN DARIPADA BULU BINATANG DAN BULU LAIN YANG SUDAH DISISIH) DAN REJA TEKSTIL (TIDAK DIKELUARKAN KEPADA BENTUK BENANG ATAU TENUNAN) <i>TEXTILE FIBRES (OTHER THAN WOOL TOPS AND OTHER COMBED WOOL) AND THEIR WASTES (NOT MANUFACTURED INTO YARN OR FABRIC)</i>	176	130	152	145	109	123	183	232	222
27 BAJA MENTAH, SELAIN DARIPADA BAHAGIAN 56, DAN GALIAN MENTAH (TIDAK TERMASUK ARANG BATU, PETROLEUM DAN BATU PERMATA) <i>CRUDE FERTILIZERS, OTHER THAN THOSE OF DIVISION 56, AND CRUDE MINERALS (EXCLUDING COAL, PETROLEUM AND PRECIOUS STONES)</i>	249	141	139	240	138	134	209	326	220
28 BIJIH LOGAM DAN SERPIHAN LOGAM <i>METALLIFEROUS ORES AND METAL SCRAP</i>	942	936	739	839	728	473	1,859	2,075	1,566
29 BAHAN MENTAH DARIPADA BINATANG DAN SAYURAN, T.T.T.L. <i>CRUDE ANIMAL AND VEGETABLE MATERIALS, N.E.S.</i>	104	105	146	103	105	145	79	91	93
32 ARANG BATU, ARANG KOK DAN BRIKUET <i>COAL, COKE AND BRIQUETTES</i>	3	22	3	3	22	3	2,529	1,960	1,962
33 PETROLEUM, KELUARAN PETROLEUM DAN BAHAN YANG BERKAITAN <i>PETROLEUM, PETROLEUM PRODUCTS AND RELATED MATERIALS</i>	13,538	11,459	13,221	7,043	7,391	7,017	20,013	13,573	18,776
34 GAS, ASLI DAN BUATAN <i>GAS, NATURAL AND MANUFACTURED</i>	6,636	4,954	4,707	6,625	4,912	4,687	1,227	875	626
35 ARUS TENAGA ELEKTRIK <i>ELECTRIC CURRENT</i>	23	23	23	23	23	23	27	3	3
41 MINYAK DAN LEMAK BINATANG <i>ANIMAL OILS AND FATS</i>	58	38	47	*	*	*	53	51	121
42 MINYAK DAN LEMAK SAYURAN, MENTAH DAN BERTAPIS <i>FIXED VEGETABLE FATS AND OILS, CRUDE, REFINED OR FRACTIONATED</i>	5,007	5,424	5,597	5,002	5,422	5,584	464	420	504

JADUAL 4 (SAMB) : EKSPORT, EKSPORT DOMESTIK DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)

TABLE 4 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS, DOMESTIC EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN <i>COMMODITY DIVISIONS</i>	EKSPORT <i>EXPORTS</i>			EKSPORT DOMESTIK <i>DOMESTIC EXPORTS</i>			IMPORT <i>IMPORTS</i>		
	MAR 2024	APR 2024	MAY 2024	MAR 2024	APR 2024	MAY 2024	MAR 2024	APR 2024	MAY 2024
JUMLAH/ <i>TOTAL</i>	128,565	114,695	128,223	104,123	91,716	105,993	115,845	106,954	118,086
43 MINYAK DAN LEMAK SAYURAN, DIPROSES; MINYAK TEPU DARIPADA BINATANG ATAU SAYURAN; ADUNAN ATAU PENYEDIAAN DARIPADA LEMAK ATAU MINYAK BINATANG ATAU SAYURAN YANG TIDAK BOLEH DIMAKAN, T.T.T.L. <i>ANIMAL OR VEGETABLE FATS AND OILS, PROCESSED; WAXES OF ANIMAL OR VEGETABLE ORIGIN; INEDIBLE MIXTURES OR PREPARATIONS OF ANIMAL OR VEGETABLE FATS OR OILS, N.E.S.</i>	823	990	1,412	700	881	1,311	204	309	432
51 BAHAN KIMIA ORGANIK <i>ORGANIC CHEMICALS</i>	3,083	3,253	3,221	2,964	3,057	2,967	2,153	2,426	2,461
52 BAHAN KIMIA BUKAN ORGANIK <i>INORGANIC CHEMICALS</i>	567	589	578	531	549	541	932	917	1,034
53 BAHAN-BAHAN PENCELUPAN, PENYAMAKAN DAN PEWARNAAN <i>DYEING, TANNING AND COLOURING MATERIALS</i>	330	282	384	319	270	372	334	359	378
54 KELUARAN UBAT DAN FARMASEUTIKAL <i>MEDICINAL AND PHARMACEUTICAL PRODUCTS</i>	250	232	226	224	196	191	987	997	970
55 MINYAK PATI, RESINOID DAN MINYAK WANGI; SEDIAAN TANDAS, PENGKILAPAN DAN PEMBERSIHAN <i>ESSENTIAL OILS AND RESINOIDS AND PERFUME MATERIALS; TOILET, POLISHING AND CLEANSING PREPARATIONS</i>	558	510	578	519	473	537	770	786	838
56 BAJA (SELAIN DARIPADA KUMPULAN 272) <i>FERTILIZERS (OTHER THAN THOSE OF GROUP 272)</i>	298	218	334	236	214	324	381	460	395
57 BAHAN PLASTIK DALAM BENTUK UTAMA <i>PLASTICS IN PRIMARY FORMS</i>	2,287	2,115	2,357	1,914	1,799	1,991	2,171	2,104	2,287
58 BAHAN PLASTIK BUKAN DALAM BENTUK UTAMA <i>PLASTICS IN NON-PRIMARY FORMS</i>	667	605	707	654	592	695	626	680	713
59 KELUARAN DAN BAHAN KIMIA, T.T.T.L. <i>CHEMICAL MATERIALS AND PRODUCTS, N.E.S.</i>	1,289	1,280	1,393	1,205	1,075	1,286	1,798	1,738	1,891
61 KULIT, KELUARAN KULIT, T.T.T.L. DAN PAKAIAN DARIPADA KULIT BINATANG <i>LEATHER, LEATHER MANUFACTURES, N.E.S., AND DRESSED FURSKINS</i>	6	14	9	6	6	9	29	22	29

JADUAL 4 (SAMB) : EKSPORT, EKSPORT DOMESTIK DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)
TABLE 4 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS, DOMESTIC EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN <i>COMMODITY DIVISIONS</i>	EKSPORT <i>EXPORTS</i>			EKSPORT DOMESTIK <i>DOMESTIC EXPORTS</i>			IMPORT <i>IMPORTS</i>		
	MAR 2024	APR 2024	MAY 2024	MAR 2024	APR 2024	MAY 2024	MAR 2024	APR 2024	MAY 2024
JUMLAH/ <i>TOTAL</i>	128,565	114,695	128,223	104,123	91,716	105,993	115,845	106,954	118,086
62 PERKILANGAN GETAH, T.T.T.L. <i>RUBBER MANUFACTURES, N.E.S.</i>	589	539	564	532	493	513	525	552	594
63 PERKILANGAN GABUS DAN KAYU (TIDAK TERMASUK PERABOT) <i>CORK AND WOOD MANUFACTURES (EXCLUDING FURNITURE)</i>	510	459	474	490	422	439	263	308	368
64 KERTAS, PAPAN KERTAS DAN BAHAGIAN DARI KERTAS PALPA, DARI KERTAS ATAU DARI PAPAN KERTAS <i>PAPER, PAPERBOARD AND ARTICLES OF PAPER PULP, OF PAPER OR OF PAPERBOARD</i>	910	881	929	900	872	919	727	695	763
65 BENANG TEKSTIL, TENUNAN, BARANGAN PEMBUATAN, T.T.T.L., DAN BARANGAN BERKAITAN <i>TEXTILE YARN, FABRICS, MADE-UP ARTICLES, N.E.S., AND RELATED PRODUCTS</i>	741	663	810	700	611	738	501	644	691
66 PERKILANGAN GALIAN BUKAN LOGAM, T.T.T.L. <i>NON-METALLIC MINERAL MANUFACTURES, N.E.S.</i>	1,057	992	1,121	1,017	951	1,079	668	835	924
67 BESI DAN KELULI <i>IRON AND STEEL</i>	3,083	3,229	2,866	2,647	3,062	2,738	3,017	2,803	2,739
68 LOGAM BUKAN BESI <i>NON-FERROUS METALS</i>	3,644	3,394	4,458	3,388	3,163	3,960	3,836	3,688	3,987
69 PERKILANGAN LOGAM, T.T.T.L. <i>MANUFACTURES OF METALS, N.E.S.</i>	1,782	1,552	1,560	1,711	1,468	1,437	1,604	1,825	1,957
71 JENTERA DAN KELENGKAPAN PENJANAAN KUASA <i>POWER-GENERATING MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT</i>	280	308	463	221	223	350	1,599	1,758	1,889
72 JENTERA KHUSUS BAGI INDUSTRI TERTENTU <i>MACHINERY SPECIALIZED FOR PARTICULAR INDUSTRIES</i>	3,468	2,493	2,567	3,054	2,318	2,391	2,900	3,300	3,450
73 JENTERA KERJA LOGAM <i>METALWORKING MACHINERY</i>	208	143	188	204	134	183	331	594	474
74 JENTERA DAN KELENGKAPAN PERUSAHAAN AM, T.T.T.L. DAN ALAT GANTI,T.T.T.L. <i>GENERAL INDUSTRIAL MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT, N.E.S., AND MACHINE PARTS, N.E.S.</i>	2,432	2,022	2,290	2,158	1,802	2,022	3,139	3,575	4,416
75 MESIN PEJABAT DAN KELENGKAPAN PEMROSESAN DATA AUTOMATIK <i>OFFICE MACHINES AND AUTOMATIC DATA-PROCESSING MACHINES</i>	6,497	6,223	6,464	5,486	4,662	5,218	8,755	3,333	5,058

JADUAL 4 (SAMB) : EKSPORT, EKSPORT DOMESTIK DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)
TABLE 4 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS, DOMESTIC EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN <i>COMMODITY DIVISIONS</i>	EKSPORT <i>EXPORTS</i>			EKSPORT DOMESTIK <i>DOMESTIC EXPORTS</i>			IMPORT <i>IMPORTS</i>		
	MAR 2024	APR 2024	MAY 2024	MAR 2024	APR 2024	MAY 2024	MAR 2024	APR 2024	MAY 2024
JUMLAH/ <i>TOTAL</i>	128,565	114,695	128,223	104,123	91,716	105,993	115,845	106,954	118,086
76 PERKAKAS DAN KELENGKAPAN TELEKOMUNIKASI DAN RAKAMAN SUARA DAN PENGHASILAN SEMULA <i>TELECOMMUNICATIONS AND SOUND-RECORDING AND REPRODUCING APPARATUS AND EQUIPMENT</i>	4,500	3,611	4,799	4,201	3,101	4,512	3,090	3,330	3,187
77 JENTERA, PERKAKAS DAN PERALATAN ELEKTRIK, T.T.T.L. DAN ALAT GANTINYA (TERMASUK ALATAN BUKAN ELEKTRIK YANG SAMA FUNGSI DAN BARANGAN ELEKTRIK DI RUMAH) <i>ELECTRICAL MACHINERY, APPARATUS AND APPLIANCES, N.E.S., AND ELECTRICAL PARTS THEREOF (INCLUDING NON-ELECTRICAL COUNTERPARTS, N.E.S., OF ELECTRICAL HOUSEHOLD-TYPE EQUIPMENT)</i>	38,699	34,650	38,881	26,879	22,788	29,721	25,562	26,379	27,897
78 KENDERAAN JALAN RAYA (TERMASUK KENDERAAN KUSYEN-UDARA) <i>ROAD VEHICLES (INCLUDING AIR-CUSHION VEHICLES)</i>	877	804	969	548	470	654	3,064	3,138	3,220
79 KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN YANG LAIN <i>OTHER TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT</i>	1,297	705	544	1,250	429	485	908	1,188	1,439
81 BANGUNAN PASANG SIAP, LEKAPAN DAN PASANGAN, KEBERSIHAN, PENCAHAYAAN, PEMANASAN DAN KERJA PAIP, T.T.T.L. <i>PREFABRICATED BUILDINGS; SANITARY, PLUMBING, HEATING AND LIGHTING FIXTURES AND FITTINGS, N.E.S.</i>	279	259	236	275	252	230	91	148	141
82 PERABOT DAN ALAT GANTINYA; KATIL, TILAM, SOKONGAN TILAM, KUSYEN DAN BARANGAN PERABOT SEUMPAMANYA <i>FURNITURE AND PARTS THEREOF; BEDDING, MATTRESSES, MATTRESS SUPPORTS, CUSHIONS AND SIMILAR STUFFED FURNISHINGS</i>	1,111	1,047	1,136	1,031	952	1,029	351	462	514
83 BARANG-BARANG PERJALANAN, TAS TANGAN DAN SEUMPAMANYA <i>TRAVEL GOODS, HANDBAGS AND SIMILAR CONTAINERS</i>	47	34	40	36	26	32	192	238	240
84 PAKAIAN DAN KELENGKAPAN PAKAIAN <i>ARTICLES OF APPAREL AND CLOTHING ACCESSORIES</i>	1,635	1,605	1,861	1,475	1,421	1,631	763	744	844
85 KASUT <i>FOOTWEAR</i>	80	77	96	51	44	58	230	235	303

JADUAL 4 (SAMB) : EKSPORT, EKSPORT DOMESTIK DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT BAHAGIAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)

TABLE 4 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS, DOMESTIC EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY COMMODITY DIVISIONS (RM MILLION)

BAHAGIAN BARANGAN <i>COMMODITY DIVISIONS</i>	EKSPORT <i>EXPORTS</i>			EKSPORT DOMESTIK <i>DOMESTIC EXPORTS</i>			IMPORT <i>IMPORTS</i>		
	MAR 2024	APR 2024	MAY 2024	MAR 2024	APR 2024	MAY 2024	MAR 2024	APR 2024	MAY 2024
JUMLAH/ <i>TOTAL</i>	128,565	114,695	128,223	104,123	91,716	105,993	115,845	106,954	118,086
87 PERKAKAS DAN PERALATAN PROFESIONAL, SAINTIFIK DAN KAWALAN, T.T.T.L. <i>PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CONTROLLING INSTRUMENTS AND APPARATUS, N.E.S.</i>	4,920	4,059	5,043	4,645	3,695	4,744	2,324	2,296	2,236
88 PERKAKAS SENI FOTO, PERALATAN DAN BEKALAN DAN BARANGAN OPTIK, T.T.T.L.; JAM TANGAN DAN JAM DINDING <i>PHOTOGRAPHIC APPARATUS, EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES AND OPTICAL GOODS, N.E.S.; WATCHES AND CLOCKS</i>	351	370	398	330	349	367	470	477	470
89 PELBAGAI BARANG KELUARAN KILANG, T.T.T.L. <i>MISCELLANEOUS MANUFACTURED ARTICLES, N.E.S.</i>	5,819	4,984	6,302	5,635	4,632	6,003	2,145	2,572	2,586
93 URUS NIAGA DAN BARANGAN KHAS YANG TIDAK DIKELASKAN MENGIKUT JENISNYA <i>SPECIAL TRANSACTIONS AND COMMODITIES NOT CLASSIFIED ACCORDING TO KIND</i>	287	306	284	242	247	250	293	327	274
96 DUIT SYILING (SELAIN SYILING EMAS), BUKAN DALAM EDARAN <i>COIN (OTHER THAN GOLD COIN), NOT BEING LEGAL TENDER</i>	*	*	*	*	*	*	15	11	17
97 EMAS, BUKAN DALAM BENTUK WANG (KECUALI BIJIH DAN KONSENTRAT EMAS) <i>GOLD, NON-MONETARY (EXCLUDING GOLD ORES AND CONCENTRATES)</i>	432	625	576	414	604	513	1,721	1,924	2,189

JADUAL 5 : KADAR PERTUMBUHAN EKSPORT DAN IMPORT BAGI NEGARA TERPILIH

TABLE 5 : EXPORTS AND IMPORTS GROWTH RATES FOR SELECTED COUNTRIES

EKSPORT / EXPORTS																					
NEGARA / COUNTRY	2020	2021	2022	2023	2023												2024				
					JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY
UNITED STATES (USD)	(13.3)	23.1	17.7	(2.2)	12.1	5.3	3.0	(6.3)	(6.7)	(8.4)	(9.3)	(5.4)	(2.7)	(1.2)	(3.0)	0.0	(2.9)	5.2	(2.9)	5.0	n.a
EUROPEAN UNION (EURO)	(9.3)	12.8	17.9	(0.7)	10.8	8.8	9.7	(2.7)	(1.6)	0.4	(2.7)	(3.4)	(9.4)	(0.8)	(4.9)	(8.6)	0.1	0.9	(9.4)	14.9	n.a
CHINA (USD)	3.6	29.6	5.6	(4.7)	(12.0)	(2.9)	10.8	7.1	(7.6)	(12.4)	(14.3)	(8.6)	(6.8)	(6.6)	0.7	2.1	7.9	5.4	(7.6)	1.4	7.6
JAPAN (JPY)	(11.1)	21.5	18.2	2.8	3.5	6.5	4.3	2.7	0.6	1.5	(0.3)	(0.8)	4.3	1.6	(0.2)	9.7	11.9	7.8	7.3	8.3	13.5
KOREA (USD)	(5.5)	25.7	6.1	(7.5)	(16.4)	(7.7)	(14.0)	(14.5)	(15.5)	(5.9)	(16.2)	(8.1)	(4.4)	4.9	7.3	5.0	18.2	4.4	3.1	13.6	11.5
HONG KONG (HKD)	(1.5)	26.3	(8.6)	(7.8)	(36.7)	(8.8)	(1.5)	(13.0)	(15.6)	(11.4)	(9.1)	(3.7)	(5.3)	1.4	7.4	11.0	33.6	(0.8)	4.7	11.9	n.a
TAIWAN (USD)	4.9	29.3	7.4	(9.8)	(21.2)	(17.1)	(19.1)	(13.3)	(14.2)	(23.4)	(10.4)	(7.3)	3.4	(4.6)	3.7	11.7	17.7	1.3	18.8	4.3	3.6
THAILAND (USD)	(6.0)	17.2	5.9	(1.0)	(3.0)	(4.0)	(3.0)	(7.4)	(4.2)	(4.2)	(6.2)	2.6	2.1	8.0	4.9	4.7	10.0	3.6	(10.9)	6.8	7.2
VIET NAM (USD)	5.8	19.9	10.5	(4.7)	(23.4)	11.2	(14.4)	(16.4)	(9.0)	(10.3)	(1.8)	(6.2)	2.9	6.2	6.9	6.1	46.3	(5.2)	13.3	11.5	14.6
SINGAPORE (SGD)	(3.2)	19.1	15.6	(10.1)	(9.7)	(3.3)	(6.4)	(18.1)	(15.2)	(17.3)	(18.4)	(15.5)	(12.9)	2.6	2.6	(4.6)	16.6	1.7	(3.4)	13.3	12.6
INDONESIA (USD)	(2.7)	41.9	26.0	(11.3)	16.6	4.1	(11.9)	(29.4)	1.0	(21.2)	(18.1)	(21.2)	(16.2)	(10.4)	(8.6)	(5.8)	(8.2)	(9.6)	(3.7)	1.7	2.9
MALAYSIA (RM)	(1.1)	26.1	24.9	(8.0)	1.4	10.3	(1.4)	(17.5)	(0.9)	(14.1)	(13.0)	(18.7)	(13.8)	(4.5)	(6.1)	(10.1)	8.7	(0.8)	(0.9)	9.0	7.3
MALAYSIA (USD)	(2.6)	28.0	17.6	(11.2)	(1.8)	5.6	(7.2)	(20.4)	(3.9)	(18.4)	(16.0)	(21.2)	(16.3)	(5.5)	(7.4)	(14.8)	0.4	(9.0)	(6.1)	1.2	2.8

IMPORT / IMPORTS																					
NEGARA / COUNTRY	2020	2021	2022	2023	2023												2024				
					JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY
UNITED STATES (USD)	(6.5)	21.2	14.6	(4.9)	2.6	(1.8)	(11.4)	(8.2)	(7.4)	(9.9)	(5.6)	(6.2)	(5.1)	(1.7)	(0.0)	(2.1)	(0.3)	5.2	(1.4)	8.2	n.a
EUROPEAN UNION (EURO)	(11.5)	23.8	41.4	(16.2)	8.6	(1.1)	(10.2)	(15.0)	(14.9)	(20.3)	(21.1)	(27.3)	(27.3)	(18.4)	(19.6)	(19.8)	(19.0)	(9.3)	(12.4)	0.3	n.a
CHINA (USD)	(0.6)	30.0	0.7	(5.5)	(21.1)	4.2	(2.0)	(8.8)	(5.3)	(7.1)	(12.1)	(7.2)	(6.3)	3.0	(0.6)	0.3	15.4	(8.1)	(1.9)	8.3	1.8
JAPAN (JPY)	(13.5)	24.8	39.6	(7.0)	17.2	8.3	7.0	(2.7)	(10.2)	(13.1)	(14.1)	(17.7)	(16.5)	(12.4)	(11.8)	(6.8)	(9.6)	0.5	(4.9)	8.3	9.5
KOREA (USD)	(7.1)	31.5	18.9	(12.1)	(2.6)	3.5	(6.5)	(13.7)	(14.1)	(11.8)	(25.3)	(22.7)	(16.5)	(9.7)	(11.6)	(10.9)	(7.9)	(13.2)	(12.3)	5.4	(2.0)
HONG KONG (HKD)	(3.3)	24.3	(7.2)	(5.7)	(30.2)	(4.1)	(0.6)	(11.9)	(16.7)	(12.3)	(7.9)	(0.3)	(0.4)	2.6	7.1	11.6	21.7	(1.8)	5.3	3.7	n.a
TAIWAN (USD)	0.2	33.3	12.1	(17.8)	(16.6)	(9.4)	(20.4)	(20.4)	(21.5)	(30.1)	(21.0)	(22.9)	(12.4)	(12.5)	(15.0)	(7.2)	19.0	(17.9)	7.1	6.6	0.5
THAILAND (USD)	(12.7)	30.8	11.6	(3.7)	6.9	(0.1)	(7.8)	(8.0)	(3.9)	(11.1)	(11.0)	(12.8)	(8.3)	10.2	10.1	(3.0)	2.6	3.2	5.6	8.3	(1.7)
VIET NAM (USD)	4.6	24.5	8.4	(9.2)	(22.1)	(8.4)	(13.3)	(22.4)	(20.2)	(18.6)	(11.6)	(5.6)	0.3	5.8	4.3	7.7	34.6	0.2	9.0	19.0	25.7
SINGAPORE (SGD)	(7.4)	20.4	20.1	(13.4)	(11.3)	(4.9)	(11.2)	(19.9)	(20.9)	(21.7)	(23.7)	(15.7)	(12.3)	(2.4)	(2.5)	(9.3)	11.2	5.6	(0.1)	18.2	16.0
INDONESIA (USD)	(17.1)	38.6	21.0	(6.6)	1.3	(4.3)	(6.3)	(22.3)	14.3	(18.3)	(8.3)	(14.8)	(12.5)	(2.4)	3.3	(3.8)	0.3	15.8	(12.8)	10.1	(8.8)
MALAYSIA (RM)	(5.8)	23.3	31.0	(6.4)	1.8	12.2	(2.2)	(11.1)	(3.7)	(18.7)	(16.1)	(21.2)	(11.1)	(0.3)	1.5	2.9	18.7	8.0	12.5	15.5	13.8
MALAYSIA (USD)	(7.1)	25.1	23.4	(9.6)	(1.5)	7.4	(8.0)	(14.2)	(6.6)	(22.8)	(18.9)	(23.7)	(13.7)	(1.4)	0.1	(2.5)	9.8	(0.9)	6.5	7.2	9.0

SOURCE :
(1) United States Census Bureau
(2) European Commission
(3) National Bureau of Statistics of China
(4) Statistics Bureau of Japan
(5) Statistics Korea
(6) Census and Statistics Department, Hong Kong
(7) National Statistics, Republic of China (Taiwan)
(8) Customs Department (Compiled by The Bank of Thailand)
(9) General Statistics Office of Viet Nam
(10) Statistics Singapore
(11) Statistics Indonesia
(12) Department of Statistics Malaysia
Note : n.a = Not Available.

JADUAL 6 : EKSPORT & IMPORT MENGIKUT NEGARA (RM JUTA)

TABLE 6 : EXPORTS & IMPORTS BY COUNTRY (RM MILLION)

NEGARA / COUNTRY	EKSPORT EXPORTS				IMPORT IMPORTS			
	MAY		JAN - MAY		MAY		JAN - MAY	
	SUMB.				SUMB.			
	2024	SHARE (%)	2023	2024	2024	SHARE (%)	2023	2024
JUMLAH/TOTAL	128,223	100.0	579,295	605,250	118,086	100.0	486,583	553,240
AFRICA	2,289	1.8	13,237	12,721	2,969	2.5	8,207	13,207
ALGERIA	48	x	170	192	*	x	12	7
ANGOLA	24	x	132	407	2	x	90	62
BENIN	14	x	446	60	-	-	*	5
BOTSWANA	*	x	1	2	*	x	*	2
BURKINA FASO	*	x	3	1	12	x	*	18
BURUNDI	*	x	*	*	-	-	*	5
CAMEROON	13	x	228	125	412	0.3	603	1,939
CAPE VERDE	1	x	4	5	-	-	-	-
CENTRAL AFRICAN REPUBLIC	*	x	1	1	*	x	4	4
CHAD	1	x	*	3	-	-	*	-
COMOROS	3	x	10	15	-	-	-	-
CONGO	24	x	94	119	58	x	513	898
CONGO, THE DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF THE	17	x	27	46	135	0.1	277	481
COTE D'IVOIRE	19	x	296	187	376	0.3	1,655	2,465
DJIBOUTI	100	0.1	594	557	-	-	*	4
EGYPT	245	0.2	1,094	1,281	51	x	453	262
EQUATORIAL GUINEA	1	x	23	17	-	-	-	-
ERITREA	*	x	17	1	-	-	-	-
ESWATINI	1	x	2	1	-	-	2	18
ETHIOPIA	51	x	89	186	3	x	6	13
GABON	8	x	50	36	311	0.3	301	1,277
GAMBIA	4	x	102	57	*	x	*	2
GHANA	60	x	481	719	56	x	572	409
GUINEA	8	x	83	104	15	x	53	123
GUINEA-BISSAU	*	x	3	2	4	x	3	4
KENYA	456	0.4	1,510	1,675	6	x	64	19
LESOTHO	-	-	*	*	-	-	*	-
LIBERIA	9	x	62	53	7	x	44	80
LIBYA	11	x	36	44	275	0.2	3	277
MADAGASCAR	101	0.1	241	302	2	x	30	46
MALAWI	1	x	3	19	3	x	10	5
MALI	1	x	7	7	4	x	*	10
MAURITANIA	13	x	243	115	*	x	*	2
MAURITIUS	27	x	129	152	*	x	6	2
MAYOTTE	1	x	6	7	-	-	-	-
MOROCCO	43	x	316	200	20	x	83	96
MOZAMBIQUE	125	0.1	561	574	265	0.2	103	502
NAMIBIA	4	x	81	187	6	x	26	128
NIGER	2	x	25	2	-	-	*	-
NIGERIA	70	0.1	1,087	913	174	0.1	736	1,096
REUNION	5	x	272	33	*	x	3	5
RWANDA	*	x	2	7	12	x	21	59
SAINT HELENA, ASCENSION AND TRISTAN DA CUNHA	-	-	*	-	-	-	*	*
SAO TOME AND PRINCIPE	*	x	2	1	-	-	-	*
SENEGAL	137	0.1	584	578	1	x	2	5
SEYCHELLES	4	x	35	108	1	x	1	3
SIERRA LEONE	3	x	31	32	*	x	6	1
SOMALIA	20	x	207	184	1	x	*	2
SOUTH AFRICA	247	0.2	1,984	1,936	424	0.4	1,329	1,548
SOUTH SUDAN	*	x	1	2	*	x	*	*
SUDAN	7	x	42	20	269	0.2	479	708
TANZANIA, UNITED REPUBLIC OF	92	0.1	932	542	10	x	76	283
TOGO	254	0.2	563	676	6	x	212	58
TUNISIA	10	x	287	202	2	x	325	59

JADUAL 6 (SAMB) : EKSPORT & IMPORT MENGIKUT NEGARA (RM JUTA)

TABLE 6 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS & IMPORTS BY COUNTRY (RM MILLION)

NEGARA / COUNTRY	EKSPORT EXPORTS				IMPORT IMPORTS			
	MAY		JAN - MAY		MAY		JAN - MAY	
	SUMB.		2023	2024	SUMB.		2023	2024
	2024	SHARE (%)			2024	SHARE (%)		
JUMLAH/TOTAL	128,223	100.0	579,295	605,250	118,086	100.0	486,583	553,240
UGANDA	2	x	14	17	46	x	61	212
WESTERN SAHARA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ZAIRE, REPUBLIC OF	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ZAMBIA	1	x	16	9	*	x	41	1
ZIMBABWE	1	x	14	3	1	x	2	1
SOUTH AMERICA	2,798	2.2	13,346	13,072	2,655	2.2	12,094	13,948
ANGUILLA	*	x	*	10	-	-	-	-
ANTIGUA & BARBUDA	*	x	2	2	-	-	*	-
ARGENTINA	30	x	426	127	692	0.6	3,586	2,710
ARUBA	*	x	*	*	-	-	-	-
BAHAMAS	1	x	2	2	1	x	3	3
BARBADOS	2	x	5	10	1	x	3	3
BELIZE	2	x	3	8	*	x	1	*
BERMUDA	*	x	*	*	-	-	-	-
BOLIVIA, PLURINATIONAL STATE OF	11	x	30	29	6	x	4	17
BONAIRE, SINT EUSTATIUS AND SABA	-	-	-	-	*	x	-	*
BOUVET ISLAND	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
BRAZIL	400	0.3	2,135	1,658	1,110	0.9	4,413	6,185
CAYMAN ISLANDS	42	x	1	117	1	x	*	2
CHILE	89	0.1	218	278	27	x	519	597
COLOMBIA	74	0.1	158	274	19	x	559	149
COSTA RICA	264	0.2	964	1,224	267	0.2	529	994
CUBA	4	x	9	20	*	x	41	2
CURACAO	*	x	1	1	*	x	1	1
DOMINICA	1	x	3	2	-	-	*	*
DOMINICAN REPUBLIC	20	x	66	111	2	x	20	10
ECUADOR	26	x	213	60	141	0.1	470	1,009
EL SALVADOR	15	x	30	35	4	x	6	6
FALKLAND ISLAND (MALVINAS)	*	x	*	*	-	-	*	*
FRENCH GUIANA	*	x	1	2	-	-	-	-
GRENADA	*	x	1	1	-	-	*	*
GUADELOUPE	*	x	1	2	-	-	*	*
GUATEMALA	30	x	95	133	9	x	24	32
GUYANA	5	x	20	31	*	x	2	1
HAITI	*	x	13	34	-	-	5	14
HONDURAS	7	x	64	72	3	x	6	10
JAMAICA	7	x	22	37	1	x	5	4
MARTINIQUE	2	x	2	6	-	-	-	-
MEXICO	1,584	1.2	8,189	7,809	296	0.3	1,328	1,371
MONTSERRAT	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-
NETHERLANDS ANTILLES	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
NICARAGUA	3	x	9	6	1	x	5	2
PANAMA	37	x	94	158	1	x	15	6
PARAGUAY	35	x	60	187	1	x	8	5
PERU	56	x	319	278	55	x	342	684
PUERTO RICO	12	x	46	52	5	x	54	24
SAINT KITTS AND NEVIS	*	x	1	1	-	-	-	*
SAINT LUCIA	*	x	1	1	-	-	*	1
SAINT VINCENT AND THE GRENADINES	1	x	3	4	-	-	*	-
SINT MAARTEEN (DUTCH PART)	*	x	*	*	*	x	-	*
SURINAME	2	x	10	10	3	x	2	37
TRINIDAD AND TOBAGO	18	x	51	219	*	x	7	1
UNITED STATE MINOR OUTLYING ISLANDS	-	-	*	*	-	-	*	-
URUGUAY	7	x	60	39	6	x	35	41
VENEZUELA, BOLIVARIAN REPUBLIC OF	5	x	17	20	3	x	100	27

JADUAL 6 (SAMB) : EKSPORT & IMPORT MENGIKUT NEGARA (RM JUTA)

TABLE 6 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS & IMPORTS BY COUNTRY (RM MILLION)

NEGARA / COUNTRY	EKSPORT EXPORTS				IMPORT IMPORTS			
	MAY		JAN - MAY		MAY		JAN - MAY	
	SUMB.				SUMB.			
	2024	SHARE (%)	2023	2024	2024	SHARE (%)	2023	2024
JUMLAH/TOTAL	128,223	100.0	579,295	605,250	118,086	100.0	486,583	553,240
VIRGIN ISLANDS, BRITISH	*	x	*	*	*	x	*	*
VIRGIN ISLANDS, U.S	*	x	*	*	-	-	-	-
NORTH AMERICA	16,905	13.2	65,609	73,866	11,353	9.6	36,149	46,599
CANADA	812	0.6	1,685	2,497	426	0.4	1,928	2,105
SAINT BARTHELEMY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SAINT MARTIN (FRENCH PART)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SAINT PIERRE AND MIQUELON	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TURKS AND CAICOS ISLANDS	*	x	*	*	-	-	-	*
UNITED STATES	16,093	12.6	63,924	71,369	10,927	9.3	34,221	44,494
ASIA	87,882	68.5	399,952	418,231	86,119	72.9	362,745	406,022
AFGHANISTAN	83	0.1	447	304	*	x	11	*
ARMENIA	*	x	4	7	12	x	*	31
AZERBAIJAN	3	x	19	57	*	x	*	3
BAHRAIN	17	x	88	109	5	x	388	459
BANGLADESH	959	0.7	4,035	5,342	211	0.2	752	668
BHUTAN	1	x	4	2	*	x	*	*
BRITISH INDIAN OCEAN TERRITORY	*	x	*	*	*	x	-	*
BRUNEI DARUSSALAM	519	0.4	1,946	2,507	229	0.2	1,330	1,025
CAMBODIA	288	0.2	1,150	1,450	65	0.1	274	354
CHINA	15,731	12.3	75,307	74,334	26,205	22.2	104,445	118,660
GEORGIA	18	x	70	125	1	x	25	6
HONG KONG	6,489	5.1	35,888	32,907	1,357	1.1	5,494	6,984
INDIA	5,074	4.0	18,563	22,043	2,124	1.8	12,515	14,711
INDONESIA	4,302	3.4	20,477	22,475	5,054	4.3	25,034	24,155
IRAN, ISLAMIC REPUBLIC OF	58	x	873	942	9	x	103	59
IRAQ	84	0.1	751	836	195	0.2	*	355
ISRAEL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
JAPAN	7,342	5.7	36,839	36,936	6,217	5.3	30,140	30,303
JORDAN	42	x	287	200	35	x	350	101
KAZAKHSTAN	26	x	191	168	16	x	1	29
KOREA, REPUBLIC OF	3,449	2.7	22,678	21,491	5,334	4.5	23,193	23,252
KUWAIT	73	0.1	286	273	201	0.2	800	786
KYRGYZSTAN	1	x	128	18	*	x	1	*
LAO, PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	5	x	45	24	5	x	42	13
LEBANON	22	x	108	104	3	x	8	8
MACAO	21	x	64	55	4	x	38	15
MALDIVES	82	0.1	356	373	*	x	*	2
MONGOLIA	12	x	77	57	*	x	2	3
MYANMAR	446	0.3	2,026	1,744	160	0.1	520	674
NEPAL	21	x	134	83	*	x	2	2
NEUTRAL ZONE	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OMAN	53	x	421	873	309	0.3	1,757	1,511
PAKISTAN	394	0.3	1,487	2,425	194	0.2	625	1,416
PALESTINIAN TERRITORY OCCUPIED	1	x	6	3	1	x	4	6
PHILIPPINES	2,975	2.3	10,007	11,704	827	0.7	4,166	4,064
QATAR	88	0.1	372	550	641	0.5	647	1,880
SAUDI ARABIA	530	0.4	2,601	3,149	3,399	2.9	16,719	15,557
SINGAPORE	22,269	17.4	93,423	92,877	14,480	12.3	54,930	68,572
SOUTH GEORGIA AND THE SOUTH SANDWICH ISLANDS	*	x	-	*	-	-	-	-
SRI LANKA	198	0.2	1,600	1,219	27	x	164	158
SYRIAN ARAB REPUBLIC	15	x	95	91	*	x	*	2
TAIWAN, PROVINCE OF CHINA	5,347	4.2	17,276	24,740	8,490	7.2	35,148	43,089
TAJKISTAN	1	x	4	4	*	x	*	*

JADUAL 6 (SAMB) : EKSPORT & IMPORT MENGIKUT NEGARA (RM JUTA)

TABLE 6 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS & IMPORTS BY COUNTRY (RM MILLION)

NEGARA / COUNTRY	EKSPORT EXPORTS				IMPORT IMPORTS			
	MAY		JAN - MAY		MAY		JAN - MAY	
	SUMB.		2023	2024	SUMB.		2023	2024
	2024	SHARE (%)			2024	SHARE (%)		
JUMLAH/TOTAL	128,223	100.0	579,295	605,250	118,086	100.0	486,583	553,240
THAILAND	4,524	3.5	25,622	23,740	4,738	4.0	22,159	22,418
TIMOR LESTE	4	x	130	29	*	x	1	1
TURKMENISTAN	11	x	9	28	-	-	3	*
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES	1,428	1.1	5,185	6,533	2,812	2.4	9,217	12,354
UZBEKISTAN	17	x	207	144	1	x	1	4
VIET NAM	4,812	3.8	18,279	24,913	2,743	2.3	11,637	12,238
YEMEN	50	x	391	243	19	x	99	92
EUROPE	13,516	10.5	61,027	63,364	12,091	10.2	50,699	56,597
ALAND ISLANDS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ALBANIA	2	x	7	89	14	x	2	21
ANDORRA	*	x	*	*	-	-	*	-
AUSTRIA	72	0.1	409	379	312	0.3	1,298	1,362
BELARUS	1	x	503	2	27	x	25	90
BELGIUM	667	0.5	4,186	3,555	356	0.3	1,677	1,495
BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA	*	x	1	2	3	x	10	9
BULGARIA	43	x	169	216	21	x	69	108
CROATIA	11	x	37	66	7	x	120	35
CYPRUS	3	x	17	17	3	x	17	19
CZECH REPUBLIC	222	0.2	1,263	1,050	116	0.1	410	475
DENMARK	80	0.1	400	383	132	0.1	621	758
ESTONIA	66	0.1	159	255	7	x	30	25
FAROE ISLANDS	-	-	*	-	-	-	2	-
FINLAND	34	x	457	194	72	0.1	397	420
FRANCE	527	0.4	2,938	2,570	812	0.7	5,023	3,884
GERMANY	2,640	2.1	12,268	13,359	2,642	2.2	12,980	13,334
GIBRALTAR	*	x	1	1	-	-	38	*
GREECE	47	x	298	186	268	0.2	487	659
GREENLAND	*	x	*	*	*	x	*	*
GUERNSEY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HOLY SEE (VATICAN CITY STATE)	*	x	-	*	*	x	*	*
HUNGARY	270	0.2	868	1,389	131	0.1	308	334
ICELAND	1	x	58	2	*	x	1	*
IRELAND	73	0.1	266	359	2,073	1.8	5,291	9,387
ITALY	670	0.5	2,511	2,868	770	0.7	3,737	3,419
JERSEY	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LATVIA	22	x	67	86	13	x	25	34
LIECHTENSTEIN	*	x	*	*	10	x	18	30
LITHUANIA	7	x	38	49	19	x	53	102
LUXEMBOURG	12	x	59	51	1	x	11	14
MACEDONIA, THE FORMER YUGOSLAV REPUBLIC OF	7	x	9	18	1	x	*	2
MALTA	15	x	219	39	10	x	64	32
MOLDOVA, REPUBLIC OF	*	x	3	1	1	x	2	12
MONACO	*	x	*	1	*	x	*	3
MONTENEGRO	*	x	2	2	*	x	55	13
NETHERLANDS	3,029	2.4	14,159	14,128	471	0.4	2,124	2,091
NORWAY	84	0.1	291	382	90	0.1	469	474
POLAND	316	0.2	1,218	1,496	126	0.1	688	653
PORTUGAL	56	x	213	231	18	x	139	91
ROMANIA	51	x	418	291	34	x	172	264
RUSSIAN FEDERATION	585	0.5	1,083	1,967	1,166	1.0	4,307	4,878
SAN MARINO	*	x	-	*	-	-	*	*
SERBIA	4	x	11	25	3	x	11	28
SLOVAKIA	95	0.1	184	392	24	x	56	90
SLOVENIA	63	x	341	299	33	x	87	139

JADUAL 6 (SAMB) : EKSPORT & IMPORT MENGIKUT NEGARA (RM JUTA)

TABLE 6 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS & IMPORTS BY COUNTRY (RM MILLION)

NEGARA / COUNTRY	EKSPORT EXPORTS				IMPORT IMPORTS			
	MAY		JAN - MAY		MAY		JAN - MAY	
	SUMB.				SUMB.			
	2024	SHARE (%)	2023	2024	2024	SHARE (%)	2023	2024
JUMLAH/TOTAL	128,223	100.0	579,295	605,250	118,086	100.0	486,583	553,240
SPAIN	595	0.5	2,667	2,829	283	0.2	1,249	1,337
SVALBARD AND JAN MAYEN	-	-	-	*	-	-	-	-
SWEDEN	123	0.1	663	622	158	0.1	1,049	808
SWITZERLAND	227	0.2	1,538	1,091	806	0.7	2,995	4,292
TURKIYE	2,045	1.6	7,426	8,880	258	0.2	1,090	1,658
UKRAINE	9	x	42	44	68	0.1	84	309
UNITED KINGDOM	741	0.6	3,558	3,497	732	0.6	3,408	3,408
YUGOSLAVIA, FED REP OF	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
OCEANIA	4,832	3.8	26,066	23,989	2,837	2.4	16,396	16,614
AMERICAN SAMOA	11	x	61	33	-	-	*	-
AUSTRALIA	4,167	3.2	21,031	20,007	2,334	2.0	14,359	14,225
CHRISTMAS ISLAND	-	-	2	5	-	-	-	-
COCOS (KEELING) ISLANDS	-	-	-	-	-	-	*	-
COOK ISLANDS	*	x	1	1	-	-	-	-
FIJI	40	x	384	206	-	-	2	2
FRENCH POLYNESIA	92	0.1	27	154	*	x	*	*
FRENCH SOUTHERN TERRITORIES	-	-	*	*	*	x	-	*
GUAM	1	x	6	112	*	x	2	*
HEARD ISLAND AND MCDONALD ISLANDS	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KIRIBATI	1	x	5	6	1	x	2	1
MARSHALL ISLANDS	1	x	2	11	1	x	-	3
MICRONESIA, FEDERATED STATES OF	1	x	1	3	*	x	*	1
NAURU	*	x	1	1	-	-	-	-
NEW CALEDONIA	20	x	244	89	-	-	1	-
NEW ZEALAND	271	0.2	3,388	2,487	433	0.4	1,732	2,001
NIUE	-	-	*	*	-	-	-	-
NORFOLK ISLAND	*	x	8	*	*	x	*	*
NORTHERN MARIANA ISLANDS	*	x	1	1	-	-	-	-
PALAU	1	x	*	2	-	-	-	*
PAPUA NEW GUINEA	187	0.1	758	655	64	0.1	278	357
PITCAIRN	*	x	*	*	-	-	-	-
SOLOMON ISLANDS	15	x	45	48	2	x	16	10
TOKELAU	-	-	*	*	*	x	1	1
TONGA	2	x	5	7	-	-	*	*
TUVALU	*	x	*	1	-	-	-	-
VANUATU	20	x	81	153	1	x	5	12
WALLIS AND FUTUNA	*	x	1	*	-	-	-	-
WESTERN SAMOA	2	x	11	8	-	-	-	*
ANTARCTICA	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	*
OTHER COUNTRIES, N.E.S.	1	x	57	6	63	0.1	294	253

JADUAL 7 : EKSPORT & IMPORT MENGIKUT KUMPULAN EKONOMI (RM JUTA)

TABLE 7 : EXPORTS & IMPORTS BY ECONOMICS GROUPING (RM MILLION)

KUMPULAN / NAMA NEGARA <i>GROUPING / COUNTRIES</i>	EKSPORT <i>EXPORTS</i>			IMPORT <i>IMPORTS</i>		
	MAY	JAN - MAY		MAY	JAN - MAY	
	2024	2023	2024	2024	2023	2024
KAWASAN PERDAGANGAN BEBAS ASEAN <i>A.F.T.A</i>	40,139	172,973	181,434	28,300	120,092	133,514
BRUNEI DARUSSALAM	519	1,946	2,507	229	1,330	1,025
CAMBODIA	288	1,150	1,450	65	274	354
INDONESIA	4,302	20,477	22,475	5,054	25,034	24,155
LAO, PEOPLE'S DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC	5	45	24	5	42	13
MYANMAR	446	2,026	1,744	160	520	674
PHILIPPINES	2,975	10,007	11,704	827	4,166	4,064
SINGAPORE	22,269	93,423	92,877	14,480	54,930	68,572
THAILAND	4,524	25,622	23,740	4,738	22,159	22,418
VIET NAM	4,812	18,279	24,913	2,743	11,637	12,238
KESATUAN EROPAH ^a <i>E.U.^a</i>	9,810	46,494	47,361	8,912	38,181	41,370
AUSTRIA	72	409	379	312	1,298	1,362
BELGIUM	667	4,186	3,555	356	1,677	1,495
BULGARIA	43	169	216	21	69	108
CROATIA	11	37	66	7	120	35
CYPRUS	3	17	17	3	17	19
CZECH REPUBLIC	222	1,263	1,050	116	410	475
DENMARK	80	400	383	132	621	758
ESTONIA	66	159	255	7	30	25
FINLAND	34	457	194	72	397	420
FRANCE	527	2,938	2,570	812	5,023	3,884
GERMANY	2,640	12,268	13,359	2,642	12,980	13,334
GREECE	47	298	186	268	487	659
HUNGARY	270	868	1,389	131	308	334
IRELAND	73	266	359	2,073	5,291	9,387
ITALY	670	2,511	2,868	770	3,737	3,419
LATVIA	22	67	86	13	25	34
LITHUANIA	7	38	49	19	53	102
LUXEMBOURG	12	59	51	1	11	14
MALTA	15	219	39	10	64	32
NETHERLANDS	3,029	14,159	14,128	471	2,124	2,091
POLAND	316	1,218	1,496	126	688	653
PORTUGAL	56	213	231	18	139	91
ROMANIA	51	418	291	34	172	264
SLOVAKIA	95	184	392	24	56	90
SLOVENIA	63	341	299	33	87	139
SPAIN	595	2,667	2,829	283	1,249	1,337
SWEDEN	123	663	622	158	1,049	808
KAWASAN PERDAGANGAN BEBAS EROPAH <i>E.F.T.A</i>	312	1,886	1,475	906	3,483	4,796
ICELAND	1	58	2	*	1	*
LIECHTENSTEIN	*	*	*	10	18	30
NORWAY	84	291	382	90	469	474
SWITZERLAND	227	1,538	1,091	806	2,995	4,292

JADUAL 7 (SAMB) : EKSPORT & IMPORT MENGIKUT KUMPULAN EKONOMI (RM JUTA)

TABLE 7 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS & IMPORTS BY ECONOMICS GROUPING (RM MILLION)

KUMPULAN / NAMA NEGARA <i>GROUPING / COUNTRIES</i>	EKSPORT <i>EXPORTS</i>			IMPORT <i>IMPORTS</i>		
	MAY	JAN - MAY		MAY	JAN - MAY	
	2024	2023	2024	2024	2023	2024
PERSATUAN INTEGRASI LATIN AMERIKA <i>L.A.I.A</i>	2,323	11,835	10,779	2,356	11,405	12,796
ARGENTINA	30	426	127	692	3,586	2,710
BOLIVIA, PLURINATIONAL STATE OF	11	30	29	6	4	17
BRAZIL	400	2,135	1,658	1,110	4,413	6,185
CHILE	89	218	278	27	519	597
COLOMBIA	74	158	274	19	559	149
CUBA	4	9	20	*	41	2
ECUADOR	26	213	60	141	470	1,009
MEXICO	1,584	8,189	7,809	296	1,328	1,371
PARAGUAY	35	60	187	1	8	5
PERU	56	319	278	55	342	684
URUGUAY	7	60	39	6	35	41
VENEZUELA, BOLIVARIAN REPUBLIC OF	5	17	20	3	100	27
KAWASAN PERDAGANGAN BEBAS AMERIKA <i>N.A.F.T.A</i>	18,490	73,798	81,675	11,649	37,476	47,970
CANADA	812	1,685	2,497	426	1,928	2,105
MEXICO	1,584	8,189	7,809	296	1,328	1,371
UNITED STATES	16,093	63,924	71,369	10,927	34,221	44,494
PERSATUAN KERJASAMA SERANTAU ASIA SELATAN <i>S.A.A.R.C</i>	6,812	26,625	31,790	2,556	14,068	16,956
AFGHANISTAN	83	447	304	*	11	*
BANGLADESH	959	4,035	5,342	211	752	668
BHUTAN	1	4	2	*	*	*
INDIA	5,074	18,563	22,043	2,124	12,515	14,711
MALDIVES	82	356	373	*	*	2
NEPAL	21	134	83	*	2	2
PAKISTAN	394	1,487	2,425	194	625	1,416
SRI LANKA	198	1,600	1,219	27	164	158

^a Bermula 1 Februari 2020, United Kingdom bukan lagi sebahagian daripada Kesatuan Eropah
As of 1 February 2020, the United Kingdom is no longer part of the European Union

JADUAL 8 : EKSPORT & IMPORT MENGIKUT SEKTOR DAN BARANGAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)

TABLE 8 : EXPORTS & IMPORTS BY SECTOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

SEKTOR / BARANGAN <i>SECTOR / SELETED COMMODITIES</i>	EKSPORT <i>EXPORTS</i>					IMPORT <i>IMPORTS</i>				
	MAR 2024	APR 2024	MAY 2024	JAN-MAY 2023 2024		MAR 2024	APR 2024	MAY 2024	JAN-MAY 2023 2024	
JUMLAH/TOTAL	128,565	114,695	128,223	579,295	605,250	115,845	106,954	118,086	486,583	553,240
PERTANIAN <i>AGRICULTURE</i>	7,777	8,192	9,073	38,222	40,056	6,291	6,514	6,312	27,639	31,588
GETAH ASLI <i>NATURAL RUBBER</i>	428	360	392	1,313	1,868	658	495	565	2,293	3,289
KAYU BALAK <i>SAWLOG</i>	32	51	41	230	211	3	1	14	43	23
KAYU GERGAJI & KAYU KUMAI <i>SAWN TIMBER & MOULDINGS</i>	299	252	321	1,289	1,307	75	83	87	307	402
MINYAK KELAPA SAWIT <i>PALM OIL</i>	4,810	5,111	5,539	24,331	24,764	135	134	124	1,992	643
LAIN-LAIN <i>OTHERS</i>	2,208	2,418	2,779	11,059	11,905	5,420	5,800	5,523	23,003	27,231
PERLOMBONGAN <i>MINING</i>	10,450	8,221	7,675	45,557	46,860	11,421	9,367	11,345	44,374	50,293
TIMAH <i>TIN</i>	264	152	189	1,052	994	39	33	46	200	212
PETROLEUM MENTAH <i>CRUDE PETROLEUM</i>	2,850	2,523	2,542	11,588	13,428	6,085	4,785	7,581	22,607	27,750
GAS ASLI CECAIR <i>LIQUEFIED NATURAL GAS</i>	6,146	4,284	4,128	26,801	26,920	1,074	618	385	3,023	3,762
LAIN-LAIN <i>OTHERS</i>	1,191	1,263	816	6,116	5,518	4,223	3,931	3,332	18,544	18,570
PEMBUATAN <i>MANUFACTURING</i>	109,552	97,296	110,551	492,073	514,136	96,031	88,767	97,897	407,714	460,776
BARANGAN ELEKTRIK & ELEKTRONIK <i>ELECTRICAL & ELECTRONIC PRODUCTS</i>	49,697	44,484	50,145	232,724	228,376	37,407	33,043	36,141	142,369	169,111
BAHAN KIMIA & KELUARAN KIMIA (TIDAK TERMASUK BAHAN PLASTIK BUKAN DALAM BENTUK UTAMA) <i>CHEMICAL & CHEMICAL PRODUCTS (EXCLUDE PLASTICS IN NON-PRIMARY FORMS)</i>	6,296	5,894	6,309	29,562	30,339	8,721	8,974	9,287	44,019	43,710
JENTERA, KELENGKAPAN & ALAT GANTI <i>MACHINERY, EQUIPMENT & PARTS</i>	6,388	4,966	5,508	22,613	27,544	7,969	9,227	10,228	34,014	44,211
KELUARAN PETROLEUM <i>PETROLEUM PRODUCTS</i>	11,107	9,372	11,247	61,833	57,073	14,034	9,046	11,410	57,878	59,853
KELUARAN LOGAM <i>MANUFACTURES OF METAL</i>	5,348	4,960	6,016	23,113	25,983	5,716	5,883	6,334	26,474	30,465
ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN <i>TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT</i>	2,174	1,509	1,513	6,622	7,972	3,972	4,326	4,660	21,783	20,773

JADUAL 8 (SAMB) : EKSPORT & IMPORT MENGIKUT SEKTOR DAN BARANGAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)
TABLE 8 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS & IMPORTS BY SECTOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

SEKTOR / BARANGAN <i>SECTOR / SELETED COMMODITIES</i>	EKSPORT <i>EXPORTS</i>					IMPORT <i>IMPORTS</i>				
	MAR 2024	APR 2024	MAY 2024	JAN-MAY 2023 2024		MAR 2024	APR 2024	MAY 2024	JAN-MAY 2023 2024	
JUMLAH/TOTAL	128,565	114,695	128,223	579,295	605,250	115,845	106,954	118,086	486,583	553,240
KELENGKAPAN OPTIK & SAINTIFIK <i>OPTICAL & SCIENTIFIC EQUIPMENT</i>	5,272	4,429	5,441	21,628	24,199	2,794	2,773	2,706	11,981	13,386
MAKANAN DIPROSES <i>PROCESSED FOOD</i>	2,917	2,460	3,009	11,487	13,544	2,809	2,183	2,882	11,359	13,038
TEKSTIL, PAKAIAN & KASUT <i>TEXTILES, APPARELS & FOOTWEAR</i>	1,443	1,340	1,611	6,432	7,037	1,465	1,613	1,820	7,449	8,581
KELUARAN BESI & KELULI <i>IRON & STEEL PRODUCTS</i>	3,090	3,232	2,870	11,518	15,935	3,163	2,901	2,817	12,909	14,793
KELUARAN PLASTIK <i>MANUFACTURE OF PLASTICS</i>	1,469	1,362	1,539	6,246	7,005	1,228	1,379	1,512	6,034	6,710
KERTAS & KELUARAN KERTAS <i>PAPER & PULP PRODUCTS</i>	1,293	1,216	1,287	4,321	6,069	1,158	1,084	1,247	4,993	5,739
KELUARAN GETAH <i>RUBBER PRODUCTS</i>	2,035	1,915	2,195	8,749	9,942	879	897	1,019	3,934	4,464
PRODUK KELUARAN BERASASKAN MINYAK KELAPA SAWIT <i>PALM OIL-BASED MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS</i>	2,669	2,847	3,064	13,400	14,224	817	822	980	3,528	4,049
KELUARAN GALIAN BUKAN LOGAM <i>NON-METALLIC MINERAL PRODUCTS</i>	1,057	992	1,121	4,918	5,194	668	835	924	3,098	3,926
MINUMAN & TEMBAKAU <i>BEVERAGES & TOBACCO</i>	267	220	251	1,287	1,272	282	247	313	1,353	1,442
BARANG KEMAS <i>JEWELLERY</i>	844	701	879	2,853	3,711	705	754	805	2,581	3,546
KELUARAN KAYU <i>WOOD PRODUCTS</i>	1,325	1,239	1,323	5,525	6,379	377	485	544	1,897	2,347
LAIN-LAIN <i>OTHERS</i>	4,860	4,156	5,224	17,243	22,338	1,867	2,297	2,266	10,062	10,632
LAIN-LAIN <i>OTHERS</i>	784	986	924	3,443	4,198	2,103	2,306	2,532	6,857	10,583

JADUAL 9 : EKSPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)
TABLE 9 : EXPORT OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

	MAR		APR		MAY			JAN - MAY			
	2024		2024		2024			2023	2024		
	KUANTITI	NILAI	KUANTITI	NILAI	KUANTITI	NILAI	SUMB.	KUANTITI	NILAI	KUANTITI	NILAI
	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	SHARE (%)	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
JUMLAH/TOTAL	128,565		114,695		128,223		100.0	579,295		605,250	
HASIL-HASIL UTAMA PERTANIAN											
PRIMARY AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS											
GETAH ASLI (TAN)	58,965	428	47,795	360	50,796	392	0.3	209,840	1,313	255,750	1,868
NATURAL RUBBER (TONNE)											
BIJI KOKO (TAN)	8,316	161	8,990	172	9,896	212	0.2	44,312	456	44,699	837
COCOA BEANS (TONNE)											
LADA (HITAM DAN PUTIH) (TAN)	444	13	387	10	441	13	x	2,132	55	1,966	55
PEPPER (BLACK AND WHITE) (TONNE)											
MINYAK KELAPA SAWIT DAN											
HASIL KELUARAN BERASASKAN	3,821,630	8,291	2,141,004	9,044	3,217,703	9,871	7.7	10,241,460	42,216	13,490,405	43,800
KELAPA SAWIT											
PALM OIL AND PALM-BASED PRODUCTS											
MINYAK KELAPA SAWIT (TAN)	1,134,584	4,810	1,168,680	5,111	1,470,762	5,539	4.3	5,643,425	24,331	6,076,786	24,764
PALM OIL (TONNE)											
MINYAK ISIRUNG KELAPA SAWIT (TAN)	80,049	408	86,144	473	123,489	458	0.4	353,736	1,947	410,466	1,941
PALM KERNEL OIL (TONNE)											
OLEOKIMIA BERASASKAN KELAPA SAWIT (TAN)	408,738	2,121	425,936	2,257	1,064,365	2,421	1.9	1,988,822	10,431	2,773,904	11,127
PALM-BASED OLEOCHEMICAL (TONNE)											
HASIL KELUARAN KELAPA SAWIT YANG LAIN (TAN)	2,018,819	822	295,837	1,093	394,329	1,344	1.0	1,398,819	4,895	3,326,565	5,333
OTHER PALM-BASED PRODUCTS (TONNE)											
DEDAK ISIRUNG KELAPA SAWIT (TAN)	179,440	131	164,407	110	164,758	109	0.1	856,657	612	902,685	635
PALM KERNEL CAKE (TONNE)											
LOGAM DAN GALIAN											
METAL AND MINERALS											
TIMAH, BUKAN ALOI (TAN)	1,988	248	1,038	138	1,140	167	0.1	10,509	976	7,259	915
TIN, NOT ALLOYED (TONNE)											
PETROLEUM MENTAH ('000 TAN)	888	2,850	775	2,523	769	2,542	2.0	3,826	11,588	4,206	13,428
CRUDE PETROLEUM ('000 TONNE)											
KONDENSAT DAN MINYAK PETROLEUM LAIN ('000 TAN)	21	71	71	234	3	11	x	415	1,256	455	1,030
CONDENSATE AND OTHER PETROLEUM OIL ('000 TONNE)											

JADUAL 9 (SAMB) : EKSPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)
TABLE 9 (CONT'D) : EXPORT OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

	MAR		APR		MAY			JAN - MAY			
	2024		2024		2024			2023	2024		
	KUANTITI	NILAI	KUANTITI	NILAI	KUANTITI	NILAI	SUMB.	KUANTITI	NILAI	KUANTITI	NILAI
	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	SHARE (%)	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
JUMLAH/TOTAL	128,565		114,695		128,223			100.0	579,295		605,250
KELUARAN PETROLEUM BERTAPIS ('000 TAN) REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS ('000 TONNE)	3,160	10,411	2,470	8,471	3,052	10,314	8.0	18,266	57,386	15,814	52,397
GAS ASLI CECAIR ('000 TAN) LIQUEFIED NATURAL GAS ('000 TONNE)	2,644	6,146	2,034	4,284	1,919	4,128	3.2	11,680	26,801	11,973	26,920
KAYU DAN HASIL KELUARAN KAYU TIMBER AND TIMBER-BASED PRODUCTS	-	2,056	-	1,889	-	2,056	1.6	-	8,267	-	9,693
KAYU BALAK ('000 METER PADU) SAWLOGS ('000 CU. METRES)	41	32	61	51	48	41	x	241	230	257	211
KAYU GERGAJI ('000 METER PADU) SAWN TIMBER ('000 CU. METRES)	98	213	86	178	110	236	0.2	420	934	426	913
PAPAN GENTIAN ('000 METER PADU) FIBREBOARD ('000 CU. METRES)	36	68	30	62	36	65	0.1	189	332	176	329
PAPAN LAPIS ('000 METER PADU) PLYWOOD ('000 CU. METRES)	107	243	86	196	97	213	0.2	376	894	451	1,026
KAYU TANGGAM (TAN) BUILDER'S CARPENTRY & JOINERY (TONNE)	11,002	104	10,822	106	9,922	95	0.1	50,340	493	53,668	517
KAYU KUMAI ('000 METER PADU) MOULDINGS ('000 CU. METRES)	157	85	21	74	28	85	0.1	98	356	247	394
PERABOT KAYU DAN ROTAN (NILAI) WOODEN AND RATTAN FURNITURE (VALUE)	-	815	-	780	-	850	0.7	-	3,340	-	4,012
VENIR KEPING ('000 METER PADU) VENEER SHEET ('000 CU. METRES)	4	9	3	6	4	9	x	16	31	16	37
LAIN-LAIN (NILAI) OTHERS (VALUE)	-	486	-	437	-	463	0.4	-	1,657	-	2,251
HASIL-HASIL LAUT MARINE PRODUCTS											
UDANG, SEGAR, DISEJUKBEKUKAN (TAN) PRAWNS, FRESH, FROZEN (TONNE)	2,168	66	1,982	61	2,652	65	0.1	12,051	369	10,510	305

JADUAL 9 (SAMB) : EKSPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)
TABLE 9 (CONT'D) : EXPORT OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

	MAR		APR		MAY			JAN - MAY			
	2024		2024		2024			2023	2024		
	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	SUMB. SHARE (%)	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE
JUMLAH/TOTAL	128,565		114,695		128,223			100.0	579,295		605,250
BAHAN KIMIA ORGANIK ORGANIC CHEMICALS											
METANOL (TAN) METHANOL (TONNE)	154,258	211	179,302	235	94,972	126	0.1	613,097	841	635,072	848
BARANG-BARANG KELUARAN KILANG TERPILIH SELECTED MANUFACTURED PRODUCTS											
MENTEGA, LEMAK DAN MINYAK KOKO (TAN) COCOA BUTTER, FATS AND OILS (TONNE)	12,374	355	10,056	337	10,969	452	0.4	56,306	993	55,811	1,712
KAIN KAPAS TENUNAN (TAN) COTTON FABRICS, WOVEN (TONNE)	640	26	408	15	505	20	x	3,100	99	2,658	98
KAPUR, SIMEN DAN BAHAN-BAHAN BINAAN BUATAN (TAN) LIME, CEMENT AND FABRICATED BUILDING MATERIALS (TONNE)	169,865	91	203,061	100	196,521	100	0.1	963,052	463	868,971	451
BESI BRIKUET PANAS (TAN) HOT BRIQUETTED IRON (TONNE)	33,009	61	126,790	236	32,804	64	0.1	252,365	441	333,495	578
BATANG PIPIH, BATANG BULAT, DSB DARIPADA BESI DAN KELULI (TAN) IRON AND STEEL BARS, RODS, ETC (TONNE)	389,899	1,025	373,592	971	423,815	1,056	0.8	2,067,216	5,338	2,183,793	5,596
KELENGKAPAN PENDINGINAN DAN PEMANASAN & ALAT GANTI (NILAI) HEATING AND COOLING EQUIPMENT & PARTS (VALUE)	-	803	-	579	-	599	0.5	-	3,363	-	3,416
BARANGAN ELEKTRIK DAN ELEKTRONIK ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC PRODUCTS	-	49,697	-	44,484	-	50,145	39.1	-	232,724	-	228,376
ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI MESIN PEJABAT & PEMROSESAN DATA AUTOMATIK (NILAI) PARTS AND ACCESSORIES FOR OFFICE MACHINES AND AUTOMATIC DATA PROCESSING EQUIPMENT (VALUE)	-	980	-	885	-	930	0.7	-	4,469	-	4,498

JADUAL 9 (SAMB) : EKSPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)
TABLE 9 (CONT'D) : EXPORT OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

	MAR		APR		MAY			JAN - MAY			
	2024		2024		2024			2023	2024		
	KUANTITI	NILAI	KUANTITI	NILAI	KUANTITI	NILAI	SUMB.	KUANTITI	NILAI	KUANTITI	NILAI
	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	SHARE (%)	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
JUMLAH/TOTAL	128,565		114,695		128,223			100.0	579,295		605,250
KELENGKAPAN TELEKOMUNIKASI, ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI (NILAI) TELECOMMUNICATIONS EQUIPMENT, PARTS AND ACCESSORIES (VALUE)	-	3,902	-	3,211	-	4,053	3.2	-	19,446	-	18,112
PERKAKAS LITAR ELEKTRIK & ALAT GANTI (NILAI) ELECTRICAL APPARATUS & PARTS (VALUE)	-	1,859	-	1,689	-	2,160	1.7	-	10,024	-	9,323
INJAP DAN TIUB TERMIONIK, FOTOSEL DSB THERMIONIC VALVES AND TUBES, PHOTOCELLS, ETC	-	31,686	-	28,707	-	31,864	24.9	-	155,669	-	146,947
LITAR ELEKTRONIK BERSEPADU (NILAI) ELECTRONIC INTEGRATED CIRCUITS (VALUE)	-	25,372	-	22,920	-	25,569	19.9	-	119,299	-	116,335
KRISTAL PIEZO ELEKTRIK & ALAT GANTI (NILAI) PIEZO - ELECTRIC CRYSTALS & PARTS (VALUE)	-	3,187	-	3,041	-	3,591	2.8	-	20,522	-	16,303
LAIN-LAIN (NILAI) OTHERS (VALUE)	-	3,128	-	2,747	-	2,704	2.1	-	15,848	-	14,309
BARANGAN ELEKTRIK DAN ELEKTRONIK YANG LAIN (NILAI) OTHER ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC PRODUCTS (VALUE)	-	11,269	-	9,991	-	11,137	8.7	-	43,115	-	49,497
MOTOKAR, SUDAH DIPASANG (UNIT) MOTORCARS, C.B.U. (UNIT)	509	43	237	28	605	50	x	1,737	139	1,875	179
PESAWAT UDARA & KELENGKAPAN DAN ALAT GANTI (NILAI) AIRCRAFT & ASSOCIATED EQUIPMENT AND PARTS (VALUE)	-	424	-	643	-	492	0.4	-	2,113	-	2,540
KAPAL, BOT DAN STRUKTUR TERAPUNG (UNIT) SHIPS, BOATS AND FLOATING STRUCTURES (UNIT)	1,404	868	2,758	58	2,483	43	x	8,341	244	21,011	1,213
PAKAIAN DAN SEGALA KELENGKAPAN PAKAIAN (NILAI) ARTICLES OF APPAREL AND CLOTHING ACCESSORIES (VALUE)	-	497	-	510	-	612	0.5	-	2,470	-	2,536

JADUAL 9 (SAMB) : EKSPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)
TABLE 9 (CONT'D) : EXPORT OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

	MAR 2024		APR 2024		MAY 2024			JAN - MAY			
	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	SUMB. SHARE (%)	2023 QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	2024 QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE
JUMLAH/TOTAL	128,565		114,695		128,223			579,295		605,250	
SARUNG TANGAN GETAH (TAN) RUBBER GLOVES (TONNE)	43,146	1,138	43,441	1,095	49,197	1,249	1.0	200,637	4,887	222,055	5,600
KASUT (NILAI) FOOTWEAR (VALUE)	-	80	-	77	-	96	0.1	-	413	-	449
ALAT DAN PERKAKAS IKHTISAS, SAINS DAN KAWALAN, T.T.T.L. (NILAI) PROFESSIONAL, SCIENTIFIC AND CONTROLLING INSTRUMENTS AND APPARATUS, N.E.S. (VALUE)	-	4,921	-	4,060	-	5,043	3.9	-	20,025	-	22,392
BARANG KEMAS DRP. EMAS, PERAK DAN PERMATA TERMASUK TIRUAN (NILAI) JEWELLERY OF GOLD, SILVER AND PRECIOUS STONES, INCLUDING IMITATION (VALUE)	-	844	-	701	-	879	0.7	-	2,853	-	3,711
JUMLAH EKSPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (NILAI) TOTAL EXPORTS OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (VALUE)	91,824		81,313		90,795			428,090		430,943	
EKSPORT TRANSAKSI BAWAH RM5,000 T.T.T.L. (NILAI) EXPORTS OF TRANSACTIONS BELOW RM5,000 N.E.S. (VALUE)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-
EKSPORT LAIN (NILAI) OTHER EXPORTS (VALUE)	-	36,741	-	33,382	-	37,428	29.2	-	151,200	-	174,307

n.a : not available
Bermula bulan rujukan Jun 2022, statistik tertentu telah disesuaikan selaras dengan penggunaan Harmonised Commodity description and Coding system 2022 (HS2022).
Commencing on June 2022, some statistics has been realigned with regards to the adoption of Harmonised Commodity description and Coding system 2022 (HS2022).

JADUAL 10 : IMPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)
TABLE 10 : IMPORT OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

	MAR		APR		MAY			JAN - MAY			
	2024		2024		2024			2023	2024		
	KUANTITI	NILAI	KUANTITI	NILAI	KUANTITI	NILAI	SUMB.	KUANTITI	NILAI	KUANTITI	NILAI
	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	SHARE (%)	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
JUMLAH/TOTAL	115,845		106,954		118,086			486,583		553,240	
SUSU DAN KRIM, TEPUNG (TAN) MILK AND CREAM, POWDER (TONNE)	15,332	223	16,470	253	19,052	288	0.2	59,030	969	87,626	1,285
IKAN, SEGAR, DIDINGINKAN ATAU DISEJUKBEKUKAN (TAN) FISH, FRESH, CHILLED OR FROZEN (TONNE)	20,545	195	16,189	159	15,124	165	0.1	105,388	1,063	93,017	891
KRUSTASEA & MOLUSKA, SEGAR, DIDINGINKAN, DISEJUKBEKUKAN, DIKERINGKAN (TAN) CRUSTACEANS & MOLLUSCS, FRESH, CHILLED, FROZEN, SALTED, DRIED (TONNE)	8,256	125	9,231	139	9,542	137	0.1	45,383	732	43,859	639
GANDUM BELUM DIKILANG (TAN) WHEAT, UNMILLED (TONNE)	155,289	237	115,289	168	187,991	294	0.2	750,489	1,318	751,101	1,163
BERAS (TAN) RICE (TONNE)	164,537	513	282,908	855	205,544	612	0.5	454,868	1,067	914,106	2,766
JAGUNG (TERMASUK JAGUNG MANIS) (TAN) MAIZE (INCL. SWEET CORN) (TONNE)	244,287	326	335,457	406	340,046	413	0.3	1,635,070	2,437	1,579,507	1,954
SAYUR-SAYURAN, SEGAR ATAU DIDINGINKAN (TAN) VEGETABLES, FRESH OR CHILLED (TONNE)	199,517	736	175,752	666	172,657	712	0.6	884,436	2,694	895,448	3,331
GULA DARIPADA BIT ATAU TEBU MENTAH (TAN) RAW BEET AND CANE SUGAR (TONNE)	238,195	674	23,532	73	236,410	641	0.5	886,291	2,204	871,268	2,488
BAHAN MAKANAN UNTUK BINATANG (TIDAK TERMASUK BIJIAN BELUM DIKILANG) (TAN) FEEDING STUFF FOR ANIMALS (EXCLUDING UNMILLED CEREALS) (TONNE)	150,569	520	174,462	554	196,491	611	0.5	844,996	2,807	830,477	2,714
SUSU TEPUNG TERSEDIA, UNTUK DIGUNAKAN SEBAGAI MAKANAN BAYI ('000 KG) PREPARED MILK IN POWDER FORM, FOR USE AS INFANTS' FOOD ('000 KG)	3,709	103	4,353	102	3,207	88	0.1	14,508	438	16,640	440
BRANDI ('000 LITER) BRANDY ('000 LITRE)	230	67	123	33	102	42	x	722	185	660	220
TEBAKAU YANG BELUM DIKILANGKAN (TAN) TOBACCO, UNMANUFACTURED (TONNE)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	*	-	-
KACANG SOYA (TAN) SOYA BEANS (TONNE)	47,152	126	67,701	167	45,938	119	0.1	319,312	939	297,227	776

JADUAL 10 (SAMB) : IMPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)
TABLE 10 (CONT'D) : IMPORT OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

	MAR		APR		MAY			JAN - MAY			
	2024		2024		2024			2023		2024	
	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	SUMB. SHARE (%)	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE	KUANTITI QUANTITY	NILAI VALUE
JUMLAH/TOTAL	115,845		106,954		118,086			486,583		553,240	
ISIRUNG KELAPA SAWIT (TAN) PALM KERNEL (TONNE)	2,673	6	5,172	13	6,735	15	x	20,856	39	20,133	44
KAPAS MENTAH (TAN) COTTON, RAW (TONNE)	10,302	102	13,532	137	11,133	115	0.1	49,528	458	54,061	543
BIJIH TIMAH DAN KONSENTRAT (TAN) TIN ORES AND CONCENTRATES (TONNE)	1,297	112	1,769	154	1,268	124	0.1	10,028	741	7,161	612
PETROLEUM MENTAH ('000 TAN) CRUDE PETROLEUM ('000 TONNE)	1,985	6,085	1,532	4,785	2,364	7,581	6.4	8,094	22,607	9,093	27,750
KONDENSAT DAN MINYAK PETROLEUM LAIN ('000 TAN) CONDENSATE AND OTHER PETROLEUM OIL ('000 TONNE)	12	47	-	-	7	26	x	41	128	112	295
KELUARAN PETROLEUM BERTAPIS ('000 TAN) REFINED PETROLEUM PRODUCTS ('000 TONNE)	3,849	13,420	2,407	8,526	3,042	10,905	9.2	16,132	54,516	16,412	56,961
TERBITAN HALOGEN DRP. HIDROKARBON (TAN) HALOGENATED DERIVATIVES OF HYDROCARBONS (TONNE)	5,875	32	4,819	28	6,298	41	x	26,623	142	28,459	149
BAJA YANG DIKILANGKAN (TAN) FERTILIZERS, MANUFACTURED (TONNE)	250,533	381	330,745	460	280,496	395	0.3	1,403,626	2,543	1,496,844	2,103
KERTAS CETAK DAN KERTAS TULIS, TIDAK BERSALUT (TAN) UNCOATED PRINTING AND WRITING PAPER (TONNE)	11,555	52	10,647	50	12,196	55	x	48,563	216	53,689	246
KERTAS KRAFT DAN PAPAN KERTAS, TIDAK BERSALUT, T.T.T.L. (TAN) KRAFT PAPER AND PAPERBOARD, UNCOATED, N.E.S. (TONNE)	20,148	78	19,357	72	17,573	70	0.1	67,616	271	83,124	317
KERTAS AKHBAR (TAN) NEWSPRINT (TONNE)	2,256	6	2,201	6	2,606	7	x	4,396	13	9,692	26
KAIN KAPAS, TENUNAN (TAN) COTTON FABRICS, WOVEN (TONNE)	407	10	380	9	825	9	x	2,157	50	2,556	49
KAIN, TENUNAN, DARIPADA BENANG FILAMEN TIRUAN, SELAIN TENUNAN BULU DAN CHENILLE (TAN) FABRICS, WOVEN OF SYNTHETIC FILAMENT YARN, OTHER THAN PILE & CHENILLE FABRICS (TONNE)	6,171	64	8,474	104	9,509	106	0.1	33,127	381	42,287	471
KAIN TENUNAN DARIPADA GENTIAN BUATAN MANUSIA (TAN) WOVEN FABRICS OF MAN-MADE FIBRES (TONNE)	17	*	27	1	14	*	x	181	3	123	2
SIMEN (TAN) CEMENT (TONNE)	158,565	48	174,859	52	127,242	39	x	824,104	257	871,718	254

JADUAL 10 (SAMB) : IMPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)
TABLE 10 (CONT'D) : IMPORT OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

	MAR		APR		MAY			JAN - MAY			
	2024		2024		2024			2023	2024		
	KUANTITI	NILAI	KUANTITI	NILAI	KUANTITI	NILAI	SUMB.	KUANTITI	NILAI	KUANTITI	NILAI
	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	SHARE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
							(%)				
JUMLAH/TOTAL	115,845		106,954		118,086			100.0	486,583		553,240
PERKILANGAN GALIAN, T.T.T.L. (NILAI) MINERAL MANUFACTURES, N.E.S. (VALUE)	-	197	-	297	-	364	0.3	-	618	-	1,247
KELUARAN BESI GELEK RATA ATAU KELULI (TAN) FLAT-ROLLED PRODUCTS OF IRON OR STEEL (TONNE)	412,057	1,587	420,771	1,620	350,679	1,393	1.2	1,715,374	7,192	2,001,411	7,745
BATANG PIPIH, BATANG BULAT, DSB DARIPADA BESI ATAU KELULI (TAN) IRON AND STEEL BARS, RODS, ETC (TONNE)	119,436	433	134,951	473	125,137	448	0.4	669,452	2,471	625,174	2,212
TIUB, PAIP DAN KELENGKAPANNYA DARIPADA BESI ATAU KELULI (TAN) TUBES, PIPES, HOLLOW PROFILES & FITTINGS OF IRON OR STEEL (TONNE)	46,013	575	41,878	333	44,783	473	0.4	189,432	1,546	270,743	2,610
TEMBAGA (TAN) COPPER (TONNE)	96,482	1,457	104,809	1,593	120,084	1,803	1.5	397,934	7,363	498,927	7,659
STRUKTUR DAN BAHAGIAN STRUKTUR, T.T.T.L., BESI, KELULI ATAU ALUMINIUM (TAN) STRUCTURES AND PARTS OF STRUCTURES, N.E.S., OF IRON, STEEL/ALUMINIUM (TONNE)	23,287	244	25,879	224	28,659	231	0.2	132,758	1,100	126,317	1,110
PERKILANGAN LOGAM, T.T.T.L. (NILAI) MANUFACTURES OF BASE METAL, N.E.S. (VALUE)	-	822	-	931	-	1,009	0.9	-	3,980	-	4,623
ENJIN OMBOH, PEMBAKARAN DALAMAN DAN ALAT GANTI (NILAI) INTERNAL COMBUSTION PISTON ENGINES AND PARTS (VALUE)	-	440	-	596	-	378	0.3	-	1,976	-	2,319
LOJI ELEKTRIK DAN ALAT GANTI, T.T.T.L. (NILAI) ROTATING ELECTRIC PLANT AND PARTS THEREOF, N.E.S. (VALUE)	-	610	-	518	-	538	0.5	-	1,763	-	2,644
JENTERA-JENTERA PENGGALI, PERATA, PENOLAK, DLL (UNIT) EXCAVATORS, LEVELLERS, BULLDOZERS, ETC (UNIT)	62,728	212	29,597	233	82,590	316	0.3	197,261	974	258,821	1,146
JENTERA & KELENGKAPAN KHUSUS UNTUK INDUSTRI TERTENTU & ALAT GANTI (NILAI) MACHINERY & EQUIPMENT SPECIALIZED FOR PARTICULAR INDUSTRIES & PARTS (VALUE)	-	2,248	-	2,521	-	2,684	2.3	-	8,078	-	11,861
PERKAKAS MESIN YANG DIGUNA- KAN UNTUK MEMBUANG LOGAM ATAU BAHAN LAIN (NILAI) MACHINE TOOLS WORKING BY REMOVING METAL OR OTHER MATERIAL (VALUE)	-	118	-	162	-	163	0.1	-	628	-	781

JADUAL 10 (SAMB) : IMPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)
TABLE 10 (CONT'D) : IMPORT OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

	MAR		APR		MAY			JAN - MAY			
	2024		2024		2024			2023	2024		
	KUANTITI	NILAI	KUANTITI	NILAI	KUANTITI	NILAI	SUMB.	KUANTITI	NILAI	KUANTITI	NILAI
	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	SHARE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
							(%)				
JUMLAH/TOTAL	115,845		106,954		118,086			100.0	486,583		553,240
KELENGKAPAN PEMANASAN DAN PENDINGINAN & ALAT GANTI (NILAI) HEATING AND COOLING EQUIPMENT & PARTS (VALUE)	-	632	-	671	-	1,423	1.2	-	3,537	-	4,023
KELENGKAPAN PENAPIS/PEMBERSIH UNTUK CECAIR DAN GAS (UNIT) FILTERING AND PURIFYING APPARATUS FOR LIQUID AND GASES (UNIT)	12,466,709	321	11,503,296	309	23,973,386	351	0.3	55,981,140	1,436	98,607,885	1,660
PEMAMPAT UDARA DAN GAS (UNIT) AIR AND GAS COMPRESSOR (UNIT)	664,330	133	957,937	167	821,162	165	0.1	3,267,694	782	3,424,866	768
MESIN DERIK, KREN PENGANGKUT DAN RANGKA-RANGKA MENGANGKAT (UNIT) DERRICKS, CRANES AND LIFTING FRAMES (UNIT)	267	29	527	98	1,404	60	0.1	7,561	275	10,201	277
BARANGAN ELEKTRIK DAN ELEKTRONIK ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC PRODUCTS	-	37,407	-	33,043	-	36,141	30.6	-	142,369	-	169,111
ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI UNTUK MESIN PEJABAT DAN PEMROSES- AN DATA AUTOMATIK (NILAI) PARTS AND ACCESSORIES FOR OFFICE MACHINES AND AUTOMATIC DATA PROCESSING EQUIPMENT (VALUE)	-	1,415	-	1,422	-	1,507	1.3	-	2,907	-	6,932
KELENGKAPAN TELEKOMUNIKASI, ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI (NILAI) TELECOMMUNICATION EQUIPMENT, PARTS AND ACCESSORIES (VALUE)	-	2,855	-	2,992	-	2,912	2.5	-	10,095	-	14,050
PERKAKAS LITAR ELEKTRIK & ALAT GANTI (NILAI) ELECTRICAL APPARATUS & PARTS (VALUE)	-	2,814	-	2,902	-	2,970	2.5	-	14,082	-	13,943
INJAP DAN TIUP TERMIONIK, FOTOSEL DSB (NILAI) THERMIONIC VALVES AND TUBES, PHOTOCELLS, ETC (VALUE)	-	19,158	-	19,629	-	20,777	17.6	-	90,826	-	96,299
LITAR ELEKTRONIK BERSEPADU (NILAI) ELECTRONIC INTEGRATED CIRCUITS (VALUE)	-	14,312	-	14,564	-	15,796	13.4	-	64,871	-	71,977
KRISTAL PIEZO ELEKTRIK & ALAT GANTI (NILAI) PIEZO ELECTRIC CRYSTALS & PARTS (VALUE)	-	3,869	-	4,061	-	4,023	3.4	-	20,483	-	19,588
LAIN-LAIN (NILAI) OTHERS (VALUE)	-	977	-	1,004	-	959	0.8	-	5,472	-	4,734

JADUAL 10 (SAMB) : IMPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)
TABLE 10 (CONT'D) : IMPORT OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

	MAR		APR		MAY			JAN - MAY			
	2024		2024		2024			2023	2024		
	KUANTITI	NILAI	KUANTITI	NILAI	KUANTITI	NILAI	SUMB.	KUANTITI	NILAI	KUANTITI	NILAI
	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	SHARE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
							(%)				
JUMLAH/TOTAL	115,845		106,954		118,086			100.0	486,583		553,240
BARANGAN ELEKTRIK DAN ELEKTRONIK YANG LAIN (NILAI) OTHER ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC PRODUCTS (VALUE)	-	11,166	-	6,098	-	7,975	6.8	-	24,458	-	37,886
MOTOKAR, BELUM DIPASANG (UNIT) MOTOR CARS, CKD (UNIT)	759	11	602	37	1,304	19	x	7,319	185	4,133	90
MOTOKAR, SUDAH DIPASANG (UNIT) MOTOR CARS, CBU (UNIT)	1,290	119	971	100	1,054	103	0.1	8,766	720	5,272	477
VAN, BELUM DIPASANG (UNIT) VANS, CKD (UNIT)	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2,124	80	24	1
VAN, SUDAH DIPASANG (UNIT) VANS, CBU (UNIT)	5,272	296	4,782	348	4,758	240	0.2	15,964	827	22,137	1,360
PACUAN EMPAT RODA, BELUM DIPASANG (UNIT) FOUR WHEEL DRIVE VEHICLES, CKD (UNIT)	892	17	2,228	42	-	-	-	2,146	64	5,200	105
PACUAN EMPAT RODA, SUDAH DIPASANG (UNIT) FOUR WHEEL DRIVE VEHICLES, CBU (UNIT)	171	18	162	16	260	16	x	608	46	752	59
BAS & LORI, BELUM DIPASANG (UNIT) MOTOR BUSES & LORRIES, CKD (UNIT)	1,526	114	1,668	121	1,700	142	0.1	5,901	435	7,288	588
BAS & LORI, SUDAH DIPASANG (UNIT) MOTOR BUSES AND LORRIES, CBU (UNIT)	1,846	213	1,510	162	2,000	211	0.2	18,244	1,699	7,219	828
ALAT GANTI & AKSESORI BAGI TRAKTOR, MOTOKAR DAN LAIN-LAIN KENDERAAN DARAT BER-MOTOR (NILAI) PARTS & ACCESSORIES OF TRACTORS, MOTOR CARS AND OTHER ROAD MOTOR VEHICLES (VALUE)	-	1,405	-	1,454	-	1,685	1.4	-	7,510	-	7,638
PESAWAT UDARA, KELENGKAPAN DAN ALAT GANTI (NILAI) AIRCRAFT, ASSOCIATED EQUIPMENT AND PARTS (VALUE)	-	869	-	1,150	-	1,345	1.1	-	7,118	-	5,448

JADUAL 10 (SAMB) : IMPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)
TABLE 10 (CONT'D) : IMPORT OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (RM MILLION)

	MAR		APR		MAY			JAN - MAY			
	2024		2024		2024			2023	2024		
	KUANTITI	NILAI	KUANTITI	NILAI	KUANTITI	NILAI	SUMB.	KUANTITI	NILAI	KUANTITI	NILAI
	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE	SHARE	QUANTITY	VALUE	QUANTITY	VALUE
							(%)				
JUMLAH/TOTAL	115,845		106,954		118,086			100.0	486,583		553,240
KAPAL, BOT, STRUKTUR TERAPUNG DAN ALAT GANTI (NILAI) SHIPS, BOATS, FLOATING STRUCTURES AND PARTS (VALUE)	-	30	-	12	-	35	x	-	108	-	191
ALAT & PERKAKAS MENGUKUR, MEMERIKSA, MENGANALISIS DAN KAWALAN (NILAI) MEASURING, CHECKING, ANALYSING AND CONTROLLING INSTRUMENTS AND APPARATUS (VALUE)	-	1,771	-	1,724	-	1,635	1.4	-	7,347	-	8,310
BARANG-BARANG PLASTIK, T.T.T.L. (NILAI) ARTICLES OF PLASTICS, N.E.S. (VALUE)	-	591	-	685	-	776	0.7	-	2,943	-	3,404
EMAS, BUKAN BENTUK WANG (NILAI) GOLD, NON MONETARY (VALUE)	-	1,721	-	1,924	-	2,189	1.9	-	5,407	-	8,734
JUMLAH IMPORT BARANGAN UTAMA DAN TERPILIH (NILAI) TOTAL IMPORTS OF MAJOR AND SELECTED COMMODITIES (VALUE)	78,928		69,534		79,948			67.7	319,794		367,517
IMPORT TRANSAKSI BAWAH RM5,000, T.T.T.L. (NILAI) IMPORTS OF TRANSACTIONS BELOW RM5,000,N.E.S (VALUE)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26	-	-
IMPORT LAIN (NILAI) OTHER IMPORTS (VALUE)	-	36,918	-	37,419	-	38,138	32.3	-	166,764	-	185,722

n.a : not available
Bermula bulan rujukan Jun 2022, statistik tertentu telah disesuaikan selaras dengan penggunaan Harmonised Commodity description and Coding system 2022 (HS2022).
Commencing on June 2022, some statistics has been realigned with regards to the adoption of Harmonised Commodity description and Coding system 2022 (HS2022).

JADUAL 11 : EKSPORT DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT MOD PENGANGKUTAN BAGI SALURAN TERPILIH (RM JUTA)
 TABLE 11 : EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY MODE OF TRANSPORT FOR SELECTED CHANNELS (RM MILLION)

MOD PENGANGKUTAN MODE OF TRANSPORT	EKSPORT EXPORTS			IMPORT IMPORTS		
	MAY 2024	JAN - MAY 2023	JAN - MAY 2024	MAY 2024	JAN - MAY 2023	JAN - MAY 2024
JUMLAH/TOTAL	128,223	579,295	605,250	118,086	486,583	553,240
LAUT SEA	66,622	311,300	326,879	69,515	293,574	323,675
PELABUHAN KLANG PORT KLANG	20,997	90,373	97,640	29,414	122,281	135,891
BINTULU	7,381	38,864	43,771	1,019	6,017	5,161
PASIR GUDANG, JOHOR	8,405	37,578	36,422	9,245	35,986	41,054
TERMINAL KARGO BUTTERWORTH UTARA NORTH BUTTERWORTH CARGO TERMINAL	5,487	24,416	25,606	4,440	20,659	21,045
PELABUHAN TANJUNG PELEPAS TANJUNG PELEPAS PORT	5,116	20,642	23,441	2,349	7,285	10,157
TANJUNG GELANG/PELABUHAN KUANTAN TANJUNG GELANG/KUANTAN PORT	3,151	11,107	14,886	2,181	8,647	11,119
LAIN-LAIN OTHERS	16,086	88,320	85,113	20,867	92,700	99,249
UDARA AIR	41,333	187,730	195,426	34,300	135,741	161,062
BAYAN LEPAS	31,085	143,914	148,965	20,137	83,470	96,763
LAPANGAN TERBANG ANTARABANGSA KUALA LUMPUR, SEPANG KUALA LUMPUR INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT (KLIA), SEPANG	9,234	36,943	40,425	13,866	47,056	61,832
LAIN-LAIN OTHERS	1,015	6,873	6,035	297	5,215	2,467
TANAH ^a LAND ^a	20,268	80,266	82,945	14,271	57,268	68,502
TANJUNG KUPANG, JOHOR	16,702	64,591	67,336	9,839	37,496	47,854
JOHOR BAHRU (TAMBAK/CAUSEWAY)	1,388	6,195	6,367	1,807	7,896	8,355
BUKIT KAYU HITAM	1,731	7,418	7,160	2,035	9,304	9,650
LAIN-LAIN OTHERS	447	2,062	2,082	591	2,572	2,643

^a Tanah termasuk saluran paip dan kabel
 Land includes pipeline and cable

JADUAL 12 : EKSPORT DAN IMPORT NEGERI MENGIKUT PINTU KELUAR DAN MASUK (RM JUTA)
 TABLE 12 : EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY STATE BASED ON EXIT AND ENTRY POINTS (RM MILLION)

NEGERI STATE	EKSPORT EXPORTS			IMPORT IMPORTS		
	MAY 2024	JAN - MAY 2023	JAN - MAY 2024	MAY 2024	JAN - MAY 2023	JAN - MAY 2024
JUMLAH/TOTAL	128,223	579,295	605,250	118,086	486,583	553,240
JOHOR	39,254	174,010	174,187	33,683	142,280	161,500
TANJUNG KUPANG	16,702	64,591	67,336	9,839	37,496	47,854
PASIR GUDANG	8,405	37,578	36,422	9,245	35,986	41,054
PELABUHAN TANJUNG PELEPAS	5,116	20,642	23,441	2,349	7,285	10,157
TANJUNG BIN/ Pengerang/Tanjung Langsat/Plentong	2,594	14,405	14,423	3,882	14,592	15,700
JOHOR BAHRU (TAMBAK)	1,388	6,195	6,367	1,807	7,896	8,355
LAIN-LAIN	5,049	30,598	26,199	6,563	39,026	38,380
KEDAH	1,740	7,448	7,190	2,072	9,466	9,815
BUKIT KAYU HITAM	1,731	7,418	7,160	2,035	9,304	9,650
LAIN-LAIN	10	31	30	37	162	165
KELANTAN	176	1,580	1,630	32	171	146
KOTA BHARU/Pengkalan Kubor	147	1,426	1,494	4	3	15
Rantau Panjang	29	154	135	23	153	107
LAIN-LAIN	-	*	*	6	15	24
MELAKA	748	4,822	3,579	2,801	6,125	10,197
SUNGAI UDANG	747	4,739	3,556	2,618	4,281	8,179
TANJUNG BERUAS	*	81	19	181	676	902
LAIN-LAIN	1	2	3	2	1,168	1,116
NEGERI SEMBILAN	138	1,010	582	1,883	6,131	8,386
PAHANG	3,151	11,107	14,886	2,181	8,647	11,119
PERAK	502	2,201	4,304	889	5,513	4,619
LUMUT	14	80	80	79	582	436
LAIN-LAIN	487	2,121	4,223	809	4,931	4,183
PERLIS	349	1,630	1,581	507	2,236	2,326
PADANG BESAR	341	1,589	1,548	496	2,172	2,243
LAIN-LAIN	8	42	33	11	64	83
PULAU PINANG	37,266	171,368	177,985	26,588	113,169	126,465
BAYAN LEPAS	31,085	143,914	148,965	20,137	83,470	96,763
BUTTERWORTH	5,792	25,519	27,134	5,209	23,844	24,467
LAIN-LAIN	389	1,935	1,886	1,241	5,855	5,234
SABAH	3,502	16,260	16,368	1,119	5,034	5,815
TELUK SEPANGGAR	1,084	3,784	3,579	513	2,243	2,696
W.P. LABUAN	370	3,550	3,281	240	997	1,376
LAHAD DATU	1,196	4,417	4,772	23	404	380
SANDAKAN	508	3,021	3,187	87	249	385
TAWAU	71	444	376	84	339	426
KOTA KINABALU	31	173	169	165	800	537
LAIN-LAIN	242	872	1,004	7	2	15

JADUAL 12 (SAMB) : EKSPORT DAN IMPORT NEGERI MENGIKUT PINTU KELUAR DAN MASUK (RM JUTA)
TABLE 12 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY STATE BASED ON EXIT AND ENTRY POINTS (RM MILLION)

NEGERI STATE	EKSPORT EXPORTS			IMPORT IMPORTS		
	MAY	JAN - MAY		MAY	JAN - MAY	
	2024	2023	2024	2024	2023	2024
JUMLAH/TOTAL	128,223	579,295	605,250	118,086	486,583	553,240
SARAWAK	9,052	46,940	51,416	2,708	13,211	12,557
BINTULU	7,382	38,865	43,771	1,021	6,043	5,168
SEJINGKAT	318	2,653	1,756	1,166	4,092	4,887
KUCHING	558	1,967	2,113	206	1,826	1,088
MIRI	593	2,499	2,717	41	124	140
TANJUNG MANIS	54	383	342	112	440	503
SIBU	82	314	378	158	672	747
LAIN-LAIN	65	259	339	5	15	24
SELANGOR	30,629	132,092	141,796	43,280	173,141	198,585
PELABUHAN KLANG	20,997	90,373	97,640	29,414	122,281	135,891
KLIA, SEPANG	9,234	36,943	40,425	13,866	47,056	61,832
SUBANG	4	2,387	2,022	-	3,804	862
LAIN-LAIN	394	2,389	1,709	-	-	-
TERENGGANU	1,715	8,827	9,748	343	1,460	1,711
KERTEH	1,093	5,821	6,178	49	196	126
KEMAMAN/KUALA TERENGGANU	405	2,045	2,455	295	1,264	1,585
LAIN-LAIN	217	962	1,115	-	-	-

JADUAL 13 : EKSPORT DAN IMPORT MENGIKUT LOKASI (RM JUTA)

TABLE 13 : EXPORTS AND IMPORTS BY LOCATION (RM MILLION)

NEGERI STATE		EKSPORT EXPORTS					IMPORT IMPORTS				
		MAR	APR	MAY	JAN-MAY		MAR	APR	MAY	JAN-MAY	
		2024	2024	2024	2023	2024	2024	2024	2024	2023	2024
JUMLAH TOTAL		128,565	114,695	128,223	579,295	605,250	115,845	106,954	118,086	486,583	553,240
JOHOR	NILAI/VALUE	25,757	23,269	29,884	119,855	129,750	32,305	23,084	28,179	112,524	134,630
	SUMB. SHARE (%)	20.0	20.3	23.3	20.7	21.4	27.9	21.6	23.9	23.1	24.3
KEDAH	NILAI/VALUE	4,687	4,215	5,696	23,484	24,756	5,764	6,365	6,461	25,917	30,529
	SUMB. SHARE (%)	3.6	3.7	4.4	4.1	4.1	5.0	6.0	5.5	5.3	5.5
MELAKA	NILAI/VALUE	2,246	2,141	2,355	12,337	11,077	4,143	3,183	4,939	14,725	18,722
	SUMB. SHARE (%)	1.7	1.9	1.8	2.1	1.8	3.6	3.0	4.2	3.0	3.4
KELANTAN	NILAI/VALUE	408	450	223	1,956	1,759	284	166	211	937	1,023
	SUMB. SHARE (%)	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
NEGERI SEMBILAN	NILAI/VALUE	2,486	1,862	2,495	11,112	10,864	4,662	4,068	4,471	16,677	20,648
	SUMB. SHARE (%)	1.9	1.6	1.9	1.9	1.8	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.4	3.7
PAHANG	NILAI/VALUE	3,390	2,436	2,879	12,873	14,566	1,923	2,427	2,115	9,052	10,449
	SUMB. SHARE (%)	2.6	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.4	1.7	2.3	1.8	1.9	1.9
PERAK	NILAI/VALUE	4,557	3,087	3,390	12,411	16,690	2,689	2,721	2,926	13,093	13,093
	SUMB. SHARE (%)	3.5	2.7	2.6	2.1	2.8	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.4
PERLIS	NILAI/VALUE	107	72	93	571	462	170	101	153	632	629
	SUMB. SHARE (%)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
PULAU PINANG	NILAI/VALUE	41,208	34,525	37,303	179,092	178,752	22,276	22,431	23,611	102,475	110,680
	SUMB. SHARE (%)	32.1	30.1	29.1	30.9	29.5	19.2	21.0	20.0	21.1	20.0
SABAH	NILAI/VALUE	2,636	2,821	3,167	12,894	13,256	835	906	875	4,035	4,437
	SUMB. SHARE (%)	2.0	2.5	2.5	2.2	2.2	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.8
SARAWAK	NILAI/VALUE	10,400	9,463	9,019	46,847	51,315	2,831	2,630	2,703	13,192	13,232
	SUMB. SHARE (%)	8.1	8.3	7.0	8.1	8.5	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.7	2.4
SELANGOR	NILAI/VALUE	21,788	21,302	23,287	102,673	108,639	27,374	29,035	30,014	129,216	141,371
	SUMB. SHARE (%)	16.9	18.6	18.2	17.7	17.9	23.6	27.1	25.4	26.6	25.6
TERENGGANU	NILAI/VALUE	1,779	2,214	1,755	6,534	9,505	565	591	805	3,180	3,371
	SUMB. SHARE (%)	1.4	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.6	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6
W.P. KUALA LUMPUR	NILAI/VALUE	5,779	5,441	5,591	27,330	27,114	8,693	8,051	9,131	35,060	43,577
	SUMB. SHARE (%)	4.5	4.7	4.4	4.7	4.5	7.5	7.5	7.7	7.2	7.9
W.P. LABUAN	NILAI/VALUE	688	765	333	6,765	3,103	259	234	236	1,040	1,355
	SUMB. SHARE (%)	0.5	0.7	0.3	1.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

**JADUAL 14 : PERDAGANGAN LANGSUNG LUAR NEGERI DAN PERDAGANGAN DENGAN DAN MELALUI SINGAPURA
(EKSPORT, IMPORT, DAN IMBANGAN PERDAGANGAN) (RM JUTA)**
TABLE 14 : DIRECT FOREIGN TRADE AND TRADE WITH AND VIA SINGAPORE (EXPORTS, IMPORTS, AND BALANCE OF TRADE)
 (RM MILLION)

	MAR 2024	APR 2024	MAY 2024	JAN-MAY 20232024	
EKSPORT / EXPORTS FOB					
PERDAGANGAN LANGSUNG KE LUAR NEGERI (A) DIRECT FOREIGN TRADE	107,091	94,394	103,511	475,865	501,734
SINGAPURA (B) SINGAPORE	21,473	20,301	24,712	103,430	103,516
JUMLAH / TOTAL	128,565	114,695	128,223	579,295	605,250
IMPORT / IMPORTS CIF					
PERDAGANGAN LANGSUNG KE LUAR NEGERI (A) DIRECT FOREIGN TRADE	93,222	88,833	98,709	409,516	459,225
SINGAPURA (B) SINGAPORE	22,624	18,121	19,377	77,067	94,015
JUMLAH / TOTAL	115,845	106,954	118,086	486,583	553,240
IMBANGAN PERDAGANGAN / BALANCE OF TRADE					
PERDAGANGAN LANGSUNG KE LUAR NEGERI (A) DIRECT FOREIGN TRADE	13,869	5,562	4,802	66,348	42,509
SINGAPURA (B) SINGAPORE	(1,150)	2,180	5,335	26,364	9,502
JUMLAH / TOTAL	12,719	7,742	10,136	92,712	52,010

NOTA (A) PERDAGANGAN LANGSUNG DARI DAN KE LUAR NEGERI MERUJUK KEPADA IMPORT DAN EKSPORT DARI DAN KE MALAYSIA YANG TIDAK DIPUNGGAH ATAU DIPINDAHKAN DI SINGAPURA

(B) MERUJUK KEPADA IMPORT DAN EKSPORT MALAYSIA MELALUI LIMBUNGAN DAN JETI SINGAPURA. OLEH ITU, BARANG-BARANG YANG BERASAL DARI SINGAPURA YANG DIBAWA MASUK KE MALAYSIA DAN BARANG-BARANG YANG BERASAL DARI MALAYSIA YANG DI EKSPORT KE SINGAPURA ADALAH TERMASUK DI BAWAH KEPALA RENCANA INI

NOTE (A) DIRECT FOREIGN TRADE REFERS TO IMPORTS AND EXPORTS INTO AND FROM MALAYSIA THAT ARE NOT HANDLED OR TRANSHIPPED AT SINGAPORE

(B) REFERS TO MALAYSIA’S IMPORTS AND EXPORTS WHICH PASS THROUGH (VIA) SINGAPORE DOCKS AND WHARVES, HENCE, GOODS OF SINGAPORE ORIGIN IMPORTED INTO MALAYSIA ANG GOODS OF MALAYSIAN ORIGIN EXPORTED TO SINGAPORE ARE INCLUDED UNDER THIS HEADING

JADUAL 15 : EKSPORT BARANGAN MENGIKUT KLASIFIKASI KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM (RM JUTA)
 TABLE 15 : EXPORTS OF COMMODITIES BY BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES CLASSIFICATIONS (RM MILLION)

KLASIFIKASI KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES CLASSIFICATION	MAR 2024	APR 2024	MAY 2024	SUMB. SHARE (%)	JAN - MAY	
					2023	2024
JUMLAH/TOTAL	128,565	114,695	128,223	100.0	579,295	605,250
1. MAKANAN DAN MINUMAN FOOD AND BEVERAGES	9,926	9,745	10,934	8.5	46,277	49,149
UTAMA PRIMARY	777	719	794	0.6	3,506	3,730
KHUSUS UNTUK INDUSTRI MAINLY FOR INDUSTRY	272	279	324	0.3	975	1,401
KHUSUS UNTUK PENGGUNAAN ISIRUMAH MAINLY FOR HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION	505	439	470	0.4	2,531	2,329
DIPROSES PROCESSED	9,149	9,027	10,139	7.9	42,771	45,419
KHUSUS UNTUK INDUSTRI MAINLY FOR INDUSTRY	6,505	6,791	7,455	5.8	31,369	32,976
KHUSUS UNTUK PENGGUNAAN ISIRUMAH MAINLY FOR HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION	2,644	2,236	2,684	2.1	11,402	12,443
2. BEKALAN PERINDUSTRIAN, T.T.T.L. INDUSTRIAL SUPPLIES, N.E.S.	27,668	26,837	29,102	22.7	120,703	136,244
UTAMA PRIMARY	2,023	1,900	1,756	1.4	8,475	8,868
DIPROSES PROCESSED	25,646	24,937	27,346	21.3	112,228	127,377
3. BAHAN API DAN PELINCIR FUEL AND LUBRICANTS	19,992	16,235	17,629	13.7	100,290	97,197
UTAMA PRIMARY	3,066	3,139	2,823	2.2	14,334	15,926
DIPROSES PROCESSED	16,926	13,097	14,806	11.5	85,956	81,271
MINYAK KENDERAAN MOTOR SPIRIT	5,367	4,983	5,776	4.5	28,375	29,387
LAIN-LAIN OTHER	11,559	8,114	9,029	7.0	57,581	51,883
4. BARANGAN MODAL (KECUALI ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN) DAN ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI CAPITAL GOODS (EXCEPT TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT) AND PARTS AND ACCESSORIES THEREOF	60,834	52,790	60,202	47.0	268,213	274,565
BARANGAN MODAL (KECUALI ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN) CAPITAL GOODS (EXCEPT TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT)	19,068	15,614	17,705	13.8	70,692	81,573
ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI PARTS AND ACCESSORIES	41,766	37,176	42,497	33.1	197,522	192,992

JADUAL 15 (SAMB) : EKSPORT BARANGAN MENGIKUT KLASIFIKASI KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM (RM JUTA)
 TABLE 15 (CONT'D) : EXPORTS OF COMMODITIES BY BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES CLASSIFICATIONS (RM MILLION)

KLASIFIKASI KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES CLASSIFICATION	MAR 2024	APR 2024	MAY 2024	SUMB. SHARE (%)	JAN - MAY	
					2023	2024
JUMLAH/TOTAL	128,565	114,695	128,223	100.0	579,295	605,250
5. ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN DAN ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT AND PARTS AND ACCESSORIES THEREOF	2,707	2,569	2,618	2.0	11,929	12,706
MOTOKAR PENUMPANG PASSENGER MOTOR CARS	99	92	151	0.1	823	551
LAIN-LAIN OTHER	231	436	240	0.2	690	1,459
PERINDUSTRIAN INDUSTRIAL	202	424	215	0.2	588	1,323
BUKAN PERINDUSTRIAN NON-INDUSTRIAL	30	12	25	x	102	136
ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI PARTS AND ACCESSORIES	2,377	2,041	2,228	1.7	10,416	10,696
6. BARANGAN PENGGUNA, T.T.T.L. CONSUMER GOODS, N.E.S.	7,149	6,207	7,446	5.8	30,507	33,946
BARANGAN TAHAN LAMA DURABLES	4,233	3,568	4,370	3.4	16,648	19,750
BARANGAN SEPARA TAHAN LAMA SEMI-DURABLES	1,312	1,268	1,509	1.2	6,993	6,597
BARANGAN TIDAK TAHAN LAMA NON-DURABLES	1,604	1,371	1,567	1.2	6,865	7,599
7. BARANGAN T.T.T.L. GOODS, N.E.S.	288	313	291	0.2	1,371	1,443
8. TRANSAKSI BAWAH RM5,000 TRANSACTION BELOW RM5,000	-	-	-	-	5	-

JADUAL 16 : IMPORT BARANGAN MENGIKUT KLASIFIKASI KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM (RM JUTA)
 TABLE 16 : IMPORTS OF COMMODITIES BY BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES CLASSIFICATIONS (RM MILLION)

KLASIFIKASI KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES CLASSIFICATION	MAR 2024	APR 2024	MAY 2024	SUMB. SHARE (%)	JAN - MAY	
					2023	2024
JUMLAH/TOTAL	115,845	106,954	118,086	100.0	486,583	553,240
1. MAKANAN DAN MINUMAN FOOD AND BEVERAGES	8,060	7,623	7,864	6.7	34,207	38,744
UTAMA PRIMARY	2,858	2,835	2,687	2.3	11,852	14,444
KHUSUS UNTUK INDUSTRI MAINLY FOR INDUSTRY	1,489	1,531	1,362	1.2	5,989	7,799
KHUSUS UNTUK PENGGUNAAN ISIRUMAH MAINLY FOR HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION	1,369	1,304	1,325	1.1	5,863	6,645
DIPROSES PROCESSED	5,201	4,789	5,177	4.4	22,355	24,300
KHUSUS UNTUK INDUSTRI MAINLY FOR INDUSTRY	1,635	1,067	1,701	1.4	8,016	7,236
KHUSUS UNTUK PENGGUNAAN ISIRUMAH MAINLY FOR HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION	3,566	3,722	3,476	2.9	14,339	17,065
2. BEKALAN PERINDUSTRIAN, T.T.T.L. INDUSTRIAL SUPPLIES, N.E.S.	27,703	28,688	29,884	25.3	127,270	141,669
UTAMA PRIMARY	3,456	3,655	3,342	2.8	16,248	17,928
DIPROSES PROCESSED	24,246	25,033	26,541	22.5	111,022	123,741
3. BAHAN API DAN PELINCIR FUEL AND LUBRICANTS	23,379	16,197	21,169	17.9	92,257	99,850
UTAMA PRIMARY	8,562	6,571	9,440	8.0	32,650	37,219
DIPROSES PROCESSED	14,816	9,626	11,729	9.9	59,608	62,631
MINYAK KENDERAAN MOTOR SPIRIT	7,891	4,715	5,392	4.6	29,761	31,978
LAIN-LAIN OTHER	6,925	4,911	6,337	5.4	29,847	30,653
4. BARANGAN MODAL (KECUALI ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN) DAN ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI CAPITAL GOODS (EXCEPT TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT) AND PARTS AND ACCESSORIES THEREOF	45,621	42,226	45,920	38.9	178,615	213,152
BARANGAN MODAL (KECUALI ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN) CAPITAL GOODS (EXCEPT TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT)	17,486	12,996	14,989	12.7	48,869	70,698
ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI PARTS AND ACCESSORIES	28,135	29,230	30,931	26.2	129,746	142,454

JADUAL 16 (SAMB) : IMPORT BARANGAN MENGIKUT KLASIFIKASI KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM (RM JUTA)

TABLE 16 (CONT'D) : IMPORTS OF COMMODITIES BY BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES CLASSIFICATIONS (RM MILLION)

KLASIFIKASI KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES CLASSIFICATION	MAR 2024	APR 2024	MAY 2024	SUMB. SHARE (%)	JAN - MAY	
					2023	2024
JUMLAH/TOTAL	115,845	106,954	118,086	100.0	486,583	553,240
5. ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN DAN ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT AND PARTS AND ACCESSORIES THEREOF	5,690	6,465	6,818	5.8	28,277	30,372
MOTOKAR PENUMPANG PASSENGER MOTOR CARS	1,020	994	864	0.7	3,106	4,254
LAIN-LAIN OTHER	631	892	1,031	0.9	5,694	4,248
PERINDUSTRIAN INDUSTRIAL	513	754	870	0.7	5,082	3,572
BUKAN PERINDUSTRIAN NON-INDUSTRIAL	118	138	161	0.1	612	676
ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI PARTS AND ACCESSORIES	4,039	4,580	4,923	4.2	19,477	21,870
6. BARANGAN PENGGUNA, T.T.T.L. CONSUMER GOODS, N.E.S.	5,062	5,394	6,121	5.2	24,634	27,758
BARANGAN TAHAN LAMA DURABLES	1,505	1,633	1,896	1.6	6,308	8,013
BARANGAN SEPARA TAHAN LAMA SEMI-DURABLES	1,575	1,816	2,033	1.7	8,632	9,573
BARANGAN TIDAK TAHAN LAMA NON-DURABLES	1,982	1,945	2,193	1.9	9,694	10,172
7. BARANGAN T.T.T.L. GOODS, N.E.S.	332	360	310	0.3	1,297	1,694
8. TRANSAKSI BAWAH RM5,000 TRANSACTION BELOW RM5,000	-	-	-	-	26	-

JADUAL 17 : IMPORT MENGIKUT PENGGUNAAN AKHIR (RM JUTA)

TABLE 17 : IMPORTS BY END USE (RM MILLION)

KLASIFIKASI KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES CLASSIFICATION	MAR 2024	APR 2024	MAY 2024	SUMB. SHARE (%)	JAN - MAY	
					2023	2024
IMPORT KASAR / GROSS IMPORTS	115,845	106,954	118,086	100.0	486,583	553,240
1. BARANGAN MODAL CAPITAL GOODS	16,180	11,005	13,898	11.8	47,289	64,983
BARANGAN MODAL (KECUALI ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN) CAPITAL GOODS (EXCEPT TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT)	15,721	10,556	13,092	11.1	42,442	62,040
ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN PERINDUSTRIAN TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT INDUSTRIAL	459	449	806	0.7	4,847	2,943
2. BARANGAN PERANTARAAN INTERMEDIATE GOODS	59,308	59,193	68,127	57.7	251,137	300,888
MAKANAN DAN MINUMAN, UTAMA, KHUSUS UNTUK INDUSTRI FOOD AND BEVERAGES, PRIMARY, MAINLY FOR INDUSTRY	1,326	1,357	1,148	1.0	5,517	6,948
MAKANAN DAN MINUMAN, DIPROSES, KHUSUS UNTUK INDUSTRI FOOD AND BEVERAGES, PROCESSED, MAINLY FOR INDUSTRY	1,328	812	1,392	1.2	6,864	5,923
BEKALAN PERINDUSTRIAN, T.S.T.L., UTAMA INDUSTRIAL SUPPLIES, N.E.S, PRIMARY	3,268	3,393	2,965	2.5	14,085	16,655
BEKALAN PERINDUSTRIAN, T.S.T.L., DIPROSES INDUSTRIAL SUPPLIES, N.E.S, PROCESSED	22,203	23,159	24,307	20.6	100,968	113,597
BAHAN API DAN PELINCIR, UTAMA FUEL AND LUBRICANTS, PRIMARY	7,775	6,176	8,929	7.6	29,939	33,844
BAHAN API DAN PELINCIR, DIPROSES, LAIN-LAIN FUEL AND LUBRICANTS, PROCESSED, OTHERS	3,870	3,175	3,493	3.0	11,685	16,228
ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI BARANG MODAL (KECUALI ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN) PARTS AND ACCESSORIES OF CAPITAL GOODS (EXCEPT TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT)	15,926	16,957	21,430	18.1	64,230	87,939
ALAT GANTI DAN AKSESORI UNTUK ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN PARTS AND ACCESSORIES OF TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT	3,611	4,165	4,463	3.8	17,849	19,753
3. BARANGAN PENGGUNAAN CONSUMPTION GOODS	9,384	9,750	10,169	8.6	19,879	23,437
MAKANAN DAN MINUMAN, UTAMA, KHUSUS UNTUK PENGGUNAAN ISIRUMAH FOOD AND BEVERAGES, PRIMARY, MAINLY FOR HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION	1,352	1,289	1,306	1.1	5,784	6,565
MAKANAN DAN MINUMAN, DIPROSES, KHUSUS UNTUK PENGGUNAAN ISIRUMAH FOOD AND BEVERAGES, PROCESSED, MAINLY FOR HOUSEHOLD CONSUMPTION	3,416	3,576	3,296	2.8	13,508	16,230
ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN BUKAN PERINDUSTRIAN TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT NON-INDUSTRIAL	112	131	157	0.1	587	643

JADUAL 17 (SAMB) : IMPORT MENGIKUT PENGGUNAAN AKHIR (RM JUTA)

TABLE 17 (CONT'D) : IMPORTS BY END USE (RM MILLION)

KLASIFIKASI KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES CLASSIFICATION	MAR 2024	APR 2024	MAY 2024	SUMB. SHARE (%)	JAN - MAY 20232024	
IMPORT KASAR / GROSS IMPORTS	115,845	106,954	118,086	100.0	486,583	553,240
BARANGAN PENGGUNA, T.S.T.L. CONSUMER GOODS, N.E.S.						
BARANGAN TAHAN LAMA DURABLES	1,330	1,425	1,681	1.4	5,420	7,048
BARANGAN SEPARA TAHAN LAMA SEMI-DURABLES	1,296	1,475	1,640	1.4	7,050	7,898
BARANGAN TIDAK TAHAN LAMA NON-DURABLES	1,879	1,855	2,090	1.8	9,243	9,673
4. BARANGAN DUA GUNA DUAL USE GOODS	6,245	3,728	3,386	2.9	15,927	20,637
BAHAN API DAN PELINCIR, DIPROSES, MINYAK KENDERAAN FUEL AND LUBRICANTS, PROCESSED, MOTOR SPIRIT	5,227	2,735	2,523	2.1	12,823	16,390
ALAT KELENGKAPAN PENGANGKUTAN MOTOKAR PENUMPANG TRANSPORT EQUIPMENT PASSENGER MOTOR CARS	1,018	993	863	0.7	3,104	4,247
5. BARANGAN T.S.T.L. GOODS, N.E.S	286	297	276	0.2	1,056	1,499
6. TRANSAKSI BAWAH RM5,000 TRANSACTION BELOW RM5,000	-	-	-	-	21	-
7. IMPORT TERTANGGUH RETAINED IMPORTS	91,404	83,974	95,856	81.2	357,022	436,064
8. EKSPORT SEMULA RE-EXPORTS	24,442	22,980	22,230	18.8	129,561	117,176

JADUAL 18 : EKSPORT PRODUK HALAL MENGIKUT PENGKELASAN BARANGAN (RM JUTA)
TABLE 18 : EXPORTS OF HALAL PRODUCTS BY COMMODITY CLASSIFICATION (RM MILLION)

		MAR 2024	APR 2024	MAY 2024	JAN - MAY 2023 2024	
PENKELASAN BARANGAN COMMODITY CLASSIFICATION	JUMLAH / TOTAL	128,565	114,695	128,223	579,295	605,250
	JUMLAH EKSPORT HALAL TOTAL OF HALAL EXPORTS	4,863	4,652	5,321	21,468	24,079
MAKANAN DAN MINUMAN	NILAI / VALUE	2,744	2,409	2,942	11,135	13,163
FOOD & BEVERAGES	SUMB. EKSPORT HALAL / SHARE HALAL EXPORTS (%)	56.4	51.8	55.3	51.9	54.7
	SUMB. EKSPORT / SHARE EXPORTS (%)	2.1	2.1	2.3	1.9	2.2
BAHAN HALAL	NILAI / VALUE	1,537	1,635	1,652	7,515	7,786
HALAL INGREDIENTS	SUMB. EKSPORT HALAL / SHARE HALAL EXPORTS (%)	31.6	35.2	31.0	35.0	32.3
	SUMB. EKSPORT / SHARE EXPORTS (%)	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3
DERIVATIF KELAPA SAWIT	NILAI / VALUE	112	181	228	542	757
PALM OIL DERIVATIVES	SUMB. EKSPORT HALAL / SHARE HALAL EXPORTS (%)	2.3	3.9	4.3	2.5	3.1
	SUMB. EKSPORT / SHARE EXPORTS (%)	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
KOSMETIK DAN BARANGAN PENJAGAAN PERIBADI	NILAI / VALUE	317	271	321	1,354	1,542
COSMETIC AND PERSONAL CARE PRODUCTS	SUMB. EKSPORT HALAL / SHARE HALAL EXPORTS (%)	6.5	5.8	6.0	6.3	6.4
	SUMB. EKSPORT / SHARE EXPORTS (%)	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3
KIMIA INDUSTRI	NILAI / VALUE	99	86	99	534	474
CHEMICAL INDUSTRY	SUMB. EKSPORT HALAL / SHARE HALAL EXPORTS (%)	2.0	1.8	1.9	2.5	2.0
	SUMB. EKSPORT / SHARE EXPORTS (%)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
PRODUK FARMASEUTIKAL	NILAI / VALUE	54	70	80	388	357
PHARMACEUTICAL PRODUCTS	SUMB. EKSPORT HALAL / SHARE HALAL EXPORTS (%)	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.8	1.5
	SUMB. EKSPORT / SHARE EXPORTS (%)	x	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

JADUAL 19 : PURATA KADAR PERTUKARAN, 2015-2024

TABLE 19 : AVERAGE EXCHANGE RATES, 2015-2024

RM bagi satu unit matawang asing ¹ RM per unit of foreign currency							RM bagi 100 unit matawang asing ¹ RM per 100 units of foreign currency			
Tempoh Period	Dolar A.S. U.S. Dollar	Euro Euro	Paun Sterling Pound Sterling	Dolar Kanada Canadian Dollar	Dolar Australia Australian Dollar	Dolar Singapura Singapore Dollar	Baht Thai Thai Baht	Ruppee India ² Indian Rupee	Dolar Hong Kong Hong Kong Dollar	Yen Jepun Japanese Yen
2015	3.9070	4.3336	5.9716	3.0508	2.9293	2.8384	11.3912	6.0859	50.3967	3.2272
2016	4.1443	4.5823	5.6126	3.1269	3.0802	2.9996	11.7409	6.1686	53.3894	3.8157
2017	4.2991	4.8528	5.5358	3.3141	3.2960	3.1135	12.6710	6.6033	55.1724	3.8340
2018	4.0368	4.7639	5.3835	3.1135	3.0147	2.9913	12.4907	5.9070	51.5057	3.6554
2019	4.1421	4.6391	5.2882	3.1214	2.8798	3.0366	13.3550	5.8846	52.8645	3.8007
2020	4.2105	4.7948	5.3960	3.1356	2.8960	3.0443	13.4219	5.6806	54.2852	3.9419
2021	4.1433	4.9017	5.7002	3.3057	3.1134	3.0836	12.9677	5.6048	53.3065	3.7757
2022	4.4011	4.6318	5.4350	3.3815	3.0531	3.1915	12.5578	5.6001	56.2015	3.3616
2023	4.5604	4.9319	5.6727	3.3802	3.0301	3.3957	13.1038	5.5220	58.2573	3.2499
2023	JAN	4.3290	4.6615	5.2881	3.2226	3.0073	13.0127	5.2877	55.3632	3.3199
	FEB	4.3770	4.6847	5.2876	3.2552	3.0210	12.8374	5.2965	55.7893	3.2898
	MAR	4.4660	4.7825	5.4208	3.2652	2.9851	12.9459	5.4289	56.9018	3.3410
	APR	4.4227	4.8442	5.4997	3.2810	2.9594	12.9049	5.3954	56.3422	3.3179
	MAY	4.5199	4.9133	5.6403	3.3452	3.0039	13.2046	5.4930	57.6784	3.2946
	JUN	4.6336	5.0223	5.8532	3.4856	3.1126	13.2838	5.6364	59.1713	3.2842
	JUL	4.5962	5.0783	5.9178	3.4772	3.0962	13.2719	5.5966	58.7980	3.2569
	AUG	4.6080	5.0287	5.8566	3.4221	2.9918	13.1617	5.5648	58.8978	3.1841
	SEP	4.6795	5.0043	5.8125	3.4556	3.0066	13.0754	5.6356	59.7719	3.1713
	OCT	4.7461	5.0127	5.7771	3.4652	3.0155	12.9984	5.7043	60.6581	3.1742
	NOV	4.6878	5.0682	5.8222	3.4179	3.0459	13.2327	5.6300	60.0555	3.1320
	DEC	4.6590	5.0826	5.8971	3.4691	3.1161	13.3163	5.5953	59.6600	3.2334
2024	JAN	4.6830	5.1101	5.9496	3.4923	3.1156	13.3249	5.6337	59.9115	3.2096
	FEB	4.7723	5.1498	6.0261	3.5361	3.1149	13.2993	5.7524	61.0142	3.1905
	MAR	4.7153	5.1277	5.9956	3.4836	3.0924	13.1235	5.6816	60.2795	3.1509
	APR	4.7671	5.1116	5.9658	3.4883	3.1008	12.9696	5.7155	60.8837	3.0985
	MAY	4.7183	5.0989	5.9594	3.4506	3.1254	12.8749	5.6592	60.4031	3.0274

Nota : Semua kadar pertukaran kecuali Rupee India adalah kadar purata belian dan jualan antara bank pada masa tengah hari.
Note : All exchange rates except the Indian Rupee are the average of buying and selling interbank rates at noon.

1 Angka kadar pertukaran adalah " Purata bagi Tempoh".
Figures for the exchange rates are for "Average for Period".

2 Kadar bagi Rupee India adalah kadar pelanggan BNM (Pembelian OD).
Rates for Indian Rupee are the BNM customers' rates (Buying OD).

Sumber : Bank Negara
Source : Malaysia

JADUAL 20 : JADUAL TARIKH PENGELUARAN PERANGKAAN PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI,
JANUARI-DISEMBER 2024

TABLE 20 : SCHEDULE OF RELEASE DATES FOR EXTERNAL TRADE STATISTICS,
JANUARY-DECEMBER 2024

BULAN RUJUKAN REFERENCE MONTH		TARIKH PENGELUARAN RELEASE DATES				
		SIARAN AWALAN WAKTU EMBARGO 12.00 PM PRELIMINARY RELEASE EMBARGO TIME 12.00 PM			PENERBITAN PUBLICATION	
JANUARI JANUARY	20	FEBRUARI FEBRUARY	2024	28	FEBRUARI FEBRUARY	2024
FEBRUARI FEBRUARY	18	MAC MARCH	2024	27	MAC MARCH	2024
MAC MARCH	19	APRIL APRIL	2024	26	APRIL APRIL	2024
APRIL APRIL	20	MEI MAY	2024	28	MEI MAY	2024
MEI MAY	20	JUN JUNE	2024	28	JUN JUNE	2024
JUN JUNE	18	JULAI JULY	2024	26	JULAI JULY	2024
JULAI JULY	19	OGOS AUGUST	2024	28	OGOS AUGUST	2024
OGOS AUGUST	19	SEPTEMBER SEPTEMBER	2024	27	SEPTEMBER SEPTEMBER	2024
SEPTEMBER SEPTEMBER	18	OKTOBER OCTOBER	2024	28	OKTOBER OCTOBER	2024
OKTOBER OCTOBER	19	NOVEMBER NOVEMBER	2024	28	NOVEMBER NOVEMBER	2024
NOVEMBER NOVEMBER	18	DISEMBER DECEMBER	2024	27	DISEMBER DECEMBER	2024
DISEMBER DECEMBER	20	JANUARI JANUARY	2025	28	JANUARI JANUARY	2025

KENYATAAN AKHBAR DIHANTAR KEPADA PIHAK MEDIA PADA TARIKH PENGELUARAN DENGAN MASA EMBARGO DITETAPKAN BAGI PENYIARAN.
KENYATAAN AKHBAR TERSEBUT DISIARKAN SELEPAS MASA EMBARGO DI LAMAN WEB JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA
(<http://www.statistics.gov.my>).

A PRESS STATEMENT IS ISSUED TO THE MEDIA ON THE DATE OF RELEASE WITH A SPECIFIED EMBARGO TIME FOR RELEASE.
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(<http://www.statistics.gov.my>).

BAHAGIAN III

Nota Teknikal

Technical Notes

PERANGKAAAN PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI BULANAN
MONTHLY EXTERNAL TRADE STATISTICS



NOTA TEKNIKAL

1. PENGENALAN

Penerbitan ini mengandungi Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri Malaysia (barangan) berkaitan dengan import dan eksport (termasuk eksport semula) mengikut seksyen dan Bahagian barangan, negara asal dan yang dituju, barangan utama / terpilih, Klasifikasi Kategori Ekonomi Umum (BEC) dan penggunaan akhir serta data pelarasan musim.

Statistik ini juga meliputi Perdagangan Luar Negeri Malaysia (barangan) berkaitan import dan eksport di peringkat negeri (mengikut pintu keluar dan masuk) dengan seluruh dunia.

2. OBJEKTIF

Objektif utama penerbitan ini untuk membekalkan statistik tentang prestasi perdagangan Malaysia dengan negara-negara lain dari segi nilai dan volum barangan. Penerbitan ini menjadi input kepada penggubalan dasar, rujukan penting dalam pelaksanaan keputusan, pemantauan dan penilaian keberkesanan program pembangunan negara serta penyelidikan.

3. BIDANG DAN LIPUTAN

3.1 Malaysia menggunakan 'sistem perdagangan umum' dalam penyusunan Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri. Di bawah sistem ini, sempadan negara digunakan sebagai sempadan perangkaan. Semua barang yang dibawa masuk atau keluar dari negara (selain pengecualian yang disebutkan di para 11 di bawah) direkodkan, sama ada barangan itu tertakluk kepada kelulusan tertentu atau pun tidak. Barangan yang dibawa masuk atau keluar dari gudang-gudang simpanan kastam, Zon Bebas direkodkan di dalam perangkaan ini.

3.2 Butir-butir tentang kapal dan kapal terbang dagangan dan persendirian turut **diambil kira** jika ianya diimport atau dieksport sebagai barang yang dibeli, dijual atau disewa (kewangan) tidak kira sama ada ianya tiba atau berlepas dengan kuasanya sendiri.

3.3 Eksport mengikut lokasi adalah berdasarkan negeri asal (iaitu negeri dalam Malaysia di mana peringkat akhir pengeluaran atau pembuatan berlaku). Sebaliknya, import mengikut lokasi berdasarkan negeri destinasi terakhir (iaitu negeri di mana barangan dikeluarkan daripada kawalan Kastam, tetapi tidak semestinya di mana barangan itu akhirnya dijual atau digunakan).

Ketepatan dalam pelaporan negeri asal dan negeri destinasi akhir dalam dokumentasi oleh pihak Jabatan Kastam Diraja Malaysia (JKDM) memberi kesan kepada kualiti statistik perdagangan barangan mengikut lokasi. Dalam hal ini, lokasi pemuatan/pelepasan akan digunakan sebagai proksi bagi negeri asal/destinasi akhir yang sebenar.

3.4 Aktiviti eksport dan import yang berlaku di kawasan Supra (merangkumi aktiviti pengeluaran yang melangkaui pusat kepentingan ekonomi utama bagi mana- mana negeri) atau perikraran yang dilakukan oleh ejen penghantar tidak termasuk dalam



penyusunan statistik import dan eksport mengikut lokasi. Nilai import atau eksport bagi W.P. Kuala Lumpur adalah termasuk W.P. Putrajaya.

4. SUMBER DATA

- 4.1 Pengikraran import dan eksport (*hard/soft copy*) yang diluluskan oleh Jabatan Kastam Diraja Malaysia (JKDM) dan Pihak Berkuasa Zon Bebas.
- 4.2 Keterangan mengenai pengiriman bungkusan pos/courier yang dibekalkan oleh Pos Malaysia Berhad.
- 4.3 Penyata dan pengikraran eksport mengenai *bunkers* dan *stores* yang dibekalkan kepada kapal terbang yang dikeluarkan/diluluskan oleh syarikat-syarikat petroleum.
- 4.4 Penyata penjualan barangan yang dibekalkan oleh pengusaha-pengusaha kedai bebas cukai.
- 4.5 Penyata jualan dan belian elektrik yang dikeluarkan oleh syarikat pengeluar

5. KONSEP DAN DEFINISI

- 5.1 Penyusunan statistik ini selaras dengan garis panduan dalam **International Merchandise Trade Statistics: Concepts and Definitions (IMTS) 2010** daripada Pertubuhan Bangsa-Bangsa Bersatu.

5.2 Import

Sesuatu barangan dianggap sebagai import apabila ianya dibawa **masuk** ke dalam negara, sama ada terus ataupun disimpan di gudang dalam kawasan yang dikawalselia oleh pihak Kastam tanpa mengira sama ada barangan tersebut adalah untuk kegunaan sendiri, diproses, digunakan dalam pembuatan ataupun untuk dieksport semula ke negara lain.

5.3 Eksport

Sesuatu barangan (keluaran atau buatan tempatan atau diimport untuk dieksport semula) dianggap sebagai eksport apabila ianya dibawa **keluar** dari negara.

5.4 Eksport Domestik

Sesuatu barangan (keluaran atau buatan tempatan) dianggap sebagai eksport domestik apabila ianya dibawa **keluar** dari negara.

5.5 Eksport Semula

Sesuatu barangan dianggap sebagai eksport semula apabila ianya dibawa **keluar** dari negara dalam keadaan seperti mana ianya **diimport** tanpa mengalami sebarang **perubahan**. Proses membungkus semula, menyisih atau menggred tidak dikira sebagai satu proses perubahan.

5.6 Imbangan Perdagangan

Imbangan perdagangan ialah perbezaan antara nilai eksport dan import. Apabila eksport melebihi import **lebih** direkodkan manakala **defisit** pula dicatatkan apabila import melebihi eksport.

6. ASAS PENILAIAN

- 6.1 **WTO Valuation Agreement (1994)** digunakan sebagai asas penilaian untuk semua transaksi barangan.
- 6.2 **Nilai** ditunjukkan dalam Ringgit Malaysia.
- 6.3 **Import** dinilai mengikut **cif (cost, insurance and freight – kos, insuran dan tambang)** iaitu nilai barangan di pasaran di sempadan statistik/kastam negara pengimport termasuk semua perbelanjaan insuran dan tambang semasa dalam perjalanan **tetapi** kos pemunggahan dari alat pengangkutan tidak diambil kira **kecuali** kos tersebut ditanggung sendiri oleh pengangkut.
- 6.4 **Eksport** dinilai mengikut **fob (free on board)** iaitu nilai barangan di pasaran di sempadan statistik/kastam negara pengekspor termasuk semua perbelanjaan pengangkutan ke sempadan tersebut, duti eksport dan duti lain yang perlu dibayar serta kos untuk memunggah barang ke atas alat pengangkutan **kecuali** kos terakhir itu ditanggung sendiri oleh pengangkut.

7. KLASIFIKASI BARANG DAGANGAN

- 7.1 Penyusunan Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri (barangan) bagi bulan rujukan Januari 2022 hingga Mei 2022 menggunakan Harmonised Commodity Description and Coding System (HS) 2017 yang juga dikenali sebagai Perintah Duti Kastam (PDK) 2017. Bermula bulan rujukan Jun 2022, HS2022 yang juga dikenali sebagai PDK2022 telah digunakan menggantikan HS2017. Walau bagaimanapun, pengelasan mengikut Standard International Trade Classification (S.I.T.C) Rev.4 masih digunakan dengan penyelarasan bersesuaian.
- 7.2 Selepas perbincangan dan perundingan dengan Lembaga Minyak Sawit Malaysia (MPOB), pilihan kod untuk minyak kelapa sawit dan hasil keluaran berasaskan minyak kelapa sawit adalah berdasarkan minyak kelapa sawit tulen dan hasil keluaran berasaskan minyak kelapa sawit serta kod-kod yang berasaskan minyak kelapa sawit dan hasil keluaran berasaskan minyak kelapa sawit (melebihi 50%).

8. VOLUM

Volum merupakan berat bersih atau ukuran lain bagi barangan itu, tidak termasuk kontena. Jika barangan itu dilaporkan dalam pelbagai unit ukuran, maka unit ukuran tersebut tidak dapat diselaraskan. Oleh itu, hanya nilai barangan sahaja dipaparkan.

9. NEGARA ASAL DAN YANG DITUJU

- 9.1 **Negara asal** merujuk kepada lokasi / negara barangan yang dibawa masuk ke dalam negara. Jika maklumat negara asalnya tidak dapat ditentukan. Sebagai contoh, bagi barangan melalui Singapura, maka import berkenaan dilaporkan dari Singapura.



- 9.2 **Negara yang dituju** merujuk kepada destinasi/negara akhir barangan itu dijangka akan digunakan. Bagi barangan yang dihantar dengan *optional bill of lading*, negara di mana pelabuhan pertama diketahui akan dilaporkan sebagai negara yang dituju. Jika maklumat negara yang dituju tidak dapat ditentukan. Sebagai contoh, bagi barangan yang dieksport melalui Singapura, maka eksport berkenaan dilaporkan ke Singapura.
- 9.3 **Bagi bunkers dan stores yang dibekalkan kepada kapal dan kapal terbang**, negara yang dituju ditentukan mengikut lokasi/negara residen syarikat pengendali kapal atau kapal terbang tersebut.

10. TRANSAKSI BERNILAI RENDAH (TBR)

Mulai bulan rujukan Januari 2023, transaksi tunggal 'di bawah RM1,000' bagi Semenanjung Malaysia telah diliputi dalam penyusunan Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri dan transaksi bernilai 'di bawah RM5,000' telah dilaporkan mengikut kod HS yang diikrar. Manakala mulai bulan rujukan Januari 2024, transaksi tunggal 'di bawah RM2,000' untuk Sabah dan Sarawak telah dilaporkan mengikut kod HS yang diikrar.

11. PENGECUALIAN

Barang-barang yang tidak termasuk dalam Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri adalah:

- 11.1 barangan transit, iaitu pengangkutan barangan di bawah kawalan kastam dari sebuah stesen kastam ke sebuah stesen kastam yang lain. Misalnya, pergerakan barangan dari Thailand ke Singapura melalui Semenanjung Malaysia dan pergerakan barangan dari sebuah zon bebas ke sebuah zon bebas yang lain di Malaysia. Barang dalam transit yang diliputi *through bills of lading* / *air-way bills* juga termasuk di bawah kategori ini;
- 11.2 barangan pindah kapal, iaitu pemindahan barangan di bawah kawalan pihak yang berkuasa, dari suatu pengangkutan yang digunakan untuk pengimportan kepada suatu pengangkutan lain yang digunakan untuk pengeksporan **dalam** kawasan kawalan pihak berkuasa yang sama. Stesen ini merupakan stesen pengimportan dan juga pengeksporan. Sebagai contoh, barangan dari Myanmar yang dibawa masuk ke kawasan kastam Pulau Pinang yang semata-mata bertujuan untuk dihantar ke negara ketiga (misalnya ke Hong Kong). Satu lagi contoh adalah barangan dari India yang dibawa masuk melalui Kawasan Bebas Pelabuhan Klang yang semata-mata bertujuan untuk dihantar ke Negara Ketiga (misalnya ke Sepanyol);
- 11.3 emas (kewangan) dan wang kertas serta duit syiling dalam edaran;
- 11.4 barangan yang diimport dan dieksport oleh, atau bagi pihak perkhidmatan diplomatik dan Angkatan Tentera Bukan Malaysia;
- 11.5 filem wayang untuk disewa;
- 11.6 kemasukan barangan untuk sementara waktu dan ianya tertakluk kepada pengeksporan semula dalam keadaan yang sama. Barangan ini diimport untuk tujuan tertentu dan dieksport semula dalam masa yang telah ditentukan tanpa mengalami sebarang perubahan, kecuali susut nilai yang biasa. Contohnya, binatang dan motokar bagi pertunjukan sarkas, perlumbaan, pertandingan dan pameran serta peralatan-peralatan bunyi untuk pertunjukan muzikal;

- 11.7 *barges (lash)* yang digunakan untuk mengangkut kargo dari kapal ke pantai atau sebaliknya;
- 11.8 ikan dan hasil laut lain yang dibawa oleh kapal laut berdaftar di Malaysia dan mendarat terus dari laut.
- 11.9 bekas untuk menyimpan sesuatu barang/benda, silinder, botol dan seumpamanya yang dinyatakan sebagai 'dikembalikan';
- 11.10 bekalan dan minyak yang dibekalkan kepada kapal laut dan kapal terbang yang dikendalikan oleh operator yang menetap di Malaysia;
- 11.11 semua sampel, pemberian dan bahan untuk ujian atau analisa tanpa mengira nilai transaksi yang terlibat;
- 11.12 tiket loteri & toto;
- 11.13 pergerakan barangan di antara Negeri di dalam Semenanjung Malaysia tanpa mengira cara pengangkutan serta pergerakan barangan melalui **darat** di antara Sabah dan Sarawak;
- 11.14 disket atau CD-ROM yang mengandungi perisian komputer dan / atau data, dibuat mengikut pesanan, audio dan videotapes yang mengandungi perakaman asal dan customised blueprints, dll; dan
- 11.15 barangan untuk **dibaiki**.

12. KEMASKINI TERHADAP NEGARA-NEGARA KESATUAN EROPAH (EU)

Bermula 1 Februari 2020, United Kingdom secara rasminya keluar daripada EU. Perkembangan ini telah diambil kira di dalam penerbitan mulai bulan Februari 2020 dan seterusnya.

- 13. Bermula rujukan Januari 2022, Statistik Eksport Produk Halal mengikut Pengelasan Barangan disusun daripada hasil gabungan pangkalan data Perdagangan Luar Negeri dengan senarai syarikat berstatus halal yang diperoleh daripada Jabatan Kemajuan Islam Malaysia (JAKIM).

14. PELARASAN MUSIM

Data siri masa adalah amat berguna untuk ahli ekonomi, pembuat dasar dan polisi serta penganalisis siri masa untuk mengenal pasti ciri-ciri penting siri ekonomi seperti arah, *turning point* dan konsistensi antara penunjuk ekonomi yang lain. Kadang-kadang ciri ini sukar untuk diperhatikan kerana pergerakan bermusim. Oleh itu, sekiranya kesan bermusim boleh disingkirkan, perilaku data siri ini dapat dilihat dengan lebih baik. Anggaran dan penyingkiran kesan bermusim dipanggil pelarasan bermusim.

Pelarasan bermusim adalah satu proses untuk mengenal pasti dan menyingkirkan bentuk pola bermusim yang biasa berlaku dalam tempoh satu tahun, yang mungkin juga merangkumi pengaruh dari kesan cuti yang bergerak dan hari bekerja/ berdagang bagi suatu tempoh. Objektif utama proses ini adalah untuk menyerlahkan dasar arah aliran dan pergerakan-pergerakan jangka pendek dalam siri ini.



pakej pelarasan bermusim standard, X-12 ARIMA telah digunakan oleh Jabatan Perangkaan, Malaysia.

Data siri masa ekonomi Malaysia kerap dipengaruhi oleh perayaan agama utama seperti Aidilfitri bagi umat Islam, Tahun Baru Cina untuk kaum Cina dan Deepavali untuk kaum India. Tarikh perayaan-perayaan ini tetap mengikut tahun lunar tetapi berbeza-beza mengikut kalendar Gregorian. Oleh itu, untuk menganggar dan menyingkirkan kesan cuti yang bergerak dari data siri masa, satu prosedur telah dibangunkan iaitu *Seasonal Adjustment For Malaysia* (SEAM).

Kaedah SEAM digunakan untuk membuang kesan bermusim bagi data Perdagangan Luar Negeri Malaysia. Pelarasan musim dibuat ke atas data bulanan bagi jumlah eksport dan import. Data siri pelarasan bermusim untuk tiga tahun sebelumnya akan disemak setiap tahun apabila data untuk 12 bulan lengkap.

15. KLASIFIKASI MENGIKUT KATEGORI EKONOMI UMUM (BEC)

- 15.1 Klasifikasi mengikut Kategori Ekonomi Umum (BEC) diwujudkan adalah untuk meringkaskan Perangkaan Perdagangan Luar Negeri (PPLN) mengikut kelas komoditi ekonomi yang luas. Di samping itu, ia dibentuk sebagai pengantara untuk menukarkan data PPLN yang disusun berdasarkan HS kepada kategori penggunaan akhir yang lebih bermakna dalam konteks Sistem Akaun Negara (SNA) iaitu barang modal, barang pengantara dan barang penggunaan. Penyusunan ini membolehkan data PPLN dihubungkan dengan perangkaan ekonomi umum seperti perangkaan akaun negara dan perangkaan perindustrian bagi tujuan penganalisan ekonomi di peringkat negara, kawasan dan dunia.
- 15.2 BEC termasuk sembilan belas kategori asas. Setiap kategori BEC didefinisikan dari segi bahagian, kumpulan, sub-kumpulan dan tajuk HS. Setiap tajuk asas HS ditetapkan secara khusus kepada satu kategori BEC. Penetapan ini dibuat berasaskan penggunaan akhir yang utama bagi sesuatu komoditi dalam setiap tajuk HS, walaupun erdapat banyak komoditi yang didagangkan di peringkat antarabangsa boleh dikelaskan kepada pelbagai kegunaan.
- 15.3 Statistik dalam Jadual 16: Import Barangan Mengikut Klasifikasi Kategori Ekonomi Umum dijana berdasarkan import tertanggung iaitu import tolak eksport semula. Angka tersebut boleh menjadi negatif bagi bulan rujukan tertentu jika eksport semula melebihi daripada import.

16. KERAHSIAAN DATA

Data perdagangan telah disusun di bawah peruntukan ***Statistics Act 1965 (Revised-1989)***. Akta ini mensyaratkan bahawa kandungan penyata individu adalah sulit. Selaras dengan peruntukan tersebut, hanya angka agregat diterbitkan.

17. DASAR PINDAAN

Data pada bulan semasa adalah sementara (provisional) dan tertakluk kepada pindaan sehingga ia dimuktamadkan. Pindaan dibuat sekiranya wujud maklumat tambahan. Bermula tahun 2021, data muktamad akan dikeluarkan 7 (tujuh) bulan selepas tahun rujukan. Perangkaan muktamad perdagangan luar negeri bagi tahun rujukan 2021 telah digunakan mulai bulan rujukan Jun 2022.

18. PEMBUNDARAN

Jumlah-jumlah kecil, apabila dicampurkan, **mungkin** tidak bersamaan dengan jumlah besar disebabkan oleh pembundaran.

19. SIMBOL DAN SINGKATAN

-	: Tidak boleh dikira/Tiada transaksi
*	: Nilai kurang daripada RM500,000
x	: Kurang daripada 0.05 peratus
T.T.T.L	: Tidak terkelas di tempat lain
DSB.	: Dan sebagainya
DRP.	: Daripada
DLL.	: Dan lain-lain
W.P.	: Wilayah Persekutuan
SUMB.	: Sumbangan

TECHNICAL NOTES

1. INTRODUCTION

This publication contains statistics of Malaysia's External trade (merchandise) pertaining to imports and exports (including re-exports) by sections, divisions and groups of commodity, country of origin and destination, selected/major commodities, Broad Economic Category (BEC) classification and end-use as well as seasonally adjusted data.

This publication also contains statistics of Malaysia's External Trade (merchandise) on imports and exports at the state level (based on exit and entry points) with the rest of the world.

2. OBJECTIVE

The main objective of compiling Malaysia's external trade statistics is to provide information on Malaysia's trade performance vis-a-vis the rest of the world in terms of volume and value of merchandise goods. The trade statistics, therefore, serve as a tool in assisting the government in formulating policies and monitoring economic performance as well as for development planning. The data can also be used by the private sector and individuals for specific purposes such as for economic projection and analysis.

3. SCOPE AND COVERAGE

3.1 The 'general trade system' of recording is adopted in compiling Malaysian external trade statistics. Under this system, the national boundary of the country is used as the statistical frontier. All goods entering or leaving the country (except specific exclusions mentioned in paragraph 11 below) are recorded, whether or not such goods are subject to clearance. Accordingly, goods entering or leaving customs bonded warehouses, Free Zones are recorded in the statistics.

*3.2 Details of commercial and private ships and aircraft are also **included** in these statistics if they were imported or exported as goods purchased, sold or leased (financial) whether or not they arrived or departed under their own power.*

3.3 Exports by location based on the state of origin (i.e. state of Malaysia where the final stage of production or manufacturing occurs). On the other hand, imports by location based on the state of final destination (i.e. the state of Malaysia in which goods are released from Customs controls, but not necessarily where they are ultimately sold or consumed).

The accuracy in reporting the actual State of origin and State of final destination on Royal Malaysian Customs Department documentation affects the quality of State merchandise trade statistics. In this case, the location of loading/discharge may be used as a proxy for the actual state of origin/final destination.

3.4 Export and import activities that are taking place in the Supra area (including production activities beyond the centre of predominant economic interest for any state) or declarations made by the agent are not included in the compilation of imports and

exports statistics by location. Imports or exports value for the W.P. Kuala Lumpur includes the W.P. Putrajaya.

4. SOURCE OF DATA

- 4.1 Import and export declarations (hard/soft copy) approved by the Royal Malaysian Customs Department (RMCD) and Free Zone Authorities.
- 4.2 Particulars on postal/courier packages are provided by Pos Malaysia Berhad.
- 4.3 Statements and export declarations on bunkers and stores supplied to aircraft issued/approved by the petroleum companies.
- 4.4 Statements on goods sold are supplied by the operators of duty-free shops.
- 4.5 Statements on the sale and purchase of electricity issued by 'power producer company'.

5. CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS

- 5.1 The compilation of these statistics is in accordance with the guidelines of the **International Merchandise Trade Statistics: Concepts and Definitions (IMTS) 2010** from the United Nations.

5.2 Imports

Goods are regarded as imports when they are brought **into** the country either directly or into bonded warehouses, irrespective of whether such goods are for consumption, to be processed, use in manufacturing or subsequent re-exports to other countries.

5.3 Exports

Goods (locally produced or manufactured or imported for subsequent re-exports) are regarded as exports when they are taken **out** of the country.

5.4 Domestic Exports

Goods (locally produced or manufactured) are regarded as domestic exports when they are taken **out** of the country.

5.5 Re-exports

Goods are regarded as re-exports when they are taken **out** of the country in the same form as they were **imported** without any **transformation**. Re-packing, sorting or grading processes are not considered as part of the transformation process.

5.6 Balance of Trade

The balance of trade is the difference between the value of exports and imports. When exports exceed imports it is recorded as a **surplus** while a **deficit** is registered when imports exceed exports.

6. BASIS OF VALUATION

- 6.1 The **WTO Valuation Agreement (1994)** is used as the basis of valuation for all transactions of goods.
- 6.2 **Values** are shown in Malaysian Ringgit.
- 6.3 **Imports** are valued on a **c.i.f. (cost, insurance and freight)** basis, that is, the value of the goods in the market at the statistical / customs frontier of the importing country, including all charges for transport and insurance whilst in transit **but** excluding the cost of unloading from the carrier **unless** it is borne by the carrier.
- 6.4 **Exports** are valued on a **f.o.b. (free on board)** basis, that is, the value of the goods in the market at the statistical / customs frontier of the exporting country, including all costs of transporting the goods to the statistical / customs frontier, export and other duties payable as well as the cost of loading the goods onto the carrier **unless** the latter cost is borne by the carrier.

7. CLASSIFICATION OF COMMODITIES

- 7.1 The compilation of External Trade Statistics (merchandise) for the reference month of January 2022 to May 2022 used the Harmonised Commodity description and Coding system (HS) 2017, also known as Customs Duties Order (PDK) 2017. Commencing from the reference month of June 2022, HS2022 also known as PDK2022 has been used to replace HS2017. However, Standard International Trade Classification (S.I.T.C) Rev.4 is still in use with appropriate updates.
- 7.2 After discussion and consultation with Malaysian Palm Oil Board (MPOB), the selection of codes for palm oil and palm oil-based products is based on pure palm oil and palm oil-based products as well as those codes which are predominantly palm oil and palm oil-based products (more than 50%).

8. VOLUME

Volume, where shown, represent the nett weight or other measurement of the goods exclusive of packing containers. Where a commodity item comprises different kinds of commodities for which a common unit of measurement cannot be used, only values are shown.

9. COUNTRY OF ORIGIN AND DESTINATION

- 9.1 **Country of origin** refers to the location/country of goods brought into the country. If the country of origin information cannot be determined, for example, for goods via Singapore, then the import is reported from Singapore.
- 9.2 **Country of destination** refers to the final destination/country where the goods are expected to be used. For goods sent with a country where the first port is known will be reported as the country of destination. If the destination country information cannot be determined, for example, for goods exported through Singapore, then the exports is reported to Singapore.
- 9.3 **For bunkers and stores supplied to ships and aircraft**, the country of destination is determined according to the country of residence of the operator of the ship or aircraft.

10. LOW VALUE TRANSACTIONS (LVT)

With effect from reference month of January 2023, single transactions with a value 'below RM1,000' for Peninsular Malaysia have been covered in the compilation of External Trade Statistics and transactions worth 'below RM5,000' have been reported according to the pledged HS code. Meanwhile with effect from reference month of January 2024, single transactions with a value 'below RM2,000' for Sabah and Sarawak have been reported according to the pledged HS code.

11. EXCLUSIONS

Classes of goods excluded from external trade statistics are: -

- 11.1 transit cargo, that is goods transported under customs control from one Customs office to another. Examples are the movement of goods from Thailand bound for Singapore through Peninsular Malaysia and the movement of goods within Malaysia from one free trade zone to another. All goods in transit covered through bills of lading/air-way bills are also included in this category;
- 11.2 transshipment cargo, that is goods transferred under the control of the relevant authorities from the importing means of transport to the exporting means of transport **within** the area of control of the same authorities, which is the office of both importation and exportation. For example, goods from Myanmar brought into the Pulau Pinang Customs area for the sole purpose of transport to a third country (e.g. to Hong Kong). Another example is goods from India brought into the Port Klang Free Zone for the sole purpose of transport to a third country (e.g. to Spain);
- 11.3 gold bullion (monetary) and issued currency notes and coins;
- 11.4 goods imported and exported by, or on behalf of, diplomatic services and non- Malaysian Armed Forces;
- 11.5 exposed cinematographic films on a rental basis;
- 11.6 temporary admission of goods subject to re-exportation in the same state. Such goods must be imported for a specific purpose and must be intended for re- exportation within a specified period without having undergone any change except normal depreciation.

Examples are animals and cars for circuses, races, competitions and exhibitions and instruments/sound equipment for musical performances;

- 11.7 *barges (lash) used for the transportation of cargo from vessel to shore or vice- versa;*
- 11.8 *fish and other marine produce landed by Malaysian registered vessels direct from the sea;*
- 11.9 *containers, cylinders, bottles, crates and the like specified as returnable;*
- 11.10 *stores and fuel supplied to ships and aircraft handled by operators of Malaysian residence;*
- 11.11 *samples, gifts and specimens for test or analysis, irrespective of value;*
- 11.12 *toto & lottery tickets;*
- 11.13 *movement of goods by any mode of transportation between states within Peninsular Malaysia and movement of goods by **land** between Sabah and Sarawak;*
- 11.14 *diskettes or CD-ROMs with stored computer software and/or data, developed to order, audio and videotapes containing original recordings and customised blueprints, etc; and*
- 11.15 *goods for **repair**.*

12. **UPDATE TO EUROPEAN UNION (EU) COUNTRIES**

From 1st July 2013, Croatia has joined EU. This development has been incorporated in the publication from July 2013 onwards.

- 13. *Commencing from January 2022, statistics on Exports of Halal Products by Commodity Classification is compiled from an integrated external trade database with list of Halal certified companies which obtained from the Department of Islamic Development Malaysia (JAKIM).*

14. **SEASONAL ADJUSTMENT**

Time-series data are very useful for economists, policy & decision makers and time-series analysts to identify the important features of economic series such as direction, turning point and consistency between other economic indicators. Sometimes this feature is difficult to observe because of seasonal movements. Thus, if the seasonal effect can be removed, the behaviour of the series would be better viewed. The estimation and removal of the seasonal effects is called seasonal adjustment.

Seasonal adjustment is a process to identify and to remove the regular within-a-year seasonal pattern, which may also include the influences of moving holidays and working / trading days effect in each period. The ultimate objective of the process is to highlight the underlying trends and short-term movements in the series.

In Malaysia, most of the time series data are affected by seasonal effects. Hence, to eliminate the seasonal effect as well as to seasonally adjust the Malaysian economic time series data, a

standard seasonal adjustment package, X-12 ARIMA was used by Department of Statistics, Malaysia.

Malaysian economic time series data are often affected by major religious festivals such as Eid-ul Fitr of the Muslims, Chinese New Year of the Chinese and Deepavali of the Indians. These festivals' dates are fixed according to the lunar year but vary according to the Gregorian calendar. Therefore, to estimate and remove moving holiday effect from time-series data, a procedure was developed, namely Seasonal Adjustment for Malaysia (SEAM).

The SEAM method is used to remove seasonal effect for Malaysia's merchandise external trade data. The seasonal adjustment is carried out on monthly total exports and total imports. The seasonally adjusted series data for the preceding three years are revised each year when the figures for complete 12 months become available.

15. CLASSIFICATION BY BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES (BEC)

- 15.1 *The BEC was originally devised mainly for the summarization of data on international trade by large economic classes of commodities. In addition, it was designed to serve as a means for converting external trade data compiled on the HS into end use categories that are meaningful within the framework of the System of National Accounts (SNA) namely capital goods, intermediate goods, and consumption goods. This aggregation permits external trade statistics to be considered jointly with other sets of general economic statistics such as national accounts and industrial statistics for national, regional or world level economic analysis.*
- 15.2 *The BEC includes nineteen basic categories. Each category of the BEC is defined in terms of divisions, groups, sub-groups and basic headings of HS. Each HS basic heading is allocated entirely to one BEC category. The allocation is done on the basis of the main end use of the commodities in each HS basic heading, although it is recognised that many commodities that are traded internationally may be put to a variety of uses.*
- 15.3 *The statistics in Table 16: Imports of Commodities by Broad Economic Categories Classifications are generated based on retained imports i.e. imports minus re-exports. The figure could be negative for a reference month if re-exports are higher than imports.*



16. **CONFIDENTIALITY REQUIREMENTS**

*The trade data statistics have been compiled under the provisions of the **Statistics Act 1965 (Revised-1989)**. The Act stipulates that the contents of individual returns are **confidential**. In conformity with the said stipulation, only aggregated figures are published.*

17. **REVISION POLICY**

Data for the current month is provisional and subject to revision until it is finalised. Revisions are made if there are additional information. Starting 2021, final data will be released by 7 (seven) months after reference year. Final external trade statistics for reference year 2021 was used from reference month June 2022.

18. **ROUNDING**

*Sub-totals **may** not add up exactly to totals due to rounding.*

19. **SYMBOLS AND ABBREVIATIONS**

-	: Not computed/No transactions
*	: Value less than RM500,000
x	: Less than 0.05 percent
N.E.S.	: Not elsewhere specified
A.F.T.A	: Asean Free Trade Area
C.B.U	: Completely Built-Up
C.K.D	: Completely Knocked Down
E.U	: European Union
E.F.T.A	: European Free Trade Area
L.A.I.A	: Latin American Integration Association
N.A.F.T.A.	: North American Free Trade Area
S.A.A.R.C.	: South Asian Association for Regional Co-operation
F.T.	: Federal Territory of

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