



KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

ANALISIS INDEKS HARGA PENGGUNA TAHUNAN

ANALYSIS OF ANNUAL CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

2024



JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA



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2024**

Pemakluman

Kepengerusian ASEAN-Malaysia 2025: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM) akan mempengerusikan Jawatankuasa Sistem Statistik Komuniti ASEAN Ke-15 (ACSS15) yang bertujuan untuk memperkukuh kerjasama statistik ke arah pembangunan serantau yang mampan.

Kerajaan Malaysia telah mengisytiharkan 20 Oktober sebagai Hari Statistik Negara (MyStats Day), dengan tema 'Statistik Nadi Kehidupan'. Sementara itu, Hari Statistik Dunia Keempat akan disambut pada 20 Oktober 2025 dengan tema '*Driving Change with Quality Statistics and Data for Everyone*'.

OpenDOSM NextGen adalah medium yang menyediakan katalog data dan visualisasi bagi memudahkan pengguna menganalisis pelbagai data dan boleh diakses melalui portal <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.

Announcement

ASEAN-Malaysia 2025 Chairmanship: the Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) will chair the 15th ASEAN Community Statistical System Committee (ACSS15) which aims to strengthen the statistical cooperation towards sustainable regional development.

The Government of Malaysia has declared October 20th as National Statistics Day (MyStats Day), with the theme 'Statistics is the Essence of Life'. Meanwhile, the Fourth World Statistics Day will be celebrated on 20 October 2025, with the theme 'Driving Change with Quality Statistics and Data for Everyone'.

OpenDOSM NextGen is a medium that provides data catalogue and visualisations to facilitate users' analysis and can be accessed through <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.

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“Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia”

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KATA PENGANTAR

Penerbitan Analisis Indeks Harga Pengguna Tahunan, Malaysia, 2024 ini memaparkan statistik meliputi 13 kumpulan utama barangan dan perkhidmatan. Ini selaras dengan klasifikasi terkini yang berpandukan kepada **United Nations “Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (COICOP)”** yang diterbitkan pada Mac 2018. Penyediaan statistik ini adalah berdasarkan konsep dan garis panduan daripada **Consumer Price Index Manual: Concepts and Methods, 2020** yang diterbitkan oleh **International Monetary Fund (IMF)**.

Indeks Harga Pengguna (IHP) telah disusun buat kali pertama dengan menggunakan tahun 1967 sebagai tahun asas (1967=100). Selepas itu, ia telah diasaskan semula kepada tahun 1980, 1990, 1994, 2000, 2005, 2010 dan 2010. Pada masa ini, tahun asas adalah 2010 sebagai “tempoh rujukan indeks” dengan 2022 sebagai “tempoh rujukan wajaran” yang dinyatakan pada harga Disember 2023. IHP dikira sebagai indeks rantaian bakul tetap yang merujuk kepada urutan indeks bakul tetap dirantai bersama untuk mewujudkan satu siri masa yang berterusan. Pelaksanaan ini dibuat untuk mengelakkan perubahan yang tidak dijangka dalam indeks apabila pengemaskinian bakul dilakukan. Objektif utama IHP adalah untuk mengukur perubahan harga barangan dan perkhidmatan yang dibeli oleh isi rumah mengikut masa bagi “bakul” tetap barangan dan perkhidmatan.

Penerbitan ini mengandungi tiga bahagian utama. Bahagian pertama memaparkan infografik dan ringkasan penemuan dan rencana berkenaan IHP. Bahagian kedua pula memaparkan jadual statistik di peringkat Malaysia dan negeri untuk membantu pengguna membuat analisis terperinci. Bahagian terakhir mengandungi nota teknikal untuk menerangkan konsep dan definisi bagi membantu pengguna memahami statistik yang diterbitkan.

Jabatan merakamkan setinggi-tinggi penghargaan atas kerjasama dan sumbangan yang diberikan oleh semua pihak dalam menjayakan penerbitan ini. Maklum balas dan cadangan untuk penambahbaikan penerbitan ini pada masa hadapan amatlah dihargai.

DATO’ SRI DR. MOHD UZIR MAHIDIN

Ketua Perangkawan Malaysia

April 2025

PREFACE

*The Analysis of Annual Consumer Price Index, Malaysia, 2024 presents statistics covering 13 main groups of goods and services. This is consistent with the classification according to the United Nations latest “Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (COICOP)”, published in March 2018. The compilation is based on the concepts and guidelines of **Consumer Price Index Manual: Concepts and Methods, 2020** published by the **International Monetary Fund (IMF)**.*

Consumer Price Index (CPI) was compiled for the first time using 1967 as the base year (1967=100). Subsequently, it has been rebased to 1980, 1990, 1994, 2000, 2005 and 2010. Currently the base year is 2010 as the “index reference period” with 2022 as “weight reference period” which reflects prices as of December 2023. CPI is calculated as a chain of fixed-basket indices, which refers to a sequence of fixed-basket indices that have been chained together to create a continuous time series. This exercise is done to avoid having breaks in an index when the basket is updated. The main objective of CPI is to measure the changes over time in the price of consumer goods and services purchased by households for a constant “basket” of goods and services in a specified time period.

This publication consists of three main parts. The first part displays the infographic and summary of findings and article on CPI. The second part shows statistical tables at Malaysia and state levels to facilitate the analysis by users. The last part contains technical notes which explain the concepts and definitions to assist users in understanding the published statistics.

The Department gratefully acknowledges the cooperation and contribution rendered by all parties in making this publication successfully. The feedback and suggestions towards improving future publications are highly appreciated.

DATO’ SRI DR. MOHD UZIR MAHIDIN

Chief Statistician, Malaysia

April 2025

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SEPINTAS LALU

AT A GLANCE

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INDEKS HARGA PENGGUNA 2024

Inflasi Teras

3.0% 1.8%

Inflasi Tanpa Bahan Api

2.8% 1.8%

INFLASI KESELURUHAN 2023 2024

2.5% 1.8%

Inflasi Bandar

2.6% 1.8%

Inflasi Luar Bandar

2.1% 1.7%

INFLASI MENGIKUT KUMPULAN



Makanan & Minuman

4.8% 2.0%



Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau

0.6% 0.7%



Pakaian & Kasut

0.3% -0.3%



Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain

1.7% 3.0%



Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah

2.3% 0.7%



Kesihatan

2.2% 1.8%



Pengangkutan

1.1% 1.0%



Maklumat & Komunikasi

-3.0% -1.5%



Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan

1.5% 1.8%



Pendidikan

1.9% 1.5%



Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan

5.6% 3.1%



Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan

0.1% 0.3%



Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan

2.4% 3.0%

INFLASI MENGIKUT SUBKUMPULAN MAKANAN & MINUMAN



Makanan di rumah

3.5% 0.6%



Bijirin & produk bijirin

5.0% 1.4%



Daging

5.4% 0.2%



Ikan & makanan laut lain

1.8% -1.6%



Susu, produk tenusu lain & telur

5.0% 0.7%



Minyak & lemak

-0.5% 0.1%



Buah-buahan & kacang

3.5% 1.2%



Sayur-sayuran

0.8% 2.5%



Gula, manisan & pencuci mulut

3.3% 1.0%



Makanan di luar rumah

6.7% 3.6%

Nota: 2023 2024

Peratusan Perubahan: Tahun ke tahun

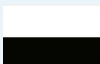
Sumber: Indeks Harga Pengguna Malaysia (2010=100), Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)



@StatsMalaysia



INFLASI MENGIKUT NEGERI

 Malaysia 2.5% 1.8%	 Johor 2.5% 1.7%	 Kedah 1.7% 1.3%	 Kelantan 1.7% 1.0%	 Melaka 2.4% 1.3%
 Negeri Sembilan 2.0% 1.2%	 Pahang 2.6% 2.4%	 Pulau Pinang 2.2% 3.0%	 Perak 2.8% 1.0%	 Perlis 2.2% 1.7%
 Terengganu 1.8% 1.5%	 Sabah 2.4% 1.2%	 Sarawak 3.1% 2.4%	 W.P. Kuala Lumpur 2.1% 1.4%	 W.P. Labuan 1.6% 0.7%
			 W.P. Putrajaya 3.4% 1.4%	

Nota: W.P. merujuk kepada Wilayah Persekutuan

INFLASI NEGARA-NEGARA ASEAN



 Brunei Darussalam 0.4% -0.4%	 Cambodia 2.3% 0.8%	 Indonesia 3.6% 2.3%	 Lao PDR 31.2% 23.1%	 Malaysia 2.5% 1.8%
 Myanmar 22.0% n.a.	 Philippines 6.0% 3.2%	 Singapore 4.8% 2.4%	 Thailand 1.2% 0.4%	 Viet Nam 3.3% 3.6%

Sumber: National Statistical Office (NSO)
Nota: n.a. - Tiada data

Nota: **2023** **2024**

Peraturan Perubahan: Tahun ke tahun

Sumber: Indeks Harga Pengguna Malaysia (2010=100), Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)





MINISTRY OF ECONOMY
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX 2024

Core inflation

3.0% 1.8%

Inflation
without fuel

2.8% 1.8%

HEADLINE
INFLATION

2023 2024
2.5% 1.8%



Inflation
for Urban

2.6% 1.8%



Inflation
for Rural

2.1% 1.7%

INFLATION BY GROUP



Food &
Beverages

4.8% 2.0%



Alcoholic
Beverages &
Tobacco

0.6% 0.7%



Clothing
& Footwear

0.3% -0.3%



Housing, Water,
Electricity, Gas &
Other Fuels

1.7% 3.0%



Furnishings,
Household
Equipment &
Routine Household
Maintenance

2.3% 0.7%



Health

2.2% 1.8%



Transport

1.1% 1.0%



Information &
Communication

-3.0% -1.5%



Recreation, Sport
& Culture

1.5% 1.8%



Education

1.9% 1.5%



Restaurant &
Accommodation
Services

5.6% 3.1%



Insurance &
Financial Services

0.1% 0.3%



Personal Care,
Social Protection &
Miscellaneous Goods
& Services

2.4% 3.0%

INFLATION FOR SUBGROUP OF FOOD & BEVERAGES



Food at home

3.5% 0.6%



Cereals &
cereal
products

5.0% 1.4%



Meat

5.4% 0.2%



Fish & other
seafood

1.8% -1.6%



Milk, other
dairy products
& eggs

5.0% 0.7%



Oils & fats

-0.5% 0.1%



Fruits & nuts

3.5% 1.2%



Vegetables

0.8% 2.5%



Sugar,
confectionery
& desserts

3.3% 1.0%



Food away
from home

6.7% 3.6%

Note: 2023 2024

Percentage Change: Year-on-Year

Source: Malaysia's Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)



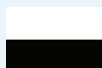
@StatsMalaysia



20 October

2016 - 2030

INFLATION BY STATE

 Malaysia 2.5% 1.8%	 Johor 2.5% 1.7%	 Kedah 1.7% 1.3%	 Kelantan 1.7% 1.0%	 Melaka 2.4% 1.3%
 Negeri Sembilan 2.0% 1.2%	 Pahang 2.6% 2.4%	 Pulau Pinang 2.2% 3.0%	 Perak 2.8% 1.0%	 Perlis 2.2% 1.7%
 Selangor 2.9% 2.1%	 Terengganu 1.8% 1.5%	 Sabah 2.4% 1.2%	 Sarawak 3.1% 2.4%	 W.P. Kuala Lumpur 2.1% 1.4%
 W.P. Labuan 1.6% 0.7%	 W.P. Putrajaya 3.4% 1.4%			

Note: W.P. refers to Wilayah Persekutuan

INFLATION OF ASEAN COUNTRIES



 Brunei Darussalam 0.4% -0.4%	 Cambodia 2.3% 0.8%	 Indonesia 3.6% 2.3%	 Lao PDR 31.2% 23.1%	 Malaysia 2.5% 1.8%
 Myanmar 22.0% n.a.	 Philippines 6.0% 3.2%	 Singapore 4.8% 2.4%	 Thailand 1.2% 0.4%	 Viet Nam 3.3% 3.6%

Source: National Statistical Office (NSO)
 Note: n.a. - Not available

Note: **2023** **2024**

Percentage Change: Year-on-Year

Source: Malaysia's Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)



Purata HARGA ITEM TERPILIH

AVERAGE PRICE FOR SELECTED ITEMS

IKAN, DAGING & MAKANAN LAUT
FISH, MEAT & SEAFOOD

2024

Ayam
Chicken



RM
10.36 /kg

2023: RM10.28

Daging Lembu Tempatan
Local Beef



RM
37.84 /kg

2023: RM37.90

Ikan Cencaru
Torpedo Scad



RM
10.85 /kg

2023: RM11.41

Ikan Kembung
Indian Mackerel



RM
16.33 /kg

2023: RM16.99

Ikan Bawal Hitam
Black Pomfret



RM
27.23 /kg

2023: RM29.78

Ikan Tongkol Hitam
Longtail Tuna



RM
13.26 /kg

2023: RM13.82

Ikan Tenggiri Papan
Spanish Mackerel



RM
31.00 /kg

2023: RM31.81

Ikan Tenggiri Batang
Narrow-Barred Spanish Mackerel



RM
35.57 /kg

2023: RM37.03

Ikan Selar Kuning
Yellow Stripe Scad



RM
12.91 /kg

2023: RM13.88

Ikan Selar
Yellowtail Scad



RM
17.44 /kg

2023: RM19.59

Ikan Merah
Red Snapper



RM
37.44 /kg

2023: RM38.88

Udang (8-12 sm)
Prawn (8-12 cm)



RM
32.45 /kg

2023: RM34.00

Kerang
Cockles



RM
15.21 /kg

2023: RM15.20

Ketam Bunga
Crab



RM
32.95 /kg

2023: RM33.43

Sotong (10-12 sm)
Cuttlefish (10-12 cm)



RM
30.89 /kg

2023: RM31.23

Purata HARGA ITEM TERPILIH

AVERAGE PRICE FOR SELECTED ITEMS

2024

SAYUR-SAYURAN VEGETABLES

Bayam Hijau
Green Spinach



RM
5.81 /kg
2023: RM5.75

Kubis Bunga
Cauliflower



RM
10.47 /kg
2023: RM10.38

Cili Padi Burung
Bird's Eye Chilli



RM
3.14 /200g
2023: RM2.91

Cili Merah (Kulai)
Red Chilli (Kulai)



RM
17.87 /kg
2023: RM17.40

Cili Merah (Minyak)
Red Chilli (Minyak)



RM
15.69 /kg
2023: RM15.79

Kacang Panjang
Long Beans



RM
8.12 /kg
2023: RM7.80

Kacang Buncis
French Beans



RM
11.80 /kg
2023: RM11.60

Kubis Bulat
Round Cabbage



RM
5.13 /kg
2023: RM4.80

Sawi Jepun
Siew Pak Choy



RM
7.35 /kg
2023: -

Tomato
Tomato



RM
6.51 /kg
2023: RM7.22

Lobak Merah
Carrot



RM
4.82 /kg
2023: RM4.80

Timun
Cucumber



RM
4.31 /kg
2023: RM4.16

Kailan
Chinese Kale



RM
8.76 /kg
2023: RM9.16

Bendi
Lady's Finger



RM
8.89 /kg
2023: RM8.87

Terung
Brinjal



RM
8.47 /kg
2023: RM8.26



Purata

HARGA

ITEM TERPILIH

AVERAGE PRICE FOR SELECTED ITEMS

2024

BUAH-BUAHAN

FRUITS

Epal Merah Red Apple  RM 1.52 /biji 2023: RM1.47	Betik Papaya  RM 4.94 /kg 2023: RM4.90	Pisang Emas Banana, Emas  RM 5.74 /kg 2023: RM5.45
Tembikai Susu Honeydew  RM 6.00 /kg 2023: RM6.00	Epal Fuji Fuji Apple  RM 2.37 /biji 2023: RM2.23	Epal Hijau Green Apple  RM 1.46 /biji 2023: RM1.33
Tembikai (Tanpa Biji) Watermelon (Seedless)  RM 3.75 /kg 2023: RM3.90	Jambu Batu Guava  RM 6.99 /kg 2023: RM6.79	Pisang Berangan Banana, Berangan  RM 6.24 /kg 2023: RM6.13
Nanas Pineapple  RM 5.26 /kg 2023: RM4.92	Lemon Lemon  RM 1.46 /biji 2023: RM1.54	

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RINGKASAN PENEMUAN

SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

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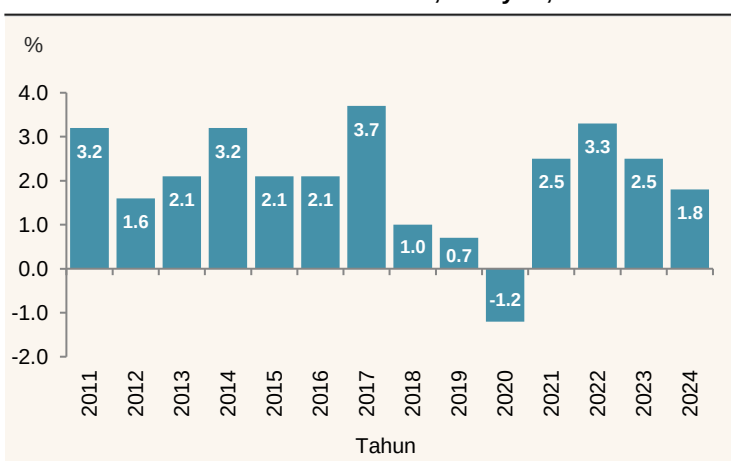
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Inflasi Keseluruhan

Harga komoditi dunia yang dikeluarkan oleh Bank Dunia menurun 2.7 peratus¹ pada tahun 2024 dan dijangka akan terus menurun kepada negatif 5.0 peratus² pada tahun berikutnya. Menurut Pertubuhan Makanan dan Pertanian Pertubuhan Bangsa-Bangsa Bersatu (FAO), harga indeks makanan global turut merekodkan penurunan kepada negatif 2.0 peratus³, meskipun terdapat komoditi makanan seperti minyak, tenusu dan daging yang masih mencatatkan peningkatan pada tahun 2024. Berdasarkan kepada *International Monetary Fund (IMF), World Economic Outlook Database*, April 2025, inflasi dunia merekodkan 5.7 peratus pada tahun 2024, lebih perlahan berbanding yang dicatatkan pada tahun sebelumnya iaitu 6.6 peratus⁴.

Seiring dengan inflasi di kebanyakan negara ASEAN serantau, inflasi di Malaysia pada tahun 2024 merekodkan peningkatan perlahan, dua tahun berturut-turut, 1.8 peratus (2023: 2.5%) **(Carta 1)**. Peningkatan ini adalah lebih rendah berbanding unjuran Bank Negara Malaysia (BNM) dan Kementerian Kewangan (MOF) dengan masing-masing mengunjurkan inflasi

Carta 1: Inflasi Keseluruhan Tahunan, Malaysia, 2011 - 2024



antara 2.0 hingga 3.5 peratus⁵ dan 2.1 hingga 3.6 peratus⁶. Meskipun harga bagi barang dan perkhidmatan berada di paras yang tinggi, inflasi meningkat dengan kadar yang rendah pada tahun 2024. Di samping pengukuhan mata wang Ringgit dan penyusutan harga komoditi dunia, inisiatif kerajaan dalam mengawal harga barang dan perkhidmatan serta pemberian subsidi bagi barangan tertentu, sedikit sebanyak mengekang inflasi Malaysia daripada terus meningkat lebih tinggi.

Walaupun inflasi keseluruhan menyederhana pada tahun 2024, kumpulan Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain merekodkan peningkatan ketara berikutan kenaikan caj perkhidmatan pembetulan oleh Indah Water Konsortium (IWK) pada Januari 2024 bagi mengimbangi kenaikan kos operasi. Kenaikan kumpulan ini turut didorong oleh pelarasan tarif perkhidmatan bekalan air oleh kerajaan melalui Suruhanjaya Perkhidmatan Air Negara (SPAN) yang melibatkan kenaikan purata sebanyak 22 sen bagi setiap meter padu bagi kategori pengguna domestik di Semenanjung

¹ World Bank Commodity Price Data, 2024

² Commodity Markets Outlook, October 2024

³ Food and Agriculture Organisation (FAO) Food Price Index

⁴ International Monetary Fund, World Economic Outlook Database, April 2025

⁵ Buletin Suku Tahunan, Bank Negara Malaysia, S1 2024

⁶ Economic Outlook, 2024

Malaysia dan Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan berkuatkuasa 1 Februari 2024. Pelarasan tarif air bagi kategori domestik ini adalah untuk memastikan kemampanan perkhidmatan air dalam jangka masa panjang, serta menyediakan perkhidmatan bekalan air terawat yang berkualiti kepada orang awam.

Pada masa yang sama, peluasan skop perkhidmatan bercukai dan perubahan kadar cukai perkhidmatan daripada 6 kepada 8 peratus yang berkuat kuasa pada 1 Mac 2024 juga secara tidak langsung menyumbang kepada peningkatan inflasi Malaysia pada tahun 2024. Reformasi percukaian ini dilaksanakan bagi memperkukuh asas fiskal negara ke arah pertumbuhan ekonomi yang lebih mampan. Ia juga untuk memperluas asas hasil negara yang dapat meningkatkan mutu perkhidmatan dan bantuan kepada rakyat¹.

Kerajaan telah melaksanakan penyasaran subsidi Diesel berkuatkuasa pada 10 Jun 2024 bagi mengawal ketirisan subsidi Diesel. Langkah ini menetapkan harga runcit Diesel di stesen minyak di Semenanjung Malaysia berada pada julat antara RM2.95 seliter hingga RM3.35 seliter berbanding RM2.15 seliter sebelum ini. Manakala, pelaksanaan penyasaran subsidi Diesel ini tidak termasuk Sabah, Sarawak dan Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan dan harga runcit Diesel bagi ketiga-tiga negeri ini kekal RM2.15 seliter pada 2024.

Jadual 1: Inflasi Keseluruhan mengikut Kumpulan, Malaysia, 2023 & 2024

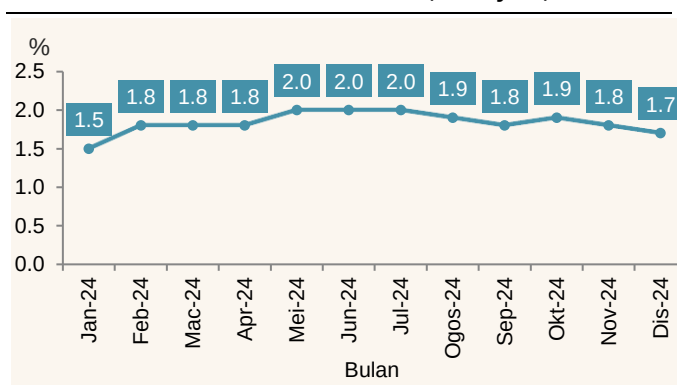
Kumpulan	Indeks		Perubahan Peratus (%)	
	2023	2024	2023	2024
Jumlah	130.4	132.8	2.5	1.8
Makanan & Minuman	152.0	155.0	4.8	2.0
Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau	171.2	172.4	0.6	0.7
Pakaian & Kasut	93.5	93.2	0.3	-0.3
Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain	125.3	129.0	1.7	3.0
Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah	125.6	126.5	2.3	0.7
Kesihatan	128.2	130.5	2.2	1.8
Pengangkutan	120.5	121.7	1.1	1.0
Maklumat & Komunikasi	94.6	93.2	-3.0	-1.5
Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan	117.1	119.2	1.5	1.8
Pendidikan	124.7	126.6	1.9	1.5
Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan	147.3	151.9	5.6	3.1
Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan	110.2	110.5	0.1	0.3
Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan	121.8	125.5	2.4	3.0

¹ Siaran Media: Reformasi Percukaian Kunci Utama Ekonomi Madani Bagi Memperkukuh Asas Fiskal Negara, Meningkatkan Penyampaian Kepada Rakyat, 28 Februari 2024

Kesemua kumpulan mencatatkan peningkatan pada tahun 2024 kecuali Maklumat & Komunikasi (-1.5%) dan Pakaian & Kasut (-0.3%). Peningkatan lebih rendah bagi inflasi Malaysia didorong oleh Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan (3.1%); Makanan & Minuman (2.0%); Kesihatan (1.8%); Pendidikan (1.5%); Pengangkutan (1.0%) dan Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah (0.7%). Manakala, Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain (3.0%); Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan, (3.0%); Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan, (1.8%); Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau, (0.7%) dan Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan (0.3%) mencatatkan peningkatan lebih tinggi berbanding tahun sebelumnya (**Jadual 1**).

Inflasi tertinggi sepanjang tahun 2024 dicatatkan pada Mei 2024 iaitu 2.0 peratus dan ia kekal bagi dua bulan berikutnya sehingga Julai 2024 (**Carta 2**). Peningkatan ini disumbangkan terutamanya oleh Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain (3.2%) berikutan pelaksanaan kadar tarif bekalan air domestik yang lebih tinggi mulai Februari 2024. Pelaksanaannya adalah secara berperingkat di negeri-negeri terpilih, dengan fasa akhir dilaksanakan di Perak pada Mei 2024. Tambahan pula, setelah 17 bulan berturut-turut dalam jajaran yang negatif bagi Maklumat & Komunikasi, peningkatan pertama telah dicatatkan pada 0.4 peratus pada Mei 2024 didorong oleh kenaikan harga bagi Langganan televisyen berbayar. Ini sedikit sebanyak menyumbang kepada kenaikan inflasi Malaysia pada Mei 2024.

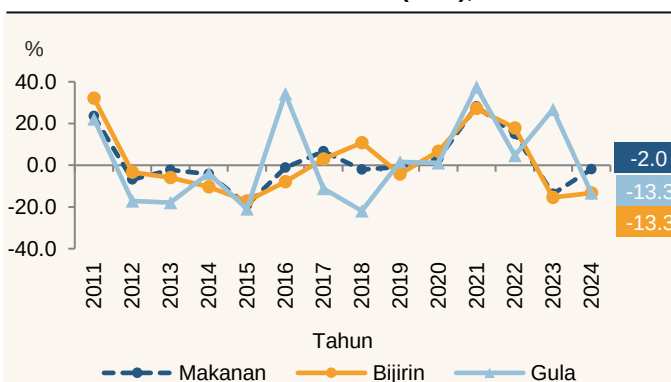
Carta 2: Inflasi Keseluruhan Bulanan, Malaysia, 2024



Makanan & Minuman

Indeks harga makanan yang diterbitkan oleh FAO merekodkan negatif 2.0 peratus pada tahun 2024, dengan mata indeks 122.0 berbanding 124.5 pada 2023¹. Penurunan ini didorong oleh penurunan ketara indeks harga makanan Gula (-13.3%) dan Bijirin (-13.3%) (**Carta 3**). Peningkatan pengeluaran gula

Carta 3: Perubahan Peratus Indeks Harga Makanan, Pertubuhan Makanan & Pertanian (FAO), 2011 - 2024



¹ Food Price Indices, Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO)

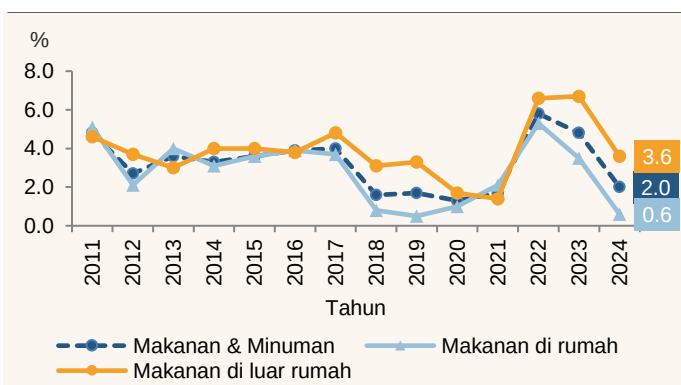
oleh negara pengeluar seperti Brazil dan Thailand telah menyumbang kepada lebih bekalan di pasaran global, secara langsung meredakan tekanan harga gula dunia. Selain itu, pengurangan penggunaan gula dalam pembuatan bahan api etanol, secara tidak langsung turut mengurangkan tekanan permintaan kepada komoditi ini. Peningkatan pengeluaran bijirin oleh negara pengeluar seperti India dan Brazil serta penurunan harga komoditi seperti baja (-23.4%) dan tenaga (-5.1%) pada tahun 2024¹, menyumbang kepada penurunan kos pengeluaran bijirin dan sedikit sebanyak meredakan harga bijirin dunia.

Namun begitu, indeks harga makanan bagi Minyak sayuran, Produk tenusu dan Daging masing-masing mencatatkan peningkatan sebanyak 9.3 peratus, 4.9 peratus dan 2.8 peratus² berbanding tahun 2023. Peningkatan ketara harga minyak sayuran kepada 9.3 peratus berbanding negatif 32.7 peratus pada tahun 2023, telah disumbangkan oleh pengeluaran yang terhad berikutan faktor cuaca yang tidak menentu. Malaysia yang merupakan pengeluar kedua terbesar dunia minyak sawit, telah berhadapan dengan cuaca hujan selama empat bulan berturut-turut sehingga Disember 2024³. Keadaan ini telah menjejaskan proses penuaian dan mengurangkan pengeluaran minyak sawit, secara langsung menyumbang kepada kenaikan harga minyak sawit. Harga minyak sawit dunia telah meningkat kepada 8.7 peratus berbanding tahun 2023 (-30.5%)¹.

Kumpulan Makanan & Minuman yang merupakan komponen terbesar dalam perbelanjaan isi rumah di Malaysia dengan sumbangan 29.8 peratus daripada wajaran Indeks Harga Pengguna (IHP), telah merekodkan peningkatan lebih perlahan kepada 2.0 peratus pada tahun 2024 berbanding 4.8 peratus pada tahun sebelumnya.

Daripada 247 item makanan, sebanyak 153 item atau 61.9 peratus telah merekodkan kenaikan harga pada tahun 2024. Peningkatan perlahan bagi kumpulan ini sebahagian besarnya adalah disebabkan oleh subkumpulan Makanan di rumah yang merekodkan peningkatan perlahan kepada 0.6 peratus berbanding 3.5 peratus pada tahun 2023. Selain itu, subkumpulan Makanan di luar rumah turut menyederhana kepada 3.6 peratus berbanding tahun sebelumnya (2023: 6.7%) (**Carta 4**).

Carta 4: Inflasi bagi Subkumpulan Makanan & Minuman, 2011 - 2024



¹ World Bank Commodity Price Data, 2024

² Food Price Indices, Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO)

³ <https://www.reuters.com/markets/commodities/heavy-rains-hit-malaysian-palm-oil-output-again-december-says-mpob-2024-12-13/>

Jadual 2: Inflasi Makanan & Minuman mengikut Subkumpulan dan Kelas Perbelanjaan, 2023 & 2024

Kumpulan/ Subkumpulan/ Kelas Perbelanjaan	Indeks		Perubahan Peratus (%)	
	2023	2024	2023	2024
Makanan & Minuman	152.0	155.0	4.8	2.0
Makanan	153.4	156.4	4.8	2.0
Makanan di luar rumah	164.5	170.4	6.7	3.6
Makanan di rumah	146.3	147.2	3.5	0.6
Bijirin & produk bijirin	123.4	125.1	5.0	1.4
Daging	149.2	149.5	5.4	0.2
Ikan & makanan laut lain	167.2	164.6	1.8	-1.6
Susu, produk tenusu lain & telur	143.5	144.5	5.0	0.7
Minyak & lemak	126.8	126.9	-0.5	0.1
Buah-buahan & kacang	145.3	147.1	3.5	1.2
Sayur-sayuran	151.4	155.2	0.8	2.5
Gula, manisan & pencuci mulut	143.0	144.5	3.3	1.0
Makanan sedia dimakan & produk makanan lain t.t.t.l.	156.1	159.4	6.5	2.1
Minuman bukan alkohol	121.1	123.8	4.3	2.2
Jus buah-buahan & sayur-sayuran	117.9	119.3	4.1	1.2
Kopi & pengganti kopi	122.8	125.2	3.5	2.0
Teh	120.2	123.3	4.5	2.6
Minuman koko	121.6	124.6	3.4	2.5
Air	120.2	122.8	6.4	2.2
Minuman ringan	115.4	118.4	4.0	2.6
Minuman tidak beralkohol lain	130.2	133.4	7.7	2.5

i. Makanan di rumah

Kebanyakan kelas perbelanjaan bagi subkumpulan Makanan di rumah pada tahun 2024 mencatatkan peningkatan pada julat antara 0.1 peratus hingga 2.5 peratus, kecuali kelas perbelanjaan Ikan & makanan laut lain yang menurun kepada negatif 1.6 peratus berbanding 1.8 peratus pada tahun sebelumnya.

Sementara itu, kelas perbelanjaan Sayur-sayuran yang merupakan penyumbang utama kepada peningkatan subkumpulan ini meningkat sebanyak 2.5 peratus (2023: 0.8%). Namun begitu, peningkatan lebih perlahan bagi lima kelas perbelanjaan iaitu Makanan sedia dimakan & produk makanan lain tidak terkelas di tempat lain, 2.1 peratus (2023: 6.5%); Bijirin & produk bijirin, 1.4 peratus (2023: 5.0%); Buah-buahan & kacang, 1.2 peratus (2023: 3.5%); Gula, manisan & pencuci mulut, 1.0 peratus (2023: 3.3%) dan Susu, produk tenusu lain & telur, 0.7 peratus (2023: 5.0%), sedikit sebanyak telah menyumbang kepada peningkatan lebih perlahan

subkumpulan ini. Manakala kelas perbelanjaan Daging dan Minyak & lemak masing-masing meningkat marginal kepada 0.2 peratus dan 0.1 peratus berbanding tahun sebelumnya (**Jadual 2**).

Jadual 3: Inflasi Sayur-sayuran mengikut Subkelas Perbelanjaan, 2023 & 2024

Kelas Perbelanjaan/ Subkelas Perbelanjaan	Indeks		Perubahan Peratus (%)	
	2023	2024	2023	2024
Sayur-sayuran	151.4	155.2	0.8	2.5
Sayur-sayuran berdaun atau berbatang, segar atau disejukkan	153.4	155.8	0.5	1.6
Sayur-sayuran berbuah, segar atau disejukkan	153.4	153.4	0.5	0.0
Sayur-sayuran kekacang hijau, segar atau disejukkan	153.4	160.7	0.5	4.8
Sayur-sayuran lain, segar atau disejukkan	153.4	162.9	0.5	6.2
Ubi, plantain & pisang sayuran	143.9	142.1	1.6	-1.3
Makanan tersedia dari sayur-sayuran, ubi, plantain, pisang sayuran & kekacang	133.5	136.9	4.0	2.5

Kelas perbelanjaan Sayur-sayuran merekodkan peningkatan ketara kepada 2.5 peratus berbanding 0.8 peratus pada tahun 2023. Peningkatan ini disumbangkan oleh subkelas perbelanjaan Sayur-sayuran lain, segar atau disejukkan yang meningkat kepada 6.2 peratus berbanding tahun 2023 (0.5%), diikuti oleh Sayur-sayuran kekacang hijau, segar atau disejukkan, 4.8 peratus (2023: 0.5%) dan Sayur-sayuran berdaun atau berbatang, segar atau disejukkan, 1.6 peratus (2023: 0.5%) (**Jadual 3**). Musim Monsun Timur Laut yang berlaku pada tahun 2024 menyebabkan hujan lebat dan banjir di beberapa negeri pengeluar. Keadaan ini memberi kesan kepada bekalan sayur-sayuran di pasaran dan ianya secara langsung memberi tekanan kepada inflasi kelas perbelanjaan ini. Antara sayur-sayuran yang merekodkan peningkatan ketara adalah Bawang merah besar, 17.6 peratus (2023: 5.6%); Bawang putih, 17.4 peratus (2023: 8.6%); Cili padi, 6.6 peratus (2023: -1.2%); Bayam merah, 5.5 peratus (2023: -2.1%) dan Pucuk paku, 4.5 peratus (2023: 1.5%).

Larangan eksport bawang yang dikenakan oleh India bermula Disember 2023 sehingga Mac 2024 secara langsung telah mengurangkan bekalan bawang import ke Malaysia dan menyebabkan kenaikan harga bawang di pasaran. Namun begitu, bagi memastikan bekalan mencukupi, kerajaan telah mengambil inisiatif dengan mengimport bawang dari China, Thailand dan Pakistan sebagai alternatif untuk mengimbangi dan mengekalkan harga komoditi tersebut dalam negara. Pada masa yang sama, sebagai salah satu usaha untuk mengurangkan kebergantungan kepada bawang import, kerajaan melalui Kementerian Pertanian dan Keterjaminan Makanan (KPKM), telah melaksanakan projek rintis penanaman bawang tempatan di negeri Perak yang telah mula mengeluarkan hasil tuaian sekitar 2.3 tan metrik pada April 2024.

Jadual 4: Inflasi Bijirin & produk bijirin mengikut Subkelas Perbelanjaan, 2023 & 2024

Kelas Perbelanjaan/ Subkelas Perbelanjaan	Indeks		Perubahan Peratus (%)	
	2023	2024	2023	2024
Bijirin & produk bijirin	123.4	125.1	5.0	1.4
Bijirin	109.3	111.6	2.7	2.1
Tepung bijirin	122.3	121.1	7.2	-1.0
Roti & produk bakeri	135.1	136.8	4.6	1.3
Bijirin sarapan	122.3	120.9	7.2	-1.1
Makaroni, mi & produk pasta	124.1	126.7	8.0	2.1

Sementara itu, kelas perbelanjaan Bijirin & produk bijirin telah mencatatkan peningkatan lebih perlahan kepada 1.4 peratus berbanding 5.0 peratus pada 2023. Peningkatan ini disumbangkan oleh subkelas perbelanjaan Bijirin (2.1%) dan Makaroni, mi & produk pasta (2.1%). Selain itu, Roti & produk bakeri turut merekodkan peningkatan 1.3 peratus (**Jadual 4**). Kerajaan berjaya mengurangkan harga beras putih import (BPI) di pasaran melalui hasil rundingan dengan kerajaan India di mana Padiberas Nasional Berhad (BERNAS) bersetuju menurunkan harga jualan BPI di pintu gudang BERNAS di Semenanjung Malaysia daripada RM3,000 per tan metrik kepada RM2,800 per tan metrik berkuatkuasa 1 Disember 2024. Penurunan harga ini selari dengan penurunan harga pasaran beras dunia dan secara langsung meningkatkan akses rakyat kepada bekalan beras pada harga yang lebih rendah.

Jadual 5: Inflasi Daging mengikut Subkelas Perbelanjaan, 2023 & 2024

Kelas Perbelanjaan/ Subkelas Perbelanjaan	Indeks		Perubahan Peratus (%)	
	2023	2024	2023	2024
Daging	149.2	149.5	5.4	0.2
Daging segar, disejukkan atau beku	151.1	151.1	5.1	0.0
Organ dalaman segar, disejukkan atau beku	165.5	162.6	0.9	-1.8
Makanan tersedia dari daging dan organ dalaman	146.0	148.0	7.4	1.4

Kelas perbelanjaan Daging meningkat marginal sebanyak 0.2 peratus pada tahun 2024 berbanding 5.4 peratus pada tahun 2023. Peningkatan lebih perlahan ini telah disumbangkan oleh subkelas perbelanjaan Daging segar, disejukkan atau beku, 0.0 peratus (2023: 5.1%) dan Makanan tersedia daripada daging dan organ dalaman, 1.4 peratus (2023: 7.4%) (**Jadual 5**). Daging ayam segar yang merupakan komponen terbesar merangkumi 32.6 peratus dalam kelas perbelanjaan Daging meningkat pada kadar lebih perlahan kepada 0.1 peratus berbanding 3.7 peratus pada tahun 2023. Selain itu, Daging khinzir turun merekodkan peningkatan lebih perlahan kepada 2.6 peratus berbanding 21.7 peratus pada tahun 2023.

Harga input makanan ternakan seperti jagung dan soya, mulai merekodkan penurunan sejak 2023 setelah mengalami kenaikan harga ketara pada tahun 2021 akibat daripada gangguan bekalan global. Harga dunia jagung dan soya pada tahun 2024 masing-masing mencatatkan penurunan kepada negatif 24.6 peratus dan negatif 22.6 peratus¹.

Jadual 6: Inflasi Ikan & makanan laut lain mengikut Subkelas Perbelanjaan, 2023 & 2024

Kelas Perbelanjaan/ Subkelas Perbelanjaan	Indeks		Perubahan Peratus (%)	
	2023	2024	2023	2024
Ikan & makanan laut lain	167.2	164.6	1.8	-1.6
Ikan hidup, segar, sejuk & beku	161.1	157.7	1.5	-2.1
Ikan yang dikeringkan dan diasinkan	145.4	146.7	3.4	0.9
Makanan tersedia dari ikan	145.4	147.4	3.4	1.4
Makanan laut lain hidup, segar, sejuk atau beku	194.2	191.6	1.4	-1.3
Makanan laut lain yang dikeringkan, diasinkan	145.4	146.3	3.4	0.6
Makanan tersedia dari makanan laut lain	133.8	136.4	4.0	1.9

Sementara itu, kelas perbelanjaan Ikan & makanan laut lain merekodkan penurunan kepada negatif 1.6 peratus berbanding tahun 2023 (1.8%). Penurunan ini disumbangkan oleh subkelas perbelanjaan Ikan hidup, segar, sejuk & beku pada negatif 2.1 peratus (2023: 1.5%), diikuti oleh Makanan laut lain hidup, segar, sejuk atau beku, negatif 1.3 peratus (2023: 1.4%) (**Jadual 6**). Antara item ikan yang merekodkan penurunan ketara adalah Pelaling, negatif 7.2 peratus (2023: 4.4%); Selar, negatif 5.9 peratus (2023: 0.1%); Selayang, negatif 5.8 peratus (2023: -0.8%) dan Kembung, negatif 5.4 peratus (2023: 0.5%). Selain itu, subkelas perbelanjaan Makanan tersedia dari makanan laut lain dan Makanan tersedia dari ikan masing-masing mencatatkan peningkatan lebih perlahan kepada 1.9 peratus dan 1.4 peratus berbanding tahun sebelumnya.

Antara langkah proaktif yang diambil oleh kerajaan dalam mengawal kenaikan harga barang keperluan asas ketika musim perayaan dengan pelaksanaan Skim Harga Maksimum Musim Perayaan (SHMMP) pada tahun 2024. SHMMP dilaksanakan bagi enam musim perayaan di Malaysia. Inisiatif ini dapat membantu meringankan beban kumpulan berpendapatan rendah yang sering terkesan dengan kenaikan harga makanan. Tambahan pula, pelaksanaan Program Jualan Rahmah MADANI (PJRM) dan Jualan Agro MADANI (JAM) juga merupakan usaha kerajaan untuk meningkatkan kebolehcapaian pengguna bagi mendapatkan barangan keperluan asas pada harga yang berpatutan.

¹ World Bank Commodity Price Data, 2024

Rajah 1: Program Penyeragaman Harga 2024



Kerajaan telah memperuntukkan sebanyak RM265 juta bagi tujuan pelaksanaan Program Penyeragaman Harga yang dilaksanakan oleh Kementerian Perdagangan Dalam Negeri dan Kos Sara Hidup (KPDN) pada tahun 2024. Program ini bertujuan untuk memastikan penduduk di kawasan luar bandar terpilih mendapat akses kepada barangan keperluan asas dan menikmati harga yang sama seperti di kawasan bandar. Program ini merangkumi dua komponen utama iaitu Program Penyeragaman Harga Sabah, Sarawak, Labuan (PPHSSL) dan Program Pengedaran Barang Perlu, LPG dan *Community Drumming* (**Rajah 1**). Program Pengedaran Barang Perlu, LPG dan *Community Drumming* mula diperkenalkan di negeri Sabah dan Sarawak dan telah diperluas ke negeri-negeri di Semenanjung Malaysia. Sehingga kini, sebanyak enam negeri telah dilibatkan iaitu Sabah, Sarawak, Kelantan, Terengganu, Pahang dan Kedah.

ii. Makanan di luar rumah

Subkumpulan Makanan di luar rumah yang menyumbang 45.2 peratus daripada keseluruhan wajaran kumpulan Makanan & Minuman mencatatkan kenaikan sederhana kepada 3.6 peratus berbanding 6.7 peratus pada tahun 2023. Kesemua item Makanan di luar rumah mencatatkan peningkatan berbanding tahun sebelumnya, kecuali Burger dan Ayam goreng masing-masing merekodkan penurunan kepada negatif 2.7 peratus dan negatif 0.1 peratus. Antara item Makanan di luar rumah yang merekodkan peningkatan lebih perlahan adalah Nasi campur, 4.7 peratus (2023: 6.5%); Sayur yang dimasak, 4.5 peratus (2023: 5.8%); Nasi ayam, 4.0 peratus (2023: 5.6%) dan Masakan berasaskan mi, 3.8 peratus (2023: 6.2%).

iii. Perbandingan purata harga

Jadual 7 menunjukkan purata harga bagi 11 item terpilih di peringkat Malaysia pada tahun 2011, 2015, 2020 dan 2024. Kerang merekodkan peningkatan tertinggi (400.3%) pada tahun 2024 dengan purata harga RM15.21 sekilogram berbanding RM3.04 sekilogram pada tahun 2011. Bawang besar (India) menunjukkan peningkatan 139.4 peratus pada tahun 2024 dengan purata harga RM6.92 sekilogram berbanding tahun 2011 (RM2.89/kg). Sementara itu, Santan segar dan Kelapa parut masing-masing telah menunjukkan peningkatan sebanyak 56.2 peratus (RM11.54/kg) dan 60.8 peratus (RM8.33/kg) berbanding RM7.39 sekilogram dan RM5.18 sekilogram pada tahun 2011.

Jadual 7: Purata Harga Item Terpilih, Malaysia, 2011, 2015, 2020 & 2024

Item	Unit	Purata Harga (RM)				Perubahan Peratus (%)
		2011	2015	2020	2024	2024/2011
Nasi Putih						
	pinggan	1.14	1.32	1.50	1.98	73.7
Nasi Lemak						
	pinggan	2.03	2.51	2.84	3.68	81.3
Sate Ayam						
	cucuk	0.51	0.63	0.77	1.09	113.7

Item	Unit	Purata Harga (RM)				Perubahan Peratus (%)
		2011	2015	2020	2024	2024/ 2011
Roti Canai 	keping	0.90	1.02	1.13	1.54	71.1
Daging Lembu, Tempatan 	kg	19.05	27.35	32.19	37.84	98.6
Kerang 	kg	3.04	5.60	12.60	15.21	400.3
Kelapa Parut 	kg	5.18	5.94	7.46	8.33	60.8
Cili Padi, Import 	200 gm	1.81	2.09	2.61	3.14	73.5
Kacang Buncis 	kg	6.67	8.13	9.62	11.80	76.9
Bawang Besar, India 	kg	2.89	3.27	5.35	6.92	139.4
Santan Segar 	kg	7.39	8.21	10.50	11.54	56.2

Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain

Jadual 8: Inflasi Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain mengikut Subkumpulan, 2023 & 2024

Kumpulan/ Subkumpulan	Indeks		Perubahan Peratus (%)	
	2023	2024	2023	2024
Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain	125.3	129.0	1.7	3.0
Sewa sebenar untuk kediaman	131.5	133.7	1.9	1.7
Penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman	136.4	137.3	1.6	0.7
Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan rumah kediaman	106.9	138.0	1.6	29.1
Elektrik, gas & bahan api	98.0	99.4	0.0	1.4

Inflasi bagi kumpulan Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain merekodkan peningkatan kepada 3.0 peratus pada tahun 2024 berbanding tahun 2023 (1.7%). Subkumpulan Penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman menyederhana kepada 0.7 peratus pada tahun 2024 (2023: 1.6%). Peningkatan ketara bagi kelas perbelanjaan Bekalan air daripada 0.9 peratus (2023) kepada 28.0 peratus pada tahun 2024 merupakan penyumbang utama kepada kenaikan subkumpulan ini. Selain itu, subkumpulan Elektrik, gas & bahan api meningkat kepada 1.4 peratus berbanding tahun sebelumnya. Manakala, subkumpulan Sewa sebenar untuk kediaman meningkat perlahan kepada 1.7 peratus berbanding 1.9 peratus pada tahun 2023 (**Jadual 8**).

Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah

Jadual 9: Inflasi Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah mengikut Subkumpulan, 2023 & 2024

Kumpulan/ Subkumpulan	Indeks		Perubahan Peratus (%)	
	2023	2024	2023	2024
Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah	125.6	126.5	2.3	0.7
Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani	132.0	132.4	1.5	0.3
Tekstil isi rumah	93.3	93.6	0.6	0.3
Perkakas isi rumah	113.6	113.4	2.4	-0.2
Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah	110.5	110.6	1.0	0.1
Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun	114.1	115.9	1.6	1.6
Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah	131.0	132.7	3.1	1.3

Inflasi bagi Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah pada tahun 2024 menyederhana kepada 0.7 peratus berbanding 2.3 peratus pada tahun sebelumnya. Ini disumbangkan oleh

peningkatan lebih rendah subkumpulan Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah, 1.3 peratus (2023: 3.1%) **(Jadual 9)**. Antara item subkumpulan ini yang merekodkan peningkatan perlahan adalah Serbuk pencuci, 2.4 peratus (2023: 6.5%); Lingkaran ubat nyamuk, 2.4 peratus (2023: 5.3%); Cecair pencuci pakaian, 2.0 peratus (2023: 3.4%); Penyembur racun serangga, 0.9 peratus (2023: 2.0%); Sabun pencuci, 0.8 peratus (2023: 2.3%); Penyangkut baju, 0.3 peratus (2023: 2.2%) dan Beg plastik sampah, 0.2 peratus (2023: 3.1%).

Selain itu, subkumpulan Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani turut menyederhana kepada 0.3 peratus berbanding 1.5 peratus pada tahun 2023, diikuti oleh Tekstil isi rumah, 0.3 peratus (2023: 0.6%) dan Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah, 0.1 peratus (2023: 1.0%) **(Jadual 9)**.

Pengangkutan

Jadual 10: Inflasi Pengangkutan mengikut Subkumpulan, 2023 & 2024

Kumpulan/ Subkumpulan	Indeks		Perubahan Peratus (%)	
	2023	2024	2023	2024
Pengangkutan	120.5	121.7	1.1	1.0
Pembelian kenderaan	96.8	96.9	1.4	0.1
Pengurusan peralatan pengangkutan persendirian	125.3	126.9	0.8	1.3
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan awam	120.3	117.9	5.1	-2.0
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan barangan	-	122.3	-	-

Inflasi Pengangkutan merekodkan peningkatan yang lebih perlahan kepada 1.0 peratus pada tahun 2024 berbanding 2023 (1.1%) didorong oleh subkumpulan Pembelian kenderaan yang menyederhana kepada 0.1 peratus berbanding 1.4 peratus pada tahun 2023. Selain itu, penurunan subkumpulan Perkhidmatan pengangkutan awam kepada negatif 2.0 peratus berbanding 5.1 peratus pada 2023, sedikit sebanyak telah mengimbangi inflasi kumpulan ini dari terus meningkat **(Jadual 10)**.

Jadual 11: Purata Harga dan Peratus Perubahan Tahun ke Tahun bagi Bahan Api, 2011 - 2024

Tahun	Minyak mentah, Brent		Petrol tanpa plumbum RON97*		Petrol tanpa plumbum RON95*		Diesel (Semenanjung Malaysia)*		Diesel (Sabah, Sarawak & W.P. Labuan)*	
	AS\$/tong	%	RM/liter	%	RM/liter	%	RM/liter	%	RM/liter	%
2011	110.94	39.3	2.72	25.8	1.90	4.3	1.80	4.1	1.80	4.1
2012	111.97	0.9	2.86	5.2	1.90	0.0	1.80	0.0	1.80	0.0
2013	108.86	-2.8	2.79	-2.3	1.97	3.5	1.87	3.7	1.87	3.7
2014	98.94	-9.1	2.78	-0.3	2.15	9.2	2.05	10.0	2.05	10.0
2015	52.37	-47.1	2.33	-16.5	1.98	-8.0	1.92	-6.5	1.92	-6.5
2016	44.05	-15.9	2.11	-9.2	1.76	-10.8	1.62	-15.5	1.62	-15.5
2017	54.39	23.5	2.45	16.0	2.17	23.0	2.09	29.0	2.09	29.0
2018	71.07	30.7	2.59	5.5	2.21	2.0	2.20	4.9	2.20	4.9
2019	64.03	-9.9	2.55	-1.3	2.06	-6.7	2.18	-0.9	2.18	-0.9
2020	42.30	-33.9	1.99	-22.0	1.67	-18.9	1.80	-17.1	1.80	-17.1
2021	70.44	66.5	2.65	32.9	2.03	21.1	2.14	18.6	2.14	18.6
2022	99.82	41.7	3.97	50.2	2.05	1.1	2.15	0.5	2.15	0.5
2023	82.62	-17.2	3.39	-14.7	2.05	0.0	2.15	0.0	2.15	0.0
2024	80.70	-2.3	3.39	-0.1	2.05	0.0	2.69	25.0	2.15	0.0

Sumber: *The World Bank* & Kementerian Kewangan

Nota: W.P.: Wilayah Persekutuan

*Pengiraan semula oleh DOSM berdasarkan harga mingguan yang diumumkan oleh Kementerian Kewangan

Selain itu, purata harga minyak mentah dunia Brent menurun kepada AS\$80.70 setong pada tahun 2024 berbanding AS\$82.62 setong pada tahun 2023. Purata harga Petrol tanpa plumbum RON97 kekal tidak berubah pada RM3.39 seliter sama seperti yang direkodkan pada tahun sebelumnya. Namun begitu, purata harga Petrol tanpa plumbum RON95 kekal pada harga RM2.05 seliter. Berikutan pelaksanaan penyasaran subsidi Diesel berkuatkuasa pada 10 Jun 2024, purata harga Diesel di Semenanjung Malaysia meningkat kepada RM2.69 seliter (2023: RM2.15 seliter). Manakala, purata harga Diesel di Sabah, Sarawak & Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan kekal tidak berubah pada harga RM2.15 seliter pada tahun 2024 berbanding tahun 2023 (**Jadual 11**).

Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan

Jadual 12: Inflasi Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan mengikut Subkumpulan, 2023 & 2024

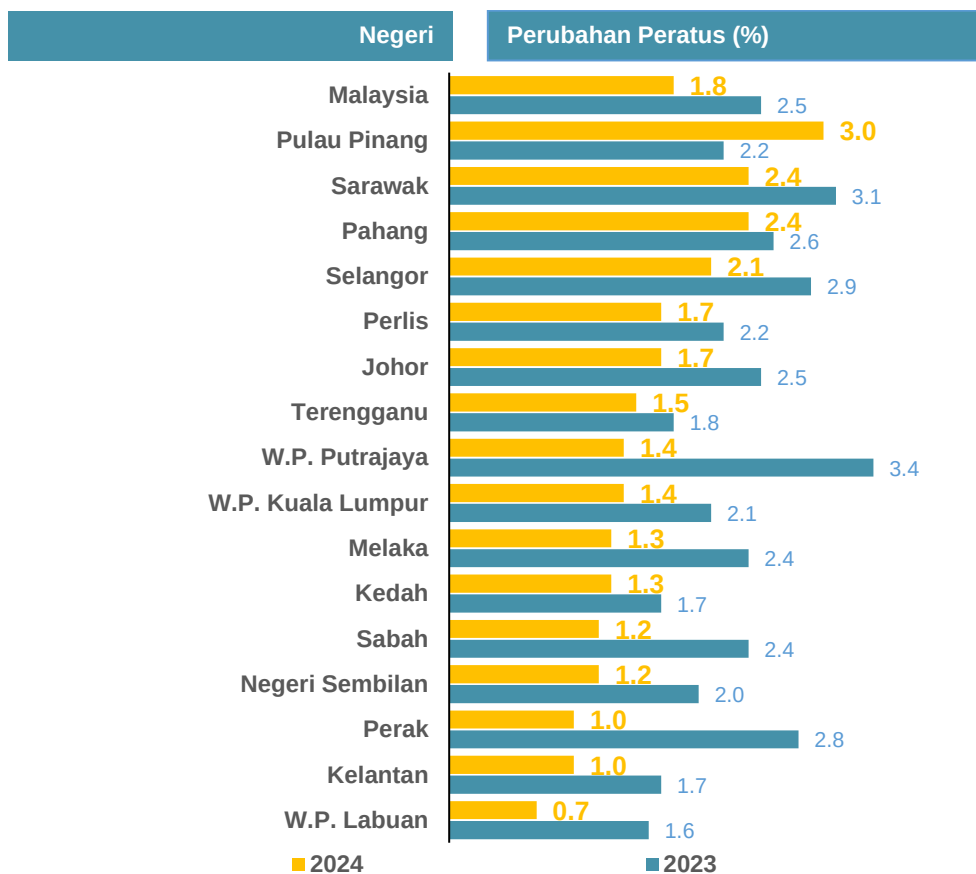
Kumpulan/ Subkumpulan	Indeks		Perubahan Peratus (%)	
	2023	2024	2023	2024
Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan	147.3	151.9	5.6	3.1
Perkhidmatan penyediaan minuman	153.2	159.1	5.5	3.9
Perkhidmatan penginapan	109.3	110.0	5.5	0.6

Inflasi Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan merekodkan peningkatan yang perlahan kepada 3.1 peratus pada tahun 2024 berbanding 5.6 peratus pada tahun 2023. Subkumpulan Perkhidmatan penyediaan minuman meningkat perlahan kepada 3.9 peratus berbanding 5.5 peratus pada tahun 2023 (**Jadual 12**). Kenaikan perlahan Kopi/ nescafe (termasuk ais), 4.8 peratus (2023: 7.8%); Teh (termasuk ais), 4.5 peratus (2023: 7.2%); Minuman coklat/ malt (termasuk ais), 4.5 peratus (2023: 6.7%) dan Minuman ringan bergas, 3.1 peratus (2023: 6.2%) merupakan penyumbang utama kepada peningkatan perlahan subkumpulan Perkhidmatan penyediaan minuman.

Selain itu, subkumpulan Perkhidmatan penginapan juga merekodkan peningkatan perlahan iaitu 0.6 peratus pada tahun 2024 berbanding 5.5 peratus pada tahun 2023 (**Jadual 12**). Inflasi Hotel juga meningkat perlahan kepada 0.5 peratus berbanding 5.8 peratus yang direkodkan pada tahun 2023.

Inflasi Mengikut Negeri

Kebanyakan negeri menunjukkan peningkatan perlahan dalam inflasi, di mana empat negeri melepasi paras inflasi nasional 1.8 peratus pada tahun 2024, iaitu Pulau Pinang (3.0%), Pahang (2.4%), Sarawak (2.4%) dan Selangor (2.1%). Sementara itu, Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan mencatatkan peningkatan yang paling rendah iaitu 0.7 peratus (**Carta 5**).

Carta 5: Inflasi Malaysia dan Negeri, 2023 & 2024

Nota:

W.P.: Wilayah Persekutuan

Peningkatan inflasi di Pulau Pinang disumbangkan terutamanya oleh kumpulan Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain (6.1%); Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan (4.7%); Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan (4.3%); Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan (3.2%) dan Makanan & Minuman (2.7%). Kenaikan kumpulan Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain disumbangkan oleh komponen Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan rumah kediaman 79.5 peratus (2023: 4.6%). Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan merekodkan inflasi terendah 0.7 peratus. Walaupun kumpulan Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan meningkat sebanyak 6.7 peratus, namun ianya diimbangi dengan penurunan Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah (-3.3%); Pakaian & Kasut (-2.1%); Maklumat & Komunikasi (-1.5%) dan Pengangkutan (-1.1%).

Kesemua negeri mencatatkan peningkatan perlahan bagi inflasi kumpulan Makanan & Minuman pada tahun 2024. Peningkatan tertinggi direkodkan oleh Selangor (3.3%), diikuti oleh Pulau Pinang (2.7%), Wilayah Persekutuan Putrajaya (2.4%) dan Pahang (2.0%). Manakala,

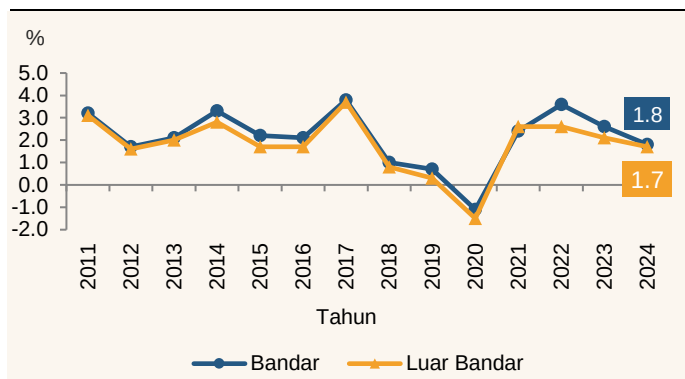
negeri-negeri lain menunjukkan peningkatan di bawah paras inflasi kumpulan Makanan & Minuman nasional, 2.0 peratus pada tahun 2024.

Peningkatan inflasi Makanan & Minuman di Selangor disumbangkan oleh inflasi subkumpulan Makanan di luar rumah (4.6%). Sementara itu, Perak merekodkan inflasi Makanan & Minuman yang terendah pada tahun 2024 iaitu 0.6 peratus berbanding tahun sebelumnya (4.8%). Peningkatan perlahan ini didorong oleh inflasi Makanan di luar rumah, 3.5 peratus (2023: 6.6%) dan penurunan Makanan di rumah pada negatif 1.2 peratus pada tahun 2024.

Inflasi Bandar dan Luar Bandar

Lokasi di mana pengguna membeli barangan akan mempengaruhi corak perbelanjaan isi rumah. Secara amnya, isi rumah yang tinggal di bandar dan luar bandar mengalami pengalaman berbeza apabila berlaku kenaikan harga bagi sesuatu barang dan perkhidmatan, sekali gus ia memberi kesan kepada kadar inflasi di kawasan ini. **Carta 6** menunjukkan inflasi di kawasan bandar pada tahun 2024 meningkat lebih tinggi berbanding di kawasan luar bandar.

Carta 6: Inflasi Kawasan Bandar & Luar Bandar, 2011 - 2024



Inflasi di kawasan bandar merekodkan peningkatan perlahan 1.8 peratus berbanding 2.6 peratus pada tahun 2023. Antara kumpulan yang menyumbang kepada peningkatan ini adalah Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan, 3.2 peratus (2023: 5.9%); Makanan & Minuman, 2.1 peratus (2023: 5.1%) dan Kesihatan, 2.0 peratus (2023: 2.2%). Selain itu, inflasi di kawasan luar bandar turut menyederhana kepada 1.7 peratus pada tahun 2024 (2023: 2.1%). Peningkatan ini terutamanya disebabkan oleh inflasi Makanan & Minuman, 1.7 peratus (2023: 3.6%); Kesihatan, 1.0 peratus (2023: 1.6%) dan Pengangkutan, 0.9 peratus (2023: 1.1%) (**Jadual 13**).

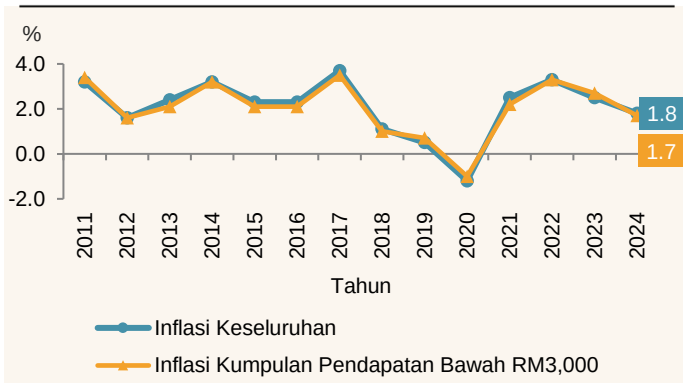
Jadual 13: Inflasi Kawasan Bandar & Luar Bandar mengikut Kumpulan, 2023 & 2024

Kumpulan	Bandar				Luar Bandar			
	2023		2024		2023		2024	
	Indeks	%	Indeks	%	Indeks	%	Indeks	%
Jumlah	131.3	2.6	133.6	1.8	126.0	2.1	128.2	1.7
Makanan & Minuman	155.4	5.1	158.6	2.1	140.0	3.6	142.4	1.7
Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau	169.6	0.8	170.8	0.7	175.3	0.2	176.2	0.5
Pakaian & Kasut	91.6	0.1	91.4	-0.2	99.8	0.4	99.9	0.1
Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain	126.3	1.7	130.0	2.9	120.0	1.5	123.8	3.2
Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah	127.6	2.4	128.5	0.7	116.7	1.8	117.5	0.7
Kesihatan	129.4	2.2	132.0	2.0	123.6	1.6	124.8	1.0
Pengangkutan	121.4	1.1	122.5	0.9	116.6	1.1	117.7	0.9
Maklumat & Komunikasi	94.2	-3.2	92.6	-1.7	97.3	-1.4	96.5	-0.8
Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan	117.2	1.6	119.4	1.9	115.7	1.0	117.0	1.1
Pendidikan	125.6	1.9	127.7	1.7	117.9	1.6	118.6	0.6
Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan	149.9	5.9	154.7	3.2	133.0	2.9	136.8	2.9
Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan	109.6	0.1	109.9	0.3	112.7	0.0	112.9	0.2
Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan	121.9	2.5	125.6	3.0	120.8	2.2	124.5	3.1

Inflasi Kumpulan Pendapatan Bawah RM3,000

Inflasi bagi kumpulan pendapatan bawah RM3,000 meningkat 1.7 peratus pada tahun 2024 (2023: 2.7%) (**Carta 7**). Peningkatan ini disumbangkan oleh Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan yang meningkat sebanyak 3.8 peratus, diikuti oleh Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain (3.0%); Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan (2.7%); Kesihatan (1.7%) dan Makanan & Minuman (1.5%). Selain itu, Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan meningkat 1.4 peratus; Pendidikan (1.3%); Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah (0.9%) dan

Carta 7: Inflasi Keseluruhan dan Inflasi Kumpulan Pendapatan Bawah RM3000, 2011 - 2024



Pengangkutan (0.8%); Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau (0.6%) dan Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan (0.4%). Sementara itu, Maklumat & Komunikasi dan Pakaian & Kasut masing-masing mencatatkan penurunan negatif 0.5 peratus dan negatif 0.1 peratus (**Jadual 14**).

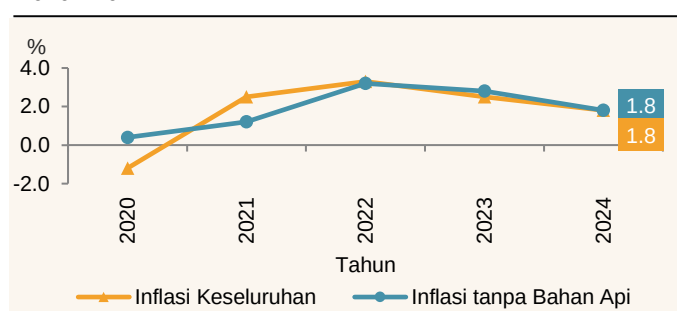
Jadual 14: Inflasi Kumpulan Pendapatan Bawah RM3,000 mengikut Kumpulan, 2023 & 2024

Kumpulan	Indeks		Perubahan Peratus (%)	
	2023	2024	2023	2024
Jumlah	131.3	133.5	2.7	1.7
Makanan & Minuman	148.9	151.1	4.1	1.5
Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau	175.3	176.3	0.4	0.6
Pakaian & Kasut	94.7	94.6	0.3	-0.1
Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain	122.4	126.1	1.8	3.0
Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah	120.8	121.9	2.8	0.9
Kesihatan	128.3	130.5	2.1	1.7
Pengangkutan	117.9	118.9	1.2	0.8
Maklumat & Komunikasi	96.5	96.0	-0.7	-0.5
Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan	118.1	119.7	1.5	1.4
Pendidikan	119.0	120.5	1.2	1.3
Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan	151.4	157.2	5.7	3.8
Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan	112.2	112.7	-0.1	0.4
Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan	122.1	125.4	2.3	2.7

Inflasi tanpa Bahan Api

Inflasi tanpa bahan api meliputi semua barang dan perkhidmatan kecuali Petrol tanpa plumbum RON95, Petrol tanpa plumbum RON97 dan Diesel. Inflasi ini meningkat 1.8 peratus pada tahun 2024 berbanding 2.8 peratus pada tahun sebelumnya (**Carta 8**).

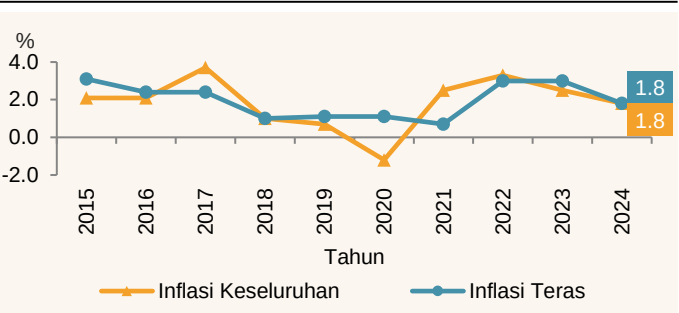
Carta 8: Inflasi Keseluruhan dan Inflasi tanpa Bahan Api, 2020 - 2024



Inflasi Teras

Inflasi teras merangkumi semua barang dan perkhidmatan yang tidak termasuk makanan segar dengan harga yang tidak menentu serta barang dan perkhidmatan yang dikawal harga. Inflasi teras meningkat 1.8 peratus pada tahun 2024 berbanding 3.0 peratus pada tahun 2023 **(Carta 9)**.

Carta 9: Inflasi Teras, 2015 - 2024



Antara kumpulan yang mendorong kepada peningkatan ini adalah kumpulan Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan (3.1%), Makanan & Minuman (3.0%) dan Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan (3.0%) **(Jadual 15)**.

Jadual 15: Inflasi Teras mengikut Kumpulan, 2023 & 2024

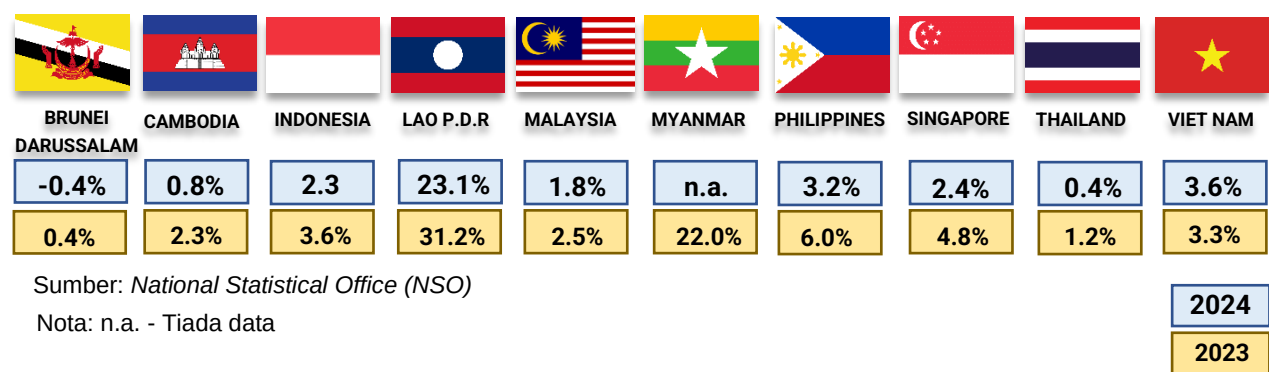
Kumpulan	Indeks		Perubahan Peratus (%)	
	2023	2024	2023	2024
Jumlah	128.9	131.2	3.0	1.8
Makanan & Minuman	149.3	153.8	5.8	3.0
Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau	-	-	-	-
Pakaian & Kasut	93.5	93.2	0.3	-0.3
Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain	131.6	133.7	1.9	1.6
Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah	125.6	126.5	2.3	0.7
Kesihatan	128.2	130.7	2.2	2.0
Pengangkutan	121.3	123.8	4.4	2.1
Maklumat & Komunikasi	94.6	93.2	-3.0	-1.5
Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan	117.0	119.2	1.5	1.9
Pendidikan	124.7	126.6	1.9	1.5
Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan	147.3	151.9	5.6	3.1
Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan	110.2	110.5	0.1	0.3
Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan	121.8	125.5	2.4	3.0

Inflasi Negara ASEAN

Kadar inflasi di negara-negara ASEAN berada pada negatif 0.4 peratus hingga 23.1 peratus pada tahun 2024 (**Rajah 2**). Lao P.D.R mencatatkan inflasi tertinggi iaitu 23.1 peratus, manakala Brunei Darussalam mencatatkan inflasi terendah pada negatif 0.4 peratus. Lima negara mencatatkan kadar inflasi yang lebih tinggi daripada Malaysia (1.8%) iaitu Lao P.D.R, Viet Nam, Philippines, Singapore dan Indonesia. Manakala, Cambodia, Thailand dan Brunei Darussalam merekodkan kadar inflasi lebih rendah berbanding Malaysia.

Peningkatan inflasi Lao P.D.R kepada 23.1 peratus berbanding 31.2 peratus pada 2023 telah disumbangkan terutamanya oleh inflasi bagi Rawatan Kesihatan dan Perubatan (33.8%); Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain (27.6%) dan Pakaian & Kasut (27.2%). Sementara itu, Brunei Darussalam merekodkan penurunan kepada negatif 0.4 peratus berbanding 0.4 peratus pada 2023, terutamanya disebabkan oleh inflasi Pakaian & Kasut (-3.3%), diikuti oleh Komunikasi (-2.1%) dan Pengangkutan (-1.2%).

Rajah 2: Inflasi mengikut Negara ASEAN, 2023 & 2024



RENCANA: SENARIO HARGA PERKHIDMATAN PERGIGIAN DALAM TEMPOH PASCA COVID-19

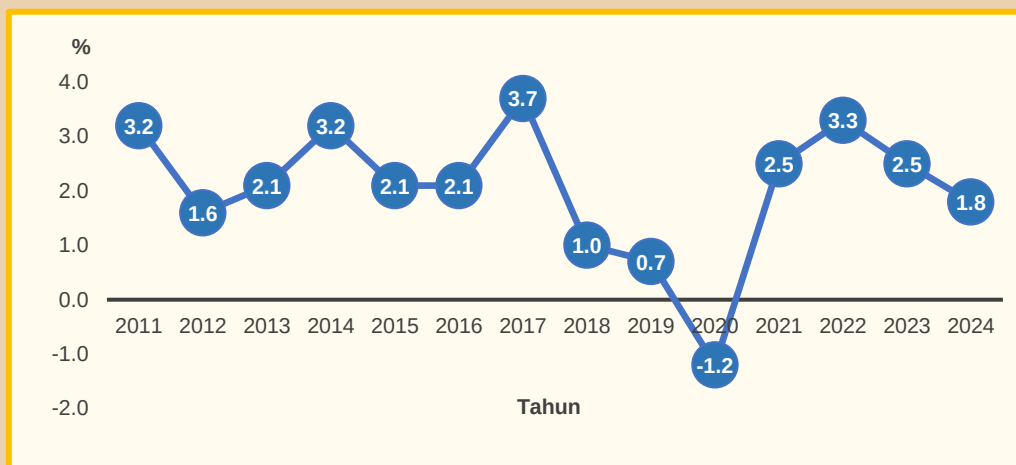
Nur Hafizah binti Zahari

Bahagian Perangkaan Harga, Pendapatan dan Perbelanjaan

PENGENALAN

Malaysia telah dilanda pandemik COVID-19 pada tahun 2020, yang mana telah menyebabkan perubahan ketara dalam ekonomi negara. Negara ini turut berdepan dengan kenaikan harga barang yang tidak dapat dielakkan memandangkan COVID-19 merupakan fenomena global. Faktor ekonomi global seperti kelemahan kadar pertukaran mata wang dan kebergantungan negara terhadap barangan import termasuk bahan mentah turut menyumbang kepada kesan inflasi dan peningkatan harga (Kartika A., 2021). Pada awal pandemik COVID-19, kadar inflasi Malaysia menurun kepada negatif 1.2 peratus pada tahun 2020 (2019: 0.7%), iaitu paras terendah dalam tempoh dari tahun 2011 hingga 2024 seperti yang ditunjukkan dalam **Carta 1**.

Carta 1: Inflasi Keseluruhan Tahunan, Malaysia, 2011-2024



Sumber: Indeks Harga Pengguna (IHP), Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Dalam konteks penjagaan kesihatan di Malaysia, kesihatan pergigian merupakan satu aspek yang penting. Pandemik COVID-19 turut memberi kesan kepada perkhidmatan ini memandangkan kemudahan dan penyampaian perkhidmatan pergigian sentiasa terdedah kepada risiko jangkitan silang antara pesakit dan petugas kesihatan pergigian (Kementerian Kesihatan Malaysia, 2020).

Bermula 1 April 2023, Malaysia secara rasmi telah memasuki fasa peralihan ke endemik, di mana banyak sekatan pergerakan telah dilonggarkan. Pasca COVID-19 adalah fasa pemulihan dalam sektor ekonomi, sosial, pendidikan, penjagaan kesihatan dan lain-lain. Sektor pergigian dalam tempoh pasca COVID-19 berdepan dengan cabaran baharu, khususnya dalam menentukan harga

perkhidmatan pergigian. Oleh itu, artikel ini bertujuan untuk memberikan gambaran umum mengenai senario berkaitan harga perkhidmatan pergigian dalam fasa pasca COVID-19, yang turut memberi kesan terhadap perbelanjaan isi rumah secara keseluruhan.

SOROTAN KARYA

Beberapa faktor yang mungkin mempengaruhi kos rawatan pergigian termasuk inflasi. Kos perkhidmatan pergigian swasta telah meningkat sebanyak 50 hingga 70 peratus dan inflasi umum turut memberi kesan terhadap kos bahan pergigian, peralatan dan perbelanjaan operasi. Selain daripada kos bahan mentah dan peralatan, kos seperti sewa premis, bil utiliti dan gaji pekerja juga menyumbang kepada peningkatan bayaran bagi perkhidmatan pergigian (The Star, 2023). Gaji minimum bulanan yang diperkenalkan pada tahun 2022 (Perintah Gaji Minimum 2022, Akta Majlis Perundangan Gaji Negara 2011 [Akta 732]) juga mungkin telah menyumbang kepada peningkatan kos perkhidmatan pergigian dalam tempoh pasca COVID-19.

Menurut Tinjauan Kebangsaan Kesihatan dan Morbiditi (NHMS), dalam kalangan mereka yang menggunakan perkhidmatan pergigian, hampir dua daripada lima individu membayar kos perkhidmatan pergigian dengan menggunakan duit poket sendiri (Nor Azlida M.N. & Ainol Haniza K.A., 2023).

Kos perkhidmatan pergigian yang semakin meningkat tinggi ini memberikan tekanan kewangan kepada rakyat terutamanya golongan B40 dan M40. Akibatnya, ada individu yang menangguhkan atau mengabaikan penjagaan kesihatan pergigian disebabkan beban kewangan yang bertambah (Nor Azlida M.N. & Ainol Haniza K.A., 2023).

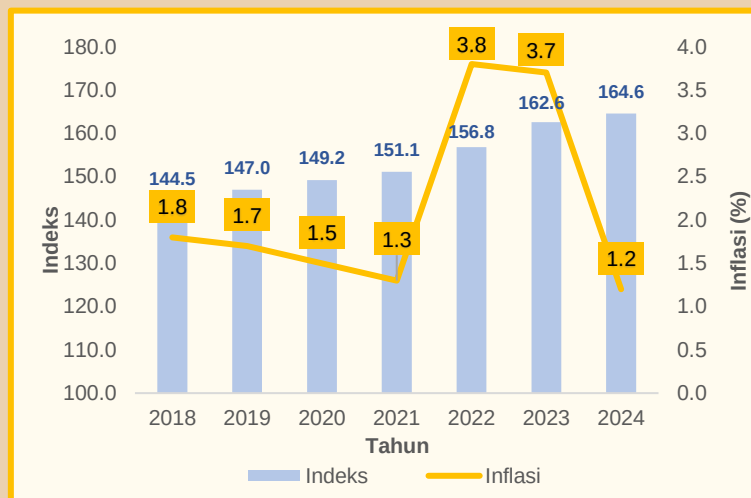
SENARIO HARGA RAWATAN PERGIGIAN PASCA COVID-19

Perkhidmatan pergigian termasuk pergigian asas (contohnya, mencabut gigi, menampal gigi), pergigian endodontik (contohnya, rawatan akar), pergigian restoratif (contohnya, korona gigi, jambatan gigi), pergigian kosmetik atau estetik (contohnya, korona seramik penuh, *veneer* gigi atau lapisan nipis permukaan hadapan gigi, pemutihan gigi), pergigian ortodontik (contohnya, pembetulan susunan gigi), pergigian periodontik (contohnya, rawatan gusi dan sokongan tulang), pergigian prostodontik (contohnya, gigi palsu), pergigian pembedahan dan implan (contohnya, implan gigi) dan lain-lain.

Harga perkhidmatan pergigian terus mengalami perubahan, antaranya disebabkan oleh inflasi dan permintaan baharu terutama dalam rawatan pergigian estetik semasa fasa pasca COVID-19. Selain itu, antara faktor yang mempengaruhi kos konsultasi doktor gigi di Malaysia ialah lokasi premis pergigian, pengalaman dan kepakaran doktor gigi serta jenis rawatan pergigian.

Berdasarkan Indeks Harga Pengguna (IHP) yang dikeluarkan oleh Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia, perkhidmatan pergigian diambil kira dalam “bakul” kumpulan utama Kesihatan. Merujuk kepada **Carta 2**, kelas perbelanjaan Perkhidmatan Pergigian Pesakit Luar merekodkan peningkatan dalam tempoh bermula tahun 2018 hingga tahun 2024, dengan mata indeks tertinggi direkodkan 164.6 pada tahun 2024. Peningkatan yang ketara dapat dilihat bermula tahun 2022 iaitu 156.8 berbanding tempoh pra COVID-19 iaitu 144.5 pada tahun 2018. Inflasi bagi kelas perbelanjaan ini dalam tempoh pasca COVID-19 mencatatkan peningkatan ketara pada tahun 2022 pada kadar 3.8 peratus (2021: 1.3%), diikuti oleh tahun 2023 pada kadar 3.7 peratus. Walau bagaimanapun, pada tahun 2024, inflasi menunjukkan peningkatan sederhana pada kadar 1.2 peratus.

Carta 2: Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) dan Inflasi Kelas Perbelanjaan Perkhidmatan Pergigian Pesakit Luar, 2018-2024



Sumber: Indeks Harga Pengguna (IHP), Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)

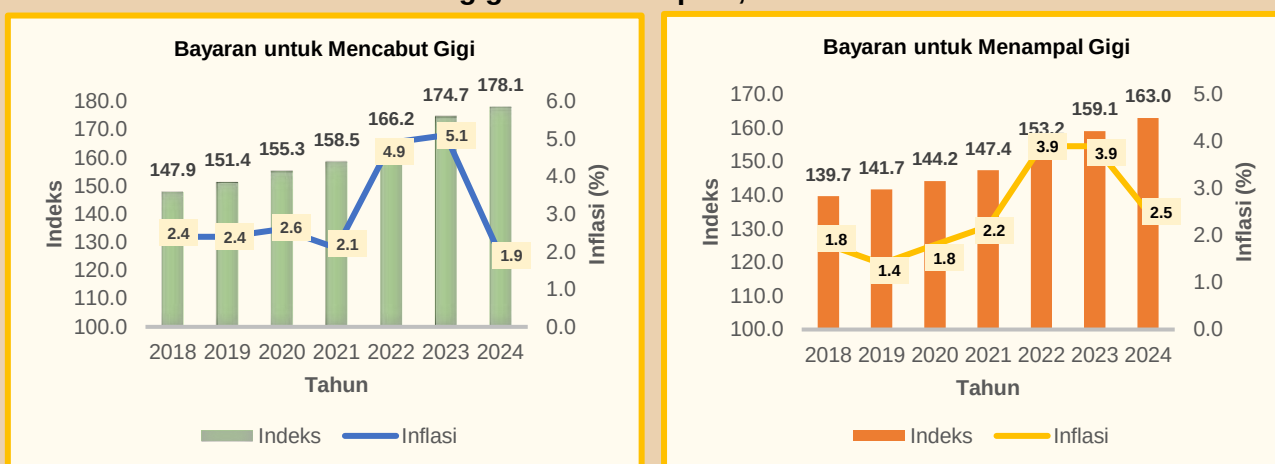
RAWATAN PERGIGIAN ASAS TERPILIH

Dalam tempoh pasca COVID-19, dua perkhidmatan pergigian asas yang paling banyak mendapat permintaan dengan harga rawatan yang semakin meningkat tinggi ialah Bayaran untuk mencabut gigi dan menampal gigi di bawah kelas perbelanjaan Perkhidmatan Pergigian Pesakit Luar. Berdasarkan **Carta 3**, mata indeks bagi Bayaran untuk mencabut gigi dan menampal gigi selepas

pandemik COVID-19 masing-masing mencatatkan mata indeks tertinggi iaitu 178.1 dan 163.0 pada tahun 2024.

Inflasi bagi Bayaran untuk mencabut gigi meningkat ketara pada tahun 2022 (4.9%) dan terus meningkat pada tahun 2023 (5.1%). Walau bagaimanapun, inflasi bagi kelas perbelanjaan ini mencatatkan peningkatan perlahan kepada 1.9 peratus pada tahun 2024 berbanding tahun sebelumnya. Purata harga bagi Bayaran untuk mencabut gigi meningkat kepada RM89.42 sebatang gigi berbanding tahun 2023 (RM86.69 sebatang gigi). Inflasi bagi Bayaran untuk menampal gigi meningkat kepada 3.9 peratus pada tahun 2022 (2021: 2.2%). Kadar inflasi pada tahun 2023 meningkat pada kadar sama seperti yang direkodkan pada tahun 2022 (3.9%). Manakala, inflasi bagi Bayaran untuk menampal gigi mencatatkan peningkatan perlahan pada tahun 2024 (2.5%). Purata harga perkhidmatan pergigian ini meningkat kepada RM100.58 sebatang gigi pada tahun 2024 berbanding RM98.48 sebatang gigi pada tahun 2023.

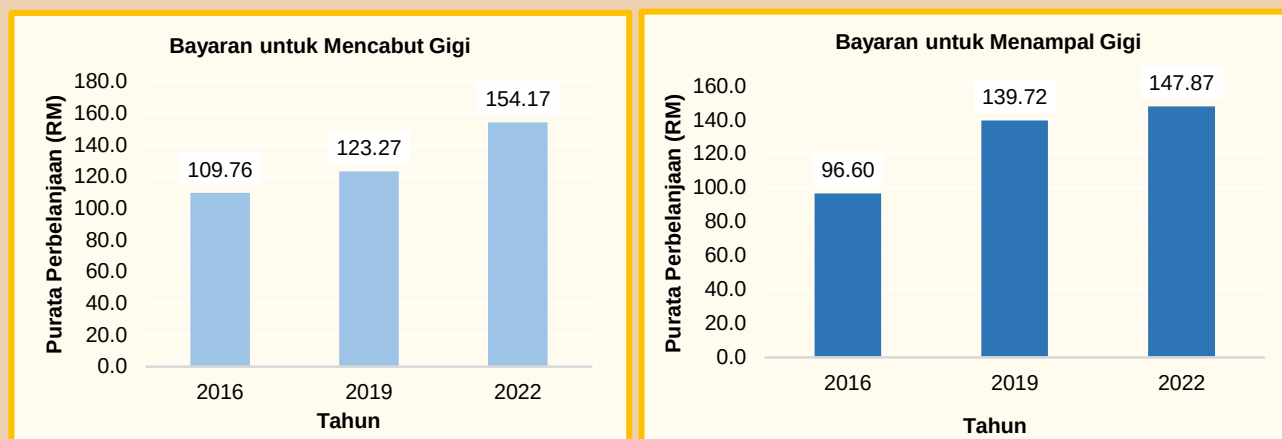
Carta 3: Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) dan Inflasi bagi Bayaran Perkhidmatan Pergigian Asas Terpilih, 2018-2024



Sumber: Indeks Harga Pengguna (IHP), Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

Isi rumah turut membelanjakan pelbagai barang dan perkhidmatan termasuk perkhidmatan kesihatan pergigian selain keperluan asas seperti makanan dan minuman. Merujuk kepada **Carta 4**, perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata di Malaysia bagi Bayaran untuk mencabut gigi menunjukkan peningkatan pada tahun 2019 (RM123.27 sebatang gigi) berbanding RM109.76 sebatang gigi pada tahun 2016, dan terus meningkat kepada RM154.17 sebatang gigi pada tahun 2022. Perbelanjaan bagi perkhidmatan pergigian asas iaitu Bayaran untuk menampal gigi juga menunjukkan *trend* peningkatan. Perbelanjaan penggunaan isi rumah bulanan purata meningkat kepada RM139.72 sebatang gigi pada tahun 2019 berbanding tahun 2016 (RM96.60 sebatang gigi) dan terus meningkat dalam tempoh pasca COVID-19 RM147.87 sebatang gigi pada tahun 2022.

Carta 4: Perbelanjaan Penggunaan Isi Rumah Bulanan Purata bagi Bayaran Perkhidmatan Pergigian Asas Terpilih



Sumber: Survei Perbelanjaan Isi Rumah, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia

KESIMPULAN

Kos perkhidmatan pergigian di Malaysia menunjukkan peningkatan dalam tempoh pasca pandemik COVID-19. Dua perkhidmatan kesihatan pergigian yang mencatatkan peningkatan ketara ialah Bayaran untuk mencabut gigi dan menampal gigi. Peningkatan harga ini sebahagiannya disebabkan oleh kenaikan kos bahan, peralatan pergigian dan bayaran gaji. Secara keseluruhannya, peningkatan kos perkhidmatan pergigian memberi kesan langsung terhadap perbelanjaan isi rumah.

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Penafian:

Pandangan yang dikemukakan dalam rencana ini adalah pandangan penulis dan tidak semestinya mewakili Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)

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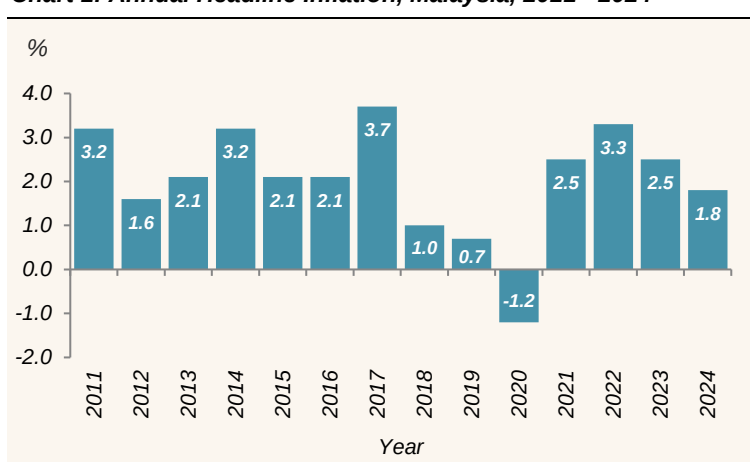
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Headline Inflation

Global commodity prices as reported by the World Bank declined 2.7 per cent¹ in 2024 and are expected to further decrease to negative 5.0 per cent² in the following year. According to the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO), the global food price index also recorded a decrease at negative 2.0 per cent³, despite certain food commodities such as oil, dairy and meat still experiencing price increases in 2024. According to International Monetary Fund (IMF), World Economic Outlook Database, April 2025, global inflation was recorded 5.7 per cent in 2024, slower than as recorded in the previous year, 6.6 per cent⁴.

In tandem with the inflation trends in most ASEAN countries, Malaysia's inflation in 2024 recorded a slower increase for two consecutive years, 1.8 per cent (2023: 2.5%) (**Chart 1**). This increase was lower than the projections by Bank Negara Malaysia (BNM) and the Ministry of Finance (MOF), which estimated the inflation between 2.0 to 3.5 per cent⁵ and 2.1 to 3.6 per cent,⁶ respectively.

Chart 1: Annual Headline Inflation, Malaysia, 2011 - 2024



Although the prices of goods and services remained high, inflation rose at a slower pace in 2024. Along with the strengthening of Ringgit and the decline in global commodity prices, the government initiatives to regulate the prices of goods and services, as well as subsidies for certain items, to a certain extent has curbed Malaysia's inflation from rising further.

Although the headline inflation moderated in 2024, the Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels group recorded a significant increase due to the rise in sewerage services charges by Indah Water Konsortium (IWK) in January 2024 to offset higher operational costs. The increase in this group was also driven by the adjustment of water supply service tariffs by the government through the National Water Services Commission (SPAN), which involved an average increase of 22 cents per cubic metre for domestic users in Peninsular Malaysia and Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan, effective 1 February 2024. The adjustment of water tariffs for the domestic category aims to

¹ World Bank Commodity Price Data, 2024

² Commodity Markets Outlook, October 2024

³ Food and Agriculture Organisation (FAO) Food Price Index

⁴ International Monetary Fund, World Economic Outlook Database, April 2025

⁵ Buletin Suku Tahunan, Bank Negara Malaysia, S1 2024

⁶ Economic Outlook, 2024

ensure the sustainability of water services in the long term as well as providing quality treated water supply services to the public.

In the meantime, the expansion of the scope of taxable services and the change in the service tax rate from 6 to 8 per cent which effective on 1 March 2024 also indirectly contributed to the increase in Malaysia's inflation in 2024. This tax reform was implemented to strengthen the country's fiscal base towards more sustainable economic growth. It also aims to broaden the national's revenue base which can help enhance the quality of services and assistance for the people¹.

The government has implemented targeted Diesel subsidies effective 10 June 2024 to control the leakages of subsidised Diesel. This measure sets the retail price of Diesel at fuel stations in Peninsular Malaysia ranging from RM2.95 per litre to RM3.35 per litre as compared to RM2.15 per litre previously. However, the implementation of targeted Diesel subsidies does not include Sabah, Sarawak and Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan and the retail price of Diesel for these three states remained at RM2.15 per litre in 2024.

Table 1: Headline Inflation by Group, Malaysia, 2023 & 2024

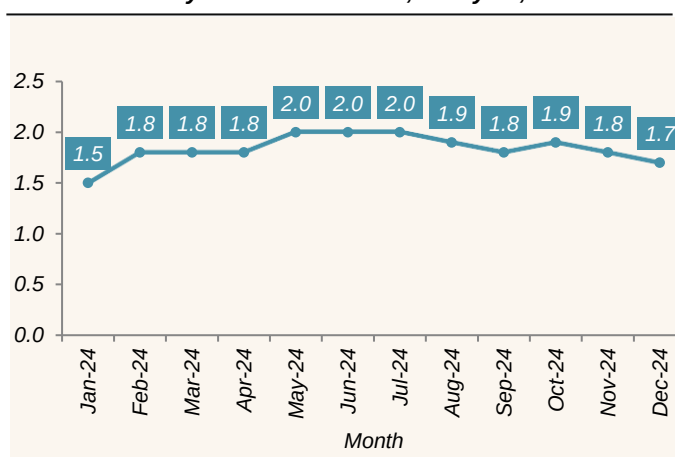
Group	Index		Percentage Change (%)	
	2023	2024	2023	2024
Total	130.4	132.8	2.5	1.8
Food & Beverages	152.0	155.0	4.8	2.0
Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	171.2	172.4	0.6	0.7
Clothing & Footwear	93.5	93.2	0.3	-0.3
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	125.3	129.0	1.7	3.0
Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	125.6	126.5	2.3	0.7
Health	128.2	130.5	2.2	1.8
Transport	120.5	121.7	1.1	1.0
Information & Communication	94.6	93.2	-3.0	-1.5
Recreation, Sport & Culture	117.1	119.2	1.5	1.8
Education	124.7	126.6	1.9	1.5
Restaurant & Accommodation Services	147.3	151.9	5.6	3.1
Insurance & Financial Services	110.2	110.5	0.1	0.3
Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services	121.8	125.5	2.4	3.0

¹ Media Statement: Reformasi Percukaian Kunci Utama Ekonomi Madani Bagi Memperkukuh Asas Fiskal Negara, Meningkatkan Penyampaian Kepada Rakyat, 28 February 2024

All groups recorded increases in 2024 except for Information & Communication (-1.5%) and Clothing & Footwear (-0.3%). The slower increase in Malaysia's inflation was driven by the Restaurants & Accommodation Services (3.1%); Food & Beverages (2.0%); Health (1.8%); Education (1.5%); Transport (1.0%) and Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance (0.7%). Meanwhile, the Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels (3.0%); Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services (3.0%); Recreation, Sports & Culture (1.8%); Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco (0.7%) and Insurance & Financial Services group (0.3%) recorded a higher increase as compared to the previous year (**Table 1**).

The highest inflation throughout the year 2024 was recorded in May 2024 at 2.0 per cent and it remained for the next two months until July 2024 (**Chart 2**). This increase was mainly contributed by the Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels (3.2%) following the implementation of higher domestic water supply tariff rates beginning in February 2024. The implementation was carried out in stages across selected states, with the final phase taking place in Perak in May 2024. In addition, after 17 consecutive months in negative territory for Information & Communication, the first increase was recorded at 0.4 per cent in May 2024 driven mainly by higher prices of Paid television subscriptions. This has to some extent contributed to the increase in Malaysia's inflation in May 2024.

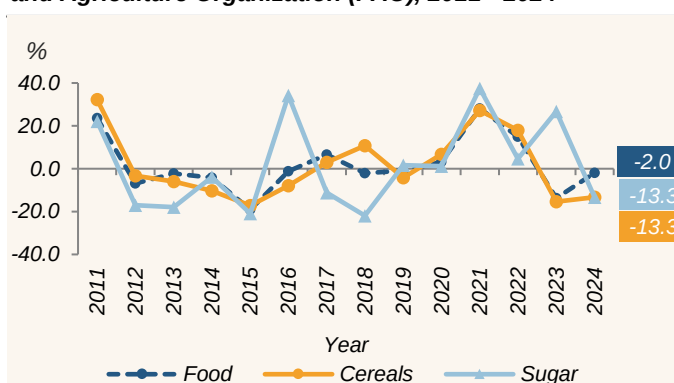
Chart 2: Monthly Headline Inflation, Malaysia, 2024



Food & Beverages

The food price index released by FAO recorded negative 2.0 per cent in 2024 with an index point of 122.0 as compared to 124.5 in 2023¹. The decline was driven by a decrease in the food price index of Sugar (-13.3%) and Cereals (-13.3%) (**Chart 3**). The increase in sugar production by producing countries such as Brazil and Thailand has contributed to the oversupply

Chart 3: Percentage Change of Food Price Index, Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO), 2011 - 2024



¹ Food Price Indices, Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO)

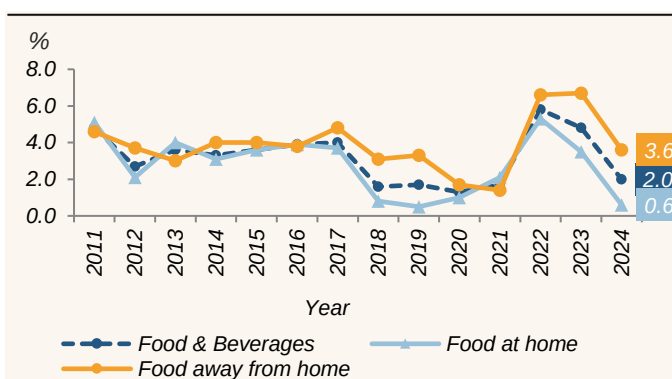
in the global market, directly eased the pressure on global price of sugar. Furthermore, the reduction in the use of sugar in manufacturing ethanol fuel also indirectly eased the demand's pressure on this commodity. The increase in grain production by producing countries such as India and Brazil and the decline in commodity prices such as fertiliser (-23.4%) and energy (-5.1%) in 2024¹, contributed to the decrease in grains production costs and to a certain extent eased the global grains prices.

However, the food price index for Vegetable oil, Dairy products and Meat recorded an increase of 9.3 per cent, 4.9 per cent and 2.8 per cent² respectively as compared to 2023. The significant increase in vegetable oil prices to 9.3 per cent as against to negative 32.7 per cent in 2023, was driven by limited production due to uncertainty weather conditions. Malaysia as the world's second-largest palm oil producer, experienced continuous rainfall for four consecutive months until December 2024³. This situation affected the harvesting process and reduced palm oil production, directly contributing to the rise in palm oil prices. The global palm oil price increased by 8.7 per cent as compared to 2023 (-30.5%)¹.

Food & Beverages group which represents the largest component of household spending in Malaysia with a contribution of 29.8 per cent of total Consumer Price Index (CPI) weight, recorded a slower increase to 2.0 per cent in 2024 as compared to 4.8 per cent in the preceding year.

Out of 247 food items, 153 items or 61.9 per cent have recorded price increases in 2024. The slower increase of this group was largely due to the subgroup of Food at home which recorded a slower incline to 0.6 per cent as compared to 3.5 per cent in 2023. In addition, Food away from home also moderated to 3.6 per cent as compared to the previous year (2023: 6.7%) **(Chart 4)**.

Chart 4: Inflation for Subgroup of Food & Beverages, 2011 - 2024



¹ World Bank Commodity Price Data, 2024

² Food Price Indices, Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO)

³ <https://www.reuters.com/markets/commodities/heavy-rains-hit-malaysian-palm-oil-output-again-december-says-mpob-2024-12-13/>

Table 2: Inflation for Food & Beverages by Subgroup and Expenditure Class, 2023 & 2024

Group/ Subgroup/ Expenditure Class	Index		Percentage Change (%)	
	2023	2024	2023	2024
Food & Beverages	152.0	155.0	4.8	2.0
Food	153.4	156.4	4.8	2.0
Food away from home	164.5	170.4	6.7	3.6
Food at home	146.3	147.2	3.5	0.6
Cereals & cereal products	123.4	125.1	5.0	1.4
Meat	149.2	149.5	5.4	0.2
Fish & other seafood	167.2	164.6	1.8	-1.6
Milk, other dairy products & eggs	143.5	144.5	5.0	0.7
Oils & fats	126.8	126.9	-0.5	0.1
Fruits & nuts	145.3	147.1	3.5	1.2
Vegetables	151.4	155.2	0.8	2.5
Sugar, confectionery & desserts	143.0	144.5	3.3	1.0
Ready-made food & other food products n.e.c.	156.1	159.4	6.5	2.1
Non-alcoholic beverages	121.1	123.8	4.3	2.2
Fruit & vegetable juices	117.9	119.3	4.1	1.2
Coffee & coffee substitutes	122.8	125.2	3.5	2.0
Tea	120.2	123.3	4.5	2.6
Cocoa drinks	121.6	124.6	3.4	2.5
Water	120.2	122.8	6.4	2.2
Soft drinks	115.4	118.4	4.0	2.6
Other non-alcoholic beverages	130.2	133.4	7.7	2.5

i. Food at home

Most of the expenditure class of Food at home subgroup in 2024 recorded an increase ranging from 0.1 per cent to 2.5 per cent, except for the expenditure class of Fish & other seafood which declined to negative 1.6 per cent as compared to 1.8 per cent in the preceding year.

Meanwhile, the expenditure class of Vegetables, which is the main contributor to the increase in this subgroup, rose by 2.5 per cent (2023: 0.8%). However, a slower increase by five expenditure class namely Ready-made food & other food products not elsewhere classified, 2.1 per cent (2023: 6.5%); Cereals & cereal products, 1.4 per cent (2023: 5.0%); Fruits & nuts, 1.2 per cent (2023: 3.5%); Sugar, confectionery & desserts, 1.0 per cent (2023: 3.3%) and Milk, other dairy products & eggs, 0.7 per cent (2023: 5.0%), to a certain extent contributed to the slower increase in this subgroup. Meanwhile, the expenditure class of Meat and Oils & fats recorded a marginal increase to 0.2 per cent and 0.1 per cent respectively as compared to the previous year (**Table 2**).

Table 3: Inflation for Vegetables by Expenditure Subclass, 2023 & 2024

Expenditure Class/ Expenditure Subclass	Index		Percentage Change (%)	
	2023	2024	2023	2024
Vegetables	151.4	155.2	0.8	2.5
Leafy or stem vegetables, fresh or chilled	153.4	155.8	0.5	1.6
Fruit-bearing vegetables, fresh or chilled	153.4	153.4	0.5	0.0
Green leguminous vegetables, fresh or chilled	153.4	160.7	0.5	4.8
Other vegetables, fresh or chilled	153.4	162.9	0.5	6.2
Tubers, plantains & cooking bananas	143.9	142.1	1.6	-1.3
Vegetables, tubers, plantains, cooking bananas & pulses ground & other preparations	133.5	136.9	4.0	2.5

The expenditure class of Vegetables recorded a significant increase to 2.5 per cent as compared to 0.8 per cent in 2023. The incline was contributed by the expenditure subclass of Other vegetables, fresh or chilled which increased to 6.2 per cent as compared to 2023 (0.5%), followed by Green leguminous vegetables, fresh or chilled, 4.8 per cent (2023: 0.5%) and Leafy or stem vegetables, fresh or chilled, 1.6 per cent (2023: 0.5%) (**Table 3**). The Northeast Monsoon that occurred in 2024 brought heavy rainfall and floods in several producing states. This situation affected the vegetable's supply in the market and directly put pressure on the inflation of this expenditure class. Among the vegetables that recorded a significant increase were Big onion, 17.6 per cent (2023: 5.6%); Garlic, 17.4 per cent (2023: 8.6%); Birds eye chillies, 6.6 per cent (2023: -1.2%); Red spinach, 5.5 per cent (2023: -2.1%) and Fern shoot, 4.5 per cent (2023: 1.5%).

The onion export ban imposed by India from December 2023 until March 2024 has directly reduced the supply of imported onions to Malaysia and caused an increase in onion prices in the market. However, to ensure sufficient supply, the government has taken the initiative by importing onions from China, Thailand and Pakistan as alternatives to balance and maintain the price of the commodity in the country. At the same time, as one of the efforts to reduce dependence on imported onions, the government through the Ministry of Agriculture and Food Security (MAFS), has implemented a pilot project to cultivate local onions in the state of Perak which has begun to produce a harvest of approximately 2.3 metric tonnes in April 2024.

Table 4: Inflation for Cereals & cereal products by Expenditure Subclass, 2023 & 2024

Expenditure Class/ Expenditure Subclass	Index		Percentage Change (%)	
	2023	2024	2023	2024
Cereals & cereal products	123.4	125.1	5.0	1.4
Cereals	109.3	111.6	2.7	2.1
Flour of cereals	122.3	121.1	7.2	-1.0
Bread & bakery products	135.1	136.8	4.6	1.3
Breakfast cereals	122.3	120.9	7.2	-1.1
Macaroni, noodles & pasta products	124.1	126.7	8.0	2.1

Meanwhile, the expenditure class of Cereals & cereal products recorded a slower increase to 1.4 per cent as against 5.0 per cent in 2023. The incline was driven by the expenditure subclass of Cereals, 2.1 per cent (2023: 2.7%) and Macaroni, noodles & pasta products, 2.1 per cent (2023: 8.0%). In addition, Bread & bakery products also recorded an incline at 1.3 per cent (**Table 4**). The government has succeeded in reducing the price of imported white rice (BPI) in the market through negotiations with the Indian government where Padiberas Nasional Berhad (BERNAS) agreed to reduce the selling price of BPI at the BERNAS warehouse gates across Peninsular Malaysia from RM3,000 per metric tonne to RM2,800 per metric tonne effective 1 December 2024. This price reduction was in line with the decline in global rice market prices and thus, increases the people's access to rice supplies at a lower price.

Table 5: Inflation for Meat by Expenditure Subclass, 2023 & 2024

Expenditure Class/ Expenditure Subclass	Index		Percentage Change (%)	
	2023	2024	2023	2024
Meat	149.2	149.5	5.4	0.2
Meat, fresh, chilled or frozen	151.1	151.1	5.1	0.0
Offal fresh, chilled or frozen	165.5	162.6	0.9	-1.8
Food preparation from meat and offal	146.0	148.0	7.4	1.4

The expenditure class of Meat increased marginally at 0.2 per cent in 2024 as compared to 5.4 per cent in 2023. The slower increase is attributed to the expenditure subclass of Meat, fresh, chilled or frozen, 0.0 per cent (2023: 5.1%) and Food preparation from meat and offal, 1.4 per cent (2023: 7.4%) (**Table 5**). Chicken as the largest component comprised of 32.6 per cent in the expenditure class of Meat increased at a slower pace to 0.1 per cent as against to 3.7 per cent in 2023. Besides, Pork recorded a slower increase to 2.6 per cent as compared to 21.7 per cent in 2023.

Animal feed input prices, such as maize and soybeans, began to record a decline since 2023 after experiencing a significant price increases in 2021 as a result of global supply disruptions. World

maize and soybeans prices in 2024 recorded a decline to negative 24.6 per cent and negative 22.6 per cent respectively¹.

Table 6: Inflation for Fish & other seafood by Expenditure Subclass, 2023 & 2024

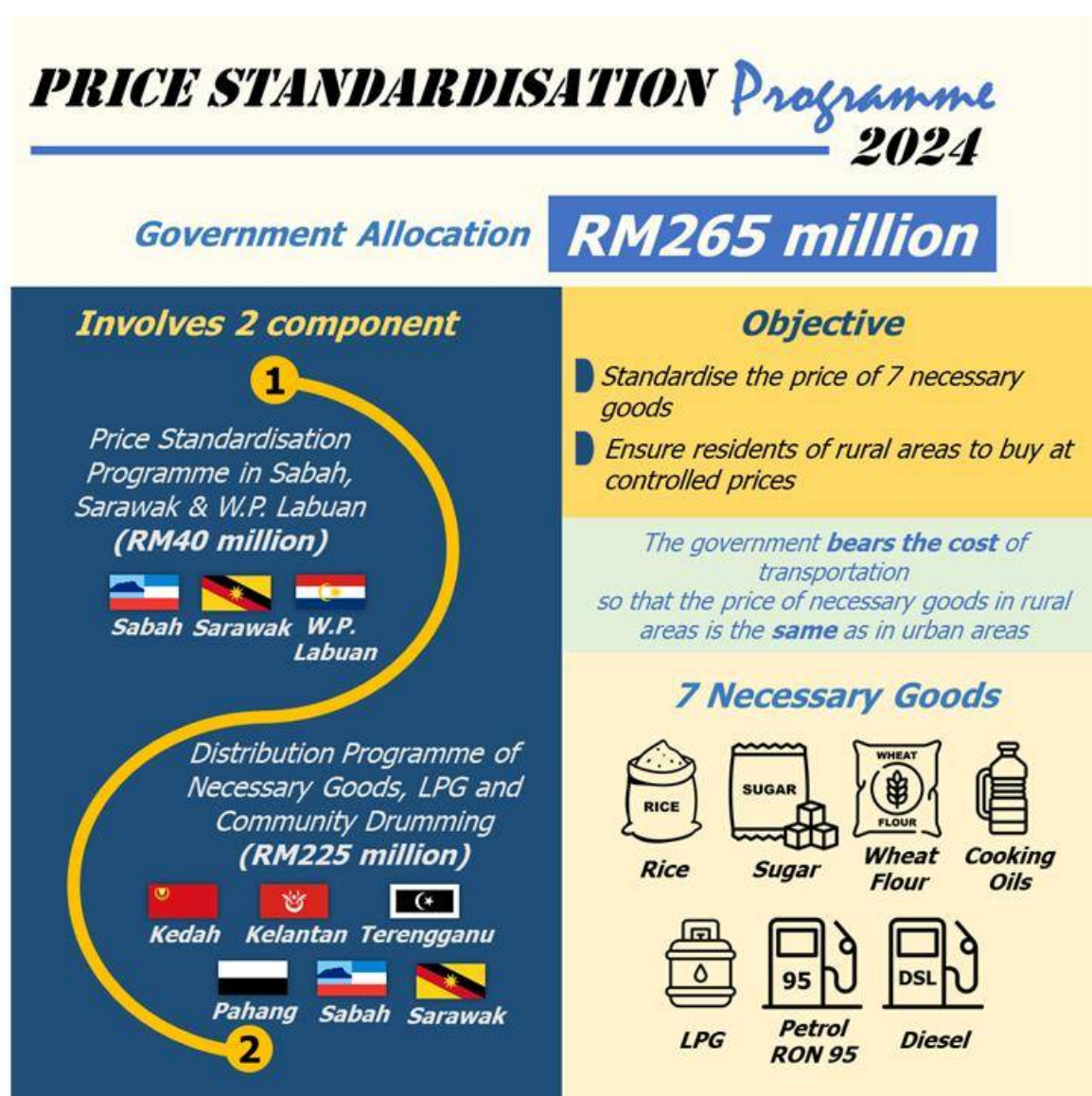
Expenditure Class/ Expenditure Subclass	Index		Percentage Change (%)	
	2023	2024	2023	2024
Fish & other seafood	167.2	164.6	1.8	-1.6
Fish, live, fresh, chilled or frozen	161.1	157.7	1.5	-2.1
Fish, dried and salted	145.4	146.7	3.4	0.9
Fish preparations	145.4	147.4	3.4	1.4
Other seafood, live, fresh, chilled or frozen	194.2	191.6	1.4	-1.3
Other seafood, dried, salted, in brine or smoked	145.4	146.3	3.4	0.6
Other seafood preparations	133.8	136.4	4.0	1.9

Meanwhile, the expenditure class of Fish & other seafood recorded a decrease to negative 1.6 per cent as compared to 2023 (1.8%). The decline was contributed by the expenditure subclass of Fish, live, fresh, chilled or frozen at negative 2.1 per cent (2023: 1.5%), followed by Other seafood, live, fresh, chilled or frozen, negative 1.3 per cent (2023: 1.4%) (**Table 6**). Among the fish that recorded a significant decline were Indo-pacific mackerel, negative 7.2 per cent (2023: 4.4%); Yellowtail scad, negative 5.9 per cent (2023: 0.1%); Sardine, negative 5.8 per cent (2023: -0.8%) and Indian mackerel, negative 5.4 per cent (2023: 0.5%). Furthermore, the expenditure subclass of Other seafood preparations and Fish preparations showed a slower increase to 1.9 per cent and 1.4 per cent respectively as compared to the previous year.

One of the proactive actions taken by the government to control the rise in the prices of essential goods during festive seasons is by implementing the Festive Season Maximum Price Scheme (SHMMP) in 2024. SHMMP was carried out for six festive seasons in Malaysia. This initiative helped ease the burden of lower income group who are often affected by food price increases. Additionally, the implementation of Program Jualan Rahmah MADANI (PJRM) and Jualan Agro MADANI (JAM) were government's effort to increase consumer's accessibility in getting essential goods at reasonable prices.

¹ World Bank Commodity Price Data, 2024

Exhibit 1: Price Standardisation Programme 2024



The government has allocated RM265 million for the implementation of the Price Standardisation Programme, which is carried out by the Ministry of Domestic Trade and Cost of Living (KPDN) in 2024. The programme aims to ensure that residents in selected rural areas have access to a number of essential goods and enjoyed the same prices as in urban areas. This programme consists of two main components, namely the Sabah, Sarawak, Labuan Price Standardisation Programme (PPHSSL) and the Distribution Programme for Essential Goods, LPG and Community Drumming (**Exhibit 1**). The Distribution Programme for Essential Goods, LPG and Community Drumming was initially introduced in the states of Sabah and Sarawak and has been expanded to states in Peninsular Malaysia. Currently, six states have been included in the programme namely Sabah, Sarawak, Kelantan, Terengganu, Pahang and Kedah.

ii. Food away from home

The subgroup of Food away from home, which accounted for 45.2 per cent of the total weight in Food & Beverages group recorded a moderate increase to 3.6 per cent as compared to 6.7 per cent in 2023. All Food away from home items recorded increases as compared to the previous year, except for Burger and Fried chicken which recorded a decrease to negative 2.7 per cent and negative 0.1 per cent respectively. Among Food away from home items that showed a slower increase were Rice with side dishes, 4.7 per cent (2023: 6.5%); Cooked vegetables, 4.5 per cent (2023: 5.8%); Chicken rice, 4.0 per cent (2023: 5.6%) and Food made from noodles, 3.8 per cent (2023: 6.2%).

iii. Comparison on average price

Table 7 shows the average price for 11 selected items in Malaysia for 2011, 2015, 2020 and 2024. Cockles recorded the highest increase (400.3%) in 2024 with an average price of RM15.21 per kilogramme as compared to RM3.04 per kilogramme in 2011. Big onion (India) showed an increase of 139.4 per cent in 2024 with an average price of RM6.92 per kilogramme as compared to 2011 (RM2.89/kg). Meanwhile, Fresh coconut milk and Coconut grated showed an increase of 56.2 per cent (RM11.54/kg) and 60.8 per cent (RM8.33/kg) as compared of RM7.39 per kilogramme and RM5.18 per kilogramme in 2011 respectively.

Table 7: Average Price for Selected Items, Malaysia, 2011, 2015, 2020 & 2024

Items	Unit	Average Price (RM)				Percentage Change (%)
		2011	2015	2020	2024	2024/2011
White Rice						
	plate	1.14	1.32	1.50	1.98	73.7
Nasi Lemak						
	plate	2.03	2.51	2.84	3.68	81.3
Chicken Satay						
	each	0.51	0.63	0.77	1.09	113.7

Items	Unit	Average Price (RM)				Percentage Change (%)
		2011	2015	2020	2024	2024/ 2011
Roti Canai 	each	0.90	1.02	1.13	1.54	71.1
Local Beef 	kg	19.05	27.35	32.19	37.84	98.6
Cockles 	kg	3.04	5.60	12.60	15.21	400.3
Coconut Grated 	kg	5.18	5.94	7.46	8.33	60.8
Bird's Eye Chilli, Import 	200 gm	1.81	2.09	2.61	3.14	73.5
French Beans 	kg	6.67	8.13	9.62	11.80	76.9
Big Onion, India 	kg	2.89	3.27	5.35	6.92	139.4
Fresh Coconut Milk 	kg	7.39	8.21	10.50	11.54	56.2

Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels

Table 8: Inflation for Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels by Subgroups, 2023 & 2024

Group/ Subgroup	Index		Percentage Change (%)	
	2023	2024	2023	2024
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	125.3	129.0	1.7	3.0
Actual rentals for housing	131.5	133.7	1.9	1.7
Maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling	136.4	137.3	1.6	0.7
Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling	106.9	138.0	1.6	29.1
Electricity, gas & fuel	98.0	99.4	0.0	1.4

Inflation for the group of Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels showed an increase to 3.0 per cent in 2024 as compared to 2023 (1.7%). The subgroup of Maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling moderated to 0.7 per cent in 2024 (2023: 1.6%). The significant increase in the expenditure class of Water supply from 0.9 per cent (2023) to 28.0 per cent in 2024 was the main contributor to the increase in this subgroup. Additionally, the subgroup of Electricity, gas & fuel increased to 1.4 per cent as compared to the previous year. Meanwhile, the subgroup of Actual rentals for housing slowed to 1.7 per cent as compared to 1.9 per cent in 2023 (**Table 8**).

Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance

Table 9: Inflation for Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance by Subgroup, 2023 & 2024

Group/ Subgroup	Index		Percentage Change (%)	
	2023	2024	2023	2024
Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	125.6	126.5	2.3	0.7
Furniture, furnishings & carpets	132.0	132.4	1.5	0.3
Household textiles	93.3	93.6	0.6	0.3
Household appliances	113.6	113.4	2.4	-0.2
Glassware, tableware & household utensils	110.5	110.6	1.0	0.1
Tools & equipment for house & garden	114.1	115.9	1.6	1.6
Goods & services for routine household maintenance	131.0	132.7	3.1	1.3

Inflation of Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance in 2024 moderated to 0.7 per cent as compared to 2.3 per cent in the previous year. This was contributed by a slower increase in the subgroup of Goods & services for routine household maintenance,

1.3 per cent (2023: 3.1%) **(Table 9)**. Among the items under this subgroup that recorded a slower increase were Washing powder, 2.4 per cent (2023: 6.5%); Mosquito coil, 2.4 per cent (2023: 5.3%); Liquid detergent, 2.0 per cent (2023: 3.4%); Insecticide spray, 0.9 per cent (2023: 2.0%); Washing soap, 0.8 per cent (2023: 2.3%); Cloth hanger, 0.3 per cent (2023: 2.2%) and Garbage bags, 0.2 per cent (2023: 3.1%).

In addition, the subgroup of Furniture, furnishings & carpets also moderated to 0.3 per cent as compared to 1.5 per cent in 2023, followed by Household textiles, 0.3 per cent (2023: 0.6%) and Glassware, tableware & household utensils, 0.1 per cent (2023: 1.0%) **(Table 9)**.

Transport

Table 10: Inflation for Transport by Subgroups, 2023 & 2024

Group/ Subgroup	Index		Percentage Change (%)	
	2023	2024	2023	2024
Transport	120.5	121.7	1.1	1.0
Purchase of vehicles	96.8	96.9	1.4	0.1
Operation of personal transport equipment	125.3	126.9	0.8	1.3
Public transport services	120.3	117.9	5.1	-2.0
Transport services of goods	-	122.3	-	-

Inflation of Transport recorded a slower increase to 1.0 per cent in 2024 as compared to 2023 (1.1%) driven by the Purchase of vehicles subgroup which moderated to 0.1 per cent as compared to 1.4 per cent in 2023. In addition, the decline in subgroup of Public transport services to negative 2.0 per cent as against to 5.1 per cent in 2023, to a certain extent offset the inflation of this group from increasing further **(Table 10)**.

Table 11: Average Price and Year-on-Year Percentage Change for Fuel, 2011 - 2024

Year	Crude oil, Brent		Unleaded petrol RON97*		Unleaded petrol RON95*		Diesel (Peninsular Malaysia)*		Diesel (Sabah, Sarawak & W.P. Labuan)*	
	US\$/barrel	%	RM/litre	%	RM/litre	%	RM/litre	%	RM/litre	%
2011	110.94	39.3	2.72	25.8	1.90	4.3	1.80	4.1	1.80	4.1
2012	111.97	0.9	2.86	5.2	1.90	0.0	1.80	0.0	1.80	0.0
2013	108.86	-2.8	2.79	-2.3	1.97	3.5	1.87	3.7	1.87	3.7
2014	98.94	-9.1	2.78	-0.3	2.15	9.2	2.05	10.0	2.05	10.0
2015	52.37	-47.1	2.33	-16.5	1.98	-8.0	1.92	-6.5	1.92	-6.5
2016	44.05	-15.9	2.11	-9.2	1.76	-10.8	1.62	-15.5	1.62	-15.5
2017	54.39	23.5	2.45	16.0	2.17	23.0	2.09	29.0	2.09	29.0
2018	71.07	30.7	2.59	5.5	2.21	2.0	2.20	4.9	2.20	4.9
2019	64.03	-9.9	2.55	-1.3	2.06	-6.7	2.18	-0.9	2.18	-0.9
2020	42.30	-33.9	1.99	-22.0	1.67	-18.9	1.80	-17.1	1.80	-17.1
2021	70.44	66.5	2.65	32.9	2.03	21.1	2.14	18.6	2.14	18.6
2022	99.82	41.7	3.97	50.2	2.05	1.1	2.15	0.5	2.15	0.5
2023	82.62	-17.2	3.39	-14.7	2.05	0.0	2.15	0.0	2.15	0.0
2024	80.70	-2.3	3.39	-0.1	2.05	0.0	2.69	25.0	2.15	0.0

Source: The World Bank & Ministry of Finance

Note: W.P.: Wilayah Persekutuan

* Recalculation by DOSM based on weekly price announced by Ministry of Finance

The average price of world Brent crude oil decline to US\$80.70 per barrel in 2024 as compared to US\$82.62 per barrel in 2023. The average price of Unleaded petrol RON97 remained unchanged at RM3.39 per litre same as recorded in the previous year. Meanwhile, the average price of Unleaded petrol RON95 remained at RM2.05 per litre. Due to the implementation of targeted diesel subsidies commencing 10 June 2024, the average price of Diesel in Peninsular Malaysia increased to RM2.69 per litre (2023: RM2.15 per litre). Meanwhile, the average price of Diesel in Sabah, Sarawak & Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan remained unchanged at RM2.15 per litre in 2024 as compared to 2023 (**Table 11**).

Restaurant & Accommodation Services

Table 12: Inflation for Restaurants & Accommodation Services by Subgroup, 2023 & 2024

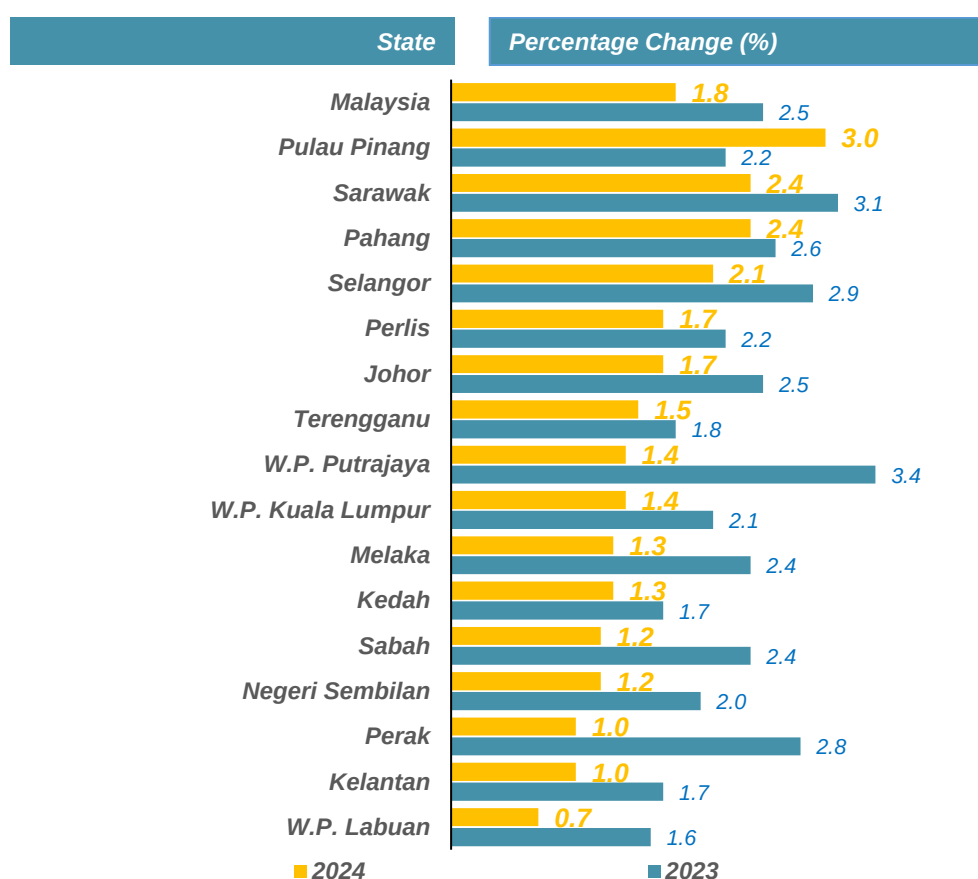
Group/ Subgroup	Index		Percentage Change (%)	
	2023	2024	2023	2024
Restaurant & Accommodation Services	147.3	151.9	5.6	3.1
Beverage preparation services	153.2	159.1	5.5	3.9
Accommodation services	109.3	110.0	5.5	0.6

Inflation of Restaurant & Accommodation Services recorded a slower increase to 3.1 per cent in 2024 as compared to 5.6 per cent in 2023. The subgroup for Beverage preparation services increased at a slower rate of 3.9 per cent as compared to 5.5 per cent in 2023 (**Table 12**). The slower increase in Coffee/ nescafe (with ice), 4.8 per cent (2023: 7.8%); Tea (with ice), 4.5 per cent (2023: 7.2%); Chocolate/ malt drinks (with ice), 4.5 per cent (2023: 6.7%) and Carbonated drinks, 3.1 per cent (2023: 6.2%) were the main contributors to the slower increase in the subgroup of Beverage preparation services.

In addition, the subgroup of Accommodation services also recorded a slower increase of 0.6 per cent in 2024 as compared to 5.5 per cent in 2023 (**Table 12**). Inflation of Hotel increased slower to 0.5 per cent as compared to 5.8 per cent recorded in 2023.

Inflation by State

Most states registered a slower increase in inflation, with four states exceeding the national inflation rate of 1.8 per cent in 2024, namely Pulau Pinang (3.0%), Pahang (2.4%), Sarawak (2.4%) and Selangor (2.1%). Meanwhile, Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan recorded the lowest increase at 0.7 per cent (**Chart 5**).

Chart 5: Inflation for Malaysia and State, 2023 & 2024

Note:

W.P.: Wilayah Persekutuan

The increase of inflation in Pulau Pinang was mainly driven by the Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels group (6.1%); Recreation, Sports & Culture (4.7%); Restaurants & Accommodation Services (4.3%); Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services (3.2%) and Food & Beverages (2.7%). The incline in the Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels group was contributed by the Water Supply & miscellaneous services related to the dwelling, which accounted for 79.5 per cent (2023: 4.6%). Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan recorded the lowest inflation at 0.7 per cent. Although the Restaurants & Accommodation Services group increased 6.7 per cent, it was offset by the decline in Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance (-3.3%); Clothing & Footwear (-2.1%); Information & Communication (-1.5%) and Transport (-1.1%).

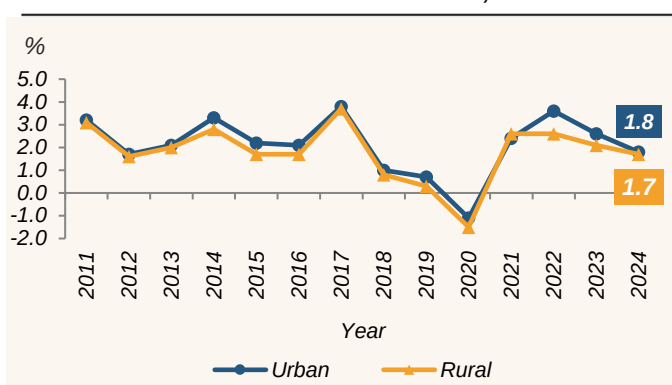
All states recorded a slower increase in the inflation of Food & Beverages group in 2024. The highest increase was recorded by Selangor (3.3%), followed by Pulau Pinang (2.7%), Wilayah Persekutuan Putrajaya (2.4%) and Pahang (2.0%). Meanwhile, other states showed an increase below the national inflation Food & Beverages group, which was 2.0 per cent in 2024.

The increase of Food & Beverages inflation in Selangor was contributed by the inflation in subgroup of Food away from home (4.6%). Meanwhile, Perak recorded the lowest inflation of Food & Beverages in 2024 at 0.6 per cent as compared to the previous year (4.8%). The slower increase was driven by the inflation in Food away from home, 3.5 per cent (2023: 6.6%) and a decline of Food at home at negative 1.2 per cent in 2024.

Inflation for Urban and Rural

The location where consumers purchase the items can influence household spending patterns. Generally, households residing in urban and rural areas experience different impacts from price increases for goods and services, thus affecting the inflation rate in these respective areas. **Chart 6** illustrates that inflation in urban area in 2024 increased at a higher rate than in rural area.

Chart 6: Inflation for Urban & Rural Area, 2011 - 2024



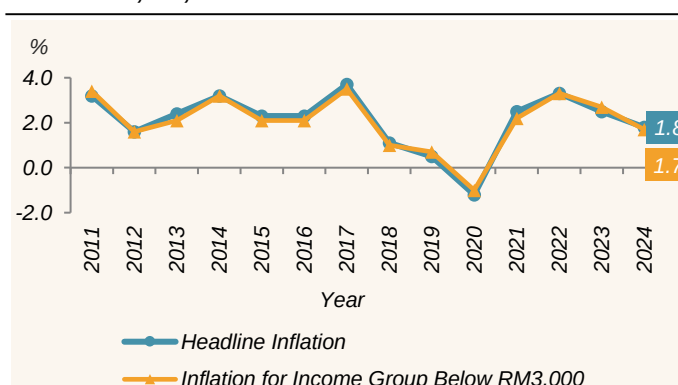
The inflation in urban area recorded a slower increase of 1.8 per cent as compared to 2.6 per cent in 2023. Among the groups that contributed to the increase were Restaurants & Accommodation Services, 3.2 per cent (2023: 5.9%); Food & Beverages, 2.1 per cent (2023: 5.1%) and Health, 2.0 per cent (2023: 2.2%). Concurrently, inflation in rural area also moderated to 1.7 per cent in 2024 (2023: 2.1%). This increase was mainly due to the inflation of Food & Beverages, 1.7 per cent (2023: 3.6%); Health, 1.0 per cent (2023: 1.6%) and Transport, 0.9 per cent (2023: 1.1%) (**Table 13**).

Table 13: Inflation for Urban & Rural Area by Group, 2023 & 2024

Group	Urban				Rural			
	2023		2024		2023		2024	
	Index	%	Index	%	Index	%	Index	%
Total	131.3	2.6	133.6	1.8	126.0	2.1	128.2	1.7
Food & Beverages	155.4	5.1	158.6	2.1	140.0	3.6	142.4	1.7
Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	169.6	0.8	170.8	0.7	175.3	0.2	176.2	0.5
Clothing & Footwear	91.6	0.1	91.4	-0.2	99.8	0.4	99.9	0.1
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	126.3	1.7	130.0	2.9	120.0	1.5	123.8	3.2
Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	127.6	2.4	128.5	0.7	116.7	1.8	117.5	0.7
Health	129.4	2.2	132.0	2.0	123.6	1.6	124.8	1.0
Transport	121.4	1.1	122.5	0.9	116.6	1.1	117.7	0.9
Information & Communication	94.2	-3.2	92.6	-1.7	97.3	-1.4	96.5	-0.8
Recreation, Sport & Culture	117.2	1.6	119.4	1.9	115.7	1.0	117.0	1.1
Education	125.6	1.9	127.7	1.7	117.9	1.6	118.6	0.6
Restaurant & Accommodation Services	149.9	5.9	154.7	3.2	133.0	2.9	136.8	2.9
Insurance & Financial Services	109.6	0.1	109.9	0.3	112.7	0.0	112.9	0.2
Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services	121.9	2.5	125.6	3.0	120.8	2.2	124.5	3.1

Inflation for Income Group Below RM3,000

The inflation for income group below RM3,000 increased 1.7 per cent in 2024 (2023: 2.7%) (**Chart 7**). The increase was contributed by Restaurants & Accommodation Services which inclined at 3.8 per cent, followed by Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels (3.0%); Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services (2.7%); Health (1.7%) and Food & Beverages (1.5%). Besides, Recreation, Sport & Culture increased 1.4 per cent; Education (1.3%); Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance (0.9%); Transport (0.8%); Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco (0.6%) and Insurance &

Chart 7: Headline Inflation and Inflation for Income Group Below RM3,000, 2011 - 2024

Financial Services (0.4%). Meanwhile, Information & Communication and Clothing & Footwear recorded a decline of negative 0.5 per cent and negative 0.1 per cent respectively (**Table 14**).

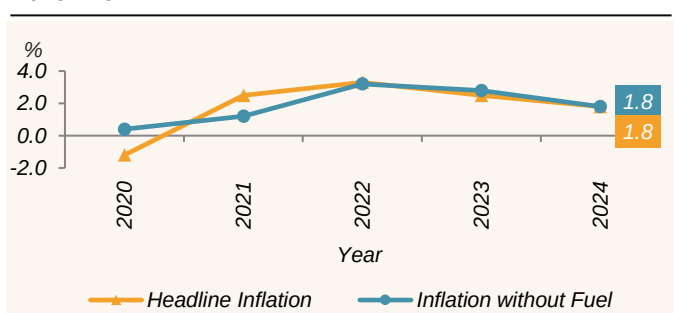
Table 14: Inflation for Income Group Below RM3,000 by Group, 2023 & 2024

Group	Index		Percentage Change (%)	
	2023	2024	2023	2024
Total	131.3	133.5	2.7	1.7
Food & Beverages	148.9	151.1	4.1	1.5
Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	175.3	176.3	0.4	0.6
Clothing & Footwear	94.7	94.6	0.3	-0.1
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	122.4	126.1	1.8	3.0
Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	120.8	121.9	2.8	0.9
Health	128.3	130.5	2.1	1.7
Transport	117.9	118.9	1.2	0.8
Information & Communication	96.5	96.0	-0.7	-0.5
Recreation, Sport & Culture	118.1	119.7	1.5	1.4
Education	119.0	120.5	1.2	1.3
Restaurant & Accommodation Services	151.4	157.2	5.7	3.8
Insurance & Financial Services	112.2	112.7	-0.1	0.4
Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services	122.1	125.4	2.3	2.7

Inflation without Fuel

Inflation without fuel covers all goods and services except Unleaded petrol RON95, Unleaded petrol RON97 and Diesel. This inflation increased by 1.8 per cent in 2024 as compared to 2.8 per cent in the previous year (**Chart 8**).

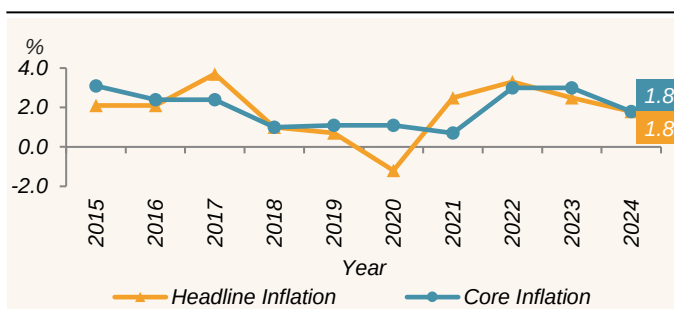
Chart 8: Headline Inflation and Inflation Without Fuel, 2020 - 2024



Core Inflation

The core inflation includes all goods and services except volatile items such as fresh food as well as administered prices of goods and services. The core inflation increased at 1.8 per cent in 2024 as compared to 3.0 per cent in 2023 (**Chart 9**).

Chart 9: Core Inflation, 2015 - 2024



Among the groups that contributed to the increase were Restaurant & Accommodation Services (3.1%), Food & Beverages (3.0%) and Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services (3.0%) (**Table 15**).

Table 15: Core Inflation by Group, 2023 & 2024

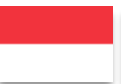
Group	Index		Percentage Change (%)	
	2023	2024	2023	2024
Total	128.9	131.2	3.0	1.8
Food & Beverages	149.3	153.8	5.8	3.0
Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	-	-	-	-
Clothing & Footwear	93.5	93.2	0.3	-0.3
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	131.6	133.7	1.9	1.6
Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	125.6	126.5	2.3	0.7
Health	128.2	130.7	2.2	2.0
Transport	121.3	123.8	4.4	2.1
Information & Communication	94.6	93.2	-3.0	-1.5
Recreation, Sport & Culture	117.0	119.2	1.5	1.9
Education	124.7	126.6	1.9	1.5
Restaurant & Accommodation Services	147.3	151.9	5.6	3.1
Insurance & Financial Services	110.2	110.5	0.1	0.3
Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services	121.8	125.5	2.4	3.0

Inflation in ASEAN Countries

The inflation rate in ASEAN countries ranged from negative 0.4 per cent to 23.1 per cent in 2024 (**Exhibit 2**). Lao P.D.R recorded the highest inflation at 23.1 per cent, while Brunei Darussalam recorded the lowest inflation at negative 0.4 per cent. Five countries registered an inflation rate higher than Malaysia (1.8%) namely Lao P.D.R, Viet Nam, Philippines, Singapore and Indonesia. Meanwhile, Cambodia, Thailand and Brunei Darussalam recorded inflation rates lower than Malaysia.

The increase of inflation in Lao P.D.R to 23.1 per cent as compared to 31.2 per cent in 2023 was mainly driven by inflation in Health Care and Medicine (33.8%); Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels (27.6%) and Clothing & Footwear (27.2%). On a contrary, Brunei Darussalam recorded a decline to negative 0.4 per cent as compared to 0.4 per cent in 2023, mainly due to inflation of Clothing & Footwear (-3.3%), followed by Communication (-2.1%) and Transport (-1.2%).

Exhibit 2: Inflation for ASEAN Countries, 2023 & 2024

									
BRUNEI DARUSSALAM	CAMBODIA	INDONESIA	LAO P.D.R	MALAYSIA	MYANMAR	PHILIPPINES	SINGAPORE	THAILAND	VIET NAM
-0.4%	0.8%	2.3	23.1%	1.8%	n.a.	3.2%	2.4%	0.4%	3.6%
0.4%	2.3%	3.6%	31.2%	2.5%	22.0%	6.0%	4.8%	1.2%	3.3%
Source: National Statistical Office (NSO)									2024
Note: n.a. - Not available									2023

ARTICLE: SCENARIO OF DENTAL SERVICE PRICES IN THE POST COVID-19 PERIOD

Nur Hafizah binti Zahari

Price, Income and Expenditure Statistics Division

INTRODUCTION

Malaysia was hit by the COVID-19 pandemic in 2020, which caused significant changes in the Malaysian economy. The country is also faced with inevitable increase in prices of goods as the COVID-19 was a global phenomenon. Global economic factors, such as the weakness of currency exchange rates and the country's dependence on imported goods including raw materials, has added to the effect of inflation and the rising price (Kartika A., 2021). At the start of COVID-19 pandemic, Malaysia's inflation declined to negative 1.2 per cent in 2020 (2019: 0.7%), the lowest level in the period from 2011 to 2024 as shown in **Chart 1**.

Chart 1: Annual Headline Inflation, Malaysia, 2011-2024



Source: Consumer Price Index (CPI), Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

In the context of healthcare in Malaysia, the dental healthcare is an important aspect. The COVID-19 pandemic also impacted these services, given that the facilities and delivery of dental services are always exposed to the risk of cross-infection between patients and dental healthcare personnel (Ministry of Health Malaysia, 2020).

Starting 1 April 2023, Malaysia has officially entered the transition into endemic phase, where movement restrictions were lifted. Post COVID-19 is a phase of recovery in the aspects of economy, social, educational, healthcare and other sectors. The dental sector in the post COVID-19 period faces new challenges, especially in determining the price of dental services. Therefore, this article

aims to provide an overview of the scenario related to the price of dental services in the post COVID-19 phase, which also affects household spending as a whole.

LITERATURE REVIEW

Several factors may influence dental treatment costs including inflation. The cost of private dental services has risen by 50 to 70 per cent and general inflation affected the cost of dental materials, equipment and overhead. Other than the cost of raw materials and equipment, costs such as rental fees, utility bills and staff wages also contributed to the increase of payment for dental services (The Star, 2023). The minimum monthly wage which was introduced in 2022 (Minimum Wages Order 2022, National Wages Consultative Council Act 2011 [Act 732]), may also contributed to the rise in dental services costs during the post COVID-19 period.

According to the National Health and Morbidity Survey (NHMS), among those who use dental services, almost two out of five individuals pay the cost of dental services using their own pocket money (Nor Azlida M.N. & Ainol Haniza K.A., 2023).

The high cost of dental services put financial pressure on people, especially the B40 and M40 groups. As a result, some individuals would delay or neglect dental healthcare due to this financial burden (Nor Azlida M.N. & Ainol Haniza K.A., 2023).

SCENARIO OF DENTAL SERVICE PRICES IN THE POST COVID-19 PERIOD

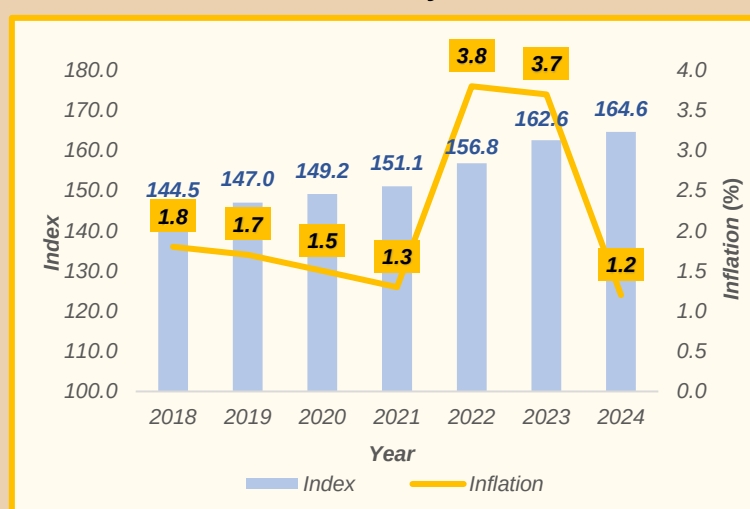
Dental services include basic dentistry (for example, extracting teeth, filling teeth), endodontics dentistry (for example, root canal treatment), restorative dentistry (for example, crown teeth, dental bridge), cosmetic or aesthetic dentistry (for example, full ceramic crown, veneer, tooth whitening), orthodontic dentistry (for example, braces) periodontics dentistry (for example, gums and bone support), prosthodontics dentistry (for example, dentures), surgical and implant dentistry (for example, dental implant) and others.

The price of dental services continues to evolve, partly due to inflation and new demand, especially in aesthetic dental treatment during the post COVID-19 phase. In addition, the factors influencing the cost of dentist consultation in Malaysia are the location of the dental premises, the experience and expertise of the dentist and the type of dental treatment.

Based on the Consumer Price Index (CPI) released by the Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM), dental services are included in the “basket” of the main group of Health. Referring to

Chart 2, the expenditure class of the Outpatient dental services recorded an increase in a period from 2018 until 2024, with the highest index points recorded at 164.6 in 2024. An obvious increase can be seen starting 2022 at 156.8 as compared to pre COVID-19 period at 144.5 in 2018. Inflation for this expenditure class during the post COVID-19 period showed a significant increase in 2022 at 3.8 per cent (2021: 1.3%), followed by 2023 at 3.7 per cent. However, inflation in 2024 showed a moderate increase at a rate of 1.2 per cent.

Chart 2: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) and Inflation of Expenditure Class for Outpatient Dental Services, Malaysia, 2018-2024



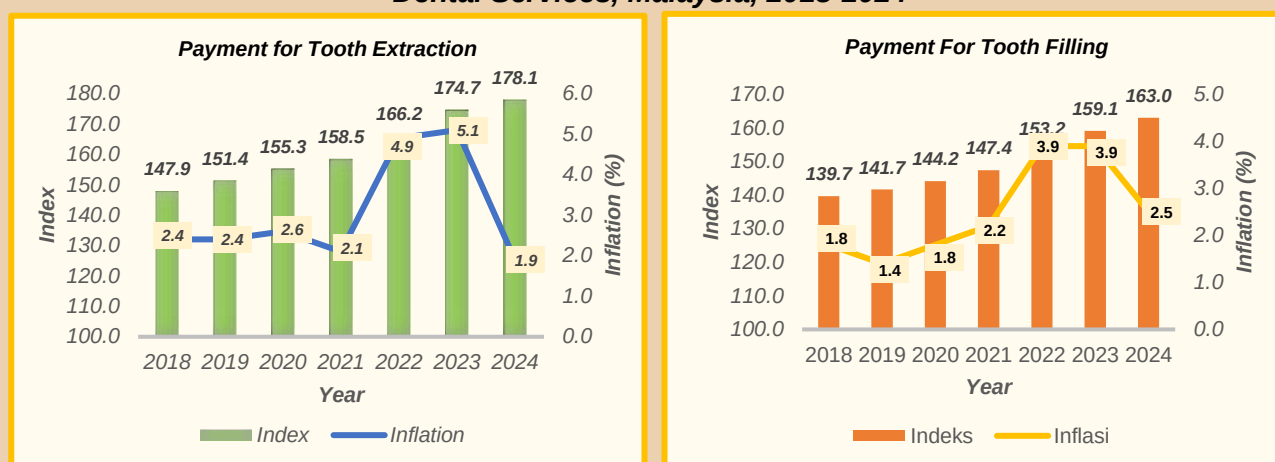
Source: Consumer Price Index (CPI), Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

SELECTED BASIC DENTAL SERVICES

During the post COVID-19 period, the two basic dental services that were highly demanded with increasing prices were Payment for tooth extraction and tooth filling under the expenditure class of Outpatient dental services. Based on **Chart 3**, the index points of Payment for tooth extraction and tooth filling after the COVID-19 pandemic recorded the highest index points at 178.1 and 163.0 in 2024 respectively.

Inflation of Payment for tooth extraction increased significantly in 2022 (4.9%) and continued to rise in 2023 (5.1%). However, inflation for this item recorded a slower increase to 1.9 per cent in 2024 as compared to the previous year. The average price of Payment for tooth extraction increased to RM89.42 per tooth as compared to 2023 (RM86.69 per tooth). Inflation of Payment for tooth filling increased to 3.9 per cent in 2022 (2021: 2.2%). The inflation rate in 2023 increased at a same rate as recorded in 2022 (3.9%). Meanwhile, inflation of Payment for tooth filling recorded a slower increase in 2024 (2.5%). The average price for this dental service rose to RM100.58 per tooth in 2024 as compared to RM98.48 per tooth in 2023.

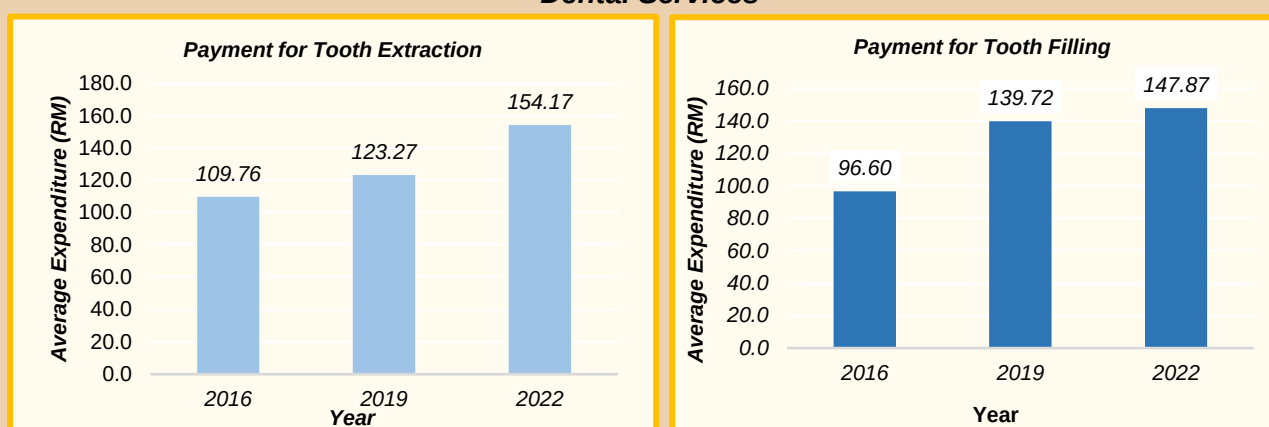
Chart 3: Consumer Price Index (2010=100) and Inflation of Selected Payment for Basic Dental Services, Malaysia, 2018-2024



Source: Consumer Price Index (CPI), Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

Other than basic needs such as food and beverages, households also spent on various goods and services, including dental healthcare services. Referring to **Chart 4**, the mean monthly household consumption expenditure on Payment for tooth extraction in Malaysia showed an increase in 2019 (RM123.27 per tooth) as compared to RM109.76 per tooth in 2016, and continued to rise to RM154.17 per tooth in 2022. Expenditure on basic dental service of Payment for tooth filling also showed an upward trend. The mean monthly household consumption expenditure in Malaysia rose to RM139.72 per tooth in 2019 as compared to 2016 (RM96.60 per tooth), and continued to increase in the post COVID-19 period to RM147.87 per tooth in 2022.

Chart 4: Mean Monthly Household Consumption Expenditure of Selected Payment for Basic Dental Services



Source: Household Expenditure Survey (HES), Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

CONCLUSION

Cost of dental services in Malaysia showed an increase in the post COVID-19 pandemic. Two dental healthcare services that experienced notable increases were Payment for tooth extraction and tooth filling. This price increase was partly due to the rising costs of materials, dental equipment and wages. Overall, the increase in the cost of dental services have a direct impact on household expenses.

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Disclaimer:

The views expressed in this article are those of the author and do not necessarily represent the views of Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM).



SENARAI JADUAL

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Jadual
Table

1.1

Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) mengikut Kumpulan, Malaysia, 2010-2024
Consumer Price Index (2010=100) by Group, Malaysia, 2010-2024

	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Makanan & Minuman <i>Food & Beverages</i>	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau <i>Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco</i>	Pakaian & Kasut <i>Clothing & Footwear</i>	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels</i>	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelengga- raan Isi Rumah <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance</i>	Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	Pengang- kutan <i>Transport</i>	Maklumat & Komunikasi <i>Information & Communication</i>	Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan <i>Recreation, Sport & Culture</i>	Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan <i>Restaurant & Accommodation Services</i>	Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Insurance & Financial Services</i>	Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan <i>Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services</i>
2010	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2011	103.2	104.8	104.6	99.8	101.8	101.8	102.7	104.4	99.7	102.0	102.2	105.9	100.1	102.4
2012	104.9	107.6	105.0	99.2	103.4	103.8	104.8	105.1	99.1	103.2	104.7	109.0	101.4	104.4
2013	107.1	111.5	111.3	98.6	105.2	105.4	106.8	107.2	98.4	103.3	107.2	111.7	103.0	104.7
2014	110.5	115.2	124.2	98.4	108.8	106.5	109.9	112.4	97.7	104.9	109.8	116.9	104.5	105.4
2015	112.8	119.4	141.0	98.9	111.5	109.4	114.8	107.3	99.6	106.7	112.4	121.7	108.8	109.7
2016	115.2	123.9	165.2	98.5	114.2	112.0	117.9	102.4	98.1	109.4	114.8	125.1	111.3	112.9
2017	119.5	128.8	165.5	98.2	116.7	114.4	120.9	115.9	97.7	111.5	116.7	128.2	111.6	114.2
2018	120.7	130.9	165.3	96.2	119.0	114.8	121.9	117.7	96.0	111.0	118.0	130.2	110.3	112.6
2019	121.5	133.1	167.8	94.3	121.3	116.4	122.7	114.0	96.4	111.8	119.7	131.8	109.9	113.0
2020	120.1	134.8	168.3	93.5	119.2	116.7	124.1	102.6	97.5	112.3	120.9	132.4	109.9	116.0
2021	123.1	137.1	169.2	93.1	121.0	118.6	124.6	113.9	97.5	112.8	121.1	132.9	109.9	116.6
2022	127.2	145.0	170.1	93.2	123.2	122.8	125.5	119.2	97.5	115.4	122.4	139.5	110.1	118.9
2023	130.4	152.0	171.2	93.5	125.3	125.6	128.2	120.5	94.6	117.1	124.7	147.3	110.2	121.8
2024	132.8	155.0	172.4	93.2	129.0	126.5	130.5	121.7	93.2	119.2	126.6	151.9	110.5	125.5

Jadual
Table

1.2

Inflasi Tahunan mengikut Kumpulan, Malaysia, 2011-2024
Annual Inflation by Group, Malaysia, 2011-2024

	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Makanan & Minuman <i>Food & Beverages</i>	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau <i>Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco</i>	Pakaian & Kasut <i>Clothing & Footwear</i>	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels</i>	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelengga- raan Isi Rumah <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance</i>	Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	Pengang- kutan <i>Transport</i>	Maklumat & Komunikasi <i>Information & Communication</i>	Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan <i>Recreation, Sport & Culture</i>	Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan <i>Restaurant & Accommodation Services</i>	Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Insurance & Financial Services</i>	Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan <i>Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services</i>
2011	3.2	4.8	4.6	-0.2	1.8	1.8	2.7	4.4	-0.3	2.0	2.2	5.9	0.1	2.4
2012	1.6	2.7	0.4	-0.6	1.6	2.0	2.0	0.7	-0.6	1.2	2.4	2.9	1.3	2.0
2013	2.1	3.6	6.0	-0.6	1.7	1.5	1.9	2.0	-0.7	0.1	2.4	2.5	1.6	0.3
2014	3.2	3.3	11.6	-0.2	3.4	1.0	2.9	4.9	-0.7	1.5	2.4	4.7	1.5	0.7
2015	2.1	3.6	13.5	0.5	2.5	2.7	4.5	-4.5	1.9	1.7	2.4	4.1	4.1	4.1
2016	2.1	3.8	17.2	-0.4	2.4	2.4	2.7	-4.6	-1.5	2.5	2.1	2.8	2.3	2.9
2017	3.7	4.0	0.2	-0.3	2.2	2.1	2.5	13.2	-0.4	1.9	1.7	2.5	0.3	1.2
2018	1.0	1.6	-0.1	-2.0	2.0	0.3	0.8	1.6	-1.7	-0.4	1.1	1.6	-1.2	-1.4
2019	0.7	1.7	1.5	-2.0	1.9	1.4	0.7	-3.1	0.4	0.7	1.4	1.2	-0.4	0.4
2020	-1.2	1.3	0.3	-0.8	-1.7	0.3	1.1	-10.0	1.1	0.4	1.0	0.5	0.0	2.7
2021	2.5	1.7	0.5	-0.4	1.5	1.6	0.4	11.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.5
2022	3.3	5.8	0.5	0.1	1.8	3.5	0.7	4.7	0.0	2.3	1.1	5.0	0.2	2.0
2023	2.5	4.8	0.6	0.3	1.7	2.3	2.2	1.1	-3.0	1.5	1.9	5.6	0.1	2.4
2024	1.8	2.0	0.7	-0.3	3.0	0.7	1.8	1.0	-1.5	1.8	1.5	3.1	0.3	3.0

Jadual Table	2.1	Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) bagi Subkumpulan Makanan & Minuman, Malaysia, 2010-2024 Consumer Price Index (2010=100) for Subgroup of Food & Beverages, Malaysia, 2010-2024												
		Makanan & Minuman <i>Food & Beverages</i>	Makanan <i>Food</i>	Makanan di luar rumah <i>Food away from home</i>	Makanan di rumah <i>Food at home</i>	Bijirin & produk bijirin <i>Cereals & cereal products</i>	Daging <i>Meat</i>	Ikan & makanan laut lain <i>Fish & other seafood</i>	Susu, produk tenusu lain & telur <i>Milk, other dairy products & eggs</i>	Minyak & lemak <i>Oils & fats</i>	Buah-buahan & kacang <i>Fruits & nuts</i>	Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	Gula, manisan & pencuci mulut <i>Sugar, confectionery & desserts</i>	Makanan sedia dimakan & produk makanan lain t.t.t.l. <i>Ready-made food & other food products n.e.c.</i>
2010	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2011	104.8	104.9	104.6	105.1	101.4	107.6	105.7	106.2	100.6	105.9	105.3	111.5	106.0	102.4
2012	107.6	107.7	108.5	107.3	102.5	106.2	112.7	108.9	101.3	108.6	104.1	114.9	110.0	105.4
2013	111.5	111.7	111.8	111.6	104.4	112.2	118.8	113.2	101.0	112.3	109.0	121.1	111.2	106.8
2014	115.2	115.5	116.3	115.1	105.5	116.1	124.5	117.6	101.1	116.0	111.5	129.2	114.0	107.8
2015	119.4	119.8	120.9	119.2	107.2	118.2	129.8	123.0	101.7	120.7	119.6	131.4	119.2	110.5
2016	123.9	124.5	125.5	123.9	108.4	122.6	138.0	124.0	104.6	126.5	127.4	134.4	126.3	111.8
2017	128.8	129.6	131.5	128.5	109.8	126.4	147.3	124.0	118.5	130.8	132.5	136.4	130.9	111.5
2018	130.9	131.8	135.6	129.5	110.4	125.8	151.1	124.4	118.4	132.1	132.6	135.9	131.4	111.0
2019	133.1	134.0	140.1	130.2	110.7	125.0	152.5	126.5	117.9	133.4	134.0	134.9	132.2	112.2
2020	134.8	135.8	142.5	131.5	111.6	126.3	153.6	124.1	119.4	134.7	139.5	134.1	135.5	112.7
2021	137.1	138.3	144.5	134.3	112.2	130.3	158.4	127.0	123.3	135.8	142.4	134.5	138.6	113.1
2022	145.0	146.4	154.1	141.4	117.5	141.5	164.3	136.7	127.4	140.4	150.2	138.4	146.6	116.1
2023	152.0	153.4	164.5	146.3	123.4	149.2	167.2	143.5	126.8	145.3	151.4	143.0	156.1	121.1
2024	155.0	156.4	170.4	147.2	125.1	149.5	164.6	144.5	126.9	147.1	155.2	144.5	159.4	123.8

Jadual Table	2.2	Inflasi Tahunan bagi Subkumpulan Makanan & Minuman, Malaysia, 2011-2024 Annual Inflation for Subgroup of Food & Beverages, Malaysia, 2011-2024												
		Makanan & Minuman <i>Food & Beverages</i>	Makanan <i>Food</i>	Makanan di luar rumah <i>Food away from home</i>	Makanan di rumah <i>Food at home</i>	Bijirin & produk bijirin <i>Cereals & cereal products</i>	Daging <i>Meat</i>	Ikan & makanan laut lain <i>Fish & other seafood</i>	Susu, produk tenusu lain & telur <i>Milk, other dairy products & eggs</i>	Minyak & lemak <i>Oils & fats</i>	Buah-buahan & kacang <i>Fruits & nuts</i>	Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	Gula, manisan & pencuci mulut <i>Sugar, confectionery & desserts</i>	Makanan sedia dimakan & produk makanan lain t.t.t.l. <i>Ready-made food & other food products n.e.c.</i>
2011	4.8	4.9	4.6	5.1	1.4	7.6	5.7	6.2	0.6	5.9	5.3	11.5	6.0	2.4
2012	2.7	2.7	3.7	2.1	1.1	-1.3	6.6	2.5	0.7	2.5	-1.1	3.0	3.8	2.9
2013	3.6	3.7	3.0	4.0	1.9	5.6	5.4	3.9	-0.3	3.4	4.7	5.4	1.1	1.3
2014	3.3	3.4	4.0	3.1	1.1	3.5	4.8	3.9	0.1	3.3	2.3	6.7	2.5	0.9
2015	3.6	3.7	4.0	3.6	1.6	1.8	4.3	4.6	0.6	4.1	7.3	1.7	4.6	2.5
2016	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.9	1.1	3.7	6.3	0.8	2.9	4.8	6.5	2.3	6.0	1.2
2017	4.0	4.1	4.8	3.7	1.3	3.1	6.7	0.0	13.3	3.4	4.0	1.5	3.6	-0.3
2018	1.6	1.7	3.1	0.8	0.5	-0.5	2.6	0.3	-0.1	1.0	0.1	-0.4	0.4	-0.4
2019	1.7	1.7	3.3	0.5	0.3	-0.6	0.9	1.7	-0.4	1.0	1.1	-0.7	0.6	1.1
2020	1.3	1.3	1.7	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.7	-1.9	1.3	1.0	4.1	-0.6	2.5	0.4
2021	1.7	1.8	1.4	2.1	0.5	3.2	3.1	2.3	3.3	0.8	2.1	0.3	2.3	0.4
2022	5.8	5.9	6.6	5.3	4.7	8.6	3.7	7.6	3.3	3.4	5.5	2.9	5.8	2.7
2023	4.8	4.8	6.7	3.5	5.0	5.4	1.8	5.0	-0.5	3.5	0.8	3.3	6.5	4.3
2024	2.0	2.0	3.6	0.6	1.4	0.2	-1.6	0.7	0.1	1.2	2.5	1.0	2.1	2.2

Jadual Table 3.1		Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) mengikut Kumpulan di Kawasan Bandar, Malaysia, 2010-2024 Consumer Price Index (2010=100) by Group in Urban Area, Malaysia, 2010-2024												
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Makanan & Minuman <i>Food & Beverages</i>	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau <i>Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco</i>	Pakaian & Kasut <i>Clothing & Footwear</i>	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels</i>	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance</i>	Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	Maklumat & Komunikasi <i>Information & Communication</i>	Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan <i>Recreation, Sport & Culture</i>	Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan <i>Restaurant & Accommodation Services</i>	Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Insurance & Financial Services</i>	Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan <i>Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services</i>
2010	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2011	103.2	104.9	104.5	99.6	101.8	102.0	103.0	104.6	99.8	101.9	102.3	105.8	100.1	102.4
2012	105.0	107.9	104.9	98.6	103.5	104.1	105.0	105.3	99.1	103.1	104.9	109.1	101.4	104.4
2013	107.2	111.9	111.0	97.8	105.4	105.8	107.1	107.4	98.4	103.1	107.4	111.9	102.8	104.7
2014	110.7	115.9	123.4	97.6	109.3	107.0	110.3	112.6	97.6	104.7	110.0	117.5	104.1	105.4
2015	113.1	120.5	139.7	98.1	112.0	110.1	115.4	107.4	99.4	106.6	112.8	122.7	108.3	109.7
2016	115.5	125.4	163.0	97.5	114.7	112.9	118.7	102.8	98.0	109.4	115.2	126.3	110.7	112.9
2017	119.9	130.4	163.3	97.1	117.4	115.5	122.0	116.2	97.7	111.5	117.2	129.7	111.0	114.2
2018	121.1	132.7	163.2	94.8	119.8	115.9	123.0	118.0	95.8	111.0	118.6	131.7	109.7	112.5
2019	122.0	135.1	165.6	92.7	122.0	117.7	123.8	114.4	96.2	111.7	120.4	133.4	109.3	112.9
2020	120.7	137.0	166.2	91.9	120.1	118.0	125.1	103.2	97.3	112.2	121.7	133.9	109.2	116.0
2021	123.6	139.4	167.2	91.4	122.0	120.1	125.6	114.4	97.3	112.8	121.9	134.5	109.3	116.5
2022	128.0	147.9	168.3	91.5	124.2	124.6	126.6	120.1	97.3	115.4	123.3	141.6	109.5	118.9
2023	131.3	155.4	169.6	91.6	126.3	127.6	129.4	121.4	94.2	117.2	125.6	149.9	109.6	121.9
2024	133.6	158.6	170.8	91.4	130.0	128.5	132.0	122.5	92.6	119.4	127.7	154.7	109.9	125.6

Jadual Table 3.2		Inflasi Tahunan mengikut Kumpulan di Kawasan Bandar, Malaysia, 2011-2024 Annual Inflation by Group in Urban Area, Malaysia, 2011-2024												
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Makanan & Minuman <i>Food & Beverages</i>	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau <i>Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco</i>	Pakaian & Kasut <i>Clothing & Footwear</i>	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels</i>	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance</i>	Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	Maklumat & Komunikasi <i>Information & Communication</i>	Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan <i>Recreation, Sport & Culture</i>	Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan <i>Restaurant & Accommodation Services</i>	Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Insurance & Financial Services</i>	Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan <i>Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services</i>
2011	3.2	4.9	4.5	-0.4	1.8	2.0	3.0	4.6	-0.2	1.9	2.3	5.8	0.1	2.4
2012	1.7	2.9	0.4	-1.0	1.7	2.1	1.9	0.7	-0.7	1.2	2.5	3.1	1.3	2.0
2013	2.1	3.7	5.8	-0.8	1.8	1.6	2.0	2.0	-0.7	0.0	2.4	2.6	1.4	0.3
2014	3.3	3.6	11.2	-0.2	3.7	1.1	3.0	4.8	-0.8	1.6	2.4	5.0	1.3	0.7
2015	2.2	4.0	13.2	0.5	2.5	2.9	4.6	-4.6	1.8	1.8	2.5	4.4	4.0	4.1
2016	2.1	4.1	16.7	-0.6	2.4	2.5	2.9	-4.3	-1.4	2.6	2.1	2.9	2.2	2.9
2017	3.8	4.0	0.2	-0.4	2.4	2.3	2.8	13.0	-0.3	1.9	1.7	2.7	0.3	1.2
2018	1.0	1.8	-0.1	-2.4	2.0	0.3	0.8	1.5	-1.9	-0.4	1.2	1.5	-1.2	-1.5
2019	0.7	1.8	1.5	-2.2	1.8	1.6	0.7	-3.1	0.4	0.6	1.5	1.3	-0.4	0.4
2020	-1.1	1.4	0.4	-0.9	-1.6	0.3	1.1	-9.8	1.1	0.4	1.1	0.4	-0.1	2.7
2021	2.4	1.8	0.6	-0.5	1.6	1.8	0.4	10.9	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.4
2022	3.6	6.1	0.7	0.1	1.8	3.7	0.8	5.0	0.0	2.3	1.1	5.3	0.2	2.1
2023	2.6	5.1	0.8	0.1	1.7	2.4	2.2	1.1	-3.2	1.6	1.9	5.9	0.1	2.5
2024	1.8	2.1	0.7	-0.2	2.9	0.7	2.0	0.9	-1.7	1.9	1.7	3.2	0.3	3.0

Jadual Table	4.1	Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) bagi Subkumpulan Makanan & Minuman di Kawasan Bandar, Malaysia, 2010-2024 Consumer Price Index (2010=100) for Subgroup of Food & Beverages in Urban Area, Malaysia, 2010-2024												
		Makanan & Minuman <i>Food & Beverages</i>	Makanan <i>Food</i>	Makanan di luar rumah <i>Food away from home</i>	Makanan di rumah <i>Food at home</i>	Bijirin & produk bijirin <i>Cereals & cereal products</i>	Daging <i>Meat</i>	Ikan & makanan laut lain <i>Fish & other seafood</i>	Susu, produk tenusu lain & telur <i>Milk, other dairy products & eggs</i>	Minyak & lemak <i>Oils & fats</i>	Buah-buahan & kacang <i>Fruits & nuts</i>	Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	Gula, manisan & pencuci mulut <i>Sugar, confectionery & desserts</i>	Makanan sedia dimakan & produk makanan lain t.t.t.l. <i>Ready-made food & other food products n.e.c.</i>
2010	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2011	104.9	105.0	104.7	105.2	101.5	107.9	106.2	106.6	100.7	105.8	104.7	110.7	106.2	102.5
2012	107.9	108.0	108.7	107.6	102.9	106.3	113.4	109.4	101.5	108.9	103.3	113.6	110.4	105.5
2013	111.9	112.2	112.2	112.1	105.3	112.3	120.2	113.8	101.2	113.6	107.8	119.3	111.6	107.2
2014	115.9	116.3	117.0	115.8	106.5	116.6	126.0	118.6	101.3	117.6	110.0	126.6	114.7	108.4
2015	120.5	121.0	122.1	120.3	108.5	119.0	132.0	124.0	102.0	122.9	119.2	129.2	119.8	111.1
2016	125.4	126.1	126.9	125.5	109.8	123.9	141.4	125.0	104.9	129.2	127.3	132.5	127.2	112.3
2017	130.4	131.3	133.2	130.1	111.4	127.6	150.6	124.9	118.6	133.8	132.4	134.4	131.8	112.0
2018	132.7	133.7	137.6	131.1	112.0	126.8	154.5	125.2	118.6	135.5	132.5	134.0	132.4	111.7
2019	135.1	136.2	142.3	132.0	112.4	126.0	156.6	127.1	118.0	137.4	133.9	133.2	133.3	113.0
2020	137.0	138.1	144.8	133.5	113.1	127.6	158.0	124.4	119.7	138.9	139.8	132.3	136.8	113.4
2021	139.4	140.7	147.0	136.3	113.7	131.8	162.8	127.4	123.9	140.2	142.6	132.7	140.1	113.7
2022	147.9	149.4	157.2	143.9	119.5	144.0	169.0	137.8	128.4	145.2	150.7	136.8	148.7	117.0
2023	155.4	157.0	167.9	149.3	125.8	152.1	172.2	145.2	127.5	150.8	152.3	141.8	158.6	122.1
2024	158.6	160.1	174.0	150.1	127.4	152.5	169.1	146.1	127.5	152.8	156.7	143.4	161.8	124.7

Jadual Table	4.2	Inflasi Tahunan bagi Subkumpulan Makanan & Minuman di Kawasan Bandar, Malaysia, 2011-2024 Annual Inflation for Subgroup of Food & Beverages in Urban Area, Malaysia, 2011-2024												
		Makanan & Minuman <i>Food & Beverages</i>	Makanan <i>Food</i>	Makanan di luar rumah <i>Food away from home</i>	Makanan di rumah <i>Food at home</i>	Bijirin & produk bijirin <i>Cereals & cereal products</i>	Daging <i>Meat</i>	Ikan & makanan laut lain <i>Fish & other seafood</i>	Susu, produk tenusu lain & telur <i>Milk, other dairy products & eggs</i>	Minyak & lemak <i>Oils & fats</i>	Buah-buahan & kacang <i>Fruits & nuts</i>	Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	Gula, manisan & pencuci mulut <i>Sugar, confectionery & desserts</i>	Makanan sedia dimakan & produk makanan lain t.t.t.l. <i>Ready-made food & other food products n.e.c.</i>
2011	4.9	5.0	4.7	5.2	1.5	7.9	6.2	6.6	0.7	5.8	4.7	10.7	6.2	2.5
2012	2.9	2.9	3.8	2.3	1.4	-1.5	6.8	2.6	0.8	2.9	-1.3	2.6	4.0	2.9
2013	3.7	3.9	3.2	4.2	2.3	5.6	6.0	4.0	-0.3	4.3	4.4	5.0	1.1	1.6
2014	3.6	3.7	4.3	3.3	1.1	3.8	4.8	4.2	0.1	3.5	2.0	6.1	2.8	1.1
2015	4.0	4.0	4.4	3.9	1.9	2.1	4.8	4.6	0.7	4.5	8.4	2.1	4.4	2.5
2016	4.1	4.2	3.9	4.3	1.2	4.1	7.1	0.8	2.8	5.1	6.8	2.6	6.2	1.1
2017	4.0	4.1	5.0	3.7	1.5	3.0	6.5	-0.1	13.1	3.6	4.0	1.4	3.6	-0.3
2018	1.8	1.8	3.3	0.8	0.5	-0.6	2.6	0.2	0.0	1.3	0.1	-0.3	0.5	-0.3
2019	1.8	1.9	3.4	0.7	0.4	-0.6	1.4	1.5	-0.5	1.4	1.1	-0.6	0.7	1.2
2020	1.4	1.4	1.8	1.1	0.6	1.3	0.9	-2.1	1.4	1.1	4.4	-0.7	2.6	0.4
2021	1.8	1.9	1.5	2.1	0.5	3.3	3.0	2.4	3.5	0.9	2.0	0.3	2.4	0.3
2022	6.1	6.2	6.9	5.6	5.1	9.3	3.8	8.2	3.6	3.6	5.7	3.1	6.1	2.9
2023	5.1	5.1	6.8	3.8	5.3	5.6	1.9	5.4	-0.7	3.9	1.1	3.7	6.7	4.4
2024	2.1	2.0	3.6	0.5	1.3	0.3	-1.8	0.6	0.0	1.3	2.9	1.1	2.0	2.1

Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) mengikut Kumpulan di Kawasan Luar Bandar, Malaysia, 2010-2024
Consumer Price Index (2010=100) by Group in Rural Area, Malaysia, 2010-2024

	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Makanan & Minuman <i>Food & Beverages</i>	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau <i>Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco</i>	Pakaian & Kasut <i>Clothing & Footwear</i>	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels</i>	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelengga- raan Isi Rumah <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance</i>	Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	Pengang- kutan <i>Transport</i>	Maklumat & Komunikasi <i>Information & Communication</i>	Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan <i>Recreation, Sport & Culture</i>	Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan <i>Restaurant & Accommodation Services</i>	Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Insurance & Financial Services</i>	Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan <i>Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services</i>
2010	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2011	103.1	104.5	105.0	100.2	101.5	101.1	102.2	104.0	99.6	102.2	101.6	106.1	100.2	102.3
2012	104.7	106.9	105.3	100.8	103.0	102.8	104.2	104.7	99.2	103.4	103.6	108.6	101.6	104.5
2013	106.8	110.2	112.1	100.6	104.3	104.1	106.0	106.7	98.6	103.9	106.0	110.7	103.9	104.8
2014	109.8	113.3	126.5	100.4	106.7	104.8	108.5	111.9	98.1	106.0	108.1	114.4	106.0	105.3
2015	111.7	116.3	144.6	100.9	109.1	107.0	112.3	107.0	100.6	107.2	110.0	118.0	111.0	109.8
2016	113.6	119.7	171.5	100.9	111.9	108.5	115.0	101.1	98.1	109.0	112.3	120.0	113.7	112.6
2017	117.8	124.0	171.7	100.8	113.9	110.5	117.0	115.1	98.0	110.8	113.7	121.8	114.2	113.8
2018	118.7	125.3	171.5	99.9	115.5	110.7	117.7	116.8	97.1	110.4	114.3	123.1	113.0	112.4
2019	119.1	126.4	174.3	99.4	117.6	111.5	118.4	112.6	97.6	111.5	114.9	124.3	112.6	113.3
2020	117.3	127.5	174.4	98.9	114.7	111.6	120.4	100.0	98.6	112.4	115.5	125.2	112.7	115.8
2021	120.3	129.6	174.7	98.9	116.2	112.3	121.0	112.1	98.7	112.7	115.7	125.5	112.7	116.5
2022	123.4	135.2	175.0	99.4	118.2	114.6	121.7	115.3	98.7	114.5	116.1	129.2	112.7	118.2
2023	126.0	140.0	175.3	99.8	120.0	116.7	123.6	116.6	97.3	115.7	117.9	133.0	112.7	120.8
2024	128.2	142.4	176.2	99.9	123.8	117.5	124.8	117.7	96.5	117.0	118.6	136.8	112.9	124.5

Inflasi Tahunan mengikut Kumpulan di Kawasan Luar Bandar, Malaysia, 2011-2024
Annual Inflation by Group in Rural Area, Malaysia, 2011-2024

	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Makanan & Minuman <i>Food & Beverages</i>	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau <i>Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco</i>	Pakaian & Kasut <i>Clothing & Footwear</i>	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels</i>	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelengga- raan Isi Rumah <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance</i>	Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	Pengang- kutan <i>Transport</i>	Maklumat & Komunikasi <i>Information & Communication</i>	Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan <i>Recreation, Sport & Culture</i>	Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan <i>Restaurant & Accommodation Services</i>	Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Insurance & Financial Services</i>	Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan <i>Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services</i>
2011	3.1	4.5	5.0	0.2	1.5	1.1	2.2	4.0	-0.4	2.2	1.6	6.1	0.2	2.3
2012	1.6	2.3	0.3	0.6	1.5	1.7	2.0	0.7	-0.4	1.2	2.0	2.4	1.4	2.2
2013	2.0	3.1	6.5	-0.2	1.3	1.3	1.7	1.9	-0.6	0.5	2.3	1.9	2.3	0.3
2014	2.8	2.8	12.8	-0.2	2.3	0.7	2.4	4.9	-0.5	2.0	2.0	3.3	2.0	0.5
2015	1.7	2.6	14.3	0.5	2.2	2.1	3.5	-4.4	2.5	1.1	1.8	3.1	4.7	4.3
2016	1.7	2.9	18.6	0.0	2.6	1.4	2.4	-5.5	-2.5	1.7	2.1	1.7	2.4	2.6
2017	3.7	3.6	0.1	-0.1	1.8	1.8	1.7	13.8	-0.1	1.7	1.2	1.5	0.4	1.1
2018	0.8	1.0	-0.1	-0.9	1.4	0.2	0.6	1.5	-0.9	-0.4	0.5	1.1	-1.1	-1.2
2019	0.3	0.9	1.6	-0.5	1.8	0.7	0.6	-3.6	0.5	1.0	0.5	1.0	-0.4	0.8
2020	-1.5	0.9	0.1	-0.5	-2.5	0.1	1.7	-11.2	1.0	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.1	2.2
2021	2.6	1.6	0.2	0.0	1.3	0.6	0.5	12.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.6
2022	2.6	4.3	0.2	0.5	1.7	2.0	0.6	2.9	0.0	1.6	0.3	2.9	0.0	1.5
2023	2.1	3.6	0.2	0.4	1.5	1.8	1.6	1.1	-1.4	1.0	1.6	2.9	0.0	2.2
2024	1.7	1.7	0.5	0.1	3.2	0.7	1.0	0.9	-0.8	1.1	0.6	2.9	0.2	3.1

Jadual Table	6.1	Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) bagi Subkumpulan Makanan & Minuman di Kawasan Luar Bandar, Malaysia, 2010-2024 Consumer Price Index (2010=100) for Subgroup of Food & Beverages in Rural Area, Malaysia, 2010-2024												
		Makanan & Minuman <i>Food & Beverages</i>	Makanan <i>Food</i>	Makanan di luar rumah <i>Food away from home</i>	Makanan di rumah <i>Food at home</i>	Bijirin & produk bijirin <i>Cereals & cereal products</i>	Daging <i>Meat</i>	Ikan & makanan laut lain <i>Fish & other seafood</i>	Susu, produk tenusu lain & telur <i>Milk, other dairy products & eggs</i>	Minyak & lemak <i>Oils & fats</i>	Buah-buahan & kacang <i>Fruits & nuts</i>	Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	Gula, manisan & pencuci mulut <i>Sugar, confectionery & desserts</i>	Makanan sedia dimakan & produk makanan lain t.t.t.l. <i>Ready-made food & other food products n.e.c.</i>
2010	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2011	104.5	104.6	104.3	104.7	101.2	107.0	104.7	105.2	100.3	106.2	106.7	113.1	105.6	102.3
2012	106.9	107.0	107.5	106.8	101.7	105.9	111.2	107.7	100.7	107.8	106.0	117.4	109.1	104.9
2013	110.2	110.4	110.2	110.5	102.8	111.9	116.0	111.7	100.6	108.9	111.7	124.5	110.1	105.7
2014	113.3	113.6	113.5	113.6	103.5	114.9	121.2	115.3	100.6	111.6	114.9	134.4	112.5	106.4
2015	116.3	116.6	116.4	116.7	104.8	116.4	125.1	120.7	100.8	114.7	120.6	135.9	117.9	109.0
2016	119.7	120.1	119.9	120.2	105.8	119.4	130.3	121.2	104.0	118.6	128.3	137.5	124.0	110.6
2017	124.0	124.6	123.8	125.0	106.7	123.5	140.1	121.5	118.6	121.9	133.3	140.0	128.7	110.2
2018	125.3	126.1	126.7	125.9	107.2	123.3	143.2	122.6	118.6	121.2	133.9	139.2	128.9	109.2
2019	126.4	127.1	130.0	126.0	107.3	122.8	142.4	125.3	118.2	120.4	135.4	137.0	129.4	110.1
2020	127.5	128.2	131.5	127.0	108.5	123.2	142.6	124.1	119.0	121.1	139.5	137.0	131.9	111.0
2021	129.6	130.5	132.8	129.6	109.3	126.5	147.6	126.5	121.6	121.7	142.7	137.3	134.2	111.4
2022	135.2	136.2	139.4	134.9	113.0	134.4	152.7	133.7	124.1	124.2	149.4	140.1	139.9	113.4
2023	140.0	141.0	147.4	138.5	117.5	140.9	154.4	138.4	124.5	126.9	149.4	142.5	148.0	118.0
2024	142.4	143.4	152.8	139.5	119.2	141.4	153.9	139.4	124.7	127.9	151.0	143.7	151.9	120.6

Jadual Table	6.2	Inflasi Tahunan bagi Subkumpulan Makanan & Minuman di Kawasan Luar Bandar, Malaysia, 2011-2024 Annual Inflation for Subgroup of Food & Beverages in Rural Area, Malaysia, 2011-2024												
		Makanan & Minuman <i>Food & Beverages</i>	Makanan <i>Food</i>	Makanan di luar rumah <i>Food away from home</i>	Makanan di rumah <i>Food at home</i>	Bijirin & produk bijirin <i>Cereals & cereal products</i>	Daging <i>Meat</i>	Ikan & makanan laut lain <i>Fish & other seafood</i>	Susu, produk tenusu lain & telur <i>Milk, other dairy products & eggs</i>	Minyak & lemak <i>Oils & fats</i>	Buah-buahan & kacang <i>Fruits & nuts</i>	Sayur-sayuran <i>Vegetables</i>	Gula, manisan & pencuci mulut <i>Sugar, confectionery & desserts</i>	Makanan sedia dimakan & produk makanan lain t.t.t.l. <i>Ready-made food & other food products n.e.c.</i>
2011	4.5	4.6	4.3	4.7	1.2	7.0	4.7	5.2	0.3	6.2	6.7	13.1	5.6	2.3
2012	2.3	2.3	3.1	2.0	0.5	-1.0	6.2	2.4	0.4	1.5	-0.7	3.8	3.3	2.5
2013	3.1	3.2	2.5	3.5	1.1	5.7	4.3	3.7	-0.1	1.0	5.4	6.0	0.9	0.8
2014	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.8	0.7	2.7	4.5	3.2	0.0	2.5	2.9	8.0	2.2	0.7
2015	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.7	1.3	1.3	3.2	4.7	0.2	2.8	5.0	1.1	4.8	2.4
2016	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	1.0	2.6	4.2	0.4	3.2	3.4	6.4	1.2	5.2	1.5
2017	3.6	3.7	3.3	4.0	0.9	3.4	7.5	0.2	14.0	2.8	3.9	1.8	3.8	-0.4
2018	1.0	1.2	2.3	0.7	0.5	-0.2	2.2	0.9	0.0	-0.6	0.5	-0.6	0.2	-0.9
2019	0.9	0.8	2.6	0.1	0.1	-0.4	-0.6	2.2	-0.3	-0.7	1.1	-1.6	0.4	0.8
2020	0.9	0.9	1.2	0.8	1.1	0.3	0.1	-1.0	0.7	0.6	3.0	0.0	1.9	0.8
2021	1.6	1.8	1.0	2.0	0.7	2.7	3.5	1.9	2.2	0.5	2.3	0.2	1.7	0.4
2022	4.3	4.4	5.0	4.1	3.4	6.2	3.5	5.7	2.1	2.1	4.7	2.0	4.2	1.8
2023	3.6	3.5	5.7	2.7	4.0	4.8	1.1	3.5	0.3	2.2	0.0	1.7	5.8	4.1
2024	1.7	1.7	3.7	0.7	1.4	0.4	-0.3	0.7	0.2	0.8	1.1	0.8	2.6	2.2

Jadual Table 7.1		Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) mengikut Kumpulan, Kumpulan Pendapatan Bawah RM3,000, Malaysia, 2010-2024 Consumer Price Index (2010=100) by Group, Income Group Below RM3,000, Malaysia, 2010-2024												
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Makanan & Minuman <i>Food & Beverages</i>	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau <i>Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco</i>	Pakaian & Kasut <i>Clothing & Footwear</i>	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels</i>	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance</i>	Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	Maklumat & Komunikasi <i>Information & Communication</i>	Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan <i>Recreation, Sport & Culture</i>	Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan <i>Restaurant & Accommodation Services</i>	Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Insurance & Financial Services</i>	Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan <i>Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services</i>
2010	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
2011	103.4	105.0	105.0	99.9	101.8	100.9	102.8	104.6	99.8	102.4	101.8	106.3	100.1	102.3
2012	105.1	107.7	105.4	99.5	103.3	102.7	104.8	105.3	99.1	103.7	103.9	109.5	101.5	104.5
2013	107.6	111.6	112.1	99.0	105.1	103.6	106.9	107.5	98.5	104.1	105.9	112.2	103.2	105.4
2014	111.0	115.1	126.3	98.9	108.4	104.5	110.2	113.1	97.8	106.0	108.0	117.5	105.1	106.2
2015	113.6	119.1	144.3	99.5	110.8	107.0	114.7	107.9	100.3	107.5	110.3	122.6	110.2	110.8
2016	116.2	123.5	170.7	99.3	113.4	109.0	117.7	102.5	97.2	109.8	112.2	126.2	113.7	114.1
2017	120.3	128.4	170.9	98.9	115.4	111.0	120.4	116.4	96.9	111.9	113.8	129.3	114.3	115.6
2018	121.6	130.1	170.7	97.1	117.3	111.0	121.4	118.1	96.1	111.3	115.0	131.8	112.7	113.8
2019	122.2	131.4	173.5	95.3	119.2	112.1	122.3	113.3	96.3	112.1	116.1	133.7	112.2	114.3
2020	121.0	132.8	173.8	94.6	117.0	111.9	123.8	99.7	97.2	113.0	117.0	135.0	112.2	116.2
2021	123.7	135.3	174.2	94.2	118.3	113.6	124.4	113.0	97.2	113.6	116.9	135.9	112.2	117.0
2022	127.8	143.0	174.6	94.4	120.2	117.5	125.7	116.5	97.2	116.4	117.6	143.2	112.3	119.3
2023	131.3	148.9	175.3	94.7	122.4	120.8	128.3	117.9	96.5	118.1	119.0	151.4	112.2	122.1
2024	133.5	151.1	176.3	94.6	126.1	121.9	130.5	118.9	96.0	119.7	120.5	157.2	112.7	125.4

Jadual Table 7.2		Inflasi Tahunan mengikut Kumpulan, Kumpulan Pendapatan Bawah RM3,000, Malaysia, 2011-2024 Annual Inflation by Group, Income Group Below RM3,000, Malaysia, 2011-2024												
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Makanan & Minuman <i>Food & Beverages</i>	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau <i>Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco</i>	Pakaian & Kasut <i>Clothing & Footwear</i>	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels</i>	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance</i>	Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	Maklumat & Komunikasi <i>Information & Communication</i>	Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan <i>Recreation, Sport & Culture</i>	Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan <i>Restaurant & Accommodation Services</i>	Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Insurance & Financial Services</i>	Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan <i>Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services</i>
2011	3.4	5.0	5.0	-0.1	1.8	0.9	2.8	4.6	-0.2	2.4	1.8	6.3	0.1	2.3
2012	1.6	2.6	0.4	-0.4	1.5	1.8	1.9	0.7	-0.7	1.3	2.1	3.0	1.4	2.2
2013	2.4	3.6	6.4	-0.5	1.7	0.9	2.0	2.1	-0.6	0.4	1.9	2.5	1.7	0.9
2014	3.2	3.1	12.7	-0.1	3.1	0.9	3.1	5.2	-0.7	1.8	2.0	4.7	1.8	0.8
2015	2.3	3.5	14.3	0.6	2.2	2.4	4.1	-4.6	2.6	1.4	2.1	4.3	4.9	4.3
2016	2.3	3.7	18.3	-0.2	2.3	1.9	2.6	-5.0	-3.1	2.1	1.7	2.9	3.2	3.0
2017	3.5	4.0	0.1	-0.4	1.8	1.8	2.3	13.6	-0.3	1.9	1.4	2.5	0.5	1.3
2018	1.1	1.3	-0.1	-1.8	1.6	0.0	0.8	1.5	-0.8	-0.5	1.1	1.9	-1.4	-1.6
2019	0.5	1.0	1.6	-1.9	1.6	1.0	0.7	-4.1	0.2	0.7	1.0	1.4	-0.4	0.4
2020	-1.0	1.1	0.2	-0.7	-1.8	-0.2	1.2	-12.0	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.0	1.7
2021	2.2	1.9	0.2	-0.4	1.1	1.5	0.5	13.3	0.0	0.5	-0.1	0.7	0.0	0.7
2022	3.3	5.7	0.2	0.2	1.6	3.4	1.0	3.1	0.0	2.5	0.6	5.4	0.1	2.0
2023	2.7	4.1	0.4	0.3	1.8	2.8	2.1	1.2	-0.7	1.5	1.2	5.7	-0.1	2.3
2024	1.7	1.5	0.6	-0.1	3.0	0.9	1.7	0.8	-0.5	1.4	1.3	3.8	0.4	2.7

JadualTable 8.1		Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Malaysia, 2010-2024 Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Malaysia, 2010-2024														
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Jumlah Total		100.0	103.2	104.9	107.1	110.5	112.8	115.2	119.5	120.7	121.5	120.1	123.1	127.2	130.4	132.8
Makanan & Minuman Food & Beverages		100.0	104.8	107.6	111.5	115.2	119.4	123.9	128.8	130.9	133.1	134.8	137.1	145.0	152.0	155.0
Makanan Food		100.0	104.9	107.7	111.7	115.5	119.8	124.5	129.6	131.8	134.0	135.8	138.3	146.4	153.4	156.4
Makanan di luar rumah Food away from home		100.0	104.6	108.5	111.8	116.3	120.9	125.5	131.5	135.6	140.1	142.5	144.5	154.1	164.5	170.4
Makanan di rumah Food at home		100.0	105.1	107.3	111.6	115.1	119.2	123.9	128.5	129.5	130.2	131.5	134.3	141.4	146.3	147.2
Bijirin & produk bijirin Cereals & cereal products		100.0	101.4	102.5	104.4	105.5	107.2	108.4	109.8	110.4	110.7	111.6	112.2	117.5	123.4	125.1
Daging Meat		100.0	107.6	106.2	112.2	116.1	118.2	122.6	126.4	125.8	125.0	126.3	130.3	141.5	149.2	149.5
Ikan & makanan laut lain Fish & other seafood		100.0	105.7	112.7	118.8	124.5	129.8	138.0	147.3	151.1	152.5	153.6	158.4	164.3	167.2	164.6
Susu, produk tenusu lain & telur Milk, other dairy products & eggs		100.0	106.2	108.9	113.2	117.6	123.0	124.0	124.0	124.4	126.5	124.1	127.0	136.7	143.5	144.5
Minyak & lemak Oils & fats		100.0	100.6	101.3	101.0	101.1	101.7	104.6	118.5	118.4	117.9	119.4	123.3	127.4	126.8	126.9
Buah-buahan & kacang Fruits & nuts		100.0	105.9	108.6	112.3	116.0	120.7	126.5	130.8	132.1	133.4	134.7	135.8	140.4	145.3	147.1
Sayur-sayuran Vegetables		100.0	105.3	104.1	109.0	111.5	119.6	127.4	132.5	132.6	134.0	139.5	142.4	150.2	151.4	155.2
Gula, manisan & pencuci mulut Sugar, confectionery & desserts		100.0	111.5	114.9	121.1	129.2	131.4	134.4	136.4	135.9	134.9	134.1	134.5	138.4	143.0	144.5
Makanan sedia dimakan & produk makanan lain t.t.t.l. Ready-made food & other food products n.e.c.		100.0	106.0	110.0	111.2	114.0	119.2	126.3	130.9	131.4	132.2	135.5	138.6	146.6	156.1	159.4
Minuman bukan alkohol Non-alcoholic beverages		100.0	102.4	105.4	106.8	107.8	110.5	111.8	111.5	111.0	112.2	112.7	113.1	116.1	121.1	123.8
Jus buah-buahan & sayur-sayuran Fruit & vegetable juices		100.0	100.5	100.3	100.5	100.6	102.6	102.7	102.3	101.8	103.5	107.5	109.4	113.3	117.9	119.3
Kopi & pengganti kopi Coffee & coffee substitutes		100.0	102.1	105.2	106.2	107.1	110.7	111.3	111.1	111.0	112.0	113.5	114.0	118.6	122.8	125.2
Teh Tea		100.0	102.6	104.1	104.9	106.4	108.4	109.1	110.3	112.2	112.8	111.0	111.4	115.0	120.2	123.3
Minuman koko Cocoa drinks		100.0	104.3	109.5	111.1	112.0	114.5	117.1	115.6	114.2	115.5	116.0	116.3	117.6	121.6	124.6
Air Water		100.0	102.8	105.4	106.7	108.3	112.5	114.1	114.1	111.9	110.6	110.6	111.0	113.0	120.2	122.8
Minuman ringan Soft drinks		100.0	101.3	102.7	103.4	104.6	106.7	106.7	106.5	107.6	109.2	108.7	108.6	111.0	115.4	118.4
Minuman tidak beralkohol lain Other non-alcoholic beverages		100.0	100.9	103.7	108.8	110.0	113.5	115.9	116.9	114.9	116.3	116.3	116.2	120.9	130.2	133.4
Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco		100.0	104.6	105.0	111.3	124.2	141.0	165.2	165.5	165.3	167.8	168.3	169.2	170.1	171.2	172.4
Minuman keras/ alkohol Alcoholic beverages		100.0	101.0	101.6	102.8	103.0	107.1	109.0	109.8	108.5	108.4	109.8	111.9	114.3	116.7	118.1
Arak & minuman keras Spirits & liquors		100.0	99.2	98.7	105.1	104.8	108.6	111.6	113.1	113.0	112.1	111.6	112.1	114.1	118.0	118.4
Wain Wine		100.0	100.6	100.4	101.0	102.5	107.9	111.8	115.6	115.0	114.8	114.5	118.1	119.0	120.9	123.4
Bir Beer		100.0	101.4	102.3	102.5	102.6	106.7	108.0	108.1	106.2	106.2	108.4	110.6	113.5	115.7	117.0
Tembakau Tobacco		100.0	105.5	105.9	113.4	129.5	149.4	179.2	179.3	180.0	183.7	183.7	183.7	183.7	184.0	184.5
Tembakau Tobacco		100.0	105.5	105.9	113.4	129.5	149.4	179.2	179.3	180.0	183.7	183.7	183.7	183.7	184.0	184.5
Pakaian & Kasut Clothing & Footwear		100.0	99.8	99.2	98.6	98.4	98.9	98.5	98.2	96.2	94.3	93.5	93.1	93.2	93.5	93.2
Pakaian Clothing		100.0	100.3	99.9	99.5	99.6	100.2	99.9	99.6	97.7	96.5	96.1	95.7	95.9	96.4	96.3
Pakaian Garments		100.0	100.2	99.7	99.2	99.1	99.7	99.2	98.7	96.5	95.0	94.5	94.1	94.1	94.4	94.3
Lain-lain jenis pakaian & aksesori pakaian Other articles of clothing & clothing accessories		100.0	97.9	97.1	96.3	96.1	96.2	96.4	96.4	96.2	96.1	95.8	95.9	95.6	95.6	95.4
Pencucian, pembaikan, menjahit & sewa pakaian Cleaning, repair, tailoring & hire of clothing		100.0	102.9	106.1	109.8	113.8	118.6	122.5	126.3	129.7	132.6	134.3	135.9	142.0	146.2	148.7

Jadual Table 8.1		Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Malaysia, 2010-2024 (samb.) Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Malaysia, 2010-2024 (cont'd)														
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Kasut Shoes		100.0	97.5	96.1	94.6	93.3	93.1	92.0	91.5	88.7	84.6	82.4	81.7	81.6	81.1	80.3
Kasut & lain-lain jenis alas kaki Shoes & other footwear		100.0	97.5	96.1	94.6	93.3	93.1	92.0	91.5	88.7	84.6	82.4	81.7	81.6	81.1	80.3
Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels		100.0	101.8	103.4	105.2	108.8	111.5	114.2	116.7	119.0	121.3	119.2	121.0	123.2	125.3	129.0
Sewa sebenar untuk kediaman Actual rentals for housing		100.0	101.7	103.6	105.9	109.3	113.2	116.2	119.5	122.5	125.2	126.9	127.5	129.0	131.5	133.7
Sewa sebenar yang dibayar oleh penyewa Actual rentals paid by tenants		100.0	101.7	103.6	105.9	109.3	113.2	116.2	119.5	122.5	125.2	126.9	127.5	129.0	131.5	133.7
Penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman Maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling		100.0	103.1	105.7	107.4	109.8	116.3	120.4	123.0	124.1	125.3	126.3	128.5	134.2	136.4	137.3
Kelengkapan keselamatan & bahan-bahan untuk pembaikan & penyelenggaraan rumah kediaman Security equipment & materials for the maintenance & repair of the dwelling		100.0	102.1	104.3	105.8	107.0	112.4	115.6	117.8	118.4	120.2	122.0	128.2	143.4	146.8	147.1
Bayaran perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman Services for the maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling		100.0	104.2	107.3	109.2	113.0	120.6	125.6	128.6	129.9	130.8	131.6	132.0	133.5	135.3	136.4
Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan rumah kediaman		100.0	101.5	102.0	102.7	103.4	101.8	104.1	104.3	104.2	104.3	104.9	104.9	105.2	106.9	138.0
Bekalan air Water supply		100.0	100.9	100.9	101.0	101.1	98.9	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.2	102.1	130.7
Pembetungan Sewage collection		100.0	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1	101.0	101.5	101.5	100.3	99.0	98.2	98.2	98.2	105.8	167.9
Perkhidmatan lain berkaitan rumah kediaman t.t.t.l. Other services relating to the dwelling n.e.c.		100.0	105.6	109.4	114.3	118.6	120.5	123.5	124.3	124.2	125.2	130.5	130.5	132.9	137.6	138.6
Elektrik, gas & bahan api Electricity, gas & fuel		100.0	101.7	102.6	102.6	108.3	105.3	106.4	106.4	106.4	107.4	84.5	93.0	98.0	98.0	99.4
Bekalan elektrik Electricity		100.0	101.1	102.0	102.0	108.5	105.0	106.3	106.3	106.3	107.4	80.6	90.5	96.4	96.4	98.0
Gas Gas		100.0	105.6	106.1	106.1	107.2	107.3	106.9	107.1	107.2	107.3	107.3	107.3	107.3	107.3	107.3
Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance		100.0	101.8	103.8	105.4	106.5	109.4	112.0	114.4	114.8	116.4	116.7	118.6	122.8	125.6	126.5
Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani Furniture, furnishings & carpets		100.0	100.8	101.8	103.2	104.5	107.7	110.2	113.2	113.8	115.5	116.0	121.2	130.0	132.0	132.4
Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani Furniture, furnishings & carpets		100.0	100.8	101.8	103.2	104.5	107.7	110.2	113.2	113.8	115.5	116.0	121.2	130.0	132.0	132.4
Tekstil isi rumah Household textiles		100.0	99.8	98.4	97.0	96.4	97.3	97.5	96.7	93.7	92.1	92.0	91.7	92.7	93.3	93.6
Tekstil isi rumah Household textiles		100.0	99.8	98.4	97.0	96.4	97.3	97.5	96.7	93.7	92.1	92.0	91.7	92.7	93.3	93.6
Perkakas isi rumah Household appliances		100.0	99.9	99.6	99.6	100.4	102.4	105.0	106.1	105.0	105.8	106.1	107.0	110.9	113.6	113.4
Perkakasan utama isi rumah sama ada elektrik atau bukan elektrik		100.0	99.9	99.6	99.6	100.4	102.4	105.0	106.1	105.0	105.8	106.1	107.0	110.9	113.6	113.4
Kelengkapan elektrik kecil isi rumah Small household appliances		100.0	101.6	101.7	102.8	106.6	109.5	111.1	111.8	111.4	113.8	116.0	117.9	122.5	125.8	125.5
Pembaikan, pemasangan & sewa perkakas isi rumah Repair, installation & hire of household appliances		100.0	102.3	102.7	102.8	104.2	106.0	106.6	107.9	108.6	109.6	109.9	110.8	114.3	117.2	118.6
Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah Glassware, tableware & household utensils		100.0	100.8	101.6	102.9	104.2	107.4	109.3	110.0	109.2	108.4	108.0	108.0	109.4	110.5	110.6
Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah Glassware, tableware & household utensils		100.0	100.8	101.6	102.9	104.2	107.4	109.3	110.0	109.2	108.4	108.0	108.0	109.4	110.5	110.6
Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun Tools & equipment for house & garden		100.0	101.0	103.5	104.6	105.5	107.6	110.4	110.9	109.3	108.1	109.0	110.0	112.3	114.1	115.9
Alat-alat & peralatan bermotor Motorised tools & equipment		100.0	101.0	103.1	103.1	104.2	107.9	111.8	113.0	112.6	113.3	113.8	114.1	115.1	116.2	117.0
Alat-alat tidak bermotor & pelbagai aksesori Non-motorized tools & miscellaneous accessories		100.0	101.0	103.9	106.2	106.8	107.4	109.0	109.0	106.5	103.9	105.2	106.6	109.9	112.1	114.6

Jadual Table		8.1 Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Malaysia, 2010-2024 (samb.) Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Malaysia, 2010-2024 (cont'd)														
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah Goods & services for routine household maintenance		100.0	103.1	106.8	109.4	110.7	113.9	116.8	120.0	121.9	124.4	124.6	125.3	127.1	131.0	132.7
Barang-barang isi rumah tidak tahan lama Non-durable household goods		100.0	101.3	105.2	105.8	106.2	108.2	109.3	112.1	113.4	115.2	114.5	115.5	118.6	123.3	125.1
Perkhidmatan domestik & perkhidmatan isi rumah Domestic services & household services		100.0	104.9	108.3	112.8	115.1	119.3	123.9	127.7	130.2	133.6	135.0	135.2	135.5	138.0	139.6
Kesihatan Health		100.0	102.7	104.8	106.8	109.9	114.8	117.9	120.9	121.9	122.7	124.1	124.6	125.5	128.2	130.5
Ubat-ubatan & produk kesihatan Medicines & health products		100.0	102.7	104.6	106.3	109.0	113.8	116.2	118.9	119.0	118.8	119.7	119.6	119.1	120.8	122.9
Ubat-ubatan Medicines		100.0	102.9	105.4	107.4	110.8	116.3	119.1	122.2	122.5	122.6	123.6	123.5	123.1	125.4	127.9
Produk perubatan Medical products		100.0	102.7	104.5	106.0	107.3	112.9	115.8	118.7	118.7	119.0	120.6	120.5	117.6	114.2	114.1
Produk bantu Assistive products		100.0	101.6	100.6	101.0	100.7	101.4	101.8	101.6	99.5	97.7	97.2	97.1	97.3	97.3	97.7
Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit luar Outpatient care services		100.0	103.4	106.3	109.3	113.6	119.0	124.6	129.3	133.0	136.6	140.4	142.9	148.7	155.2	159.1
Perkhidmatan pergigian pesakit luar Outpatient dental services		100.0	103.4	107.8	112.4	118.6	126.7	135.7	142.0	144.5	147.0	149.2	151.1	156.8	162.6	164.6
Perkhidmatan rawatan pesakit luar yang lain (tidak termasuk perkhidmatan pergigian) Other outpatient care services (excluding preventive & dental)		100.0	103.4	106.2	109.4	114.0	119.5	125.5	130.5	135.7	140.1	145.3	148.4	155.0	162.9	168.6
Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit dalam hospital Inpatient care services		100.0	101.7	103.3	105.0	107.4	111.8	114.6	116.4	118.1	119.7	120.3	121.8	122.2	123.1	124.5
Perkhidmatan kuratif & pemulihan pesakit dalam Inpatient curative & rehabilitative services		100.0	101.7	103.3	105.0	107.4	111.8	114.6	116.4	118.1	119.7	120.3	121.8	122.2	123.1	124.5
Perkhidmatan rawatan jangka panjang pesakit dalam Inpatient long term care services		100.0	103.9	107.2	109.5	114.2	118.8	119.3	120.1	120.2	124.2	126.5	126.6	127.0	127.4	127.3
Perkhidmatan kesihatan lain Others health services		-	-	-	-	-	-	115.2	116.0	116.0	115.9	116.7	117.3	119.3	119.4	123.3
Perkhidmatan pengimejan diagnostik & perkhidmatan makmal perubatan Diagnostic imaging services & medical laboratory services		-	-	-	-	-	-	115.2	116.0	116.0	115.9	116.7	117.3	119.3	119.4	123.3
Pengangkutan Transport		100.0	104.4	105.1	107.2	112.4	107.3	102.4	115.9	117.7	114.0	102.6	113.9	119.2	120.5	121.7
Pembelian kenderaan Purchase of vehicles		100.0	99.6	99.3	99.1	98.1	97.0	98.6	99.4	97.2	96.3	95.4	94.8	95.5	96.8	96.9
Kereta Cars		100.0	99.4	99.1	98.9	97.7	96.0	97.7	98.5	96.4	95.7	94.7	93.9	94.5	95.7	95.7
Motosikal Motorcycles		100.0	100.5	100.2	100.3	100.7	103.9	104.9	105.0	101.0	98.6	98.4	98.1	99.7	102.0	102.2
Basikal Bicycles		100.0	100.6	101.4	102.1	103.3	106.0	108.7	109.7	109.5	108.8	108.0	111.3	116.5	116.3	115.2
Pengurusan peralatan pengangkutan persendirian Operation of personal transport equipment		100.0	105.9	106.8	109.4	116.5	109.6	103.3	119.9	122.4	117.7	103.0	117.5	124.3	125.3	126.9
Alat ganti & aksesori untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian Parts & accessories for personal transport equipment		100.0	105.7	109.2	110.1	109.9	111.3	111.8	114.1	112.8	111.0	111.0	112.2	118.9	123.5	124.7
Bahan api & pelincir untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian Fuels & lubricants for personal transport equipment		100.0	106.6	107.1	109.7	117.7	107.4	96.4	118.1	120.8	113.6	92.4	112.3	117.9	116.0	116.5
Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan kelengkapan kenderaan persendirian Maintenance & repair of personal transport equipment		100.0	103.6	106.5	110.7	117.0	125.9	133.5	138.3	141.7	145.2	149.2	152.7	168.8	182.0	190.7
Perkhidmatan lain berkenaan kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian Other services in respect of personal transport equipment		100.0	100.9	101.4	100.8	101.0	103.7	112.8	117.2	116.9	116.2	112.0	111.6	113.7	114.4	114.7
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan awam Public transport services		100.0	101.6	103.4	106.3	107.5	112.0	112.2	110.0	111.2	114.9	123.3	119.1	114.5	120.3	117.9
Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan laluan rel Passenger transport by railway		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	104.0	148.3	142.2	148.3	148.3	148.1	148.1	148.1	147.2	147.9

Jadual Table		Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Malaysia, 2010-2024 (samb.) Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Malaysia, 2010-2024 (cont'd)														
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
	Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan jalan raya Passenger transport by road	100.0	101.9	103.3	106.6	110.0	114.9	117.4	119.2	120.4	120.9	121.5	122.4	123.3	124.0	124.9
	Pengangkutan penumpang melalui udara Passenger transport by air	100.0	100.7	107.0	114.8	103.3	103.2	101.4	92.5	93.5	100.2	116.2	107.3	97.5	108.1	96.0
	Pengangkutan penumpang melalui laut & air daratan Passenger transport by sea & inland waterway	100.0	100.2	100.4	91.5	93.3	101.1	101.6	102.0	102.0	102.0	102.0	102.0	102.8	103.7	104.7
	Perkhidmatan pengangkutan barangan Transport services of goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	122.3
	Pengangkutan barang-barang lain Other transport of goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	122.3
Maklumat & Komunikasi Information & Communication		100.0	99.7	99.1	98.4	97.7	99.6	98.1	97.7	96.0	96.4	97.5	97.5	97.5	94.6	93.2
	Peralatan maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication equipment	100.0	96.5	89.0	82.5	74.3	69.2	69.0	66.9	61.1	58.7	58.6	58.7	58.5	58.0	57.3
	Peralatan telefon bimbit Mobile telephone equipment	100.0	96.5	89.0	82.5	74.3	69.2	69.0	66.9	61.1	58.7	58.6	58.7	58.5	58.0	56.8
	Peralatan pemprosesan maklumat Information processing equipment	100.0	97.9	95.6	93.5	90.4	92.9	94.7	95.3	93.7	92.8	91.8	92.1	94.3	93.5	93.0
	Peralatan untuk penerimaan, rakaman & penghasilan suara & penglihatan Equipment for the reception, recording & reproduction of sound & vision	100.0	93.7	89.5	86.2	82.4	79.7	80.2	79.6	77.1	75.3	74.9	74.7	74.5	72.4	71.6
	Peralatan & aksesori maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication equipment & accessories	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	57.6
	Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication services	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.8	102.4	100.6	100.6	99.9	101.1	102.4	102.4	102.4	99.0	97.5
	Perkhidmatan komunikasi mudah alih Mobile communication services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	104.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	97.5
	Perkhidmatan penyediaan akses internet Internet access provision services	100.0	99.7	99.4	99.4	99.4	100.6	100.7	100.7	99.3	100.7	100.7	100.7	100.7	100.7	100.7
	Pakej perkhidmatan telekomunikasi Internet access provision services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	99.4	100.9	100.9	100.9	100.9	100.9	100.9
	Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication services	100.0	106.1	109.4	110.1	115.6	115.8	119.7	123.8	122.1	123.8	123.8	123.8	123.8	123.8	128.3
Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan Recreation, Sport & Culture		100.0	102.0	103.2	103.3	104.9	106.7	109.4	111.5	111.0	111.8	112.3	112.8	115.4	117.1	119.2
	Barangan rekreasi lain Other recreational goods	100.0	99.5	101.1	102.2	102.2	101.8	103.4	104.1	103.7	102.3	101.5	101.1	100.9	101.0	100.8
	Permainan, mainan & hobi Games, toys & hobbies	100.0	103.1	102.9	102.9	103.4	103.2	103.0	103.0	102.2	99.4	98.3	98.0	99.0	100.1	100.0
	Kelengkapan untuk bersukan, perkhemahan & rekreasi terbuka Equipment for sport, camping & open-air recreation	100.0	99.5	101.1	102.2	102.2	101.8	103.4	104.1	103.7	102.3	101.5	101.1	100.9	101.0	100.7
	Produk kebun & binatang peliharaan Garden products & pets	100.0	102.0	103.4	106.0	107.7	110.5	113.1	115.2	115.1	114.7	115.1	116.2	121.4	124.8	124.9
	Produk kebun, tanaman & bunga Garden products, plants & flowers	100.0	103.4	106.1	109.2	113.7	118.4	123.4	127.9	129.4	130.4	131.2	133.0	138.7	145.4	146.0
	Binatang peliharaan & produk untuk binatang peliharaan Pets & products for pets	100.0	101.1	101.0	104.3	104.4	105.7	106.6	106.9	106.2	105.6	105.9	107.0	111.3	114.1	114.6
	Perkhidmatan rekreasi Recreational services	100.0	104.7	107.5	107.8	112.0	113.5	117.4	120.5	119.8	121.1	120.9	121.4	124.0	125.9	129.7
	Veterinar & lain-lain perkhidmatan untuk binatang peliharaan Veterinary & other services for pets	100.0	102.5	103.6	105.3	106.6	113.1	117.6	120.3	121.3	123.5	123.9	123.6	124.3	124.8	124.2
	Perkhidmatan rekreasi & sukan Recreational & sporting services	100.0	105.4	108.6	109.3	114.5	115.6	119.6	123.5	122.4	124.1	124.0	124.8	127.0	128.8	132.0
	Barangan kebudayaan Cultural goods	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.1	99.2	100.9	104.1	104.2	102.7	102.9	102.3	102.0	101.2	103.1	104.3
	Alat muzik Musical instruments	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.1	99.2	100.9	104.1	104.2	102.7	102.9	102.3	102.0	101.2	103.1	104.3
	Perkhidmatan kebudayaan Cultural services	100.0	105.4	108.6	109.3	114.5	115.6	119.6	123.5	122.4	124.1	124.0	124.8	127.0	128.8	130.3
	Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh panggung wayang Services provided by cinemas	100.0	101.1	106.1	108.3	114.1	123.6	128.6	133.8	137.2	139.3	136.2	138.0	153.4	165.4	170.2
	Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh muzium Services provided by museums	100.0	102.2	102.1	102.8	103.7	107.5	111.3	113.5	112.7	113.6	115.3	118.2	119.2	120.7	122.1

Jadual Table		Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Malaysia, 2010-2024 (samb.) Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Malaysia, 2010-2024 (cont'd)														
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Surat khabar, buku & alat tulis Newpapers, books & stationery		100.0	100.7	101.2	101.8	102.2	105.1	105.8	106.6	106.8	109.3	114.1	115.4	118.9	122.1	123.7
Buku Books		100.0	102.7	104.8	106.3	107.1	108.8	109.3	110.4	112.8	113.3	114.3	114.5	114.7	116.2	115.9
Surat khabar & bacaan berkala Newspapers & periodicals		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	103.6	103.6	103.6	104.0	110.0	122.5	124.7	130.0	133.3	140.1
Alat tulis & bahan lukisan Stationery & drawing materials		100.0	101.4	102.3	103.0	104.0	105.6	107.5	109.2	108.8	109.5	109.7	110.9	114.3	118.3	119.1
Pakej percutian Package holidays		100.0	103.6	109.7	113.6	116.3	121.9	124.9	125.5	126.9	128.2	130.5	130.5	130.3	132.3	136.3
Pakej percutian Package holidays		100.0	103.6	109.7	113.6	116.3	121.9	124.9	125.5	126.9	128.2	130.5	130.5	130.3	132.3	136.3
Pendidikan Education		100.0	102.2	104.7	107.2	109.8	112.4	114.8	116.7	118.0	119.7	120.9	121.1	122.4	124.7	126.6
Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah Pre primary & primary education		100.0	102.4	106.1	108.4	111.3	114.5	117.1	119.2	121.1	123.4	125.3	125.5	127.5	130.6	133.7
Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah Pre primary & primary education		100.0	102.4	106.1	108.4	111.3	114.5	117.1	119.2	121.1	123.4	125.3	125.5	127.5	130.6	133.7
Pendidikan peringkat menengah Secondary education		100.0	102.1	103.7	105.9	108.0	110.2	112.5	115.0	116.2	117.6	118.4	118.6	119.4	120.9	121.6
Pendidikan peringkat menengah Secondary education		100.0	102.1	103.7	105.9	108.0	110.2	112.5	115.0	116.2	117.6	118.4	118.6	119.4	120.9	121.6
Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar Post-secondary non-tertiary education		100.0	101.6	106.1	113.5	113.9	113.9	114.4	114.8	114.9	114.9	114.7	113.9	113.4	114.6	114.7
Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar Post-secondary non-tertiary education		100.0	101.6	106.1	113.5	113.9	113.9	114.4	114.8	114.9	114.9	114.7	113.9	113.4	114.6	114.7
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas Tertiary education		100.0	100.8	101.4	102.3	103.7	105.8	109.8	111.2	114.3	114.8	114.9	114.9	114.9	115.1	115.1
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas Tertiary education		100.0	100.8	101.4	102.3	103.7	105.8	109.8	111.2	114.3	114.8	114.9	114.9	114.9	115.1	115.1
Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat Education not defined by level		100.0	103.6	103.6	105.2	110.3	114.2	115.6	116.7	116.1	117.1	118.0	119.1	120.4	123.4	125.3
Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat Education not defined by level		100.0	103.6	103.6	105.2	110.3	114.2	115.6	116.7	116.1	117.1	118.0	119.1	120.4	123.4	125.3
Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan Restaurant & Accommodation Services		100.0	105.9	109.0	111.7	116.9	121.7	125.1	128.2	130.2	131.8	132.4	132.9	139.5	147.3	151.9
Perkhidmatan penyediaan minuman Beverage preparation services		100.0	106.2	109.5	112.3	117.7	123.0	126.9	130.4	133.4	135.3	136.8	137.9	145.2	153.2	159.1
Restoran, kafe & seumpamanya Restaurants, cafés & the like		100.0	106.2	109.5	112.3	117.7	123.0	126.9	130.4	133.4	135.3	136.8	137.9	145.2	153.2	159.1
Perkhidmatan penginapan Accommodation services		100.0	101.5	103.7	104.4	106.2	106.6	105.8	106.5	103.9	104.0	101.7	99.9	103.6	109.3	110.0
Perkhidmatan penginapan Accommodation services		100.0	101.5	103.7	104.4	106.2	106.6	105.8	106.5	103.9	104.0	101.7	99.9	103.6	109.3	110.0
Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan Insurance & Financial Services		100.0	100.1	101.4	103.0	104.5	108.8	111.3	111.6	110.3	109.9	109.9	109.9	110.1	110.2	110.5
Insurans Insurance		100.0	100.1	101.4	103.0	104.5	108.8	111.3	111.6	110.3	109.9	109.9	109.9	110.1	110.2	110.5
Insurans berkaitan dengan kesihatan Insurance connected with health		100.0	100.0	100.5	101.4	101.5	105.0	108.1	108.3	106.6	105.5	105.5	105.5	106.9	108.4	108.4
Insurans berkaitan dengan pengangkutan Insurance connected with transport		100.0	100.1	101.4	103.4	105.4	111.0	114.2	114.7	113.1	112.8	112.7	112.7	112.8	112.7	113.1
Perkhidmatan Kewangan Financial Services		100.0	100.2	100.6	100.4	100.5	104.7	106.7	109.0	106.2	103.9	103.8	106.5	114.7	114.7	114.7
Caj eksplisit oleh syarikat pengambilan deposit Explicit charges by deposit-taking corporations		100.0	100.2	100.6	100.4	100.5	104.7	106.7	109.0	106.2	103.9	103.8	106.5	114.7	114.7	114.7
Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services		100.0	102.4	104.4	104.7	105.4	109.7	112.9	114.2	112.6	113.0	116.0	116.6	118.9	121.8	125.5
Penjagaan diri Personal care		100.0	101.1	103.1	105.0	106.2	110.0	112.8	113.9	112.8	113.6	115.0	115.6	118.2	121.5	123.1
Lain-lain perkakas, artikel & produk untuk penjagaan diri Other appliances, articles & products for personal care		100.0	101.0	102.9	104.6	105.5	109.4	112.0	112.7	111.3	111.9	112.8	112.9	115.1	118.0	119.2

Jadual Table		Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Malaysia, 2010-2024 (samb.) Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Malaysia, 2010-2024 (cont'd)														
8.1																
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
	Salon dandanan rambut & pusat dandanan peribadi Hairdressing salons & personal grooming establishments	100.0	101.8	104.7	107.2	110.7	114.7	118.3	121.4	122.8	124.5	128.7	132.4	137.5	142.9	147.7
	Barangan peribadi lain Other personal item	100.0	112.5	116.8	108.2	103.2	110.6	117.3	120.8	116.0	117.5	132.6	133.7	138.1	146.1	161.9
	Barang kemas & jam tangan Jewellery & watches	100.0	121.5	129.5	115.4	107.1	119.2	131.3	138.0	129.7	135.8	170.6	172.9	182.3	199.8	233.4
	Artikel pemujaan & artikel untuk perayaan keagamaan & ritual Devotional articles & articles for religious & ritual celebrations	100.0	102.0	103.8	105.7	107.1	110.3	113.3	116.2	115.8	114.7	115.3	116.7	124.8	127.9	128.4
	Barang peribadi lain t.t.t.l. Other personal effects n.e.c	100.0	99.7	97.9	96.4	94.7	94.8	94.6	93.7	90.7	88.0	87.0	86.5	86.1	85.4	85.3
	Perlindungan sosial Social protection	100.0	101.3	104.0	106.9	110.7	114.0	117.3	121.4	124.0	127.8	128.4	128.7	129.1	131.2	132.0
	Perlindungan sosial Social protection	100.0	101.3	104.0	106.9	110.7	114.0	117.3	121.4	124.0	127.8	128.4	128.7	129.1	131.2	132.0
	Lain-lain perkhidmatan Other services	100.0	104.3	106.6	107.8	111.0	114.1	117.3	119.1	119.6	119.7	120.0	120.2	121.2	122.7	124.6
	Lain-lain perkhidmatan Other services	100.0	104.3	106.6	107.8	111.0	114.1	117.3	119.1	119.6	119.7	120.0	120.2	121.2	122.7	124.6

Jadual8.2 Table		Inflasi Tahunan Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Malaysia, 2011-2024 Annual Inflation of Group and Subgroup, Malaysia, 2011-2024													
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Group and Subgroup															
Jumlah		3.2	1.6	2.1	3.2	2.1	2.1	3.7	1.0	0.7	-1.2	2.5	3.3	2.5	1.8
Total															
Makanan & Minuman		4.8	2.7	3.6	3.3	3.6	3.8	4.0	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.7	5.8	4.8	2.0
Food & Beverages															
Makanan		4.9	2.7	3.7	3.4	3.7	3.9	4.1	1.7	1.7	1.3	1.8	5.9	4.8	2.0
Food															
Makanan di luar rumah		4.6	3.7	3.0	4.0	4.0	3.8	4.8	3.1	3.3	1.7	1.4	6.6	6.7	3.6
Food away from home															
Makanan di rumah		5.1	2.1	4.0	3.1	3.6	3.9	3.7	0.8	0.5	1.0	2.1	5.3	3.5	0.6
Food at home															
Bijirin & produk bijirin		1.4	1.1	1.9	1.1	1.6	1.1	1.3	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.5	4.7	5.0	1.4
Cereals & cereal products															
Daging		7.6	-1.3	5.6	3.5	1.8	3.7	3.1	-0.5	-0.6	1.0	3.2	8.6	5.4	0.2
Meat															
Ikan & makanan laut lain		5.7	6.6	5.4	4.8	4.3	6.3	6.7	2.6	0.9	0.7	3.1	3.7	1.8	-1.6
Fish & other seafood															
Susu, produk tenusu lain & telur		6.2	2.5	3.9	3.9	4.6	0.8	0.0	0.3	1.7	-1.9	2.3	7.6	5.0	0.7
Milk, other dairy products & eggs															
Minyak & lemak		0.6	0.7	-0.3	0.1	0.6	2.9	13.3	-0.1	-0.4	1.3	3.3	3.3	-0.5	0.1
Oils & fats															
Buah-buahan & kacang		5.9	2.5	3.4	3.3	4.1	4.8	3.4	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.8	3.4	3.5	1.2
Fruits & nuts															
Sayur-sayuran		5.3	-1.1	4.7	2.3	7.3	6.5	4.0	0.1	1.1	4.1	2.1	5.5	0.8	2.5
Vegetables															
Gula, manisan & pencuci mulut		11.5	3.0	5.4	6.7	1.7	2.3	1.5	-0.4	-0.7	-0.6	0.3	2.9	3.3	1.0
Sugar, confectionery & desserts															
Makanan sedia dimakan & produk makanan lain t.t.t.l.		6.0	3.8	1.1	2.5	4.6	6.0	3.6	0.4	0.6	2.5	2.3	5.8	6.5	2.1
Ready-made food & other food products n.e.c.															
Minuman bukan alkohol		2.4	2.9	1.3	0.9	2.5	1.2	-0.3	-0.4	1.1	0.4	0.4	2.7	4.3	2.2
Non-alcoholic beverages															
Jus buah-buahan & sayur-sayuran		0.5	-0.2	0.2	0.1	2.0	0.1	-0.4	-0.5	1.7	3.9	1.8	3.6	4.1	1.2
Fruit & vegetable juices															
Kopi & pengganti kopi		2.1	3.0	1.0	0.8	3.4	0.5	-0.2	-0.1	0.9	1.3	0.4	4.0	3.5	2.0
Coffee & coffee substitutes															
Teh		2.6	1.5	0.8	1.4	1.9	0.6	1.1	1.7	0.5	-1.6	0.4	3.2	4.5	2.6
Tea															
Minuman koko		4.3	5.0	1.5	0.8	2.2	2.3	-1.3	-1.2	1.1	0.4	0.3	1.1	3.4	2.5
Cocoa drinks															
Air		2.8	2.5	1.2	1.5	3.9	1.4	0.0	-1.9	-1.2	0.0	0.4	1.8	6.4	2.2
Water															
Minuman ringan		1.3	1.4	0.7	1.2	2.0	0.0	-0.2	1.0	1.5	-0.5	-0.1	2.2	4.0	2.6
Soft drinks															
Minuman tidak beralkohol lain		0.9	2.8	4.9	1.1	3.2	2.1	0.9	-1.7	1.2	0.0	-0.1	4.0	7.7	2.5
Other non-alcoholic beverages															
Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau		4.6	0.4	6.0	11.6	13.5	17.2	0.2	-0.1	1.5	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7
Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco															
Minuman keras/ alkohol		1.0	0.6	1.2	0.2	4.0	1.8	0.7	-1.2	-0.1	1.3	1.9	2.1	2.1	1.2
Alcoholic beverages															
Arak & minuman keras		-0.8	-0.5	6.5	-0.3	3.6	2.8	1.3	-0.1	-0.8	-0.4	0.4	1.8	3.4	0.3
Spirits & liquors															
Wain		0.6	-0.2	0.6	1.5	5.3	3.6	3.4	-0.5	-0.2	-0.3	3.1	0.8	1.6	2.1
Wine															
Bir		1.4	0.9	0.2	0.1	4.0	1.2	0.1	-1.8	0.0	2.1	2.0	2.6	1.9	1.1
Beer															
Tembakau		5.5	0.4	7.1	14.2	15.4	19.9	0.1	0.4	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
Tobacco															
Tembakau		5.5	0.4	7.1	14.2	15.4	19.9	0.1	0.4	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
Tobacco															
Pakaian & Kasut		-0.2	-0.6	-0.6	-0.2	0.5	-0.4	-0.3	-2.0	-2.0	-0.8	-0.4	0.1	0.3	-0.3
Clothing & Footwear															
Pakaian		0.3	-0.4	-0.4	0.1	0.6	-0.3	-0.3	-1.9	-1.2	-0.4	-0.4	0.2	0.5	-0.1
Clothing															
Pakaian		0.2	-0.5	-0.5	-0.1	0.6	-0.5	-0.5	-2.2	-1.6	-0.5	-0.4	0.0	0.3	-0.1
Garments															
Lain-lain jenis pakaian & aksesori pakaian		-2.1	-0.8	-0.8	-0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	-0.2	-0.1	-0.3	0.1	-0.3	0.0	-0.2
Other articles of clothing & clothing accessories															
Pencucian, pembaikan, menjahit & sewa pakaian		2.9	3.1	3.5	3.6	4.2	3.3	3.1	2.7	2.2	1.3	1.2	4.5	3.0	1.7
Cleaning, repair, tailoring & hire of clothing															

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Kasut Shoes	-2.5	-1.4	-1.6	-1.4	-0.2	-1.2	-0.5	-3.1	-4.6	-2.6	-0.8	-0.1	-0.6	-1.0
Kasut & lain-lain jenis alas kaki Shoes & other footwear	-2.5	-1.4	-1.6	-1.4	-0.2	-1.2	-0.5	-3.1	-4.6	-2.6	-0.8	-0.1	-0.6	-1.0
Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	1.8	1.6	1.7	3.4	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.0	1.9	-1.7	1.5	1.8	1.7	3.0
Sewa sebenar untuk kediaman Actual rentals for housing	1.7	1.9	2.2	3.2	3.6	2.7	2.8	2.5	2.2	1.4	0.5	1.2	1.9	1.7
Sewa sebenar yang dibayar oleh penyewa Actual rentals paid by tenants	1.7	1.9	2.2	3.2	3.6	2.7	2.8	2.5	2.2	1.4	0.5	1.2	1.9	1.7
Penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman Maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling	3.1	2.5	1.6	2.2	5.9	3.5	2.2	0.9	1.0	0.8	1.7	4.4	1.6	0.7
Kelengkapan keselamatan & bahan-bahan untuk pembaikan & penyelenggaraan rumah kediaman Security equipment & materials for the maintenance & repair of the dwelling	2.1	2.2	1.4	1.1	5.0	2.8	1.9	0.5	1.5	1.5	5.1	11.9	2.4	0.2
Bayaran perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman Services for the maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling	4.2	3.0	1.8	3.5	6.7	4.1	2.4	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.3	1.1	1.3	0.8
Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan rumah kediaman Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling	1.5	0.5	0.7	0.7	-1.5	2.3	0.2	-0.1	0.1	0.6	0.0	0.3	1.6	29.1
Bekalan air Water supply	0.9	0.0	0.1	0.1	-2.2	2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	28.0
Pembetungan Sewage collection	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.5	0.0	-1.2	-1.3	-0.8	0.0	0.0	7.7	58.7
Perkhidmatan lain berkaitan rumah kediaman t.t.t.l. Other services relating to the dwelling n.e.c.	5.6	3.6	4.5	3.8	1.6	2.5	0.6	-0.1	0.8	4.2	0.0	1.8	3.5	0.7
Elektrik, gas & bahan api Electricity, gas & fuel	1.7	0.9	0.0	5.6	-2.8	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	-21.3	10.1	5.4	0.0	1.4
Bekalan elektrik Electricity	1.1	0.9	0.0	6.4	-3.2	1.2	0.0	0.0	1.0	-25.0	12.3	6.5	0.0	1.7
Gas Gas	5.6	0.5	0.0	1.0	0.1	-0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	1.8	2.0	1.5	1.0	2.7	2.4	2.1	0.3	1.4	0.3	1.6	3.5	2.3	0.7
Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani Furniture, furnishings & carpets	0.8	1.0	1.4	1.3	3.1	2.3	2.7	0.5	1.5	0.4	4.5	7.3	1.5	0.3
Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani Furniture, furnishings & carpets	0.8	1.0	1.4	1.3	3.1	2.3	2.7	0.5	1.5	0.4	4.5	7.3	1.5	0.3
Tekstil isi rumah Household textiles	-0.2	-1.4	-1.4	-0.6	0.9	0.2	-0.8	-3.1	-1.7	-0.1	-0.3	1.1	0.6	0.3
Tekstil isi rumah Household textiles	-0.2	-1.4	-1.4	-0.6	0.9	0.2	-0.8	-3.1	-1.7	-0.1	-0.3	1.1	0.6	0.3
Perkakas isi rumah Household appliances	-0.1	-0.3	0.0	0.8	2.0	2.5	1.0	-1.0	0.8	0.3	0.8	3.6	2.4	-0.2
Perkakasan utama isi rumah sama ada elektrik atau bukan elektrik Main household appliances whether electric or non-electric	-0.1	-0.3	0.0	0.8	2.0	2.5	1.0	-1.0	0.8	0.3	0.8	3.6	2.4	-0.2
Kelengkapan elektrik kecil isi rumah Small household appliances	1.6	0.1	1.1	3.7	2.7	1.5	0.6	-0.4	2.2	1.9	1.6	3.9	2.7	-0.2
Pembaikan, pemasangan & sewa perkakas isi rumah Repair, installation & hire of household appliances	2.3	0.4	0.1	1.4	1.7	0.6	1.2	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.8	3.2	2.5	1.2
Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah Glassware, tableware & household utensils	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.3	3.1	1.8	0.6	-0.7	-0.7	-0.4	0.0	1.3	1.0	0.1
Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah Glassware, tableware & household utensils	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.3	3.1	1.8	0.6	-0.7	-0.7	-0.4	0.0	1.3	1.0	0.1
Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun Tools & equipment for house & garden	1.0	2.5	1.1	0.9	2.0	2.6	0.5	-1.4	-1.1	0.8	0.9	2.1	1.6	1.6
Alat-alat & peralatan bermotor Motorised tools & equipment	1.0	2.1	0.0	1.1	3.6	3.6	1.1	-0.4	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.9	1.0	0.7
Alat-alat tidak bermotor & pelbagai aksesori Non-motorized tools & miscellaneous accessories	1.0	2.9	2.2	0.6	0.6	1.5	0.0	-2.3	-2.4	1.3	1.3	3.1	2.0	2.2

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Goods & services for routine household maintenance</i>	3.1	3.6	2.4	1.2	2.9	2.5	2.7	1.6	2.1	0.2	0.6	1.4	3.1	1.3
Barang-barang isi rumah tidak tahan lama <i>Non-durable household goods</i>	1.3	3.8	0.6	0.4	1.9	1.0	2.6	1.2	1.6	-0.6	0.9	2.7	4.0	1.5
Perkhidmatan domestik & perkhidmatan isi rumah <i>Domestic services & household services</i>	4.9	3.2	4.2	2.0	3.6	3.9	3.1	2.0	2.6	1.0	0.1	0.2	1.8	1.2
Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	2.7	2.0	1.9	2.9	4.5	2.7	2.5	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.4	0.7	2.2	1.8
Ubat-ubatan & produk kesihatan <i>Medicines & health products</i>	2.7	1.9	1.6	2.5	4.4	2.1	2.3	0.1	-0.2	0.8	-0.1	-0.4	1.4	1.7
Ubat-ubatan <i>Medicines</i>	2.9	2.4	1.9	3.2	5.0	2.4	2.6	0.2	0.1	0.8	-0.1	-0.3	1.9	2.0
Produk perubatan <i>Medical products</i>	2.7	1.8	1.4	1.2	5.2	2.6	2.5	0.0	0.3	1.3	-0.1	-2.4	-2.9	-0.1
Produk bantu <i>Assistive products</i>	1.6	-1.0	0.4	-0.3	0.7	0.4	-0.2	-2.1	-1.8	-0.5	-0.1	0.2	0.0	0.4
Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit luar <i>Outpatient care services</i>	3.4	2.8	2.8	3.9	4.8	4.7	3.8	2.9	2.7	2.8	1.8	4.1	4.4	2.5
Perkhidmatan pergigian pesakit luar <i>Outpatient dental services</i>	3.4	4.3	4.3	5.5	6.8	7.1	4.6	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.3	3.8	3.7	1.2
Perkhidmatan rawatan pesakit luar yang lain (tidak termasuk perkhidmatan pergigian) <i>Other outpatient care services (excluding preventive & dental)</i>	3.4	2.7	3.0	4.2	4.8	5.0	4.0	4.0	3.2	3.7	2.1	4.4	5.1	3.5
Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit dalam hospital <i>Inpatient care services</i>	1.7	1.6	1.6	2.3	4.1	2.5	1.6	1.5	1.4	0.5	1.2	0.3	0.7	1.1
Perkhidmatan kuratif & pemulihan pesakit dalam <i>Inpatient curative & rehabilitative services</i>	1.7	1.6	1.6	2.3	4.1	2.5	1.6	1.5	1.4	0.5	1.2	0.3	0.7	1.1
Perkhidmatan rawatan jangka panjang pesakit dalam <i>Inpatient long term care services</i>	3.9	3.2	2.1	4.3	4.0	0.4	0.7	0.1	3.3	1.9	0.1	0.3	0.3	-0.1
Perkhidmatan kesihatan lain <i>Others health services</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.7	0.0	-0.1	0.7	0.5	1.7	0.1	3.3
Perkhidmatan pengimejan diagnostik & perkhidmatan makmal perubatan <i>Diagnostic imaging services & medical laboratory services</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.7	0.0	-0.1	0.7	0.5	1.7	0.1	3.3
Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	4.4	0.7	2.0	4.9	-4.5	-4.6	13.2	1.6	-3.1	-10.0	11.0	4.7	1.1	1.0
Pembelian kenderaan <i>Purchase of vehicles</i>	-0.4	-0.3	-0.2	-1.0	-1.1	1.6	0.8	-2.2	-0.9	-0.9	-0.6	0.7	1.4	0.1
Kereta <i>Cars</i>	-0.6	-0.3	-0.2	-1.2	-1.7	1.8	0.8	-2.1	-0.7	-1.0	-0.8	0.6	1.3	0.0
Motosikal <i>Motorcycles</i>	0.5	-0.3	0.1	0.4	3.2	1.0	0.1	-3.8	-2.4	-0.2	-0.3	1.6	2.3	0.2
Basikal <i>Bicycles</i>	0.6	0.8	0.7	1.2	2.6	2.5	0.9	-0.2	-0.6	-0.7	3.1	4.7	-0.2	-0.9
Pengurusan peralatan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Operation of personal transport equipment</i>	5.9	0.8	2.4	6.5	-5.9	-5.7	16.1	2.1	-3.8	-12.5	14.1	5.8	0.8	1.3
Alat ganti & aksesori untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Parts & accessories for personal transport equipment</i>	5.7	3.3	0.8	-0.2	1.3	0.4	2.1	-1.1	-1.6	0.0	1.1	6.0	3.9	1.0
Bahan api & pelincir untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Fuels & lubricants for personal transport equipment</i>	6.6	0.5	2.4	7.3	-8.8	-10.2	22.5	2.3	-6.0	-18.7	21.5	5.0	-1.6	0.4
Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan kelengkapan kenderaan persendirian <i>Maintenance & repair of personal transport equipment</i>	3.6	2.8	3.9	5.7	7.6	6.0	3.6	2.5	2.5	2.8	2.3	10.5	7.8	4.8
Perkhidmatan lain berkenaan kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Other services in respect of personal transport equipment</i>	0.9	0.5	-0.6	0.2	2.7	8.8	3.9	-0.3	-0.6	-3.6	-0.4	1.9	0.6	0.3
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan awam <i>Public transport services</i>	1.6	1.8	2.8	1.1	4.2	0.2	-2.0	1.1	3.3	7.3	-3.4	-3.9	5.1	-2.0
Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan laluan rel <i>Passenger transport by railway</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	42.6	-4.1	4.3	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.6	0.5

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan jalan raya <i>Passenger transport by road</i>	1.9	1.4	3.2	3.2	4.5	2.2	1.5	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.7
Pengangkutan penumpang melalui udara <i>Passenger transport by air</i>	0.7	6.3	7.3	-10.0	-0.1	-1.7	-8.8	1.1	7.2	16.0	-7.7	-9.1	10.9	-11.2
Pengangkutan penumpang melalui laut & air daratan <i>Passenger transport by sea & inland waterway</i>	0.2	0.2	-8.9	2.0	8.4	0.5	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.9	1.0
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan barangan <i>Transport services of goods</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pengangkutan barang-barang lain <i>Other transport of goods</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maklumat & Komunikasi <i>Information & Communication</i>	-0.3	-0.6	-0.7	-0.7	1.9	-1.5	-0.4	-1.7	0.4	1.1	0.0	0.0	-3.0	-1.5
Peralatan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Information & communication equipment</i>	-3.5	-7.8	-7.3	-9.9	-6.9	-0.3	-3.0	-8.7	-3.9	-0.2	0.2	-0.3	-0.9	-1.2
Peralatan telefon bimbit <i>Mobile telephone equipment</i>	-3.5	-7.8	-7.3	-9.9	-6.9	-0.3	-3.0	-8.7	-3.9	-0.2	0.2	-0.3	-0.9	-2.1
Peralatan pemprosesan maklumat <i>Information processing equipment</i>	-2.1	-2.3	-2.2	-3.3	2.8	1.9	0.6	-1.7	-1.0	-1.1	0.3	2.4	-0.8	-0.5
Peralatan untuk penerimaan, rakaman & penghasilan suara & penglihatan <i>Equipment for the reception, recording & reproduction of sound & vision</i>	-6.3	-4.5	-3.7	-4.4	-3.3	0.6	-0.7	-3.1	-2.3	-0.5	-0.3	-0.3	-2.8	-1.1
Peralatan & aksesori maklumat & komunikasi lain <i>Other information & communication equipment & accessories</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi <i>Information & communication services</i>	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	2.6	-1.8	0.0	-0.7	1.2	1.3	0.0	0.0	-3.3	-1.5
Perkhidmatan komunikasi mudah alih <i>Mobile communication services</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5	-4.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-2.5
Perkhidmatan penyediaan akses internet <i>Internet access provision services</i>	-0.3	-0.3	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.1	0.0	-1.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pakej perkhidmatan telekomunikasi <i>Internet access provision services</i>									1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi lain <i>Other information & communication services</i>	6.1	3.1	0.6	5.0	0.2	3.4	3.4	-1.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan <i>Recreation, Sport & Culture</i>	2.0	1.2	0.1	1.5	1.7	2.5	1.9	-0.4	0.7	0.4	0.4	2.3	1.5	1.8
Barangan rekreasi lain <i>Other recreational goods</i>	-0.5	1.6	1.1	0.0	-0.4	1.6	0.7	-0.4	-1.4	-0.8	-0.4	-0.2	0.1	-0.2
Permainan, mainan & hobi <i>Games, toys & hobbies</i>	3.1	-0.2	0.0	0.5	-0.2	-0.2	0.0	-0.8	-2.7	-1.1	-0.3	1.0	1.1	-0.1
Kelengkapan untuk bersukan, perkhemahan & rekreasi terbuka <i>Equipment for sport, camping & open-air recreation</i>	-0.5	1.6	1.1	0.0	-0.4	1.6	0.7	-0.4	-1.4	-0.8	-0.4	-0.2	0.1	-0.3
Produk kebun & binatang peliharaan <i>Garden products & pets</i>	2.0	1.4	2.5	1.6	2.6	2.4	1.9	-0.1	-0.3	0.3	1.0	4.5	2.8	0.1
Produk kebun, tanaman & bunga <i>Garden products, plants & flowers</i>	3.4	2.6	2.9	4.1	4.1	4.2	3.6	1.2	0.8	0.6	1.4	4.3	4.8	0.4
Binatang peliharaan & produk untuk binatang peliharaan <i>Pets & products for pets</i>	1.1	-0.1	3.3	0.1	1.2	0.9	0.3	-0.7	-0.6	0.3	1.0	4.0	2.5	0.4
Perkhidmatan rekreasi <i>Recreational services</i>	4.7	2.7	0.3	3.9	1.3	3.4	2.6	-0.6	1.1	-0.2	0.4	2.1	1.5	3.0
Veterinar & lain-lain perkhidmatan untuk binatang peliharaan <i>Veterinary & other services for pets</i>	2.5	1.1	1.6	1.2	6.1	4.0	2.3	0.8	1.8	0.3	-0.2	0.6	0.4	-0.5
Perkhidmatan rekreasi & sukan <i>Recreational & sporting services</i>	5.4	3.0	0.6	4.8	1.0	3.5	3.3	-0.9	1.4	-0.1	0.6	1.8	1.4	2.5
Barangan kebudayaan <i>Cultural goods</i>	-0.1	-0.5	-0.3	0.1	1.7	3.2	0.1	-1.4	0.2	-0.6	-0.3	-0.8	1.9	1.2
Alat muzik <i>Musical instruments</i>	-0.1	-0.5	-0.3	0.1	1.7	3.2	0.1	-1.4	0.2	-0.6	-0.3	-0.8	1.9	1.2
Perkhidmatan kebudayaan <i>Cultural services</i>	5.4	3.0	0.6	4.8	1.0	3.5	3.3	-0.9	1.4	-0.1	0.6	1.8	1.4	1.2
Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh panggung wayang <i>Services provided by cinemas</i>	1.1	4.9	2.1	5.4	8.3	4.0	4.0	2.5	1.5	-2.2	1.3	11.2	7.8	2.9
Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh muzium <i>Services provided by museums</i>	2.2	-0.1	0.7	0.9	3.7	3.5	2.0	-0.7	0.8	1.5	2.5	0.8	1.3	1.2

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Surat khabar, buku & alat tulis <i>Newspapers, books & stationery</i>	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.4	2.8	0.7	0.8	0.2	2.3	4.4	1.1	3.0	2.7	1.3
Buku <i>Books</i>	2.7	2.0	1.4	0.8	1.6	0.5	1.0	2.2	0.4	0.9	0.2	0.2	1.3	-0.3
Surat khabar & bacaan berkala <i>Newspapers & periodicals</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.4	5.8	11.4	1.8	4.3	2.5	5.1
Alat tulis & bahan lukisan <i>Stationery & drawing materials</i>	1.4	0.9	0.7	1.0	1.5	1.8	1.6	-0.4	0.6	0.2	1.1	3.1	3.5	0.7
Pakej percutian <i>Package holidays</i>	3.6	5.9	3.6	2.4	4.8	2.5	0.5	1.1	1.0	1.8	0.0	-0.2	1.5	3.0
Pakej percutian <i>Package holidays</i>	3.6	5.9	3.6	2.4	4.8	2.5	0.5	1.1	1.0	1.8	0.0	-0.2	1.5	3.0
Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.1	1.4	1.0	0.2	1.1	1.9	1.5
Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah <i>Pre primary & primary education</i>	2.4	3.6	2.2	2.7	2.9	2.3	1.8	1.6	1.9	1.5	0.2	1.6	2.4	2.4
Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah <i>Pre primary & primary education</i>	2.4	3.6	2.2	2.7	2.9	2.3	1.8	1.6	1.9	1.5	0.2	1.6	2.4	2.4
Pendidikan peringkat menengah <i>Secondary education</i>	2.1	1.6	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	1.0	1.2	0.7	0.2	0.7	1.3	0.6
Pendidikan peringkat menengah <i>Secondary education</i>	2.1	1.6	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.2	1.0	1.2	0.7	0.2	0.7	1.3	0.6
Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar <i>Post-secondary non-tertiary education</i>	1.6	4.4	7.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.0	-0.2	-0.7	-0.4	1.1	0.1
Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar <i>Post-secondary non-tertiary education</i>	1.6	4.4	7.0	0.4	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.0	-0.2	-0.7	-0.4	1.1	0.1
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas <i>Tertiary education</i>	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.4	2.0	3.8	1.3	2.8	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas <i>Tertiary education</i>	0.8	0.6	0.9	1.4	2.0	3.8	1.3	2.8	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat <i>Education not defined by level</i>	3.6	0.0	1.5	4.8	3.5	1.2	1.0	-0.5	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.1	2.5	1.5
Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat <i>Education not defined by level</i>	3.6	0.0	1.5	4.8	3.5	1.2	1.0	-0.5	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.1	2.5	1.5
Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan <i>Restaurant & Accommodation Services</i>	5.9	2.9	2.5	4.7	4.1	2.8	2.5	1.6	1.2	0.5	0.4	5.0	5.6	3.1
Perkhidmatan penyediaan minuman <i>Beverage preparation services</i>	6.2	3.1	2.6	4.8	4.5	3.2	2.8	2.3	1.4	1.1	0.8	5.3	5.5	3.9
Restoran, kafe & seumpamanya <i>Restaurants, cafés & the like</i>	6.2	3.1	2.6	4.8	4.5	3.2	2.8	2.3	1.4	1.1	0.8	5.3	5.5	3.9
Perkhidmatan penginapan <i>Accommodation services</i>	1.5	2.2	0.7	1.7	0.4	-0.8	0.7	-2.4	0.1	-2.2	-1.8	3.7	5.5	0.6
Perkhidmatan penginapan <i>Accommodation services</i>	1.5	2.2	0.7	1.7	0.4	-0.8	0.7	-2.4	0.1	-2.2	-1.8	3.7	5.5	0.6
Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Insurance & Financial Services</i>	0.1	1.3	1.6	1.5	4.1	2.3	0.3	-1.2	-0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3
Insurans <i>Insurance</i>	0.1	1.3	1.6	1.5	4.1	2.3	0.3	-1.2	-0.4	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.3
Insurans berkaitan dengan kesihatan <i>Insurance connected with health</i>	0.0	0.5	0.9	0.1	3.4	3.0	0.2	-1.6	-1.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	1.4	0.0
Insurans berkaitan dengan pengangkutan <i>Insurance connected with transport</i>	0.1	1.3	2.0	1.9	5.3	2.9	0.4	-1.4	-0.3	-0.1	0.0	0.1	-0.1	0.4
Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Financial Services</i>	0.2	0.4	-0.2	0.1	4.2	1.9	2.2	-2.6	-2.2	-0.1	2.6	7.7	0.0	0.0
Caj eksplisit oleh syarikat pengambilan deposit <i>Explicit charges by deposit-taking corporations</i>	0.2	0.4	-0.2	0.1	4.2	1.9	2.2	-2.6	-2.2	-0.1	2.6	7.7	0.0	0.0
Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan <i>Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services</i>	2.4	2.0	0.3	0.7	4.1	2.9	1.2	-1.4	0.4	2.7	0.5	2.0	2.4	3.0
Penjagaan diri <i>Personal care</i>	1.1	2.0	1.8	1.1	3.6	2.5	1.0	-1.0	0.7	1.2	0.5	2.2	2.8	1.3
Lain-lain perkakas, artikel & produk untuk penjagaan diri <i>Other appliances, articles & products for personal care</i>	1.0	1.9	1.7	0.9	3.7	2.4	0.6	-1.2	0.5	0.8	0.1	1.9	2.5	1.0

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Salon dandanan rambut & pusat dandanan peribadi Hairdressing salons & personal grooming establishments	1.8	2.8	2.4	3.3	3.6	3.1	2.6	1.2	1.4	3.4	2.9	3.9	3.9	3.4
Barangan peribadi lain Other personal item	12.5	3.8	-7.4	-4.6	7.2	6.1	3.0	-4.0	1.3	12.9	0.8	3.3	5.8	10.8
Barang kemas & jam tangan Jewellery & watches	21.5	6.6	-10.9	-7.2	11.3	10.2	5.1	-6.0	4.7	25.6	1.3	5.4	9.6	16.8
Artikel pemujaan & artikel untuk perayaan keagamaan & ritual Devotional articles & articles for religious & ritual celebrations	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.3	3.0	2.7	2.6	-0.3	-0.9	0.5	1.2	6.9	2.5	0.4
Barang peribadi lain t.t.t.l. Other personal effects n.e.c	-0.3	-1.8	-1.5	-1.8	0.1	-0.2	-1.0	-3.2	-3.0	-1.1	-0.6	-0.5	-0.8	-0.1
Perlindungan sosial Social protection	1.3	2.7	2.8	3.6	3.0	2.9	3.5	2.1	3.1	0.5	0.2	0.3	1.6	0.6
Perlindungan sosial Social protection	1.3	2.7	2.8	3.6	3.0	2.9	3.5	2.1	3.1	0.5	0.2	0.3	1.6	0.6
Lain-lain perkhidmatan Other services	4.3	2.2	1.1	3.0	2.8	2.8	1.5	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.8	1.2	1.5
Lain-lain perkhidmatan Other services	4.3	2.2	1.1	3.0	2.8	2.8	1.5	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.8	1.2	1.5

Negeri / State	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Malaysia	100.0	103.2	104.9	107.1	110.5	112.8	115.2	119.5	120.7	121.5	120.1	123.1	127.2	130.4	132.8
Johor	100.0	103.3	105.2	107.8	111.6	114.8	118.0	123.0	124.3	125.1	123.3	126.3	130.6	133.8	136.1
Kedah	100.0	103.2	105.0	107.3	110.5	112.5	114.4	118.9	117.9	119.5	117.4	120.4	123.5	125.6	127.2
Kelantan	100.0	103.9	105.7	108.1	111.6	113.6	115.3	119.3	120.1	120.6	118.8	122.5	125.9	128.0	129.3
Melaka	100.0	102.9	104.8	106.8	110.2	112.4	114.7	119.4	120.3	120.4	118.1	120.9	124.2	127.2	128.9
Negeri Sembilan	100.0	103.7	105.1	107.3	110.4	113.2	115.4	120.2	121.6	122.5	120.5	123.6	127.0	129.5	131.1
Pahang	100.0	103.1	105.0	107.4	110.6	112.4	114.4	118.0	118.7	119.0	117.6	121.1	124.7	128.0	131.1
Pulau Pinang	100.0	103.3	105.1	107.3	110.7	113.4	116.2	120.9	122.0	123.3	122.3	124.9	128.9	131.8	135.7
Perak	100.0	103.0	104.3	106.2	109.1	110.8	112.3	116.0	116.8	117.5	116.0	119.1	123.0	126.4	127.7
Perlis	100.0	102.8	104.2	105.9	108.3	109.3	110.9	115.3	115.2	115.6	113.2	116.5	120.2	122.8	124.9
Selangor	100.0	103.4	105.1	107.5	111.2	114.0	116.6	121.5	123.2	124.3	123.5	126.8	132.1	135.9	138.8
Terengganu	100.0	103.7	104.9	107.0	109.8	111.4	113.0	116.5	117.0	117.1	115.6	119.5	123.2	125.4	127.3
Sabah	100.0	102.9	104.7	106.9	108.9	109.8	110.6	114.1	114.8	115.0	112.8	114.6	118.0	120.8	122.3
Sarawak	100.0	102.6	104.4	106.4	109.4	110.9	112.6	116.0	116.7	116.8	114.7	117.1	120.8	124.5	127.5
Wilayah Persekutuan Kuala Lumpur	100.0	102.7	104.1	105.8	109.3	112.4	115.5	119.8	121.5	123.0	122.3	124.7	128.5	131.2	133.0
Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan	100.0	103.4	106.6	109.5	113.2	114.8	115.2	117.6	117.9	118.3	116.0	117.8	120.6	122.5	123.3
Wilayah Persekutuan Putrajaya	100.0	103.3	105.1	107.0	110.6	112.8	115.5	118.7	119.0	120.3	120.0	124.7	133.8	138.3	140.3

Negeri / State	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Malaysia	3.2	1.6	2.1	3.2	2.1	2.1	3.7	1.0	0.7	-1.2	2.5	3.3	2.5	1.8
Johor	3.3	1.8	2.5	3.5	2.9	2.8	4.2	1.1	0.6	-1.4	2.4	3.4	2.5	1.7
Kedah	3.2	1.7	2.2	3.0	1.8	1.7	3.9	-0.8	1.4	-1.8	2.6	2.6	1.7	1.3
Kelantan	3.9	1.7	2.3	3.2	1.8	1.5	3.5	0.7	0.4	-1.5	3.1	2.8	1.7	1.0
Melaka	2.9	1.8	1.9	3.2	2.0	2.0	4.1	0.8	0.1	-1.9	2.4	2.7	2.4	1.3
Negeri Sembilan	3.7	1.4	2.1	2.9	2.5	1.9	4.2	1.2	0.7	-1.6	2.6	2.8	2.0	1.2
Pahang	3.1	1.8	2.3	3.0	1.6	1.8	3.1	0.6	0.3	-1.2	3.0	3.0	2.6	2.4
Pulau Pinang	3.3	1.7	2.1	3.2	2.4	2.5	4.0	0.9	1.1	-0.8	2.1	3.2	2.2	3.0
Perak	3.0	1.3	1.8	2.7	1.6	1.4	3.3	0.7	0.6	-1.3	2.7	3.3	2.8	1.0
Perlis	2.8	1.4	1.6	2.3	0.9	1.5	4.0	-0.1	0.3	-2.1	2.9	3.2	2.2	1.7
Selangor	3.4	1.6	2.3	3.4	2.5	2.3	4.2	1.4	0.9	-0.6	2.7	4.2	2.9	2.1
Terengganu	3.7	1.2	2.0	2.6	1.5	1.4	3.1	0.4	0.1	-1.3	3.4	3.1	1.8	1.5
Sabah	2.9	1.7	2.1	1.9	0.8	0.7	3.2	0.6	0.2	-1.9	1.6	3.0	2.4	1.2
Sarawak	2.6	1.8	1.9	2.8	1.4	1.5	3.0	0.6	0.1	-1.8	2.1	3.2	3.1	2.4
Wilayah Persekutuan Kuala Lumpur	2.7	1.4	1.6	3.3	2.8	2.8	3.7	1.4	1.2	-0.6	2.0	3.0	2.1	1.4
Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan	3.4	3.1	2.7	3.4	1.4	0.3	2.1	0.3	0.3	-1.9	1.6	2.4	1.6	0.7
Wilayah Persekutuan Putrajaya	3.3	1.7	1.8	3.4	2.0	2.4	2.8	0.3	1.1	-0.2	3.9	7.3	3.4	1.4

Jadual Table		Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Johor, 2010-2024 Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Johor, 2010-2024														
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Jumlah Total		100.0	103.3	105.2	107.8	111.6	114.8	118.0	123.0	124.3	125.1	123.3	126.3	130.6	133.8	136.1
Makanan & Minuman Food & Beverages		100.0	105.3	108.6	113.0	116.9	122.3	128.3	134.2	136.5	139.1	141.2	143.8	152.6	159.2	161.9
Makanan Food		100.0	105.4	108.8	113.2	117.3	122.8	129.0	135.2	137.6	140.3	142.5	145.1	154.2	160.8	163.4
Makanan di luar rumah Food away from home		100.0	105.0	109.2	112.2	117.7	124.1	130.5	137.3	142.4	147.2	149.8	151.0	162.5	173.6	178.4
Makanan di rumah Food at home		100.0	105.6	108.6	113.6	117.1	122.4	128.5	134.3	135.3	136.6	138.6	142.1	149.7	153.7	155.2
Bijirin & produk bijirin Cereals & cereal products		100.0	100.9	102.1	103.9	105.1	107.4	109.3	111.1	111.8	112.0	112.5	112.9	118.4	125.5	128.4
Daging Meat		100.0	109.1	105.4	112.4	115.2	117.1	122.8	127.5	126.6	123.9	125.9	131.4	144.6	150.7	151.2
Ikan & makanan laut lain Fish & other seafood		100.0	106.1	114.6	121.3	126.5	134.4	144.1	155.1	158.1	161.8	164.0	169.7	174.3	175.6	173.9
Susu, produk tenusu lain & telur Milk, other dairy products & eggs		100.0	106.6	108.9	114.0	119.2	125.1	126.1	126.1	127.1	128.9	126.3	128.4	137.7	145.7	147.0
Minyak & lemak Oils & fats		100.0	100.5	101.1	101.2	101.5	102.2	104.9	118.6	118.5	117.8	119.8	125.6	131.2	129.4	129.2
Buah-buahan & kacang Fruits & nuts		100.0	104.2	107.0	113.1	119.1	125.0	130.8	134.3	135.2	137.8	138.9	141.4	147.1	151.7	155.3
Sayur-sayuran Vegetables		100.0	107.5	109.0	115.2	116.8	124.6	134.0	140.6	140.2	142.8	149.1	152.7	162.5	159.5	164.6
Gula, manisan & pencuci mulut Sugar, confectionery & desserts		100.0	110.9	114.2	120.8	129.3	132.0	135.2	138.0	138.1	138.0	136.6	136.9	141.8	147.1	148.5
Makanan sedia dimakan & produk makanan lain t.t.t.l. Ready-made food & other food products n.e.c.		100.0	107.0	109.8	110.5	114.4	119.5	127.6	132.2	133.0	134.5	139.2	141.6	151.1	164.5	167.4
Minuman bukan alkohol Non-alcoholic beverages		100.0	102.4	105.7	107.4	108.9	111.8	113.6	113.7	113.0	114.4	115.3	116.4	120.0	125.1	128.7
Jus buah-buahan & sayur-sayuran Fruit & vegetable juices		100.0	99.3	98.3	97.2	99.1	101.2	103.1	104.7	101.2	102.1	105.3	107.9	113.6	118.9	118.8
Kopi & pengganti kopi Coffee & coffee substitutes		100.0	102.0	106.1	107.0	108.0	112.0	112.7	113.5	113.8	116.4	116.3	117.3	121.1	125.4	128.0
Teh Tea		100.0	102.5	104.1	104.8	106.9	109.0	109.5	110.4	111.9	112.7	112.4	113.9	117.4	121.2	123.8
Minuman koko Cocoa drinks		100.0	104.0	109.3	111.1	113.1	114.4	116.4	113.8	112.0	113.5	114.5	116.1	117.5	120.9	124.8
Air Water		100.0	102.3	105.4	106.1	108.8	117.3	121.0	122.1	118.2	115.8	118.0	119.2	122.5	127.8	131.5
Minuman ringan Soft drinks		100.0	101.7	103.7	104.8	105.6	108.5	110.0	111.2	112.2	113.2	113.9	114.5	119.6	125.1	130.8
Minuman tidak beralkohol lain Other non-alcoholic beverages		100.0	101.0	104.0	109.4	110.2	114.5	117.5	118.8	115.7	116.0	117.5	118.0	122.5	131.9	137.2
Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco		100.0	104.8	105.4	111.9	125.3	142.8	167.7	168.0	168.1	171.2	171.9	172.4	173.7	174.8	175.7
Minuman keras/ alkohol Alcoholic beverages		100.0	101.5	102.9	104.4	104.8	110.6	113.2	115.2	113.2	114.1	117.1	118.9	123.6	127.2	128.3
Arak & minuman keras Spirits & liquors		100.0	101.1	101.4	108.0	108.6	113.2	115.4	119.3	118.9	119.1	119.9	120.2	122.9	123.6	123.9
Wain Wine		100.0	100.5	101.1	99.7	100.6	105.1	110.0	114.5	115.7	118.4	120.8	121.8	124.1	129.3	131.2
Bir Beer		100.0	101.6	103.3	104.1	104.4	110.5	112.9	114.1	111.1	111.9	115.6	117.9	123.8	127.8	128.9
Tembakau Tobacco		100.0	105.5	105.9	113.5	129.7	149.7	179.4	179.4	180.1	183.8	183.8	183.8	183.8	184.1	184.6
Tembakau Tobacco		100.0	105.5	105.9	113.5	129.7	149.7	179.4	179.4	180.1	183.8	183.8	183.8	183.8	184.1	184.6
Pakaian & Kasut Clothing & Footwear		100.0	98.6	97.9	97.6	97.7	98.9	98.8	99.9	98.5	96.5	95.5	95.2	95.6	96.4	97.7
Pakaian Clothing		100.0	99.0	98.6	98.4	98.7	100.3	100.3	101.4	100.0	98.2	97.7	97.5	97.9	98.6	100.1
Pakaian Garments		100.0	98.9	98.4	98.2	98.3	99.9	99.8	100.8	99.3	97.4	96.9	96.6	97.0	97.7	99.6
Lain-lain jenis pakaian & aksesori pakaian Other articles of clothing & clothing accessories		100.0	97.8	96.1	95.0	93.7	93.0	91.3	93.1	92.0	91.0	89.1	89.0	89.7	90.0	88.6
Pencucian, pembaikan, menjahit & sewa pakaian Cleaning, repair, tailoring & hire of clothing		100.0	102.4	106.6	112.3	117.2	123.4	131.6	137.9	145.2	150.7	155.6	157.4	163.6	165.4	167.2

Jadual Table 10.1		Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Johor, 2010-2024 (samb.) Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Johor, 2010-2024 (cont'd)														
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Kasut Shoes		100.0	97.2	94.9	93.7	93.0	92.6	92.3	93.4	91.8	88.8	86.0	85.5	85.8	86.8	87.5
Kasut & lain-lain jenis alas kaki Shoes & other footwear		100.0	97.2	94.9	93.7	93.0	92.6	92.3	93.4	91.8	88.8	86.0	85.5	85.8	86.8	87.5
Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels		100.0	101.7	103.0	104.6	108.1	112.0	115.9	118.4	120.4	122.7	120.5	122.4	124.0	126.2	130.1
Sewa sebenar untuk kediaman Actual rentals for housing		100.0	101.5	103.0	104.8	107.7	111.2	114.0	117.1	119.5	122.0	123.3	123.5	124.1	126.5	129.0
Sewa sebenar yang dibayar oleh penyewa Actual rentals paid by tenants		100.0	101.5	103.0	104.8	107.7	111.2	114.0	117.1	119.5	122.0	123.3	123.5	124.1	126.5	129.0
Penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman Maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling		100.0	110.3	115.7	121.3	136.4	162.9	181.9	185.6	187.8	195.1	203.5	205.7	220.0	234.8	237.8
Kelengkapan keselamatan & bahan-bahan untuk pembaikan & penyelenggaraan rumah kediaman Security equipment & materials for the maintenance & repair of the dwelling		100.0	102.0	103.8	105.7	107.5	112.9	116.1	118.0	119.1	120.5	121.1	124.4	134.8	138.1	139.2
Bayaran perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman Services for the maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling		100.0	112.3	118.6	125.2	143.5	175.0	200.1	204.6	207.1	217.6	230.3	231.3	246.2	266.9	270.8
Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan rumah kediaman Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.5	100.6	111.4	126.6	127.0	126.9	127.0	127.1	127.1	127.1	127.4	159.0
Bekalan air Water supply		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.3	100.4	111.4	126.9	126.9	126.9	126.9	126.9	126.9	126.9	126.9	158.0
Pembetungan Sewage collection		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	96.7	94.3	94.3	94.3	94.3	101.6	161.3
Perkhidmatan lain berkaitan rumah kediaman t.t.t.l. Other services relating to the dwelling n.e.c.		100.0	100.1	102.0	107.3	109.9	114.3	118.7	122.6	122.8	128.0	130.8	131.1	131.4	138.9	142.5
Elektrik, gas & bahan api Electricity, gas & fuel		100.0	101.7	102.4	102.4	108.7	107.3	108.5	108.6	108.7	109.9	86.1	97.5	103.1	103.1	102.8
Bekalan elektrik Electricity		100.0	101.0	101.7	101.7	108.8	107.0	108.5	108.5	108.6	109.9	81.7	95.3	101.9	101.9	101.6
Gas Gas		100.0	106.2	106.6	106.9	107.5	109.2	109.4	109.7	109.9	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8
Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance		100.0	101.7	104.2	105.7	107.3	110.0	112.1	114.4	114.6	116.0	115.8	116.4	121.2	125.5	126.7
Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani Furniture, furnishings & carpets		100.0	100.4	101.2	103.5	106.9	111.1	112.6	115.7	116.2	116.5	116.8	118.3	128.5	133.0	133.6
Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani Furniture, furnishings & carpets		100.0	100.4	101.2	103.5	106.9	111.1	112.6	115.7	116.2	116.5	116.8	118.3	128.5	133.0	133.6
Tekstil isi rumah Household textiles		100.0	98.8	94.7	93.3	93.4	91.8	92.8	94.9	92.6	90.8	90.1	90.2	92.5	93.4	93.6
Tekstil isi rumah Household textiles		100.0	98.8	94.7	93.3	93.4	91.8	92.8	94.9	92.6	90.8	90.1	90.2	92.5	93.4	93.6
Perkakas isi rumah Household appliances		100.0	100.2	99.2	98.5	99.5	102.1	104.9	106.2	105.4	107.1	107.7	108.1	111.9	115.4	116.4
Perkakasan utama isi rumah sama ada elektrik atau bukan elektrik Major household appliances, whether electric or not electric		100.0	100.2	99.2	98.5	99.5	102.1	104.9	106.2	105.4	107.1	107.7	108.1	111.9	115.4	115.9
Kelengkapan elektrik kecil isi rumah Small household appliances		100.0	100.0	100.0	101.3	103.6	106.3	109.3	110.9	109.7	112.0	113.9	114.9	120.7	123.5	124.3
Pembaikan, pemasangan & sewa perkakas isi rumah Repair, installation & hire of household appliances		100.0	106.8	109.3	111.1	114.3	119.7	118.9	119.3	119.2	121.5	122.4	122.9	127.3	131.4	134.3
Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah Glassware, tableware & household utensils		100.0	100.5	100.3	101.1	101.1	103.0	104.8	105.5	104.3	103.6	102.2	101.8	103.1	105.2	104.3
Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah Glassware, tableware & household utensils		100.0	100.5	100.3	101.1	101.1	103.0	104.8	105.5	104.3	103.6	102.2	101.8	103.1	105.2	104.3
Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun Tools & equipment for house & garden		100.0	100.3	102.0	103.0	103.4	106.3	110.8	110.4	107.8	105.8	109.3	113.0	117.6	120.0	124.2
Alat-alat & peralatan bermotor Motorised tools & equipment		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.7	105.6	109.5	110.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	124.7
Alat-alat tidak bermotor & pelbagai aksesori Non-motorised tools & miscellaneous accessories		100.0	100.4	102.6	104.0	104.2	106.5	111.0	110.1	106.9	105.0	108.4	112.1	116.6	119.0	122.7

Jadual Table	10.1	Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Johor, 2010-2024 (samb.) Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Johor, 2010-2024 (cont'd)														
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah Goods & services for routine household maintenance		100.0	102.7	107.1	109.1	110.5	113.3	115.8	118.3	119.4	121.9	121.3	121.5	124.5	129.8	131.7
Barang-barang isi rumah tidak tahan lama Non-durable household goods		100.0	100.8	105.0	106.4	106.9	108.3	109.4	112.4	113.3	115.5	113.5	113.7	117.5	123.3	125.9
Perkhidmatan domestik & perkhidmatan isi rumah Domestic services & household services		100.0	104.8	109.4	112.0	114.5	118.7	123.3	124.6	126.1	129.2	131.6	131.6	132.8	136.6	136.7
Kesihatan Health		100.0	101.9	104.2	106.9	111.0	117.8	123.4	127.6	127.5	128.2	129.7	129.9	130.2	134.6	136.9
Ubat-ubatan & produk kesihatan Medicines & health products		100.0	101.0	102.8	104.6	107.8	113.5	117.9	121.9	121.1	120.6	121.7	121.7	120.9	124.1	126.1
Ubat-ubatan Medicines		100.0	101.3	104.0	106.2	110.0	116.7	122.0	126.4	125.8	125.4	126.7	126.8	126.0	129.7	132.3
Produk perubatan Medical products		100.0	102.5	102.2	103.4	104.6	109.7	111.1	112.7	113.5	113.6	114.9	112.7	109.2	107.2	105.3
Produk bantu Assistive products		100.0	99.2	97.3	97.4	98.2	99.4	99.8	99.2	96.0	94.6	92.3	92.8	92.3	93.3	93.8
Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit luar Outpatient care services		100.0	105.6	111.1	116.8	126.3	134.0	140.6	144.5	148.0	152.6	157.2	158.8	165.1	177.9	182.6
Perkhidmatan pergigian pesakit luar Outpatient dental services		100.0	101.7	105.0	114.6	125.8	133.0	139.6	144.8	148.2	154.2	159.1	162.5	168.0	185.3	187.8
Perkhidmatan rawatan pesakit luar yang lain (tidak termasuk perkhidmatan pergigian) Other outpatient care services (excluding preventive & dental)		100.0	106.3	111.9	116.4	121.0	127.1	133.8	137.8	141.9	146.3	151.2	152.4	159.6	172.4	179.1
Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit dalam hospital Inpatient care services		100.0	100.0	100.0	101.9	102.5	114.2	125.1	133.0	134.9	142.5	142.5	142.5	142.5	142.6	142.9
Perkhidmatan kuratif & pemulihan pesakit dalam Inpatient curative & rehabilitative services		100.0	100.0	100.0	101.9	102.5	114.2	125.1	133.0	134.9	142.5	142.5	142.5	142.5	142.6	142.8
Perkhidmatan rawatan jangka panjang pesakit dalam Inpatient long term care services		100.0	103.9	108.7	125.0	172.9	194.4	197.6	204.8	206.1	208.5	209.1	209.4	209.4	204.2	202.5
Perkhidmatan kesihatan lain Others health services		-	-	-	-	-	-	168.8	168.8	168.8	168.8	168.8	169.4	170.5	179.4	177.7
Perkhidmatan pengimejan diagnostik & perkhidmatan makmal perubatan Diagnostic imaging services & medical laboratory services		-	-	-	-	-	-	168.8	168.8	168.8	168.8	168.8	169.4	170.5	179.4	177.7
Pengangkutan Transport		100.0	104.4	105.4	108.0	114.0	108.4	102.9	117.2	119.1	115.4	102.4	113.9	120.0	120.8	122.6
Pembelian kenderaan Purchase of vehicles		100.0	99.5	99.0	98.4	97.4	95.6	96.5	96.7	94.5	93.7	92.4	91.2	91.0	92.7	93.1
Kereta Cars		100.0	99.7	99.3	98.7	97.6	95.5	96.4	96.6	94.4	93.7	92.2	90.9	90.6	92.2	92.7
Motosikal Motorcycles		100.0	98.0	96.2	95.0	93.8	95.1	96.2	96.4	94.0	91.9	92.0	92.0	93.2	94.6	94.6
Basikal Bicycles		100.0	100.1	100.9	102.4	104.9	107.2	107.3	109.0	108.7	108.8	107.8	110.0	119.0	123.3	123.3
Pengurusan peralatan pengangkutan persendirian Operation of personal transport equipment		100.0	105.9	107.0	110.1	118.3	111.0	104.3	120.6	123.1	118.2	101.5	116.8	124.9	125.3	127.5
Alat ganti & aksesori untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian Parts & accessories for personal transport equipment		100.0	104.3	109.2	109.9	110.2	112.2	113.0	115.8	114.6	113.0	113.3	114.1	121.5	127.1	128.1
Bahan api & pelincir untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian Fuels & lubricants for personal transport equipment		100.0	106.7	107.2	110.3	119.2	108.6	97.5	119.4	122.3	115.0	93.1	113.6	121.0	118.4	119.4
Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan kelengkapan kenderaan persendirian Maintenance & repair of personal transport equipment		100.0	102.1	106.6	112.9	122.1	134.1	142.0	148.4	153.2	158.3	163.3	166.4	186.0	203.4	215.1
Perkhidmatan lain berkenaan kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian Other services in respect of personal transport equipment		100.0	100.8	101.1	101.4	101.9	102.6	102.7	102.7	103.0	103.1	90.2	89.2	89.4	89.7	89.9
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan awam Public transport services		100.0	101.3	105.8	110.1	110.3	113.7	117.6	120.4	122.0	125.1	131.6	127.2	123.8	129.5	128.9
Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan laluan rel Passenger transport by railway		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	131.1

Jadual Table		10.1 Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Johor, 2010-2024 (samb.) Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Johor, 2010-2024 (cont'd)														
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
	Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan jalan raya Passenger transport by road	100.0	101.7	105.6	108.2	110.4	115.6	119.8	123.9	126.0	127.3	128.7	128.8	130.7	134.8	138.1
	Pengangkutan penumpang melalui udara Passenger transport by air	100.0	100.1	108.9	123.5	113.3	109.6	105.7	96.0	96.9	104.6	122.8	108.0	93.0	102.8	90.6
	Pengangkutan penumpang melalui laut & air daratan Passenger transport by sea & inland waterway	100.0	101.1	103.6	104.9	105.8	105.8	-	-	121.0	121.0	121.0	121.0	121.0	121.0	121.0
	Perkhidmatan pengangkutan barangan Transport services of goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	121.7
	Pengangkutan barang-barang lain Other transport of goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	121.7
Maklumat & Komunikasi Information & Communication		100.0	99.7	99.3	98.8	98.2	100.3	98.3	98.1	96.6	97.0	97.9	98.0	98.0	95.0	93.8
	Peralatan maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication equipment	100.0	94.0	87.5	79.2	69.3	65.0	65.4	63.9	59.3	57.0	57.0	57.5	57.5	57.5	57.5
	Peralatan telefon bimbit Mobile telephone equipment	100.0	94.0	87.5	79.2	69.3	65.0	65.4	63.9	59.3	57.0	57.0	57.5	57.5	57.5	57.5
	Peralatan pemprosesan maklumat Information processing equipment	100.0	94.4	92.2	87.8	85.9	88.3	91.9	95.6	96.5	96.2	95.0	95.6	97.7	98.6	97.6
	Peralatan untuk penerimaan, rakaman & penghasilan suara & penglihatan Equipment for the reception, recording & reproduction of sound & vision	100.0	94.5	89.7	84.4	79.9	78.3	79.2	79.8	77.4	76.3	76.7	76.7	76.6	75.1	75.9
	Peralatan & aksesori maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication equipment & accessories	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	57.5
	Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	102.4	100.1	100.1	99.5	100.5	101.5	101.5	101.5	98.0	96.5
	Perkhidmatan komunikasi mudah alih Mobile communication services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	104.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	97.7
	Perkhidmatan penyediaan akses internet Internet access provision services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	102.5	100.0	100.0	98.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Pakej perkhidmatan telekomunikasi Internet access provision services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	98.7	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1
	Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication services	100.0	108.9	114.8	115.5	121.2	121.2	124.1	128.2	126.4	128.2	128.2	128.2	128.2	128.2	128.2
Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan Recreation, Sport & Culture		100.0	103.5	106.2	106.4	108.4	110.0	112.1	113.9	113.5	114.9	116.4	116.6	119.5	121.6	122.3
	Barangan rekreasi lain Other recreational goods	100.0	99.6	98.9	99.0	98.9	99.7	100.3	101.3	98.8	96.3	96.4	96.6	95.9	95.4	94.0
	Permainan, mainan & hobi Games, toys & hobbies	100.0	100.9	96.7	96.4	98.3	94.2	94.1	95.3	93.3	90.1	89.5	89.6	89.8	90.6	89.4
	Kelengkapan untuk bersukan, perkhemahan & rekreasi terbuka Equipment for sport, camping & open-air recreation	100.0	99.6	98.9	99.0	98.9	99.7	100.3	101.3	98.8	96.3	96.4	96.6	95.9	95.4	94.3
	Produk kebun & binatang peliharaan Garden products & pets	100.0	103.0	105.8	107.8	108.9	112.5	115.3	117.7	117.2	116.9	117.7	118.4	126.0	132.2	132.6
	Produk kebun, tanaman & bunga Garden products, plants & flowers	100.0	100.7	104.7	108.4	110.7	114.5	118.5	123.8	124.8	127.0	129.3	130.8	139.9	145.8	145.8
	Binatang peliharaan & produk untuk binatang peliharaan Pets & products for pets	100.0	100.2	100.4	103.9	103.8	106.2	107.9	110.3	110.0	110.1	110.7	110.8	116.2	122.7	123.5
	Perkhidmatan rekreasi Recreational services	100.0	106.1	110.3	110.3	113.8	114.4	116.7	119.3	118.2	119.9	120.4	120.5	122.3	123.7	125.0
	Veterinar & lain-lain perkhidmatan untuk binatang peliharaan Veterinary & other services for pets	100.0	100.2	107.8	109.3	109.3	110.8	109.5	109.3	112.9	118.1	119.8	119.8	120.0	139.0	140.6
	Perkhidmatan rekreasi & sukan Recreational & sporting services	100.0	107.4	112.8	113.5	119.0	119.6	122.5	125.8	124.2	126.2	126.8	126.9	128.6	130.3	131.2
	Barangan kebudayaan Cultural goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	111.6	112.8	111.9	112.6	112.9	112.9	113.7	116.5	126.5
	Alat muzik Musical instruments	-	-	-	-	-	-	111.6	112.8	111.9	112.6	112.9	112.9	113.7	116.5	126.5
	Perkhidmatan kebudayaan Cultural services	100.0	107.4	112.8	113.5	119.0	119.6	122.5	125.8	124.2	126.2	126.8	126.9	128.6	130.3	130.1
	Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh panggung wayang Services provided by cinemas	100.0	101.1	106.8	112.7	123.5	133.2	143.6	147.3	145.6	147.6	151.8	153.1	160.7	165.9	166.2
	Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh muzium Services provided by museums	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.5	101.3	101.2	102.2	102.2	101.7	101.4	102.1	102.2	102.2	102.2	102.2

Jadual Table		Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Johor, 2010-2024 (samb.) Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Johor, 2010-2024 (cont'd)														
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Surat khabar, buku & alat tulis Newpapers, books & stationery		100.0	100.1	100.2	100.8	101.1	103.1	103.9	104.5	104.8	109.0	116.3	116.9	121.1	124.7	126.6
Buku Books		100.0	100.9	102.2	104.7	104.9	106.2	106.4	107.5	108.2	108.8	108.8	108.9	109.2	111.7	111.7
Surat khabar & bacaan berkala Newspapers & periodicals		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	101.0	101.0	101.0	101.4	108.3	122.2	123.0	128.3	131.1	140.5
Alat tulis & bahan lukisan Stationery & drawing materials		100.0	100.2	100.4	100.5	101.6	103.5	106.0	108.0	108.1	110.0	110.4	110.8	115.1	120.9	121.3
Pakej percutian Package holidays		100.0	108.0	120.3	128.7	136.3	148.7	153.8	149.2	156.3	160.7	163.2	163.2	163.2	163.2	163.2
Pakej percutian Package holidays		100.0	108.0	120.3	128.7	136.3	148.7	153.8	149.2	156.3	160.7	163.2	163.2	163.2	163.2	163.2
Pendidikan Education		100.0	101.7	104.4	107.7	110.0	114.6	118.9	122.1	124.1	126.2	127.3	126.6	127.2	136.2	139.7
Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah Pre primary & primary education		100.0	102.9	105.8	108.3	111.0	116.8	122.2	125.0	128.0	131.2	133.4	133.3	135.2	144.8	150.8
Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah Pre primary & primary education		100.0	102.9	105.8	108.3	111.0	116.8	122.2	125.0	128.0	131.2	133.4	133.3	135.2	144.8	150.8
Pendidikan peringkat menengah Secondary education		100.0	100.8	102.6	105.8	107.2	110.5	114.1	118.8	120.1	121.5	121.8	121.4	121.4	123.9	126.6
Pendidikan peringkat menengah Secondary education		100.0	100.8	102.6	105.8	107.2	110.5	114.1	118.8	120.1	121.5	121.8	121.4	121.4	123.9	126.6
Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar Post-secondary non-tertiary education		100.0	100.1	103.5	110.4	110.2	113.7	113.9	113.9	113.6	113.2	112.4	107.4	104.0	110.8	110.8
Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar Post-secondary non-tertiary education		100.0	100.1	103.5	110.4	110.2	113.7	113.9	113.9	113.6	113.2	112.4	107.4	104.0	110.8	110.8
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas Tertiary education		100.0	100.0	103.2	111.1	114.1	116.2	117.5	123.3	124.5	125.3	125.5	125.5	125.5	125.1	125.1
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas Tertiary education		100.0	100.0	103.2	111.1	114.1	116.2	117.5	123.3	124.5	125.3	125.5	125.5	125.5	125.1	125.1
Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat Education not defined by level		100.0	100.5	103.9	104.5	109.7	116.1	120.9	124.7	125.8	126.0	126.1	126.1	126.1	155.5	154.4
Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat Education not defined by level		100.0	100.5	103.9	104.5	109.7	116.1	120.9	124.7	125.8	126.0	126.1	126.1	126.1	155.5	154.4
Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan Restaurant & Accommodation Services		100.0	104.6	107.5	109.5	114.3	119.3	123.8	127.2	130.4	133.0	134.2	134.3	140.8	149.0	152.4
Perkhidmatan penyediaan minuman Beverage preparation services		100.0	104.8	107.9	110.0	115.1	120.7	125.8	129.6	133.5	136.5	138.5	139.1	146.2	155.1	162.6
Restoran, kafe & seumpamanya Restaurants, cafés & the like		100.0	104.8	107.9	110.0	115.1	120.7	125.8	129.6	133.5	136.5	138.5	139.1	146.2	155.1	162.6
Perkhidmatan penginapan Accommodation services		100.0	102.9	104.4	105.7	107.6	107.2	107.7	108.6	107.0	106.5	102.5	98.4	100.1	103.5	96.4
Perkhidmatan penginapan Accommodation services		100.0	102.9	104.4	105.7	107.6	107.2	107.7	108.6	107.0	106.5	102.5	98.4	100.1	103.5	96.4
Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan Insurance & Financial Services		100.0	100.9	106.9	110.8	115.5	122.3	124.2	124.3	120.7	118.1	118.1	118.1	118.8	119.3	119.3
Insurans Insurance		100.0	100.9	106.9	110.8	115.5	122.3	124.2	124.3	120.7	118.1	118.1	118.1	118.8	119.3	119.3
Insurans berkaitan dengan kesihatan Insurance connected with health		100.0	100.0	110.0	111.4	111.4	113.7	114.5	115.4	112.7	110.3	110.3	110.3	116.2	120.4	120.4
Insurans berkaitan dengan pengangkutan Insurance connected with transport		100.0	100.0	105.7	109.3	115.1	123.5	126.3	126.3	121.9	118.7	118.7	118.7	118.7	118.7	118.7
Perkhidmatan Kewangan Financial Services		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.5	107.2	105.4	105.2	101.9	98.4	97.8	99.4	104.0	104.0	104.0
Caj eksplisit oleh syarikat pengambilan deposit Explicit charges by deposit-taking corporations		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.5	107.2	105.4	105.2	101.9	98.4	97.8	99.4	104.0	104.0	104.0
Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services		100.0	102.2	105.4	107.9	110.8	117.3	121.7	123.2	121.3	121.6	123.5	123.4	125.9	129.4	133.0
Penjagaan diri Personal care		100.0	101.1	103.1	106.1	109.1	115.1	119.5	121.0	120.9	122.7	122.8	122.2	124.9	129.4	132.0
Lain-lain perkakas, artikel & produk untuk penjagaan diri Other appliances, articles & products for personal care		100.0	100.9	102.9	105.8	108.4	113.4	117.1	118.0	117.1	118.4	117.6	116.4	118.2	121.7	123.9

Jadual Table		Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Johor, 2010-2024 (samb.) Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Johor, 2010-2024 (cont'd)														
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
	Salon dandanan rambut & pusat dandanan peribadi Hairdressing salons & personal grooming establishments	100.0	104.3	106.6	110.3	120.3	143.1	157.0	164.7	171.4	177.9	185.1	190.3	201.4	215.4	221.5
	Barangan peribadi lain Other personal item	100.0	109.4	110.6	103.4	98.2	105.8	111.8	115.1	111.4	113.7	128.5	129.4	134.9	142.8	155.7
	Barang kemas & jam tangan Jewellery & watches	100.0	122.7	131.1	115.1	106.0	117.8	129.0	135.2	128.7	137.4	177.7	179.7	191.3	208.7	245.0
	Artikel pemujaan & artikel untuk perayaan keagamaan & ritual Devotional articles & articles for religious & ritual celebrations	100.0	105.4	108.9	109.7	110.8	115.1	118.4	120.7	119.7	118.6	119.3	120.3	131.0	137.6	138.8
	Barang peribadi lain t.t.t.l. Other personal effects n.e.c	100.0	101.2	94.6	92.9	88.2	94.4	95.8	95.6	93.3	91.9	90.6	90.6	90.3	90.7	91.3
	Perlindungan sosial Social protection	100.0	103.4	103.2	105.7	109.7	116.6	119.8	121.5	122.8	124.4	126.6	126.6	126.7	130.1	130.2
	Perlindungan sosial Social protection	100.0	103.4	103.2	105.7	109.7	116.6	119.8	121.5	122.8	124.4	126.6	126.6	126.7	130.1	130.2
	Lain-lain perkhidmatan Other services	100.0	107.1	109.1	112.4	117.3	123.3	134.5	139.1	141.6	144.0	144.8	145.5	150.8	156.0	157.7
	Lain-lain perkhidmatan Other services	100.0	107.1	109.1	112.4	117.3	123.3	134.5	139.1	141.6	144.0	144.8	145.5	150.8	156.0	157.7

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Jumlah Total	3.3	1.8	2.5	3.5	2.9	2.8	4.2	1.1	0.6	-1.4	2.4	3.4	2.5	1.7
Makanan & Minuman Food & Beverages	5.3	3.1	4.1	3.5	4.6	4.9	4.6	1.7	1.9	1.5	1.8	6.1	4.3	1.7
Makanan Food	5.4	3.2	4.0	3.6	4.7	5.0	4.8	1.8	2.0	1.6	1.8	6.3	4.3	1.6
Makanan di luar rumah Food away from home	5.0	4.0	2.7	4.9	5.4	5.2	5.2	3.7	3.4	1.8	0.8	7.6	6.8	2.8
Makanan di rumah Food at home	5.6	2.8	4.6	3.1	4.5	5.0	4.5	0.7	1.0	1.5	2.5	5.3	2.7	1.0
Bijirin & produk bijirin Cereals & cereal products	0.9	1.2	1.8	1.2	2.2	1.8	1.6	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.4	4.9	6.0	2.3
Daging Meat	9.1	-3.4	6.6	2.5	1.6	4.9	3.8	-0.7	-2.1	1.6	4.4	10.0	4.2	0.3
Ikan & makanan laut lain Fish & other seafood	6.1	8.0	5.8	4.3	6.2	7.2	7.6	1.9	2.3	1.4	3.5	2.7	0.7	-1.0
Susu, produk tenusu lain & telur Milk, other dairy products & eggs	6.6	2.2	4.7	4.6	4.9	0.8	0.0	0.8	1.4	-2.0	1.7	7.2	5.8	0.9
Minyak & lemak Oils & fats	0.5	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.7	2.6	13.1	-0.1	-0.6	1.7	4.8	4.5	-1.4	-0.2
Buah-buahan & kacang Fruits & nuts	4.2	2.7	5.7	5.3	5.0	4.6	2.7	0.7	1.9	0.8	1.8	4.0	3.1	2.4
Sayur-sayuran Vegetables	7.5	1.4	5.7	1.4	6.7	7.5	4.9	-0.3	1.9	4.4	2.4	6.4	-1.8	3.2
Gula, manisan & pencuci mulut Sugar, confectionery & desserts	10.9	3.0	5.8	7.0	2.1	2.4	2.1	0.1	-0.1	-1.0	0.2	3.6	3.7	1.0
Makanan sedia dimakan & produk makanan lain t.t.t.l. Ready-made food & other food products n.e.c.	7.0	2.6	0.6	3.5	4.5	6.8	3.6	0.6	1.1	3.5	1.7	6.7	8.9	1.8
Minuman bukan alkohol Non-alcoholic beverages	2.4	3.2	1.6	1.4	2.7	1.6	0.1	-0.6	1.2	0.8	1.0	3.1	4.3	2.9
Jus buah-buahan & sayur-sayuran Fruit & vegetable juices	-0.7	-1.0	-1.1	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.6	-3.3	0.9	3.1	2.5	5.3	4.7	-0.1
Kopi & pengganti kopi Coffee & coffee substitutes	2.0	4.0	0.8	0.9	3.7	0.6	0.7	0.3	2.3	-0.1	0.9	3.2	3.6	2.1
Teh Tea	2.5	1.6	0.7	2.0	2.0	0.5	0.8	1.4	0.7	-0.3	1.3	3.1	3.2	2.1
Minuman koko Cocoa drinks	4.0	5.1	1.6	1.8	1.1	1.7	-2.2	-1.6	1.3	0.9	1.4	1.2	2.9	3.2
Air Water	2.3	3.0	0.7	2.5	7.8	3.2	0.9	-3.2	-2.0	1.9	1.0	2.8	4.3	2.9
Minuman ringan Soft drinks	1.7	2.0	1.1	0.8	2.7	1.4	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.5	4.5	4.6	4.6
Minuman tidak beralkohol lain Other non-alcoholic beverages	1.0	3.0	5.2	0.7	3.9	2.6	1.1	-2.6	0.3	1.3	0.4	3.8	7.7	4.0
Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	4.8	0.6	6.2	12.0	14.0	17.4	0.2	0.1	1.8	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.5
Minuman keras/ alkohol Alcoholic beverages	1.5	1.4	1.5	0.4	5.5	2.4	1.8	-1.7	0.8	2.6	1.5	4.0	2.9	0.9
Arak & minuman keras Spirits & liquors	1.1	0.3	6.5	0.6	4.2	1.9	3.4	-0.3	0.2	0.7	0.3	2.2	0.6	0.2
Wain Wine	0.5	0.6	-1.4	0.9	4.5	4.7	4.1	1.0	2.3	2.0	0.8	1.9	4.2	1.5
Bir Beer	1.6	1.7	0.8	0.3	5.8	2.2	1.1	-2.6	0.7	3.3	2.0	5.0	3.2	0.9
Tembakau Tobacco	5.5	0.4	7.2	14.3	15.4	19.8	0.0	0.4	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
Tembakau Tobacco	5.5	0.4	7.2	14.3	15.4	19.8	0.0	0.4	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
Pakaian & Kasut Clothing & Footwear	-1.4	-0.7	-0.3	0.1	1.2	-0.1	1.1	-1.4	-2.0	-1.0	-0.3	0.4	0.8	1.3
Pakaian Clothing	-1.0	-0.4	-0.2	0.3	1.6	0.0	1.1	-1.4	-1.8	-0.5	-0.2	0.4	0.7	1.5
Pakaian Garments	-1.1	-0.5	-0.2	0.1	1.6	-0.1	1.0	-1.5	-1.9	-0.5	-0.3	0.4	0.7	1.9
Lain-lain jenis pakaian & aksesori pakaian Other articles of clothing & clothing accessories	-2.2	-1.7	-1.1	-1.4	-0.7	-1.8	2.0	-1.2	-1.1	-2.1	-0.1	0.8	0.3	-1.6
Pencucian, pembaikan, menjahit & sewa pakaian Cleaning, repair, tailoring & hire of clothing	2.4	4.1	5.3	4.4	5.3	6.6	4.8	5.3	3.8	3.3	1.2	3.9	1.1	1.1

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Kasut <i>Shoes</i>	-2.8	-2.4	-1.3	-0.7	-0.4	-0.3	1.2	-1.7	-3.3	-3.2	-0.6	0.4	1.2	0.8
Kasut & lain-lain jenis alas kaki <i>Shoes & other footwear</i>	-2.8	-2.4	-1.3	-0.7	-0.4	-0.3	1.2	-1.7	-3.3	-3.2	-0.6	0.4	1.2	0.8
Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels</i>	1.7	1.3	1.6	3.3	3.6	3.5	2.2	1.7	1.9	-1.8	1.6	1.3	1.8	3.1
Sewa sebenar untuk kediaman <i>Actual rentals for housing</i>	1.5	1.5	1.7	2.8	3.2	2.5	2.7	2.0	2.1	1.1	0.2	0.5	1.9	2.0
Sewa sebenar yang dibayar oleh penyewa <i>Actual rentals paid by tenants</i>	1.5	1.5	1.7	2.8	3.2	2.5	2.7	2.0	2.1	1.1	0.2	0.5	1.9	2.0
Penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman <i>Maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling</i>	10.3	4.9	4.8	12.4	19.4	11.7	2.0	1.2	3.9	4.3	1.1	7.0	6.7	1.3
Kelengkapan keselamatan & bahan-bahan untuk pembaikan & penyelenggaraan rumah kediaman <i>Security equipment & materials for the maintenance & repair of the dwelling</i>	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.7	5.0	2.8	1.6	0.9	1.2	0.5	2.7	8.4	2.4	0.8
Bayaran perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman <i>Services for the maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling</i>	12.3	5.6	5.6	14.6	22.0	14.3	2.2	1.2	5.1	5.8	0.4	6.4	8.4	1.5
Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan rumah kediaman <i>Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling</i>	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.1	10.7	13.6	0.3	-0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	24.8
Bekalan air <i>Water supply</i>	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	11.0	13.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.5
Pembetulan <i>Sewage collection</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-3.3	-2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.7	58.8
Perkhidmatan lain berkaitan rumah kediaman t.t.t.l. <i>Other services relating to the dwelling n.e.c.</i>	0.1	1.9	5.2	2.4	4.0	3.8	3.3	0.2	4.2	2.2	0.2	0.2	5.7	2.6
Elektrik, gas & bahan api <i>Electricity, gas & fuel</i>	1.7	0.7	0.0	6.2	-1.3	1.1	0.1	0.1	1.1	-21.7	13.2	5.7	0.0	-0.3
Bekalan elektrik <i>Electricity</i>	1.0	0.7	0.0	7.0	-1.7	1.4	0.0	0.1	1.2	-25.7	16.6	6.9	0.0	-0.3
Gas <i>Gas</i>	6.2	0.4	0.3	0.6	1.6	0.2	0.3	0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance</i>	1.7	2.5	1.4	1.5	2.5	1.9	2.1	0.2	1.2	-0.2	0.5	4.1	3.5	1.0
Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani <i>Furniture, furnishings & carpets</i>	0.4	0.8	2.3	3.3	3.9	1.4	2.8	0.4	0.3	0.3	1.3	8.6	3.5	0.5
Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani <i>Furniture, furnishings & carpets</i>	0.4	0.8	2.3	3.3	3.9	1.4	2.8	0.4	0.3	0.3	1.3	8.6	3.5	0.5
Tekstil isi rumah <i>Household textiles</i>	-1.2	-4.1	-1.5	0.1	-1.7	1.1	2.3	-2.4	-1.9	-0.8	0.1	2.5	1.0	0.2
Tekstil isi rumah <i>Household textiles</i>	-1.2	-4.1	-1.5	0.1	-1.7	1.1	2.3	-2.4	-1.9	-0.8	0.1	2.5	1.0	0.2
Perkakas isi rumah <i>Household appliances</i>	0.2	-1.0	-0.7	1.0	2.6	2.7	1.2	-0.8	1.6	0.6	0.4	3.5	3.1	0.9
Perkakasan utama isi rumah sama ada elektrik atau bukan elektrik <i>Major household appliances, whether electric or not electric</i>	0.2	-1.0	-0.7	1.0	2.6	2.7	1.2	-0.8	1.6	0.6	0.4	3.5	3.1	0.4
Kelengkapan elektrik kecil isi rumah <i>Small household appliances</i>	0.0	0.0	1.3	2.3	2.6	2.8	1.5	-1.1	2.1	1.7	0.9	5.0	2.3	0.6
Pembaikan, pemasangan & sewa perkakas isi rumah <i>Repair, installation & hire of household appliances</i>	6.8	2.3	1.6	2.9	4.7	-0.7	0.3	-0.1	1.9	0.7	0.4	3.6	3.2	2.2
Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah <i>Glassware, tableware & household utensils</i>	0.5	-0.2	0.8	0.0	1.9	1.7	0.7	-1.1	-0.7	-1.4	-0.4	1.3	2.0	-0.9
Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah <i>Glassware, tableware & household utensils</i>	0.5	-0.2	0.8	0.0	1.9	1.7	0.7	-1.1	-0.7	-1.4	-0.4	1.3	2.0	-0.9
Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun <i>Tools & equipment for house & garden</i>	0.3	1.7	1.0	0.4	2.8	4.2	-0.4	-2.4	-1.9	3.3	3.4	4.1	2.0	3.5
Alat-alat & peralatan bermotor <i>Motorised tools & equipment</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	4.9	3.7	1.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Alat-alat tidak bermotor & pelbagai aksesori <i>Non-motorised tools & miscellaneous accessories</i>	0.4	2.2	1.4	0.2	2.2	4.2	-0.8	-2.9	-1.8	3.2	3.4	4.0	2.1	3.1

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Goods & services for routine household maintenance</i>	2.7	4.3	1.9	1.3	2.5	2.2	2.2	0.9	2.1	-0.5	0.2	2.5	4.3	1.5
Barang-barang isi rumah tidak tahan lama <i>Non-durable household goods</i>	0.8	4.2	1.3	0.5	1.3	1.0	2.7	0.8	1.9	-1.7	0.2	3.3	4.9	2.1
Perkhidmatan domestik & perkhidmatan isi rumah <i>Domestic services & household services</i>	4.8	4.4	2.4	2.2	3.7	3.9	1.1	1.2	2.5	1.9	0.0	0.9	2.9	0.1
Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	1.9	2.3	2.6	3.8	6.1	4.8	3.4	-0.1	0.5	1.2	0.2	0.2	3.4	1.7
Ubat-ubatan & produk kesihatan <i>Medicines & health products</i>	1.0	1.8	1.8	3.1	5.3	3.9	3.4	-0.7	-0.4	0.9	0.0	-0.7	2.6	1.6
Ubat-ubatan <i>Medicines</i>	1.3	2.7	2.1	3.6	6.1	4.5	3.6	-0.5	-0.3	1.0	0.1	-0.6	2.9	2.0
Produk perubatan <i>Medical products</i>	2.5	-0.3	1.2	1.2	4.9	1.3	1.4	0.7	0.1	1.1	-1.9	-3.1	-1.8	-1.8
Produk bantu <i>Assistive products</i>	-0.8	-1.9	0.1	0.8	1.2	0.4	-0.6	-3.2	-1.5	-2.4	0.5	-0.5	1.1	0.5
Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit luar <i>Outpatient care services</i>	5.6	5.2	5.1	8.1	6.1	4.9	2.8	2.4	3.1	3.0	1.0	4.0	7.8	2.6
Perkhidmatan pergigian pesakit luar <i>Outpatient dental services</i>	1.7	3.2	9.1	9.8	5.7	5.0	3.7	2.3	4.0	3.2	2.1	3.4	10.3	1.3
Perkhidmatan rawatan pesakit luar yang lain (tidak termasuk perkhidmatan pergigian) <i>Other outpatient care services (excluding preventive & dental)</i>	6.3	5.3	4.0	4.0	5.0	5.3	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.3	0.8	4.7	8.0	3.9
Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit dalam hospital <i>Inpatient care services</i>	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.6	11.4	9.5	6.3	1.4	5.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2
Perkhidmatan kuratif & pemulihan pesakit dalam <i>Inpatient curative & rehabilitative services</i>	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.6	11.4	9.5	6.3	1.4	5.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Perkhidmatan rawatan jangka panjang pesakit dalam <i>Inpatient long term care services</i>	3.9	4.6	15.0	38.3	12.4	1.6	3.6	0.6	1.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	-2.5	-0.8
Perkhidmatan kesihatan lain <i>Others health services</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6	5.2	-0.9
Perkhidmatan pengimejan diagnostik & perkhidmatan makmal perubatan <i>Diagnostic imaging services & medical laboratory services</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6	5.2	-0.9
Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	4.4	1.0	2.5	5.6	-4.9	-5.1	13.9	1.6	-3.1	-11.3	11.2	5.4	0.7	1.5
Pembelian kenderaan <i>Purchase of vehicles</i>	-0.5	-0.5	-0.6	-1.0	-1.8	0.9	0.2	-2.3	-0.8	-1.4	-1.3	-0.2	1.9	0.4
Kereta <i>Cars</i>	-0.3	-0.4	-0.6	-1.1	-2.2	0.9	0.2	-2.3	-0.7	-1.6	-1.4	-0.3	1.8	0.5
Motosikal <i>Motorcycles</i>	-2.0	-1.8	-1.2	-1.3	1.4	1.2	0.2	-2.5	-2.2	0.1	0.0	1.3	1.5	0.0
Basikal <i>Bicycles</i>	0.1	0.8	1.5	2.4	2.2	0.1	1.6	-0.3	0.1	-0.9	2.0	8.2	3.6	0.0
Pengurusan peralatan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Operation of personal transport equipment</i>	5.9	1.0	2.9	7.4	-6.2	-6.0	15.6	2.1	-4.0	-14.1	15.1	6.9	0.3	1.8
Alat ganti & aksesori untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Parts & accessories for personal transport equipment</i>	4.3	4.7	0.6	0.3	1.8	0.7	2.5	-1.0	-1.4	0.3	0.7	6.5	4.6	0.8
Bahan api & pelincir untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Fuels & lubricants for personal transport equipment</i>	6.7	0.5	2.9	8.1	-8.9	-10.2	22.5	2.4	-6.0	-19.0	22.0	6.5	-2.1	0.8
Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan kelengkapan kenderaan persendirian <i>Maintenance & repair of personal transport equipment</i>	2.1	4.4	5.9	8.1	9.8	5.9	4.5	3.2	3.3	3.2	1.9	11.8	9.4	5.8
Perkhidmatan lain berkenaan kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Other services in respect of personal transport equipment</i>	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	-12.5	-1.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan awam <i>Public transport services</i>	1.3	4.4	4.1	0.2	3.1	3.4	2.4	1.3	2.5	5.2	-3.3	-2.7	4.6	-0.5
Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan laluan rel <i>Passenger transport by railway</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan jalan raya Passenger transport by road	1.7	3.8	2.5	2.0	4.7	3.6	3.4	1.7	1.0	1.1	0.1	1.5	3.1	2.4
Pengangkutan penumpang melalui udara Passenger transport by air	0.1	8.8	13.4	-8.3	-3.3	-3.6	-9.2	0.9	7.9	17.4	-12.1	-13.9	10.5	-11.9
Pengangkutan penumpang melalui laut & air daratan Passenger transport by sea & inland waterway	1.1	2.5	1.3	0.9	0.0	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan barangan Transport services of goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pengangkutan barang-barang lain Other transport of goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maklumat & Komunikasi Information & Communication	-0.3	-0.4	-0.5	-0.6	2.1	-2.0	-0.2	-1.5	0.4	0.9	0.1	0.0	-3.1	-1.3
Peralatan maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication equipment	-6.0	-6.9	-9.5	-12.5	-6.2	0.6	-2.3	-7.2	-3.9	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Peralatan telefon bimbit Mobile telephone equipment	-6.0	-6.9	-9.5	-12.5	-6.2	0.6	-2.3	-7.2	-3.9	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Peralatan pemprosesan maklumat Information processing equipment	-5.6	-2.3	-4.8	-2.2	2.8	4.1	4.0	0.9	-0.3	-1.2	0.6	2.2	0.9	-1.0
Peralatan untuk penerimaan, rakaman & penghasilan suara & penglihatan Equipment for the reception, recording & reproduction of sound & vision	-5.5	-5.1	-5.9	-5.3	-2.0	1.1	0.8	-3.0	-1.4	0.5	0.0	-0.1	-2.0	1.1
Peralatan & aksesori maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication equipment & accessories	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4	-2.2	0.0	-0.6	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	-3.4	-1.5
Perkhidmatan komunikasi mudah alih Mobile communication services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5	-4.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-2.3
Perkhidmatan penyediaan akses internet Internet access provision services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	-2.4	0.0	-1.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pakej perkhidmatan telekomunikasi Internet access provision services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication services	8.9	5.4	0.6	4.9	0.0	2.4	3.3	-1.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan Recreation, Sport & Culture	3.5	2.6	0.2	1.9	1.5	1.9	1.6	-0.4	1.2	1.3	0.2	2.5	1.8	0.6
Barangan rekreasi lain Other recreational goods	-0.4	-0.7	0.1	-0.1	0.8	0.6	1.0	-2.5	-2.5	0.1	0.2	-0.7	-0.5	-1.5
Permainan, mainan & hobi Games, toys & hobbies	0.9	-4.2	-0.3	2.0	-4.2	-0.1	1.3	-2.1	-3.4	-0.7	0.1	0.2	0.9	-1.3
Kelengkapan untuk bersukan, perkhemahan & rekreasi terbuka Equipment for sport, camping & open-air recreation	-0.4	-0.7	0.1	-0.1	0.8	0.6	1.0	-2.5	-2.5	0.1	0.2	-0.7	-0.5	-1.2
Produk kebun & binatang peliharaan Garden products & pets	3.0	2.7	1.9	1.0	3.3	2.5	2.1	-0.4	-0.3	0.7	0.6	6.4	4.9	0.3
Produk kebun, tanaman & bunga Garden products, plants & flowers	0.7	4.0	3.5	2.1	3.4	3.5	4.5	0.8	1.8	1.8	1.2	7.0	4.2	0.0
Binatang peliharaan & produk untuk binatang peliharaan Pets & products for pets	0.2	0.2	3.5	-0.1	2.3	1.6	2.2	-0.3	0.1	0.5	0.1	4.9	5.6	0.7
Perkhidmatan rekreasi Recreational services	6.1	4.0	0.0	3.2	0.5	2.0	2.2	-0.9	1.4	0.4	0.1	1.5	1.1	1.1
Veterinar & lain-lain perkhidmatan untuk binatang peliharaan Veterinary & other services for pets	0.2	7.6	1.4	0.0	1.4	-1.2	-0.2	3.3	4.6	1.4	0.0	0.2	15.8	1.2
Perkhidmatan rekreasi & sukan Recreational & sporting services	7.4	5.0	0.6	4.8	0.5	2.4	2.7	-1.3	1.6	0.5	0.1	1.3	1.3	0.7
Barangan kebudayaan Cultural goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.1	-0.8	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.7	2.5	8.6
Alat muzik Musical instruments	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.1	-0.8	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.7	2.5	8.6
Perkhidmatan kebudayaan Cultural services	7.4	5.0	0.6	4.8	0.5	2.4	2.7	-1.3	1.6	0.5	0.1	1.3	1.3	-0.2
Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh panggung wayang Services provided by cinemas	1.1	5.6	5.5	9.6	7.9	7.8	2.6	-1.2	1.4	2.8	0.9	5.0	3.2	0.2
Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh muzium Services provided by museums	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.8	-0.1	1.0	0.0	-0.5	-0.3	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Surat khabar, buku & alat tulis <i>Newspapers, books & stationery</i>	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.3	2.0	0.8	0.6	0.3	4.0	6.7	0.5	3.6	3.0	1.5
Buku <i>Books</i>	0.9	1.3	2.4	0.2	1.2	0.2	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.3	2.3	0.0
Surat khabar & bacaan berkala <i>Newspapers & periodicals</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	6.8	12.8	0.7	4.3	2.2	7.2
Alat tulis & bahan lukisan <i>Stationery & drawing materials</i>	0.2	0.2	0.1	1.1	1.9	2.4	1.9	0.1	1.8	0.4	0.4	3.9	5.0	0.3
Pakej percutian <i>Package holidays</i>	8.0	11.4	7.0	5.9	9.1	3.4	-3.0	4.8	2.8	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pakej percutian <i>Package holidays</i>	8.0	11.4	7.0	5.9	9.1	3.4	-3.0	4.8	2.8	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	1.7	2.7	3.2	2.1	4.2	3.8	2.7	1.6	1.7	0.9	-0.5	0.5	7.1	2.6
Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah <i>Pre primary & primary education</i>	2.9	2.8	2.4	2.5	5.2	4.6	2.3	2.4	2.5	1.7	-0.1	1.4	7.1	4.1
Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah <i>Pre primary & primary education</i>	2.9	2.8	2.4	2.5	5.2	4.6	2.3	2.4	2.5	1.7	-0.1	1.4	7.1	4.1
Pendidikan peringkat menengah <i>Secondary education</i>	0.8	1.8	3.1	1.3	3.1	3.3	4.1	1.1	1.2	0.2	-0.3	0.0	2.1	2.2
Pendidikan peringkat menengah <i>Secondary education</i>	0.8	1.8	3.1	1.3	3.1	3.3	4.1	1.1	1.2	0.2	-0.3	0.0	2.1	2.2
Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar <i>Post-secondary non-tertiary education</i>	0.1	3.4	6.7	-0.2	3.2	0.2	0.0	-0.3	-0.4	-0.7	-4.4	-3.2	6.5	0.0
Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar <i>Post-secondary non-tertiary education</i>	0.1	3.4	6.7	-0.2	3.2	0.2	0.0	-0.3	-0.4	-0.7	-4.4	-3.2	6.5	0.0
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas <i>Tertiary education</i>	0.0	3.2	7.7	2.7	1.8	1.1	4.9	1.0	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	-0.3	0.0
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas <i>Tertiary education</i>	0.0	3.2	7.7	2.7	1.8	1.1	4.9	1.0	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	-0.3	0.0
Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat <i>Education not defined by level</i>	0.5	3.4	0.6	5.0	5.8	4.1	3.1	0.9	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	23.3	-0.7
Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat <i>Education not defined by level</i>	0.5	3.4	0.6	5.0	5.8	4.1	3.1	0.9	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	23.3	-0.7
Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan <i>Restaurant & Accommodation Services</i>	4.6	2.8	1.9	4.4	4.4	3.8	2.7	2.5	2.0	0.9	0.1	4.8	5.8	2.3
Perkhidmatan penyediaan minuman <i>Beverage preparation services</i>	4.8	3.0	1.9	4.6	4.9	4.2	3.0	3.0	2.2	1.5	0.4	5.1	6.1	4.8
Restoran, kafe & seumpamanya <i>Restaurants, cafés & the like</i>	4.8	3.0	1.9	4.6	4.9	4.2	3.0	3.0	2.2	1.5	0.4	5.1	6.1	4.8
Perkhidmatan penginapan <i>Accommodation services</i>	2.9	1.5	1.2	1.8	-0.4	0.5	0.8	-1.5	-0.5	-3.8	-4.0	1.7	3.4	-6.9
Perkhidmatan penginapan <i>Accommodation services</i>	2.9	1.5	1.2	1.8	-0.4	0.5	0.8	-1.5	-0.5	-3.8	-4.0	1.7	3.4	-6.9
Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Insurance & Financial Services</i>	0.9	5.9	3.6	4.2	5.9	1.6	0.1	-2.9	-2.2	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.0
Insurans <i>Insurance</i>	0.9	5.9	3.6	4.2	5.9	1.6	0.1	-2.9	-2.2	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.0
Insurans berkaitan dengan kesihatan <i>Insurance connected with health</i>	0.0	10.0	1.3	0.0	2.1	0.7	0.8	-2.3	-2.1	0.0	0.0	5.3	3.6	0.0
Insurans berkaitan dengan pengangkutan <i>Insurance connected with transport</i>	0.0	5.7	3.4	5.3	7.3	2.3	0.0	-3.5	-2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Financial Services</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	6.7	-1.7	-0.2	-3.1	-3.4	-0.6	1.6	4.6	0.0	0.0
Caj eksplisit oleh syarikat pengambilan deposit <i>Explicit charges by deposit-taking corporations</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	6.7	-1.7	-0.2	-3.1	-3.4	-0.6	1.6	4.6	0.0	0.0
Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan <i>Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services</i>	2.2	3.1	2.4	2.7	5.9	3.8	1.2	-1.5	0.2	1.6	-0.1	2.0	2.8	2.8
Penjagaan diri <i>Personal care</i>	1.1	2.0	2.9	2.8	5.5	3.8	1.3	-0.1	1.5	0.1	-0.5	2.2	3.6	2.0
Lain-lain perkakas, artikel & produk untuk penjagaan diri <i>Other appliances, articles & products for personal care</i>	0.9	2.0	2.8	2.5	4.6	3.3	0.8	-0.8	1.1	-0.7	-1.0	1.5	3.0	1.8

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Salon dandanan rambut & pusat dandanan peribadi Hairdressing salons & personal grooming establishments	4.3	2.2	3.5	9.1	19.0	9.7	4.9	4.1	3.8	4.0	2.8	5.8	7.0	2.8
Barangan peribadi lain Other personal item	9.4	1.1	-6.5	-5.0	7.7	5.7	3.0	-3.2	2.1	13.0	0.7	4.3	5.9	9.0
Barang kemas & jam tangan Jewellery & watches	22.7	6.8	-12.2	-7.9	11.1	9.5	4.8	-4.8	6.8	29.3	1.1	6.5	9.1	17.4
Artikel pemujaan & artikel untuk perayaan keagamaan & ritual Devotional articles & articles for religious & ritual celebrations	5.4	3.3	0.7	1.0	3.9	2.9	1.9	-0.8	-0.9	0.6	0.8	8.9	5.0	0.9
Barang peribadi lain t.t.t.l. Other personal effects n.e.c	1.2	-6.5	-1.8	-5.1	7.0	1.5	-0.2	-2.4	-1.5	-1.4	0.0	-0.3	0.4	0.7
Perlindungan sosial Social protection	3.4	-0.2	2.4	3.8	6.3	2.7	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.8	0.0	0.1	2.7	0.1
Perlindungan sosial Social protection	3.4	-0.2	2.4	3.8	6.3	2.7	1.4	1.1	1.3	1.8	0.0	0.1	2.7	0.1
Lain-lain perkhidmatan Other services	7.1	1.9	3.0	4.4	5.1	9.1	3.4	1.8	1.7	0.6	0.5	3.6	3.4	1.1
Lain-lain perkhidmatan Other services	7.1	1.9	3.0	4.4	5.1	9.1	3.4	1.8	1.7	0.6	0.5	3.6	3.4	1.1

Jadual Table		Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Kedah, 2010-2024 Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Kedah, 2010-2024														
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Jumlah Total		100.0	103.2	105.0	107.3	110.5	112.5	114.4	118.9	117.9	119.5	117.4	120.4	123.5	125.6	127.2
Makanan & Minuman Food & Beverages		100.0	103.9	106.9	111.2	115.0	118.0	121.8	126.9	125.5	128.8	129.7	131.3	136.1	140.0	141.0
Makanan Food		100.0	104.0	107.0	111.3	115.2	118.2	122.2	127.5	126.0	129.4	130.3	132.0	136.9	140.8	141.8
Makanan di luar rumah Food away from home		100.0	104.1	107.2	109.2	112.7	116.1	119.4	123.9	124.8	129.6	130.7	131.9	138.2	145.1	150.1
Makanan di rumah Food at home		100.0	103.9	106.8	112.3	116.4	119.2	123.6	129.3	126.5	129.2	130.0	131.8	136.2	138.6	137.4
Bijirin & produk bijirin Cereals & cereal products		100.0	100.6	101.3	102.6	102.8	104.2	105.5	106.9	107.1	108.8	109.7	110.5	113.1	116.7	118.5
Daging Meat		100.0	106.7	107.2	115.2	121.1	124.4	130.8	134.9	130.7	132.8	133.6	138.4	148.4	152.9	152.0
Ikan & makanan laut lain Fish & other seafood		100.0	101.4	110.0	118.3	125.5	125.8	132.5	146.7	143.1	147.7	147.9	150.3	154.1	155.0	149.7
Susu, produk tenusu lain & telur Milk, other dairy products & eggs		100.0	107.1	109.5	115.7	122.8	128.8	129.1	128.6	129.8	133.3	130.1	131.5	138.9	144.7	145.7
Minyak & lemak Oils & fats		100.0	100.6	101.3	101.5	102.0	102.5	105.5	119.4	115.0	118.7	120.3	122.3	127.0	125.6	125.2
Buah-buahan & kacang Fruits & nuts		100.0	106.7	108.1	110.3	113.2	118.0	121.8	125.4	122.3	123.2	123.9	124.8	125.2	126.9	126.6
Sayur-sayuran Vegetables		100.0	105.6	106.1	114.0	115.6	120.9	126.5	129.7	121.6	124.1	127.4	127.5	128.9	127.0	124.7
Gula, manisan & pencuci mulut Sugar, confectionery & desserts		100.0	113.6	117.7	125.6	135.7	137.3	139.1	142.3	140.5	140.2	139.9	140.4	143.4	145.8	147.8
Makanan sedia dimakan & produk makanan lain t.t.t.l. Ready-made food & other food products n.e.c.		100.0	106.4	109.5	110.5	113.6	121.4	130.4	134.8	133.0	136.3	139.4	140.8	146.3	152.6	153.5
Minuman bukan alkohol Non-alcoholic beverages		100.0	102.8	106.7	108.5	109.3	112.0	113.7	113.2	113.2	114.7	115.8	116.5	118.1	122.1	123.3
Jus buah-buahan & sayur-sayuran Fruit & vegetable juices		100.0	97.7	97.4	98.0	97.8	98.0	99.1	98.4	96.2	96.7	99.4	99.2	101.1	104.9	106.1
Kopi & pengganti kopi Coffee & coffee substitutes		100.0	102.2	106.7	109.9	111.7	115.1	116.6	116.5	117.4	119.1	119.7	120.0	122.5	126.8	129.1
Teh Tea		100.0	102.0	104.4	105.2	107.0	109.4	110.3	111.7	112.1	112.9	113.0	113.2	115.2	118.2	119.8
Minuman koko Cocoa drinks		100.0	104.7	110.1	111.5	111.9	114.8	117.8	116.9	117.6	119.6	121.6	122.5	122.8	126.3	127.7
Air Water		100.0	105.8	107.7	107.5	108.8	112.9	113.4	113.8	111.8	111.8	111.9	112.3	114.0	120.4	120.4
Minuman ringan Soft drinks		100.0	99.7	102.3	103.7	104.3	105.2	104.4	102.3	103.3	103.3	103.8	104.7	105.9	107.3	108.0
Minuman tidak beralkohol lain Other non-alcoholic beverages		100.0	102.0	105.1	109.4	109.6	113.3	116.9	117.3	114.4	117.1	117.8	118.5	123.1	131.6	132.2
Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco		100.0	104.7	105.2	111.4	124.4	142.0	168.9	169.9	169.1	173.4	173.9	174.4	175.1	175.7	176.5
Minuman keras/ alkohol Alcoholic beverages		100.0	101.0	102.6	104.4	105.0	108.9	109.3	107.5	107.1	108.3	109.9	111.3	113.6	115.0	116.4
Arak & minuman keras Spirits & liquors		100.0	100.8	100.9	103.6	101.5	103.6	105.7	106.4	106.2	109.7	115.3	115.5	115.5	115.5	115.5
Wain Wine		-	-	-	-	-	-	111.5	112.4	110.6	113.1	112.4	113.5	114.3	112.7	114.3
Bir Beer		100.0	101.0	103.4	104.8	106.6	111.2	111.5	109.2	108.8	109.7	111.3	113.0	115.6	117.5	119.6
Tembakau Tobacco		100.0	105.2	105.5	112.4	127.3	147.0	178.2	179.9	179.3	184.3	184.3	184.3	184.3	184.6	185.1
Tembakau Tobacco		100.0	105.2	105.5	112.4	127.3	147.0	178.2	179.9	179.3	184.3	184.3	184.3	184.3	184.6	185.1
Pakaian & Kasut Clothing & Footwear		100.0	98.8	97.7	96.8	96.3	95.3	94.2	93.1	91.0	88.0	87.5	87.2	86.9	86.7	85.1
Pakaian Clothing		100.0	99.1	98.4	97.1	96.2	95.2	94.4	93.2	91.2	88.3	87.8	87.5	87.1	86.9	85.0
Pakaian Garments		100.0	99.2	98.5	96.8	95.7	94.5	93.6	92.1	89.8	86.5	85.9	85.7	85.1	84.8	82.7
Lain-lain jenis pakaian & aksesori pakaian Other articles of clothing & clothing accessories		100.0	94.0	92.8	93.4	92.3	90.1	88.6	88.1	88.3	87.2	86.7	86.4	86.1	86.3	86.5
Pencucian, pembaikan, menjahit & sewa pakaian Cleaning, repair, tailoring & hire of clothing		100.0	103.5	105.0	107.1	111.2	114.3	118.6	122.3	123.7	125.8	126.8	127.9	130.3	134.9	135.9

Jadual Table 11.1		Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Kedah, 2010-2024 (samb.) Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Kedah, 2010-2024 (cont'd)														
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Kasut Shoes		100.0	97.0	92.9	94.7	96.8	95.7	92.8	92.1	89.5	86.3	85.5	85.3	85.1	85.2	84.8
Kasut & lain-lain jenis alas kaki Shoes & other footwear		100.0	97.0	92.9	94.7	96.8	95.7	92.8	92.1	89.5	86.3	85.5	85.3	85.1	85.2	84.8
Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels		100.0	103.3	104.9	106.2	109.0	113.7	116.8	119.0	120.5	123.8	119.7	122.8	125.1	127.1	131.8
Sewa sebenar untuk kediaman Actual rentals for housing		100.0	102.6	104.6	106.2	109.4	116.0	119.6	122.9	125.1	129.5	131.1	131.6	133.0	135.9	138.1
Sewa sebenar yang dibayar oleh penyewa Actual rentals paid by tenants		100.0	102.6	104.6	106.2	109.4	116.0	119.6	122.9	125.1	129.5	131.1	131.6	133.0	135.9	138.1
Penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman Maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling		100.0	102.0	104.1	105.7	106.2	109.6	114.6	114.9	116.8	119.6	120.2	124.2	128.5	129.2	129.2
Kelengkapan keselamatan & bahan-bahan untuk pembaikan & penyelenggaraan rumah kediaman Security equipment & materials for the maintenance & repair of the dwelling		100.0	101.3	102.3	103.9	104.5	108.8	111.5	112.4	111.6	112.9	113.2	115.8	124.3	125.2	125.0
Bayaran perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman Services for the maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling		100.0	104.4	110.6	112.4	112.7	112.7	117.7	117.7	122.5	126.6	127.5	132.9	133.0	133.4	133.6
Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan rumah kediaman Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling		100.0	116.5	116.5	116.5	116.5	116.5	116.5	116.5	116.5	116.5	116.5	116.5	116.5	116.9	165.3
Bekalan air Water supply		100.0	118.4	118.4	118.4	118.4	118.4	118.4	118.4	118.4	118.4	118.4	118.4	118.4	118.4	166.2
Pembetungan Sewage collection		100.0	103.4	103.4	103.4	103.4	103.4	103.4	103.4	103.4	103.4	103.4	103.4	103.4	111.4	176.8
Perkhidmatan lain berkaitan rumah kediaman t.t.t.l. Other services relating to the dwelling n.e.c.		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Elektrik, gas & bahan api Electricity, gas & fuel		100.0	101.5	102.0	102.0	105.5	104.4	105.5	105.5	105.3	106.6	84.1	94.9	100.1	100.1	100.1
Bekalan elektrik Electricity		100.0	100.8	101.3	101.3	105.3	104.1	105.5	105.5	105.3	106.8	79.4	92.5	98.9	98.9	98.9
Gas Gas		100.0	105.4	105.6	105.9	106.3	106.3	106.1	106.0	106.0	106.1	106.1	106.1	106.1	106.1	106.1
Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance		100.0	101.1	103.1	105.3	106.6	109.2	112.2	114.8	113.0	114.1	114.2	115.0	118.4	120.4	120.8
Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani Furniture, furnishings & carpets		100.0	101.9	102.9	105.5	108.1	111.8	113.2	114.5	113.5	114.9	115.3	117.4	123.9	125.9	125.5
Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani Furniture, furnishings & carpets		100.0	101.9	102.9	105.5	108.1	111.8	113.2	114.5	113.5	114.9	115.3	117.4	123.9	125.9	125.5
Tekstil isi rumah Household textiles		100.0	98.9	99.5	101.6	101.6	102.0	99.2	95.9	92.0	85.4	84.2	82.1	84.4	84.5	87.0
Tekstil isi rumah Household textiles		100.0	98.9	99.5	101.6	101.6	102.0	99.2	95.9	92.0	85.4	84.2	82.1	84.4	84.5	87.0
Perkakas isi rumah Household appliances		100.0	99.6	99.9	99.4	99.2	101.4	103.6	103.7	102.7	103.1	103.9	104.7	106.8	107.9	108.4
Perkakasan utama isi rumah sama ada elektrik atau bukan elektrik Major household appliances, whether electric or not electric		100.0	99.6	99.9	99.4	99.2	101.4	103.6	103.7	102.7	103.1	103.9	104.7	106.8	107.9	107.9
Kelengkapan elektrik kecil isi rumah Small household appliances		100.0	100.4	101.3	102.0	102.7	107.4	110.2	111.7	110.1	110.5	112.7	114.2	118.7	120.0	118.2
Pembaikan, pemasangan & sewa perkakas isi rumah Repair, installation & hire of household appliances		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	102.0	102.7	103.5	103.4	103.1	104.4	106.0	107.1	106.6	109.6
Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah Glassware, tableware & household utensils		100.0	102.3	103.7	104.4	105.7	113.0	115.9	117.9	117.4	117.9	118.0	118.2	119.6	121.3	121.4
Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah Glassware, tableware & household utensils		100.0	102.3	103.7	104.4	105.7	113.0	115.9	117.9	117.4	117.9	118.0	118.2	119.6	121.3	121.4
Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun Tools & equipment for house & garden		100.0	98.9	99.5	100.1	100.0	98.9	95.6	97.2	95.5	90.7	93.2	95.1	95.9	96.6	97.7
Alat-alat & peralatan bermotor Motorised tools & equipment		100.0	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	96.9
Alat-alat tidak bermotor & pelbagai aksesori Non-motorised tools & miscellaneous accessories		100.0	98.6	99.6	100.4	100.3	98.6	93.9	97.0	94.2	89.7	92.2	94.1	95.0	95.6	97.4

Jadual Table		Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Kedah, 2010-2024 (samb.) Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Kedah, 2010-2024 (cont'd)														
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah Goods & services for routine household maintenance		100.0	101.4	105.3	108.7	109.8	112.1	117.1	122.0	120.0	123.2	123.0	123.6	125.3	128.3	128.5
Barang-barang isi rumah tidak tahan lama Non-durable household goods		100.0	101.6	104.5	105.0	105.3	106.3	108.9	115.2	113.2	116.5	116.3	117.2	118.7	122.0	122.0
Perkhidmatan domestik & perkhidmatan isi rumah Domestic services & household services		100.0	101.2	106.4	113.5	115.8	119.7	128.2	131.0	129.5	132.5	132.5	132.5	134.5	136.9	142.9
Kesihatan Health		100.0	101.6	103.5	104.9	107.1	111.4	113.5	115.6	115.9	117.7	118.7	119.3	120.7	122.3	123.7
Ubat-ubatan & produk kesihatan Medicines & health products		100.0	101.7	103.6	104.9	106.6	109.6	111.2	113.6	113.9	115.0	115.5	116.1	116.7	116.9	118.1
Ubat-ubatan Medicines		100.0	101.9	104.3	106.0	108.0	111.3	113.1	115.7	116.4	117.9	118.4	119.1	119.8	120.0	121.7
Produk perubatan Medical products		100.0	100.3	100.3	102.8	107.7	110.2	111.8	115.7	111.2	119.7	123.7	125.2	133.5	135.1	134.7
Produk bantu Assistive products		100.0	100.1	99.7	98.2	97.4	98.8	99.1	99.1	97.5	93.9	93.4	92.7	91.6	90.8	91.2
Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit luar Outpatient care services		100.0	102.8	106.2	109.5	115.0	126.3	131.2	133.3	133.9	138.4	141.2	142.4	147.0	153.4	156.2
Perkhidmatan pergigian pesakit luar Outpatient dental services		100.0	100.8	103.0	106.3	112.8	127.6	135.4	140.5	141.6	146.3	148.7	149.8	153.8	154.4	155.7
Perkhidmatan rawatan pesakit luar yang lain (tidak termasuk perkhidmatan pergigian) Other outpatient care services (excluding preventive & dental)		100.0	103.4	106.6	110.3	116.5	129.0	133.5	135.5	136.1	141.2	144.4	145.7	150.8	158.9	162.2
Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit dalam hospital Inpatient care services		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.5	100.5	100.6	100.6	100.7	101.0	101.0	101.0	101.0	101.0
Perkhidmatan kuratif & pemulihan pesakit dalam Inpatient curative & rehabilitative services		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.5	100.5	100.6	100.6	100.7	101.0	101.0	101.0	101.0	101.0
Perkhidmatan rawatan jangka panjang pesakit dalam Inpatient long term care services		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	119.0	119.0	119.0	119.0	124.0	125.0	125.0
Perkhidmatan kesihatan lain Others health services		-	-	-	-	-	-	119.0	119.0	119.0	119.0	119.0	119.0	119.0	119.0	119.0
Perkhidmatan pengimejan diagnostik & perkhidmatan makmal perubatan Diagnostic imaging services & medical laboratory services		-	-	-	-	-	-	119.0	119.0	119.0	119.0	119.0	119.0	119.0	119.0	119.0
Pengangkutan Transport		100.0	103.7	104.3	106.2	111.1	105.7	101.0	112.9	110.9	109.8	99.6	109.5	113.1	114.5	115.8
Pembelian kenderaan Purchase of vehicles		100.0	99.0	98.4	98.0	96.5	94.3	93.9	93.7	90.2	89.1	88.5	88.1	88.5	88.7	88.9
Kereta Cars		100.0	98.9	98.2	97.7	95.8	92.5	92.1	92.1	89.2	88.4	87.9	87.6	87.9	88.0	87.9
Motosikal Motorcycles		100.0	99.3	99.2	99.9	100.5	104.4	103.4	100.6	83.9	71.7	67.2	66.3	68.1	68.9	69.9
Basikal Bicycles		100.0	100.1	100.1	101.1	104.3	106.6	108.6	109.4	107.4	105.8	105.2	105.7	106.9	107.1	108.3
Pengurusan peralatan pengangkutan persendirian Operation of personal transport equipment		100.0	105.5	106.3	108.9	116.5	109.6	102.7	120.1	118.6	117.3	102.1	117.2	122.6	124.3	125.9
Alat ganti & aksesori untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian Parts & accessories for personal transport equipment		100.0	105.4	108.6	109.6	110.2	112.0	113.6	114.7	112.1	111.1	111.1	112.1	116.7	119.4	120.9
Bahan api & pelincir untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian Fuels & lubricants for personal transport equipment		100.0	106.6	107.1	110.1	119.0	108.5	97.5	119.5	117.8	114.5	93.1	112.8	116.5	115.5	116.0
Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan kelengkapan kenderaan persendirian Maintenance & repair of personal transport equipment		100.0	102.6	104.5	106.2	111.5	116.6	124.9	130.6	129.7	137.5	146.3	149.0	163.5	177.6	182.9
Perkhidmatan lain berkenaan kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian Other services in respect of personal transport equipment		100.0	99.9	100.0	100.4	102.6	106.2	106.5	106.7	106.8	107.1	93.5	92.2	92.5	93.0	93.2
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan awam Public transport services		100.0	100.2	103.4	106.8	104.4	104.5	104.4	103.3	104.5	105.6	111.4	106.6	105.0	109.8	113.3
Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan laluan rel Passenger transport by railway		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	102.9	103.8	103.8	103.8	103.8	102.3	104.1

Jadual Table		11.1 Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Kedah, 2010-2024 (samb.) Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Kedah, 2010-2024 (cont'd)														
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
	Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan jalan raya Passenger transport by road	100.0	100.3	102.3	102.4	103.4	104.6	105.7	107.0	106.4	107.0	107.0	107.1	107.1	107.1	107.1
	Pengangkutan penumpang melalui udara Passenger transport by air	100.0	100.4	108.0	119.1	108.3	105.9	98.5	89.9	97.7	97.4	113.4	100.2	95.5	109.1	116.0
	Pengangkutan penumpang melalui laut & air daratan Passenger transport by sea & inland waterway	100.0	100.0	100.0	101.0	101.7	102.4	102.5	102.5	102.5	102.5	102.5	102.5	102.5	102.5	102.5
	Perkhidmatan pengangkutan barangan Transport services of goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	114.7
	Pengangkutan barang-barang lain Other transport of goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	114.7
Maklumat & Komunikasi Information & Communication		100.0	99.7	99.2	98.6	98.0	101.1	99.3	99.0	98.7	98.2	98.9	98.9	98.8	95.7	93.8
	Peralatan maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication equipment	100.0	97.8	93.0	88.0	83.4	80.7	79.8	76.5	72.7	68.0	67.8	67.5	67.2	67.0	65.9
	Peralatan telefon bimbit Mobile telephone equipment	100.0	97.8	93.0	88.0	83.4	80.7	79.8	76.5	72.7	68.0	67.8	67.5	67.2	67.0	65.6
	Peralatan pemprosesan maklumat Information processing equipment	100.0	95.7	93.5	90.8	88.9	92.2	93.3	93.5	92.4	92.8	93.6	94.1	94.2	92.8	92.8
	Peralatan untuk penerimaan, rakaman & penghasilan suara & penglihatan Equipment for the reception, recording & reproduction of sound & vision	100.0	95.2	90.9	87.7	85.5	83.3	81.4	82.1	80.8	80.4	80.1	79.7	79.8	79.9	76.3
	Peralatan & aksesori maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication equipment & accessories	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	67.1
	Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	103.9	102.1	102.1	102.3	102.4	103.3	103.3	103.3	99.7	97.8
	Perkhidmatan komunikasi mudah alih Mobile communication services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	104.5	100.0	100.0	101.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	97.4
	Perkhidmatan penyediaan akses internet Internet access provision services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	104.5	106.0	106.0	104.5	106.0	106.0	106.0	106.0	106.0	106.0
	Pakej perkhidmatan telekomunikasi Internet access provision services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	101.4	102.1	102.1	102.1	102.1	102.1	102.1
	Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication services	100.0	104.6	106.0	106.6	111.9	111.9	114.6	118.4	115.1	118.4	118.4	118.4	118.4	118.4	122.7
Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan Recreation, Sport & Culture		100.0	102.6	103.4	104.1	106.0	107.7	109.5	112.0	110.9	112.8	113.6	113.8	115.5	116.4	118.1
	Barangan rekreasi lain Other recreational goods	100.0	98.9	96.4	98.8	99.8	101.3	101.7	101.9	99.8	98.5	98.5	98.4	99.9	100.9	98.8
	Permainan, mainan & hobi Games, toys & hobbies	100.0	131.6	131.0	130.3	130.3	130.9	130.0	127.8	128.8	128.5	128.5	128.5	128.5	128.5	126.8
	Kelengkapan untuk bersukan, perkhemahan & rekreasi terbuka Equipment for sport, camping & open-air recreation	100.0	98.9	96.4	98.8	99.8	101.3	101.7	101.9	99.8	98.5	98.5	98.4	99.9	100.9	98.4
	Produk kebun & binatang peliharaan Garden products & pets	100.0	103.0	103.9	105.8	106.9	108.9	110.7	113.0	112.6	113.8	113.6	114.2	118.3	121.0	121.8
	Produk kebun, tanaman & bunga Garden products, plants & flowers	100.0	103.0	104.9	105.8	107.7	109.8	112.8	120.3	119.7	125.1	125.3	126.1	131.4	136.8	138.0
	Binatang peliharaan & produk untuk binatang peliharaan Pets & products for pets	100.0	100.8	101.0	105.3	105.4	109.4	112.0	111.9	110.9	110.4	110.1	110.4	113.6	115.9	116.9
	Perkhidmatan rekreasi Recreational services	100.0	104.3	107.3	107.9	112.6	113.5	116.1	119.3	117.2	120.0	119.7	119.8	121.2	121.3	121.5
	Veterinar & lain-lain perkhidmatan untuk binatang peliharaan Veterinary & other services for pets	-	-	-	-	-	-	110.5	110.9	110.6	110.9	110.9	110.9	110.9	110.9	110.9
	Perkhidmatan rekreasi & sukan Recreational & sporting services	100.0	104.3	106.7	107.6	112.6	113.2	116.2	120.0	116.9	120.0	120.0	120.3	120.4	120.6	120.8
	Barangan kebudayaan Cultural goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	117.0
	Alat muzik Musical instruments	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	117.0
	Perkhidmatan kebudayaan Cultural services	100.0	104.3	106.7	107.6	112.6	113.2	116.2	120.0	116.9	120.0	120.0	120.3	120.4	120.6	123.9
	Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh panggung wayang Services provided by cinemas	100.0	100.3	116.6	122.7	124.0	133.5	138.1	138.5	138.3	137.8	138.0	142.3	143.2	146.4	152.9
	Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh muzium Services provided by museums	-	-	-	-	-	-	116.2	119.9	118.3	119.9	119.9	119.9	119.9	119.9	121.1

Jadual Table		Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Kedah, 2010-2024 (samb.) Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Kedah, 2010-2024 (cont'd)														
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Surat khabar, buku & alat tulis Newpapers, books & stationery		100.0	100.1	101.3	101.5	101.6	104.6	106.0	107.5	107.9	110.9	115.2	115.7	117.3	118.0	120.1
Buku Books		100.0	100.4	100.5	100.4	100.2	100.0	101.9	105.6	108.5	111.1	112.1	112.1	112.1	111.1	111.1
Surat khabar & bacaan berkala Newspapers & periodicals		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	104.4	104.4	104.4	104.7	114.4	133.7	133.7	136.3	137.2	141.8
Alat tulis & bahan lukisan Stationery & drawing materials		100.0	100.1	103.2	103.4	103.7	105.6	108.1	110.0	109.9	110.5	109.8	110.7	112.4	113.5	115.3
Pakej percutian Package holidays		100.0	118.6	119.5	127.9	134.2	137.4	140.7	146.0	144.0	146.5	148.2	148.2	148.2	151.7	155.1
Pakej percutian Package holidays		100.0	118.6	119.5	127.9	134.2	137.4	140.7	146.0	144.0	146.5	148.2	148.2	148.2	151.7	155.1
Pendidikan Education		100.0	99.2	101.1	102.2	103.6	104.8	105.1	106.3	106.6	107.5	108.4	108.6	109.4	110.8	112.1
Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah Pre primary & primary education		100.0	99.8	101.7	102.5	105.1	107.3	107.9	109.8	110.8	112.5	114.0	114.4	116.3	119.3	121.7
Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah Pre primary & primary education		100.0	99.8	101.7	102.5	105.1	107.3	107.9	109.8	110.8	112.5	114.0	114.4	116.3	119.3	121.7
Pendidikan peringkat menengah Secondary education		100.0	97.3	101.2	104.2	104.5	105.1	105.2	105.3	105.3	105.9	107.4	107.4	107.4	108.3	108.6
Pendidikan peringkat menengah Secondary education		100.0	97.3	101.2	104.2	104.5	105.1	105.2	105.3	105.3	105.9	107.4	107.4	107.4	108.3	108.6
Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar Post-secondary non-tertiary education		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar Post-secondary non-tertiary education		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas Tertiary education		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas Tertiary education		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat Education not defined by level		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat Education not defined by level		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan Restaurant & Accommodation Services		100.0	107.3	110.2	112.8	116.5	119.8	122.2	124.5	125.6	128.2	128.2	127.9	133.8	138.0	144.7
Perkhidmatan penyediaan minuman Beverage preparation services		100.0	107.1	110.0	112.5	116.2	119.6	122.6	125.6	126.3	129.6	130.8	131.2	138.1	143.3	150.1
Restoran, kafe & seumpamanya Restaurants, cafés & the like		100.0	107.1	110.0	112.5	116.2	119.6	122.6	125.6	126.3	129.6	130.8	131.2	138.1	143.3	150.1
Perkhidmatan penginapan Accommodation services		100.0	110.0	113.9	118.6	121.9	123.9	123.3	121.6	125.2	124.7	119.5	115.7	117.5	117.1	122.7
Perkhidmatan penginapan Accommodation services		100.0	110.0	113.9	118.6	121.9	123.9	123.3	121.6	125.2	124.7	119.5	115.7	117.5	117.1	122.7
Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan Insurance & Financial Services		100.0	100.1	101.9	105.1	107.3	112.6	118.1	119.6	116.9	117.8	117.8	117.8	118.5	119.0	119.2
Insurans Insurance		100.0	100.1	101.9	105.1	107.3	112.6	118.1	119.6	116.9	117.8	117.8	117.8	118.5	119.0	119.2
Insurans berkaitan dengan kesihatan Insurance connected with health		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	102.3	103.1	103.1	102.7	103.1	103.1	103.1	106.2	108.4	108.4
Insurans berkaitan dengan pengangkutan Insurance connected with transport		100.0	100.0	101.8	106.4	109.8	117.3	125.5	127.7	123.8	125.0	125.0	125.0	125.0	125.0	125.3
Perkhidmatan Kewangan Financial Services		100.0	100.3	101.6	101.7	101.7	105.1	106.4	106.4	106.4	106.4	106.4	106.4	106.4	106.4	106.4
Caj eksplisit oleh syarikat pengambilan deposit Explicit charges by deposit-taking corporations		100.0	100.3	101.6	101.7	101.7	105.1	106.4	106.4	106.4	106.4	106.4	106.4	106.4	106.4	106.4
Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services		100.0	102.7	105.4	106.3	107.4	112.1	116.2	117.9	115.5	116.8	119.5	119.9	121.3	123.2	126.5
Penjagaan diri Personal care		100.0	101.2	103.5	105.1	105.8	110.2	113.7	115.9	114.4	115.6	116.8	117.2	118.5	120.2	121.7
Lain-lain perkakas, artikel & produk untuk penjagaan diri Other appliances, articles & products for personal care		100.0	101.2	103.5	105.0	105.4	110.1	113.7	116.0	113.8	114.8	115.3	115.1	116.1	117.4	118.8

Jadual Table		11.1 Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Kedah, 2010-2024 (samb.) Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Kedah, 2010-2024 (cont'd)														
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
	Salon dandanan rambut & pusat dandanan peribadi Hairdressing salons & personal grooming establishments	100.0	101.3	103.5	105.8	108.1	111.0	113.5	115.1	116.9	119.2	123.5	126.5	129.3	133.0	134.6
	Barangan peribadi lain Other personal item	100.0	111.6	117.8	110.0	104.2	112.7	121.0	123.7	117.0	121.1	139.9	141.7	145.2	152.1	169.0
	Barang kemas & jam tangan Jewellery & watches	100.0	123.5	135.9	119.6	109.9	123.8	138.9	145.2	132.1	142.5	179.9	183.3	189.5	203.5	239.0
	Artikel pemujaan & artikel untuk perayaan keagamaan & ritual Devotional articles & articles for religious & ritual celebrations	100.0	100.9	102.0	103.4	104.9	105.7	106.9	109.3	109.4	109.7	108.9	109.8	116.0	116.9	116.8
	Barang peribadi lain t.t.t.l. Other personal effects n.e.c	100.0	99.3	97.8	99.0	95.7	96.8	96.7	94.2	92.8	90.7	90.5	90.2	91.2	91.4	90.4
	Perlindungan sosial Social protection	100.0	100.0	104.6	104.7	107.2	107.4	111.1	111.1	110.2	111.1	111.1	111.1	113.1	115.7	116.0
	Perlindungan sosial Social protection	100.0	100.0	104.6	104.7	107.2	107.4	111.1	111.1	110.2	111.1	111.1	111.1	113.1	115.7	116.0
	Lain-lain perkhidmatan Other services	100.0	106.7	110.3	110.5	114.6	116.8	118.7	120.1	118.0	118.9	119.1	119.2	122.6	126.4	127.4
	Lain-lain perkhidmatan Other services	100.0	106.7	110.3	110.5	114.6	116.8	118.7	120.1	118.0	118.9	119.1	119.2	122.6	126.4	127.4

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Jumlah Total	3.2	1.7	2.2	3.0	1.8	1.7	3.9	-0.8	1.4	-1.8	2.6	2.6	1.7	1.3
Makanan & Minuman Food & Beverages	3.9	2.9	4.0	3.4	2.6	3.2	4.2	-1.1	2.6	0.7	1.2	3.7	2.9	0.7
Makanan Food	4.0	2.9	4.0	3.5	2.6	3.4	4.3	-1.2	2.7	0.7	1.3	3.7	2.8	0.7
Makanan di luar rumah Food away from home	4.1	3.0	1.9	3.2	3.0	2.8	3.8	0.7	3.8	0.8	0.9	4.8	5.0	3.4
Makanan di rumah Food at home	3.9	2.8	5.1	3.7	2.4	3.7	4.6	-2.2	2.1	0.6	1.4	3.3	1.8	-0.9
Bijirin & produk bijirin Cereals & cereal products	0.6	0.7	1.3	0.2	1.4	1.2	1.3	0.2	1.6	0.8	0.7	2.4	3.2	1.5
Daging Meat	6.7	0.5	7.5	5.1	2.7	5.1	3.1	-3.1	1.6	0.6	3.6	7.2	3.0	-0.6
Ikan & makanan laut lain Fish & other seafood	1.4	8.5	7.5	6.1	0.2	5.3	10.7	-2.5	3.2	0.1	1.6	2.5	0.6	-3.4
Susu, produk tenusu lain & telur Milk, other dairy products & eggs	7.1	2.2	5.7	6.1	4.9	0.2	-0.4	0.9	2.7	-2.4	1.1	5.6	4.2	0.7
Minyak & lemak Oils & fats	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.5	0.5	2.9	13.2	-3.7	3.2	1.3	1.7	3.8	-1.1	-0.3
Buah-buahan & kacang Fruits & nuts	6.7	1.3	2.0	2.6	4.2	3.2	3.0	-2.5	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.3	1.4	-0.2
Sayur-sayuran Vegetables	5.6	0.5	7.4	1.4	4.6	4.6	2.5	-6.2	2.1	2.7	0.1	1.1	-1.5	-1.8
Gula, manisan & pencuci mulut Sugar, confectionery & desserts	13.6	3.6	6.7	8.0	1.2	1.3	2.3	-1.3	-0.2	-0.2	0.4	2.1	1.7	1.4
Makanan sedia dimakan & produk makanan lain t.t.t.l. Ready-made food & other food products n.e.c.	6.4	2.9	0.9	2.8	6.9	7.4	3.4	-1.3	2.5	2.3	1.0	3.9	4.3	0.6
Minuman bukan alkohol Non-alcoholic beverages	2.8	3.8	1.7	0.7	2.5	1.5	-0.4	0.0	1.3	1.0	0.6	1.4	3.4	1.0
Jus buah-buahan & sayur-sayuran Fruit & vegetable juices	-2.3	-0.3	0.6	-0.2	0.2	1.1	-0.7	-2.2	0.5	2.8	-0.2	1.9	3.8	1.1
Kopi & pengganti kopi Coffee & coffee substitutes	2.2	4.4	3.0	1.6	3.0	1.3	-0.1	0.8	1.4	0.5	0.3	2.1	3.5	1.8
Teh Tea	2.0	2.4	0.8	1.7	2.2	0.8	1.3	0.4	0.7	0.1	0.2	1.8	2.6	1.4
Minuman koko Cocoa drinks	4.7	5.2	1.3	0.4	2.6	2.6	-0.8	0.6	1.7	1.7	0.7	0.2	2.9	1.1
Air Water	5.8	1.8	-0.2	1.2	3.8	0.4	0.4	-1.8	0.0	0.1	0.4	1.5	5.6	0.0
Minuman ringan Soft drinks	-0.3	2.6	1.4	0.6	0.9	-0.8	-2.0	1.0	0.0	0.5	0.9	1.1	1.3	0.7
Minuman tidak beralkohol lain Other non-alcoholic beverages	2.0	3.0	4.1	0.2	3.4	3.2	0.3	-2.5	2.4	0.6	0.6	3.9	6.9	0.5
Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	4.7	0.5	5.9	11.7	14.1	18.9	0.6	-0.5	2.5	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5
Minuman keras/ alkohol Alcoholic beverages	1.0	1.6	1.8	0.6	3.7	0.4	-1.6	-0.4	1.1	1.5	1.3	2.1	1.2	1.2
Arak & minuman keras Spirits & liquors	0.8	0.1	2.7	-2.0	2.1	2.0	0.7	-0.2	3.3	5.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wain Wine	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.8	-1.6	2.3	-0.6	1.0	0.7	-1.4	1.4
Bir Beer	1.0	2.4	1.4	1.7	4.3	0.3	-2.1	-0.4	0.8	1.5	1.5	2.3	1.6	1.8
Tembakau Tobacco	5.2	0.3	6.5	13.3	15.5	21.2	1.0	-0.3	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
Tembakau Tobacco	5.2	0.3	6.5	13.3	15.5	21.2	1.0	-0.3	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
Pakaian & Kasut Clothing & Footwear	-1.2	-1.1	-0.9	-0.5	-1.0	-1.2	-1.2	-2.3	-3.3	-0.6	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-1.8
Pakaian Clothing	-0.9	-0.7	-1.3	-0.9	-1.0	-0.8	-1.3	-2.1	-3.2	-0.6	-0.3	-0.5	-0.2	-2.2
Pakaian Garments	-0.8	-0.7	-1.7	-1.1	-1.3	-1.0	-1.6	-2.5	-3.7	-0.7	-0.2	-0.7	-0.4	-2.5
Lain-lain jenis pakaian & aksesori pakaian Other articles of clothing & clothing accessories	-6.0	-1.3	0.6	-1.2	-2.4	-1.7	-0.6	0.2	-1.2	-0.6	-0.3	-0.3	0.2	0.2
Pencucian, pembaikan, menjahit & sewa pakaian Cleaning, repair, tailoring & hire of clothing	3.5	1.4	2.0	3.8	2.8	3.8	3.1	1.1	1.7	0.8	0.9	1.9	3.5	0.7

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Kasut Shoes	-3.0	-4.2	1.9	2.2	-1.1	-3.0	-0.8	-2.8	-3.6	-0.9	-0.2	-0.2	0.1	-0.5
Kasut & lain-lain jenis alas kaki Shoes & other footwear	-3.0	-4.2	1.9	2.2	-1.1	-3.0	-0.8	-2.8	-3.6	-0.9	-0.2	-0.2	0.1	-0.5
Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	3.3	1.5	1.2	2.6	4.3	2.7	1.9	1.3	2.7	-3.3	2.6	1.9	1.6	3.7
Sewa sebenar untuk kediaman Actual rentals for housing	2.6	1.9	1.5	3.0	6.0	3.1	2.8	1.8	3.5	1.2	0.4	1.1	2.2	1.6
Sewa sebenar yang dibayar oleh penyewa Actual rentals paid by tenants	2.6	1.9	1.5	3.0	6.0	3.1	2.8	1.8	3.5	1.2	0.4	1.1	2.2	1.6
Penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman Maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling	2.0	2.1	1.5	0.5	3.2	4.6	0.3	1.7	2.4	0.5	3.3	3.5	0.5	0.0
Kelengkapan keselamatan & bahan-bahan untuk pembaikan & penyelenggaraan rumah kediaman Security equipment & materials for the maintenance & repair of the dwelling	1.3	1.0	1.6	0.6	4.1	2.5	0.8	-0.7	1.2	0.3	2.3	7.3	0.7	-0.2
Bayaran perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman Services for the maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling	4.4	5.9	1.6	0.3	0.0	4.4	0.0	4.1	3.3	0.7	4.2	0.1	0.3	0.1
Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan rumah kediaman Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling	16.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	41.4
Bekalan air Water supply	18.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	40.4
Pembetungan Sewage collection	3.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.7	58.7
Perkhidmatan lain berkaitan rumah kediaman t.t.t.l. Other services relating to the dwelling n.e.c.	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Elektrik, gas & bahan api Electricity, gas & fuel	1.5	0.5	0.0	3.4	-1.0	1.1	0.0	-0.2	1.2	-21.1	12.8	5.5	0.0	0.0
Bekalan elektrik Electricity	0.8	0.5	0.0	3.9	-1.1	1.3	0.0	-0.2	1.4	-25.7	16.5	6.9	0.0	0.0
Gas Gas	5.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.0	-0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	1.1	2.0	2.1	1.2	2.4	2.7	2.3	-1.6	1.0	0.1	0.7	3.0	1.7	0.3
Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani Furniture, furnishings & carpets	1.9	1.0	2.5	2.5	3.4	1.3	1.1	-0.9	1.2	0.3	1.8	5.5	1.6	-0.3
Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani Furniture, furnishings & carpets	1.9	1.0	2.5	2.5	3.4	1.3	1.1	-0.9	1.2	0.3	1.8	5.5	1.6	-0.3
Tekstil isi rumah Household textiles	-1.1	0.6	2.1	0.0	0.4	-2.7	-3.3	-4.1	-7.2	-1.4	-2.5	2.8	0.1	3.0
Tekstil isi rumah Household textiles	-1.1	0.6	2.1	0.0	0.4	-2.7	-3.3	-4.1	-7.2	-1.4	-2.5	2.8	0.1	3.0
Perkakas isi rumah Household appliances	-0.4	0.3	-0.5	-0.2	2.2	2.2	0.1	-1.0	0.4	0.8	0.8	2.0	1.0	0.5
Perkakasan utama isi rumah sama ada elektrik atau bukan elektrik Major household appliances, whether electric or not electric	-0.4	0.3	-0.5	-0.2	2.2	2.2	0.1	-1.0	0.4	0.8	0.8	2.0	1.0	0.0
Kelengkapan elektrik kecil isi rumah Small household appliances	0.4	0.9	0.7	0.7	4.6	2.6	1.4	-1.4	0.4	2.0	1.3	3.9	1.1	-1.5
Pembaikan, pemasangan & sewa perkakas isi rumah Repair, installation & hire of household appliances	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.7	0.8	-0.1	-0.3	1.3	1.5	1.0	-0.5	2.8
Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah Glassware, tableware & household utensils	2.3	1.4	0.7	1.2	6.9	2.6	1.7	-0.4	0.4	0.1	0.2	1.2	1.4	0.1
Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah Glassware, tableware & household utensils	2.3	1.4	0.7	1.2	6.9	2.6	1.7	-0.4	0.4	0.1	0.2	1.2	1.4	0.1
Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun Tools & equipment for house & garden	-1.1	0.6	0.6	-0.1	-1.1	-3.3	1.7	-1.7	-5.0	2.8	2.0	0.8	0.7	1.1
Alat-alat & peralatan bermotor Motorised tools & equipment	-0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Alat-alat tidak bermotor & pelbagai aksesori Non-motorised tools & miscellaneous accessories	-1.4	1.0	0.8	-0.1	-1.7	-4.8	3.3	-2.9	-4.8	2.8	2.1	1.0	0.6	1.9

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11.2

Inflasi Tahunan Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Kedah, 2011-2024 (samb.)
Annual Inflation of Group and Subgroup, Kedah, 2011-2024 (cont'd)

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Goods & services for routine household maintenance</i>	1.4	3.8	3.2	1.0	2.1	4.5	4.2	-1.6	2.7	-0.2	0.5	1.4	2.4	0.2
Barang-barang isi rumah tidak tahan lama <i>Non-durable household goods</i>	1.6	2.9	0.5	0.3	0.9	2.4	5.8	-1.7	2.9	-0.2	0.8	1.3	2.8	0.0
Perkhidmatan domestik & perkhidmatan isi rumah <i>Domestic services & household services</i>	1.2	5.1	6.7	2.0	3.4	7.1	2.2	-1.1	2.3	0.0	0.0	1.5	1.8	4.4
Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	1.6	1.9	1.4	2.1	4.0	1.9	1.9	0.3	1.6	0.8	0.5	1.2	1.3	1.1
Ubat-ubatan & produk kesihatan <i>Medicines & health products</i>	1.7	1.9	1.3	1.6	2.8	1.5	2.2	0.3	1.0	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.2	1.0
Ubat-ubatan <i>Medicines</i>	1.9	2.4	1.6	1.9	3.1	1.6	2.3	0.6	1.3	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.2	1.4
Produk perubatan <i>Medical products</i>	0.3	0.0	2.5	4.8	2.3	1.5	3.5	-3.9	7.6	3.3	1.2	6.6	1.2	-0.3
Produk bantu <i>Assistive products</i>	0.1	-0.4	-1.5	-0.8	1.4	0.3	0.0	-1.6	-3.7	-0.5	-0.7	-1.2	-0.9	0.4
Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit luar <i>Outpatient care services</i>	2.8	3.3	3.1	5.0	9.8	3.9	1.6	0.5	3.4	2.0	0.8	3.2	4.4	1.8
Perkhidmatan pergigian pesakit luar <i>Outpatient dental services</i>	0.8	2.2	3.2	6.1	13.1	6.1	3.8	0.8	3.3	1.6	0.7	2.7	0.4	0.8
Perkhidmatan rawatan pesakit luar yang lain (tidak termasuk perkhidmatan pergigian) <i>Other outpatient care services (excluding preventive & dental)</i>	3.4	3.1	3.5	5.6	10.7	3.5	1.5	0.4	3.7	2.3	0.9	3.5	5.4	2.1
Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit dalam hospital <i>Inpatient care services</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Perkhidmatan kuratif & pemulihan pesakit dalam <i>Inpatient curative & rehabilitative services</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Perkhidmatan rawatan jangka panjang pesakit dalam <i>Inpatient long term care services</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2	0.8	0.0
Perkhidmatan kesihatan lain <i>Others health services</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Perkhidmatan pengimejan diagnostik & perkhidmatan makmal perubatan <i>Diagnostic imaging services & medical laboratory services</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	3.7	0.6	1.8	4.6	-4.9	-4.4	11.8	-1.8	-1.0	-9.3	9.9	3.3	1.2	1.1
Pembelian kenderaan <i>Purchase of vehicles</i>	-1.0	-0.6	-0.4	-1.5	-2.3	-0.4	-0.2	-3.7	-1.2	-0.7	-0.5	0.5	0.2	0.2
Kereta <i>Cars</i>	-1.1	-0.7	-0.5	-1.9	-3.4	-0.4	0.0	-3.1	-0.9	-0.6	-0.3	0.3	0.1	-0.1
Motosikal <i>Motorcycles</i>	-0.7	-0.1	0.7	0.6	3.9	-1.0	-2.7	-16.6	-14.5	-6.3	-1.3	2.7	1.2	1.5
Basikal <i>Bicycles</i>	0.1	0.0	1.0	3.2	2.2	1.9	0.7	-1.8	-1.5	-0.6	0.5	1.1	0.2	1.1
Pengurusan peralatan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Operation of personal transport equipment</i>	5.5	0.8	2.4	7.0	-5.9	-6.3	16.9	-1.2	-1.1	-13.0	14.8	4.6	1.4	1.3
Alat ganti & aksesori untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Parts & accessories for personal transport equipment</i>	5.4	3.0	0.9	0.5	1.6	1.4	1.0	-2.3	-0.9	0.0	0.9	4.1	2.3	1.3
Bahan api & pelincir untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Fuels & lubricants for personal transport equipment</i>	6.6	0.5	2.8	8.1	-8.8	-10.1	22.6	-1.4	-2.8	-18.7	21.2	3.3	-0.9	0.4
Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan kelengkapan kenderaan persendirian <i>Maintenance & repair of personal transport equipment</i>	2.6	1.9	1.6	5.0	4.6	7.1	4.6	-0.7	6.0	6.4	1.8	9.7	8.6	3.0
Perkhidmatan lain berkenaan kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Other services in respect of personal transport equipment</i>	-0.1	0.1	0.4	2.2	3.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	-12.7	-1.4	0.3	0.5	0.2
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan awam <i>Public transport services</i>	0.2	3.2	3.3	-2.2	0.1	-0.1	-1.1	1.2	1.1	5.5	-4.3	-1.5	4.6	3.2
Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan laluan rel <i>Passenger transport by railway</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.4	1.8

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Inflasi Tahunan Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Kedah, 2011-2024 (samb.)
 Annual Inflation of Group and Subgroup, Kedah, 2011-2024 (cont'd)

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan jalan raya Passenger transport by road	0.3	2.0	0.1	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.2	-0.6	0.6	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pengangkutan penumpang melalui udara Passenger transport by air	0.4	7.6	10.3	-9.1	-2.2	-7.0	-8.7	8.7	-0.3	16.4	-11.6	-4.7	14.2	6.3
Pengangkutan penumpang melalui laut & air daratan Passenger transport by sea & inland waterway	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan barangan Transport services of goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pengangkutan barang-barang lain Other transport of goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maklumat & Komunikasi Information & Communication	-0.3	-0.5	-0.6	-0.6	3.2	-1.8	-0.3	-0.3	-0.5	0.7	0.0	-0.1	-3.1	-2.0
Peralatan maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication equipment	-2.2	-4.9	-5.4	-5.2	-3.2	-1.1	-4.1	-5.0	-6.5	-0.3	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	-1.6
Peralatan telefon bimbit Mobile telephone equipment	-2.2	-4.9	-5.4	-5.2	-3.2	-1.1	-4.1	-5.0	-6.5	-0.3	-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	-2.1
Peralatan pemprosesan maklumat Information processing equipment	-4.3	-2.3	-2.9	-2.1	3.7	1.2	0.2	-1.2	0.4	0.9	0.5	0.1	-1.5	0.0
Peralatan untuk penerimaan, rakaman & penghasilan suara & penglihatan Equipment for the reception, recording & reproduction of sound & vision	-4.8	-4.5	-3.5	-2.5	-2.6	-2.3	0.9	-1.6	-0.5	-0.4	-0.5	0.1	0.1	-4.5
Peralatan & aksesori maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication equipment & accessories	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.9	-1.7	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.9	0.0	0.0	-3.5	-1.9
Perkhidmatan komunikasi mudah alih Mobile communication services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5	-4.3	0.0	1.5	-1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-2.6
Perkhidmatan penyediaan akses internet Internet access provision services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5	1.4	0.0	-1.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pakej perkhidmatan telekomunikasi Internet access provision services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication services	4.6	1.3	0.6	5.0	0.0	2.4	3.3	-2.8	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan Recreation, Sport & Culture	2.6	0.8	0.7	1.8	1.6	1.7	2.3	-1.0	1.7	0.7	0.2	1.5	0.8	1.5
Barangan rekreasi lain Other recreational goods	-1.1	-2.5	2.5	1.0	1.5	0.4	0.2	-2.1	-1.3	0.0	-0.1	1.5	1.0	-2.1
Permainan, mainan & hobi Games, toys & hobbies	31.6	-0.5	-0.5	0.0	0.5	-0.7	-1.7	0.8	-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.3
Kelengkapan untuk bersukan, perkhemahan & rekreasi terbuka Equipment for sport, camping & open-air recreation	-1.1	-2.5	2.5	1.0	1.5	0.4	0.2	-2.1	-1.3	0.0	-0.1	1.5	1.0	-2.5
Produk kebun & binatang peliharaan Garden products & pets	3.0	0.9	1.8	1.0	1.9	1.7	2.1	-0.4	1.1	-0.2	0.5	3.6	2.3	0.7
Produk kebun, tanaman & bunga Garden products, plants & flowers	3.0	1.8	0.9	1.8	1.9	2.7	6.6	-0.5	4.5	0.2	0.6	4.2	4.1	0.9
Binatang peliharaan & produk untuk binatang peliharaan Pets & products for pets	0.8	0.2	4.3	0.1	3.8	2.4	-0.1	-0.9	-0.5	-0.3	0.3	2.9	2.0	0.9
Perkhidmatan rekreasi Recreational services	4.3	2.9	0.6	4.4	0.8	2.3	2.8	-1.8	2.4	-0.2	0.1	1.2	0.1	0.2
Veterinar & lain-lain perkhidmatan untuk binatang peliharaan Veterinary & other services for pets	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.4	-0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Perkhidmatan rekreasi & sukan Recreational & sporting services	4.3	2.3	0.8	4.6	0.5	2.7	3.3	-2.6	2.7	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Barangan kebudayaan Cultural goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Alat muzik Musical instruments	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan kebudayaan Cultural services	4.3	2.3	0.8	4.6	0.5	2.7	3.3	-2.6	2.7	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	2.7
Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh panggung wayang Services provided by cinemas	0.3	16.3	5.2	1.1	7.7	3.4	0.3	-0.1	-0.4	0.1	3.1	0.6	2.2	4.4
Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh muzium Services provided by museums	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.2	-1.3	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0

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11.2

Inflasi Tahunan Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Kedah, 2011-2024 (samb.)
Annual Inflation of Group and Subgroup, Kedah, 2011-2024 (cont'd)

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Surat khabar, buku & alat tulis <i>Newspapers, books & stationery</i>	0.1	1.2	0.2	0.1	3.0	1.3	1.4	0.4	2.8	3.9	0.4	1.4	0.6	1.8
Buku <i>Books</i>	0.4	0.1	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	1.9	3.6	2.7	2.4	0.9	0.0	0.0	-0.9	0.0
Surat khabar & bacaan berkala <i>Newspapers & periodicals</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4	0.0	0.0	0.3	9.3	16.9	0.0	1.9	0.7	3.4
Alat tulis & bahan lukisan <i>Stationery & drawing materials</i>	0.1	3.1	0.2	0.3	1.8	2.4	1.8	-0.1	0.5	-0.6	0.8	1.5	1.0	1.6
Pakej percutian <i>Package holidays</i>	18.6	0.8	7.0	4.9	2.4	2.4	3.8	-1.4	1.7	1.2	0.0	0.0	2.4	2.2
Pakej percutian <i>Package holidays</i>	18.6	0.8	7.0	4.9	2.4	2.4	3.8	-1.4	1.7	1.2	0.0	0.0	2.4	2.2
Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	-0.8	1.9	1.1	1.4	1.2	0.3	1.1	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.2	0.7	1.3	1.2
Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah <i>Pre primary & primary education</i>	-0.2	1.9	0.8	2.5	2.1	0.6	1.8	0.9	1.5	1.3	0.4	1.7	2.6	2.0
Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah <i>Pre primary & primary education</i>	-0.2	1.9	0.8	2.5	2.1	0.6	1.8	0.9	1.5	1.3	0.4	1.7	2.6	2.0
Pendidikan peringkat menengah <i>Secondary education</i>	-2.7	4.0	3.0	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.6	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.3
Pendidikan peringkat menengah <i>Secondary education</i>	-2.7	4.0	3.0	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.6	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.3
Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar <i>Post-secondary non-tertiary education</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar <i>Post-secondary non-tertiary education</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas <i>Tertiary education</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas <i>Tertiary education</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat <i>Education not defined by level</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat <i>Education not defined by level</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan <i>Restaurant & Accommodation Services</i>	7.3	2.7	2.4	3.3	2.8	2.0	1.9	0.9	2.1	0.0	-0.2	4.6	3.1	4.9
Perkhidmatan penyediaan minuman <i>Beverage preparation services</i>	7.1	2.7	2.3	3.3	2.9	2.5	2.4	0.6	2.6	0.9	0.3	5.3	3.8	4.7
Restoran, kafe & seumpamanya <i>Restaurants, cafés & the like</i>	7.1	2.7	2.3	3.3	2.9	2.5	2.4	0.6	2.6	0.9	0.3	5.3	3.8	4.7
Perkhidmatan penginapan <i>Accommodation services</i>	10.0	3.5	4.1	2.8	1.6	-0.5	-1.4	3.0	-0.4	-4.2	-3.2	1.6	-0.3	4.8
Perkhidmatan penginapan <i>Accommodation services</i>	10.0	3.5	4.1	2.8	1.6	-0.5	-1.4	3.0	-0.4	-4.2	-3.2	1.6	-0.3	4.8
Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Insurance & Financial Services</i>	0.1	1.8	3.1	2.1	4.9	4.9	1.3	-2.3	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.2
Insurans <i>Insurance</i>	0.1	1.8	3.1	2.1	4.9	4.9	1.3	-2.3	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.4	0.2
Insurans berkaitan dengan kesihatan <i>Insurance connected with health</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.8	0.0	-0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	3.0	2.1	0.0
Insurans berkaitan dengan pengangkutan <i>Insurance connected with transport</i>	0.0	1.8	4.5	3.2	6.8	7.0	1.8	-3.1	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2
Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Financial Services</i>	0.3	1.3	0.1	0.0	3.3	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Caj eksplisit oleh syarikat pengambilan deposit <i>Explicit charges by deposit-taking corporations</i>	0.3	1.3	0.1	0.0	3.3	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan <i>Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services</i>	2.7	2.6	0.9	1.0	4.4	3.7	1.5	-2.0	1.1	2.3	0.3	1.2	1.6	2.7
Penjagaan diri <i>Personal care</i>	1.2	2.3	1.5	0.7	4.2	3.2	1.9	-1.3	1.0	1.0	0.3	1.1	1.4	1.2
Lain-lain perkakas, artikel & produk untuk penjagaan diri <i>Other appliances, articles & products for personal care</i>	1.2	2.3	1.4	0.4	4.5	3.3	2.0	-1.9	0.9	0.4	-0.2	0.9	1.1	1.2

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Salon dandanan rambut & pusat dandanan peribadi Hairdressing salons & personal grooming establishments	1.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.7	2.3	1.4	1.6	2.0	3.6	2.4	2.2	2.9	1.2
Barangan peribadi lain Other personal item	11.6	5.6	-6.6	-5.3	8.2	7.4	2.2	-5.4	3.5	15.5	1.3	2.5	4.8	11.1
Barang kemas & jam tangan Jewellery & watches	23.5	10.0	-12.0	-8.1	12.6	12.2	4.5	-9.0	7.9	26.2	1.9	3.4	7.4	17.4
Artikel pemujaan & artikel untuk perayaan keagamaan & ritual Devotional articles & articles for religious & ritual celebrations	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.5	0.8	1.1	2.2	0.1	0.3	-0.7	0.8	5.6	0.8	-0.1
Barang peribadi lain t.t.t.l. Other personal effects n.e.c	-0.7	-1.5	1.2	-3.3	1.1	-0.1	-2.6	-1.5	-2.3	-0.2	-0.3	1.1	0.2	-1.1
Perlindungan sosial Social protection	0.0	4.6	0.1	2.4	0.2	3.4	0.0	-0.8	0.8	0.0	0.0	1.8	2.3	0.3
Perlindungan sosial Social protection	0.0	4.6	0.1	2.4	0.2	3.4	0.0	-0.8	0.8	0.0	0.0	1.8	2.3	0.3
Lain-lain perkhidmatan Other services	6.7	3.4	0.2	3.7	1.9	1.6	1.2	-1.7	0.8	0.2	0.1	2.9	3.1	0.8
Lain-lain perkhidmatan Other services	6.7	3.4	0.2	3.7	1.9	1.6	1.2	-1.7	0.8	0.2	0.1	2.9	3.1	0.8

JadualTable12.1 Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Kelantan, 2010-2024 Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Kelantan, 2010-2024		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup																
Jumlah Total		100.0	103.9	105.7	108.1	111.6	113.6	115.4	119.3	120.1	120.6	118.8	122.5	125.9	128.0	129.3
Makanan & Minuman Food & Beverages		100.0	106.0	108.6	112.4	116.6	120.2	123.8	128.0	129.3	130.6	131.8	134.6	140.6	145.1	146.3
Makanan Food		100.0	106.1	108.7	112.6	116.9	120.6	124.4	128.8	130.1	131.4	132.5	135.4	141.6	146.0	147.2
Makanan di luar rumah Food away from home		100.0	104.0	107.3	110.2	113.7	116.3	119.5	123.7	126.9	130.5	132.4	134.4	141.1	147.8	151.9
Makanan di rumah Food at home		100.0	107.1	109.4	113.7	118.5	122.7	126.8	131.2	131.6	131.6	132.3	135.7	141.6	144.8	144.1
Bijirin & produk bijirin Cereals & cereal products		100.0	102.7	103.9	105.3	106.3	108.2	110.4	111.5	112.0	112.2	114.3	115.2	121.3	126.0	127.7
Daging Meat		100.0	110.8	108.7	116.2	121.2	123.8	128.9	133.1	131.7	130.4	126.5	129.8	138.4	141.5	138.3
Ikan & makanan laut lain Fish & other seafood		100.0	109.5	117.3	122.2	132.4	139.4	143.7	152.7	156.0	156.2	157.6	167.3	171.9	174.1	170.2
Susu, produk tenusu lain & telur Milk, other dairy products & eggs		100.0	107.6	109.7	115.2	120.8	125.8	124.9	125.1	127.8	131.1	128.3	133.1	145.1	151.8	150.5
Minyak & lemak Oils & fats		100.0	100.4	100.6	100.8	100.9	101.0	108.7	119.4	119.0	118.4	119.7	122.5	125.5	127.0	127.2
Buah-buahan & kacang Fruits & nuts		100.0	106.0	108.6	111.4	113.4	118.5	123.6	128.7	127.6	125.3	126.8	126.3	126.8	128.6	129.0
Sayur-sayuran Vegetables		100.0	106.4	102.5	108.5	108.3	114.8	124.9	129.7	126.0	126.7	131.0	129.9	134.3	133.4	132.7
Gula, manisan & pencuci mulut Sugar, confectionery & desserts		100.0	113.7	118.2	127.0	137.5	139.1	140.1	143.1	142.3	140.6	140.2	140.5	143.3	146.3	148.2
Makanan sedia dimakan & produk makanan lain t.t.t.l. Ready-made food & other food products n.e.c.		100.0	105.8	109.7	111.7	114.2	119.1	124.2	129.8	130.2	131.4	134.7	139.0	144.9	151.9	156.4
Minuman bukan alkohol Non-alcoholic beverages		100.0	102.8	106.0	107.5	107.6	109.5	110.8	110.8	110.5	112.0	112.9	113.3	116.0	121.1	123.7
Jus buah-buahan & sayur-sayuran Fruit & vegetable juices		100.0	99.1	97.3	96.5	96.2	98.7	97.0	96.4	93.6	96.0	102.0	104.1	110.5	110.0	113.1
Kopi & pengganti kopi Coffee & coffee substitutes		100.0	101.9	105.2	105.6	106.8	109.6	110.6	110.9	110.9	112.1	112.5	112.6	116.0	119.8	121.7
Teh Tea		100.0	103.6	104.9	105.9	107.4	108.9	109.1	110.5	112.9	114.3	110.7	111.0	115.3	120.9	126.0
Minuman koko Cocoa drinks		100.0	104.4	109.3	110.5	110.2	111.2	114.4	113.7	113.2	115.0	116.8	117.7	118.5	123.5	125.3
Air Water		100.0	102.5	105.4	107.0	108.6	113.9	115.2	115.9	114.2	113.4	114.7	114.3	115.8	122.8	124.9
Minuman ringan Soft drinks		100.0	100.9	103.2	104.9	104.0	105.1	103.4	102.6	103.7	104.9	105.4	105.0	107.1	110.1	112.6
Minuman tidak beralkohol lain Other non-alcoholic beverages		100.0	102.2	106.1	111.6	111.7	114.5	117.4	118.9	116.6	118.4	119.1	118.3	124.6	136.3	141.5
Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco		100.0	105.5	105.9	113.4	129.5	149.4	179.0	179.0	179.6	183.3	183.5	183.8	184.1	184.5	184.6
Minuman keras/ alkohol Alcoholic beverages		100.0	102.0	103.2	104.3	106.2	111.6	113.5	114.4	114.0	116.7	118.4	120.6	123.1	124.1	121.8
Arak & minuman keras Spirits & liquors		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	123.9
Wain Wine		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	113.8	117.7	117.7	117.7	119.3	118.7	117.7
Bir Beer		100.0	102.0	103.2	104.3	106.2	111.6	113.5	114.4	114.0	116.4	118.8	121.8	124.5	126.1	122.7
Tembakau Tobacco		100.0	105.5	105.9	113.5	129.7	149.7	179.4	179.4	180.1	183.8	183.8	183.8	183.8	184.1	184.6
Tembakau Tobacco		100.0	105.5	105.9	113.5	129.7	149.7	179.4	179.4	180.1	183.8	183.8	183.8	183.8	184.1	184.6
Pakaian & Kasut Clothing & Footwear		100.0	100.3	101.0	101.0	100.8	101.7	102.0	101.1	99.4	98.1	97.6	97.2	97.7	98.2	98.6
Pakaian Clothing		100.0	100.5	101.2	101.1	101.0	101.8	102.2	101.5	100.1	99.6	99.3	98.7	99.1	99.6	100.0
Pakaian Garments		100.0	100.1	100.8	101.1	100.8	101.7	102.1	100.9	98.6	97.4	96.8	96.2	96.5	96.8	96.8
Lain-lain jenis pakaian & aksesori pakaian Other articles of clothing & clothing accessories		100.0	100.1	100.3	99.9	100.3	102.7	103.6	103.5	103.1	103.8	104.5	104.5	105.5	106.5	108.9
Pencucian, pembaikan, menjahit & sewa pakaian Cleaning, repair, tailoring & hire of clothing		100.0	103.6	107.7	110.9	112.7	115.9	117.6	121.9	125.3	128.1	129.6	131.4	134.9	139.3	141.8

Jadual Table 12.1		Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Kelantan, 2010-2024 (samb.) Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Kelantan, 2010-2024 (cont'd)														
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Kasut Shoes		100.0	99.5	99.8	100.4	99.8	100.9	101.1	99.3	96.0	91.0	89.3	89.3	90.5	91.2	91.7
Kasut & lain-lain jenis alas kaki Shoes & other footwear		100.0	99.5	99.8	100.4	99.8	100.9	101.1	99.3	96.0	91.0	89.3	89.3	90.5	91.2	91.7
Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels		100.0	102.0	103.6	105.1	107.8	109.6	111.2	112.9	114.7	116.9	113.0	115.7	117.3	117.6	119.9
Sewa sebenar untuk kediaman Actual rentals for housing		100.0	102.3	104.2	106.1	109.0	111.6	113.7	116.1	118.7	121.5	122.7	123.2	123.7	124.0	124.4
Sewa sebenar yang dibayar oleh penyewa Actual rentals paid by tenants		100.0	102.3	104.2	106.1	109.0	111.6	113.7	116.1	118.7	121.5	122.7	123.2	123.7	124.0	124.4
Penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman Maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling		100.0	101.3	102.5	102.9	103.4	106.0	106.9	107.7	107.3	107.3	107.7	110.7	115.9	117.5	117.9
Kelengkapan keselamatan & bahan-bahan untuk pembaikan & penyelenggaraan rumah kediaman Security equipment & materials for the maintenance & repair of the dwelling		100.0	101.4	102.7	103.3	103.8	106.9	107.9	109.0	108.1	107.8	108.4	114.3	123.3	126.5	127.5
Bayaran perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman Services for the maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling		100.0	101.1	102.1	102.5	102.8	104.9	105.7	106.1	106.1	106.4	106.5	107.6	110.1	110.7	110.8
Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan rumah kediaman Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling		100.0	100.0	100.0	101.0	103.8	103.8	103.8	103.8	103.8	103.8	103.8	103.8	103.8	103.8	148.7
Bekalan air Water supply		100.0	100.0	100.0	101.0	103.8	103.8	103.8	103.8	103.8	103.8	103.8	103.8	103.8	103.8	146.1
Pembetungan Sewage collection		-	-	-	-	-	-	103.8	103.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	164.8
Perkhidmatan lain berkaitan rumah kediaman t.t.t.l. Other services relating to the dwelling n.e.c.		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	103.8	103.8	103.8	103.8	103.8	103.8	-
Elektrik, gas & bahan api Electricity, gas & fuel		100.0	101.8	102.4	102.6	105.9	105.0	105.5	105.6	105.7	106.7	84.7	95.3	100.4	100.4	100.4
Bekalan elektrik Electricity		100.0	100.6	101.1	101.1	104.9	103.8	105.1	105.1	105.2	106.4	79.0	92.2	98.6	98.6	98.6
Gas Gas		100.0	106.3	107.4	108.2	109.5	109.6	107.5	107.6	107.7	107.7	107.8	107.8	107.8	107.8	107.8
Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance		100.0	100.5	102.2	103.6	104.0	107.0	109.0	110.6	110.4	110.8	111.0	112.7	115.8	117.7	118.3
Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani Furniture, furnishings & carpets		100.0	102.2	104.1	105.2	106.5	109.0	111.2	112.9	112.1	112.8	113.3	116.9	123.1	124.5	125.3
Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani Furniture, furnishings & carpets		100.0	102.2	104.1	105.2	106.5	109.0	111.2	112.9	112.1	112.8	113.3	116.9	123.1	124.5	125.3
Tekstil isi rumah Household textiles		100.0	101.1	101.0	101.5	101.4	104.0	104.5	104.1	101.8	98.9	98.6	97.9	98.2	98.6	98.6
Tekstil isi rumah Household textiles		100.0	101.1	101.0	101.5	101.4	104.0	104.5	104.1	101.8	98.9	98.6	97.9	98.2	98.6	98.6
Perkakas isi rumah Household appliances		100.0	100.2	100.0	100.4	100.8	103.4	105.4	106.3	105.2	105.3	105.7	106.3	108.9	110.4	110.4
Perkakasan utama isi rumah sama ada elektrik atau bukan elektrik Major household appliances, whether electric or not electric		100.0	100.2	100.0	100.4	100.8	103.4	105.4	106.3	105.2	105.3	105.7	106.3	108.9	110.4	110.5
Kelengkapan elektrik kecil isi rumah Small household appliances		100.0	101.1	100.8	101.6	104.9	108.1	110.0	111.4	109.7	111.1	113.2	114.4	117.5	119.8	120.1
Pembaikan, pemasangan & sewa perkakas isi rumah Repair, installation & hire of household appliances		100.0	103.3	104.4	104.7	108.9	108.7	111.2	114.4	116.7	118.2	119.0	119.2	122.4	123.4	123.4
Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah Glassware, tableware & household utensils		100.0	103.5	103.4	104.7	106.6	110.5	114.8	114.7	114.0	112.8	113.5	114.5	116.4	117.5	117.5
Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah Glassware, tableware & household utensils		100.0	103.5	103.4	104.7	106.6	110.5	114.8	114.7	114.0	112.8	113.5	114.5	116.4	117.5	117.5
Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun Tools & equipment for house & garden		100.0	101.7	101.8	102.5	101.2	98.2	99.7	101.4	101.7	101.9	102.2	102.6	103.6	104.9	105.5
Alat-alat & peralatan bermotor Motorised tools & equipment		100.0	101.0	100.4	100.3	99.8	98.5	100.2	103.4	104.0	104.2	104.5	104.9	105.9	107.2	107.3
Alat-alat tidak bermotor & pelbagai aksesori Non-motorised tools & miscellaneous accessories		100.0	103.8	106.3	109.3	105.6	97.4	99.7	100.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	105.8

Jadual Table	12.1	Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Kelantan, 2010-2024 (samb.) Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Kelantan, 2010-2024 (cont'd)														
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah Goods & services for routine household maintenance		100.0	99.3	101.8	104.0	103.8	107.4	109.2	111.6	113.0	114.0	114.0	115.3	116.6	119.4	120.6
Barang-barang isi rumah tidak tahan lama Non-durable household goods		100.0	100.6	103.3	103.9	102.4	105.2	105.7	108.9	110.6	111.4	111.2	113.1	114.4	117.8	119.7
Perkhidmatan domestik & perkhidmatan isi rumah Domestic services & household services		100.0	96.7	98.7	104.1	106.7	112.3	117.0	117.7	118.7	120.1	120.5	120.8	121.8	123.3	118.8
Kesihatan Health		100.0	102.5	105.2	107.2	110.2	114.6	117.6	120.7	122.4	124.2	126.3	126.9	128.5	130.5	131.4
Ubat-ubatan & produk kesihatan Medicines & health products		100.0	102.7	104.8	106.5	108.4	112.3	114.7	117.1	117.9	118.6	119.7	119.2	119.2	119.9	120.1
Ubat-ubatan Medicines		100.0	103.1	105.6	107.5	109.6	113.9	116.8	119.6	120.7	121.5	122.8	122.2	122.3	123.0	123.5
Produk perubatan Medical products		100.0	104.7	106.0	108.7	110.4	116.4	118.1	120.3	117.1	115.8	117.4	117.3	116.4	115.3	115.6
Produk bantu Assistive products		100.0	99.7	99.6	99.8	100.1	100.8	100.3	99.9	99.5	99.5	99.5	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.0
Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit luar Outpatient care services		100.0	102.7	107.6	111.1	117.8	123.8	128.5	133.7	138.4	143.3	147.8	151.5	157.4	163.3	166.6
Perkhidmatan pergigian pesakit luar Outpatient dental services		100.0	102.4	102.7	106.2	111.3	117.2	120.4	125.6	131.1	135.0	137.7	140.6	142.9	147.4	150.3
Perkhidmatan rawatan pesakit luar yang lain (tidak termasuk perkhidmatan pergigian) Other outpatient care services (excluding preventive & dental)		100.0	102.5	107.7	111.5	119.3	125.7	130.6	136.0	140.5	146.2	151.9	156.1	164.7	171.5	174.8
Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit dalam hospital Inpatient care services		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	103.3	104.4	104.5	106.5	106.9	110.8	111.1	111.1	114.2	114.2
Perkhidmatan kuratif & pemulihan pesakit dalam Inpatient curative & rehabilitative services		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	103.3	104.4	104.5	106.5	106.9	110.8	111.1	111.1	114.2	114.2
Perkhidmatan rawatan jangka panjang pesakit dalam Inpatient long term care services		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan kesihatan lain Others health services		-	-	-	-	-	-	119.4	122.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan pengimejan diagnostik & perkhidmatan makmal perubatan Diagnostic imaging services & medical laboratory services		-	-	-	-	-	-	119.4	122.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pengangkutan Transport		100.0	104.5	105.3	107.6	113.4	107.6	101.6	114.9	116.2	111.8	99.5	112.6	116.0	116.8	117.5
Pembelian kenderaan Purchase of vehicles		100.0	99.4	99.6	99.7	98.7	97.8	98.5	99.4	98.7	98.6	97.8	97.1	97.9	99.2	99.5
Kereta Cars		100.0	99.0	99.3	99.3	98.1	96.3	96.8	97.9	97.1	97.1	96.3	95.5	96.3	97.6	97.7
Motosikal Motorcycles		100.0	101.2	101.2	101.7	101.9	105.5	106.7	107.1	105.6	104.5	104.5	104.0	103.9	104.4	104.4
Basikal Bicycles		100.0	100.4	100.2	100.8	101.8	103.5	105.0	105.7	106.0	106.6	106.8	108.3	111.4	112.1	112.6
Pengurusan peralatan pengangkutan persendirian Operation of personal transport equipment		100.0	106.3	107.3	110.4	118.6	111.0	103.1	120.5	122.6	117.2	101.8	118.4	122.4	122.9	123.6
Alat ganti & aksesori untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian Parts & accessories for personal transport equipment		100.0	104.2	106.8	107.4	107.8	109.2	110.0	110.8	109.1	107.4	106.9	108.2	112.9	116.7	117.1
Bahan api & pelincir untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian Fuels & lubricants for personal transport equipment		100.0	106.7	107.2	110.2	119.0	108.6	97.7	119.5	122.1	114.4	94.4	114.9	118.1	117.3	117.9
Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan kelengkapan kenderaan persendirian Maintenance & repair of personal transport equipment		100.0	104.9	108.5	112.5	119.8	127.2	130.0	133.9	135.3	138.4	139.5	143.3	151.0	156.9	159.3
Perkhidmatan lain berkenaan kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian Other services in respect of personal transport equipment		100.0	103.7	104.9	106.0	106.3	104.8	109.2	115.2	115.2	115.2	115.2	115.9	116.6	116.9	116.9
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan awam Public transport services		100.0	100.7	102.5	105.5	103.7	104.7	100.5	97.3	98.0	100.3	107.7	101.4	103.4	112.4	118.0
Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan laluan rel Passenger transport by railway		-	-	-	-	-	-	107.7	107.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	119.3

Jadual Table		12.1 Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Kelantan, 2010-2024 (samb.) Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Kelantan, 2010-2024 (cont'd)														
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
	Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan jalan raya Passenger transport by road	100.0	100.6	101.6	104.9	105.9	107.0	108.2	108.6	108.7	108.8	108.8	108.8	108.8	109.4	109.5
	Pengangkutan penumpang melalui udara Passenger transport by air	100.0	101.2	105.7	107.8	95.5	96.4	89.6	81.8	83.4	87.5	101.0	89.6	93.2	109.1	112.7
	Pengangkutan penumpang melalui laut & air daratan Passenger transport by sea & inland waterway	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Perkhidmatan pengangkutan barangan Transport services of goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	117.2
	Pengangkutan barang-barang lain Other transport of goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	117.2
Maklumat & Komunikasi Information & Communication		100.0	100.0	99.9	99.6	99.1	101.4	99.0	98.7	97.9	98.5	99.4	99.4	99.3	97.2	96.3
	Peralatan maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication equipment	100.0	96.6	94.5	91.7	85.2	80.4	80.0	77.6	74.4	73.7	73.6	73.4	72.9	72.7	72.6
	Peralatan telefon bimbit Mobile telephone equipment	100.0	96.6	94.5	91.7	85.2	80.4	80.0	77.6	74.4	73.7	73.6	73.4	72.9	72.7	72.4
	Peralatan pemprosesan maklumat Information processing equipment	100.0	98.3	97.5	94.4	91.4	95.4	96.6	96.8	95.8	95.5	95.0	95.4	96.8	95.2	94.3
	Peralatan untuk penerimaan, rakaman & penghasilan suara & penglihatan Equipment for the reception, recording & reproduction of sound & vision	100.0	96.0	92.5	90.8	88.1	84.3	82.9	84.5	83.3	82.5	82.6	82.5	82.5	82.6	82.8
	Peralatan & aksesori maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication equipment & accessories	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	72.7
	Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication services	100.0	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.4	103.4	100.7	100.7	100.3	101.1	102.2	102.2	102.2	99.9	98.9
	Perkhidmatan komunikasi mudah alih Mobile communication services	100.0	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	105.1	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	98.9
	Perkhidmatan penyediaan akses internet Internet access provision services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	103.3	104.7	104.7	103.2	104.7	104.7	104.7	104.7	104.7	104.7
	Pakej perkhidmatan telekomunikasi Internet access provision services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	101.6	104.7	104.7	104.7	104.7	104.7	104.7
	Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication services	100.0	104.5	106.0	106.6	111.9	111.9	114.6	118.4	116.7	118.4	118.4	118.4	118.4	118.4	122.7
Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan Recreation, Sport & Culture		100.0	101.1	101.3	101.4	102.6	103.2	104.7	106.8	106.0	106.9	107.8	108.2	109.0	109.6	109.8
	Barangan rekreasi lain Other recreational goods	100.0	99.5	99.6	100.0	100.5	103.9	105.3	106.4	106.5	105.1	105.1	105.1	105.2	105.3	104.4
	Permainan, mainan & hobi Games, toys & hobbies	100.0	100.8	100.9	100.9	100.9	100.1	99.9	98.8	102.6	92.1	91.3	91.3	91.4	92.0	-
	Kelengkapan untuk bersukan, perkhemahan & rekreasi terbuka Equipment for sport, camping & open-air recreation	100.0	99.5	99.6	100.0	100.5	103.9	105.3	106.4	106.5	105.1	105.1	105.1	105.2	105.3	104.4
	Produk kebun & binatang peliharaan Garden products & pets	100.0	101.0	101.4	102.8	103.5	103.3	104.2	104.9	104.9	103.8	104.2	105.6	109.1	110.4	110.0
	Produk kebun, tanaman & bunga Garden products, plants & flowers	100.0	101.0	101.9	102.7	104.9	109.2	112.1	115.2	115.2	114.4	115.6	118.3	124.7	127.0	126.4
	Binatang peliharaan & produk untuk binatang peliharaan Pets & products for pets	100.0	101.2	101.4	102.9	102.8	99.6	98.5	98.1	97.9	97.9	97.9	98.9	101.3	102.0	102.1
	Perkhidmatan rekreasi Recreational services	100.0	104.2	105.8	106.4	111.4	111.5	114.0	117.5	115.9	117.5	117.5	117.5	117.6	117.8	118.4
	Veterinar & lain-lain perkhidmatan untuk binatang peliharaan Veterinary & other services for pets	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	117.9
	Perkhidmatan rekreasi & sukan Recreational & sporting services	100.0	104.3	105.7	106.3	111.4	111.4	114.0	117.8	116.2	117.7	117.7	117.7	117.8	117.9	118.6
	Barangan kebudayaan Cultural goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Alat muzik Musical instruments	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Perkhidmatan kebudayaan Cultural services	100.0	104.3	105.7	106.3	111.4	111.4	114.0	117.8	116.2	117.7	117.7	117.7	117.8	117.9	118.0
	Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh panggung wayang Services provided by cinemas	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.7	97.1	97.1	97.1	98.2	103.5	-
	Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh muzium Services provided by museums	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	101.9	105.6	105.6	105.6	105.6	105.6	105.6	105.6	105.6

Jadual Table		Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Kelantan, 2010-2024 (samb.) Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Kelantan, 2010-2024 (cont'd)														
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Surat khabar, buku & alat tulis Newpapers, books & stationery		100.0	100.2	100.7	101.4	101.9	103.9	104.5	105.9	106.1	109.5	116.0	116.6	117.5	118.3	119.0
Buku Books		100.0	100.3	101.6	102.8	103.1	106.1	106.4	105.9	107.2	109.2	109.2	109.2	109.4	109.6	109.6
Surat khabar & bacaan berkala Newspapers & periodicals		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.2	110.1	129.8	129.8	131.5	132.1	132.1
Alat tulis & bahan lukisan Stationery & drawing materials		100.0	100.4	100.9	101.5	102.7	105.1	106.3	109.7	109.3	109.2	109.5	110.9	111.7	113.0	114.2
Pakej percutian Package holidays		100.0	101.7	101.8	101.3	100.8	100.8	100.5	100.9	100.5	100.1	99.3	99.3	99.2	101.2	101.8
Pakej percutian Package holidays		100.0	101.7	101.8	101.3	100.8	100.8	100.5	100.9	100.5	100.1	99.3	99.3	99.2	101.2	101.8
Pendidikan Education		100.0	103.1	108.5	113.7	115.7	119.4	123.6	124.6	125.8	129.4	130.3	131.2	131.9	132.5	132.6
Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah Pre primary & primary education		100.0	105.0	111.5	116.8	119.8	124.9	130.2	132.0	134.4	140.7	141.4	143.4	145.3	146.6	146.9
Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah Pre primary & primary education		100.0	105.0	111.5	116.8	119.8	124.9	130.2	132.0	134.4	140.7	141.4	143.4	145.3	146.6	146.9
Pendidikan peringkat menengah Secondary education		100.0	101.7	107.8	114.6	115.1	118.1	123.7	124.6	125.6	129.9	130.5	131.0	131.2	131.6	131.8
Pendidikan peringkat menengah Secondary education		100.0	101.7	107.8	114.6	115.1	118.1	123.7	124.6	125.6	129.9	130.5	131.0	131.2	131.6	131.8
Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar Post-secondary non-tertiary education		-	-	-	-	-	-	121.8	121.8	121.8	122.1	122.2	121.7	120.9	120.9	120.9
Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar Post-secondary non-tertiary education		-	-	-	-	-	-	121.8	121.8	121.8	122.1	122.2	121.7	120.9	120.9	120.9
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas Tertiary education		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.1	100.4	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.2
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas Tertiary education		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.1	100.4	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.2
Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat Education not defined by level		100.0	100.0	100.0	103.6	107.6	108.1	108.4	108.4	108.4	108.4	110.4	110.6	110.6	110.6	110.6
Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat Education not defined by level		100.0	100.0	100.0	103.6	107.6	108.1	108.4	108.4	108.4	108.4	110.4	110.6	110.6	110.6	110.6
Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan Restaurant & Accommodation Services		100.0	104.2	105.8	106.2	109.0	112.3	114.6	116.3	117.5	118.7	119.5	120.7	124.7	128.4	131.1
Perkhidmatan penyediaan minuman Beverage preparation services		100.0	104.4	106.1	106.5	109.5	113.2	115.8	117.6	118.9	120.1	121.2	122.8	127.1	131.1	133.9
Restoran, kafe & seumpamanya Restaurants, cafés & the like		100.0	104.4	106.1	106.5	109.5	113.2	115.8	117.6	118.9	120.1	121.2	122.8	127.1	131.1	133.9
Perkhidmatan penginapan Accommodation services		100.0	101.5	101.7	102.4	102.0	101.4	101.6	101.4	101.6	102.1	101.7	100.5	102.9	104.1	106.0
Perkhidmatan penginapan Accommodation services		100.0	101.5	101.7	102.4	102.0	101.4	101.6	101.4	101.6	102.1	101.7	100.5	102.9	104.1	106.0
Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan Insurance & Financial Services		100.0	99.8	100.8	105.1	108.9	115.6	118.6	118.8	117.8	117.0	117.0	117.0	117.0	117.0	117.0
Insurans Insurance		100.0	99.8	100.8	105.1	108.9	115.6	118.6	118.8	117.8	117.0	117.0	117.0	117.0	117.0	117.0
Insurans berkaitan dengan kesihatan Insurance connected with health		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.6	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8
Insurans berkaitan dengan pengangkutan Insurance connected with transport		100.0	99.8	101.1	106.4	111.0	119.4	123.0	123.4	122.2	121.4	121.4	121.4	121.4	121.4	121.4
Perkhidmatan Kewangan Financial Services		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	103.0	104.0	104.0	101.1	113.9	113.9	113.9	113.9	113.9	-
Caj eksplisit oleh syarikat pengambilan deposit Explicit charges by deposit-taking corporations		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	103.0	104.0	104.0	101.1	113.9	113.9	113.9	113.9	113.9	-
Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services		100.0	103.5	105.7	105.1	105.0	109.8	112.5	113.4	111.8	113.3	117.8	118.8	120.9	124.0	128.3
Penjagaan diri Personal care		100.0	101.4	103.5	104.4	104.8	109.2	111.2	112.4	111.0	113.1	115.1	116.0	117.7	120.0	121.1
Lain-lain perkakas, artikel & produk untuk penjagaan diri Other appliances, articles & products for personal care		100.0	101.3	103.3	104.1	104.4	108.9	111.1	112.2	110.6	112.7	114.5	115.2	116.9	119.2	120.3

Jadual Table		12.1		Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Kelantan, 2010-2024 (samb.) Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Kelantan, 2010-2024 (cont'd)												
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
	Salon dandanan rambut & pusat dandanan peribadi Hairdressing salons & personal grooming establishments	100.0	103.2	106.7	107.7	109.4	112.0	113.4	114.8	115.8	117.3	120.4	124.2	126.2	128.2	129.0
	Barangan peribadi lain Other personal item	100.0	113.4	117.6	107.7	102.0	107.3	112.9	115.5	110.3	114.2	131.7	134.5	140.6	151.0	170.4
	Barang kemas & jam tangan Jewellery & watches	100.0	120.2	127.3	111.9	103.0	111.1	122.3	127.0	118.4	126.6	159.6	164.9	175.4	194.0	229.1
	Artikel pemujaan & artikel untuk perayaan keagamaan & ritual Devotional articles & articles for religious & ritual celebrations	100.0	100.5	101.3	103.8	104.7	108.0	114.7	117.1	116.5	116.2	116.4	117.1	119.3	122.4	122.7
	Barang peribadi lain t.t.t.l. Other personal effects n.e.c	100.0	101.4	100.7	100.3	99.9	99.7	98.0	98.2	95.6	94.0	94.2	94.3	94.7	95.4	95.6
	Perlindungan sosial Social protection	100.0	94.3	94.9	100.6	103.8	109.1	110.6	111.2	111.3	112.5	112.8	113.1	113.7	114.7	114.9
	Perlindungan sosial Social protection	100.0	94.3	94.9	100.6	103.8	109.1	110.6	111.2	111.3	112.5	112.8	113.1	113.7	114.7	114.9
	Lain-lain perkhidmatan Other services	100.0	102.3	104.5	104.8	105.5	107.5	110.4	110.8	111.5	111.7	112.7	112.7	113.1	113.5	113.5
	Lain-lain perkhidmatan Other services	100.0	102.3	104.5	104.8	105.5	107.5	110.4	110.8	111.5	111.7	112.7	112.7	113.1	113.5	113.5

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Jumlah Total	3.9	1.7	2.3	3.2	1.8	1.6	3.4	0.7	0.4	-1.5	3.1	2.8	1.7	1.0
Makanan & Minuman Food & Beverages	6.0	2.5	3.5	3.7	3.1	3.0	3.4	1.0	1.0	0.9	2.1	4.5	3.2	0.8
Makanan Food	6.1	2.5	3.6	3.8	3.2	3.2	3.5	1.0	1.0	0.8	2.2	4.6	3.1	0.8
Makanan di luar rumah Food away from home	4.0	3.2	2.7	3.2	2.3	2.8	3.5	2.6	2.8	1.5	1.5	5.0	4.7	2.8
Makanan di rumah Food at home	7.1	2.1	3.9	4.2	3.5	3.3	3.5	0.3	0.0	0.5	2.6	4.3	2.3	-0.5
Bijirin & produk bijirin Cereals & cereal products	2.7	1.2	1.3	0.9	1.8	2.0	1.0	0.4	0.2	1.9	0.8	5.3	3.9	1.3
Daging Meat	10.8	-1.9	6.9	4.3	2.1	4.1	3.3	-1.1	-1.0	-3.0	2.6	6.6	2.2	-2.3
Ikan & makanan laut lain Fish & other seafood	9.5	7.1	4.2	8.3	5.3	3.1	6.3	2.2	0.1	0.9	6.2	2.7	1.3	-2.2
Susu, produk tenusu lain & telur Milk, other dairy products & eggs	7.6	2.0	5.0	4.9	4.1	-0.7	0.2	2.2	2.6	-2.1	3.7	9.0	4.6	-0.9
Minyak & lemak Oils & fats	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	7.6	9.8	-0.3	-0.5	1.1	2.3	2.4	1.2	0.2
Buah-buahan & kacang Fruits & nuts	6.0	2.5	2.6	1.8	4.5	4.3	4.1	-0.9	-1.8	1.2	-0.4	0.4	1.4	0.3
Sayur-sayuran Vegetables	6.4	-3.7	5.9	-0.2	6.0	8.8	3.8	-2.9	0.6	3.4	-0.8	3.4	-0.7	-0.5
Gula, manisan & pencuci mulut Sugar, confectionery & desserts	13.7	4.0	7.4	8.3	1.2	0.7	2.1	-0.6	-1.2	-0.3	0.2	2.0	2.1	1.3
Makanan sedia dimakan & produk makanan lain t.t.t.l. Ready-made food & other food products n.e.c.	5.8	3.7	1.8	2.2	4.3	4.3	4.5	0.3	0.9	2.5	3.2	4.2	4.8	3.0
Minuman bukan alkohol Non-alcoholic beverages	2.8	3.1	1.4	0.1	1.8	1.2	0.0	-0.3	1.4	0.8	0.4	2.4	4.4	2.1
Jus buah-buahan & sayur-sayuran Fruit & vegetable juices	-0.9	-1.8	-0.8	-0.3	2.6	-1.7	-0.6	-2.9	2.6	6.3	2.1	6.1	-0.5	2.8
Kopi & pengganti kopi Coffee & coffee substitutes	1.9	3.2	0.4	1.1	2.6	0.9	0.3	0.0	1.1	0.4	0.1	3.0	3.3	1.6
Teh Tea	3.6	1.3	1.0	1.4	1.4	0.2	1.3	2.2	1.2	-3.1	0.3	3.9	4.9	4.2
Minuman koko Cocoa drinks	4.4	4.7	1.1	-0.3	0.9	2.9	-0.6	-0.4	1.6	1.6	0.8	0.7	4.2	1.5
Air Water	2.5	2.8	1.5	1.5	4.9	1.1	0.6	-1.5	-0.7	1.1	-0.3	1.3	6.0	1.7
Minuman ringan Soft drinks	0.9	2.3	1.6	-0.9	1.1	-1.6	-0.8	1.1	1.2	0.5	-0.4	2.0	2.8	2.3
Minuman tidak beralkohol lain Other non-alcoholic beverages	2.2	3.8	5.2	0.1	2.5	2.5	1.3	-1.9	1.5	0.6	-0.7	5.3	9.4	3.8
Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	5.5	0.4	7.1	14.2	15.4	19.8	0.0	0.3	2.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1
Minuman keras/ alkohol Alcoholic beverages	2.0	1.2	1.1	1.8	5.1	1.7	0.8	-0.3	2.4	1.5	1.9	2.1	0.8	-1.9
Arak & minuman keras Spirits & liquors	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wain Wine	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.4	0.0	0.0	1.4	-0.5	-0.8
Bir Beer	2.0	1.2	1.1	1.8	5.1	1.7	0.8	-0.3	2.1	2.1	2.5	2.2	1.3	-2.7
Tembakau Tobacco	5.5	0.4	7.2	14.3	15.4	19.8	0.0	0.4	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
Tembakau Tobacco	5.5	0.4	7.2	14.3	15.4	19.8	0.0	0.4	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
Pakaian & Kasut Clothing & Footwear	0.3	0.7	0.0	-0.2	0.9	0.3	-0.9	-1.7	-1.3	-0.5	-0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4
Pakaian Clothing	0.5	0.7	-0.1	-0.1	0.8	0.4	-0.7	-1.4	-0.5	-0.3	-0.6	0.4	0.5	0.4
Pakaian Garments	0.1	0.7	0.3	-0.3	0.9	0.4	-1.2	-2.3	-1.2	-0.6	-0.6	0.3	0.3	0.0
Lain-lain jenis pakaian & aksesori pakaian Other articles of clothing & clothing accessories	0.1	0.2	-0.4	0.4	2.4	0.9	-0.1	-0.4	0.7	0.7	0.0	1.0	0.9	2.3
Pencucian, pembaikan, menjahit & sewa pakaian Cleaning, repair, tailoring & hire of clothing	3.6	4.0	3.0	1.6	2.8	1.5	3.7	2.8	2.2	1.2	1.4	2.7	3.3	1.8

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Kasut Shoes	-0.5	0.3	0.6	-0.6	1.1	0.2	-1.8	-3.3	-5.2	-1.9	0.0	1.3	0.8	0.5
Kasut & lain-lain jenis alas kaki Shoes & other footwear	-0.5	0.3	0.6	-0.6	1.1	0.2	-1.8	-3.3	-5.2	-1.9	0.0	1.3	0.8	0.5
Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	2.0	1.6	1.4	2.6	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.9	-3.3	2.4	1.4	0.3	2.0
Sewa sebenar untuk kediaman Actual rentals for housing	2.3	1.9	1.8	2.7	2.4	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.4	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3
Sewa sebenar yang dibayar oleh penyewa Actual rentals paid by tenants	2.3	1.9	1.8	2.7	2.4	1.9	2.1	2.2	2.4	1.0	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.3
Penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman Maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling	1.3	1.2	0.4	0.5	2.5	0.8	0.7	-0.4	0.0	0.4	2.8	4.7	1.4	0.3
Kelengkapan keselamatan & bahan-bahan untuk pembaikan & penyelenggaraan rumah kediaman Security equipment & materials for the maintenance & repair of the dwelling	1.4	1.3	0.6	0.5	3.0	0.9	1.0	-0.8	-0.3	0.6	5.4	7.9	2.6	0.8
Bayaran perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman Services for the maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling	1.1	1.0	0.4	0.3	2.0	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.3	0.1	1.0	2.3	0.5	0.1
Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan rumah kediaman Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	43.3
Bekalan air Water supply	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	40.8
Pembetulan Sewage collection	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan lain berkaitan rumah kediaman t.t.t.l. Other services relating to the dwelling n.e.c.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-
Elektrik, gas & bahan api Electricity, gas & fuel	1.8	0.6	0.2	3.2	-0.8	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.9	-20.6	12.5	5.4	0.0	0.0
Bekalan elektrik Electricity	0.6	0.5	0.0	3.8	-1.0	1.3	0.0	0.1	1.1	-25.8	16.7	6.9	0.0	0.0
Gas Gas	6.3	1.0	0.7	1.2	0.1	-1.9	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	0.5	1.7	1.4	0.4	2.9	1.9	1.5	-0.2	0.4	0.2	1.5	2.8	1.6	0.5
Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani Furniture, furnishings & carpets	2.2	1.9	1.1	1.2	2.3	2.0	1.5	-0.7	0.6	0.4	3.2	5.3	1.1	0.6
Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani Furniture, furnishings & carpets	2.2	1.9	1.1	1.2	2.3	2.0	1.5	-0.7	0.6	0.4	3.2	5.3	1.1	0.6
Tekstil isi rumah Household textiles	1.1	-0.1	0.5	-0.1	2.6	0.5	-0.4	-2.2	-2.8	-0.3	-0.7	0.3	0.4	0.0
Tekstil isi rumah Household textiles	1.1	-0.1	0.5	-0.1	2.6	0.5	-0.4	-2.2	-2.8	-0.3	-0.7	0.3	0.4	0.0
Perkakas isi rumah Household appliances	0.2	-0.2	0.4	0.4	2.6	1.9	0.9	-1.0	0.1	0.4	0.6	2.4	1.4	0.0
Perkakasan utama isi rumah sama ada elektrik atau bukan elektrik Major household appliances, whether electric or not electric	0.2	-0.2	0.4	0.4	2.6	1.9	0.9	-1.0	0.1	0.4	0.6	2.4	1.4	0.1
Kelengkapan elektrik kecil isi rumah Small household appliances	1.1	-0.3	0.8	3.2	3.1	1.8	1.3	-1.5	1.3	1.9	1.1	2.7	2.0	0.3
Pembaikan, pemasangan & sewa perkakas isi rumah Repair, installation & hire of household appliances	3.3	1.1	0.3	4.0	-0.2	2.3	2.9	2.0	1.3	0.7	0.2	2.7	0.8	0.0
Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah Glassware, tableware & household utensils	3.5	-0.1	1.3	1.8	3.7	3.9	-0.1	-0.6	-1.1	0.6	0.9	1.7	0.9	0.0
Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah Glassware, tableware & household utensils	3.5	-0.1	1.3	1.8	3.7	3.9	-0.1	-0.6	-1.1	0.6	0.9	1.7	0.9	0.0
Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun Tools & equipment for house & garden	1.7	0.1	0.7	-1.3	-3.0	1.5	1.7	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4	1.0	1.3	0.6
Alat-alat & peralatan bermotor Motorised tools & equipment	1.0	-0.6	-0.1	-0.5	-1.3	1.7	3.2	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.4	1.0	1.2	0.1
Alat-alat tidak bermotor & pelbagai aksesori Non-motorised tools & miscellaneous accessories	3.8	2.4	2.8	-3.4	-7.8	2.4	0.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Jadual
Table

12.2

Inflasi Tahunan Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Kelantan, 2011-2024 (samb.)
Annual Inflation of Group and Subgroup, Kelantan, 2011-2024 (cont'd)

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Goods & services for routine household maintenance</i>	-0.7	2.5	2.2	-0.2	3.5	1.7	2.2	1.3	0.9	0.0	1.1	1.1	2.4	1.0
Barang-barang isi rumah tidak tahan lama <i>Non-durable household goods</i>	0.6	2.7	0.6	-1.4	2.7	0.5	3.0	1.6	0.7	-0.2	1.7	1.1	3.0	1.6
Perkhidmatan domestik & perkhidmatan isi rumah <i>Domestic services & household services</i>	-3.3	2.1	5.5	2.5	5.2	4.2	0.6	0.8	1.2	0.3	0.2	0.8	1.2	-3.6
Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	2.5	2.6	1.9	2.8	4.0	2.6	2.6	1.4	1.5	1.7	0.5	1.3	1.6	0.7
Ubat-ubatan & produk kesihatan <i>Medicines & health products</i>	2.7	2.0	1.6	1.8	3.6	2.1	2.1	0.7	0.6	0.9	-0.4	0.0	0.6	0.2
Ubat-ubatan <i>Medicines</i>	3.1	2.4	1.8	2.0	3.9	2.5	2.4	0.9	0.7	1.1	-0.5	0.1	0.6	0.4
Produk perubatan <i>Medical products</i>	4.7	1.2	2.5	1.6	5.4	1.5	1.9	-2.7	-1.1	1.4	-0.1	-0.8	-0.9	0.3
Produk bantu <i>Assistive products</i>	-0.3	-0.1	0.2	0.3	0.7	-0.5	-0.4	-0.4	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	-0.1
Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit luar <i>Outpatient care services</i>	2.7	4.8	3.3	6.0	5.1	3.8	4.0	3.5	3.5	3.1	2.5	3.9	3.7	2.0
Perkhidmatan pergigian pesakit luar <i>Outpatient dental services</i>	2.4	0.3	3.4	4.8	5.3	2.7	4.3	4.4	3.0	2.0	2.1	1.6	3.1	2.0
Perkhidmatan rawatan pesakit luar yang lain (tidak termasuk perkhidmatan pergigian) <i>Other outpatient care services (excluding preventive & dental)</i>	2.5	5.1	3.5	7.0	5.4	3.9	4.1	3.3	4.1	3.9	2.8	5.5	4.1	1.9
Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit dalam hospital <i>Inpatient care services</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3	1.1	0.1	1.9	0.4	3.6	0.3	0.0	2.8	0.0
Perkhidmatan kuratif & pemulihan pesakit dalam <i>Inpatient curative & rehabilitative services</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3	1.1	0.1	1.9	0.4	3.6	0.3	0.0	2.8	0.0
Perkhidmatan rawatan jangka panjang pesakit dalam <i>Inpatient long term care services</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan kesihatan lain <i>Others health services</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan pengimejan diagnostik & perkhidmatan makmal perubatan <i>Diagnostic imaging services & medical laboratory services</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	4.5	0.8	2.2	5.4	-5.1	-5.6	13.1	1.1	-3.8	-11.0	13.2	3.0	0.7	0.6
Pembelian kenderaan <i>Purchase of vehicles</i>	-0.6	0.2	0.1	-1.0	-0.9	0.7	0.9	-0.7	-0.1	-0.8	-0.7	0.8	1.3	0.3
Kereta <i>Cars</i>	-1.0	0.3	0.0	-1.2	-1.8	0.5	1.1	-0.8	0.0	-0.8	-0.8	0.8	1.3	0.1
Motosikal <i>Motorcycles</i>	1.2	0.0	0.5	0.2	3.5	1.1	0.4	-1.4	-1.0	0.0	-0.5	-0.1	0.5	0.0
Basikal <i>Bicycles</i>	0.4	-0.2	0.6	1.0	1.7	1.4	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.2	1.4	2.9	0.6	0.4
Pengurusan peralatan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Operation of personal transport equipment</i>	6.3	0.9	2.9	7.4	-6.4	-7.1	16.9	1.7	-4.4	-13.1	16.3	3.4	0.4	0.6
Alat ganti & aksesori untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Parts & accessories for personal transport equipment</i>	4.2	2.5	0.6	0.4	1.3	0.7	0.7	-1.5	-1.6	-0.5	1.2	4.3	3.4	0.3
Bahan api & pelincir untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Fuels & lubricants for personal transport equipment</i>	6.7	0.5	2.8	8.0	-8.7	-10.0	22.3	2.2	-6.3	-17.5	21.7	2.8	-0.7	0.5
Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan kelengkapan kenderaan persendirian <i>Maintenance & repair of personal transport equipment</i>	4.9	3.4	3.7	6.5	6.2	2.2	3.0	1.0	2.3	0.8	2.7	5.4	3.9	1.5
Perkhidmatan lain berkenaan kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Other services in respect of personal transport equipment</i>	3.7	1.2	1.0	0.3	-1.4	4.2	5.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.0
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan awam <i>Public transport services</i>	0.7	1.8	2.9	-1.7	1.0	-4.0	-3.2	0.7	2.3	7.4	-5.8	2.0	8.7	5.0
Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan laluan rel <i>Passenger transport by railway</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan jalan raya Passenger transport by road	0.6	1.0	3.2	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.1
Pengangkutan penumpang melalui udara Passenger transport by air	1.2	4.4	2.0	-11.4	0.9	-7.1	-8.7	2.0	4.9	15.4	-11.3	4.0	17.1	3.3
Pengangkutan penumpang melalui laut & air daratan Passenger transport by sea & inland waterway	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan barangan Transport services of goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pengangkutan barang-barang lain Other transport of goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maklumat & Komunikasi Information & Communication	0.0	-0.1	-0.3	-0.5	2.3	-2.4	-0.3	-0.8	0.6	0.9	0.0	-0.1	-2.1	-0.9
Peralatan maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication equipment	-3.4	-2.2	-3.0	-7.1	-5.6	-0.5	-3.0	-4.1	-0.9	-0.1	-0.3	-0.7	-0.3	-0.1
Peralatan telefon bimbit Mobile telephone equipment	-3.4	-2.2	-3.0	-7.1	-5.6	-0.5	-3.0	-4.1	-0.9	-0.1	-0.3	-0.7	-0.3	-0.4
Peralatan pemprosesan maklumat Information processing equipment	-1.7	-0.8	-3.2	-3.2	4.4	1.3	0.2	-1.0	-0.3	-0.5	0.4	1.5	-1.7	-0.9
Peralatan untuk penerimaan, rakaman & penghasilan suara & penglihatan Equipment for the reception, recording & reproduction of sound & vision	-4.0	-3.6	-1.8	-3.0	-4.3	-1.7	1.9	-1.4	-1.0	0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2
Peralatan & aksesori maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication equipment & accessories	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication services	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	-2.6	0.0	-0.4	0.8	1.1	0.0	0.0	-2.3	-1.0
Perkhidmatan komunikasi mudah alih Mobile communication services	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5	-4.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.7
Perkhidmatan penyediaan akses internet Internet access provision services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3	1.4	0.0	-1.4	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pakej perkhidmatan telekomunikasi Internet access provision services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication services	4.5	1.4	0.6	5.0	0.0	2.4	3.3	-1.4	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan Recreation, Sport & Culture	1.1	0.2	0.1	1.2	0.6	1.5	2.0	-0.7	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.2
Barangan rekreasi lain Other recreational goods	-0.5	0.1	0.4	0.5	3.4	1.3	1.0	0.1	-1.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-0.9
Permainan, mainan & hobi Games, toys & hobbies	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.8	-0.2	-1.1	3.8	-10.2	-0.9	0.0	0.1	0.7	-
Kelengkapan untuk bersukan, perkhemahan & rekreasi terbuka Equipment for sport, camping & open-air recreation	-0.5	0.1	0.4	0.5	3.4	1.3	1.0	0.1	-1.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	-0.9
Produk kebun & binatang peliharaan Garden products & pets	1.0	0.4	1.4	0.7	-0.2	0.9	0.7	0.0	-1.0	0.4	1.3	3.3	1.2	-0.4
Produk kebun, tanaman & bunga Garden products, plants & flowers	1.0	0.9	0.8	2.1	4.1	2.7	2.8	0.0	-0.7	1.0	2.3	5.4	1.8	-0.5
Binatang peliharaan & produk untuk binatang peliharaan Pets & products for pets	1.2	0.2	1.5	-0.1	-3.1	-1.1	-0.4	-0.2	0.0	0.0	1.0	2.4	0.7	0.1
Perkhidmatan rekreasi Recreational services	4.2	1.5	0.6	4.7	0.1	2.2	3.1	-1.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.5
Veterinar & lain-lain perkhidmatan untuk binatang peliharaan Veterinary & other services for pets	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan rekreasi & sukan Recreational & sporting services	4.3	1.3	0.6	4.8	0.0	2.3	3.3	-1.4	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.6
Barangan kebudayaan Cultural goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Alat muzik Musical instruments	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan kebudayaan Cultural services	4.3	1.3	0.6	4.8	0.0	2.3	3.3	-1.4	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh panggung wayang Services provided by cinemas	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.3	-1.6	0.0	0.0	1.1	5.4	-
Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh muzium Services provided by museums	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Surat khabar, buku & alat tulis Newspapers, books & stationery	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.5	2.0	0.6	1.3	0.2	3.2	5.9	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.6
Buku Books	0.3	1.3	1.2	0.3	2.9	0.3	-0.5	1.2	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
Surat khabar & bacaan berkala Newspapers & periodicals	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	9.9	17.9	0.0	1.3	0.5	0.0
Alat tulis & bahan lukisan Stationery & drawing materials	0.4	0.5	0.6	1.2	2.3	1.1	3.2	-0.4	-0.1	0.3	1.3	0.7	1.2	1.1
Pakej percutian Package holidays	1.7	0.1	-0.5	-0.5	0.0	-0.3	0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.8	0.0	-0.1	2.0	0.6
Pakej percutian Package holidays	1.7	0.1	-0.5	-0.5	0.0	-0.3	0.4	-0.4	-0.4	-0.8	0.0	-0.1	2.0	0.6
Pendidikan Education	3.1	5.2	4.8	1.8	3.2	3.5	0.8	1.0	2.9	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.1
Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah Pre primary & primary education	5.0	6.2	4.8	2.6	4.3	4.2	1.4	1.8	4.7	0.5	1.4	1.3	0.9	0.2
Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah Pre primary & primary education	5.0	6.2	4.8	2.6	4.3	4.2	1.4	1.8	4.7	0.5	1.4	1.3	0.9	0.2
Pendidikan peringkat menengah Secondary education	1.7	6.0	6.3	0.4	2.6	4.7	0.7	0.8	3.4	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
Pendidikan peringkat menengah Secondary education	1.7	6.0	6.3	0.4	2.6	4.7	0.7	0.8	3.4	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2
Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar Post-secondary non-tertiary education	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	-0.4	-0.7	0.0	0.0
Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar Post-secondary non-tertiary education	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	-0.4	-0.7	0.0	0.0
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas Tertiary education	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas Tertiary education	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat Education not defined by level	0.0	0.0	3.6	3.9	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat Education not defined by level	0.0	0.0	3.6	3.9	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan Restaurant & Accommodation Services	4.2	1.5	0.4	2.6	3.0	2.0	1.5	1.0	1.0	0.7	1.0	3.3	3.0	2.1
Perkhidmatan penyediaan minuman Beverage preparation services	4.4	1.6	0.4	2.8	3.4	2.3	1.6	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.3	3.5	3.1	2.1
Restoran, kafe & seumpamanya Restaurants, cafés & the like	4.4	1.6	0.4	2.8	3.4	2.3	1.6	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.3	3.5	3.1	2.1
Perkhidmatan penginapan Accommodation services	1.5	0.2	0.7	-0.4	-0.6	0.2	-0.2	0.2	0.5	-0.4	-1.2	2.4	1.2	1.8
Perkhidmatan penginapan Accommodation services	1.5	0.2	0.7	-0.4	-0.6	0.2	-0.2	0.2	0.5	-0.4	-1.2	2.4	1.2	1.8
Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan Insurance & Financial Services	-0.2	1.0	4.3	3.6	6.2	2.6	0.2	-0.8	-0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Insurans Insurance	-0.2	1.0	4.3	3.6	6.2	2.6	0.2	-0.8	-0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Insurans berkaitan dengan kesihatan Insurance connected with health	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Insurans berkaitan dengan pengangkutan Insurance connected with transport	-0.2	1.3	5.2	4.3	7.6	3.0	0.3	-1.0	-0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Perkhidmatan Kewangan Financial Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	1.0	0.0	-2.8	12.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-
Caj eksplisit oleh syarikat pengambilan deposit Explicit charges by deposit-taking corporations	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	1.0	0.0	-2.8	12.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-
Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services	3.5	2.1	-0.6	-0.1	4.6	2.5	0.8	-1.4	1.3	4.0	0.8	1.8	2.6	3.5
Penjagaan diri Personal care	1.4	2.1	0.9	0.4	4.2	1.8	1.1	-1.2	1.9	1.8	0.8	1.5	2.0	0.9
Lain-lain perkakas, artikel & produk untuk penjagaan diri Other appliances, articles & products for personal care	1.3	2.0	0.8	0.3	4.3	2.0	1.0	-1.4	1.9	1.6	0.6	1.5	2.0	0.9

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Salon dandanan rambut & pusat dandanan peribadi Hairdressing salons & personal grooming establishments	3.2	3.4	0.9	1.6	2.4	1.3	1.2	0.9	1.3	2.6	3.2	1.6	1.6	0.6
Barangan peribadi lain Other personal item	13.4	3.7	-8.4	-5.3	5.2	5.2	2.3	-4.5	3.5	15.3	2.1	4.5	7.4	12.8
Barang kemas & jam tangan Jewellery & watches	20.2	5.9	-12.1	-8.0	7.9	10.1	3.8	-6.8	6.9	26.1	3.3	6.4	10.6	18.1
Artikel pemujaan & artikel untuk perayaan keagamaan & ritual Devotional articles & articles for religious & ritual celebrations	0.5	0.8	2.5	0.9	3.2	6.2	2.1	-0.5	-0.3	0.2	0.6	1.9	2.6	0.2
Barang peribadi lain t.t.t.l. Other personal effects n.e.c	1.4	-0.7	-0.4	-0.4	-0.2	-1.7	0.2	-2.6	-1.7	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.2
Perlindungan sosial Social protection	-5.7	0.6	6.0	3.2	5.1	1.4	0.5	0.1	1.1	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.2
Perlindungan sosial Social protection	-5.7	0.6	6.0	3.2	5.1	1.4	0.5	0.1	1.1	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.9	0.2
Lain-lain perkhidmatan Other services	2.3	2.2	0.3	0.7	1.9	2.7	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.9	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.0
Lain-lain perkhidmatan Other services	2.3	2.2	0.3	0.7	1.9	2.7	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.9	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.0

Jadual Table		Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Melaka, 2010-2024 Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Melaka, 2010-2024														
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Jumlah Total		100.0	102.9	104.8	106.8	110.2	112.4	114.7	119.4	120.3	120.4	118.1	120.9	124.2	127.2	128.9
Makanan & Minuman Food & Beverages		100.0	105.0	108.3	112.7	116.5	120.6	126.2	132.2	134.0	135.7	136.7	138.6	145.1	151.8	153.4
Makanan Food		100.0	105.1	108.4	113.0	116.8	121.0	126.8	133.1	135.0	136.7	137.8	139.8	146.4	153.2	154.8
Makanan di luar rumah Food away from home		100.0	105.1	109.2	113.1	117.4	121.4	126.2	134.7	140.2	145.1	145.3	147.5	155.9	167.2	171.2
Makanan di rumah Food at home		100.0	105.1	107.9	112.9	116.5	120.9	127.1	132.1	131.6	131.3	132.9	134.8	140.2	144.0	144.0
Bijirin & produk bijirin Cereals & cereal products		100.0	101.0	103.1	105.6	106.7	108.0	109.3	110.9	111.7	111.6	112.6	113.2	118.3	123.4	125.5
Daging Meat		100.0	107.5	103.4	111.1	114.8	117.0	122.5	126.5	125.0	123.5	126.2	131.3	141.2	148.1	150.1
Ikan & makanan laut lain Fish & other seafood		100.0	105.9	114.8	121.3	127.2	133.4	144.4	154.1	154.3	153.4	155.6	159.1	163.1	163.4	158.2
Susu, produk tenusu lain & telur Milk, other dairy products & eggs		100.0	105.1	107.3	112.0	116.5	121.9	122.5	121.0	122.1	123.8	120.3	121.1	126.8	132.9	133.3
Minyak & lemak Oils & fats		100.0	100.2	100.5	100.6	100.6	101.3	104.1	117.8	117.4	116.4	117.2	120.1	121.9	120.0	119.7
Buah-buahan & kacang Fruits & nuts		100.0	108.5	110.5	115.7	120.2	122.9	129.2	133.2	131.4	130.1	128.1	126.0	127.5	132.4	132.7
Sayur-sayuran Vegetables		100.0	104.4	103.8	109.1	110.3	119.9	130.5	138.6	133.5	134.5	140.4	139.8	143.8	141.2	142.2
Gula, manisan & pencuci mulut Sugar, confectionery & desserts		100.0	109.9	113.4	120.7	128.3	130.6	133.7	135.9	134.6	133.8	134.3	134.8	139.0	144.2	144.2
Makanan sedia dimakan & produk makanan lain t.t.t.l. Ready-made food & other food products n.e.c.		100.0	110.6	114.2	113.9	118.7	122.9	131.2	134.0	132.8	133.0	136.4	139.6	147.7	157.5	160.7
Minuman bukan alkohol Non-alcoholic beverages		100.0	102.3	105.4	106.5	107.7	110.1	111.0	111.4	111.5	112.7	112.2	112.3	115.0	119.9	123.0
Jus buah-buahan & sayur-sayuran Fruit & vegetable juices		100.0	100.3	100.2	100.0	97.5	96.5	97.2	100.9	102.7	99.9	94.7	92.2	95.8	97.8	96.8
Kopi & pengganti kopi Coffee & coffee substitutes		100.0	102.9	108.0	108.6	110.1	112.9	113.4	112.5	112.7	113.4	114.2	114.7	118.5	123.2	129.7
Teh Tea		100.0	102.4	104.1	104.9	106.9	109.7	110.1	110.8	112.6	113.3	110.3	110.9	114.1	119.7	123.9
Minuman koko Cocoa drinks		100.0	104.5	108.5	109.8	111.0	112.4	113.8	111.9	111.4	113.7	114.9	116.3	117.2	120.2	123.5
Air Water		100.0	102.8	106.7	108.6	109.1	111.4	111.3	108.4	104.4	104.5	103.0	102.9	105.5	111.5	110.7
Minuman ringan Soft drinks		100.0	100.8	102.3	102.7	104.0	108.2	108.8	111.9	114.1	114.4	113.0	111.4	114.3	121.5	124.1
Minuman tidak beralkohol lain Other non-alcoholic beverages		100.0	100.3	103.1	107.2	108.0	109.1	110.2	110.3	108.0	109.8	109.7	109.5	113.9	120.5	123.5
Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco		100.0	104.8	105.4	112.0	125.3	142.4	167.1	168.3	168.0	169.6	169.0	169.5	170.3	171.1	171.5
Minuman keras/ alkohol Alcoholic beverages		100.0	101.3	103.4	105.4	105.8	110.8	113.4	119.5	120.1	118.2	116.7	117.9	119.7	121.2	121.5
Arak & minuman keras Spirits & liquors		100.0	100.6	101.7	107.7	108.9	114.1	118.4	122.1	125.9	127.1	127.1	127.1	127.1	127.1	127.1
Wain Wine		100.0	101.8	101.4	101.0	100.4	101.1	105.9	109.9	109.3	109.7	103.8	105.0	106.1	108.4	109.6
Bir Beer		100.0	101.6	104.5	105.0	105.2	110.7	112.7	119.8	120.2	117.6	116.4	117.8	120.0	121.6	122.5
Tembakau Tobacco		100.0	105.5	105.9	113.5	129.7	149.7	179.4	179.4	180.1	183.8	183.8	183.8	183.8	184.1	184.6
Tembakau Tobacco		100.0	105.5	105.9	113.5	129.7	149.7	179.4	179.4	180.1	183.8	183.8	183.8	183.8	184.1	184.6
Pakaian & Kasut Clothing & Footwear		100.0	97.5	95.3	92.8	91.0	89.5	86.9	86.6	82.8	79.2	77.8	76.4	74.9	74.3	74.7
Pakaian Clothing		100.0	98.2	95.8	93.6	91.7	90.3	88.1	88.0	85.1	82.5	81.3	79.9	78.2	77.5	77.5
Pakaian Garments		100.0	98.0	95.8	93.8	91.8	90.1	87.5	87.1	83.9	81.4	80.1	78.6	76.7	75.7	75.6
Lain-lain jenis pakaian & aksesori pakaian Other articles of clothing & clothing accessories		100.0	95.6	91.4	88.0	84.6	83.9	85.2	87.0	86.8	81.9	79.8	79.7	78.1	77.8	78.5
Pencucian, pembaikan, menjahit & sewa pakaian Cleaning, repair, tailoring & hire of clothing		100.0	102.2	104.9	106.3	108.6	113.1	115.5	118.4	121.4	123.0	124.0	126.8	140.0	148.8	150.1

Jadual Table 13.1		Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Melaka, 2010-2024 (samb.) Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Melaka, 2010-2024 (cont'd)														
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Kasut Shoes		100.0	93.7	92.8	88.2	87.3	84.7	80.9	80.0	72.4	65.3	63.0	61.3	60.9	60.7	62.7
Kasut & lain-lain jenis alas kaki Shoes & other footwear		100.0	93.7	92.8	88.2	87.3	84.7	80.9	80.0	72.4	65.3	63.0	61.3	60.9	60.7	62.7
Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels		100.0	101.3	103.0	104.2	109.2	114.0	117.3	119.1	123.0	124.6	120.5	123.4	125.9	127.7	131.4
Sewa sebenar untuk kediaman Actual rentals for housing		100.0	101.4	103.5	105.0	110.2	117.1	121.1	123.8	129.2	131.3	132.5	133.1	134.7	137.2	139.4
Sewa sebenar yang dibayar oleh penyewa Actual rentals paid by tenants		100.0	101.4	103.5	105.0	110.2	117.1	121.1	123.8	129.2	131.3	132.5	133.1	134.7	137.2	139.4
Penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman Maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling		100.0	103.9	105.7	106.1	107.2	117.1	119.2	120.4	123.8	125.8	127.7	130.8	136.0	139.2	139.0
Kelengkapan keselamatan & bahan-bahan untuk pembaikan & penyelenggaraan rumah kediaman Security equipment & materials for the maintenance & repair of the dwelling		100.0	102.9	104.9	103.6	104.9	117.1	119.3	121.0	122.5	124.8	125.5	129.5	136.2	139.8	139.4
Bayaran perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman Services for the maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling		100.0	106.9	108.3	114.0	114.0	116.9	119.0	119.0	125.5	126.8	130.7	132.5	135.3	137.7	137.7
Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan rumah kediaman Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling		100.0	99.0	98.5	98.5	98.5	98.6	98.8	98.8	98.8	98.8	98.8	98.8	98.8	99.3	137.8
Bekalan air Water supply		100.0	98.9	98.4	98.4	98.4	98.4	98.4	98.4	98.4	98.4	98.4	98.4	98.4	98.4	135.6
Pembetungan Sewage collection		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	101.7	105.0	105.0	105.0	105.0	105.0	105.0	105.0	113.1	179.5
Perkhidmatan lain berkaitan rumah kediaman t.t.t.l. Other services relating to the dwelling n.e.c.		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	98.8	98.8	98.8	98.8	98.8	98.8	98.8
Elektrik, gas & bahan api Electricity, gas & fuel		100.0	101.8	102.5	102.6	108.4	106.8	108.1	108.1	108.0	108.6	83.9	95.8	101.5	101.5	101.5
Bekalan elektrik Electricity		100.0	101.1	101.9	101.9	108.7	106.9	108.3	108.3	108.2	108.9	80.9	94.4	100.9	100.9	100.9
Gas Gas		100.0	106.0	105.9	106.5	106.8	106.6	106.6	106.7	106.7	106.7	106.7	106.7	106.7	106.7	106.7
Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance		100.0	101.6	104.8	107.5	109.8	112.1	114.8	118.2	117.8	118.2	117.8	119.0	123.0	125.9	127.1
Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani Furniture, furnishings & carpets		100.0	102.0	103.9	107.1	111.8	115.4	118.1	126.7	130.7	132.2	132.0	135.1	144.4	146.2	146.1
Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani Furniture, furnishings & carpets		100.0	102.0	103.9	107.1	111.8	115.4	118.1	126.7	130.7	132.2	132.0	135.1	144.4	146.2	146.1
Tekstil isi rumah Household textiles		100.0	101.8	100.6	99.5	96.1	89.2	80.7	79.1	68.1	63.6	63.1	62.8	62.6	63.2	62.2
Tekstil isi rumah Household textiles		100.0	101.8	100.6	99.5	96.1	89.2	80.7	79.1	68.1	63.6	63.1	62.8	62.6	63.2	62.2
Perkakas isi rumah Household appliances		100.0	100.6	100.1	100.3	99.9	100.5	104.2	105.1	102.7	103.2	103.8	104.2	105.8	108.4	110.0
Perkakasan utama isi rumah sama ada elektrik atau bukan elektrik Major household appliances, whether electric or not electric		100.0	100.6	100.1	100.3	99.9	100.5	104.2	105.1	102.7	103.2	103.8	104.2	105.8	108.4	110.3
Kelengkapan elektrik kecil isi rumah Small household appliances		100.0	124.2	126.9	130.7	135.1	136.8	139.1	142.1	140.8	141.3	142.4	145.5	153.1	155.5	158.2
Pembaikan, pemasangan & sewa perkakas isi rumah Repair, installation & hire of household appliances		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	102.7	102.7	102.7	102.7	102.7	102.7	102.7	102.7	102.7
Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah Glassware, tableware & household utensils		100.0	99.7	99.5	98.7	96.6	94.7	87.8	88.5	87.9	86.2	83.4	82.7	82.9	81.0	80.0
Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah Glassware, tableware & household utensils		100.0	99.7	99.5	98.7	96.6	94.7	87.8	88.5	87.9	86.2	83.4	82.7	82.9	81.0	80.0
Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun Tools & equipment for house & garden		-	-	-	-	-	-	116.6	120.2	117.0	115.8	113.9	114.4	116.5	117.3	118.1
Alat-alat & peralatan bermotor Motorised tools & equipment		-	-	-	-	-	-	114.6	122.2	124.0	128.2	128.2	128.2	128.2	128.2	128.2
Alat-alat tidak bermotor & pelbagai aksesori Non-motorised tools & miscellaneous accessories		-	-	-	-	-	-	118.7	118.3	110.4	103.9	100.3	101.4	105.3	106.8	108.4

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Goods & services for routine household maintenance</i>	100.0	101.7	106.7	110.3	113.0	116.0	120.5	122.5	122.9	124.6	123.7	124.1	125.9	131.3	134.6
Barang-barang isi rumah tidak tahan lama <i>Non-durable household goods</i>	100.0	101.2	109.2	109.9	110.5	112.4	114.0	116.3	116.5	117.5	115.9	116.6	119.6	124.8	128.0
Perkhidmatan domestik & perkhidmatan isi rumah <i>Domestic services & household services</i>	100.0	102.0	105.4	110.6	114.2	117.9	123.2	124.2	124.5	127.2	127.2	127.2	127.2	132.7	134.9
Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	100.0	102.3	103.8	106.6	109.6	113.0	115.0	117.6	118.8	119.6	120.4	119.5	120.6	123.1	125.0
Ubat-ubatan & produk kesihatan <i>Medicines & health products</i>	100.0	101.6	101.2	103.4	106.1	108.4	110.6	113.3	113.9	113.9	114.7	113.4	113.1	115.1	116.9
Ubat-ubatan <i>Medicines</i>	100.0	101.7	102.0	104.2	107.4	109.9	112.7	115.7	116.3	116.4	117.0	115.4	115.4	118.2	120.9
Produk perubatan <i>Medical products</i>	100.0	106.7	111.5	114.3	116.9	122.3	119.8	121.9	120.4	120.5	119.1	113.5	105.3	92.4	88.2
Produk bantu <i>Assistive products</i>	100.0	100.0	95.2	97.2	98.1	99.0	99.0	100.1	100.8	100.3	103.5	105.1	106.1	106.4	105.4
Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit luar <i>Outpatient care services</i>	100.0	104.3	107.5	109.1	111.0	114.0	116.3	119.4	122.9	127.6	128.5	129.8	136.7	142.3	144.9
Perkhidmatan pergigian pesakit luar <i>Outpatient dental services</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	114.6	116.0	119.0	119.1	119.8	119.0	119.5	119.8	118.7
Perkhidmatan rawatan pesakit luar yang lain (tidak termasuk perkhidmatan pergigian) <i>Other outpatient care services (excluding preventive & dental)</i>	100.0	104.9	107.4	109.2	111.8	114.7	117.6	120.7	124.3	130.7	131.8	133.6	142.1	149.9	154.2
Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit dalam hospital <i>Inpatient care services</i>	100.0	100.2	103.9	112.0	118.8	126.9	128.0	128.5	130.7	130.7	130.7	130.7	133.0	133.9	133.9
Perkhidmatan kuratif & pemulihan pesakit dalam <i>Inpatient curative & rehabilitative services</i>	100.0	100.2	103.9	112.0	118.8	126.9	128.0	128.5	130.7	130.7	130.7	130.7	133.0	133.9	133.9
Perkhidmatan rawatan jangka panjang pesakit dalam <i>Inpatient long term care services</i>	100.0	102.6	109.3	110.5	110.5	110.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	133.9
Perkhidmatan kesihatan lain <i>Others health services</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	113.0	117.6	121.5	121.5	121.5	122.9	129.9	129.9	-
Perkhidmatan pengimejan diagnostik & perkhidmatan makmal perubatan <i>Diagnostic imaging services & medical laboratory services</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	113.0	117.6	121.5	121.5	121.5	122.9	129.9	129.9	-
Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	100.0	103.8	104.6	106.4	110.6	104.7	100.2	111.2	111.8	108.0	97.5	106.7	109.5	111.5	112.4
Pembelian kenderaan <i>Purchase of vehicles</i>	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.7	98.2	95.0	96.3	98.0	96.8	96.4	95.7	95.1	96.5	98.3	98.2
Kereta <i>Cars</i>	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.5	97.8	94.2	95.5	97.4	96.6	96.8	95.8	95.1	96.2	97.9	97.9
Motosikal <i>Motorcycles</i>	100.1	102.0	102.7	102.9	103.7	107.3	108.9	109.9	106.7	104.2	104.2	103.7	106.5	111.4	111.5
Basikal <i>Bicycles</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	95.7	97.4	96.9	95.5	95.2	96.2	96.9	89.3	84.7
Pengurusan peralatan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Operation of personal transport equipment</i>	100.0	106.1	107.4	110.5	118.0	110.4	102.9	119.9	121.6	115.8	99.8	114.3	118.0	119.7	120.8
Alat ganti & aksesori untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Parts & accessories for personal transport equipment</i>	100.0	104.8	108.0	108.5	108.2	110.2	110.6	113.1	112.0	110.5	110.8	112.7	117.3	122.1	122.5
Bahan api & pelincir untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Fuels & lubricants for personal transport equipment</i>	100.0	106.8	107.3	110.3	119.0	108.7	97.9	119.8	122.3	114.6	93.5	112.8	115.4	114.9	115.3
Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan kelengkapan kenderaan persendirian <i>Maintenance & repair of personal transport equipment</i>	100.0	103.4	110.7	115.9	118.5	127.3	131.1	138.2	137.8	137.8	138.1	141.9	153.6	165.6	171.2
Perkhidmatan lain berkenaan kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Other services in respect of personal transport equipment</i>	100.0	100.2	100.6	101.0	101.7	102.9	103.1	103.5	103.8	103.8	92.0	90.9	91.0	93.0	93.1
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan awam <i>Public transport services</i>	100.0	100.3	100.8	100.2	99.0	100.7	93.8	89.1	89.8	93.0	102.2	94.6	93.4	102.9	108.3
Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan laluan rel <i>Passenger transport by railway</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Jadual Table		Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Melaka, 2010-2024 (samb.) Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Melaka, 2010-2024 (cont'd)															
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	
	Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan jalan raya Passenger transport by road	100.0	100.1	100.3	100.7	101.7	102.9	103.0	103.1	104.0	104.0	103.5	104.5	104.1	105.5	109.9	
	Pengangkutan penumpang melalui udara Passenger transport by air	100.0	101.9	103.4	97.4	83.6	87.6	84.9	77.1	77.8	82.4	95.7	84.7	83.0	95.7	89.3	
	Pengangkutan penumpang melalui laut & air daratan Passenger transport by sea & inland waterway	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	90.1	90.1	90.1	90.1	90.1	98.5	107.2	
	Perkhidmatan pengangkutan barangan Transport services of goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	119.0	
	Pengangkutan barang-barang lain Other transport of goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	119.0	
Maklumat & Komunikasi Information & Communication		100.0	98.1	96.9	96.1	95.4	98.7	99.9	99.1	96.3	96.0	97.8	97.8	97.7	96.0	95.3	
	Peralatan maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication equipment	100.0	93.6	87.2	79.0	71.2	65.9	64.7	62.2	56.7	53.8	53.2	53.1	53.0	52.6	52.4	
	Peralatan telefon bimbit Mobile telephone equipment	100.0	93.6	87.2	79.0	71.2	65.9	64.7	62.2	56.7	53.8	53.2	53.1	53.0	52.6	51.5	
	Peralatan pemprosesan maklumat Information processing equipment	100.0	100.0	97.5	95.4	93.0	95.0	97.2	99.0	99.7	98.2	97.4	97.4	97.4	95.8	95.1	
	Peralatan untuk penerimaan, rakaman & penghasilan suara & penglihatan Equipment for the reception, recording & reproduction of sound & vision	100.0	94.0	91.2	84.9	73.7	67.6	68.2	69.1	66.6	62.8	62.1	62.1	62.6	61.9	65.7	
	Peralatan & aksesori maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication equipment & accessories	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	52.3	
	Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication services	100.0	98.6	97.9	97.9	97.9	102.2	103.2	103.2	102.7	104.1	107.1	107.1	107.1	105.0	104.0	
	Perkhidmatan komunikasi mudah alih Mobile communication services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	104.5	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.2	98.0	
	Perkhidmatan penyediaan akses internet Internet access provision services	100.0	77.8	66.7	66.7	66.7	68.7	70.7	70.7	69.7	70.7	70.7	70.7	70.7	70.7	70.7	
	Pakej perkhidmatan telekomunikasi Internet access provision services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	104.4
	Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication services	100.0	109.9	114.8	115.5	121.3	121.3	124.2	128.3	126.5	128.3	128.3	128.3	128.3	128.3	128.3	132.9
Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan Recreation, Sport & Culture		100.0	103.9	106.4	105.6	106.3	107.5	109.6	112.3	112.1	112.9	113.2	113.2	114.9	115.6	116.8	
	Barangan rekreasi lain Other recreational goods	100.0	92.3	93.2	97.8	98.6	98.6	98.6	99.3	97.4	96.4	96.7	96.6	94.7	94.4	94.8	
	Permainan, mainan & hobi Games, toys & hobbies	-	-	-	-	-	-	119.1	121.5	120.9	114.2	110.6	110.4	109.0	110.4	108.2	
	Kelengkapan untuk bersukan, perkhemahan & rekreasi terbuka Equipment for sport, camping & open-air recreation	100.0	92.3	93.2	97.8	98.6	98.6	98.6	99.3	97.4	96.4	96.7	96.6	94.7	94.4	96.7	
	Produk kebun & binatang peliharaan Garden products & pets	100.0	103.2	107.7	111.0	114.3	117.9	118.9	120.2	120.9	120.7	121.3	121.8	126.0	129.4	127.9	
	Produk kebun, tanaman & bunga Garden products, plants & flowers	100.0	106.6	114.2	115.8	116.4	119.6	121.2	120.3	122.6	122.7	125.4	126.0	131.0	136.6	134.4	
	Binatang peliharaan & produk untuk binatang peliharaan Pets & products for pets	100.0	100.2	99.8	102.9	104.2	105.4	105.4	105.5	104.5	105.7	105.9	106.8	111.9	117.0	117.4	
	Perkhidmatan rekreasi Recreational services	100.0	109.2	112.9	113.5	118.1	118.8	120.9	124.5	124.1	126.1	125.4	125.2	126.7	126.4	132.0	
	Veterinar & lain-lain perkhidmatan untuk binatang peliharaan Veterinary & other services for pets	100.0	100.1	105.4	115.9	115.9	123.0	132.6	142.3	142.3	142.3	142.3	143.7	154.4	156.3	164.7	
	Perkhidmatan rekreasi & sukan Recreational & sporting services	100.0	110.3	114.7	115.7	121.5	122.1	125.0	130.0	128.4	130.6	130.3	130.4	130.6	131.5	134.6	
	Barangan kebudayaan Cultural goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	122.3	120.3	120.1	126.3	126.7	124.5	130.1	133.7	133.3	
	Alat muzik Musical instruments	-	-	-	-	-	-	122.3	120.3	120.1	126.3	126.7	124.5	130.1	133.7	133.3	
	Perkhidmatan kebudayaan Cultural services	100.0	110.3	114.7	115.7	121.5	122.1	125.0	130.0	128.4	130.6	130.3	130.4	130.6	131.5	130.5	
	Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh panggung wayang Services provided by cinemas	100.0	114.7	114.7	115.0	119.7	121.6	125.5	142.2	140.6	148.9	154.0	143.6	145.3	151.5	150.4	
	Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh muzium Services provided by museums	100.0	116.7	125.0	142.0	160.5	181.2	189.1	189.1	189.0	188.2	176.6	192.6	192.6	194.7	193.3	

Jadual Table		Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Melaka, 2010-2024 (samb.) Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Melaka, 2010-2024 (cont'd)														
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Surat khabar, buku & alat tulis Newpapers, books & stationery		100.0	102.5	102.6	102.7	102.9	105.0	105.5	105.6	108.5	112.5	118.9	119.6	122.7	125.6	127.7
Buku Books		100.0	100.7	99.5	95.2	95.5	96.9	97.5	96.5	104.9	104.7	104.9	104.9	104.9	104.9	104.9
Surat khabar & bacaan berkala Newspapers & periodicals		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	103.6	103.6	103.6	104.0	111.3	125.6	125.6	130.9	134.9	140.5
Alat tulis & bahan lukisan Stationery & drawing materials		100.0	105.8	106.4	107.3	107.7	107.4	108.5	108.9	107.8	110.3	109.9	112.2	114.4	118.1	119.7
Pakej percutian Package holidays		100.0	101.4	111.7	103.6	97.2	100.4	108.3	115.6	116.3	120.2	120.2	120.2	120.3	122.8	122.2
Pakej percutian Package holidays		100.0	101.4	111.7	103.6	97.2	100.4	108.3	115.6	116.3	120.2	120.2	120.2	120.3	122.8	122.2
Pendidikan Education		100.0	105.6	110.0	112.4	116.8	121.4	123.6	125.5	125.9	129.8	130.9	131.2	131.2	132.6	134.5
Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah Pre primary & primary education		100.0	109.1	118.4	125.3	133.4	141.4	143.9	147.4	148.0	155.3	156.8	157.3	157.4	161.6	164.1
Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah Pre primary & primary education		100.0	109.1	118.4	125.3	133.4	141.4	143.9	147.4	148.0	155.3	156.8	157.3	157.4	161.6	164.1
Pendidikan peringkat menengah Secondary education		100.0	104.1	105.6	106.2	109.8	109.8	111.3	111.8	111.8	115.0	115.0	115.0	115.0	115.0	115.0
Pendidikan peringkat menengah Secondary education		100.0	104.1	105.6	106.2	109.8	109.8	111.3	111.8	111.8	115.0	115.0	115.0	115.0	115.0	115.0
Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar Post-secondary non-tertiary education		100.0	104.1	104.1	104.1	104.1	104.1	104.1	104.1	104.1	104.1	104.1	104.1	104.1	104.1	104.1
Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar Post-secondary non-tertiary education		100.0	104.1	104.1	104.1	104.1	104.1	104.1	104.1	104.1	104.1	104.1	104.1	104.1	104.1	104.1
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas Tertiary education		100.0	104.9	105.9	105.9	106.4	113.8	118.6	122.1	125.0	129.1	129.1	129.1	129.1	130.0	130.5
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas Tertiary education		100.0	104.9	105.9	105.9	106.4	113.8	118.6	122.1	125.0	129.1	129.1	129.1	129.1	130.0	130.5
Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat Education not defined by level		100.0	102.9	111.4	112.8	118.2	128.0	131.1	131.1	131.1	131.1	136.3	137.3	137.3	137.3	148.7
Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat Education not defined by level		100.0	102.9	111.4	112.8	118.2	128.0	131.1	131.1	131.1	131.1	136.3	137.3	137.3	137.3	148.7
Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan Restaurant & Accommodation Services		100.0	105.0	108.6	110.8	115.5	118.5	119.0	124.1	126.1	126.6	126.3	126.3	132.8	137.4	138.4
Perkhidmatan penyediaan minuman Beverage preparation services		100.0	105.0	108.5	110.8	115.6	119.1	121.7	125.6	128.3	128.8	129.8	130.9	135.7	139.2	144.2
Restoran, kafe & seumpamanya Restaurants, cafés & the like		100.0	105.0	108.5	110.8	115.6	119.1	121.7	125.6	128.3	128.8	129.8	130.9	135.7	139.2	144.2
Perkhidmatan penginapan Accommodation services		100.0	104.6	108.5	110.7	113.6	111.6	100.3	108.9	111.9	112.5	109.3	107.2	116.8	123.2	115.7
Perkhidmatan penginapan Accommodation services		100.0	104.6	108.5	110.7	113.6	111.6	100.3	108.9	111.9	112.5	109.3	107.2	116.8	123.2	115.7
Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan Insurance & Financial Services		100.0	100.0	100.6	101.3	101.5	106.6	110.7	110.6	110.3	110.0	110.0	110.3	111.3	112.6	112.6
Insurans Insurance		100.0	100.0	100.6	101.3	101.5	106.6	110.7	110.6	110.3	110.0	110.0	110.3	111.3	112.6	112.6
Insurans berkaitan dengan kesihatan Insurance connected with health		100.0	100.0	100.0	102.8	103.1	108.3	116.8	115.9	120.3	120.6	120.2	121.6	122.4	122.4	122.4
Insurans berkaitan dengan pengangkutan Insurance connected with transport		100.0	100.0	101.0	101.8	102.0	108.6	112.6	112.8	112.2	111.8	111.8	111.8	112.9	113.9	113.9
Perkhidmatan Kewangan Financial Services		100.0	100.8	106.4	106.4	106.4	111.2	112.8	112.9	111.1	109.0	109.0	113.2	125.6	125.6	125.6
Caj eksplisit oleh syarikat pengambilan deposit Explicit charges by deposit-taking corporations		100.0	100.8	106.4	106.4	106.4	111.2	112.8	112.9	111.1	109.0	109.0	113.2	125.6	125.6	125.6
Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services		100.0	102.1	104.1	104.2	104.7	109.2	112.4	114.2	112.2	112.8	114.7	115.1	117.2	119.5	123.5
Penjagaan diri Personal care		100.0	101.5	102.2	103.7	105.0	108.3	110.0	111.3	109.2	110.5	111.2	111.2	113.0	115.3	116.5
Lain-lain perkakas, artikel & produk untuk penjagaan diri Other appliances, articles & products for personal care		100.0	101.5	101.7	103.3	104.3	107.7	109.0	109.8	107.4	108.6	109.1	108.7	110.5	111.9	113.0

Jadual Table		Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Melaka, 2010-2024 (samb.) Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Melaka, 2010-2024 (cont'd)														
13.1																
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
	Salon dandanan rambut & pusat dandanan peribadi Hairdressing salons & personal grooming establishments	100.0	101.9	104.3	105.8	108.5	111.5	115.2	120.4	120.4	121.6	123.9	127.3	128.9	137.1	138.9
	Barangan peribadi lain Other personal item	100.0	109.0	117.2	110.6	108.5	116.0	122.1	127.3	121.4	123.3	133.8	133.7	136.1	142.7	158.7
	Barang kemas & jam tangan Jewellery & watches	100.0	122.9	132.5	116.9	109.1	122.7	137.7	145.1	132.6	141.6	170.0	168.2	173.1	189.1	222.6
	Artikel pemujaan & artikel untuk perayaan keagamaan & ritual Devotional articles & articles for religious & ritual celebrations	100.0	103.8	109.1	112.8	119.0	123.8	124.5	126.7	127.8	127.5	127.8	128.0	134.1	135.3	132.4
	Barang peribadi lain t.t.t.l. Other personal effects n.e.c	100.0	100.6	105.5	100.1	99.9	100.7	93.3	93.0	89.5	86.2	82.4	82.8	81.9	78.1	76.3
	Perlindungan sosial Social protection	100.0	103.4	110.1	116.2	122.7	122.7	122.7	122.7	122.7	126.7	126.7	126.7	126.7	134.8	138.1
	Perlindungan sosial Social protection	100.0	103.4	110.1	116.2	122.7	122.7	122.7	122.7	122.7	126.7	126.7	126.7	126.7	134.8	138.1
	Lain-lain perkhidmatan Other services	100.0	101.5	103.9	105.5	108.4	111.8	115.2	118.1	118.5	118.5	118.5	118.5	118.5	118.5	118.5
	Lain-lain perkhidmatan Other services	100.0	101.5	103.9	105.5	108.4	111.8	115.2	118.1	118.5	118.5	118.5	118.5	118.5	118.5	118.5

Jadual
Table
13.2

Inflasi Tahunan Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Melaka, 2011-2024
Annual Inflation of Group and Subgroup, Melaka, 2011-2024

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Jumlah Total	2.9	1.8	1.9	3.2	2.0	2.0	4.1	0.8	0.1	-1.9	2.4	2.7	2.4	1.3
Makanan & Minuman Food & Beverages	5.0	3.1	4.1	3.4	3.5	4.6	4.8	1.4	1.3	0.7	1.4	4.7	4.6	1.1
Makanan Food	5.1	3.1	4.2	3.4	3.6	4.8	5.0	1.4	1.3	0.8	1.5	4.7	4.6	1.0
Makanan di luar rumah Food away from home	5.1	3.9	3.6	3.8	3.4	4.0	6.7	4.1	3.5	0.1	1.5	5.7	7.2	2.4
Makanan di rumah Food at home	5.1	2.7	4.6	3.2	3.8	5.1	3.9	-0.4	-0.2	1.2	1.4	4.0	2.7	0.0
Bijirin & produk bijirin Cereals & cereal products	1.0	2.1	2.4	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.5	0.7	-0.1	0.9	0.5	4.5	4.3	1.7
Daging Meat	7.5	-3.8	7.4	3.3	1.9	4.7	3.3	-1.2	-1.2	2.2	4.0	7.5	4.9	1.4
Ikan & makanan laut lain Fish & other seafood	5.9	8.4	5.7	4.9	4.9	8.2	6.7	0.1	-0.6	1.4	2.2	2.5	0.2	-3.2
Susu, produk tenusu lain & telur Milk, other dairy products & eggs	5.1	2.1	4.4	4.0	4.6	0.5	-1.2	0.9	1.4	-2.8	0.7	4.7	4.8	0.3
Minyak & lemak Oils & fats	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.7	2.8	13.2	-0.3	-0.9	0.7	2.5	1.5	-1.6	-0.2
Buah-buahan & kacang Fruits & nuts	8.5	1.8	4.7	3.9	2.2	5.1	3.1	-1.4	-1.0	-1.5	-1.6	1.2	3.8	0.2
Sayur-sayuran Vegetables	4.4	-0.6	5.1	1.1	8.7	8.8	6.2	-3.7	0.7	4.4	-0.4	2.9	-1.8	0.7
Gula, manisan & pencuci mulut Sugar, confectionery & desserts	9.9	3.2	6.4	6.3	1.8	2.4	1.6	-1.0	-0.6	0.4	0.4	3.1	3.7	0.0
Makanan sedia dimakan & produk makanan lain t.t.t.l. Ready-made food & other food products n.e.c.	10.6	3.3	-0.3	4.2	3.5	6.8	2.1	-0.9	0.2	2.6	2.3	5.8	6.6	2.0
Minuman bukan alkohol Non-alcoholic beverages	2.3	3.0	1.0	1.1	2.2	0.8	0.4	0.1	1.1	-0.4	0.1	2.4	4.3	2.6
Jus buah-buahan & sayur-sayuran Fruit & vegetable juices	0.3	-0.1	-0.2	-2.5	-1.0	0.7	3.8	1.8	-2.7	-5.2	-2.6	3.9	2.1	-1.0
Kopi & pengganti kopi Coffee & coffee substitutes	2.9	5.0	0.6	1.4	2.5	0.4	-0.8	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.4	3.3	4.0	5.3
Teh Tea	2.4	1.7	0.8	1.9	2.6	0.4	0.6	1.6	0.6	-2.6	0.5	2.9	4.9	3.5
Minuman koko Cocoa drinks	4.5	3.8	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.2	-1.7	-0.4	2.1	1.1	1.2	0.8	2.6	2.7
Air Water	2.8	3.8	1.8	0.5	2.1	-0.1	-2.6	-3.7	0.1	-1.4	-0.1	2.5	5.7	-0.7
Minuman ringan Soft drinks	0.8	1.5	0.4	1.3	4.0	0.6	2.8	2.0	0.3	-1.2	-1.4	2.6	6.3	2.1
Minuman tidak beralkohol lain Other non-alcoholic beverages	0.3	2.8	4.0	0.7	1.0	1.0	0.1	-2.1	1.7	-0.1	-0.2	4.0	5.8	2.5
Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	4.8	0.6	6.3	11.9	13.6	17.3	0.7	-0.2	1.0	-0.4	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.2
Minuman keras/ alkohol Alcoholic beverages	1.3	2.1	1.9	0.4	4.7	2.3	5.4	0.5	-1.6	-1.3	1.0	1.5	1.3	0.2
Arak & minuman keras Spirits & liquors	0.6	1.1	5.9	1.1	4.8	3.8	3.1	3.1	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Wain Wine	1.8	-0.4	-0.4	-0.6	0.7	4.7	3.8	-0.5	0.4	-5.4	1.2	1.0	2.2	1.1
Bir Beer	1.6	2.9	0.5	0.2	5.2	1.8	6.3	0.3	-2.2	-1.0	1.2	1.9	1.3	0.7
Tembakau Tobacco	5.5	0.4	7.2	14.3	15.4	19.8	0.0	0.4	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
Tembakau Tobacco	5.5	0.4	7.2	14.3	15.4	19.8	0.0	0.4	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
Pakaian & Kasut Clothing & Footwear	-2.5	-2.3	-2.6	-1.9	-1.6	-2.9	-0.3	-4.4	-4.3	-1.8	-1.8	-2.0	-0.8	0.5
Pakaian Clothing	-1.8	-2.4	-2.3	-2.0	-1.5	-2.4	-0.1	-3.3	-3.1	-1.5	-1.7	-2.1	-0.9	0.0
Pakaian Garments	-2.0	-2.2	-2.1	-2.1	-1.9	-2.9	-0.5	-3.7	-3.0	-1.6	-1.9	-2.4	-1.3	-0.1
Lain-lain jenis pakaian & aksesori pakaian Other articles of clothing & clothing accessories	-4.4	-4.4	-3.7	-3.9	-0.8	1.5	2.1	-0.2	-5.6	-2.6	-0.1	-2.0	-0.4	0.9
Pencucian, pembaikan, menjahit & sewa pakaian Cleaning, repair, tailoring & hire of clothing	2.2	2.6	1.3	2.2	4.1	2.1	2.5	2.5	1.3	0.8	2.3	10.4	6.3	0.9

Jadual
Table

13.2

Inflasi Tahunan Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Melaka, 2011-2024 (samb.)
 Annual Inflation of Group and Subgroup, Melaka, 2011-2024 (cont'd)

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Kasut <i>Shoes</i>	-6.3	-1.0	-5.0	-1.0	-3.0	-4.5	-1.1	-9.5	-9.8	-3.5	-2.7	-0.7	-0.3	3.3
Kasut & lain-lain jenis alas kaki <i>Shoes & other footwear</i>	-6.3	-1.0	-5.0	-1.0	-3.0	-4.5	-1.1	-9.5	-9.8	-3.5	-2.7	-0.7	-0.3	3.3
Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels</i>	1.3	1.7	1.2	4.8	4.4	2.9	1.5	3.3	1.3	-3.3	2.4	2.0	1.4	2.9
Sewa sebenar untuk kediaman <i>Actual rentals for housing</i>	1.4	2.1	1.4	5.0	6.3	3.4	2.2	4.4	1.6	0.9	0.5	1.2	1.9	1.6
Sewa sebenar yang dibayar oleh penyewa <i>Actual rentals paid by tenants</i>	1.4	2.1	1.4	5.0	6.3	3.4	2.2	4.4	1.6	0.9	0.5	1.2	1.9	1.6
Penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman <i>Maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling</i>	3.9	1.7	0.4	1.0	9.2	1.8	1.0	2.8	1.6	1.5	2.4	4.0	2.4	-0.1
Kelengkapan keselamatan & bahan-bahan untuk pembaikan & penyelenggaraan rumah kediaman <i>Security equipment & materials for the maintenance & repair of the dwelling</i>	2.9	1.9	-1.2	1.3	11.6	1.9	1.4	1.2	1.9	0.6	3.2	5.2	2.6	-0.3
Bayaran perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman <i>Services for the maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling</i>	6.9	1.3	5.3	0.0	2.5	1.8	0.0	5.5	1.0	3.1	1.4	2.1	1.8	0.0
Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan rumah kediaman <i>Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling</i>	-1.0	-0.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	38.8
Bekalan air <i>Water supply</i>	-1.1	-0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	37.8
Pembetulan <i>Sewage collection</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	3.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.7	58.7
Perkhidmatan lain berkaitan rumah kediaman t.t.t.l. <i>Other services relating to the dwelling n.e.c.</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Elektrik, gas & bahan api <i>Electricity, gas & fuel</i>	1.8	0.7	0.1	5.7	-1.5	1.2	0.0	-0.1	0.6	-22.7	14.2	5.9	0.0	0.0
Bekalan elektrik <i>Electricity</i>	1.1	0.8	0.0	6.7	-1.7	1.3	0.0	-0.1	0.6	-25.7	16.7	6.9	0.0	0.0
Gas <i>Gas</i>	6.0	-0.1	0.6	0.3	-0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance</i>	1.6	3.1	2.6	2.1	2.1	2.4	3.0	-0.3	0.3	-0.3	1.0	3.4	2.4	1.0
Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani <i>Furniture, furnishings & carpets</i>	2.0	1.9	3.1	4.4	3.2	2.3	7.3	3.2	1.1	-0.2	2.3	6.9	1.2	-0.1
Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani <i>Furniture, furnishings & carpets</i>	2.0	1.9	3.1	4.4	3.2	2.3	7.3	3.2	1.1	-0.2	2.3	6.9	1.2	-0.1
Tekstil isi rumah <i>Household textiles</i>	1.8	-1.2	-1.1	-3.4	-7.2	-9.5	-2.0	-13.9	-6.6	-0.8	-0.5	-0.3	1.0	-1.6
Tekstil isi rumah <i>Household textiles</i>	1.8	-1.2	-1.1	-3.4	-7.2	-9.5	-2.0	-13.9	-6.6	-0.8	-0.5	-0.3	1.0	-1.6
Perkakas isi rumah <i>Household appliances</i>	0.6	-0.5	0.2	-0.4	0.6	3.7	0.9	-2.3	0.5	0.6	0.4	1.5	2.5	1.5
Perkakasan utama isi rumah sama ada elektrik atau bukan elektrik <i>Major household appliances, whether electric or not electric</i>	0.6	-0.5	0.2	-0.4	0.6	3.7	0.9	-2.3	0.5	0.6	0.4	1.5	2.5	1.8
Kelengkapan elektrik kecil isi rumah <i>Small household appliances</i>	24.2	2.2	3.0	3.4	1.3	1.7	2.2	-0.9	0.4	0.8	2.2	5.2	1.6	1.7
Pembaikan, pemasangan & sewa perkakas isi rumah <i>Repair, installation & hire of household appliances</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah <i>Glassware, tableware & household utensils</i>	-0.3	-0.2	-0.8	-2.1	-2.0	-7.3	0.8	-0.7	-1.9	-3.2	-0.8	0.2	-2.3	-1.2
Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah <i>Glassware, tableware & household utensils</i>	-0.3	-0.2	-0.8	-2.1	-2.0	-7.3	0.8	-0.7	-1.9	-3.2	-0.8	0.2	-2.3	-1.2
Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun <i>Tools & equipment for house & garden</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.1	-2.7	-1.0	-1.6	0.4	1.8	0.7	0.7
Alat-alat & peralatan bermotor <i>Motorised tools & equipment</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.6	1.5	3.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Alat-alat tidak bermotor & pelbagai aksesori <i>Non-motorised tools & miscellaneous accessories</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-0.3	-6.7	-5.9	-3.5	1.1	3.8	1.4	1.5

Jadual
Table

13.2

Inflasi Tahunan Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Melaka, 2011-2024 (samb.)
Annual Inflation of Group and Subgroup, Melaka, 2011-2024 (cont'd)

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Goods & services for routine household maintenance</i>	1.7	4.9	3.4	2.4	2.7	3.9	1.7	0.3	1.4	-0.7	0.3	1.5	4.3	2.5
Barang-barang isi rumah tidak tahan lama <i>Non-durable household goods</i>	1.2	7.9	0.6	0.5	1.7	1.4	2.0	0.2	0.9	-1.4	0.6	2.6	4.3	2.6
Perkhidmatan domestik & perkhidmatan isi rumah <i>Domestic services & household services</i>	2.0	3.3	4.9	3.3	3.2	4.5	0.8	0.2	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3	1.7
Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	2.3	1.5	2.7	2.8	3.1	1.8	2.3	1.0	0.7	0.7	-0.7	0.9	2.1	1.5
Ubat-ubatan & produk kesihatan <i>Medicines & health products</i>	1.6	-0.4	2.2	2.6	2.2	2.0	2.4	0.5	0.0	0.7	-1.1	-0.3	1.8	1.6
Ubat-ubatan <i>Medicines</i>	1.7	0.3	2.2	3.1	2.3	2.5	2.7	0.5	0.1	0.5	-1.4	0.0	2.4	2.3
Produk perubatan <i>Medical products</i>	6.7	4.5	2.5	2.3	4.6	-2.0	1.8	-1.2	0.1	-1.2	-4.7	-7.2	-12.3	-4.5
Produk bantu <i>Assistive products</i>	0.0	-4.8	2.1	0.9	0.9	0.0	1.1	0.7	-0.5	3.2	1.5	1.0	0.3	-0.9
Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit luar <i>Outpatient care services</i>	4.3	3.1	1.5	1.7	2.7	2.0	2.7	2.9	3.8	0.7	1.0	5.3	4.1	1.8
Perkhidmatan pergigian pesakit luar <i>Outpatient dental services</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.2	2.6	0.1	0.6	-0.7	0.4	0.3	-0.9
Perkhidmatan rawatan pesakit luar yang lain (tidak termasuk perkhidmatan pergigian) <i>Other outpatient care services (excluding preventive & dental)</i>	4.9	2.4	1.7	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.6	3.0	5.1	0.8	1.4	6.4	5.5	2.9
Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit dalam hospital <i>Inpatient care services</i>	0.2	3.7	7.8	6.1	6.8	0.9	0.4	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.7	0.0
Perkhidmatan kuratif & pemulihan pesakit dalam <i>Inpatient curative & rehabilitative services</i>	0.2	3.7	7.8	6.1	6.8	0.9	0.4	1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	0.7	0.0
Perkhidmatan rawatan jangka panjang pesakit dalam <i>Inpatient long term care services</i>	2.6	6.5	1.1	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan kesihatan lain <i>Others health services</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.1	3.3	0.0	0.0	1.2	5.7	0.0	-
Perkhidmatan pengimejan diagnostik & perkhidmatan makmal perubatan <i>Diagnostic imaging services & medical laboratory services</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	4.1	3.3	0.0	0.0	1.2	5.7	0.0	-
Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	3.8	0.8	1.7	3.9	-5.3	-4.3	11.0	0.5	-3.4	-9.7	9.4	2.6	1.8	0.8
Pembelian kenderaan <i>Purchase of vehicles</i>	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-1.5	-3.3	1.4	1.8	-1.2	-0.4	-0.7	-0.6	1.5	1.9	-0.1
Kereta <i>Cars</i>	-0.2	-0.1	-0.2	-1.7	-3.7	1.4	2.0	-0.8	0.2	-1.0	-0.7	1.2	1.8	0.0
Motosikal <i>Motorcycles</i>	1.9	0.7	0.2	0.8	3.5	1.5	0.9	-2.9	-2.3	0.0	-0.5	2.7	4.6	0.1
Basikal <i>Bicycles</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.8	-0.5	-1.4	-0.3	1.1	0.7	-7.8	-5.2
Pengurusan peralatan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Operation of personal transport equipment</i>	6.1	1.2	2.9	6.8	-6.4	-6.8	16.5	1.4	-4.8	-13.8	14.5	3.2	1.4	0.9
Alat ganti & aksesori untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Parts & accessories for personal transport equipment</i>	4.8	3.1	0.5	-0.3	1.8	0.4	2.3	-1.0	-1.3	0.3	1.7	4.1	4.1	0.3
Bahan api & pelincir untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Fuels & lubricants for personal transport equipment</i>	6.8	0.5	2.8	7.9	-8.7	-9.9	22.4	2.1	-6.3	-18.4	20.6	2.3	-0.4	0.3
Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan kelengkapan kenderaan persendirian <i>Maintenance & repair of personal transport equipment</i>	3.4	7.1	4.7	2.2	7.4	3.0	5.4	-0.3	0.0	0.2	2.8	8.2	7.8	3.4
Perkhidmatan lain berkenaan kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Other services in respect of personal transport equipment</i>	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.7	1.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.0	-11.4	-1.2	0.1	2.2	0.1
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan awam <i>Public transport services</i>	0.3	0.5	-0.6	-1.2	1.7	-6.9	-5.0	0.8	3.6	9.9	-7.4	-1.3	10.2	5.2
Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan laluan rel <i>Passenger transport by railway</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan jalan raya Passenger transport by road	0.1	0.2	0.4	1.0	1.2	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.0	-0.5	1.0	-0.4	1.3	4.2
Pengangkutan penumpang melalui udara Passenger transport by air	1.9	1.5	-5.8	-14.2	4.8	-3.1	-9.2	0.9	5.9	16.1	-11.5	-2.0	15.3	-6.7
Pengangkutan penumpang melalui laut & air daratan Passenger transport by sea & inland waterway	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.3	8.8
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan barangan Transport services of goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pengangkutan barang-barang lain Other transport of goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maklumat & Komunikasi Information & Communication	-1.9	-1.2	-0.8	-0.7	3.5	1.2	-0.8	-2.8	-0.3	1.9	0.0	-0.1	-1.7	-0.7
Peralatan maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication equipment	-6.4	-6.8	-9.4	-9.9	-7.4	-1.8	-3.9	-8.8	-5.1	-1.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.8	-0.4
Peralatan telefon bimbit Mobile telephone equipment	-6.4	-6.8	-9.4	-9.9	-7.4	-1.8	-3.9	-8.8	-5.1	-1.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.8	-2.1
Peralatan pemprosesan maklumat Information processing equipment	0.0	-2.5	-2.2	-2.5	2.2	2.3	1.9	0.7	-1.5	-0.8	0.0	0.0	-1.6	-0.7
Peralatan untuk penerimaan, rakaman & penghasilan suara & penglihatan Equipment for the reception, recording & reproduction of sound & vision	-6.0	-3.0	-6.9	-13.2	-8.3	0.9	1.3	-3.6	-5.7	-1.1	0.0	0.8	-1.1	6.1
Peralatan & aksesori maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication equipment & accessories	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication services	-1.4	-0.7	0.0	0.0	4.4	1.0	0.0	-0.5	1.4	2.9	0.0	0.0	-2.0	-1.0
Perkhidmatan komunikasi mudah alih Mobile communication services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5	-4.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-2.2
Perkhidmatan penyediaan akses internet Internet access provision services	-22.2	-14.3	0.0	0.0	3.0	2.9	0.0	-1.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pakej perkhidmatan telekomunikasi Internet access provision services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication services	9.9	4.5	0.6	5.0	0.0	2.4	3.3	-1.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan Recreation, Sport & Culture	3.9	2.4	-0.8	0.7	1.1	2.0	2.5	-0.2	0.7	0.3	0.0	1.5	0.6	1.0
Barangan rekreasi lain Other recreational goods	-7.7	1.0	4.9	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.7	-1.9	-1.0	0.3	-0.1	-2.0	-0.3	0.4
Permainan, mainan & hobi Games, toys & hobbies	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.0	-0.5	-5.5	-3.2	-0.2	-1.3	1.3	-2.0
Kelengkapan untuk bersukan, perkhemahan & rekreasi terbuka Equipment for sport, camping & open-air recreation	-7.7	1.0	4.9	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.7	-1.9	-1.0	0.3	-0.1	-2.0	-0.3	2.4
Produk kebun & binatang peliharaan Garden products & pets	3.2	4.4	3.1	3.0	3.1	0.8	1.1	0.6	-0.2	0.5	0.4	3.4	2.7	-1.2
Produk kebun, tanaman & bunga Garden products, plants & flowers	6.6	7.1	1.4	0.5	2.7	1.3	-0.7	1.9	0.1	2.2	0.5	4.0	4.3	-1.6
Binatang peliharaan & produk untuk binatang peliharaan Pets & products for pets	0.2	-0.4	3.1	1.3	1.2	0.0	0.1	-0.9	1.1	0.2	0.8	4.8	4.6	0.3
Perkhidmatan rekreasi Recreational services	9.2	3.4	0.5	4.1	0.6	1.8	3.0	-0.3	1.6	-0.6	-0.2	1.2	-0.2	4.4
Veterinar & lain-lain perkhidmatan untuk binatang peliharaan Veterinary & other services for pets	0.1	5.3	10.0	0.0	6.1	7.8	7.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	7.4	1.2	5.4
Perkhidmatan rekreasi & sukan Recreational & sporting services	10.3	4.0	0.9	5.0	0.5	2.4	4.0	-1.2	1.7	-0.2	0.1	0.2	0.7	2.4
Barangan kebudayaan Cultural goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-1.6	-0.2	5.2	0.3	-1.7	4.5	2.8	-0.3
Alat muzik Musical instruments	-	-	-	-	-	-	-1.6	-0.2	5.2	0.3	-1.7	4.5	2.8	-0.3
Perkhidmatan kebudayaan Cultural services	10.3	4.0	0.9	5.0	0.5	2.4	4.0	-1.2	1.7	-0.2	0.1	0.2	0.7	-0.8
Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh panggung wayang Services provided by cinemas	14.7	0.0	0.3	4.1	1.6	3.2	13.3	-1.1	5.9	3.4	-6.8	1.2	4.3	-0.7
Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh muzium Services provided by museums	16.7	7.1	13.6	13.0	12.9	4.4	0.0	-0.1	-0.4	-6.2	9.1	0.0	1.1	-0.7

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Surat khabar, buku & alat tulis Newspapers, books & stationery	2.5	0.1	0.1	0.2	2.0	0.5	0.1	2.7	3.7	5.7	0.6	2.6	2.4	1.7
Buku Books	0.7	-1.2	-4.3	0.3	1.5	0.6	-1.0	8.7	-0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Surat khabar & bacaan berkala Newspapers & periodicals	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.4	7.0	12.8	0.0	4.2	3.1	4.2
Alat tulis & bahan lukisan Stationery & drawing materials	5.8	0.6	0.8	0.4	-0.3	1.0	0.4	-1.0	2.3	-0.4	2.1	2.0	3.2	1.4
Pakej percutian Package holidays	1.4	10.2	-7.3	-6.2	3.3	7.9	6.7	0.6	3.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.1	-0.5
Pakej percutian Package holidays	1.4	10.2	-7.3	-6.2	3.3	7.9	6.7	0.6	3.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	2.1	-0.5
Pendidikan Education	5.6	4.2	2.2	3.9	3.9	1.8	1.5	0.3	3.1	0.8	0.2	0.0	1.1	1.4
Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah Pre primary & primary education	9.1	8.5	5.8	6.5	6.0	1.8	2.4	0.4	4.9	1.0	0.3	0.1	2.7	1.5
Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah Pre primary & primary education	9.1	8.5	5.8	6.5	6.0	1.8	2.4	0.4	4.9	1.0	0.3	0.1	2.7	1.5
Pendidikan peringkat menengah Secondary education	4.1	1.4	0.6	3.4	0.0	1.4	0.4	0.0	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pendidikan peringkat menengah Secondary education	4.1	1.4	0.6	3.4	0.0	1.4	0.4	0.0	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar Post-secondary non-tertiary education	4.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar Post-secondary non-tertiary education	4.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas Tertiary education	4.9	1.0	0.0	0.5	7.0	4.2	3.0	2.4	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.4
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas Tertiary education	4.9	1.0	0.0	0.5	7.0	4.2	3.0	2.4	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.4
Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat Education not defined by level	2.9	8.3	1.3	4.8	8.3	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	8.3
Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat Education not defined by level	2.9	8.3	1.3	4.8	8.3	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	8.3
Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan Restaurant & Accommodation Services	5.0	3.4	2.0	4.2	2.6	0.4	4.3	1.6	0.4	-0.2	0.0	5.1	3.5	0.7
Perkhidmatan penyediaan minuman Beverage preparation services	5.0	3.3	2.1	4.3	3.0	2.2	3.2	2.1	0.4	0.8	0.8	3.7	2.6	3.6
Restoran, kafe & seumpamanya Restaurants, cafés & the like	5.0	3.3	2.1	4.3	3.0	2.2	3.2	2.1	0.4	0.8	0.8	3.7	2.6	3.6
Perkhidmatan penginapan Accommodation services	4.6	3.7	2.0	2.6	-1.8	-10.1	8.6	2.8	0.5	-2.8	-1.9	9.0	5.5	-6.1
Perkhidmatan penginapan Accommodation services	4.6	3.7	2.0	2.6	-1.8	-10.1	8.6	2.8	0.5	-2.8	-1.9	9.0	5.5	-6.1
Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan Insurance & Financial Services	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.2	5.0	3.8	-0.1	-0.3	-0.3	0.0	0.3	0.9	1.2	0.0
Insurans Insurance	0.0	0.6	0.7	0.2	5.0	3.8	-0.1	-0.3	-0.3	0.0	0.3	0.9	1.2	0.0
Insurans berkaitan dengan kesihatan Insurance connected with health	0.0	0.0	2.8	0.3	5.0	7.8	-0.8	3.8	0.2	-0.3	1.2	0.7	0.0	0.0
Insurans berkaitan dengan pengangkutan Insurance connected with transport	0.0	1.0	0.8	0.2	6.5	3.7	0.2	-0.5	-0.4	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.9	0.0
Perkhidmatan Kewangan Financial Services	0.8	5.6	0.0	0.0	4.5	1.4	0.1	-1.6	-1.9	0.0	3.9	11.0	0.0	0.0
Caj eksplisit oleh syarikat pengambilan deposit Explicit charges by deposit-taking corporations	0.8	5.6	0.0	0.0	4.5	1.4	0.1	-1.6	-1.9	0.0	3.9	11.0	0.0	0.0
Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services	2.1	2.0	0.1	0.5	4.3	2.9	1.6	-1.8	0.5	1.7	0.3	1.8	2.0	3.3
Penjagaan diri Personal care	1.5	0.7	1.5	1.3	3.1	1.6	1.2	-1.9	1.2	0.6	0.0	1.6	2.0	1.0
Lain-lain perkakas, artikel & produk untuk penjagaan diri Other appliances, articles & products for personal care	1.5	0.2	1.6	1.0	3.3	1.2	0.7	-2.2	1.1	0.5	-0.4	1.7	1.3	1.0

Jadual
Table
13.2

Inflasi Tahunan Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Melaka, 2011-2024 (samb.)
Annual Inflation of Group and Subgroup, Melaka, 2011-2024 (cont'd)

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Salon dandanan rambut & pusat dandanan peribadi Hairdressing salons & personal grooming establishments	1.9	2.4	1.4	2.6	2.8	3.3	4.5	0.0	1.0	1.9	2.7	1.3	6.4	1.3
Barangan peribadi lain Other personal item	9.0	7.5	-5.6	-1.9	6.9	5.3	4.3	-4.6	1.6	8.5	-0.1	1.8	4.8	11.2
Barang kemas & jam tangan Jewellery & watches	22.9	7.8	-11.8	-6.7	12.5	12.2	5.4	-8.6	6.8	20.1	-1.1	2.9	9.2	17.7
Artikel pemujaan & artikel untuk perayaan keagamaan & ritual Devotional articles & articles for religious & ritual celebrations	3.8	5.1	3.4	5.5	4.0	0.6	1.8	0.9	-0.2	0.2	0.2	4.8	0.9	-2.1
Barang peribadi lain t.t.t.l. Other personal effects n.e.c	0.6	4.9	-5.1	-0.2	0.8	-7.3	-0.3	-3.8	-3.7	-4.4	0.5	-1.1	-4.6	-2.3
Perlindungan sosial Social protection	3.4	6.5	5.5	5.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.4	2.4
Perlindungan sosial Social protection	3.4	6.5	5.5	5.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.4	2.4
Lain-lain perkhidmatan Other services	1.5	2.4	1.5	2.7	3.1	3.0	2.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lain-lain perkhidmatan Other services	1.5	2.4	1.5	2.7	3.1	3.0	2.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Jadual Table		Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Negeri Sembilan, 2010-2024 Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Negeri Sembilan, 2010-2024														
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Jumlah Total		100.0	103.7	105.1	107.3	110.4	113.2	115.4	120.2	121.6	122.5	120.5	123.6	127.0	129.5	131.1
Makanan & Minuman Food & Beverages		100.0	105.8	107.6	111.0	113.8	119.0	124.1	128.6	130.6	132.5	134.1	136.2	142.8	149.2	151.0
Makanan Food		100.0	105.9	107.7	111.2	114.1	119.4	124.7	129.4	131.5	133.5	135.1	137.3	144.0	150.6	152.3
Makanan di luar rumah Food away from home		100.0	107.4	110.8	115.0	118.1	123.6	129.4	135.0	138.7	142.8	145.1	147.9	156.5	168.6	174.5
Makanan di rumah Food at home		100.0	105.3	106.4	109.6	112.4	117.5	122.7	126.8	127.8	128.5	129.7	131.5	137.0	140.0	139.0
Bijirin & produk bijirin Cereals & cereal products		100.0	101.3	102.3	103.4	104.2	105.5	105.9	107.1	108.0	108.4	109.0	109.4	113.7	118.5	119.7
Daging Meat		100.0	108.1	105.1	110.9	114.4	116.6	123.5	127.2	125.0	123.6	125.3	128.9	138.3	142.6	141.7
Ikan & makanan laut lain Fish & other seafood		100.0	105.4	112.3	116.6	121.6	128.2	136.2	145.4	149.6	150.9	152.6	156.1	160.7	162.6	158.0
Susu, produk tenusu lain & telur Milk, other dairy products & eggs		100.0	106.5	108.1	113.4	118.6	124.3	125.5	124.8	126.0	128.2	125.2	126.2	133.2	138.0	138.3
Minyak & lemak Oils & fats		100.0	102.6	103.5	103.6	103.3	104.0	106.8	119.3	119.2	118.7	119.5	121.1	124.6	126.5	126.9
Buah-buahan & kacang Fruits & nuts		100.0	109.4	111.9	116.4	121.8	126.5	132.8	138.5	140.7	142.9	145.7	146.8	151.0	155.0	156.5
Sayur-sayuran Vegetables		100.0	104.2	99.0	100.5	99.2	112.8	122.1	123.7	124.2	125.8	128.5	127.9	132.1	128.6	125.2
Gula, manisan & pencuci mulut Sugar, confectionery & desserts		100.0	112.3	116.1	123.0	131.2	133.2	137.4	139.8	139.4	138.2	138.4	139.8	144.2	147.1	149.4
Makanan sedia dimakan & produk makanan lain t.t.t.l. Ready-made food & other food products n.e.c.		100.0	108.9	110.9	109.0	112.2	117.3	124.6	129.5	129.6	130.2	133.5	136.2	143.8	153.3	156.0
Minuman bukan alkohol Non-alcoholic beverages		100.0	102.3	105.1	106.3	107.4	110.0	111.8	111.9	112.2	113.2	114.2	114.7	117.5	121.5	124.5
Jus buah-buahan & sayur-sayuran Fruit & vegetable juices		100.0	97.3	98.9	100.2	98.9	99.2	97.2	98.7	101.8	103.2	108.4	108.1	108.7	112.2	116.8
Kopi & pengganti kopi Coffee & coffee substitutes		100.0	101.6	104.8	105.6	106.3	109.5	110.8	110.7	110.7	110.3	110.5	111.0	115.1	118.8	119.7
Teh Tea		100.0	103.1	104.8	106.1	108.1	108.9	109.3	111.7	114.4	115.7	116.5	118.0	122.2	126.2	129.4
Minuman koko Cocoa drinks		100.0	103.9	108.8	110.1	111.7	113.9	116.9	115.7	114.3	114.9	115.3	115.6	117.1	120.6	123.9
Air Water		100.0	102.5	103.6	103.8	104.6	108.5	109.8	109.4	108.2	108.3	109.0	108.1	109.6	114.1	116.6
Minuman ringan Soft drinks		100.0	101.6	102.4	103.2	103.7	106.9	107.7	107.9	110.0	112.8	113.8	114.8	117.9	121.0	126.2
Minuman tidak beralkohol lain Other non-alcoholic beverages		100.0	100.9	102.1	106.9	109.6	113.2	115.5	116.1	117.1	120.4	121.9	122.5	127.1	135.2	141.5
Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco		100.0	104.8	104.9	111.2	124.5	141.8	165.8	165.9	166.6	170.3	170.3	170.6	171.0	171.8	172.9
Minuman keras/ alkohol Alcoholic beverages		100.0	101.8	100.9	102.5	104.3	111.6	112.7	113.4	113.7	117.5	117.5	118.7	120.5	122.9	124.9
Arak & minuman keras Spirits & liquors		100.0	99.6	99.0	106.1	106.8	110.6	110.2	113.6	117.5	119.6	119.6	122.1	123.1	124.1	124.1
Wain Wine		100.0	101.5	101.5	102.0	104.6	118.4	-	-	113.5	114.2	114.7	115.1	115.8	120.5	120.5
Bir Beer		100.0	102.6	101.3	101.5	103.5	110.3	111.2	111.6	111.7	116.4	116.3	117.7	119.8	121.5	124.2
Tembakau Tobacco		100.0	105.5	105.9	113.5	129.7	149.7	179.4	179.4	180.1	183.8	183.8	183.8	183.8	184.1	184.6
Tembakau Tobacco		100.0	105.5	105.9	113.5	129.7	149.7	179.4	179.4	180.1	183.8	183.8	183.8	183.8	184.1	184.6
Pakaian & Kasut Clothing & Footwear		100.0	99.9	98.6	98.0	98.3	99.8	100.9	102.1	101.6	100.1	99.5	99.4	99.8	100.1	100.2
Pakaian Clothing		100.0	100.2	99.1	98.6	99.0	100.6	102.0	103.0	102.5	101.3	101.3	101.2	101.8	102.0	101.9
Pakaian Garments		100.0	99.4	98.0	97.4	97.4	99.0	100.3	101.0	100.4	99.1	99.1	98.9	99.5	99.6	99.3
Lain-lain jenis pakaian & aksesori pakaian Other articles of clothing & clothing accessories		100.0	110.3	108.3	106.3	108.9	107.8	108.6	112.0	112.6	111.8	111.8	111.8	112.3	112.2	112.5
Pencucian, pembaikan, menjahit & sewa pakaian Cleaning, repair, tailoring & hire of clothing		100.0	101.4	102.1	106.0	112.9	119.4	125.7	131.7	136.7	140.5	141.4	143.1	145.1	152.1	155.9

Jadual Table		Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Negeri Sembilan, 2010-2024 (samb.) Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Negeri Sembilan, 2010-2024 (cont'd)														
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Kasut Shoes		100.0	98.1	96.3	95.4	94.8	95.9	96.1	98.0	97.2	94.1	91.0	90.5	89.8	90.5	91.3
Kasut & lain-lain jenis alas kaki Shoes & other footwear		100.0	98.1	96.3	95.4	94.8	95.9	96.1	98.0	97.2	94.1	91.0	90.5	89.8	90.5	91.3
Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels		100.0	101.7	103.3	105.1	107.3	111.0	113.3	116.3	118.2	120.3	116.6	119.6	121.9	123.4	126.3
Sewa sebenar untuk kediaman Actual rentals for housing		100.0	101.9	103.9	106.3	108.0	113.1	116.0	120.1	122.9	125.6	127.6	128.5	130.0	132.1	134.2
Sewa sebenar yang dibayar oleh penyewa Actual rentals paid by tenants		100.0	101.9	103.9	106.3	108.0	113.1	116.0	120.1	122.9	125.6	127.6	128.5	130.0	132.1	134.2
Penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman Maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling		100.0	101.9	104.0	104.7	105.7	113.5	115.2	115.8	116.0	116.4	116.8	117.5	118.8	118.7	118.9
Kelengkapan keselamatan & bahan-bahan untuk pembaikan & penyelenggaraan rumah kediaman Security equipment & materials for the maintenance & repair of the dwelling		100.0	102.1	104.1	104.8	106.1	114.0	116.0	117.1	117.5	119.6	121.4	125.3	131.8	131.3	131.5
Bayaran perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman Services for the maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling		100.0	101.6	103.8	104.7	105.5	113.2	114.7	114.7	114.7	114.7	114.7	114.7	114.7	114.7	114.7
Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan rumah kediaman Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.1	129.1
Bekalan air Water supply		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	126.7
Pembetungan Sewage collection		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	103.8	105.0	105.0	101.6	99.1	99.1	99.1	99.1	106.7	169.4
Perkhidmatan lain berkaitan rumah kediaman t.t.t.l. Other services relating to the dwelling n.e.c.		-	-	-	-	-	-	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1	100.1	-
Elektrik, gas & bahan api Electricity, gas & fuel		100.0	101.7	102.2	102.3	107.6	106.4	107.7	107.7	107.7	108.8	85.0	96.4	102.0	102.0	102.0
Bekalan elektrik Electricity		100.0	100.9	101.5	101.5	107.6	106.1	107.5	107.5	107.6	108.8	80.8	94.3	100.8	100.8	100.8
Gas Gas		100.0	106.0	106.1	106.9	107.7	108.0	108.5	108.7	108.8	108.8	108.8	108.8	108.8	108.8	108.8
Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance		100.0	101.9	104.9	106.8	107.7	110.7	112.1	114.3	114.8	115.0	115.0	116.1	118.7	120.5	121.3
Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani Furniture, furnishings & carpets		100.0	102.9	104.2	103.7	103.9	106.9	108.9	110.4	111.2	111.3	111.5	115.7	122.5	124.5	124.5
Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani Furniture, furnishings & carpets		100.0	102.9	104.2	103.7	103.9	106.9	108.9	110.4	111.2	111.3	111.5	115.7	122.5	124.5	124.5
Tekstil isi rumah Household textiles		100.0	100.2	100.0	100.7	102.9	103.9	106.5	109.0	107.6	107.1	105.7	106.0	107.9	109.9	110.0
Tekstil isi rumah Household textiles		100.0	100.2	100.0	100.7	102.9	103.9	106.5	109.0	107.6	107.1	105.7	106.0	107.9	109.9	110.0
Perkakas isi rumah Household appliances		100.0	100.2	100.3	100.1	101.3	102.6	104.5	107.2	108.1	108.8	109.1	109.2	111.2	112.6	114.1
Perkakasan utama isi rumah sama ada elektrik atau bukan elektrik Major household appliances, whether electric or not electric		100.0	100.2	100.3	100.1	101.3	102.6	104.5	107.2	108.1	108.8	109.1	109.2	111.2	112.6	113.3
Kelengkapan elektrik kecil isi rumah Small household appliances		100.0	99.8	98.8	100.2	104.0	105.2	106.6	109.1	110.0	111.6	114.0	115.0	117.9	119.2	121.2
Pembaikan, pemasangan & sewa perkakas isi rumah Repair, installation & hire of household appliances		100.0	109.3	112.6	113.4	116.3	114.5	115.8	121.6	127.5	131.5	129.6	129.7	134.8	138.1	141.4
Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah Glassware, tableware & household utensils		100.0	99.7	101.6	102.0	103.2	106.5	109.2	110.9	111.2	112.5	112.7	112.7	113.0	112.2	110.9
Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah Glassware, tableware & household utensils		100.0	99.7	101.6	102.0	103.2	106.5	109.2	110.9	111.2	112.5	112.7	112.7	113.0	112.2	110.9
Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun Tools & equipment for house & garden		100.0	100.5	100.7	104.1	103.6	102.6	102.6	103.1	95.8	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7	97.2
Alat-alat & peralatan bermotor Motorised tools & equipment		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	95.8	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7	94.7	98.0
Alat-alat tidak bermotor & pelbagai aksesori Non-motorised tools & miscellaneous accessories		100.0	100.5	100.7	104.1	103.6	102.6	102.6	103.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	96.4

Jadual Table	14.1	Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Negeri Sembilan, 2010-2024 (samb.) Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Negeri Sembilan, 2010-2024 (cont'd)														
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah Goods & services for routine household maintenance		100.0	102.2	109.1	114.4	115.6	119.7	120.1	122.6	123.1	123.1	123.0	123.7	125.6	127.7	128.3
Barang-barang isi rumah tidak tahan lama Non-durable household goods		100.0	101.0	105.6	105.9	105.3	107.4	107.3	111.1	111.7	111.7	111.4	112.9	117.0	121.3	122.3
Perkhidmatan domestik & perkhidmatan isi rumah Domestic services & household services		100.0	104.3	114.5	127.5	131.7	138.9	140.1	140.3	140.3	140.3	140.3	140.3	140.3	140.3	140.3
Kesihatan Health		100.0	103.0	103.6	105.8	108.6	113.4	117.0	120.7	123.4	125.1	125.9	126.1	127.4	128.8	129.5
Ubat-ubatan & produk kesihatan Medicines & health products		100.0	103.3	103.4	105.0	107.8	111.3	112.8	114.1	114.0	114.2	114.6	114.7	115.8	116.2	116.0
Ubat-ubatan Medicines		100.0	104.0	104.0	105.9	109.3	113.0	114.8	116.2	116.7	117.2	117.6	118.1	119.4	120.0	120.9
Produk perubatan Medical products		100.0	102.1	103.4	104.9	107.8	113.6	114.8	117.3	116.4	116.5	117.0	113.3	108.8	106.9	106.9
Produk bantu Assistive products		100.0	101.1	101.3	101.9	101.9	103.6	103.1	102.9	98.8	96.7	97.2	96.0	98.8	99.3	98.9
Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit luar Outpatient care services		100.0	103.5	105.3	110.0	114.5	118.9	129.2	141.5	147.0	150.7	153.3	153.9	156.4	161.5	165.9
Perkhidmatan pergigian pesakit luar Outpatient dental services		-	-	-	-	-	-	128.8	138.7	144.5	148.0	149.9	148.2	150.6	156.2	160.8
Perkhidmatan rawatan pesakit luar yang lain (tidak termasuk perkhidmatan pergigian) Other outpatient care services (excluding preventive & dental)		100.0	103.8	105.6	109.8	113.8	117.8	129.3	145.1	154.5	159.6	164.0	167.0	170.7	176.9	181.4
Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit dalam hospital Inpatient care services		100.0	100.5	101.2	101.2	101.2	115.0	117.8	118.4	130.2	135.8	135.8	135.8	135.8	135.8	135.8
Perkhidmatan kuratif & pemulihan pesakit dalam Inpatient curative & rehabilitative services		100.0	100.5	101.2	101.2	101.2	115.0	117.8	118.4	130.2	135.8	135.8	135.8	135.8	135.8	135.8
Perkhidmatan rawatan jangka panjang pesakit dalam Inpatient long term care services		100.0	102.3	104.3	112.0	119.6	125.7	130.7	130.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan kesihatan lain Others health services		-	-	-	-	-	-	129.0	130.7	130.7	130.7	130.7	130.7	130.7	131.0	-
Perkhidmatan pengimejan diagnostik & perkhidmatan makmal perubatan Diagnostic imaging services & medical laboratory services		-	-	-	-	-	-	129.0	130.7	130.7	130.7	130.7	130.7	130.7	131.0	-
Pengangkutan Transport		100.0	105.4	106.2	108.7	115.5	109.3	102.8	117.8	120.1	116.1	102.4	114.4	117.9	118.6	119.1
Pembelian kenderaan Purchase of vehicles		100.0	97.9	96.9	96.0	95.3	95.7	97.5	97.6	95.8	94.8	94.0	93.9	95.8	97.3	97.3
Kereta Cars		100.0	94.4	93.0	91.8	90.7	88.9	89.9	90.0	88.4	87.9	86.9	86.5	88.2	89.9	89.9
Motosikal Motorcycles		100.0	104.9	104.4	104.2	104.1	108.8	111.0	111.0	108.1	106.0	106.0	106.0	108.5	109.8	110.3
Basikal Bicycles		100.0	100.3	101.0	101.0	101.2	104.5	107.9	108.4	109.7	109.2	106.6	108.3	110.2	109.7	109.3
Pengurusan peralatan pengangkutan persendirian Operation of personal transport equipment		100.0	106.5	107.3	110.1	118.1	111.0	103.3	121.1	123.9	119.1	103.1	117.0	121.7	122.1	122.7
Alat ganti & aksesori untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian Parts & accessories for personal transport equipment		100.0	107.2	112.8	116.4	115.3	116.1	116.8	118.9	117.7	116.0	116.0	117.0	122.4	125.5	129.9
Bahan api & pelincir untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian Fuels & lubricants for personal transport equipment		100.0	106.7	107.2	110.2	119.1	108.5	97.5	119.7	122.4	114.9	93.6	113.3	117.4	116.2	116.6
Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan kelengkapan kenderaan persendirian Maintenance & repair of personal transport equipment		100.0	107.2	108.5	111.0	119.3	127.1	133.1	137.4	141.2	144.4	146.0	146.5	155.7	161.7	162.9
Perkhidmatan lain berkenaan kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian Other services in respect of personal transport equipment		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.2	85.9	84.7	84.6	84.6	85.3
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan awam Public transport services		100.0	100.2	102.1	105.7	103.8	103.2	102.8	100.0	99.7	104.0	114.0	106.3	96.4	100.8	98.7
Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan laluan rel Passenger transport by railway		-	-	-	-	-	-	105.9	103.8	105.9	105.9	105.9	105.9	105.9	104.4	105.3

Jadual Table		14.1 Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Negeri Sembilan, 2010-2024 (samb.) Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Negeri Sembilan, 2010-2024 (cont'd)														
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
	Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan jalan raya Passenger transport by road	100.0	100.1	100.1	100.2	101.3	101.3	101.3	101.3	101.3	101.3	101.5	102.5	102.5	102.5	102.5
	Pengangkutan penumpang melalui udara Passenger transport by air	100.0	100.4	108.0	119.1	108.3	105.9	104.7	94.8	95.2	103.3	121.5	106.8	88.6	96.8	85.3
	Pengangkutan penumpang melalui laut & air daratan Passenger transport by sea & inland waterway	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Perkhidmatan pengangkutan barangan Transport services of goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	118.9
	Pengangkutan barang-barang lain Other transport of goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	118.9
Maklumat & Komunikasi Information & Communication		100.0	100.1	99.6	99.2	98.6	100.6	99.6	99.6	98.7	100.1	102.6	102.6	102.6	99.2	97.6
	Peralatan maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication equipment	100.0	101.4	96.3	91.6	85.9	82.0	82.0	81.8	79.4	78.3	78.2	78.2	78.3	78.0	76.8
	Peralatan telefon bimbit Mobile telephone equipment	100.0	101.4	96.3	91.6	85.9	82.0	82.0	81.8	79.4	78.3	78.2	78.2	78.3	78.0	76.9
	Peralatan pemprosesan maklumat Information processing equipment	100.0	95.9	93.7	93.2	93.5	93.3	93.6	101.0	101.4	100.8	100.9	100.2	100.7	100.7	100.7
	Peralatan untuk penerimaan, rakaman & penghasilan suara & penglihatan Equipment for the reception, recording & reproduction of sound & vision	100.0	97.4	95.0	92.6	91.6	90.5	90.1	91.1	90.1	89.6	89.5	89.5	89.8	89.0	86.4
	Peralatan & aksesori maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication equipment & accessories	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	77.4
	Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	102.6	101.5	101.5	100.9	102.6	105.4	105.4	105.4	101.6	99.9
	Perkhidmatan komunikasi mudah alih Mobile communication services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	104.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	97.4
	Perkhidmatan penyediaan akses internet Internet access provision services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	103.0	106.0	106.0	104.5	106.0	106.0	106.0	106.0	106.0	106.0
	Pakej perkhidmatan telekomunikasi Internet access provision services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	101.8	104.1	104.0	104.0	104.0	104.0	104.0
	Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication services	100.0	108.9	114.8	115.5	121.3	121.3	124.2	128.3	126.5	128.3	128.3	128.3	128.3	128.3	132.9
Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan Recreation, Sport & Culture		100.0	102.7	104.2	104.5	106.9	108.1	110.0	112.2	112.5	114.8	115.6	115.6	117.0	117.5	120.8
	Barangan rekreasi lain Other recreational goods	100.0	100.3	101.9	102.0	102.3	103.9	106.9	113.0	114.3	112.5	112.5	112.5	114.7	118.0	118.6
	Permainan, mainan & hobi Games, toys & hobbies	100.0	100.0	103.7	106.3	106.3	106.3	107.9	111.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	119.4
	Kelengkapan untuk bersukan, perkhemahan & rekreasi terbuka Equipment for sport, camping & open-air recreation	100.0	100.3	101.9	102.0	102.3	103.9	106.9	113.0	114.3	112.5	112.5	112.5	114.7	118.0	118.1
	Produk kebun & binatang peliharaan Garden products & pets	100.0	101.1	101.5	106.0	108.8	113.8	115.2	117.2	117.8	117.5	117.7	118.9	121.5	123.7	126.6
	Produk kebun, tanaman & bunga Garden products, plants & flowers	100.0	106.9	108.9	114.6	120.9	135.4	141.7	151.0	156.6	160.5	161.9	166.3	167.1	169.1	173.5
	Binatang peliharaan & produk untuk binatang peliharaan Pets & products for pets	100.0	97.0	94.9	101.8	102.1	103.1	102.4	102.9	103.0	102.0	101.8	103.7	106.4	109.1	111.9
	Perkhidmatan rekreasi Recreational services	100.0	107.1	111.3	111.4	115.6	116.4	118.3	121.0	120.9	122.9	122.6	122.2	123.6	122.6	125.5
	Veterinar & lain-lain perkhidmatan untuk binatang peliharaan Veterinary & other services for pets	-	-	-	-	-	-	114.8	125.4	127.5	127.5	119.0	107.9	110.6	111.0	119.4
	Perkhidmatan rekreasi & sukan Recreational & sporting services	100.0	108.4	114.0	114.6	120.3	120.4	122.9	126.4	125.5	127.9	127.9	127.9	127.9	127.9	127.9
	Barangan kebudayaan Cultural goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	112.5	112.5	112.5	112.5	112.5	112.5	112.5
	Alat muzik Musical instruments	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	112.5	112.5	112.5	112.5	112.5	112.5	112.5
	Perkhidmatan kebudayaan Cultural services	100.0	108.4	114.0	114.6	120.3	120.4	122.9	126.4	125.5	127.9	127.9	127.9	127.9	127.9	125.6
	Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh panggung wayang Services provided by cinemas	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	111.7	116.1	117.5	121.1	127.1	136.8	136.8	136.8	136.8	136.8	132.9
	Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh muzium Services provided by museums	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Jadual Table		Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Negeri Sembilan, 2010-2024 (samb.) Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Negeri Sembilan, 2010-2024 (cont'd)														
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Surat khabar, buku & alat tulis Newpapers, books & stationery		100.0	100.8	101.0	100.8	101.2	102.6	103.3	104.8	104.8	107.4	111.8	111.7	115.4	119.7	121.4
Buku Books		100.0	98.0	94.0	93.6	99.0	100.6	102.5	104.3	105.3	105.9	105.9	105.9	105.9	105.9	105.4
Surat khabar & bacaan berkala Newspapers & periodicals		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.5	106.2	117.3	117.3	124.1	129.2	136.4
Alat tulis & bahan lukisan Stationery & drawing materials		100.0	103.8	106.1	105.5	105.0	106.4	108.1	111.8	111.1	111.2	109.7	109.4	110.9	116.0	117.9
Pakej percutian Package holidays		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	104.3	106.5	112.2	113.3	116.0	125.0	130.4	130.4	130.4	133.4	143.8
Pakej percutian Package holidays		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	104.3	106.5	112.2	113.3	116.0	125.0	130.4	130.4	130.4	133.4	143.8
Pendidikan Education		100.0	101.5	102.8	106.9	108.2	112.0	113.0	114.0	113.8	114.4	115.1	114.9	115.1	116.1	117.6
Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah Pre primary & primary education		100.0	101.0	103.4	104.3	105.4	108.1	109.1	110.9	111.1	111.5	111.4	111.1	111.4	112.0	112.7
Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah Pre primary & primary education		100.0	101.0	103.4	104.3	105.4	108.1	109.1	110.9	111.1	111.5	111.4	111.1	111.4	112.0	112.7
Pendidikan peringkat menengah Secondary education		100.0	100.0	101.6	101.6	102.8	104.9	104.9	104.9	104.9	104.9	104.9	104.9	104.9	104.9	104.9
Pendidikan peringkat menengah Secondary education		100.0	100.0	101.6	101.6	102.8	104.9	104.9	104.9	104.9	104.9	104.9	104.9	104.9	104.9	104.9
Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar Post-secondary non-tertiary education		100.0	100.0	100.0	111.9	113.0	113.0	113.0	113.0	113.0	113.0	113.0	113.0	113.0	113.0	113.0
Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar Post-secondary non-tertiary education		100.0	100.0	100.0	111.9	113.0	113.0	113.0	113.0	113.0	113.0	113.0	113.0	113.0	113.0	113.0
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas Tertiary education		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.5	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas Tertiary education		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.5	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.8
Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat Education not defined by level		100.0	105.7	106.2	116.8	119.0	131.3	133.7	134.4	132.6	134.6	139.3	139.3	139.3	144.2	151.1
Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat Education not defined by level		100.0	105.7	106.2	116.8	119.0	131.3	133.7	134.4	132.6	134.6	139.3	139.3	139.3	144.2	151.1
Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan Restaurant & Accommodation Services		100.0	106.4	108.5	110.2	113.6	118.2	119.4	123.4	124.1	125.4	124.9	125.0	129.7	133.1	136.9
Perkhidmatan penyediaan minuman Beverage preparation services		100.0	106.7	108.8	110.7	114.5	119.5	122.3	126.4	129.0	130.2	131.2	133.1	139.1	144.2	149.8
Restoran, kafe & seumpamanya Restaurants, cafés & the like		100.0	106.7	108.8	110.7	114.5	119.5	122.3	126.4	129.0	130.2	131.2	133.1	139.1	144.2	149.8
Perkhidmatan penginapan Accommodation services		100.0	103.2	104.2	103.8	103.2	102.4	92.9	96.7	92.3	93.6	90.8	88.0	89.8	89.7	89.5
Perkhidmatan penginapan Accommodation services		100.0	103.2	104.2	103.8	103.2	102.4	92.9	96.7	92.3	93.6	90.8	88.0	89.8	89.7	89.5
Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan Insurance & Financial Services		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.6	101.2	101.6	101.6	101.6	101.6	101.6	101.6
Insurans Insurance		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.6	101.2	101.6	101.6	101.6	101.6	101.6	101.6
Insurans berkaitan dengan kesihatan Insurance connected with health		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.7	101.1	104.7	107.7	109.4	109.4	109.4	109.4	109.4	109.4
Insurans berkaitan dengan pengangkutan Insurance connected with transport		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Perkhidmatan Kewangan Financial Services		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.1	106.3	109.6	109.6	109.6	109.6	109.6	109.6	109.6	109.6	109.6
Caj eksplisit oleh syarikat pengambilan deposit Explicit charges by deposit-taking corporations		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.1	106.3	109.6	109.6	109.6	109.6	109.6	109.6	109.6	109.6	109.6
Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services		100.0	101.2	102.4	102.1	102.1	105.0	107.4	108.9	108.6	109.4	111.1	111.2	112.1	113.4	115.6
Penjagaan diri Personal care		100.0	99.7	101.0	102.8	104.5	108.2	111.1	112.7	112.3	113.0	114.5	115.1	116.2	117.9	119.3
Lain-lain perkakas, artikel & produk untuk penjagaan diri Other appliances, articles & products for personal care		100.0	99.6	101.0	102.6	104.0	107.5	110.3	111.8	110.7	111.2	111.8	111.8	113.0	114.6	115.8

Jadual Table		Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Negeri Sembilan, 2010-2024 (samb.) Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Negeri Sembilan, 2010-2024 (cont'd)														
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
	Salon dandanan rambut & pusat dandanan peribadi Hairdressing salons & personal grooming establishments	100.0	99.9	101.1	103.9	107.5	112.0	116.1	118.8	122.4	124.3	129.9	132.7	133.8	135.9	138.7
	Barangan peribadi lain Other personal item	100.0	110.4	115.0	106.1	100.5	108.8	118.0	122.7	120.1	122.8	134.1	133.0	137.2	143.3	156.9
	Barang kemas & jam tangan Jewellery & watches	100.0	122.5	131.6	116.2	105.5	119.4	136.3	144.9	138.4	146.6	172.9	169.8	179.3	191.8	220.9
	Artikel pemujaan & artikel untuk perayaan keagamaan & ritual Devotional articles & articles for religious & ritual celebrations	100.0	101.8	103.1	104.9	108.9	113.0	113.5	113.1	112.2	111.3	111.9	112.7	115.8	117.5	118.9
	Barang peribadi lain t.t.t.l. Other personal effects n.e.c	100.0	91.9	89.5	85.6	87.6	89.4	90.4	91.3	91.3	89.4	89.4	89.4	89.7	90.2	91.9
	Perlindungan sosial Social protection	100.0	106.6	119.9	140.0	145.7	160.3	162.4	162.4	162.4	162.4	162.4	162.4	162.4	162.4	162.4
	Perlindungan sosial Social protection	100.0	106.6	119.9	140.0	145.7	160.3	162.4	162.4	162.4	162.4	162.4	162.4	162.4	162.4	162.4
	Lain-lain perkhidmatan Other services	100.0	100.1	100.4	101.0	101.7	101.7	102.5	103.2	103.3	103.3	103.3	103.3	103.3	103.3	103.3
	Lain-lain perkhidmatan Other services	100.0	100.1	100.4	101.0	101.7	101.7	102.5	103.2	103.3	103.3	103.3	103.3	103.3	103.3	103.3

Jadual Table		Inflasi Tahunan Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Negeri Sembilan, 2011-2024 Annual Inflation of Group and Subgroup, Negeri Sembilan, 2011-2024													
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Jumlah Total		3.7	1.4	2.1	2.9	2.5	1.9	4.2	1.2	0.7	-1.6	2.6	2.8	2.0	1.2
Makanan & Minuman Food & Beverages		5.8	1.7	3.2	2.5	4.6	4.3	3.6	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.6	4.8	4.5	1.2
Makanan Food		5.9	1.7	3.2	2.6	4.6	4.4	3.8	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.6	4.9	4.6	1.1
Makanan di luar rumah Food away from home		7.4	3.2	3.8	2.7	4.7	4.7	4.3	2.7	3.0	1.6	1.9	5.8	7.7	3.5
Makanan di rumah Food at home		5.3	1.0	3.0	2.6	4.5	4.4	3.3	0.8	0.5	0.9	1.4	4.2	2.2	-0.7
Bijirin & produk bijirin Cereals & cereal products		1.3	1.0	1.1	0.8	1.2	0.4	1.1	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.4	3.9	4.2	1.0
Daging Meat		8.1	-2.8	5.5	3.2	1.9	5.9	3.0	-1.7	-1.1	1.4	2.9	7.3	3.1	-0.6
Ikan & makanan laut lain Fish & other seafood		5.4	6.5	3.8	4.3	5.4	6.2	6.8	2.9	0.9	1.1	2.3	2.9	1.2	-2.8
Susu, produk tenusu lain & telur Milk, other dairy products & eggs		6.5	1.5	4.9	4.6	4.8	1.0	-0.6	1.0	1.7	-2.3	0.8	5.5	3.6	0.2
Minyak & lemak Oils & fats		2.6	0.9	0.1	-0.3	0.7	2.7	11.7	-0.1	-0.4	0.7	1.3	2.9	1.5	0.3
Buah-buahan & kacang Fruits & nuts		9.4	2.3	4.0	4.6	3.9	5.0	4.3	1.6	1.6	2.0	0.8	2.9	2.6	1.0
Sayur-sayuran Vegetables		4.2	-5.0	1.5	-1.3	13.7	8.2	1.3	0.4	1.3	2.1	-0.5	3.3	-2.6	-2.6
Gula, manisan & pencuci mulut Sugar, confectionery & desserts		12.3	3.4	5.9	6.7	1.5	3.2	1.7	-0.3	-0.9	0.1	1.0	3.1	2.0	1.6
Makanan sedia dimakan & produk makanan lain t.t.t.l. Ready-made food & other food products n.e.c.		8.9	1.8	-1.7	2.9	4.5	6.2	3.9	0.1	0.5	2.5	2.0	5.6	6.6	1.8
Minuman bukan alkohol Non-alcoholic beverages		2.3	2.7	1.1	1.0	2.4	1.6	0.1	0.3	0.9	0.9	0.4	2.4	3.4	2.5
Jus buah-buahan & sayur-sayuran Fruit & vegetable juices		-2.7	1.6	1.3	-1.3	0.3	-2.0	1.5	3.1	1.4	5.0	-0.3	0.6	3.2	4.1
Kopi & pengganti kopi Coffee & coffee substitutes		1.6	3.1	0.8	0.7	3.0	1.2	-0.1	0.0	-0.4	0.2	0.5	3.7	3.2	0.8
Teh Tea		3.1	1.6	1.2	1.9	0.7	0.4	2.2	2.4	1.1	0.7	1.3	3.6	3.3	2.5
Minuman koko Cocoa drinks		3.9	4.7	1.2	1.5	2.0	2.6	-1.0	-1.2	0.5	0.3	0.3	1.3	3.0	2.7
Air Water		2.5	1.1	0.2	0.8	3.7	1.2	-0.4	-1.1	0.1	0.6	-0.8	1.4	4.1	2.2
Minuman ringan Soft drinks		1.6	0.8	0.8	0.5	3.1	0.7	0.2	1.9	2.5	0.9	0.9	2.7	2.6	4.3
Minuman tidak beralkohol lain Other non-alcoholic beverages		0.9	1.2	4.7	2.5	3.3	2.0	0.5	0.9	2.8	1.2	0.5	3.8	6.4	4.7
Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco		4.8	0.1	6.0	12.0	13.9	16.9	0.1	0.4	2.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.6
Minuman keras/ alkohol Alcoholic beverages		1.8	-0.9	1.6	1.8	7.0	1.0	0.6	0.3	3.3	0.0	1.0	1.5	2.0	1.6
Arak & minuman keras Spirits & liquors		-0.4	-0.6	7.2	0.7	3.6	-0.4	3.1	3.4	1.8	0.0	2.1	0.8	0.8	0.0
Wain Wine		1.5	0.0	0.5	2.5	13.2	-	-	-	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.6	4.1	0.0
Bir Beer		2.6	-1.3	0.2	2.0	6.6	0.8	0.4	0.1	4.2	-0.1	1.2	1.8	1.4	2.2
Tembakau Tobacco		5.5	0.4	7.2	14.3	15.4	19.8	0.0	0.4	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
Tembakau Tobacco		5.5	0.4	7.2	14.3	15.4	19.8	0.0	0.4	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
Pakaian & Kasut Clothing & Footwear		-0.1	-1.3	-0.6	0.3	1.5	1.1	1.2	-0.5	-1.5	-0.6	-0.1	0.4	0.3	0.1
Pakaian Clothing		0.2	-1.1	-0.5	0.4	1.6	1.4	1.0	-0.5	-1.2	0.0	-0.1	0.6	0.2	-0.1
Pakaian Garments		-0.6	-1.4	-0.6	0.0	1.6	1.3	0.7	-0.6	-1.3	0.0	-0.2	0.6	0.1	-0.3
Lain-lain jenis pakaian & aksesori pakaian Other articles of clothing & clothing accessories		10.3	-1.8	-1.8	2.4	-1.0	0.7	3.1	0.5	-0.7	0.0	0.0	0.4	-0.1	0.3
Pencucian, pembaikan, menjahit & sewa pakaian Cleaning, repair, tailoring & hire of clothing		1.4	0.7	3.8	6.5	5.8	5.3	4.8	3.8	2.8	0.6	1.2	1.4	4.8	2.5

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Kasut Shoes	-1.9	-1.8	-0.9	-0.6	1.2	0.2	2.0	-0.8	-3.2	-3.3	-0.5	-0.8	0.8	0.9
Kasut & lain-lain jenis alas kaki Shoes & other footwear	-1.9	-1.8	-0.9	-0.6	1.2	0.2	2.0	-0.8	-3.2	-3.3	-0.5	-0.8	0.8	0.9
Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	1.7	1.6	1.7	2.1	3.4	2.1	2.6	1.6	1.8	-3.1	2.6	1.9	1.2	2.4
Sewa sebenar untuk kediaman Actual rentals for housing	1.9	2.0	2.3	1.6	4.7	2.6	3.5	2.3	2.2	1.6	0.7	1.2	1.6	1.6
Sewa sebenar yang dibayar oleh penyewa Actual rentals paid by tenants	1.9	2.0	2.3	1.6	4.7	2.6	3.5	2.3	2.2	1.6	0.7	1.2	1.6	1.6
Penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman Maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling	1.9	2.1	0.7	1.0	7.4	1.5	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.6	1.1	-0.1	0.2
Kelengkapan keselamatan & bahan-bahan untuk pembaikan & penyelenggaraan rumah kediaman Security equipment & materials for the maintenance & repair of the dwelling	2.1	2.0	0.7	1.2	7.4	1.8	0.9	0.3	1.8	1.5	3.2	5.2	-0.4	0.2
Bayaran perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman Services for the maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling	1.6	2.2	0.9	0.8	7.3	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan rumah kediaman Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	29.0
Bekalan air Water supply	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	26.7
Pembetulan Sewage collection	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8	1.2	0.0	-3.2	-2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.7	58.8
Perkhidmatan lain berkaitan rumah kediaman t.t.t.l. Other services relating to the dwelling n.e.c.	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-
Elektrik, gas & bahan api Electricity, gas & fuel	1.7	0.5	0.1	5.2	-1.1	1.2	0.0	0.0	1.0	-21.9	13.4	5.8	0.0	0.0
Bekalan elektrik Electricity	0.9	0.6	0.0	6.0	-1.4	1.3	0.0	0.1	1.1	-25.7	16.7	6.9	0.0	0.0
Gas Gas	6.0	0.1	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	1.9	2.9	1.8	0.8	2.8	1.3	2.0	0.4	0.2	0.0	1.0	2.2	1.5	0.7
Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani Furniture, furnishings & carpets	2.9	1.3	-0.5	0.2	2.9	1.9	1.4	0.7	0.1	0.2	3.8	5.9	1.6	0.0
Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani Furniture, furnishings & carpets	2.9	1.3	-0.5	0.2	2.9	1.9	1.4	0.7	0.1	0.2	3.8	5.9	1.6	0.0
Tekstil isi rumah Household textiles	0.2	-0.2	0.7	2.2	1.0	2.5	2.3	-1.3	-0.5	-1.3	0.3	1.8	1.9	0.1
Tekstil isi rumah Household textiles	0.2	-0.2	0.7	2.2	1.0	2.5	2.3	-1.3	-0.5	-1.3	0.3	1.8	1.9	0.1
Perkakas isi rumah Household appliances	0.2	0.1	-0.2	1.2	1.3	1.9	2.6	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.1	1.8	1.3	1.3
Perkakasan utama isi rumah sama ada elektrik atau bukan elektrik Major household appliances, whether electric or not electric	0.2	0.1	-0.2	1.2	1.3	1.9	2.6	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.1	1.8	1.3	0.6
Kelengkapan elektrik kecil isi rumah Small household appliances	-0.2	-1.0	1.4	3.8	1.2	1.3	2.3	0.8	1.5	2.2	0.9	2.5	1.1	1.7
Pembaikan, pemasangan & sewa perkakas isi rumah Repair, installation & hire of household appliances	9.3	3.0	0.7	2.6	-1.5	1.1	5.0	4.9	3.1	-1.4	0.1	3.9	2.4	2.4
Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah Glassware, tableware & household utensils	-0.3	1.9	0.4	1.2	3.2	2.5	1.6	0.3	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	-0.7	-1.2
Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah Glassware, tableware & household utensils	-0.3	1.9	0.4	1.2	3.2	2.5	1.6	0.3	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	-0.7	-1.2
Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun Tools & equipment for house & garden	0.5	0.2	3.4	-0.5	-1.0	0.0	0.5	-7.1	-1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6
Alat-alat & peralatan bermotor Motorised tools & equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5
Alat-alat tidak bermotor & pelbagai aksesori Non-motorised tools & miscellaneous accessories	0.5	0.2	3.4	-0.5	-1.0	0.0	0.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Jadual
Table

14.2

Inflasi Tahunan Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Negeri Sembilan, 2011-2024 (samb.)
Annual Inflation of Group and Subgroup, Negeri Sembilan, 2011-2024 (cont'd)

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Goods & services for routine household maintenance</i>	2.2	6.8	4.9	1.0	3.5	0.3	2.1	0.4	0.0	-0.1	0.6	1.5	1.7	0.5
Barang-barang isi rumah tidak tahan lama <i>Non-durable household goods</i>	1.0	4.6	0.3	-0.6	2.0	-0.1	3.5	0.5	0.0	-0.3	1.3	3.6	3.7	0.8
Perkhidmatan domestik & perkhidmatan isi rumah <i>Domestic services & household services</i>	4.3	9.8	11.4	3.3	5.5	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	3.0	0.6	2.1	2.6	4.4	3.2	3.2	2.2	1.4	0.6	0.2	1.0	1.1	0.5
Ubat-ubatan & produk kesihatan <i>Medicines & health products</i>	3.3	0.1	1.5	2.7	3.2	1.3	1.2	-0.1	0.2	0.4	0.1	1.0	0.3	-0.2
Ubat-ubatan <i>Medicines</i>	4.0	0.0	1.8	3.2	3.4	1.6	1.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	1.1	0.5	0.8
Produk perubatan <i>Medical products</i>	2.1	1.3	1.5	2.8	5.4	1.1	2.2	-0.8	0.1	0.4	-3.2	-4.0	-1.7	0.0
Produk bantu <i>Assistive products</i>	1.1	0.2	0.6	0.0	1.7	-0.5	-0.2	-4.0	-2.1	0.5	-1.2	2.9	0.5	-0.4
Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit luar <i>Outpatient care services</i>	3.5	1.7	4.5	4.1	3.8	8.7	9.5	3.9	2.5	1.7	0.4	1.6	3.3	2.7
Perkhidmatan pergigian pesakit luar <i>Outpatient dental services</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.7	4.2	2.4	1.3	-1.1	1.6	3.7	2.9
Perkhidmatan rawatan pesakit luar yang lain (tidak termasuk perkhidmatan pergigian) <i>Other outpatient care services (excluding preventive & dental)</i>	3.8	1.7	4.0	3.6	3.5	9.8	12.2	6.5	3.3	2.8	1.8	2.2	3.6	2.5
Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit dalam hospital <i>Inpatient care services</i>	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.0	13.6	2.4	0.5	10.0	4.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Perkhidmatan kuratif & pemulihan pesakit dalam <i>Inpatient curative & rehabilitative services</i>	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.0	13.6	2.4	0.5	10.0	4.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Perkhidmatan rawatan jangka panjang pesakit dalam <i>Inpatient long term care services</i>	2.3	2.0	7.4	6.8	5.1	4.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan kesihatan lain <i>Others health services</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	-
Perkhidmatan pengimejan diagnostik & perkhidmatan makmal perubatan <i>Diagnostic imaging services & medical laboratory services</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	-
Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	5.4	0.8	2.4	6.3	-5.4	-5.9	14.6	2.0	-3.3	-11.8	11.7	3.1	0.6	0.4
Pembelian kenderaan <i>Purchase of vehicles</i>	-2.1	-1.0	-0.9	-0.7	0.4	1.9	0.1	-1.8	-1.0	-0.8	-0.1	2.0	1.6	0.0
Kereta <i>Cars</i>	-5.6	-1.5	-1.3	-1.2	-2.0	1.1	0.1	-1.8	-0.6	-1.1	-0.5	2.0	1.9	0.0
Motosikal <i>Motorcycles</i>	4.9	-0.5	-0.2	-0.1	4.5	2.0	0.0	-2.6	-1.9	0.0	0.0	2.4	1.2	0.5
Basikal <i>Bicycles</i>	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.2	3.3	3.3	0.5	1.2	-0.5	-2.4	1.6	1.8	-0.5	-0.4
Pengurusan peralatan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Operation of personal transport equipment</i>	6.5	0.8	2.6	7.3	-6.0	-6.9	17.2	2.3	-3.9	-13.4	13.5	4.0	0.3	0.5
Alat ganti & aksesori untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Parts & accessories for personal transport equipment</i>	7.2	5.2	3.2	-0.9	0.7	0.6	1.8	-1.0	-1.4	0.0	0.9	4.6	2.5	3.5
Bahan api & pelincir untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Fuels & lubricants for personal transport equipment</i>	6.7	0.5	2.8	8.1	-8.9	-10.1	22.8	2.3	-6.1	-18.5	21.0	3.6	-1.0	0.3
Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan kelengkapan kenderaan persendirian <i>Maintenance & repair of personal transport equipment</i>	7.2	1.2	2.3	7.5	6.5	4.7	3.2	2.8	2.3	1.1	0.3	6.3	3.9	0.7
Perkhidmatan lain berkenaan kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Other services in respect of personal transport equipment</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-14.3	-1.4	-0.1	0.0	0.8
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan awam <i>Public transport services</i>	0.2	1.9	3.5	-1.8	-0.6	-0.4	-2.7	-0.3	4.3	9.6	-6.8	-9.3	4.6	-2.1
Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan laluan rel <i>Passenger transport by railway</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-2.0	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.4	0.9

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan jalan raya Passenger transport by road	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pengangkutan penumpang melalui udara Passenger transport by air	0.4	7.6	10.3	-9.1	-2.2	-1.1	-9.5	0.4	8.5	17.6	-12.1	-17.0	9.3	-11.9
Pengangkutan penumpang melalui laut & air daratan Passenger transport by sea & inland waterway	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan barangan Transport services of goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pengangkutan barang-barang lain Other transport of goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maklumat & Komunikasi Information & Communication	0.1	-0.5	-0.4	-0.6	2.0	-1.0	0.0	-0.9	1.4	2.5	0.0	0.0	-3.3	-1.6
Peralatan maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication equipment	1.4	-5.0	-4.9	-6.2	-4.5	0.0	-0.2	-2.9	-1.4	-0.1	0.0	0.1	-0.4	-1.5
Peralatan telefon bimbit Mobile telephone equipment	1.4	-5.0	-4.9	-6.2	-4.5	0.0	-0.2	-2.9	-1.4	-0.1	0.0	0.1	-0.4	-1.4
Peralatan pemprosesan maklumat Information processing equipment	-4.1	-2.3	-0.5	0.3	-0.2	0.3	7.9	0.4	-0.6	0.1	-0.7	0.5	0.0	0.0
Peralatan untuk penerimaan, rakaman & penghasilan suara & penglihatan Equipment for the reception, recording & reproduction of sound & vision	-2.6	-2.5	-2.5	-1.1	-1.2	-0.4	1.1	-1.1	-0.6	-0.1	0.0	0.3	-0.9	-2.9
Peralatan & aksesori maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication equipment & accessories	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	-1.1	0.0	-0.6	1.7	2.7	0.0	0.0	-3.6	-1.7
Perkhidmatan komunikasi mudah alih Mobile communication services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5	-4.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-2.6
Perkhidmatan penyediaan akses internet Internet access provision services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	2.9	0.0	-1.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pakej perkhidmatan telekomunikasi Internet access provision services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.3	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication services	8.9	5.4	0.6	5.0	0.0	2.4	3.3	-1.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan Recreation, Sport & Culture	2.7	1.5	0.3	2.3	1.1	1.8	2.0	0.3	2.0	0.7	0.0	1.2	0.4	2.8
Barangan rekreasi lain Other recreational goods	0.3	1.6	0.1	0.3	1.6	2.9	5.7	1.2	-1.6	0.0	0.0	2.0	2.9	0.5
Permainan, mainan & hobi Games, toys & hobbies	0.0	3.7	2.5	0.0	0.0	1.5	3.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kelengkapan untuk bersukan, perkhemahan & rekreasi terbuka Equipment for sport, camping & open-air recreation	0.3	1.6	0.1	0.3	1.6	2.9	5.7	1.2	-1.6	0.0	0.0	2.0	2.9	0.1
Produk kebun & binatang peliharaan Garden products & pets	1.1	0.4	4.4	2.6	4.6	1.2	1.7	0.5	-0.3	0.2	1.0	2.2	1.8	2.3
Produk kebun, tanaman & bunga Garden products, plants & flowers	6.9	1.9	5.2	5.5	12.0	4.7	6.6	3.7	2.5	0.9	2.7	0.5	1.2	2.6
Binatang peliharaan & produk untuk binatang peliharaan Pets & products for pets	-3.0	-2.2	7.3	0.3	1.0	-0.7	0.5	0.1	-1.0	-0.2	1.9	2.6	2.5	2.6
Perkhidmatan rekreasi Recreational services	7.1	3.9	0.1	3.8	0.7	1.6	2.3	-0.1	1.7	-0.2	-0.3	1.1	-0.8	2.4
Veterinar & lain-lain perkhidmatan untuk binatang peliharaan Veterinary & other services for pets	-	-	-	-	-	-	9.2	1.7	0.0	-6.7	-9.3	2.5	0.4	7.6
Perkhidmatan rekreasi & sukan Recreational & sporting services	8.4	5.2	0.5	5.0	0.1	2.1	2.8	-0.7	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Barangan kebudayaan Cultural goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Alat muzik Musical instruments	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Perkhidmatan kebudayaan Cultural services	8.4	5.2	0.5	5.0	0.1	2.1	2.8	-0.7	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.8
Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh panggung wayang Services provided by cinemas	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.7	3.9	1.2	3.1	5.0	7.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-2.9
Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh muzium Services provided by museums	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Surat khabar, buku & alat tulis Newspapers, books & stationery	0.8	0.2	-0.2	0.4	1.4	0.7	1.5	0.0	2.5	4.1	-0.1	3.3	3.7	1.4
Buku Books	-2.0	-4.1	-0.4	5.8	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.5
Surat khabar & bacaan berkala Newspapers & periodicals	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	5.7	10.5	0.0	5.8	4.1	5.6
Alat tulis & bahan lukisan Stationery & drawing materials	3.8	2.2	-0.6	-0.5	1.3	1.6	3.4	-0.6	0.1	-1.3	-0.3	1.4	4.6	1.6
Pakej percutian Package holidays	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3	2.1	5.4	1.0	2.4	7.8	4.3	0.0	0.0	2.3	7.8
Pakej percutian Package holidays	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.3	2.1	5.4	1.0	2.4	7.8	4.3	0.0	0.0	2.3	7.8
Pendidikan Education	1.5	1.3	4.0	1.2	3.5	0.9	0.9	-0.2	0.5	0.6	-0.2	0.2	0.9	1.3
Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah Pre primary & primary education	1.0	2.4	0.9	1.1	2.6	0.9	1.6	0.2	0.4	-0.1	-0.3	0.3	0.5	0.6
Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah Pre primary & primary education	1.0	2.4	0.9	1.1	2.6	0.9	1.6	0.2	0.4	-0.1	-0.3	0.3	0.5	0.6
Pendidikan peringkat menengah Secondary education	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.2	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pendidikan peringkat menengah Secondary education	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.2	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar Post-secondary non-tertiary education	0.0	0.0	11.9	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar Post-secondary non-tertiary education	0.0	0.0	11.9	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas Tertiary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas Tertiary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat Education not defined by level	5.7	0.5	10.0	1.9	10.3	1.8	0.5	-1.3	1.5	3.5	0.0	0.0	3.5	4.8
Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat Education not defined by level	5.7	0.5	10.0	1.9	10.3	1.8	0.5	-1.3	1.5	3.5	0.0	0.0	3.5	4.8
Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan Restaurant & Accommodation Services	6.4	2.0	1.6	3.1	4.0	1.0	3.4	0.6	1.0	-0.4	0.1	3.8	2.6	2.9
Perkhidmatan penyediaan minuman Beverage preparation services	6.7	2.0	1.7	3.4	4.4	2.3	3.4	2.1	0.9	0.8	1.4	4.5	3.7	3.9
Restoran, kafe & seumpamanya Restaurants, cafés & the like	6.7	2.0	1.7	3.4	4.4	2.3	3.4	2.1	0.9	0.8	1.4	4.5	3.7	3.9
Perkhidmatan penginapan Accommodation services	3.2	1.0	-0.4	-0.6	-0.8	-9.3	4.1	-4.6	1.4	-3.0	-3.1	2.0	-0.1	-0.2
Perkhidmatan penginapan Accommodation services	3.2	1.0	-0.4	-0.6	-0.8	-9.3	4.1	-4.6	1.4	-3.0	-3.1	2.0	-0.1	-0.2
Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan Insurance & Financial Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Insurans Insurance	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Insurans berkaitan dengan kesihatan Insurance connected with health	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.4	3.6	2.9	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Insurans berkaitan dengan pengangkutan Insurance connected with transport	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Perkhidmatan Kewangan Financial Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	6.2	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Caj eksplisit oleh syarikat pengambilan deposit Explicit charges by deposit-taking corporations	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	6.2	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services	1.2	1.2	-0.3	0.0	2.8	2.3	1.4	-0.3	0.7	1.6	0.1	0.8	1.2	1.9
Penjagaan diri Personal care	-0.3	1.3	1.8	1.7	3.5	2.7	1.4	-0.4	0.6	1.3	0.5	1.0	1.5	1.2
Lain-lain perkakas, artikel & produk untuk penjagaan diri Other appliances, articles & products for personal care	-0.4	1.4	1.6	1.4	3.4	2.6	1.4	-1.0	0.5	0.5	0.0	1.1	1.4	1.0

Jadual
Table
14.2

Inflasi Tahunan Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Negeri Sembilan, 2011-2024 (samb.)
Annual Inflation of Group and Subgroup, Negeri Sembilan, 2011-2024 (cont'd)

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Salon dandanan rambut & pusat dandanan peribadi Hairdressing salons & personal grooming establishments	-0.1	1.2	2.8	3.5	4.2	3.7	2.3	3.0	1.6	4.5	2.2	0.8	1.6	2.1
Barangan peribadi lain Other personal item	10.4	4.2	-7.7	-5.3	8.3	8.5	4.0	-2.1	2.2	9.2	-0.8	3.2	4.4	9.5
Barang kemas & jam tangan Jewellery & watches	22.5	7.4	-11.7	-9.2	13.2	14.2	6.3	-4.5	5.9	17.9	-1.8	5.6	7.0	15.2
Artikel pemujaan & artikel untuk perayaan keagamaan & ritual Devotional articles & articles for religious & ritual celebrations	1.8	1.3	1.7	3.8	3.8	0.4	-0.4	-0.8	-0.8	0.5	0.7	2.8	1.5	1.2
Barang peribadi lain t.t.t.l. Other personal effects n.e.c	-8.1	-2.6	-4.4	2.3	2.1	1.1	1.0	0.0	-2.1	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.6	1.9
Perlindungan sosial Social protection	6.6	12.5	16.8	4.1	10.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Perlindungan sosial Social protection	6.6	12.5	16.8	4.1	10.0	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lain-lain perkhidmatan Other services	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lain-lain perkhidmatan Other services	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Jadual Table		Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Pahang, 2010-2024 Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Pahang, 2010-2024														
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Jumlah Total		100.0	103.1	105.0	107.4	110.6	112.4	114.4	118.0	118.7	119.0	117.6	121.1	124.7	128.0	131.1
Makanan & Minuman Food & Beverages		100.0	104.8	108.2	113.0	117.3	121.3	125.7	128.9	130.3	131.5	133.3	136.3	143.0	150.0	153.0
Makanan Food		100.0	104.9	108.3	113.3	117.7	121.8	126.4	129.8	131.3	132.5	134.3	137.3	144.2	151.3	154.3
Makanan di luar rumah Food away from home		100.0	104.2	108.0	112.7	117.1	119.8	122.1	125.7	128.8	130.5	131.9	133.6	140.1	149.9	155.6
Makanan di rumah Food at home		100.0	105.3	108.4	113.6	118.0	122.9	128.5	131.8	132.4	133.3	135.3	139.1	146.2	151.8	153.1
Bijirin & produk bijirin Cereals & cereal products		100.0	101.1	102.0	103.1	103.5	104.4	104.5	105.1	105.3	105.8	107.4	108.3	114.4	120.6	122.2
Daging Meat		100.0	109.3	106.2	112.2	115.0	115.7	120.8	124.0	125.6	124.4	127.6	132.7	142.9	150.0	152.8
Ikan & makanan laut lain Fish & other seafood		100.0	103.7	112.8	120.1	126.4	133.5	142.3	147.0	149.6	154.3	156.2	163.1	167.3	171.9	167.2
Susu, produk tenusu lain & telur Milk, other dairy products & eggs		100.0	107.6	110.3	115.1	118.9	122.7	123.3	123.2	122.8	123.2	119.5	121.7	132.3	139.4	140.0
Minyak & lemak Oils & fats		100.0	101.0	102.1	102.3	102.4	103.5	106.7	121.5	121.0	119.9	122.0	127.3	133.0	131.8	131.9
Buah-buahan & kacang Fruits & nuts		100.0	107.3	110.6	112.8	115.0	120.7	125.8	129.9	131.5	131.2	132.3	134.0	136.1	138.8	141.8
Sayur-sayuran Vegetables		100.0	108.7	112.3	124.1	137.3	152.5	167.6	171.8	167.7	168.1	174.3	179.8	190.6	191.9	199.0
Gula, manisan & pencuci mulut Sugar, confectionery & desserts		100.0	111.2	114.9	122.6	131.5	133.7	136.1	138.5	138.3	137.5	137.9	138.7	141.8	146.7	149.0
Makanan sedia dimakan & produk makanan lain t.t.t.l. Ready-made food & other food products n.e.c.		100.0	104.9	109.7	110.7	113.3	120.6	127.1	133.4	133.9	134.7	138.7	141.7	149.4	161.2	166.3
Minuman bukan alkohol Non-alcoholic beverages		100.0	102.4	105.6	107.0	107.9	110.1	111.4	110.6	109.6	110.8	111.5	112.2	115.1	119.7	122.8
Jus buah-buahan & sayur-sayuran Fruit & vegetable juices		100.0	100.7	99.9	100.7	101.3	102.9	103.8	103.4	102.4	105.6	104.7	100.6	102.0	106.2	109.6
Kopi & pengganti kopi Coffee & coffee substitutes		100.0	102.5	105.8	105.8	105.4	108.1	108.3	108.2	108.9	110.2	111.2	112.4	117.9	122.4	126.3
Teh Tea		100.0	102.4	103.4	103.6	105.8	108.0	107.9	109.5	111.5	112.2	112.1	114.2	118.0	124.9	128.9
Minuman koko Cocoa drinks		100.0	105.2	111.1	112.8	113.7	115.7	119.8	118.3	115.9	117.7	118.6	119.0	120.1	124.3	128.0
Air Water		100.0	102.3	103.7	105.7	107.2	111.6	112.7	113.4	111.1	110.9	111.3	110.8	111.7	117.3	119.6
Minuman ringan Soft drinks		100.0	100.0	101.4	102.0	103.1	103.8	103.4	100.8	99.6	100.3	101.6	102.4	104.2	105.5	107.8
Minuman tidak beralkohol lain Other non-alcoholic beverages		100.0	100.2	104.6	110.2	112.1	115.2	117.5	117.8	116.6	117.0	116.1	116.0	121.1	130.8	134.9
Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco		100.0	105.2	105.7	112.5	126.9	145.1	171.7	171.7	172.1	175.7	176.1	176.6	177.1	177.7	178.1
Minuman keras/ alkohol Alcoholic beverages		100.0	102.2	104.0	104.7	104.3	107.7	109.0	109.2	107.6	110.0	112.8	115.9	118.8	121.2	121.4
Arak & minuman keras Spirits & liquors		-	-	-	-	-	-	111.8	112.9	110.7	110.4	111.9	110.2	110.5	117.3	119.3
Wain Wine		100.0	102.3	103.9	104.3	105.5	109.0	112.4	114.7	114.6	114.6	114.6	114.6	114.6	114.6	114.2
Bir Beer		100.0	102.2	104.0	104.7	104.2	107.6	108.3	108.1	106.4	109.4	112.7	117.0	120.6	122.8	122.8
Tembakau Tobacco		100.0	105.5	105.9	113.5	129.7	149.7	179.4	179.4	180.1	183.8	183.8	183.8	183.8	184.1	184.6
Tembakau Tobacco		100.0	105.5	105.9	113.5	129.7	149.7	179.4	179.4	180.1	183.8	183.8	183.8	183.8	184.1	184.6
Pakaian & Kasut Clothing & Footwear		100.0	100.0	100.6	101.5	101.0	99.9	98.9	98.1	96.4	95.2	94.9	94.9	95.1	95.2	94.1
Pakaian Clothing		100.0	100.3	100.9	101.9	101.6	100.4	99.6	98.9	97.7	97.4	97.3	97.3	97.5	97.4	96.5
Pakaian Garments		100.0	100.2	100.2	101.3	100.7	98.8	97.7	96.9	95.5	95.0	94.7	94.6	94.7	94.3	93.2
Lain-lain jenis pakaian & aksesori pakaian Other articles of clothing & clothing accessories		100.0	100.6	102.4	101.6	101.4	102.6	101.7	99.8	99.7	100.5	101.7	101.5	101.6	101.1	100.6
Pencucian, pembaikan, menjahit & sewa pakaian Cleaning, repair, tailoring & hire of clothing		100.0	102.3	109.5	114.6	119.1	124.4	128.1	132.2	134.3	137.6	140.9	144.2	147.8	154.7	158.0

Jadual Table 15.1		Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Pahang, 2010-2024 (samb.) Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Pahang, 2010-2024 (cont'd)														
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Kasut Shoes		100.0	98.3	99.3	99.3	97.8	97.5	95.7	94.4	90.3	85.0	83.5	83.6	83.8	84.7	83.0
Kasut & lain-lain jenis alas kaki Shoes & other footwear		100.0	98.3	99.3	99.3	97.8	97.5	95.7	94.4	90.3	85.0	83.5	83.6	83.8	84.7	83.0
Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels		100.0	101.4	102.8	104.8	107.6	109.6	112.4	114.4	115.5	117.2	113.6	116.6	118.7	119.9	128.2
Sewa sebenar untuk kediaman Actual rentals for housing		100.0	101.5	103.3	105.9	108.4	111.4	115.1	117.7	119.2	121.0	122.8	123.5	124.6	126.3	128.9
Sewa sebenar yang dibayar oleh penyewa Actual rentals paid by tenants		100.0	101.5	103.3	105.9	108.4	111.4	115.1	117.7	119.2	121.0	122.8	123.5	124.6	126.3	128.9
Penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman Maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling		100.0	101.4	103.7	106.7	110.2	113.7	116.1	116.9	120.5	125.4	125.9	127.8	134.8	137.6	138.0
Kelengkapan keselamatan & bahan-bahan untuk pembaikan & penyelenggaraan rumah kediaman Security equipment & materials for the maintenance & repair of the dwelling		100.0	101.8	104.1	107.1	108.3	111.0	112.1	113.7	113.7	114.0	114.4	118.1	131.3	135.6	135.7
Bayaran perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman Services for the maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling		100.0	100.9	103.1	105.9	112.9	117.6	122.1	122.1	129.9	139.6	140.3	140.3	140.9	142.1	142.8
Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan rumah kediaman Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.3	174.5
Bekalan air Water supply		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	177.9
Pembetungan Sewage collection		-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	107.7	171.0
Perkhidmatan lain berkaitan rumah kediaman t.t.t.l. Other services relating to the dwelling n.e.c.		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	101.9	104.6	-
Elektrik, gas & bahan api Electricity, gas & fuel		100.0	101.4	101.8	101.8	106.3	105.3	106.4	106.3	106.4	107.4	83.1	94.8	100.5	100.5	100.5
Bekalan elektrik Electricity		100.0	100.8	101.4	101.4	106.5	105.1	106.4	106.4	106.5	107.7	80.0	93.3	99.8	99.8	99.8
Gas Gas		100.0	105.2	104.5	104.6	104.9	106.4	106.3	106.2	106.2	106.2	106.3	106.4	106.4	106.4	106.4
Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance		100.0	100.6	103.6	106.8	108.3	111.2	113.7	115.8	116.1	116.4	117.2	118.8	123.5	128.6	130.2
Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani Furniture, furnishings & carpets		100.0	99.9	101.4	102.9	103.9	106.7	108.8	111.1	110.0	109.3	109.8	112.4	121.3	125.7	125.6
Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani Furniture, furnishings & carpets		100.0	99.9	101.4	102.9	103.9	106.7	108.8	111.1	110.0	109.3	109.8	112.4	121.3	125.7	125.6
Tekstil isi rumah Household textiles		100.0	99.8	100.9	100.2	97.8	97.5	98.5	98.4	96.6	94.2	97.0	97.4	98.9	99.5	99.7
Tekstil isi rumah Household textiles		100.0	99.8	100.9	100.2	97.8	97.5	98.5	98.4	96.6	94.2	97.0	97.4	98.9	99.5	99.7
Perkakas isi rumah Household appliances		100.0	99.9	99.9	100.0	100.7	103.1	106.0	107.2	106.7	107.3	108.6	110.5	116.0	119.2	120.8
Perkakasan utama isi rumah sama ada elektrik atau bukan elektrik Major household appliances, whether electric or not electric		100.0	99.9	99.9	100.0	100.7	103.1	106.0	107.2	106.7	107.3	108.6	110.5	116.0	119.2	120.7
Kelengkapan elektrik kecil isi rumah Small household appliances		100.0	100.8	100.8	101.5	104.2	108.7	110.6	111.9	110.2	110.2	112.3	111.8	116.6	119.7	120.8
Pembaikan, pemasangan & sewa perkakas isi rumah Repair, installation & hire of household appliances		100.0	98.4	98.6	99.2	101.1	103.0	104.3	104.5	104.2	105.2	106.9	111.0	119.4	123.2	125.7
Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah Glassware, tableware & household utensils		100.0	103.8	104.3	105.2	106.2	110.4	111.3	112.0	111.3	110.4	111.1	110.8	111.0	111.8	112.2
Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah Glassware, tableware & household utensils		100.0	103.8	104.3	105.2	106.2	110.4	111.3	112.0	111.3	110.4	111.1	110.8	111.0	111.8	112.2
Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun Tools & equipment for house & garden		100.0	100.0	100.3	100.9	100.9	102.9	102.3	101.7	100.4	99.9	100.6	102.2	106.8	108.6	109.6
Alat-alat & peralatan bermotor Motorised tools & equipment		100.0	99.9	100.3	101.2	101.3	106.2	-	-	102.1	101.7	101.7	103.1	106.8	106.9	106.9
Alat-alat tidak bermotor & pelbagai aksesori Non-motorised tools & miscellaneous accessories		100.0	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.1	96.4	95.1	94.5	91.6	91.0	92.5	94.0	99.1	102.4	104.4

Jadual Table	15.1	Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Pahang, 2010-2024 (samb.) Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Pahang, 2010-2024 (cont'd)														
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah Goods & services for routine household maintenance		100.0	101.6	108.8	116.6	120.3	124.4	127.7	130.7	132.8	134.7	135.3	136.0	137.7	145.7	149.0
Barang-barang isi rumah tidak tahan lama Non-durable household goods		100.0	101.1	104.4	108.2	107.0	110.2	110.6	112.8	114.8	115.5	115.2	115.6	117.3	122.3	123.9
Perkhidmatan domestik & perkhidmatan isi rumah Domestic services & household services		100.0	102.6	117.4	133.0	146.3	152.1	161.1	165.6	168.4	173.6	176.3	178.2	179.6	195.3	209.9
Kesihatan Health		100.0	102.3	104.8	107.3	109.6	113.4	116.2	117.9	118.4	119.6	121.3	121.3	121.4	124.8	126.2
Ubat-ubatan & produk kesihatan Medicines & health products		100.0	102.0	104.5	106.6	109.3	113.5	116.2	117.8	118.0	118.2	119.1	118.6	118.3	121.2	122.5
Ubat-ubatan Medicines		100.0	102.7	105.7	108.0	111.1	115.8	118.8	120.6	120.8	121.1	122.1	121.8	121.7	125.2	127.4
Produk perubatan Medical products		100.0	102.1	103.3	105.8	108.2	114.0	116.8	117.9	118.0	116.7	115.9	114.3	103.7	95.8	92.3
Produk bantu Assistive products		100.0	97.2	97.7	98.0	97.9	98.1	98.4	98.3	98.4	98.1	98.0	95.4	93.0	91.7	91.8
Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit luar Outpatient care services		100.0	103.8	106.3	107.9	110.5	113.9	117.9	120.7	122.8	130.4	137.8	140.4	144.1	151.0	154.6
Perkhidmatan pergigian pesakit luar Outpatient dental services		100.0	102.9	104.4	106.2	109.5	116.2	125.9	130.3	134.1	140.1	145.9	149.0	150.5	156.5	158.1
Perkhidmatan rawatan pesakit luar yang lain (tidak termasuk perkhidmatan pergigian) Other outpatient care services (excluding preventive & dental)		100.0	104.7	108.5	110.9	114.8	119.8	125.0	128.7	131.1	136.5	143.2	146.6	152.1	159.5	164.8
Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit dalam hospital Inpatient care services		100.0	100.8	102.8	109.2	109.3	112.0	114.4	115.0	114.9	114.5	114.5	114.5	113.9	114.4	114.4
Perkhidmatan kuratif & pemulihan pesakit dalam Inpatient curative & rehabilitative services		100.0	100.8	102.8	109.2	109.3	112.0	114.4	115.0	114.9	114.5	114.5	114.5	113.9	114.4	114.4
Perkhidmatan rawatan jangka panjang pesakit dalam Inpatient long term care services		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	103.4	121.3	133.2	133.2	133.2	139.6	-
Perkhidmatan kesihatan lain Others health services		-	-	-	-	-	-	102.4	102.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan pengimejan diagnostik & perkhidmatan makmal perubatan Diagnostic imaging services & medical laboratory services		-	-	-	-	-	-	102.4	102.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pengangkutan Transport		100.0	103.6	104.3	106.2	110.8	105.6	100.1	113.4	114.8	110.5	97.1	109.9	114.6	116.7	118.1
Pembelian kenderaan Purchase of vehicles		100.0	99.2	98.5	98.5	97.7	96.9	98.0	98.8	97.0	96.4	95.6	94.9	96.5	98.8	99.2
Kereta Cars		100.0	99.2	98.3	98.3	97.5	96.1	97.1	98.0	96.4	96.0	95.0	94.2	95.7	97.6	97.5
Motosikal Motorcycles		100.0	99.5	99.4	99.6	99.6	103.2	104.4	104.9	101.4	99.1	99.1	99.1	101.7	107.9	111.3
Basikal Bicycles		100.0	100.7	102.8	103.5	104.3	109.9	114.9	116.3							101.2
Pengurusan peralatan pengangkutan persendirian Operation of personal transport equipment		100.0	106.1	107.4	110.3	118.1	110.2	102.7	119.9	122.2	117.1	101.4	116.5	121.8	124.0	126.0
Alat ganti & aksesori untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian Parts & accessories for personal transport equipment		100.0	106.3	110.4	111.7	111.8	112.9	113.5	115.9	114.8	113.4	112.9	113.8	120.5	127.1	128.3
Bahan api & pelincir untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian Fuels & lubricants for personal transport equipment		100.0	106.6	107.1	110.2	118.9	108.7	97.9	120.0	122.6	115.0	93.6	113.2	116.2	115.5	116.6
Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan kelengkapan kenderaan persendirian Maintenance & repair of personal transport equipment		100.0	104.4	110.9	113.9	119.2	123.9	127.9	131.8	134.3	139.0	141.8	144.4	162.3	178.7	186.0
Perkhidmatan lain berkenaan kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian Other services in respect of personal transport equipment		100.0	100.3	100.5	101.6	102.3	104.1	110.8	110.8	110.8	110.8	110.9	111.1	111.2	111.3	111.8
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan awam Public transport services		100.0	101.3	103.6	107.2	105.8	107.7	109.2	109.5	109.9	110.9	113.9	111.9	112.5	115.7	113.6
Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan laluan rel Passenger transport by railway		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	117.6

Jadual Table		15.1 Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Pahang, 2010-2024 (samb.) Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Pahang, 2010-2024 (cont'd)														
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
	Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan jalan raya Passenger transport by road	100.0	101.5	102.8	106.0	107.3	109.8	110.7	112.3	112.9	113.0	113.4	113.9	114.9	115.4	115.4
	Pengangkutan penumpang melalui udara Passenger transport by air	100.0	101.1	106.3	110.6	98.5	98.5	97.9	88.6	88.6	93.6	108.6	96.1	95.7	110.8	104.6
	Pengangkutan penumpang melalui laut & air daratan Passenger transport by sea & inland waterway	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8	109.8
	Perkhidmatan pengangkutan barangan Transport services of goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	117.0
	Pengangkutan barang-barang lain Other transport of goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	117.0
Maklumat & Komunikasi Information & Communication		100.0	99.5	98.9	97.8	97.1	99.0	96.9	96.9	96.4	98.6	104.3	104.3	104.3	102.1	100.9
	Peralatan maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication equipment	100.0	94.4	86.5	73.5	64.8	59.8	59.0	58.9	58.1	57.7	57.7	57.7	57.1	56.7	55.6
	Peralatan telefon bimbit Mobile telephone equipment	100.0	94.4	86.5	73.5	64.8	59.8	59.0	58.9	58.1	57.7	57.7	57.7	57.1	56.7	55.3
	Peralatan pemprosesan maklumat Information processing equipment	100.0	97.8	96.0	92.6	93.3	94.8	94.5	94.9	94.5	93.9	93.0	93.0	94.7	94.4	93.2
	Peralatan untuk penerimaan, rakaman & penghasilan suara & penglihatan Equipment for the reception, recording & reproduction of sound & vision	100.0	95.1	91.6	87.4	83.5	81.9	81.0	81.4	81.0	80.7	80.6	80.5	80.2	77.8	78.8
	Peralatan & aksesori maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication equipment & accessories	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	56.5
	Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	102.5	100.2	100.2	99.8	102.2	108.5	108.5	108.5	106.1	105.3
	Perkhidmatan komunikasi mudah alih Mobile communication services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	104.4	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	98.0
	Perkhidmatan penyediaan akses internet Internet access provision services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	104.5	106.0	106.0	104.5	106.0	106.0	106.0	106.0	106.0	106.0
	Pakej perkhidmatan telekomunikasi Internet access provision services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	102.2	106.1	106.2	106.2	106.2	106.2	106.2
	Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication services	100.0	104.5	106.0	106.6	111.9	111.9	114.6	118.4	116.7	118.4	118.4	118.4	118.4	118.4	122.7
Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan Recreation, Sport & Culture		100.0	101.3	101.6	101.2	103.1	103.6	104.7	106.3	105.8	106.7	107.5	107.7	108.9	109.8	110.8
	Barangan rekreasi lain Other recreational goods	100.0	101.0	101.2	101.3	101.3	102.1	103.3	98.6	97.8	97.4	95.5	95.6	95.3	92.8	94.1
	Permainan, mainan & hobi Games, toys & hobbies	100.0	98.9	95.6	94.9	95.0	95.0	94.9	95.0	95.8	95.2	95.1	95.1	95.1	95.1	97.4
	Kelengkapan untuk bersukan, perkhemahan & rekreasi terbuka Equipment for sport, camping & open-air recreation	100.0	101.0	101.2	101.3	101.3	102.1	103.3	98.6	97.8	97.4	95.5	95.6	95.3	92.8	92.7
	Produk kebun & binatang peliharaan Garden products & pets	100.0	101.4	101.9	102.1	102.4	104.2	105.5	105.7	105.7	105.1	105.6	106.7	109.1	112.3	111.8
	Produk kebun, tanaman & bunga Garden products, plants & flowers	100.0	102.6	102.4	102.6	103.2	106.3	108.2	106.8	107.1	106.8	107.3	108.4	111.7	118.4	116.9
	Binatang peliharaan & produk untuk binatang peliharaan Pets & products for pets	100.0	100.3	101.1	105.0	104.9	104.9	104.5	106.8	106.5	105.8	107.9	109.9	113.0	117.1	117.6
	Perkhidmatan rekreasi Recreational services	100.0	104.1	105.6	106.5	111.3	111.2	113.1	115.9	115.1	116.3	116.2	116.1	116.5	116.6	117.5
	Veterinar & lain-lain perkhidmatan untuk binatang peliharaan Veterinary & other services for pets	-	-	-	-	-	-	104.7	104.7	104.5	99.9	95.9	96.6	98.5	98.5	98.5
	Perkhidmatan rekreasi & sukan Recreational & sporting services	100.0	104.2	105.6	106.6	111.6	111.3	113.7	117.1	115.8	117.1	117.1	117.1	117.1	117.4	117.7
	Barangan kebudayaan Cultural goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	106.5	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.6	126.4	-
	Alat muzik Musical instruments	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	106.5	110.3	110.3	110.3	110.6	126.4	-
	Perkhidmatan kebudayaan Cultural services	100.0	104.2	105.6	106.6	111.6	111.3	113.7	117.1	115.8	117.1	117.1	117.1	117.1	117.4	120.2
	Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh panggung wayang Services provided by cinemas	100.0	100.0	100.0	110.6	111.4	103.7	105.1	106.0	106.0	106.7	107.8	106.6	106.6	114.5	122.9
	Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh muzium Services provided by museums	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Jadual Table		Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Pahang, 2010-2024 (samb.) Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Pahang, 2010-2024 (cont'd)														
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Surat khabar, buku & alat tulis Newpapers, books & stationery		100.0	100.8	101.7	102.0	102.4	104.8	105.5	106.2	106.1	109.2	114.9	115.3	118.4	120.3	121.2
Buku Books		100.0	100.1	104.2	105.2	105.6	107.1	107.1	107.9	109.7	110.8	112.1	111.5	112.7	114.6	114.5
Surat khabar & bacaan berkala Newspapers & periodicals		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	102.8	102.8	102.8	103.2	111.8	128.9	128.9	132.9	134.2	138.7
Alat tulis & bahan lukisan Stationery & drawing materials		100.0	102.3	104.1	104.8	105.9	108.0	110.0	111.7	110.9	111.4	111.5	112.8	117.2	120.3	120.5
Pakej percutian Package holidays		100.0	102.3	105.4	108.1	108.1	110.4	114.3	113.3	114.1	114.8	115.2	115.2	115.3	122.8	127.1
Pakej percutian Package holidays		100.0	102.3	105.4	108.1	108.1	110.4	114.3	113.3	114.1	114.8	115.2	115.2	115.3	122.8	127.1
Pendidikan Education		100.0	101.1	103.2	105.7	108.7	111.7	114.4	115.8	116.7	118.0	120.4	120.9	121.1	122.6	123.7
Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah Pre primary & primary education		100.0	100.4	103.7	106.6	110.3	113.6	117.3	119.3	120.3	121.4	126.3	126.3	126.3	128.5	129.7
Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah Pre primary & primary education		100.0	100.4	103.7	106.6	110.3	113.6	117.3	119.3	120.3	121.4	126.3	126.3	126.3	128.5	129.7
Pendidikan peringkat menengah Secondary education		100.0	101.4	101.7	104.8	107.7	110.5	113.0	114.3	115.0	117.4	117.5	119.2	119.8	120.2	122.3
Pendidikan peringkat menengah Secondary education		100.0	101.4	101.7	104.8	107.7	110.5	113.0	114.3	115.0	117.4	117.5	119.2	119.8	120.2	122.3
Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar Post-secondary non-tertiary education		100.0	100.0	101.0	102.0	102.6	108.6	109.1	109.1	112.0	112.0	112.0	112.0	112.0	112.0	112.0
Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar Post-secondary non-tertiary education		100.0	100.0	101.0	102.0	102.6	108.6	109.1	109.1	112.0	112.0	112.0	112.0	112.0	112.0	112.0
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas Tertiary education		100.0	101.9	107.1	107.9	108.9	109.0	108.3	108.7	108.7	108.7	108.7	108.7	108.7	108.7	108.7
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas Tertiary education		100.0	101.9	107.1	107.9	108.9	109.0	108.3	108.7	108.7	108.7	108.7	108.7	108.7	108.7	108.7
Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat Education not defined by level		100.0	103.9	104.0	105.4	110.6	114.0	114.9	115.8	114.9	117.8	118.3	118.3	120.1	124.4	127.2
Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat Education not defined by level		100.0	103.9	104.0	105.4	110.6	114.0	114.9	115.8	114.9	117.8	118.3	118.3	120.1	124.4	127.2
Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan Restaurant & Accommodation Services		100.0	104.5	106.3	108.8	112.3	115.7	116.9	119.4	120.6	120.7	120.7	120.6	125.1	134.0	138.6
Perkhidmatan penyediaan minuman Beverage preparation services		100.0	104.9	106.6	109.0	112.9	116.6	118.4	121.3	122.6	122.8	123.4	124.2	128.8	138.7	143.1
Restoran, kafe & seumpamanya Restaurants, cafés & the like		100.0	104.9	106.6	109.0	112.9	116.6	118.4	121.3	122.6	122.8	123.4	124.2	128.8	138.7	143.1
Perkhidmatan penginapan Accommodation services		100.0	100.9	103.6	106.2	106.1	107.2	103.8	103.5	103.5	102.6	99.3	93.5	96.9	100.0	104.5
Perkhidmatan penginapan Accommodation services		100.0	100.9	103.6	106.2	106.1	107.2	103.8	103.5	103.5	102.6	99.3	93.5	96.9	100.0	104.5
Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan Insurance & Financial Services		100.0	100.2	102.2	102.0	103.5	106.0	107.4	107.6	107.6	107.6	107.6	107.7	107.8	107.9	107.9
Insurans Insurance		100.0	100.2	102.2	102.0	103.5	106.0	107.4	107.6	107.6	107.6	107.6	107.7	107.8	107.9	107.9
Insurans berkaitan dengan kesihatan Insurance connected with health		100.0	100.0	100.0	103.2	104.6	113.1	117.4	117.6	117.2	117.1	117.1	117.1	118.4	120.2	120.2
Insurans berkaitan dengan pengangkutan Insurance connected with transport		100.0	100.2	102.7	102.3	104.2	107.0	108.5	108.8	108.8	108.8	108.8	108.8	108.8	108.8	108.8
Perkhidmatan Kewangan Financial Services		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	101.7	102.4	102.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	107.9
Caj eksplisit oleh syarikat pengambilan deposit Explicit charges by deposit-taking corporations		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	101.7	102.4	102.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	107.9
Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services		100.0	104.6	108.0	106.1	105.3	108.8	111.4	112.5	111.8	111.6	113.8	114.9	116.7	119.4	122.7
Penjagaan diri Personal care		100.0	101.4	104.1	106.1	107.0	110.4	113.4	114.6	113.6	112.9	116.1	118.3	121.6	126.3	127.7
Lain-lain perkakas, artikel & produk untuk penjagaan diri Other appliances, articles & products for personal care		100.0	101.2	103.8	105.8	106.2	109.5	112.3	113.5	112.0	110.5	113.1	114.4	117.2	121.3	122.6

Jadual Table		Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Pahang, 2010-2024 (samb.) Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Pahang, 2010-2024 (cont'd)														
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Salon dandanan rambut & pusat dandanan peribadi Hairdressing salons & personal grooming establishments		100.0	103.4	106.6	108.7	113.0	116.2	121.3	122.9	125.4	130.0	137.0	145.2	152.4	161.5	163.7
Barangan peribadi lain Other personal item		100.0	118.5	126.1	114.2	106.5	112.5	119.3	122.6	119.9	121.9	130.6	129.9	131.8	135.2	150.8
Barang kemas & jam tangan Jewellery & watches		100.0	122.8	132.5	117.1	107.2	116.0	127.7	133.6	127.2	134.5	162.9	160.4	166.7	180.4	213.8
Artikel pemujaan & artikel untuk perayaan keagamaan & ritual Devotional articles & articles for religious & ritual celebrations		100.0	100.8	103.4	100.9	101.3	103.4	105.7	106.6	106.8	106.5	106.3	107.0	108.5	108.7	108.8
Barang peribadi lain t.t.t.l. Other personal effects n.e.c		100.0	103.6	104.1	104.5	103.9	100.0	98.6	98.2	97.1	95.5	94.4	94.4	92.9	89.3	89.8
Perlindungan sosial Social protection		100.0	102.7	120.4	137.6	152.3	156.9	164.5	169.9	172.9	179.0	181.0	183.7	185.2	200.7	212.0
Perlindungan sosial Social protection		100.0	102.7	120.4	137.6	152.3	156.9	164.5	169.9	172.9	179.0	181.0	183.7	185.2	200.7	212.0
Lain-lain perkhidmatan Other services		100.0	100.8	102.5	102.7	103.9	105.0	105.8	106.9	106.7	106.2	108.4	108.5	109.4	110.8	110.0
Lain-lain perkhidmatan Other services		100.0	100.8	102.5	102.7	103.9	105.0	105.8	106.9	106.7	106.2	108.4	108.5	109.4	110.8	110.0

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Jumlah Total	3.1	1.8	2.3	3.0	1.6	1.8	3.1	0.6	0.3	-1.2	3.0	3.0	2.6	2.4
Makanan & Minuman Food & Beverages	4.8	3.2	4.4	3.8	3.4	3.6	2.5	1.1	0.9	1.4	2.3	4.9	4.9	2.0
Makanan Food	4.9	3.2	4.6	3.9	3.5	3.8	2.7	1.2	0.9	1.4	2.2	5.0	4.9	2.0
Makanan di luar rumah Food away from home	4.2	3.6	4.4	3.9	2.3	1.9	2.9	2.5	1.3	1.1	1.3	4.9	7.0	3.8
Makanan di rumah Food at home	5.3	2.9	4.8	3.9	4.2	4.6	2.6	0.5	0.7	1.5	2.8	5.1	3.8	0.9
Bijirin & produk bijirin Cereals & cereal products	1.1	0.9	1.1	0.4	0.9	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.5	1.5	0.8	5.6	5.4	1.3
Daging Meat	9.3	-2.8	5.6	2.5	0.6	4.4	2.6	1.3	-1.0	2.6	4.0	7.7	5.0	1.9
Ikan & makanan laut lain Fish & other seafood	3.7	8.8	6.5	5.2	5.6	6.6	3.3	1.8	3.1	1.2	4.4	2.6	2.7	-2.7
Susu, produk tenusu lain & telur Milk, other dairy products & eggs	7.6	2.5	4.4	3.3	3.2	0.5	-0.1	-0.3	0.3	-3.0	1.8	8.7	5.4	0.4
Minyak & lemak Oils & fats	1.0	1.1	0.2	0.1	1.1	3.1	13.9	-0.4	-0.9	1.8	4.3	4.5	-0.9	0.1
Buah-buahan & kacang Fruits & nuts	7.3	3.1	2.0	2.0	5.0	4.2	3.3	1.2	-0.2	0.8	1.3	1.6	2.0	2.2
Sayur-sayuran Vegetables	8.7	3.3	10.5	10.6	11.1	9.9	2.5	-2.4	0.2	3.7	3.2	6.0	0.7	3.7
Gula, manisan & pencuci mulut Sugar, confectionery & desserts	11.2	3.3	6.7	7.3	1.7	1.8	1.8	-0.1	-0.6	0.3	0.6	2.2	3.5	1.6
Makanan sedia dimakan & produk makanan lain t.t.t.l. Ready-made food & other food products n.e.c.	4.9	4.6	0.9	2.3	6.4	5.4	5.0	0.4	0.6	3.0	2.2	5.4	7.9	3.2
Minuman bukan alkohol Non-alcoholic beverages	2.4	3.1	1.3	0.8	2.0	1.2	-0.7	-0.9	1.1	0.6	0.6	2.6	4.0	2.6
Jus buah-buahan & sayur-sayuran Fruit & vegetable juices	0.7	-0.8	0.8	0.6	1.6	0.9	-0.4	-1.0	3.1	-0.9	-3.9	1.4	4.1	3.2
Kopi & pengganti kopi Coffee & coffee substitutes	2.5	3.2	0.0	-0.4	2.6	0.2	-0.1	0.6	1.2	0.9	1.1	4.9	3.8	3.2
Teh Tea	2.4	1.0	0.2	2.1	2.1	-0.1	1.5	1.8	0.6	-0.1	1.9	3.3	5.8	3.2
Minuman koko Cocoa drinks	5.2	5.6	1.5	0.8	1.8	3.5	-1.3	-2.0	1.6	0.8	0.3	0.9	3.5	3.0
Air Water	2.3	1.4	1.9	1.4	4.1	1.0	0.6	-2.0	-0.2	0.4	-0.4	0.8	5.0	2.0
Minuman ringan Soft drinks	0.0	1.4	0.6	1.1	0.7	-0.4	-2.5	-1.2	0.7	1.3	0.8	1.8	1.2	2.2
Minuman tidak beralkohol lain Other non-alcoholic beverages	0.2	4.4	5.4	1.7	2.8	2.0	0.3	-1.0	0.3	-0.8	-0.1	4.4	8.0	3.1
Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	5.2	0.5	6.4	12.8	14.3	18.3	0.0	0.2	2.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2
Minuman keras/ alkohol Alcoholic beverages	2.2	1.8	0.7	-0.4	3.3	1.2	0.2	-1.5	2.2	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.0	0.2
Arak & minuman keras Spirits & liquors	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0	-1.9	-0.3	1.4	-1.5	0.3	6.2	1.7
Wain Wine	2.3	1.6	0.4	1.2	3.3	3.1	2.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.3
Bir Beer	2.2	1.8	0.7	-0.5	3.3	0.7	-0.2	-1.6	2.8	3.0	3.8	3.1	1.8	0.0
Tembakau Tobacco	5.5	0.4	7.2	14.3	15.4	19.8	0.0	0.4	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
Tembakau Tobacco	5.5	0.4	7.2	14.3	15.4	19.8	0.0	0.4	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
Pakaian & Kasut Clothing & Footwear	0.0	0.6	0.9	-0.5	-1.1	-1.0	-0.8	-1.7	-1.2	-0.3	0.0	0.2	0.1	-1.2
Pakaian Clothing	0.3	0.6	1.0	-0.3	-1.2	-0.8	-0.7	-1.2	-0.3	-0.1	0.0	0.2	-0.1	-0.9
Pakaian Garments	0.2	0.0	1.1	-0.6	-1.9	-1.1	-0.8	-1.4	-0.5	-0.3	-0.1	0.1	-0.4	-1.2
Lain-lain jenis pakaian & aksesori pakaian Other articles of clothing & clothing accessories	0.6	1.8	-0.8	-0.2	1.2	-0.9	-1.9	-0.1	0.8	1.2	-0.2	0.1	-0.5	-0.5
Pencucian, pembaikan, menjahit & sewa pakaian Cleaning, repair, tailoring & hire of clothing	2.3	7.0	4.7	3.9	4.5	3.0	3.2	1.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.5	4.7	2.1

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Kasut Shoes	-1.7	1.0	0.0	-1.5	-0.3	-1.8	-1.4	-4.3	-5.9	-1.8	0.1	0.2	1.1	-2.0
Kasut & lain-lain jenis alas kaki Shoes & other footwear	-1.7	1.0	0.0	-1.5	-0.3	-1.8	-1.4	-4.3	-5.9	-1.8	0.1	0.2	1.1	-2.0
Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	1.4	1.4	1.9	2.7	1.9	2.6	1.8	1.0	1.5	-3.1	2.6	1.8	1.0	6.9
Sewa sebenar untuk kediaman Actual rentals for housing	1.5	1.8	2.5	2.4	2.8	3.3	2.3	1.3	1.5	1.5	0.6	0.9	1.4	2.1
Sewa sebenar yang dibayar oleh penyewa Actual rentals paid by tenants	1.5	1.8	2.5	2.4	2.8	3.3	2.3	1.3	1.5	1.5	0.6	0.9	1.4	2.1
Penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman Maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling	1.4	2.3	2.9	3.3	3.2	2.1	0.7	3.1	4.1	0.4	1.5	5.5	2.1	0.3
Kelengkapan keselamatan & bahan-bahan untuk pembaikan & penyelenggaraan rumah kediaman Security equipment & materials for the maintenance & repair of the dwelling	1.8	2.3	2.9	1.1	2.5	1.0	1.4	0.0	0.3	0.4	3.2	11.2	3.3	0.1
Bayaran perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman Services for the maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling	0.9	2.2	2.7	6.6	4.2	3.8	0.0	6.4	7.5	0.5	0.0	0.4	0.9	0.5
Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan rumah kediaman Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	74.0
Bekalan air Water supply	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	77.9
Pembetulan Sewage collection	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.7	58.8
Perkhidmatan lain berkaitan rumah kediaman t.t.t.l. Other services relating to the dwelling n.e.c.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	2.6	-
Elektrik, gas & bahan api Electricity, gas & fuel	1.4	0.4	0.0	4.4	-0.9	1.0	-0.1	0.1	0.9	-22.6	14.1	6.0	0.0	0.0
Bekalan elektrik Electricity	0.8	0.6	0.0	5.0	-1.3	1.2	0.0	0.1	1.1	-25.7	16.6	7.0	0.0	0.0
Gas Gas	5.2	-0.7	0.1	0.3	1.4	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	0.6	3.0	3.1	1.4	2.7	2.2	1.8	0.3	0.3	0.7	1.4	4.0	4.1	1.2
Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani Furniture, furnishings & carpets	-0.1	1.5	1.5	1.0	2.7	2.0	2.1	-1.0	-0.6	0.5	2.4	7.9	3.6	-0.1
Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani Furniture, furnishings & carpets	-0.1	1.5	1.5	1.0	2.7	2.0	2.1	-1.0	-0.6	0.5	2.4	7.9	3.6	-0.1
Tekstil isi rumah Household textiles	-0.2	1.1	-0.7	-2.4	-0.3	1.0	-0.1	-1.8	-2.5	3.0	0.4	1.5	0.6	0.2
Tekstil isi rumah Household textiles	-0.2	1.1	-0.7	-2.4	-0.3	1.0	-0.1	-1.8	-2.5	3.0	0.4	1.5	0.6	0.2
Perkakas isi rumah Household appliances	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	2.4	2.8	1.1	-0.5	0.6	1.2	1.7	5.0	2.8	1.3
Perkakasan utama isi rumah sama ada elektrik atau bukan elektrik Major household appliances, whether electric or not electric	-0.1	0.0	0.1	0.7	2.4	2.8	1.1	-0.5	0.6	1.2	1.7	5.0	2.8	1.3
Kelengkapan elektrik kecil isi rumah Small household appliances	0.8	0.0	0.7	2.7	4.3	1.7	1.2	-1.5	0.0	1.9	-0.4	4.3	2.7	0.9
Pembaikan, pemasangan & sewa perkakas isi rumah Repair, installation & hire of household appliances	-1.6	0.2	0.6	1.9	1.9	1.3	0.2	-0.3	1.0	1.6	3.8	7.6	3.2	2.0
Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah Glassware, tableware & household utensils	3.8	0.5	0.9	1.0	4.0	0.8	0.6	-0.6	-0.8	0.6	-0.3	0.2	0.7	0.4
Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah Glassware, tableware & household utensils	3.8	0.5	0.9	1.0	4.0	0.8	0.6	-0.6	-0.8	0.6	-0.3	0.2	0.7	0.4
Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun Tools & equipment for house & garden	0.0	0.3	0.6	0.0	2.0	-0.6	-0.6	-1.3	-0.5	0.7	1.6	4.5	1.7	0.9
Alat-alat & peralatan bermotor Motorised tools & equipment	-0.1	0.4	0.9	0.1	4.8	-	-	-	-0.4	0.0	1.4	3.6	0.1	0.0
Alat-alat tidak bermotor & pelbagai aksesori Non-motorised tools & miscellaneous accessories	0.2	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-3.7	-1.3	-0.6	-3.1	-0.7	1.6	1.6	5.4	3.3	2.0

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Goods & services for routine household maintenance</i>	1.6	7.1	7.2	3.2	3.4	2.7	2.3	1.6	1.4	0.4	0.5	1.3	5.8	2.3
Barang-barang isi rumah tidak tahan lama <i>Non-durable household goods</i>	1.1	3.3	3.6	-1.1	3.0	0.4	2.0	1.8	0.6	-0.3	0.3	1.5	4.3	1.3
Perkhidmatan domestik & perkhidmatan isi rumah <i>Domestic services & household services</i>	2.6	14.4	13.3	10.0	4.0	5.9	2.8	1.7	3.1	1.6	1.1	0.8	8.7	7.5
Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.1	3.5	2.5	1.5	0.4	1.0	1.4	0.0	0.1	2.8	1.1
Ubat-ubatan & produk kesihatan <i>Medicines & health products</i>	2.0	2.5	2.0	2.5	3.8	2.4	1.4	0.2	0.2	0.8	-0.4	-0.3	2.5	1.1
Ubat-ubatan <i>Medicines</i>	2.7	2.9	2.2	2.9	4.2	2.6	1.5	0.2	0.2	0.8	-0.2	-0.1	2.9	1.8
Produk perubatan <i>Medical products</i>	2.1	1.2	2.4	2.3	5.4	2.5	0.9	0.1	-1.1	-0.7	-1.4	-9.3	-7.6	-3.7
Produk bantu <i>Assistive products</i>	-2.8	0.5	0.3	-0.1	0.2	0.3	-0.1	0.1	-0.3	-0.1	-2.7	-2.5	-1.4	0.1
Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit luar <i>Outpatient care services</i>	3.8	2.4	1.5	2.4	3.1	3.5	2.4	1.7	6.2	5.7	1.9	2.6	4.8	2.4
Perkhidmatan pergigian pesakit luar <i>Outpatient dental services</i>	2.9	1.5	1.7	3.1	6.1	8.3	3.5	2.9	4.5	4.1	2.1	1.0	4.0	1.0
Perkhidmatan rawatan pesakit luar yang lain (tidak termasuk perkhidmatan pergigian) <i>Other outpatient care services (excluding preventive & dental)</i>	4.7	3.6	2.2	3.5	4.4	4.3	3.0	1.9	4.1	4.9	2.4	3.8	4.9	3.3
Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit dalam hospital <i>Inpatient care services</i>	0.8	2.0	6.2	0.1	2.5	2.1	0.5	-0.1	-0.3	0.0	0.0	-0.5	0.4	0.0
Perkhidmatan kuratif & pemulihan pesakit dalam <i>Inpatient curative & rehabilitative services</i>	0.8	2.0	6.2	0.1	2.5	2.1	0.5	-0.1	-0.3	0.0	0.0	-0.5	0.4	0.0
Perkhidmatan rawatan jangka panjang pesakit dalam <i>Inpatient long term care services</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17.3	9.8	0.0	0.0	4.8	-
Perkhidmatan kesihatan lain <i>Others health services</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan pengimejan diagnostik & perkhidmatan makmal perubatan <i>Diagnostic imaging services & medical laboratory services</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	3.6	0.7	1.8	4.3	-4.7	-5.2	13.3	1.2	-3.7	-12.1	13.2	4.3	1.8	1.2
Pembelian kenderaan <i>Purchase of vehicles</i>	-0.8	-0.7	0.0	-0.8	-0.8	1.1	0.8	-1.8	-0.6	-0.8	-0.7	1.7	2.4	0.4
Kereta <i>Cars</i>	-0.8	-0.9	0.0	-0.8	-1.4	1.0	0.9	-1.6	-0.4	-1.0	-0.8	1.6	2.0	-0.1
Motosikal <i>Motorcycles</i>	-0.5	-0.1	0.2	0.0	3.6	1.2	0.5	-3.3	-2.3	0.0	0.0	2.6	6.1	3.2
Basikal <i>Bicycles</i>	0.7	2.1	0.7	0.8	5.4	4.5	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pengurusan peralatan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Operation of personal transport equipment</i>	6.1	1.2	2.7	7.1	-6.7	-6.8	16.7	1.9	-4.2	-13.4	14.9	4.5	1.8	1.6
Alat ganti & aksesori untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Parts & accessories for personal transport equipment</i>	6.3	3.9	1.2	0.1	1.0	0.5	2.1	-0.9	-1.2	-0.4	0.8	5.9	5.5	0.9
Bahan api & pelincir untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Fuels & lubricants for personal transport equipment</i>	6.6	0.5	2.9	7.9	-8.6	-9.9	22.6	2.2	-6.2	-18.6	20.9	2.7	-0.6	1.0
Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan kelengkapan kenderaan persendirian <i>Maintenance & repair of personal transport equipment</i>	4.4	6.2	2.7	4.7	3.9	3.2	3.0	1.9	3.5	2.0	1.8	12.4	10.1	4.1
Perkhidmatan lain berkenaan kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Other services in respect of personal transport equipment</i>	0.3	0.2	1.1	0.7	1.8	6.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan awam <i>Public transport services</i>	1.3	2.3	3.5	-1.3	1.8	1.4	0.3	0.4	0.9	2.7	-1.8	0.5	2.8	-1.8
Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan laluan rel <i>Passenger transport by railway</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan jalan raya Passenger transport by road	1.5	1.3	3.1	1.2	2.3	0.8	1.4	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.0
Pengangkutan penumpang melalui udara Passenger transport by air	1.1	5.1	4.0	-10.9	0.0	-0.6	-9.5	0.0	5.6	16.0	-11.5	-0.4	15.8	-5.6
Pengangkutan penumpang melalui laut & air daratan Passenger transport by sea & inland waterway	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan barangan Transport services of goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pengangkutan barang-barang lain Other transport of goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maklumat & Komunikasi Information & Communication	-0.5	-0.6	-1.1	-0.7	2.0	-2.1	0.0	-0.5	2.3	5.8	0.0	0.0	-2.1	-1.2
Peralatan maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication equipment	-5.6	-8.4	-15.0	-11.8	-7.7	-1.3	-0.2	-1.4	-0.7	0.0	0.0	-1.0	-0.7	-1.9
Peralatan telefon bimbit Mobile telephone equipment	-5.6	-8.4	-15.0	-11.8	-7.7	-1.3	-0.2	-1.4	-0.7	0.0	0.0	-1.0	-0.7	-2.5
Peralatan pemprosesan maklumat Information processing equipment	-2.2	-1.8	-3.5	0.8	1.6	-0.3	0.4	-0.4	-0.6	-1.0	0.0	1.8	-0.3	-1.3
Peralatan untuk penerimaan, rakaman & penghasilan suara & penglihatan Equipment for the reception, recording & reproduction of sound & vision	-4.9	-3.7	-4.6	-4.5	-1.9	-1.1	0.5	-0.5	-0.4	-0.1	-0.1	-0.4	-3.0	1.3
Peralatan & aksesori maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication equipment & accessories	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	-2.2	0.0	-0.4	2.4	6.2	0.0	0.0	-2.2	-0.8
Perkhidmatan komunikasi mudah alih Mobile communication services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4	-4.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.9
Perkhidmatan penyediaan akses internet Internet access provision services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5	1.4	0.0	-1.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pakej perkhidmatan telekomunikasi Internet access provision services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication services	4.5	1.4	0.6	5.0	0.0	2.4	3.3	-1.4	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan Recreation, Sport & Culture	1.3	0.3	-0.4	1.9	0.5	1.1	1.5	-0.5	0.9	0.7	0.2	1.1	0.8	0.9
Barangan rekreasi lain Other recreational goods	1.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.8	1.2	-4.5	-0.8	-0.4	-2.0	0.1	-0.3	-2.6	1.4
Permainan, mainan & hobi Games, toys & hobbies	-1.1	-3.3	-0.7	0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.1	0.8	-0.6	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.4
Kelengkapan untuk bersukan, perkhemahan & rekreasi terbuka Equipment for sport, camping & open-air recreation	1.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.8	1.2	-4.5	-0.8	-0.4	-2.0	0.1	-0.3	-2.6	-0.1
Produk kebun & binatang peliharaan Garden products & pets	1.4	0.5	0.2	0.3	1.8	1.2	0.2	0.0	-0.6	0.5	1.0	2.2	2.9	-0.4
Produk kebun, tanaman & bunga Garden products, plants & flowers	2.6	-0.2	0.2	0.6	3.0	1.8	-1.3	0.3	-0.3	0.5	1.0	3.0	6.0	-1.3
Binatang peliharaan & produk untuk binatang peliharaan Pets & products for pets	0.3	0.8	3.9	-0.1	0.0	-0.4	2.2	-0.3	-0.7	2.0	1.9	2.8	3.6	0.4
Perkhidmatan rekreasi Recreational services	4.1	1.4	0.9	4.5	-0.1	1.7	2.5	-0.7	1.0	-0.1	-0.1	0.3	0.1	0.8
Veterinar & lain-lain perkhidmatan untuk binatang peliharaan Veterinary & other services for pets	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	-0.2	-4.4	-4.0	0.7	2.0	0.0	0.0
Perkhidmatan rekreasi & sukan Recreational & sporting services	4.2	1.3	0.9	4.7	-0.3	2.2	3.0	-1.1	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3
Barangan kebudayaan Cultural goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.3	14.3	-
Alat muzik Musical instruments	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.3	14.3	-
Perkhidmatan kebudayaan Cultural services	4.2	1.3	0.9	4.7	-0.3	2.2	3.0	-1.1	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	2.4
Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh panggung wayang Services provided by cinemas	0.0	0.0	10.6	0.7	-6.9	1.4	0.9	0.0	0.7	1.0	-1.1	0.0	7.4	7.3
Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh muzium Services provided by museums	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Surat khabar, buku & alat tulis Newspapers, books & stationery	0.8	0.9	0.3	0.4	2.3	0.7	0.7	-0.1	2.9	5.2	0.3	2.7	1.6	0.7
Buku Books	0.1	4.1	1.0	0.4	1.4	0.0	0.7	1.7	1.0	1.2	-0.5	1.1	1.7	-0.1
Surat khabar & bacaan berkala Newspapers & periodicals	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8	0.0	0.0	0.4	8.3	15.3	0.0	3.1	1.0	3.4
Alat tulis & bahan lukisan Stationery & drawing materials	2.3	1.8	0.7	1.0	2.0	1.9	1.5	-0.7	0.5	0.1	1.2	3.9	2.6	0.2
Pakej percutian Package holidays	2.3	3.0	2.6	0.0	2.1	3.5	-0.9	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.1	6.5	3.5
Pakej percutian Package holidays	2.3	3.0	2.6	0.0	2.1	3.5	-0.9	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.1	6.5	3.5
Pendidikan Education	1.1	2.1	2.4	2.8	2.8	2.4	1.2	0.8	1.1	2.0	0.4	0.2	1.2	0.9
Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah Pre primary & primary education	0.4	3.3	2.8	3.5	3.0	3.3	1.7	0.8	0.9	4.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.9
Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah Pre primary & primary education	0.4	3.3	2.8	3.5	3.0	3.3	1.7	0.8	0.9	4.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.9
Pendidikan peringkat menengah Secondary education	1.4	0.3	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.3	1.2	0.6	2.1	0.1	1.4	0.5	0.3	1.7
Pendidikan peringkat menengah Secondary education	1.4	0.3	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.3	1.2	0.6	2.1	0.1	1.4	0.5	0.3	1.7
Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar Post-secondary non-tertiary education	0.0	1.0	1.0	0.6	5.8	0.5	0.0	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar Post-secondary non-tertiary education	0.0	1.0	1.0	0.6	5.8	0.5	0.0	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas Tertiary education	1.9	5.1	0.7	0.9	0.1	-0.6	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas Tertiary education	1.9	5.1	0.7	0.9	0.1	-0.6	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat Education not defined by level	3.9	0.1	1.3	4.9	3.1	0.8	0.8	-0.8	2.5	0.4	0.0	1.5	3.6	2.3
Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat Education not defined by level	3.9	0.1	1.3	4.9	3.1	0.8	0.8	-0.8	2.5	0.4	0.0	1.5	3.6	2.3
Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan Restaurant & Accommodation Services	4.5	1.7	2.4	3.2	3.0	1.0	2.1	1.0	0.1	0.0	-0.1	3.7	7.1	3.4
Perkhidmatan penyediaan minuman Beverage preparation services	4.9	1.6	2.3	3.6	3.3	1.5	2.4	1.1	0.2	0.5	0.6	3.7	7.7	3.2
Restoran, kafe & seumpamanya Restaurants, cafés & the like	4.9	1.6	2.3	3.6	3.3	1.5	2.4	1.1	0.2	0.5	0.6	3.7	7.7	3.2
Perkhidmatan penginapan Accommodation services	0.9	2.7	2.5	-0.1	1.0	-3.2	-0.3	0.0	-0.9	-3.2	-5.8	3.6	3.2	4.5
Perkhidmatan penginapan Accommodation services	0.9	2.7	2.5	-0.1	1.0	-3.2	-0.3	0.0	-0.9	-3.2	-5.8	3.6	3.2	4.5
Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan Insurance & Financial Services	0.2	2.0	-0.2	1.5	2.4	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Insurans Insurance	0.2	2.0	-0.2	1.5	2.4	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0
Insurans berkaitan dengan kesihatan Insurance connected with health	0.0	0.0	3.2	1.4	8.1	3.8	0.2	-0.3	-0.1	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.5	0.0
Insurans berkaitan dengan pengangkutan Insurance connected with transport	0.2	2.5	-0.4	1.9	2.7	1.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Perkhidmatan Kewangan Financial Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.7	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Caj eksplisit oleh syarikat pengambilan deposit Explicit charges by deposit-taking corporations	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.7	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services	4.6	3.3	-1.8	-0.8	3.3	2.4	1.0	-0.6	-0.2	2.0	1.0	1.6	2.3	2.8
Penjagaan diri Personal care	1.4	2.7	1.9	0.8	3.2	2.7	1.1	-0.9	-0.6	2.8	1.9	2.8	3.9	1.1
Lain-lain perkakas, artikel & produk untuk penjagaan diri Other appliances, articles & products for personal care	1.2	2.6	1.9	0.4	3.1	2.6	1.1	-1.3	-1.3	2.4	1.1	2.4	3.5	1.1

Jadual Table 15.2		Inflasi Tahunan Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Pahang, 2011-2024 (samb.) Annual Inflation of Group and Subgroup, Pahang, 2011-2024 (cont'd)													
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Salon dandanan rambut & pusat dandanan peribadi Hairdressing salons & personal grooming establishments		3.4	3.1	2.0	4.0	2.8	4.4	1.3	2.0	3.7	5.4	6.0	5.0	6.0	1.4
Barangan peribadi lain Other personal item		18.5	6.4	-9.4	-6.7	5.6	6.0	2.8	-2.2	1.7	7.1	-0.5	1.5	2.6	11.5
Barang kemas & jam tangan Jewellery & watches		22.8	7.9	-11.6	-8.5	8.2	10.1	4.6	-4.8	5.7	21.1	-1.5	3.9	8.2	18.5
Artikel pemujaan & artikel untuk perayaan keagamaan & ritual Devotional articles & articles for religious & ritual celebrations		0.8	2.6	-2.4	0.4	2.1	2.2	0.9	0.2	-0.3	-0.2	0.7	1.4	0.2	0.1
Barang peribadi lain t.t.t.l. Other personal effects n.e.c		3.6	0.5	0.4	-0.6	-3.8	-1.4	-0.4	-1.1	-1.6	-1.2	0.0	-1.6	-3.9	0.6
Perlindungan sosial Social protection		2.7	17.2	14.3	10.7	3.0	4.8	3.3	1.8	3.5	1.1	1.5	0.8	8.4	5.6
Perlindungan sosial Social protection		2.7	17.2	14.3	10.7	3.0	4.8	3.3	1.8	3.5	1.1	1.5	0.8	8.4	5.6
Lain-lain perkhidmatan Other services		0.8	1.7	0.2	1.2	1.1	0.8	1.0	-0.2	-0.5	2.1	0.1	0.8	1.3	-0.7
Lain-lain perkhidmatan Other services		0.8	1.7	0.2	1.2	1.1	0.8	1.0	-0.2	-0.5	2.1	0.1	0.8	1.3	-0.7

Jadual Table		Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Pulau Pinang, 2010-2024 Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Pulau Pinang, 2010-2024														
16.1																
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Jumlah Total		100.0	103.3	105.1	107.3	110.7	113.4	116.2	120.9	122.0	123.3	122.3	124.9	128.9	131.8	135.7
Makanan & Minuman Food & Beverages		100.0	105.3	108.6	112.5	116.9	121.7	127.6	133.2	135.5	138.0	139.8	141.4	149.9	157.4	161.6
Makanan Food		100.0	105.4	108.6	112.6	117.1	122.0	128.1	133.9	136.2	138.7	140.6	142.2	150.9	158.5	162.8
Makanan di luar rumah Food away from home		100.0	105.1	109.8	113.4	118.4	124.6	131.4	137.9	141.1	144.1	147.0	150.0	160.6	171.8	179.2
Makanan di rumah Food at home		100.0	105.6	107.6	111.9	116.0	119.6	125.0	130.3	131.9	134.0	135.1	135.7	142.9	147.8	148.8
Bijirin & produk bijirin Cereals & cereal products		100.0	102.0	103.2	104.7	106.1	107.8	108.9	111.1	111.8	111.9	112.4	113.2	119.6	127.0	129.0
Daging Meat		100.0	108.3	107.4	113.9	119.7	122.0	127.8	131.7	132.2	132.6	134.4	135.8	150.1	160.6	164.7
Ikan & makanan laut lain Fish & other seafood		100.0	104.0	108.6	113.4	118.4	121.3	131.2	139.5	144.0	149.3	150.4	149.7	154.0	154.0	149.7
Susu, produk tenusu lain & telur Milk, other dairy products & eggs		100.0	105.3	108.2	112.8	119.1	125.1	125.3	125.3	125.5	127.4	124.2	127.4	141.4	147.0	146.9
Minyak & lemak Oils & fats		100.0	100.8	101.8	101.8	101.9	103.2	105.9	118.3	117.5	117.3	119.9	122.8	128.0	127.1	126.0
Buah-buahan & kacang Fruits & nuts		100.0	110.6	112.4	116.5	120.6	123.9	131.2	140.7	145.2	146.6	147.8	146.6	150.0	153.7	157.1
Sayur-sayuran Vegetables		100.0	106.0	107.2	114.7	117.8	125.3	131.4	137.3	137.3	140.4	143.4	142.4	146.2	147.8	153.6
Gula, manisan & pencuci mulut Sugar, confectionery & desserts		100.0	116.3	119.1	124.8	132.2	134.8	138.0	141.4	140.7	140.8	138.6	138.7	144.2	150.8	152.2
Makanan sedia dimakan & produk makanan lain t.t.t.l. Ready-made food & other food products n.e.c.		100.0	107.7	110.4	111.3	115.6	123.2	131.8	138.8	138.9	140.8	145.6	149.2	158.2	170.0	173.2
Minuman bukan alkohol Non-alcoholic beverages		100.0	103.2	106.7	108.5	110.7	113.2	114.4	114.1	114.3	116.1	115.6	115.4	118.6	123.7	125.9
Jus buah-buahan & sayur-sayuran Fruit & vegetable juices		100.0	104.5	103.9	104.9	103.6	107.0	112.1	115.9	115.8	118.3	125.4	124.7	123.1	130.5	134.6
Kopi & pengganti kopi Coffee & coffee substitutes		100.0	101.0	105.0	106.1	107.9	112.1	111.6	113.0	116.2	116.5	116.2	116.0	120.1	123.1	121.5
Teh Tea		100.0	101.3	102.5	103.7	105.3	107.4	108.2	109.8	110.4	111.7	108.3	109.2	113.9	117.3	120.0
Minuman koko Cocoa drinks		100.0	105.6	110.2	111.2	114.3	115.7	118.7	117.1	116.4	118.4	118.5	118.5	120.3	125.2	130.7
Air Water		100.0	103.4	105.8	106.3	111.7	117.7	118.8	117.3	114.4	115.8	115.7	116.6	119.4	126.1	126.9
Minuman ringan Soft drinks		100.0	103.3	106.5	110.5	112.2	114.1	111.4	109.2	109.9	112.9	110.8	110.0	112.5	118.9	120.4
Minuman tidak beralkohol lain Other non-alcoholic beverages		100.0	99.1	102.5	107.1	107.8	109.9	112.1	112.7	111.3	113.0	113.3	112.1	116.1	126.0	128.4
Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco		100.0	104.0	104.4	110.3	121.8	137.3	159.5	160.7	161.1	164.9	164.6	165.7	167.0	167.7	169.6
Minuman keras/ alkohol Alcoholic beverages		100.0	100.6	101.2	103.2	104.1	109.6	115.0	118.8	119.6	123.1	122.4	124.6	127.2	128.2	129.7
Arak & minuman keras Spirits & liquors		100.0	104.0	106.3	114.4	113.1	112.9	116.3	121.8	126.9	128.7	129.0	129.8	131.4	133.4	138.5
Wain Wine		100.0	101.8	103.2	104.6	108.8	115.8	123.9	132.7	134.3	136.2	130.5	131.3	135.1	135.5	139.9
Bir Beer		100.0	99.1	98.8	99.1	99.6	106.5	111.7	112.8	112.3	116.8	118.0	121.1	123.3	124.4	124.7
Tembakau Tobacco		100.0	105.5	105.9	113.5	129.7	149.7	179.4	179.4	180.1	183.8	183.8	183.8	183.8	184.1	184.6
Tembakau Tobacco		100.0	105.5	105.9	113.5	129.7	149.7	179.4	179.4	180.1	183.8	183.8	183.8	183.8	184.1	184.6
Pakaian & Kasut Clothing & Footwear		100.0	99.8	99.6	97.7	97.6	97.5	97.5	97.8	96.1	93.7	91.8	90.7	90.8	89.5	88.9
Pakaian Clothing		100.0	101.2	100.7	99.7	99.9	100.1	100.6	101.1	98.8	97.1	95.9	95.0	95.2	94.3	94.2
Pakaian Garments		100.0	101.1	100.6	99.3	99.1	99.2	99.5	100.1	97.7	96.0	94.7	93.7	94.0	93.0	92.9
Lain-lain jenis pakaian & aksesori pakaian Other articles of clothing & clothing accessories		100.0	103.2	101.8	101.8	101.8	102.3	102.6	101.3	99.0	97.0	97.0	96.4	95.7	93.8	93.2
Pencucian, pembaikan, menjahit & sewa pakaian Cleaning, repair, tailoring & hire of clothing		100.0	102.0	104.3	109.6	117.9	124.4	130.5	137.6	139.5	141.1	143.4	143.4	145.9	150.5	152.6

Jadual Table	16.1	Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Pulau Pinang, 2010-2024 (samb.) Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Pulau Pinang, 2010-2024 (cont'd)														
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Kasut Shoes		100.0	92.8	93.7	87.8	86.6	84.6	82.8	82.4	83.0	78.2	74.1	72.5	72.5	70.0	67.8
Kasut & lain-lain jenis alas kaki Shoes & other footwear		100.0	92.8	93.7	87.8	86.6	84.6	82.8	82.4	83.0	78.2	74.1	72.5	72.5	70.0	67.8
Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels		100.0	101.7	102.8	105.3	109.2	112.2	115.4	118.1	119.9	122.6	121.4	124.1	126.0	128.1	135.9
Sewa sebenar untuk kediaman Actual rentals for housing		100.0	101.3	102.5	105.7	109.1	112.7	115.9	119.3	121.5	124.6	126.4	128.0	129.5	131.8	134.1
Sewa sebenar yang dibayar oleh penyewa Actual rentals paid by tenants		100.0	101.3	102.5	105.7	109.1	112.7	115.9	119.3	121.5	124.6	126.4	128.0	129.5	131.8	134.1
Penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman Maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling		100.0	104.7	108.1	109.8	110.7	118.5	120.3	120.7	120.7	121.0	121.0	121.4	123.3	122.6	122.4
Kelengkapan keselamatan & bahan-bahan untuk pembaikan & penyelenggaraan rumah kediaman Security equipment & materials for the maintenance & repair of the dwelling		100.0	104.6	107.8	109.6	110.6	118.5	120.3	121.3	120.8	122.4	122.4	124.9	134.7	130.9	130.3
Bayaran perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman Services for the maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling		100.0	105.0	108.5	110.1	110.9	118.6	120.3	120.3	120.3	120.3	120.3	120.3	120.3	120.3	120.3
Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan rumah kediaman Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling		100.0	105.2	105.2	105.5	107.6	114.1	120.0	121.2	121.8	123.8	126.0	126.0	126.2	132.0	237.0
Bekalan air Water supply		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	106.9	109.2	109.2	109.2	109.2	109.2	109.2	109.2	109.2	282.6
Pembetungan Sewage collection		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	107.7	171.0
Perkhidmatan lain berkaitan rumah kediaman t.t.t.l. Other services relating to the dwelling n.e.c.		100.0	113.9	113.9	114.6	120.4	128.6	142.0	148.1	150.8	159.3	168.9	168.9	169.7	192.8	192.8
Elektrik, gas & bahan api Electricity, gas & fuel		100.0	101.7	102.6	102.6	110.0	108.4	109.7	109.7	109.5	110.1	85.9	97.5	103.2	103.2	103.2
Bekalan elektrik Electricity		100.0	101.3	102.2	102.2	110.3	108.5	110.0	110.0	109.8	110.5	82.1	95.8	102.4	102.4	102.4
Gas Gas		100.0	105.8	106.3	106.5	107.1	108.0	108.2	108.2	108.1	108.1	108.1	108.1	108.1	108.1	108.1
Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance		100.0	101.1	103.6	103.5	104.5	107.6	111.2	114.5	113.9	115.4	115.7	117.2	120.3	122.1	125.0
Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani Furniture, furnishings & carpets		100.0	101.6	102.9	103.7	105.4	108.0	109.9	114.7	115.2	116.0	116.5	120.3	127.0	127.9	130.9
Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani Furniture, furnishings & carpets		100.0	101.6	102.9	103.7	105.4	108.0	109.9	114.7	115.2	116.0	116.5	120.3	127.0	127.9	130.9
Tekstil isi rumah Household textiles		100.0	95.9	93.9	90.8	91.7	95.7	98.6	97.9	97.8	96.9	95.1	93.0	93.7	95.6	95.2
Tekstil isi rumah Household textiles		100.0	95.9	93.9	90.8	91.7	95.7	98.6	97.9	97.8	96.9	95.1	93.0	93.7	95.6	95.2
Perkakas isi rumah Household appliances		100.0	100.6	100.0	99.4	99.1	100.4	102.5	105.0	102.4	105.3	105.8	106.9	110.9	112.5	112.0
Perkakasan utama isi rumah sama ada elektrik atau bukan elektrik Major household appliances, whether electric or not electric		100.0	100.6	100.0	99.4	99.1	100.4	102.5	105.0	102.4	105.3	105.8	106.9	110.9	112.5	112.9
Kelengkapan elektrik kecil isi rumah Small household appliances		100.0	98.7	100.2	101.5	103.3	106.0	107.7	110.7	110.8	114.3	117.0	118.1	125.8	129.0	127.3
Pembaikan, pemasangan & sewa perkakas isi rumah Repair, installation & hire of household appliances		100.0	105.9	105.5	105.4	105.4	103.7	105.6	110.9	112.0	112.0	112.0	117.1	119.3	124.2	130.3
Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah Glassware, tableware & household utensils		100.0	99.8	101.0	99.2	99.1	99.6	101.2	104.3	104.6	103.3	102.2	103.1	104.8	104.2	104.2
Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah Glassware, tableware & household utensils		100.0	99.8	101.0	99.2	99.1	99.6	101.2	104.3	104.6	103.3	102.2	103.1	104.8	104.2	104.2
Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun Tools & equipment for house & garden		-	-	-	-	-	-	109.2	109.2	107.4	108.8	112.2	111.7	120.1	120.9	124.5
Alat-alat & peralatan bermotor Motorised tools & equipment		-	-	-	-	-	-	109.2	109.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	122.8
Alat-alat tidak bermotor & pelbagai aksesori Non-motorised tools & miscellaneous accessories		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	107.4	108.8	112.2	111.7	120.1	120.9	125.3

Jadual Table	16.1	Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Pulau Pinang, 2010-2024 (samb.) Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Pulau Pinang, 2010-2024 (cont'd)														
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah Goods & services for routine household maintenance		100.0	101.6	105.6	105.8	106.9	110.4	115.3	118.9	118.5	120.2	120.6	121.7	123.1	125.3	129.9
Barang-barang isi rumah tidak tahan lama Non-durable household goods		100.0	101.7	106.2	106.0	105.7	106.7	108.7	111.8	109.3	111.1	110.2	112.4	114.9	118.5	118.9
Perkhidmatan domestik & perkhidmatan isi rumah Domestic services & household services		100.0	101.7	105.1	105.7	107.7	112.8	120.2	124.3	126.2	127.6	129.5	129.5	129.5	130.3	145.4
Kesihatan Health		100.0	104.8	106.9	108.9	111.3	116.9	122.1	127.1	127.7	128.3	129.6	130.0	131.0	134.3	135.3
Ubat-ubatan & produk kesihatan Medicines & health products		100.0	106.1	108.0	109.9	111.9	117.6	121.7	127.0	126.4	126.7	128.0	127.6	127.2	129.6	129.7
Ubat-ubatan Medicines		100.0	103.6	105.8	106.7	109.2	116.0	120.2	125.9	125.6	126.0	127.4	127.0	126.6	129.7	129.4
Produk perubatan Medical products		100.0	103.4	105.2	106.4	108.3	113.1	117.7	122.2	121.5	121.5	123.4	122.8	122.6	121.7	119.7
Produk bantu Assistive products		100.0	122.3	122.5	130.7	129.2	128.6	131.1	129.2	126.2	125.3	125.7	125.3	124.2	122.2	126.1
Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit luar Outpatient care services		100.0	103.3	106.6	109.5	112.6	116.8	125.1	131.2	136.2	138.3	139.9	141.1	147.0	155.2	160.0
Perkhidmatan pergigian pesakit luar Outpatient dental services		100.0	100.7	106.7	115.4	125.9	136.1	152.1	154.2	158.0	161.0	163.0	163.5	167.5	174.2	173.9
Perkhidmatan rawatan pesakit luar yang lain (tidak termasuk perkhidmatan pergigian) Other outpatient care services (excluding preventive & dental)		100.0	103.7	106.6	108.4	110.2	113.3	120.8	128.0	133.7	135.6	137.2	138.6	146.0	155.8	165.5
Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit dalam hospital Inpatient care services		100.0	100.2	100.2	100.4	103.7	113.1	116.7	118.5	118.7	118.7	118.7	125.0	126.2	126.2	127.9
Perkhidmatan kuratif & pemulihan pesakit dalam Inpatient curative & rehabilitative services		100.0	100.2	100.2	100.4	103.7	113.1	116.7	118.5	118.7	118.7	118.7	125.0	126.2	126.2	128.4
Perkhidmatan rawatan jangka panjang pesakit dalam Inpatient long term care services		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	126.2
Perkhidmatan kesihatan lain Others health services		-	-	-	-	-	-	118.6	120.0	121.2	122.3	123.7	125.8	129.2	129.4	133.1
Perkhidmatan pengimejan diagnostik & perkhidmatan makmal perubatan Diagnostic imaging services & medical laboratory services		-	-	-	-	-	-	118.6	120.0	121.2	122.3	123.7	125.8	129.2	129.4	133.1
Pengangkutan Transport		100.0	104.7	105.3	107.6	113.4	108.2	102.3	116.2	117.6	113.2	100.4	112.5	117.8	118.7	120.1
Pembelian kenderaan Purchase of vehicles		100.0	100.3	100.2	100.3	99.2	99.0	101.5	101.8	99.0	97.6	96.1	94.3	96.5	98.6	98.9
Kereta Cars		100.0	99.5	99.4	99.2	97.6	95.9	98.1	98.2	95.5	94.1	92.5	90.7	92.6	94.4	94.4
Motosikal Motorcycles		100.0	103.4	103.4	104.9	106.4	112.5	115.6	116.8	113.1	110.6	111.0	110.2	117.2	128.5	139.9
Basikal Bicycles		100.0	100.8	101.2	101.6	102.0	103.6	105.8	106.4	105.7	104.4	104.8	105.8	109.9	112.3	108.3
Pengurusan peralatan pengangkutan persendirian Operation of personal transport equipment		100.0	105.4	106.1	108.5	115.5	109.3	102.3	118.9	120.7	115.1	98.8	114.4	121.3	121.6	123.5
Alat ganti & aksesori untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian Parts & accessories for personal transport equipment		100.0	104.4	107.8	108.8	108.5	110.7	112.5	114.3	112.8	111.7	111.1	112.4	121.2	125.1	126.6
Bahan api & pelincir untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian Fuels & lubricants for personal transport equipment		100.0	106.6	107.1	110.1	119.0	108.4	97.4	118.9	121.6	114.2	92.7	112.7	119.0	116.8	117.1
Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan kelengkapan kenderaan persendirian Maintenance & repair of personal transport equipment		100.0	102.0	103.0	104.2	107.4	117.1	123.6	127.8	127.7	129.0	130.2	133.1	147.4	160.4	169.1
Perkhidmatan lain berkenaan kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian Other services in respect of personal transport equipment		100.0	100.0	100.0	99.5	98.7	98.6	98.8	99.6	98.4	97.6	96.2	96.1	96.9	97.9	102.4
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan awam Public transport services		100.0	101.7	102.9	105.8	106.6	108.1	102.8	98.3	98.8	103.7	115.8	106.3	97.7	104.0	102.3
Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan laluan rel Passenger transport by railway		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	99.1	99.1	99.1	99.1	99.1	97.7	98.2

Jadual Table	16.1	Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Pulau Pinang, 2010-2024 (samb.) Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Pulau Pinang, 2010-2024 (cont'd)														
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
	Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan jalan raya Passenger transport by road	100.0	101.6	102.5	104.7	106.7	108.4	109.7	110.9	110.9	110.9	112.1	112.5	113.3	109.5	104.6
	Pengangkutan penumpang melalui udara Passenger transport by air	100.0	101.0	106.2	110.5	98.4	98.6	95.8	86.9	87.7	94.4	110.7	97.5	85.4	95.0	89.0
	Pengangkutan penumpang melalui laut & air daratan Passenger transport by sea & inland waterway	100.0	100.0	100.0	101.8	103.4	105.4	106.5	106.5	106.5	106.5	106.5	106.5	106.5	118.3	142.0
	Perkhidmatan pengangkutan barangan Transport services of goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	119.8
	Pengangkutan barang-barang lain Other transport of goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	119.8
Maklumat & Komunikasi Information & Communication		100.0	99.7	98.8	98.1	97.3	98.4	96.3	96.0	94.9	95.3	95.9	96.1	96.0	93.2	91.3
	Peralatan maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication equipment	100.0	88.4	78.1	70.7	62.7	58.7	58.0	57.0	54.4	52.8	52.7	53.5	53.2	52.7	50.6
	Peralatan telefon bimbit Mobile telephone equipment	100.0	88.4	78.1	70.7	62.7	58.7	58.0	57.0	54.4	52.8	52.7	53.5	53.2	52.7	51.2
	Peralatan pemprosesan maklumat Information processing equipment	100.0	99.7	94.5	91.6	89.4	89.7	91.3	93.5	90.6	89.5	89.3	88.7	88.9	83.9	77.3
	Peralatan untuk penerimaan, rakaman & penghasilan suara & penglihatan Equipment for the reception, recording & reproduction of sound & vision	100.0	83.9	79.2	74.5	69.6	65.1	64.2	67.0	64.0	59.7	58.2	56.3	54.8	49.7	45.1
	Peralatan & aksesori maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication equipment & accessories	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	51.9
	Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication services	100.0	100.8	100.8	100.8	100.7	102.3	99.9	99.9	99.2	100.2	100.9	100.9	100.9	97.6	96.0
	Perkhidmatan komunikasi mudah alih Mobile communication services	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.6	104.1	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6	96.9
	Perkhidmatan penyediaan akses internet Internet access provision services	100.0	102.8	102.8	102.8	102.8	102.8	102.8	102.8	101.4	102.8	102.8	102.8	102.8	102.8	102.8
	Pakej perkhidmatan telekomunikasi Internet access provision services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	98.5	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9
	Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication services	100.0	105.7	108.3	108.9	114.4	114.4	117.2	121.0	119.3	121.0	121.0	121.0	121.0	121.0	125.3
Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan Recreation, Sport & Culture		100.0	101.9	102.8	102.7	104.1	106.1	107.7	109.7	109.6	110.6	111.3	111.1	113.7	112.8	118.1
	Barangan rekreasi lain Other recreational goods	100.0	100.6	100.8	100.9	100.0	101.8	104.7	109.3	107.2	104.1	103.9	103.5	104.1	105.3	104.9
	Permainan, mainan & hobi Games, toys & hobbies	100.0	100.0	100.3	100.6	100.6	101.9	103.6	101.1	101.0	98.7	97.9	97.9	95.3	95.3	93.7
	Kelengkapan untuk bersukan, perkhemahan & rekreasi terbuka Equipment for sport, camping & open-air recreation	100.0	100.6	100.8	100.9	100.0	101.8	104.7	109.3	107.2	104.1	103.9	103.5	104.1	105.3	106.3
	Produk kebun & binatang peliharaan Garden products & pets	100.0	101.7	103.3	104.1	104.7	107.1	110.5	111.9	112.1	112.0	112.4	114.0	118.9	120.3	119.8
	Produk kebun, tanaman & bunga Garden products, plants & flowers	100.0	105.8	108.0	107.4	110.7	116.0	119.9	122.4	122.4	122.9	121.6	122.1	129.8	136.1	134.6
	Binatang peliharaan & produk untuk binatang peliharaan Pets & products for pets	100.0	100.3	100.4	101.6	101.5	103.4	104.3	104.8	103.9	103.2	104.1	104.5	108.1	108.8	108.5
	Perkhidmatan rekreasi Recreational services	100.0	104.8	107.4	107.5	110.6	111.7	113.9	116.4	116.8	118.7	119.5	118.6	122.2	123.1	126.1
	Veterinar & lain-lain perkhidmatan untuk binatang peliharaan Veterinary & other services for pets	-	-	-	-	-	-	109.7	109.7	109.7	109.7	109.7	109.7	109.7	109.7	109.7
	Perkhidmatan rekreasi & sukan Recreational & sporting services	100.0	105.5	107.9	108.7	113.5	114.4	117.5	121.2	120.8	123.1	124.2	123.4	126.4	128.5	130.2
	Barangan kebudayaan Cultural goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	107.0	107.0	106.7	107.0	107.0	107.0	107.0	107.0	106.9
	Alat muzik Musical instruments	-	-	-	-	-	-	107.0	107.0	106.7	107.0	107.0	107.0	107.0	107.0	106.9
	Perkhidmatan kebudayaan Cultural services	100.0	105.5	107.9	108.7	113.5	114.4	117.5	121.2	120.8	123.1	124.2	123.4	126.4	128.5	131.9
	Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh panggung wayang Services provided by cinemas	100.0	100.8	102.1	103.1	105.3	110.8	117.6	121.8	125.7	128.0	127.7	123.6	140.1	152.1	165.9
	Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh muzium Services provided by museums	100.0	126.7	126.7	132.7	132.7	140.1	141.6	141.6	144.7	153.9	172.4	172.4	172.4	172.4	172.4

Jadual Table	16.1	Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Pulau Pinang, 2010-2024 (samb.) Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Pulau Pinang, 2010-2024 (cont'd)														
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Surat khabar, buku & alat tulis Newpapers, books & stationery		100.0	100.6	100.8	101.1	101.2	106.4	107.2	107.8	108.1	110.7	114.9	116.1	120.6	123.1	125.7
Buku Books		100.0	101.4	101.4	101.4	102.1	104.2	103.2	105.0	106.1	106.5	107.4	107.4	108.7	108.9	106.1
Surat khabar & bacaan berkala Newspapers & periodicals		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	106.5	106.5	106.5	107.2	111.6	121.0	123.5	131.9	136.3	147.6
Alat tulis & bahan lukisan Stationery & drawing materials		100.0	101.5	101.8	101.4	101.6	103.5	106.8	108.5	108.4	109.7	109.7	109.8	111.6	112.9	113.2
Pakej percutian Package holidays		100.0	100.5	98.7	102.6	103.9	120.2	120.2	121.0	123.5	125.3	125.3	125.3	125.3	118.3	135.8
Pakej percutian Package holidays		100.0	100.5	98.7	102.6	103.9	120.2	120.2	121.0	123.5	125.3	125.3	125.3	125.3	118.3	135.8
Pendidikan Education		100.0	102.1	105.4	105.9	107.7	109.6	112.7	118.3	118.3	118.7	119.2	119.5	122.2	123.2	123.9
Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah Pre primary & primary education		100.0	103.2	110.9	111.6	113.1	114.6	115.2	123.3	123.5	124.3	124.8	125.4	127.8	129.3	131.8
Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah Pre primary & primary education		100.0	103.2	110.9	111.6	113.1	114.6	115.2	123.3	123.5	124.3	124.8	125.4	127.8	129.3	131.8
Pendidikan peringkat menengah Secondary education		100.0	100.7	102.6	102.7	102.7	102.7	105.6	109.7	109.6	109.7	110.9	110.9	117.3	118.0	118.7
Pendidikan peringkat menengah Secondary education		100.0	100.7	102.6	102.7	102.7	102.7	105.6	109.7	109.6	109.7	110.9	110.9	117.3	118.0	118.7
Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar Post-secondary non-tertiary education		100.0	100.5	103.0	103.3	106.0	106.6	115.1	120.8	120.0	120.5	117.1	119.6	121.8	121.4	119.8
Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar Post-secondary non-tertiary education		100.0	100.5	103.0	103.3	106.0	106.6	115.1	120.8	120.0	120.5	117.1	119.6	121.8	121.4	119.8
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas Tertiary education		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	102.7	107.9	111.7	111.7	111.7	111.7	111.7	111.7	111.7	111.7	108.4
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas Tertiary education		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	102.7	107.9	111.7	111.7	111.7	111.7	111.7	111.7	111.7	111.7	108.4
Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat Education not defined by level		100.0	105.4	105.4	106.4	111.2	113.7	117.1	117.1	116.9	117.1	117.2	117.2	117.6	118.2	118.7
Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat Education not defined by level		100.0	105.4	105.4	106.4	111.2	113.7	117.1	117.1	116.9	117.1	117.2	117.2	117.6	118.2	118.7
Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan Restaurant & Accommodation Services		100.0	105.6	109.4	112.3	116.9	121.8	126.3	129.4	130.8	132.9	134.1	134.7	142.6	148.6	155.0
Perkhidmatan penyediaan minuman Beverage preparation services		100.0	105.9	109.7	112.8	117.5	122.7	127.6	130.8	132.4	134.7	136.1	136.8	144.4	150.7	157.6
Restoran, kafe & seumpamanya Restaurants, cafés & the like		100.0	105.9	109.7	112.8	117.5	122.7	127.6	130.8	132.4	134.7	136.1	136.8	144.4	150.7	157.6
Perkhidmatan penginapan Accommodation services		100.0	100.6	104.1	104.3	106.1	105.6	104.9	106.6	106.3	106.7	106.4	105.9	115.4	118.4	121.3
Perkhidmatan penginapan Accommodation services		100.0	100.6	104.1	104.3	106.1	105.6	104.9	106.6	106.3	106.7	106.4	105.9	115.4	118.4	121.3
Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan Insurance & Financial Services		100.0	100.0	101.8	102.4	104.3	109.2	111.0	111.3	112.7	115.7	115.7	115.7	115.7	115.7	115.7
Insurans Insurance		100.0	100.0	101.8	102.4	104.3	109.2	111.0	111.3	112.7	115.7	115.7	115.7	115.7	115.7	115.7
Insurans berkaitan dengan kesihatan Insurance connected with health		100.0	100.0	100.0	104.1	104.5	108.0	108.9	109.1	107.5	106.3	106.3	106.3	106.3	106.3	106.3
Insurans berkaitan dengan pengangkutan Insurance connected with transport		100.0	100.0	103.1	103.3	106.5	114.3	117.3	117.9	120.2	124.7	124.7	124.7	124.7	124.7	124.7
Perkhidmatan Kewangan Financial Services		100.0	102.9	104.3	104.3	104.3	107.8	110.9	120.8	117.8	115.6	115.6	116.4	118.8	118.8	118.8
Caj eksplisit oleh syarikat pengambilan deposit Explicit charges by deposit-taking corporations		100.0	102.9	104.3	104.3	104.3	107.8	110.9	120.8	117.8	115.6	115.6	116.4	118.8	118.8	118.8
Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services		100.0	103.0	105.5	105.9	106.9	111.7	115.5	118.5	117.7	120.1	122.9	123.0	124.6	127.4	131.5
Penjagaan diri Personal care		100.0	100.5	103.8	106.1	108.0	111.8	115.0	117.0	116.8	118.9	118.9	119.4	121.4	124.1	125.6
Lain-lain perkakas, artikel & produk untuk penjagaan diri Other appliances, articles & products for personal care		100.0	100.3	102.0	103.4	105.0	109.0	112.6	113.9	113.1	115.3	114.8	114.9	116.8	119.2	120.9

Jadual Table		16.1		Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Pulau Pinang, 2010-2024 (samb.) Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Pulau Pinang, 2010-2024 (cont'd)												
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
	Salon dandanan rambut & pusat dandanan peribadi Hairdressing salons & personal grooming establishments	100.0	101.6	110.0	116.3	119.0	122.0	124.5	131.3	134.7	136.3	138.8	142.3	145.0	148.8	148.2
	Barangan peribadi lain Other personal item	100.0	110.5	113.1	104.3	99.1	105.6	112.7	116.4	110.3	113.5	128.3	127.3	130.1	138.1	153.1
	Barang kemas & jam tangan Jewellery & watches	100.0	122.6	131.3	116.2	105.8	119.6	134.1	140.9	130.4	137.6	169.5	169.1	176.7	192.1	224.1
	Artikel pemujaan & artikel untuk perayaan keagamaan & ritual Devotional articles & articles for religious & ritual celebrations	100.0	101.0	103.9	105.2	105.5	107.0	112.6	114.0	114.9	115.1	115.8	118.4	124.0	124.6	126.2
	Barang peribadi lain t.t.t.l. Other personal effects n.e.c	100.0	96.6	93.1	88.0	87.0	85.3	83.1	81.6	78.6	78.3	76.7	74.4	69.4	68.1	67.1
	Perlindungan sosial Social protection	100.0	102.2	107.2	108.0	111.8	119.5	123.6	126.7	126.7	126.7	126.7	126.7	126.7	126.7	126.7
	Perlindungan sosial Social protection	100.0	102.2	107.2	108.0	111.8	119.5	123.6	126.7	126.7	126.7	126.7	126.7	126.7	126.7	126.7
	Lain-lain perkhidmatan Other services	100.0	124.9	128.4	129.0	129.5	136.6	145.3	152.1	152.4	152.4	152.4	152.4	152.4	152.4	152.4
	Lain-lain perkhidmatan Other services	100.0	124.9	128.4	129.0	129.5	136.6	145.3	152.1	152.4	152.4	152.4	152.4	152.4	152.4	152.4

Jadual16.2 Table		Inflasi Tahunan Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Pulau Pinang, 2011-2024 Annual Inflation of Group and Subgroup, Pulau Pinang, 2011-2024													
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Group and Subgroup															
Jumlah															
Total		3.3	1.7	2.1	3.2	2.4	2.5	4.0	0.9	1.1	-0.8	2.1	3.2	2.2	3.0
Makanan & Minuman		5.3	3.1	3.6	3.9	4.1	4.8	4.4	1.7	1.8	1.3	1.1	6.0	5.0	2.7
Food & Beverages															
Makanan		5.4	3.0	3.7	4.0	4.2	5.0	4.5	1.7	1.8	1.4	1.1	6.1	5.0	2.7
Food															
Makanan di luar rumah		5.1	4.5	3.3	4.4	5.2	5.5	4.9	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.0	7.1	7.0	4.3
Food away from home															
Makanan di rumah		5.6	1.9	4.0	3.7	3.1	4.5	4.2	1.2	1.6	0.8	0.4	5.3	3.4	0.7
Food at home															
Bijirin & produk bijirin		2.0	1.2	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.0	2.0	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.7	5.7	6.2	1.6
Cereals & cereal products															
Daging		8.3	-0.8	6.1	5.1	1.9	4.8	3.1	0.4	0.3	1.4	1.0	10.5	7.0	2.6
Meat															
Ikan & makanan laut lain		4.0	4.4	4.4	4.4	2.4	8.2	6.3	3.2	3.7	0.7	-0.5	2.9	0.0	-2.8
Fish & other seafood															
Susu, produk tenusu lain & telur		5.3	2.8	4.3	5.6	5.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	1.5	-2.5	2.6	11.0	4.0	-0.1
Milk, other dairy products & eggs															
Minyak & lemak		0.8	1.0	0.0	0.1	1.3	2.6	11.7	-0.7	-0.2	2.2	2.4	4.2	-0.7	-0.9
Oils & fats															
Buah-buahan & kacang		10.6	1.6	3.6	3.5	2.7	5.9	7.2	3.2	1.0	0.8	-0.8	2.3	2.5	2.2
Fruits & nuts															
Sayur-sayuran		6.0	1.1	7.0	2.7	6.4	4.9	4.5	0.0	2.3	2.1	-0.7	2.7	1.1	3.9
Vegetables															
Gula, manisan & pencuci mulut		16.3	2.4	4.8	5.9	2.0	2.4	2.5	-0.5	0.1	-1.6	0.1	4.0	4.6	0.9
Sugar, confectionery & desserts															
Makanan sedia dimakan & produk makanan lain t.t.t.l.		7.7	2.5	0.8	3.9	6.6	7.0	5.3	0.1	1.4	3.4	2.5	6.0	7.5	1.9
Ready-made food & other food products n.e.c.															
Minuman bukan alkohol		3.2	3.4	1.7	2.0	2.3	1.1	-0.3	0.2	1.6	-0.4	-0.2	2.8	4.3	1.8
Non-alcoholic beverages															
Jus buah-buahan & sayur-sayuran		4.5	-0.6	1.0	-1.2	3.3	4.8	3.4	-0.1	2.2	6.0	-0.6	-1.3	6.0	3.1
Fruit & vegetable juices															
Kopi & pengganti kopi		1.0	4.0	1.0	1.7	3.9	-0.4	1.3	2.8	0.3	-0.3	-0.2	3.5	2.5	-1.3
Coffee & coffee substitutes															
Teh		1.3	1.2	1.2	1.5	2.0	0.7	1.5	0.5	1.2	-3.0	0.8	4.3	3.0	2.3
Tea															
Minuman koko		5.6	4.4	0.9	2.8	1.2	2.6	-1.3	-0.6	1.7	0.1	0.0	1.5	4.1	4.4
Cocoa drinks															
Air		3.4	2.3	0.5	5.1	5.4	0.9	-1.3	-2.5	1.2	-0.1	0.8	2.4	5.6	0.6
Water															
Minuman ringan		3.3	3.1	3.8	1.5	1.7	-2.4	-2.0	0.6	2.7	-1.9	-0.7	2.3	5.7	1.3
Soft drinks															
Minuman tidak beralkohol lain		-0.9	3.4	4.5	0.7	1.9	2.0	0.5	-1.2	1.5	0.3	-1.1	3.6	8.5	1.9
Other non-alcoholic beverages															
Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau		4.0	0.4	5.7	10.4	12.7	16.2	0.8	0.2	2.4	-0.2	0.7	0.8	0.4	1.1
Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco															
Minuman keras/ alkohol		0.6	0.6	2.0	0.9	5.3	4.9	3.3	0.7	2.9	-0.6	1.8	2.1	0.8	1.2
Alcoholic beverages															
Arak & minuman keras		4.0	2.2	7.6	-1.1	-0.2	3.0	4.7	4.2	1.4	0.2	0.6	1.2	1.5	3.8
Spirits & liquors															
Wain		1.8	1.4	1.4	4.0	6.4	7.0	7.1	1.2	1.4	-4.2	0.6	2.9	0.3	3.2
Wine															
Bir		-0.9	-0.3	0.3	0.5	6.9	4.9	1.0	-0.4	4.0	1.0	2.6	1.8	0.9	0.2
Beer															
Tembakau		5.5	0.4	7.2	14.3	15.4	19.8	0.0	0.4	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
Tobacco															
Tembakau		5.5	0.4	7.2	14.3	15.4	19.8	0.0	0.4	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
Tobacco															
Pakaian & Kasut		-0.2	-0.2	-1.9	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.3	-1.7	-2.5	-2.0	-1.2	0.1	-1.4	-0.7
Clothing & Footwear															
Pakaian		1.2	-0.5	-1.0	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5	-2.3	-1.7	-1.2	-0.9	0.2	-0.9	-0.1
Clothing															
Pakaian		1.1	-0.5	-1.3	-0.2	0.1	0.3	0.6	-2.4	-1.7	-1.4	-1.1	0.3	-1.1	-0.1
Garments															
Lain-lain jenis pakaian & aksesori pakaian		3.2	-1.4	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.3	-1.3	-2.3	-2.0	0.0	-0.6	-0.7	-2.0	-0.6
Other articles of clothing & clothing accessories															
Pencucian, pembaikan, menjahit & sewa pakaian		2.0	2.3	5.1	7.6	5.5	4.9	5.4	1.4	1.1	1.6	0.0	1.7	3.2	1.4
Cleaning, repair, tailoring & hire of clothing															

Jadual Table 16.2		Inflasi Tahunan Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Pulau Pinang, 2011-2024 (samb.) Annual Inflation of Group and Subgroup, Pulau Pinang, 2011-2024 (cont'd)													
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Kasut Shoes		-7.2	1.0	-6.3	-1.4	-2.3	-2.1	-0.5	0.7	-5.8	-5.2	-2.2	0.0	-3.4	-3.1
Kasut & lain-lain jenis alas kaki Shoes & other footwear		-7.2	1.0	-6.3	-1.4	-2.3	-2.1	-0.5	0.7	-5.8	-5.2	-2.2	0.0	-3.4	-3.1
Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels		1.7	1.1	2.4	3.7	2.7	2.9	2.3	1.5	2.3	-1.0	2.2	1.5	1.7	6.1
Sewa sebenar untuk kediaman Actual rentals for housing		1.3	1.2	3.1	3.2	3.3	2.8	2.9	1.8	2.6	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.8	1.7
Sewa sebenar yang dibayar oleh penyewa Actual rentals paid by tenants		1.3	1.2	3.1	3.2	3.3	2.8	2.9	1.8	2.6	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.8	1.7
Penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman Maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling		4.7	3.2	1.6	0.8	7.0	1.5	0.3	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.3	1.6	-0.6	-0.2
Kelengkapan keselamatan & bahan-bahan untuk pembaikan & penyelenggaraan rumah kediaman Security equipment & materials for the maintenance & repair of the dwelling		4.6	3.1	1.7	0.9	7.1	1.5	0.8	-0.4	1.3	0.0	2.0	7.8	-2.8	-0.5
Bayaran perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman Services for the maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling		5.0	3.3	1.5	0.7	6.9	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan rumah kediaman Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling		5.2	0.0	0.3	2.0	6.0	5.2	1.0	0.5	1.6	1.8	0.0	0.2	4.6	79.5
Bekalan air Water supply		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.9	2.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	158.8
Pembetulan Sewage collection		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.7	58.8
Perkhidmatan lain berkaitan rumah kediaman t.t.t.l. Other services relating to the dwelling n.e.c.		13.9	0.0	0.6	5.1	6.8	10.4	4.3	1.8	5.6	6.0	0.0	0.5	13.6	0.0
Elektrik, gas & bahan api Electricity, gas & fuel		1.7	0.9	0.0	7.2	-1.5	1.2	0.0	-0.2	0.5	-22.0	13.5	5.8	0.0	0.0
Bekalan elektrik Electricity		1.3	0.9	0.0	7.9	-1.6	1.4	0.0	-0.2	0.6	-25.7	16.7	6.9	0.0	0.0
Gas Gas		5.8	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.2	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance		1.1	2.5	-0.1	1.0	3.0	3.3	3.0	-0.5	1.3	0.3	1.3	2.6	1.5	2.4
Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani Furniture, furnishings & carpets		1.6	1.3	0.8	1.6	2.5	1.8	4.4	0.4	0.7	0.4	3.3	5.6	0.7	2.3
Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani Furniture, furnishings & carpets		1.6	1.3	0.8	1.6	2.5	1.8	4.4	0.4	0.7	0.4	3.3	5.6	0.7	2.3
Tekstil isi rumah Household textiles		-4.1	-2.1	-3.3	1.0	4.4	3.0	-0.7	-0.1	-0.9	-1.9	-2.2	0.8	2.0	-0.4
Tekstil isi rumah Household textiles		-4.1	-2.1	-3.3	1.0	4.4	3.0	-0.7	-0.1	-0.9	-1.9	-2.2	0.8	2.0	-0.4
Perkakas isi rumah Household appliances		0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.3	1.3	2.1	2.4	-2.5	2.8	0.5	1.0	3.7	1.4	-0.4
Perkakasan utama isi rumah sama ada elektrik atau bukan elektrik Major household appliances, whether electric or not electric		0.6	-0.6	-0.6	-0.3	1.3	2.1	2.4	-2.5	2.8	0.5	1.0	3.7	1.4	0.4
Kelengkapan elektrik kecil isi rumah Small household appliances		-1.3	1.5	1.3	1.8	2.6	1.6	2.8	0.1	3.2	2.4	0.9	6.5	2.5	-1.3
Pembaikan, pemasangan & sewa perkakas isi rumah Repair, installation & hire of household appliances		5.9	-0.4	-0.1	0.0	-1.6	1.8	5.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	4.6	1.9	4.1	4.9
Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah Glassware, tableware & household utensils		-0.2	1.2	-1.8	-0.1	0.5	1.6	3.1	0.3	-1.2	-1.1	0.9	1.6	-0.6	0.0
Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah Glassware, tableware & household utensils		-0.2	1.2	-1.8	-0.1	0.5	1.6	3.1	0.3	-1.2	-1.1	0.9	1.6	-0.6	0.0
Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun Tools & equipment for house & garden		-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	-1.6	1.3	3.1	-0.4	7.5	0.7	3.0
Alat-alat & peralatan bermotor Motorised tools & equipment		-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Alat-alat tidak bermotor & pelbagai aksesori Non-motorised tools & miscellaneous accessories		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.3	3.1	-0.4	7.5	0.7	3.6

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Goods & services for routine household maintenance</i>	1.6	3.9	0.2	1.0	3.3	4.4	3.1	-0.3	1.4	0.3	0.9	1.2	1.8	3.7
Barang-barang isi rumah tidak tahan lama <i>Non-durable household goods</i>	1.7	4.4	-0.2	-0.3	0.9	1.9	2.9	-2.2	1.6	-0.8	2.0	2.2	3.1	0.3
Perkhidmatan domestik & perkhidmatan isi rumah <i>Domestic services & household services</i>	1.7	3.3	0.6	1.9	4.7	6.6	3.4	1.5	1.1	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.6	11.6
Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	4.8	2.0	1.9	2.2	5.0	4.4	4.1	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.3	0.8	2.5	0.7
Ubat-ubatan & produk kesihatan <i>Medicines & health products</i>	6.1	1.8	1.8	1.8	5.1	3.5	4.4	-0.5	0.2	1.0	-0.3	-0.3	1.9	0.1
Ubat-ubatan <i>Medicines</i>	3.6	2.1	0.9	2.3	6.2	3.6	4.7	-0.2	0.3	1.1	-0.3	-0.3	2.4	-0.2
Produk perubatan <i>Medical products</i>	3.4	1.7	1.1	1.8	4.4	4.1	3.8	-0.6	0.0	1.6	-0.5	-0.2	-0.7	-1.6
Produk bantu <i>Assistive products</i>	22.3	0.2	6.7	-1.1	-0.5	1.9	-1.4	-2.3	-0.7	0.3	-0.3	-0.9	-1.6	3.2
Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit luar <i>Outpatient care services</i>	3.3	3.2	2.7	2.8	3.7	7.1	4.9	3.8	1.5	1.2	0.9	4.2	5.6	3.1
Perkhidmatan pergigian pesakit luar <i>Outpatient dental services</i>	0.7	6.0	8.2	9.1	8.1	11.8	1.4	2.5	1.9	1.2	0.3	2.4	4.0	-0.2
Perkhidmatan rawatan pesakit luar yang lain (tidak termasuk perkhidmatan pergigian) <i>Other outpatient care services (excluding preventive & dental)</i>	3.7	2.8	1.7	1.7	2.8	6.6	6.0	4.5	1.4	1.2	1.0	5.3	6.7	6.2
Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit dalam hospital <i>Inpatient care services</i>	0.2	0.0	0.2	3.3	9.1	3.2	1.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	5.3	1.0	0.0	1.3
Perkhidmatan kuratif & pemulihan pesakit dalam <i>Inpatient curative & rehabilitative services</i>	0.2	0.0	0.2	3.3	9.1	3.2	1.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	5.3	1.0	0.0	1.7
Perkhidmatan rawatan jangka panjang pesakit dalam <i>Inpatient long term care services</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan kesihatan lain <i>Others health services</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.2	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.7	2.7	0.2	2.9
Perkhidmatan pengimejan diagnostik & perkhidmatan makmal perubatan <i>Diagnostic imaging services & medical laboratory services</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.2	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.7	2.7	0.2	2.9
Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	4.7	0.6	2.2	5.4	-4.6	-5.5	13.6	1.2	-3.7	-11.3	12.1	4.7	0.8	1.2
Pembelian kenderaan <i>Purchase of vehicles</i>	0.3	-0.1	0.1	-1.1	-0.2	2.5	0.3	-2.8	-1.4	-1.5	-1.9	2.3	2.2	0.3
Kereta <i>Cars</i>	-0.5	-0.1	-0.2	-1.6	-1.7	2.3	0.1	-2.7	-1.5	-1.7	-1.9	2.1	1.9	0.0
Motosikal <i>Motorcycles</i>	3.4	0.0	1.5	1.4	5.7	2.8	1.0	-3.2	-2.2	0.4	-0.7	6.4	9.6	8.9
Basikal <i>Bicycles</i>	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.4	1.6	2.1	0.6	-0.7	-1.2	0.4	1.0	3.9	2.2	-3.6
Pengurusan peralatan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Operation of personal transport equipment</i>	5.4	0.7	2.3	6.5	-5.4	-6.4	16.2	1.5	-4.6	-14.2	15.8	6.0	0.2	1.6
Alat ganti & aksesori untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Parts & accessories for personal transport equipment</i>	4.4	3.3	0.9	-0.3	2.0	1.6	1.6	-1.3	-1.0	-0.5	1.2	7.8	3.2	1.2
Bahan api & pelincir untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Fuels & lubricants for personal transport equipment</i>	6.6	0.5	2.8	8.1	-8.9	-10.1	22.1	2.3	-6.1	-18.8	21.6	5.6	-1.8	0.3
Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan kelengkapan kenderaan persendirian <i>Maintenance & repair of personal transport equipment</i>	2.0	1.0	1.2	3.1	9.0	5.6	3.4	-0.1	1.0	0.9	2.2	10.7	8.8	5.4
Perkhidmatan lain berkenaan kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Other services in respect of personal transport equipment</i>	0.0	0.0	-0.5	-0.8	-0.1	0.2	0.8	-1.2	-0.8	-1.4	-0.1	0.8	1.0	4.6
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan awam <i>Public transport services</i>	1.7	1.2	2.8	0.8	1.4	-4.9	-4.4	0.5	5.0	11.7	-8.2	-8.1	6.4	-1.6
Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan laluan rel <i>Passenger transport by railway</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.4	0.5

Jadual Table 16.2		Inflasi Tahunan Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Pulau Pinang, 2011-2024 (samb.) Annual Inflation of Group and Subgroup, Pulau Pinang, 2011-2024 (cont'd)													
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan jalan raya Passenger transport by road		1.6	0.9	2.1	1.9	1.6	1.2	1.1	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.4	0.7	-3.4	-4.5
Pengangkutan penumpang melalui udara Passenger transport by air		1.0	5.1	4.0	-11.0	0.2	-2.8	-9.3	0.9	7.6	17.3	-11.9	-12.4	11.2	-6.3
Pengangkutan penumpang melalui laut & air daratan Passenger transport by sea & inland waterway		0.0	0.0	1.8	1.6	1.9	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.1	20.0
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan barangan Transport services of goods		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pengangkutan barang-barang lain Other transport of goods		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maklumat & Komunikasi Information & Communication		-0.3	-0.9	-0.7	-0.8	1.1	-2.1	-0.3	-1.1	0.4	0.6	0.2	-0.1	-2.9	-2.0
Peralatan maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication equipment		-11.6	-11.7	-9.5	-11.3	-6.4	-1.2	-1.7	-4.6	-2.9	-0.2	1.5	-0.6	-0.9	-4.0
Peralatan telefon bimbit Mobile telephone equipment		-11.6	-11.7	-9.5	-11.3	-6.4	-1.2	-1.7	-4.6	-2.9	-0.2	1.5	-0.6	-0.9	-2.8
Peralatan pemprosesan maklumat Information processing equipment		-0.3	-5.2	-3.1	-2.4	0.3	1.8	2.4	-3.1	-1.2	-0.2	-0.7	0.2	-5.6	-7.9
Peralatan untuk penerimaan, rakaman & penghasilan suara & penglihatan Equipment for the reception, recording & reproduction of sound & vision		-16.1	-5.6	-5.9	-6.6	-6.5	-1.4	4.4	-4.5	-6.7	-2.5	-3.3	-2.7	-9.3	-9.3
Peralatan & aksesori maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication equipment & accessories		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication services		0.8	0.0	0.0	-0.1	1.6	-2.3	0.0	-0.7	1.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	-3.3	-1.6
Perkhidmatan komunikasi mudah alih Mobile communication services		0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.3	4.5	-4.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-2.7
Perkhidmatan penyediaan akses internet Internet access provision services		2.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pakej perkhidmatan telekomunikasi Internet access provision services		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication services		5.7	2.5	0.6	5.1	0.0	2.4	3.2	-1.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan Recreation, Sport & Culture		1.9	0.9	-0.1	1.4	1.9	1.5	1.9	-0.1	0.9	0.6	-0.2	2.3	-0.8	4.7
Barangan rekreasi lain Other recreational goods		0.6	0.2	0.1	-0.9	1.8	2.8	4.4	-1.9	-2.9	-0.2	-0.4	0.6	1.2	-0.4
Permainan, mainan & hobi Games, toys & hobbies		0.0	0.3	0.3	0.0	1.3	1.7	-2.4	-0.1	-2.3	-0.8	0.0	-2.7	0.0	-1.7
Kelengkapan untuk bersukan, perkhemahan & rekreasi terbuka Equipment for sport, camping & open-air recreation		0.6	0.2	0.1	-0.9	1.8	2.8	4.4	-1.9	-2.9	-0.2	-0.4	0.6	1.2	0.9
Produk kebun & binatang peliharaan Garden products & pets		1.7	1.6	0.8	0.6	2.3	3.2	1.3	0.2	-0.1	0.4	1.4	4.3	1.2	-0.4
Produk kebun, tanaman & bunga Garden products, plants & flowers		5.8	2.1	-0.6	3.1	4.8	3.4	2.1	0.0	0.4	-1.1	0.4	6.3	4.9	-1.1
Binatang peliharaan & produk untuk binatang peliharaan Pets & products for pets		0.3	0.1	1.2	-0.1	1.9	0.9	0.5	-0.9	-0.7	0.9	0.4	3.4	0.6	-0.3
Perkhidmatan rekreasi Recreational services		4.8	2.5	0.1	2.9	1.0	2.0	2.2	0.3	1.6	0.7	-0.8	3.0	0.7	2.4
Veterinar & lain-lain perkhidmatan untuk binatang peliharaan Veterinary & other services for pets		-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Perkhidmatan rekreasi & sukan Recreational & sporting services		5.5	2.3	0.7	4.4	0.8	2.7	3.1	-0.3	1.9	0.9	-0.6	2.4	1.7	1.3
Barangan kebudayaan Cultural goods		-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	-0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1
Alat muzik Musical instruments		-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	-0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1
Perkhidmatan kebudayaan Cultural services		5.5	2.3	0.7	4.4	0.8	2.7	3.1	-0.3	1.9	0.9	-0.6	2.4	1.7	2.6
Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh panggung wayang Services provided by cinemas		0.8	1.3	1.0	2.1	5.2	6.1	3.6	3.2	1.8	-0.2	-3.2	13.3	8.6	9.1
Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh muzium Services provided by museums		26.7	0.0	4.7	0.0	5.6	1.1	0.0	2.2	6.4	12.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Surat khabar, buku & alat tulis Newspapers, books & stationery	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.1	5.1	0.8	0.6	0.3	2.4	3.8	1.0	3.9	2.1	2.1
Buku Books	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.7	2.1	-1.0	1.7	1.0	0.4	0.8	0.0	1.2	0.2	-2.6
Surat khabar & bacaan berkala Newspapers & periodicals	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.5	0.0	0.0	0.7	4.1	8.4	2.1	6.8	3.3	8.3
Alat tulis & bahan lukisan Stationery & drawing materials	1.5	0.3	-0.4	0.2	1.9	3.2	1.6	-0.1	1.2	0.0	0.1	1.6	1.2	0.3
Pakej percutian Package holidays	0.5	-1.8	4.0	1.3	15.7	0.0	0.7	2.1	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	-5.6	14.8
Pakej percutian Package holidays	0.5	-1.8	4.0	1.3	15.7	0.0	0.7	2.1	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	-5.6	14.8
Pendidikan Education	2.1	3.2	0.5	1.7	1.8	2.8	5.0	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.3	2.3	0.8	0.6
Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah Pre primary & primary education	3.2	7.5	0.6	1.3	1.3	0.5	7.0	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.5	1.9	1.2	1.9
Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah Pre primary & primary education	3.2	7.5	0.6	1.3	1.3	0.5	7.0	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.5	1.9	1.2	1.9
Pendidikan peringkat menengah Secondary education	0.7	1.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	2.8	3.9	-0.1	0.1	1.1	0.0	5.8	0.6	0.6
Pendidikan peringkat menengah Secondary education	0.7	1.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	2.8	3.9	-0.1	0.1	1.1	0.0	5.8	0.6	0.6
Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar Post-secondary non-tertiary education	0.5	2.5	0.3	2.6	0.6	8.0	5.0	-0.7	0.4	-2.8	2.1	1.8	-0.3	-1.3
Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar Post-secondary non-tertiary education	0.5	2.5	0.3	2.6	0.6	8.0	5.0	-0.7	0.4	-2.8	2.1	1.8	-0.3	-1.3
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas Tertiary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	5.1	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-3.0
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas Tertiary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	5.1	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-3.0
Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat Education not defined by level	5.4	0.0	0.9	4.5	2.2	3.0	0.0	-0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.4
Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat Education not defined by level	5.4	0.0	0.9	4.5	2.2	3.0	0.0	-0.2	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.4
Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan Restaurant & Accommodation Services	5.6	3.6	2.7	4.1	4.2	3.7	2.5	1.1	1.6	0.9	0.4	5.9	4.2	4.3
Perkhidmatan penyediaan minuman Beverage preparation services	5.9	3.6	2.8	4.2	4.4	4.0	2.5	1.2	1.7	1.0	0.5	5.6	4.4	4.6
Restoran, kafe & seumpamanya Restaurants, cafés & the like	5.9	3.6	2.8	4.2	4.4	4.0	2.5	1.2	1.7	1.0	0.5	5.6	4.4	4.6
Perkhidmatan penginapan Accommodation services	0.6	3.5	0.2	1.7	-0.5	-0.7	1.6	-0.3	0.4	-0.3	-0.5	9.0	2.6	2.4
Perkhidmatan penginapan Accommodation services	0.6	3.5	0.2	1.7	-0.5	-0.7	1.6	-0.3	0.4	-0.3	-0.5	9.0	2.6	2.4
Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan Insurance & Financial Services	0.0	1.8	0.6	1.9	4.7	1.6	0.3	1.3	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Insurans Insurance	0.0	1.8	0.6	1.9	4.7	1.6	0.3	1.3	2.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Insurans berkaitan dengan kesihatan Insurance connected with health	0.0	0.0	4.1	0.4	3.3	0.8	0.2	-1.5	-1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Insurans berkaitan dengan pengangkutan Insurance connected with transport	0.0	3.1	0.2	3.1	7.3	2.6	0.5	2.0	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Perkhidmatan Kewangan Financial Services	2.9	1.4	0.0	0.0	3.4	2.9	8.9	-2.5	-1.9	0.0	0.7	2.1	0.0	0.0
Caj eksplisit oleh syarikat pengambilan deposit Explicit charges by deposit-taking corporations	2.9	1.4	0.0	0.0	3.4	2.9	8.9	-2.5	-1.9	0.0	0.7	2.1	0.0	0.0
Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services	3.0	2.4	0.4	0.9	4.5	3.4	2.6	-0.7	2.0	2.3	0.1	1.3	2.2	3.2
Penjagaan diri Personal care	0.5	3.3	2.2	1.8	3.5	2.9	1.7	-0.2	1.8	0.0	0.4	1.7	2.2	1.2
Lain-lain perkakas, artikel & produk untuk penjagaan diri Other appliances, articles & products for personal care	0.3	1.7	1.4	1.5	3.8	3.3	1.2	-0.7	1.9	-0.4	0.1	1.7	2.1	1.4

Jadual Table 16.2		Inflasi Tahunan Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Pulau Pinang, 2011-2024 (samb.) Annual Inflation of Group and Subgroup, Pulau Pinang, 2011-2024 (cont'd)													
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Group and Subgroup															
	Salon dandanan rambut & pusat dandanan peribadi														
	Hairdressing salons & personal grooming establishments	1.6	8.3	5.7	2.3	2.5	2.0	5.5	2.6	1.2	1.8	2.5	1.9	2.6	-0.4
	Barangan peribadi lain														
	Other personal item	10.5	2.4	-7.8	-5.0	6.6	6.7	3.3	-5.2	2.9	13.0	-0.8	2.2	6.1	10.9
	Barang kemas & jam tangan														
	Jewellery & watches	22.6	7.1	-11.5	-9.0	13.0	12.1	5.1	-7.5	5.5	23.2	-0.2	4.5	8.7	16.7
	Artikel pemujaan & artikel untuk perayaan keagamaan & ritual														
	Devotional articles & articles for religious & ritual celebrations	1.0	2.9	1.3	0.3	1.4	5.2	1.2	0.8	0.2	0.6	2.2	4.7	0.5	1.3
	Barang peribadi lain t.t.t.l.														
	Other personal effects n.e.c	-3.4	-3.6	-5.5	-1.1	-2.0	-2.6	-1.8	-3.7	-0.4	-2.0	-3.0	-6.7	-1.9	-1.5
	Perlindungan sosial														
	Social protection	2.2	4.9	0.7	3.5	6.9	3.4	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Perlindungan sosial														
	Social protection	2.2	4.9	0.7	3.5	6.9	3.4	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Lain-lain perkhidmatan														
	Other services	24.9	2.8	0.5	0.4	5.5	6.4	4.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Lain-lain perkhidmatan														
	Other services	24.9	2.8	0.5	0.4	5.5	6.4	4.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Jadual Table		Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Perak, 2010-2024 Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Perak, 2010-2024														
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Jumlah Total		100.0	103.0	104.3	106.2	109.1	110.8	112.3	116.0	116.8	117.5	116.0	119.1	123.0	126.4	127.7
Makanan & Minuman Food & Beverages		100.0	104.5	106.3	109.4	111.9	115.5	119.1	123.0	124.3	126.2	128.2	130.5	137.5	144.1	145.0
Makanan Food		100.0	104.6	106.4	109.5	112.1	115.7	119.5	123.5	124.9	126.9	128.8	131.3	138.5	145.1	145.9
Makanan di luar rumah Food away from home		100.0	104.1	107.1	109.6	113.4	118.4	122.2	127.5	130.9	134.3	136.2	138.0	146.5	156.1	161.6
Makanan di rumah Food at home		100.0	104.9	106.0	109.4	111.5	114.4	118.1	121.4	121.7	122.7	124.8	127.6	134.1	138.9	137.2
Bijirin & produk bijirin Cereals & cereal products		100.0	100.7	101.4	102.4	103.1	104.5	105.6	106.8	107.1	107.3	108.7	109.9	115.6	121.4	123.0
Daging Meat		100.0	108.4	105.3	111.0	113.9	116.1	121.8	124.9	123.8	122.3	124.7	128.7	139.0	148.4	148.2
Ikan & makanan laut lain Fish & other seafood		100.0	104.8	110.2	114.1	116.4	119.6	125.3	131.4	133.3	135.1	136.5	141.0	145.7	149.1	142.0
Susu, produk tenusu lain & telur Milk, other dairy products & eggs		100.0	106.3	107.9	112.3	117.1	122.3	122.6	122.3	122.1	123.7	121.5	125.5	135.8	142.2	142.8
Minyak & lemak Oils & fats		100.0	100.2	100.6	100.7	100.9	101.3	104.4	118.8	118.6	117.7	120.0	124.9	129.5	128.7	128.6
Buah-buahan & kacang Fruits & nuts		100.0	107.8	109.4	114.1	118.6	123.7	129.8	134.8	135.4	137.9	139.9	140.8	144.9	149.6	148.5
Sayur-sayuran Vegetables		100.0	103.4	101.6	104.9	102.6	106.3	108.7	109.7	109.8	112.5	118.3	119.0	124.3	124.0	122.1
Gula, manisan & pencuci mulut Sugar, confectionery & desserts		100.0	113.0	116.6	124.3	133.8	135.5	139.0	141.3	140.5	140.0	140.4	141.2	145.2	150.0	151.0
Makanan sedia dimakan & produk makanan lain t.t.t.l. Ready-made food & other food products n.e.c.		100.0	107.0	109.5	110.2	113.3	119.0	126.7	130.6	130.0	131.8	137.5	140.9	150.8	161.4	161.6
Minuman bukan alkohol Non-alcoholic beverages		100.0	102.6	105.2	106.7	107.8	109.9	110.9	111.1	110.7	112.3	112.9	113.3	116.1	121.4	123.4
Jus buah-buahan & sayur-sayuran Fruit & vegetable juices		100.0	102.8	102.6	102.1	102.9	104.0	105.3	105.8	103.2	106.6	114.1	118.4	121.2	124.8	123.8
Kopi & pengganti kopi Coffee & coffee substitutes		100.0	102.0	105.4	106.1	106.8	108.2	107.4	107.0	108.0	110.4	110.8	110.6	114.4	119.4	123.9
Teh Tea		100.0	102.5	104.2	106.2	107.9	109.7	111.2	112.8	115.6	117.3	112.8	112.8	116.7	122.7	125.5
Minuman koko Cocoa drinks		100.0	104.2	108.5	110.1	110.9	112.1	114.3	113.3	111.8	112.3	112.9	113.1	114.3	119.5	120.5
Air Water		100.0	101.3	103.2	104.2	106.5	112.0	113.8	115.3	112.2	112.9	115.1	114.4	115.7	123.3	127.1
Minuman ringan Soft drinks		100.0	102.6	104.0	104.8	106.2	109.4	109.6	109.7	111.9	113.5	114.8	114.6	116.8	120.5	121.1
Minuman tidak beralkohol lain Other non-alcoholic beverages		100.0	101.5	104.6	110.2	110.7	114.1	116.9	118.5	115.8	117.4	117.7	117.4	123.6	133.5	136.2
Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco		100.0	104.5	105.2	111.1	123.6	139.8	162.8	162.3	161.9	165.7	166.7	167.5	168.2	169.6	170.7
Minuman keras/ alkohol Alcoholic beverages		100.0	101.2	103.0	104.0	104.5	108.9	110.3	108.6	106.2	109.6	112.2	114.4	116.3	119.5	121.3
Arak & minuman keras Spirits & liquors		100.0	101.4	101.1	107.4	107.6	113.5	119.3	121.3	121.1	121.7	123.0	124.2	126.2	129.9	132.2
Wain Wine		-	-	-	-	-	-	112.1	115.9	114.6	116.8	120.5	122.8	123.4	125.4	130.0
Bir Beer		100.0	101.2	103.2	103.7	104.3	108.5	109.3	106.8	104.1	108.3	110.7	113.0	115.5	119.2	120.1
Tembakau Tobacco		100.0	105.5	105.9	113.4	129.6	149.5	179.2	179.2	179.9	183.6	183.6	183.6	183.6	183.9	184.4
Tembakau Tobacco		100.0	105.5	105.9	113.4	129.6	149.5	179.2	179.2	179.9	183.6	183.6	183.6	183.6	183.9	184.4
Pakaian & Kasut Clothing & Footwear		100.0	99.2	98.7	97.9	97.5	96.9	95.6	95.4	93.6	92.4	92.1	91.6	91.8	92.0	90.8
Pakaian Clothing		100.0	99.5	99.0	98.3	97.9	97.0	96.0	96.0	94.2	93.1	92.5	91.8	92.1	92.3	90.9
Pakaian Garments		100.0	99.6	99.2	98.4	98.0	96.7	95.3	95.2	93.3	91.9	91.2	90.4	90.4	90.5	89.0
Lain-lain jenis pakaian & aksesori pakaian Other articles of clothing & clothing accessories		100.0	97.2	95.2	91.2	89.3	89.7	90.3	89.4	87.7	88.0	88.0	88.1	89.3	89.2	88.6
Pencucian, pembaikan, menjahit & sewa pakaian Cleaning, repair, tailoring & hire of clothing		100.0	103.0	104.8	108.2	113.5	121.7	126.5	131.2	133.4	138.3	140.3	141.6	148.8	152.9	154.6

Jadual Table 17.1		Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Perak, 2010-2024 (samb.) Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Perak, 2010-2024 (cont'd)														
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Kasut Shoes		100.0	97.4	96.7	96.1	95.5	95.8	93.7	93.0	91.3	89.8	90.5	90.7	90.7	91.1	90.5
Kasut & lain-lain jenis alas kaki Shoes & other footwear		100.0	97.4	96.7	96.1	95.5	95.8	93.7	93.0	91.3	89.8	90.5	90.7	90.7	91.1	90.5
Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels		100.0	101.7	103.3	105.1	108.2	110.1	111.6	112.6	113.5	114.8	110.9	113.6	115.9	117.7	120.2
Sewa sebenar untuk kediaman Actual rentals for housing		100.0	101.9	103.8	106.3	109.3	112.3	114.0	115.3	116.6	118.3	119.7	120.0	120.9	123.5	126.1
Sewa sebenar yang dibayar oleh penyewa Actual rentals paid by tenants		100.0	101.9	103.8	106.3	109.3	112.3	114.0	115.3	116.6	118.3	119.7	120.0	120.9	123.5	126.1
Penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman Maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling		100.0	104.5	108.3	110.0	112.1	116.3	120.4	121.9	122.1	123.7	125.3	127.7	137.2	138.8	142.0
Kelengkapan keselamatan & bahan-bahan untuk pembaikan & penyelenggaraan rumah kediaman Security equipment & materials for the maintenance & repair of the dwelling		100.0	100.8	102.2	102.9	103.4	107.0	108.5	109.3	109.9	110.3	111.9	117.2	125.2	125.8	126.0
Bayaran perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman Services for the maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling		100.0	106.5	111.6	113.8	116.7	121.3	126.7	129.2	128.7	131.0	132.5	133.7	144.0	146.0	150.8
Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan rumah kediaman Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling		100.0	100.1	100.3	100.5	100.7	100.7	100.7	100.7	100.7	100.7	100.7	100.7	100.7	100.9	110.8
Bekalan air Water supply		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	105.6
Pembetungan Sewage collection		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	107.7	171.0
Perkhidmatan lain berkaitan rumah kediaman t.t.t.l. Other services relating to the dwelling n.e.c.		100.0	112.5	138.1	157.3	182.1	186.4	186.4	186.4	186.4	186.4	188.0	189.5	189.5	189.5	
Elektrik, gas & bahan api Electricity, gas & fuel		100.0	101.4	102.0	102.1	107.0	105.7	106.8	106.9	107.0	107.9	85.1	96.1	101.4	101.4	101.4
Bekalan elektrik Electricity		100.0	100.9	101.5	101.5	107.2	105.6	107.0	107.0	107.1	108.3	80.5	93.8	100.3	100.3	100.3
Gas Gas		100.0	105.2	105.5	105.7	106.3	106.6	106.6	106.8	106.7	106.7	106.7	106.7	106.7	106.7	106.7
Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance		100.0	102.0	103.9	105.7	105.9	108.9	111.4	113.3	113.7	114.7	114.9	117.0	120.9	123.7	123.9
Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani Furniture, furnishings & carpets		100.0	100.8	101.5	102.1	102.8	105.2	106.8	108.7	109.5	111.2	112.0	116.5	125.0	127.1	126.8
Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani Furniture, furnishings & carpets		100.0	100.8	101.5	102.1	102.8	105.2	106.8	108.7	109.5	111.2	112.0	116.5	125.0	127.1	126.8
Tekstil isi rumah Household textiles		100.0	100.8	100.1	100.1	99.2	99.6	99.1	98.7	97.1	95.8	95.5	95.6	95.8	95.6	95.2
Tekstil isi rumah Household textiles		100.0	100.8	100.1	100.1	99.2	99.6	99.1	98.7	97.1	95.8	95.5	95.6	95.8	95.6	95.2
Perkakas isi rumah Household appliances		100.0	99.7	99.4	99.3	100.3	102.1	104.1	105.6	104.8	105.8	106.3	108.0	110.6	112.7	113.2
Perkakasan utama isi rumah sama ada elektrik atau bukan elektrik Major household appliances, whether electric or not electric		100.0	99.7	99.4	99.3	100.3	102.1	104.1	105.6	104.8	105.8	106.3	108.0	110.6	112.7	112.8
Kelengkapan elektrik kecil isi rumah Small household appliances		100.0	100.7	101.0	102.2	106.4	110.2	112.2	112.7	111.2	112.4	114.2	116.1	120.9	124.5	125.4
Pembaikan, pemasangan & sewa perkakas isi rumah Repair, installation & hire of household appliances		100.0	100.3	100.6	101.4	102.1	101.8	102.7	103.7	103.5	105.6	105.8	107.6	109.8	110.3	111.8
Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah Glassware, tableware & household utensils		100.0	100.0	99.5	99.1	98.2	101.5	106.0	108.5	108.3	105.8	105.3	106.0	108.6	109.6	109.3
Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah Glassware, tableware & household utensils		100.0	100.0	99.5	99.1	98.2	101.5	106.0	108.5	108.3	105.8	105.3	106.0	108.6	109.6	109.3
Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun Tools & equipment for house & garden		100.0	104.3	106.4	107.8	111.1	111.4	111.2	109.8	108.2	107.8	108.0	110.6	114.7	116.2	118.0
Alat-alat & peralatan bermotor Motorised tools & equipment		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	103.7	106.3	106.3	106.3	106.3	106.3	106.3	106.3	106.3	105.6
Alat-alat tidak bermotor & pelbagai aksesori Non-motorised tools & miscellaneous accessories		100.0	106.5	109.8	112.0	116.8	115.4	113.1	110.2	106.9	106.2	106.5	111.8	119.9	123.0	128.6

Jadual Table		Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Perak, 2010-2024 (samb.) Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Perak, 2010-2024 (cont'd)														
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah Goods & services for routine household maintenance		100.0	103.9	107.8	111.4	111.2	115.5	119.0	121.4	122.2	123.4	123.2	124.2	125.9	130.0	130.6
Barang-barang isi rumah tidak tahan lama Non-durable household goods		100.0	100.9	104.9	104.3	103.8	105.4	106.6	108.9	109.6	111.2	111.1	112.4	114.9	119.2	120.1
Perkhidmatan domestik & perkhidmatan isi rumah Domestic services & household services		100.0	106.8	110.7	118.2	118.2	125.3	130.8	133.4	134.8	134.8	134.8	134.8	134.8	138.3	138.3
Kesihatan Health		100.0	101.7	103.8	105.1	106.9	110.8	113.5	115.4	116.8	118.0	119.6	121.0	123.7	126.6	127.7
Ubat-ubatan & produk kesihatan Medicines & health products		100.0	101.3	102.8	104.2	105.6	108.9	111.3	112.6	113.1	113.8	114.7	114.4	114.9	116.3	117.2
Ubat-ubatan Medicines		100.0	101.7	103.9	105.8	108.5	113.0	116.0	117.5	118.2	119.2	120.2	119.9	120.2	121.7	123.0
Produk perubatan Medical products		100.0	100.7	106.2	107.4	109.6	112.9	116.6	117.7	117.9	119.5	120.9	118.6	114.6	111.9	110.8
Produk bantu Assistive products		100.0	100.2	99.9	99.7	97.6	97.9	98.6	98.7	98.3	97.2	97.8	98.2	100.3	101.9	102.4
Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit luar Outpatient care services		100.0	102.6	104.9	106.3	109.4	113.6	117.7	121.6	125.3	128.0	131.0	136.7	144.8	150.9	153.0
Perkhidmatan pergigian pesakit luar Outpatient dental services		100.0	101.4	102.5	105.2	110.7	115.7	121.2	123.4	124.6	125.1	127.1	131.3	138.3	143.5	144.1
Perkhidmatan rawatan pesakit luar yang lain (tidak termasuk perkhidmatan pergigian) Other outpatient care services (excluding preventive & dental)		100.0	101.9	103.0	104.2	108.9	112.5	117.5	121.8	126.5	130.3	133.9	140.5	149.8	156.9	159.4
Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit dalam hospital Inpatient care services		100.0	101.7	108.4	108.4	108.8	116.4	117.0	118.4	118.4	119.0	120.9	121.2	123.6	126.9	128.1
Perkhidmatan kuratif & pemulihan pesakit dalam Inpatient curative & rehabilitative services		100.0	101.7	108.4	108.4	108.8	116.4	117.0	118.4	118.4	119.0	120.9	121.2	123.6	126.9	128.1
Perkhidmatan rawatan jangka panjang pesakit dalam Inpatient long term care services		100.0	105.6	109.5	110.0	110.0	115.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan kesihatan lain Others health services		-	-	-	-	-	-	115.1	116.4	115.0	113.8	115.1	115.8	115.8	115.8	
Perkhidmatan pengimejan diagnostik & perkhidmatan makmal perubatan Diagnostic imaging services & medical laboratory services		-	-	-	-	-	-	115.1	116.4	115.0	113.8	115.1	115.8	115.8	115.8	
Pengangkutan Transport		100.0	103.4	104.1	106.2	111.0	105.6	100.3	113.3	115.2	111.3	99.3	110.9	114.8	116.9	118.0
Pembelian kenderaan Purchase of vehicles		100.0	98.2	98.1	98.0	97.0	96.5	99.5	100.8	98.8	97.9	97.2	96.1	97.1	98.2	98.4
Kereta Cars		100.0	98.0	98.0	97.9	96.8	96.1	99.4	100.9	98.6	97.8	97.0	95.9	96.8	98.1	98.2
Motosikal Motorcycles		100.0	99.3	98.9	98.8	98.6	100.0	99.7	99.6	99.1	98.5	98.5	97.8	98.6	99.2	99.7
Basikal Bicycles		100.0	100.5	100.8	100.8	101.3	104.0	108.5	110.7	109.5	106.9	107.1	108.5	111.1	109.0	110.4
Pengurusan peralatan pengangkutan persendirian Operation of personal transport equipment		100.0	105.9	106.7	109.8	117.5	109.5	102.0	118.5	121.3	116.5	101.8	116.3	121.0	123.3	124.7
Alat ganti & aksesori untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian Parts & accessories for personal transport equipment		100.0	107.9	112.5	112.9	111.6	114.0	115.0	116.4	114.6	113.6	114.0	114.9	119.2	122.8	122.8
Bahan api & pelincir untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian Fuels & lubricants for personal transport equipment		100.0	106.6	107.1	110.1	119.1	108.6	97.6	119.5	122.0	114.3	93.0	112.4	115.0	114.5	115.1
Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan kelengkapan kenderaan persendirian Maintenance & repair of personal transport equipment		100.0	103.1	106.2	111.6	115.1	120.0	123.7	126.4	131.8	135.6	140.3	144.0	157.7	170.1	175.8
Perkhidmatan lain berkenaan kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian Other services in respect of personal transport equipment		100.0	99.9	99.8	100.8	101.7	103.1	103.3	103.6	103.6	103.6	89.5	88.4	88.4	88.4	88.4
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan awam Public transport services		100.0	101.7	105.4	107.3	106.8	109.0	107.9	105.3	106.2	107.0	109.0	108.5	109.8	113.8	111.8
Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan laluan rel Passenger transport by railway		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.6	101.6

Jadual Table		17.1 Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Perak, 2010-2024 (samb.) Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Perak, 2010-2024 (cont'd)														
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
	Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan jalan raya Passenger transport by road	100.0	102.0	106.2	107.7	108.1	111.2	114.2	115.2	116.6	117.0	117.6	119.0	120.5	124.2	125.0
	Pengangkutan penumpang melalui udara Passenger transport by air	100.0	100.7	107.1	114.8	103.4	102.2	101.2	91.6	91.6	96.8	112.2	99.3	98.9	114.5	108.1
	Pengangkutan penumpang melalui laut & air daratan Passenger transport by sea & inland waterway	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	105.6	105.6	105.6	105.6	108.7	111.8	-
	Perkhidmatan pengangkutan barangan Transport services of goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	117.3
	Pengangkutan barang-barang lain Other transport of goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	117.3
Maklumat & Komunikasi Information & Communication		100.0	99.4	98.4	97.9	97.4	100.6	99.5	99.5	99.0	100.0	101.7	101.7	101.7	99.1	98.2
	Peralatan maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication equipment	100.0	94.2	83.2	77.0	72.4	68.9	69.2	69.4	68.6	68.0	68.0	68.0	68.0	68.0	67.6
	Peralatan telefon bimbit Mobile telephone equipment	100.0	94.2	83.2	77.0	72.4	68.9	69.2	69.4	68.6	68.0	68.0	68.0	68.0	68.0	68.0
	Peralatan pemprosesan maklumat Information processing equipment	100.0	97.6	91.7	88.7	86.1	87.5	89.4	90.4	89.5	89.1	89.3	90.0	89.9	89.4	89.1
	Peralatan untuk penerimaan, rakaman & penghasilan suara & penglihatan Equipment for the reception, recording & reproduction of sound & vision	100.0	91.4	82.6	77.3	74.6	71.5	71.4	71.6	71.1	70.8	70.9	71.0	71.1	70.9	69.0
	Peralatan & aksesori maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication equipment & accessories	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	68.0
	Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	103.8	102.4	102.4	101.9	103.2	105.1	105.1	105.1	102.2	101.1
	Perkhidmatan komunikasi mudah alih Mobile communication services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	104.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.2
	Perkhidmatan penyediaan akses internet Internet access provision services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	104.5	106.0	106.0	104.5	106.0	106.0	106.0	106.0	106.0	106.0
	Pakej perkhidmatan telekomunikasi Internet access provision services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	103.1	106.2	106.2	106.2	106.2	106.2	106.2
	Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication services	100.0	105.7	108.3	108.9	114.4	114.4	117.2	121.0	119.3	121.0	121.0	121.0	121.0	121.0	125.3
Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan Recreation, Sport & Culture		100.0	101.5	101.5	101.6	103.2	104.2	106.2	108.3	107.7	108.5	109.2	109.3	111.8	116.0	117.5
	Barangan rekreasi lain Other recreational goods	100.0	101.1	100.9	101.0	101.2	101.4	101.7	101.6	98.3	96.0	96.0	94.4	94.5	96.5	95.9
	Permainan, mainan & hobi Games, toys & hobbies	100.0	101.0	100.9	101.0	101.1	101.2	99.4	99.2	95.0	92.5	91.9	92.8	93.0	91.6	90.3
	Kelengkapan untuk bersukan, perkhemahan & rekreasi terbuka Equipment for sport, camping & open-air recreation	100.0	101.1	100.9	101.0	101.2	101.4	101.7	101.6	98.3	96.0	96.0	94.4	94.5	96.5	96.6
	Produk kebun & binatang peliharaan Garden products & pets	100.0	102.2	102.7	104.9	106.2	107.1	107.8	109.3	108.8	108.0	107.9	108.5	112.7	114.4	113.1
	Produk kebun, tanaman & bunga Garden products, plants & flowers	100.0	102.7	102.8	103.2	104.5	105.5	110.0	112.5	113.3	112.7	112.6	112.7	118.6	121.1	120.5
	Binatang peliharaan & produk untuk binatang peliharaan Pets & products for pets	100.0	102.0	102.8	107.3	108.7	109.7	110.2	110.9	109.9	108.9	109.2	109.9	115.3	118.9	118.4
	Perkhidmatan rekreasi Recreational services	100.0	105.0	107.2	107.1	110.9	111.8	115.0	117.7	117.1	118.5	118.5	118.3	120.2	126.7	129.5
	Veterinar & lain-lain perkhidmatan untuk binatang peliharaan Veterinary & other services for pets	-	-	-	-	-	-	107.4	107.4	107.4	107.4	107.4	107.4	107.4	107.4	107.4
	Perkhidmatan rekreasi & sukan Recreational & sporting services	100.0	105.8	108.6	109.5	114.9	115.5	118.4	121.6	120.0	121.6	121.8	121.8	122.4	123.3	123.6
	Barangan kebudayaan Cultural goods	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	97.6	95.9	95.9	95.9	95.9	95.9	95.9
	Alat muzik Musical instruments	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	97.6	95.9	95.9	95.9	95.9	95.9	95.9
	Perkhidmatan kebudayaan Cultural services	100.0	105.8	108.6	109.5	114.9	115.5	118.4	121.6	120.0	121.6	121.8	121.8	122.4	123.3	123.9
	Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh panggung wayang Services provided by cinemas	100.0	100.4	112.3	116.0	115.5	128.9	130.4	131.2	133.9	134.8	134.7	134.3	139.8	145.6	143.5
	Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh muzium Services provided by museums	100.0	116.0	115.9	121.8	134.0	140.3	141.2	136.6	130.1	131.9	133.7	133.7	133.7	135.1	139.3

Jadual Table		Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Perak, 2010-2024 (samb.) Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Perak, 2010-2024 (cont'd)														
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Surat khabar, buku & alat tulis Newpapers, books & stationery		100.0	100.8	101.0	101.9	102.2	104.5	105.0	105.6	105.6	107.3	111.6	112.6	116.3	119.5	121.5
Buku Books		100.0	103.6	103.6	105.8	107.3	107.5	107.5	109.8	110.4	111.0	112.3	112.3	112.3	116.5	118.3
Surat khabar & bacaan berkala Newspapers & periodicals		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	102.1	102.1	102.1	102.8	107.7	118.0	119.9	127.3	131.0	142.0
Alat tulis & bahan lukisan Stationery & drawing materials		100.0	101.2	101.5	102.2	102.7	102.5	103.8	105.1	104.4	104.4	105.7	106.4	108.8	111.7	111.2
Pakej percutian Package holidays		100.0	99.6	107.4	114.5	121.9	127.1	129.5	132.3	135.6	136.8	139.3	139.2	140.7	143.9	141.4
Pakej percutian Package holidays		100.0	99.6	107.4	114.5	121.9	127.1	129.5	132.3	135.6	136.8	139.3	139.2	140.7	143.9	141.4
Pendidikan Education		100.0	103.0	104.3	105.8	107.9	110.8	111.8	112.7	114.1	113.7	114.2	114.6	115.0	116.7	118.4
Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah Pre primary & primary education		100.0	102.4	103.8	105.2	107.5	111.5	112.1	112.6	113.5	112.2	113.0	113.9	114.6	117.8	119.5
Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah Pre primary & primary education		100.0	102.4	103.8	105.2	107.5	111.5	112.1	112.6	113.5	112.2	113.0	113.9	114.6	117.8	119.5
Pendidikan peringkat menengah Secondary education		100.0	104.5	106.3	107.8	109.5	111.2	113.9	114.8	114.8	114.9	115.3	115.3	115.7	116.2	116.2
Pendidikan peringkat menengah Secondary education		100.0	104.5	106.3	107.8	109.5	111.2	113.9	114.8	114.8	114.9	115.3	115.3	115.7	116.2	116.2
Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar Post-secondary non-tertiary education		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.0	97.5	98.6	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6	102.1
Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar Post-secondary non-tertiary education		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.0	97.5	98.6	99.5	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6	102.1
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas Tertiary education		100.0	104.9	104.9	104.9	108.7	118.9	119.9	120.9	126.5	127.2	127.2	127.2	127.2	128.2	129.7
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas Tertiary education		100.0	104.9	104.9	104.9	108.7	118.9	119.9	120.9	126.5	127.2	127.2	127.2	127.2	128.2	129.7
Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat Education not defined by level		100.0	100.0	100.0	104.8	109.5	114.0	114.5	118.4	120.5	120.8	120.9	120.9	120.9	121.1	123.0
Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat Education not defined by level		100.0	100.0	100.0	104.8	109.5	114.0	114.5	118.4	120.5	120.8	120.9	120.9	120.9	121.1	123.0
Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan Restaurant & Accommodation Services		100.0	104.6	107.4	109.7	114.3	119.2	122.3	124.7	125.8	126.2	126.5	128.0	134.1	142.0	146.8
Perkhidmatan penyediaan minuman Beverage preparation services		100.0	104.7	107.6	110.2	115.0	120.2	123.8	126.6	128.4	128.7	129.3	131.4	138.0	146.2	151.7
Restoran, kafe & seumpamanya Restaurants, cafés & the like		100.0	104.7	107.6	110.2	115.0	120.2	123.8	126.6	128.4	128.7	129.3	131.4	138.0	146.2	151.7
Perkhidmatan penginapan Accommodation services		100.0	102.5	102.9	102.2	102.3	102.7	103.7	104.0	102.2	102.9	102.3	101.4	105.1	111.3	113.6
Perkhidmatan penginapan Accommodation services		100.0	102.5	102.9	102.2	102.3	102.7	103.7	104.0	102.2	102.9	102.3	101.4	105.1	111.3	113.6
Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan Insurance & Financial Services		100.0	101.2	100.7	101.4	103.8	108.7	110.4	110.9	112.2	116.5	116.5	116.5	116.5	116.5	116.5
Insurans Insurance		100.0	101.2	100.7	101.4	103.8	108.7	110.4	110.9	112.2	116.5	116.5	116.5	116.5	116.5	116.5
Insurans berkaitan dengan kesihatan Insurance connected with health		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.8	95.3	95.3	95.3	95.3	95.3	95.3	95.3	95.3	95.3
Insurans berkaitan dengan pengangkutan Insurance connected with transport		100.0	101.3	100.7	101.5	104.5	110.2	112.8	113.6	115.6	122.1	122.1	122.1	122.1	122.1	122.1
Perkhidmatan Kewangan Financial Services		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	101.7	102.2	102.3	105.1	105.7	105.7	105.7	105.7	105.7	105.7
Caj eksplisit oleh syarikat pengambilan deposit Explicit charges by deposit-taking corporations		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	101.7	102.2	102.3	105.1	105.7	105.7	105.7	105.7	105.7	105.7
Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services		100.0	103.1	105.1	104.8	105.7	110.0	112.5	113.8	113.2	115.6	118.3	118.7	120.3	122.9	126.6
Penjagaan diri Personal care		100.0	101.4	102.9	103.8	104.5	108.1	110.5	111.9	110.6	111.9	112.5	113.2	114.9	117.5	118.3
Lain-lain perkakas, artikel & produk untuk penjagaan diri Other appliances, articles & products for personal care		100.0	101.3	102.8	103.7	103.9	107.6	109.9	110.9	108.9	110.2	110.1	110.4	112.3	114.6	115.2

Jadual Table		17.1	Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Perak, 2010-2024 (samb.) Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Perak, 2010-2024 (cont'd)														
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup			2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
		Salon dandanan rambut & pusat dandanan peribadi Hairdressing salons & personal grooming establishments	100.0	102.5	103.4	104.8	108.3	111.6	114.7	119.4	123.0	124.1	128.7	131.5	132.7	136.5	138.1
		Barangan peribadi lain Other personal item	100.0	112.5	117.4	109.6	106.2	113.7	119.1	121.3	116.5	118.3	135.1	135.9	141.3	151.0	168.0
		Barang kemas & jam tangan Jewellery & watches	100.0	122.7	131.7	119.1	111.8	123.6	134.5	139.2	132.1	137.0	171.3	173.1	182.3	198.6	231.1
		Artikel pemujaan & artikel untuk perayaan keagamaan & ritual Devotional articles & articles for religious & ritual celebrations	100.0	102.5	103.2	104.2	105.6	106.7	107.0	108.9	108.4	107.9	107.5	108.5	111.8	111.9	112.3
		Barang peribadi lain t.t.t.l. Other personal effects n.e.c	100.0	98.1	96.8	94.0	96.8	99.3	99.5	98.8	94.9	92.0	87.1	86.8	87.0	85.4	84.5
		Perlindungan sosial Social protection	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
		Perlindungan sosial Social protection	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
		Lain-lain perkhidmatan Other services	100.0	103.1	107.0	107.7	110.1	113.1	116.1	118.7	118.4	117.9	117.5	117.2	119.0	123.1	126.7
		Lain-lain perkhidmatan Other services	100.0	103.1	107.0	107.7	110.1	113.1	116.1	118.7	118.4	117.9	117.5	117.2	119.0	123.1	126.7

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Jumlah Total	3.0	1.3	1.8	2.7	1.6	1.4	3.3	0.7	0.6	-1.3	2.7	3.3	2.8	1.0
Makanan & Minuman Food & Beverages	4.5	1.7	2.9	2.3	3.2	3.1	3.3	1.1	1.5	1.6	1.8	5.4	4.8	0.6
Makanan Food	4.6	1.7	2.9	2.4	3.2	3.3	3.3	1.1	1.6	1.5	1.9	5.5	4.8	0.6
Makanan di luar rumah Food away from home	4.1	2.9	2.3	3.5	4.4	3.2	4.3	2.7	2.6	1.4	1.3	6.2	6.6	3.5
Makanan di rumah Food at home	4.9	1.0	3.2	1.9	2.6	3.2	2.8	0.2	0.8	1.7	2.2	5.1	3.6	-1.2
Bijirin & produk bijirin Cereals & cereal products	0.7	0.7	1.0	0.7	1.4	1.1	1.1	0.3	0.2	1.3	1.1	5.2	5.0	1.3
Daging Meat	8.4	-2.9	5.4	2.6	1.9	4.9	2.5	-0.9	-1.2	2.0	3.2	8.0	6.8	-0.1
Ikan & makanan laut lain Fish & other seafood	4.8	5.2	3.5	2.0	2.7	4.8	4.9	1.4	1.4	1.0	3.3	3.3	2.3	-4.8
Susu, produk tenusu lain & telur Milk, other dairy products & eggs	6.3	1.5	4.1	4.3	4.4	0.2	-0.2	-0.2	1.3	-1.8	3.3	8.2	4.7	0.4
Minyak & lemak Oils & fats	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.4	3.1	13.8	-0.2	-0.8	2.0	4.1	3.7	-0.6	-0.1
Buah-buahan & kacang Fruits & nuts	7.8	1.5	4.3	3.9	4.3	4.9	3.9	0.4	1.8	1.5	0.6	2.9	3.2	-0.7
Sayur-sayuran Vegetables	3.4	-1.7	3.2	-2.2	3.6	2.3	0.9	0.1	2.5	5.2	0.6	4.5	-0.2	-1.5
Gula, manisan & pencuci mulut Sugar, confectionery & desserts	13.0	3.2	6.6	7.6	1.3	2.6	1.7	-0.6	-0.4	0.3	0.6	2.8	3.3	0.7
Makanan sedia dimakan & produk makanan lain t.t.t.l. Ready-made food & other food products n.e.c.	7.0	2.3	0.6	2.8	5.0	6.5	3.1	-0.5	1.4	4.3	2.5	7.0	7.0	0.1
Minuman bukan alkohol Non-alcoholic beverages	2.6	2.5	1.4	1.0	1.9	0.9	0.2	-0.4	1.4	0.5	0.4	2.5	4.6	1.6
Jus buah-buahan & sayur-sayuran Fruit & vegetable juices	2.8	-0.2	-0.5	0.8	1.1	1.3	0.5	-2.5	3.3	7.0	3.8	2.4	3.0	-0.8
Kopi & pengganti kopi Coffee & coffee substitutes	2.0	3.3	0.7	0.7	1.3	-0.7	-0.4	0.9	2.2	0.4	-0.2	3.4	4.4	3.8
Teh Tea	2.5	1.7	1.9	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.4	2.5	1.5	-3.8	0.0	3.5	5.1	2.3
Minuman koko Cocoa drinks	4.2	4.1	1.5	0.7	1.1	2.0	-0.9	-1.3	0.4	0.5	0.2	1.1	4.5	0.8
Air Water	1.3	1.9	1.0	2.2	5.2	1.6	1.3	-2.7	0.6	1.9	-0.6	1.1	6.6	3.1
Minuman ringan Soft drinks	2.6	1.4	0.8	1.3	3.0	0.2	0.1	2.0	1.4	1.1	-0.2	1.9	3.2	0.5
Minuman tidak beralkohol lain Other non-alcoholic beverages	1.5	3.1	5.4	0.5	3.1	2.5	1.4	-2.3	1.4	0.3	-0.3	5.3	8.0	2.0
Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	4.5	0.7	5.6	11.3	13.1	16.5	-0.3	-0.2	2.3	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.6
Minuman keras/ alkohol Alcoholic beverages	1.2	1.8	1.0	0.5	4.2	1.3	-1.5	-2.2	3.2	2.4	2.0	1.7	2.8	1.5
Arak & minuman keras Spirits & liquors	1.4	-0.3	6.2	0.2	5.5	5.1	1.7	-0.2	0.5	1.1	1.0	1.6	2.9	1.8
Wain Wine	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.4	-1.1	1.9	3.2	1.9	0.5	1.6	3.7
Bir Beer	1.2	2.0	0.5	0.6	4.0	0.7	-2.3	-2.5	4.0	2.2	2.1	2.2	3.2	0.8
Tembakau Tobacco	5.5	0.4	7.1	14.3	15.4	19.9	0.0	0.4	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
Tembakau Tobacco	5.5	0.4	7.1	14.3	15.4	19.9	0.0	0.4	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
Pakaian & Kasut Clothing & Footwear	-0.8	-0.5	-0.8	-0.4	-0.6	-1.3	-0.2	-1.9	-1.3	-0.3	-0.5	0.2	0.2	-1.3
Pakaian Clothing	-0.5	-0.5	-0.7	-0.4	-0.9	-1.0	0.0	-1.9	-1.2	-0.6	-0.8	0.3	0.2	-1.5
Pakaian Garments	-0.4	-0.4	-0.8	-0.4	-1.3	-1.4	-0.1	-2.0	-1.5	-0.8	-0.9	0.0	0.1	-1.7
Lain-lain jenis pakaian & aksesori pakaian Other articles of clothing & clothing accessories	-2.8	-2.1	-4.2	-2.1	0.4	0.7	-1.0	-1.9	0.3	0.0	0.1	1.4	-0.1	-0.7
Pencucian, pembaikan, menjahit & sewa pakaian Cleaning, repair, tailoring & hire of clothing	3.0	1.7	3.2	4.9	7.2	3.9	3.7	1.7	3.7	1.4	0.9	5.1	2.8	1.1

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Kasut Shoes	-2.6	-0.7	-0.6	-0.6	0.3	-2.2	-0.7	-1.8	-1.6	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.4	-0.7
Kasut & lain-lain jenis alas kaki Shoes & other footwear	-2.6	-0.7	-0.6	-0.6	0.3	-2.2	-0.7	-1.8	-1.6	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.4	-0.7
Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	1.7	1.6	1.7	2.9	1.8	1.4	0.9	0.8	1.1	-3.4	2.4	2.0	1.6	2.1
Sewa sebenar untuk kediaman Actual rentals for housing	1.9	1.9	2.4	2.8	2.7	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.2	0.3	0.8	2.2	2.1
Sewa sebenar yang dibayar oleh penyewa Actual rentals paid by tenants	1.9	1.9	2.4	2.8	2.7	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.2	0.3	0.8	2.2	2.1
Penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman Maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling	4.5	3.6	1.6	1.9	3.7	3.5	1.2	0.2	1.3	1.3	1.9	7.4	1.2	2.3
Kelengkapan keselamatan & bahan-bahan untuk pembaikan & penyelenggaraan rumah kediaman Security equipment & materials for the maintenance & repair of the dwelling	0.8	1.4	0.7	0.5	3.5	1.4	0.7	0.5	0.4	1.5	4.7	6.8	0.5	0.2
Bayaran perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman Services for the maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling	6.5	4.8	2.0	2.5	3.9	4.5	2.0	-0.4	1.8	1.1	0.9	7.7	1.4	3.3
Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan rumah kediaman Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	9.8
Bekalan air Water supply	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.6
Pembetulan Sewage collection	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.7	58.8
Perkhidmatan lain berkaitan rumah kediaman t.t.t.l. Other services relating to the dwelling n.e.c.	12.5	22.8	13.9	15.8	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.8	0.0	0.0	-
Elektrik, gas & bahan api Electricity, gas & fuel	1.4	0.6	0.1	4.8	-1.2	1.0	0.1	0.1	0.8	-21.1	12.9	5.5	0.0	0.0
Bekalan elektrik Electricity	0.9	0.6	0.0	5.6	-1.5	1.3	0.0	0.1	1.1	-25.7	16.5	6.9	0.0	0.0
Gas Gas	5.2	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	2.0	1.9	1.7	0.2	2.8	2.3	1.7	0.4	0.9	0.2	1.8	3.3	2.3	0.2
Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani Furniture, furnishings & carpets	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7	2.3	1.5	1.8	0.7	1.6	0.7	4.0	7.3	1.7	-0.2
Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani Furniture, furnishings & carpets	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.7	2.3	1.5	1.8	0.7	1.6	0.7	4.0	7.3	1.7	-0.2
Tekstil isi rumah Household textiles	0.8	-0.7	0.0	-0.9	0.4	-0.5	-0.4	-1.6	-1.3	-0.3	0.1	0.2	-0.2	-0.4
Tekstil isi rumah Household textiles	0.8	-0.7	0.0	-0.9	0.4	-0.5	-0.4	-1.6	-1.3	-0.3	0.1	0.2	-0.2	-0.4
Perkakas isi rumah Household appliances	-0.3	-0.3	-0.1	1.0	1.8	2.0	1.4	-0.8	1.0	0.5	1.6	2.4	1.9	0.4
Perkakasan utama isi rumah sama ada elektrik atau bukan elektrik Major household appliances, whether electric or not electric	-0.3	-0.3	-0.1	1.0	1.8	2.0	1.4	-0.8	1.0	0.5	1.6	2.4	1.9	0.1
Kelengkapan elektrik kecil isi rumah Small household appliances	0.7	0.3	1.2	4.1	3.6	1.8	0.4	-1.3	1.1	1.6	1.7	4.1	3.0	0.7
Pembaikan, pemasangan & sewa perkakas isi rumah Repair, installation & hire of household appliances	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.7	-0.3	0.9	1.0	-0.2	2.0	0.2	1.7	2.0	0.5	1.4
Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah Glassware, tableware & household utensils	0.0	-0.5	-0.4	-0.9	3.4	4.4	2.4	-0.2	-2.3	-0.5	0.7	2.5	0.9	-0.3
Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah Glassware, tableware & household utensils	0.0	-0.5	-0.4	-0.9	3.4	4.4	2.4	-0.2	-2.3	-0.5	0.7	2.5	0.9	-0.3
Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun Tools & equipment for house & garden	4.3	2.0	1.3	3.1	0.3	-0.2	-1.3	-1.5	-0.4	0.2	2.4	3.7	1.3	1.5
Alat-alat & peralatan bermotor Motorised tools & equipment	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7	2.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.7
Alat-alat tidak bermotor & pelbagai aksesori Non-motorised tools & miscellaneous accessories	6.5	3.1	2.0	4.3	-1.2	-2.0	-2.6	-3.0	-0.7	0.3	5.0	7.2	2.6	4.6

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Goods & services for routine household maintenance</i>	3.9	3.8	3.3	-0.2	3.9	3.0	2.0	0.7	1.0	-0.2	0.8	1.4	3.3	0.5
Barang-barang isi rumah tidak tahan lama <i>Non-durable household goods</i>	0.9	4.0	-0.6	-0.5	1.5	1.1	2.2	0.6	1.5	-0.1	1.2	2.2	3.7	0.8
Perkhidmatan domestik & perkhidmatan isi rumah <i>Domestic services & household services</i>	6.8	3.7	6.8	0.0	6.0	4.4	2.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	0.0
Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	1.7	2.1	1.3	1.7	3.6	2.4	1.7	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.2	2.2	2.3	0.9
Ubat-ubatan & produk kesihatan <i>Medicines & health products</i>	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.3	3.1	2.2	1.2	0.4	0.6	0.8	-0.3	0.4	1.2	0.8
Ubat-ubatan <i>Medicines</i>	1.7	2.2	1.8	2.6	4.1	2.7	1.3	0.6	0.8	0.8	-0.2	0.3	1.2	1.1
Produk perubatan <i>Medical products</i>	0.7	5.5	1.1	2.0	3.0	3.3	0.9	0.2	1.4	1.2	-1.9	-3.4	-2.4	-1.0
Produk bantu <i>Assistive products</i>	0.2	-0.3	-0.2	-2.1	0.3	0.7	0.1	-0.4	-1.1	0.6	0.4	2.1	1.6	0.5
Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit luar <i>Outpatient care services</i>	2.6	2.2	1.3	2.9	3.8	3.6	3.3	3.0	2.2	2.3	4.4	5.9	4.2	1.4
Perkhidmatan pergigian pesakit luar <i>Outpatient dental services</i>	1.4	1.1	2.6	5.2	4.5	4.8	1.8	1.0	0.4	1.6	3.3	5.3	3.8	0.4
Perkhidmatan rawatan pesakit luar yang lain (tidak termasuk perkhidmatan pergigian) <i>Other outpatient care services (excluding preventive & dental)</i>	1.9	1.1	1.2	4.5	3.3	4.4	3.7	3.9	3.0	2.8	4.9	6.6	4.7	1.6
Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit dalam hospital <i>Inpatient care services</i>	1.7	6.6	0.0	0.4	7.0	0.5	1.2	0.0	0.5	1.6	0.2	2.0	2.7	0.9
Perkhidmatan kuratif & pemulihan pesakit dalam <i>Inpatient curative & rehabilitative services</i>	1.7	6.6	0.0	0.4	7.0	0.5	1.2	0.0	0.5	1.6	0.2	2.0	2.7	0.9
Perkhidmatan rawatan jangka panjang pesakit dalam <i>Inpatient long term care services</i>	5.6	3.7	0.5	0.0	5.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan kesihatan lain <i>Others health services</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.1	-1.2	-1.0	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.0	-
Perkhidmatan pengimejan diagnostik & perkhidmatan makmal perubatan <i>Diagnostic imaging services & medical laboratory services</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.1	-1.2	-1.0	1.1	0.6	0.0	0.0	-
Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	3.4	0.7	2.0	4.5	-4.9	-5.0	13.0	1.7	-3.4	-10.8	11.7	3.5	1.8	0.9
Pembelian kenderaan <i>Purchase of vehicles</i>	-1.8	-0.1	-0.1	-1.0	-0.5	3.1	1.3	-2.0	-0.9	-0.7	-1.1	1.0	1.1	0.2
Kereta <i>Cars</i>	-2.0	0.0	-0.1	-1.1	-0.7	3.4	1.5	-2.3	-0.8	-0.8	-1.1	0.9	1.3	0.1
Motosikal <i>Motorcycles</i>	-0.7	-0.4	-0.1	-0.2	1.4	-0.3	-0.1	-0.5	-0.6	0.0	-0.7	0.8	0.6	0.5
Basikal <i>Bicycles</i>	0.5	0.3	0.0	0.5	2.7	4.3	2.0	-1.1	-2.4	0.2	1.3	2.4	-1.9	1.3
Pengurusan peralatan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Operation of personal transport equipment</i>	5.9	0.8	2.9	7.0	-6.8	-6.8	16.2	2.4	-4.0	-12.6	14.2	4.0	1.9	1.1
Alat ganti & aksesori untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Parts & accessories for personal transport equipment</i>	7.9	4.3	0.4	-1.2	2.2	0.9	1.2	-1.5	-0.9	0.4	0.8	3.7	3.0	0.0
Bahan api & pelincir untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Fuels & lubricants for personal transport equipment</i>	6.6	0.5	2.8	8.2	-8.8	-10.1	22.4	2.1	-6.3	-18.6	20.9	2.3	-0.4	0.5
Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan kelengkapan kenderaan persendirian <i>Maintenance & repair of personal transport equipment</i>	3.1	3.0	5.1	3.1	4.3	3.1	2.2	4.3	2.9	3.5	2.6	9.5	7.9	3.4
Perkhidmatan lain berkenaan kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Other services in respect of personal transport equipment</i>	-0.1	-0.1	1.0	0.9	1.4	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	-13.6	-1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan awam <i>Public transport services</i>	1.7	3.6	1.8	-0.5	2.1	-1.0	-2.4	0.9	0.8	1.9	-0.5	1.2	3.6	-1.8
Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan laluan rel <i>Passenger transport by railway</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.4	3.0

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan jalan raya Passenger transport by road	2.0	4.1	1.4	0.4	2.9	2.7	0.9	1.2	0.3	0.5	1.2	1.3	3.1	0.6
Pengangkutan penumpang melalui udara Passenger transport by air	0.7	6.4	7.2	-9.9	-1.2	-1.0	-9.5	0.0	5.7	15.9	-11.5	-0.4	15.8	-5.6
Pengangkutan penumpang melalui laut & air daratan Passenger transport by sea & inland waterway	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9	2.9	-
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan barangan Transport services of goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pengangkutan barang-barang lain Other transport of goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maklumat & Komunikasi Information & Communication	-0.6	-1.0	-0.5	-0.5	3.3	-1.1	0.0	-0.5	1.0	1.7	0.0	0.0	-2.6	-0.9
Peralatan maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication equipment	-5.8	-11.7	-7.5	-6.0	-4.8	0.4	0.3	-1.2	-0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.6
Peralatan telefon bimbit Mobile telephone equipment	-5.8	-11.7	-7.5	-6.0	-4.8	0.4	0.3	-1.2	-0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Peralatan pemprosesan maklumat Information processing equipment	-2.4	-6.0	-3.3	-2.9	1.6	2.2	1.1	-1.0	-0.4	0.2	0.8	-0.1	-0.6	-0.3
Peralatan untuk penerimaan, rakaman & penghasilan suara & penglihatan Equipment for the reception, recording & reproduction of sound & vision	-8.6	-9.6	-6.4	-3.5	-4.2	-0.1	0.3	-0.7	-0.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.3	-2.7
Peralatan & aksesori maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication equipment & accessories	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.8	-1.3	0.0	-0.5	1.3	1.8	0.0	0.0	-2.8	-1.1
Perkhidmatan komunikasi mudah alih Mobile communication services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5	-4.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.8
Perkhidmatan penyediaan akses internet Internet access provision services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5	1.4	0.0	-1.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pakej perkhidmatan telekomunikasi Internet access provision services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication services	5.7	2.5	0.6	5.1	0.0	2.4	3.2	-1.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan Recreation, Sport & Culture	1.5	0.0	0.1	1.6	1.0	1.9	2.0	-0.6	0.7	0.6	0.1	2.3	3.8	1.3
Barangan rekreasi lain Other recreational goods	1.1	-0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	-0.1	-3.2	-2.3	0.0	-1.7	0.1	2.1	-0.6
Permainan, mainan & hobi Games, toys & hobbies	1.0	-0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-1.8	-0.2	-4.2	-2.6	-0.6	1.0	0.2	-1.5	-1.4
Kelengkapan untuk bersukan, perkhemahan & rekreasi terbuka Equipment for sport, camping & open-air recreation	1.1	-0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.3	-0.1	-3.2	-2.3	0.0	-1.7	0.1	2.1	0.1
Produk kebun & binatang peliharaan Garden products & pets	2.2	0.5	2.1	1.2	0.8	0.7	1.4	-0.5	-0.7	-0.1	0.6	3.9	1.5	-1.1
Produk kebun, tanaman & bunga Garden products, plants & flowers	2.7	0.1	0.4	1.3	1.0	4.3	2.3	0.7	-0.5	-0.1	0.1	5.2	2.1	-0.5
Binatang peliharaan & produk untuk binatang peliharaan Pets & products for pets	2.0	0.8	4.4	1.3	0.9	0.5	0.6	-0.9	-0.9	0.3	0.6	4.9	3.1	-0.4
Perkhidmatan rekreasi Recreational services	5.0	2.1	-0.1	3.5	0.8	2.9	2.3	-0.5	1.2	0.0	-0.2	1.6	5.4	2.2
Veterinar & lain-lain perkhidmatan untuk binatang peliharaan Veterinary & other services for pets	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Perkhidmatan rekreasi & sukan Recreational & sporting services	5.8	2.6	0.8	4.9	0.5	2.5	2.7	-1.3	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.2
Barangan kebudayaan Cultural goods	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-2.4	-1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Alat muzik Musical instruments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-2.4	-1.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Perkhidmatan kebudayaan Cultural services	5.8	2.6	0.8	4.9	0.5	2.5	2.7	-1.3	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.5
Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh panggung wayang Services provided by cinemas	0.4	11.9	3.3	-0.4	11.6	1.2	0.6	2.1	0.7	-0.1	-0.3	4.1	4.1	-1.4
Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh muzium Services provided by museums	16.0	-0.1	5.1	10.0	4.7	0.6	-3.3	-4.8	1.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.1

Jadual
Table

17.2

Inflasi Tahunan Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Perak, 2011-2024 (samb.)
Annual Inflation of Group and Subgroup, Perak, 2011-2024 (cont'd)

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Surat khabar, buku & alat tulis <i>Newspapers, books & stationery</i>	0.8	0.2	0.9	0.3	2.3	0.5	0.6	0.0	1.6	4.0	0.9	3.3	2.8	1.7
Buku <i>Books</i>	3.6	0.0	2.1	1.4	0.2	0.0	2.1	0.5	0.5	1.2	0.0	0.0	3.7	1.5
Surat khabar & bacaan berkala <i>Newspapers & periodicals</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.7	4.8	9.6	1.6	6.2	2.9	8.4
Alat tulis & bahan lukisan <i>Stationery & drawing materials</i>	1.2	0.3	0.7	0.5	-0.2	1.3	1.3	-0.7	0.0	1.2	0.7	2.3	2.7	-0.4
Pakej percutian <i>Package holidays</i>	-0.4	7.8	6.6	6.5	4.3	1.9	2.2	2.5	0.9	1.8	-0.1	1.1	2.3	-1.7
Pakej percutian <i>Package holidays</i>	-0.4	7.8	6.6	6.5	4.3	1.9	2.2	2.5	0.9	1.8	-0.1	1.1	2.3	-1.7
Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	3.0	1.3	1.4	2.0	2.7	0.9	0.8	1.2	-0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	1.5	1.5
Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah <i>Pre primary & primary education</i>	2.4	1.4	1.3	2.2	3.7	0.5	0.4	0.8	-1.1	0.7	0.8	0.6	2.8	1.4
Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah <i>Pre primary & primary education</i>	2.4	1.4	1.3	2.2	3.7	0.5	0.4	0.8	-1.1	0.7	0.8	0.6	2.8	1.4
Pendidikan peringkat menengah <i>Secondary education</i>	4.5	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.6	2.4	0.8	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.0
Pendidikan peringkat menengah <i>Secondary education</i>	4.5	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.6	2.4	0.8	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.0
Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar <i>Post-secondary non-tertiary education</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-2.0	-0.5	1.1	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5
Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar <i>Post-secondary non-tertiary education</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-2.0	-0.5	1.1	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas <i>Tertiary education</i>	4.9	0.0	0.0	3.6	9.4	0.8	0.8	4.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.2
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas <i>Tertiary education</i>	4.9	0.0	0.0	3.6	9.4	0.8	0.8	4.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.2
Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat <i>Education not defined by level</i>	0.0	0.0	4.8	4.5	4.1	0.4	3.4	1.8	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.6
Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat <i>Education not defined by level</i>	0.0	0.0	4.8	4.5	4.1	0.4	3.4	1.8	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	1.6
Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan <i>Restaurant & Accommodation Services</i>	4.6	2.7	2.1	4.2	4.3	2.6	2.0	0.9	0.3	0.2	1.2	4.8	5.9	3.4
Perkhidmatan penyediaan minuman <i>Beverage preparation services</i>	4.7	2.8	2.4	4.4	4.5	3.0	2.3	1.4	0.2	0.5	1.6	5.0	5.9	3.8
Restoran, kafe & seumpamanya <i>Restaurants, cafés & the like</i>	4.7	2.8	2.4	4.4	4.5	3.0	2.3	1.4	0.2	0.5	1.6	5.0	5.9	3.8
Perkhidmatan penginapan <i>Accommodation services</i>	2.5	0.4	-0.7	0.1	0.4	1.0	0.3	-1.7	0.7	-0.6	-0.9	3.6	5.9	2.1
Perkhidmatan penginapan <i>Accommodation services</i>	2.5	0.4	-0.7	0.1	0.4	1.0	0.3	-1.7	0.7	-0.6	-0.9	3.6	5.9	2.1
Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Insurance & Financial Services</i>	1.2	-0.5	0.7	2.4	4.7	1.6	0.5	1.2	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Insurans <i>Insurance</i>	1.2	-0.5	0.7	2.4	4.7	1.6	0.5	1.2	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Insurans berkaitan dengan kesihatan <i>Insurance connected with health</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	-5.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Insurans berkaitan dengan pengangkutan <i>Insurance connected with transport</i>	1.3	-0.6	0.8	3.0	5.5	2.4	0.7	1.8	5.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Financial Services</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.5	0.1	2.7	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Caj eksplisit oleh syarikat pengambilan deposit <i>Explicit charges by deposit-taking corporations</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.5	0.1	2.7	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan <i>Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services</i>	3.1	1.9	-0.3	0.9	4.1	2.3	1.2	-0.5	2.1	2.3	0.3	1.3	2.2	3.0
Penjagaan diri <i>Personal care</i>	1.4	1.5	0.9	0.7	3.4	2.2	1.3	-1.2	1.2	0.5	0.6	1.5	2.3	0.7
Lain-lain perkakas, artikel & produk untuk penjagaan diri <i>Other appliances, articles & products for personal care</i>	1.3	1.5	0.9	0.2	3.6	2.1	0.9	-1.8	1.2	-0.1	0.3	1.7	2.0	0.5

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Salon dandanan rambut & pusat dandanan peribadi Hairdressing salons & personal grooming establishments	2.5	0.9	1.4	3.3	3.0	2.8	4.1	3.0	0.9	3.7	2.2	0.9	2.9	1.2
Barangan peribadi lain Other personal item	12.5	4.4	-6.6	-3.1	7.1	4.7	1.8	-4.0	1.5	14.2	0.6	4.0	6.9	11.3
Barang kemas & jam tangan Jewellery & watches	22.7	7.3	-9.6	-6.1	10.6	8.8	3.5	-5.1	3.7	25.0	1.1	5.3	8.9	16.4
Artikel pemujaan & artikel untuk perayaan keagamaan & ritual Devotional articles & articles for religious & ritual celebrations	2.5	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.0	0.3	1.8	-0.5	-0.5	-0.4	0.9	3.0	0.1	0.4
Barang peribadi lain t.t.t.l. Other personal effects n.e.c	-1.9	-1.3	-2.9	3.0	2.6	0.2	-0.7	-3.9	-3.1	-5.3	-0.3	0.2	-1.8	-1.1
Perlindungan sosial Social protection	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Perlindungan sosial Social protection	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Lain-lain perkhidmatan Other services	3.1	3.8	0.7	2.2	2.7	2.7	2.2	-0.3	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	1.5	3.4	2.9
Lain-lain perkhidmatan Other services	3.1	3.8	0.7	2.2	2.7	2.7	2.2	-0.3	-0.4	-0.3	-0.3	1.5	3.4	2.9

Jadual Table	18.1	Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Perlis, 2010-2024 Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Perlis, 2010-2024														
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Jumlah Total		100.0	102.8	104.2	105.9	108.3	109.3	110.9	115.3	115.2	115.6	113.2	116.5	120.2	122.8	124.9
Makanan & Minuman Food & Beverages		100.0	104.1	104.6	106.0	108.1	110.9	115.3	120.8	120.3	122.2	122.9	124.6	130.7	135.3	137.7
Makanan Food		100.0	104.1	104.6	106.0	108.2	111.0	115.6	121.4	121.0	123.0	123.7	125.4	131.7	136.3	138.7
Makanan di luar rumah Food away from home		100.0	101.5	103.3	104.4	106.0	108.6	112.5	116.9	118.9	123.0	124.8	126.5	132.9	140.1	145.7
Makanan di rumah Food at home		100.0	105.4	105.2	106.8	109.3	112.2	117.1	123.5	121.9	122.8	122.8	124.7	130.9	134.1	134.6
Bijirin & produk bijirin Cereals & cereal products		100.0	100.1	100.2	100.2	104.2	105.0	105.4	107.3	108.2	109.3	109.8	110.8	118.4	123.9	125.1
Daging Meat		100.0	108.0	104.0	107.0	110.3	111.9	115.5	119.7	118.9	118.4	117.2	121.8	131.0	132.5	133.3
Ikan & makanan laut lain Fish & other seafood		100.0	106.3	108.1	109.3	112.6	117.1	130.1	149.7	146.4	150.6	150.2	152.3	159.7	160.7	158.1
Susu, produk tenusu lain & telur Milk, other dairy products & eggs		100.0	104.3	105.8	110.9	116.5	121.8	122.0	121.6	119.6	122.8	118.8	121.9	129.6	132.6	134.3
Minyak & lemak Oils & fats		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.9	103.3	120.6	122.2	123.2	124.1	125.6	127.5	136.0	139.7
Buah-buahan & kacang Fruits & nuts		100.0	109.3	109.5	110.6	112.0	115.5	120.7	124.9	125.5	125.2	123.8	123.6	124.4	126.0	127.8
Sayur-sayuran Vegetables		100.0	105.6	101.0	101.3	95.6	99.5	102.1	100.1	96.7	95.0	95.7	95.6	98.2	97.4	100.9
Gula, manisan & pencuci mulut Sugar, confectionery & desserts		100.0	116.3	120.0	127.2	136.4	136.9	136.5	139.3	137.9	135.0	134.7	134.9	136.9	141.4	145.0
Makanan sedia dimakan & produk makanan lain t.t.t.l. Ready-made food & other food products n.e.c.		100.0	107.3	109.9	112.0	114.0	119.3	122.8	124.7	123.7	123.0	129.2	134.9	144.3	162.8	166.9
Minuman bukan alkohol Non-alcoholic beverages		100.0	102.1	104.9	105.9	106.0	107.9	108.4	107.6	106.6	106.8	106.7	107.0	109.8	115.4	117.1
Jus buah-buahan & sayur-sayuran Fruit & vegetable juices		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kopi & pengganti kopi Coffee & coffee substitutes		100.0	101.1	101.4	101.5	101.4	100.6	96.9	96.6	94.8	93.4	93.7	94.6	99.7	105.3	106.1
Teh Tea		-	-	-	-	-	-	114.2	115.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Minuman koko Cocoa drinks		100.0	104.7	109.2	109.8	110.0	112.7	115.1	114.9	114.1	113.6	114.9	116.4	115.8	122.2	124.1
Air Water		-	-	-	-	-	-	108.4	104.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Minuman ringan Soft drinks		100.0	101.2	103.6	103.6	104.0	106.1	105.6	100.0	100.5	103.4	101.8	100.7	101.4	103.6	-
Minuman tidak beralkohol lain Other non-alcoholic beverages		100.0	100.2	103.5	106.7	106.9	110.1	113.7	114.3	111.8	111.7	111.4	111.6	117.0	125.5	127.0
Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco		100.0	105.5	105.9	113.5	129.5	149.6	179.4	179.5	180.2	183.9	183.9	183.9	183.9	184.2	184.7
Minuman keras/ alkohol Alcoholic beverages		-	-	-	-	-	-	180.9	181.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	184.7
Arak & minuman keras Spirits & liquors		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wain Wine		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bir Beer		-	-	-	-	-	-	180.9	181.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	184.7
Tembakau Tobacco		100.0	105.5	105.9	113.5	129.5	149.6	179.2	179.2	179.9	183.6	183.6	183.6	183.6	183.9	184.4
Tembakau Tobacco		100.0	105.5	105.9	113.5	129.5	149.6	179.2	179.2	179.9	183.6	183.6	183.6	183.6	183.9	184.4
Pakaian & Kasut Clothing & Footwear		100.0	101.0	101.4	101.3	100.0	99.1	100.2	98.1	93.1	90.7	90.0	90.3	90.2	89.7	88.5
Pakaian Clothing		100.0	101.0	101.4	101.6	100.9	99.5	100.2	98.2	94.3	92.6	92.2	92.6	93.0	92.8	90.9
Pakaian Garments		100.0	101.1	101.6	101.7	101.1	99.5	100.1	97.3	92.3	90.1	89.4	89.5	89.0	89.1	86.7
Lain-lain jenis pakaian & aksesori pakaian Other articles of clothing & clothing accessories		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	101.7	106.3	102.6	102.6
Pencucian, pembaikan, menjahit & sewa pakaian Cleaning, repair, tailoring & hire of clothing		-	-	-	-	-	-	101.6	106.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	94.6

Jadual Table 18.1		Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Perlis, 2010-2024 (samb.) Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Perlis, 2010-2024 (cont'd)														
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Kasut Shoes		100.0	100.7	101.5	99.9	94.8	96.5	99.5	96.0	86.5	81.2	78.7	78.4	75.7	73.5	74.9
Kasut & lain-lain jenis alas kaki Shoes & other footwear		100.0	100.7	101.5	99.9	94.8	96.5	99.5	96.0	86.5	81.2	78.7	78.4	75.7	73.5	74.9
Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels		100.0	99.9	103.5	106.4	108.0	109.4	110.9	111.9	112.9	114.0	109.6	112.2	114.8	115.9	119.7
Sewa sebenar untuk kediaman Actual rentals for housing		100.0	99.3	104.4	108.8	110.4	112.4	114.1	115.4	116.7	117.9	118.1	118.2	119.5	120.6	121.7
Sewa sebenar yang dibayar oleh penyewa Actual rentals paid by tenants		100.0	99.3	104.4	108.8	110.4	112.4	114.1	115.4	116.7	117.9	118.1	118.2	119.5	120.6	121.7
Penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman Maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling		100.0	100.5	100.7	100.9	101.3	103.3	104.8	106.2	106.6	108.1	108.4	113.6	125.4	130.0	130.3
Kelengkapan keselamatan & bahan-bahan untuk pembaikan & penyelenggaraan rumah kediaman Security equipment & materials for the maintenance & repair of the dwelling		100.0	100.7	101.2	101.6	102.1	105.2	107.6	110.5	111.5	113.8	114.2	123.0	140.0	146.5	146.9
Bayaran perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman Services for the maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling		100.0	100.1	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	100.0	100.1	100.5	100.7	101.6	107.1	109.5	109.7
Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan rumah kediaman Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	164.3
Bekalan air Water supply		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	168.0
Pembetungan Sewage collection		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	158.7
Perkhidmatan lain berkaitan rumah kediaman t.t.t.l. Other services relating to the dwelling n.e.c.		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Elektrik, gas & bahan api Electricity, gas & fuel		100.0	101.6	102.7	102.8	106.0	105.2	106.5	106.5	106.6	107.6	84.9	95.7	101.0	101.0	101.0
Bekalan elektrik Electricity		100.0	101.1	102.2	102.2	106.1	105.0	106.6	106.6	106.7	107.9	80.2	93.5	99.9	99.9	99.9
Gas Gas		100.0	103.3	104.1	104.8	105.4	105.6	105.7	105.7	105.7	105.7	105.7	105.7	105.7	105.7	105.7
Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance		100.0	100.4	101.4	101.2	102.2	103.6	103.9	105.9	106.0	107.0	107.1	109.6	113.1	115.3	116.4
Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani Furniture, furnishings & carpets		100.0	101.1	100.8	99.2	99.6	102.0	102.2	102.3	101.4	99.5	99.9	107.2	115.5	116.7	117.9
Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani Furniture, furnishings & carpets		100.0	101.1	100.8	99.2	99.6	102.0	102.2	102.3	101.4	99.5	99.9	107.2	115.5	116.7	117.9
Tekstil isi rumah Household textiles		100.0	80.1	77.8	78.1	73.3	74.1	73.3	73.8	66.0	60.4	60.4	60.4	60.4	60.4	-
Tekstil isi rumah Household textiles		100.0	80.1	77.8	78.1	73.3	74.1	73.3	73.8	66.0	60.4	60.4	60.4	60.4	60.4	-
Perkakas isi rumah Household appliances		100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.2	101.5	103.3	104.8	104.2	104.2	104.3	104.5	105.1	105.6	104.6
Perkakasan utama isi rumah sama ada elektrik atau bukan elektrik Major household appliances, whether electric or not electric		100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.2	101.5	103.3	104.8	104.2	104.2	104.3	104.5	105.1	105.6	104.6
Kelengkapan elektrik kecil isi rumah Small household appliances		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.4	101.9	102.2	102.7	105.6	108.5	-
Pembaikan, pemasangan & sewa perkakas isi rumah Repair, installation & hire of household appliances		-	-	-	-	-	-	102.8	102.8	102.8	102.8	102.8	102.8	102.8	102.8	102.8
Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah Glassware, tableware & household utensils		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah Glassware, tableware & household utensils		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun Tools & equipment for house & garden		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Alat-alat & peralatan bermotor Motorised tools & equipment		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Alat-alat tidak bermotor & pelbagai aksesori Non-motorised tools & miscellaneous accessories		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Jadual Table		18.1		Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Perlis, 2010-2024 (samb.) Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Perlis, 2010-2024 (cont'd)												
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah Goods & services for routine household maintenance		100.0	101.6	104.2	105.0	107.1	107.8	106.8	109.7	111.5	114.7	114.7	116.2	119.1	122.4	124.2
Barang-barang isi rumah tidak tahan lama Non-durable household goods		100.0	101.7	103.7	104.3	103.3	103.6	102.2	105.5	107.4	108.3	107.8	109.1	110.7	114.1	116.5
Perkhidmatan domestik & perkhidmatan isi rumah Domestic services & household services		100.0	101.4	105.8	107.3	119.5	121.1	122.3	124.4	126.2	135.7	136.9	139.2	145.3	148.5	148.5
Kesihatan Health		100.0	101.3	102.5	103.5	104.0	106.2	108.8	112.0	113.2	114.3	115.0	115.7	117.5	119.7	120.8
Ubat-ubatan & produk kesihatan Medicines & health products		100.0	101.5	102.9	104.0	104.5	107.0	110.4	114.8	116.5	116.7	117.7	118.4	119.2	120.4	120.2
Ubat-ubatan Medicines		100.0	102.1	104.6	106.6	108.8	112.1	115.9	120.6	122.4	123.0	124.0	125.2	127.1	128.5	129.5
Produk perubatan Medical products		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	115.8	112.5	114.3	110.7	102.9	101.6	98.0
Produk bantu Assistive products		100.0	99.9	98.6	97.3	93.5	94.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	120.7
Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit luar Outpatient care services		100.0	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.6	105.5	105.5	106.7	113.6	121.0	127.6
Perkhidmatan pergigian pesakit luar Outpatient dental services		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.2	100.2	100.2	102.6	114.5	114.5	114.5
Perkhidmatan rawatan pesakit luar yang lain (tidak termasuk perkhidmatan pergigian) Other outpatient care services (excluding preventive & dental)		-	-	-	-	-	-	100.2	100.2	101.1	110.9	110.9	110.9	112.7	127.6	139.6
Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit dalam hospital Inpatient care services		-	-	-	-	-	-	107.0	107.0	107.0	107.0	107.0	107.0	107.0	107.0	107.0
Perkhidmatan kuratif & pemulihan pesakit dalam Inpatient curative & rehabilitative services		-	-	-	-	-	-	107.0	107.0	107.0	107.0	107.0	107.0	107.0	107.0	107.0
Perkhidmatan rawatan jangka panjang pesakit dalam Inpatient long term care services		100.0	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan kesihatan lain Others health services		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan pengimejan diagnostik & perkhidmatan makmal perubatan Diagnostic imaging services & medical laboratory services		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pengangkutan Transport		100.0	105.2	105.8	108.1	114.0	107.6	99.8	115.2	116.6	111.0	95.2	110.2	112.3	112.3	114.2
Pembelian kenderaan Purchase of vehicles		100.0	100.3	100.3	100.3	99.1	98.2	99.7	100.8	96.3	94.0	92.8	92.0	93.2	94.3	94.8
Kereta Cars		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.7	97.0	98.3	99.3	94.9	92.7	91.5	90.7	91.9	93.0	93.5
Motosikal Motorcycles		100.0	102.4	102.4	102.4	103.2	109.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	95.2
Basikal Bicycles		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	94.3
Pengurusan peralatan pengangkutan persendirian Operation of personal transport equipment		100.0	106.6	107.4	110.4	118.2	110.2	101.6	118.7	120.4	114.4	97.3	113.6	115.9	115.9	118.0
Alat ganti & aksesori untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian Parts & accessories for personal transport equipment		100.0	106.6	113.2	114.1	113.2	114.0	115.2	119.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	117.6
Bahan api & pelincir untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian Fuels & lubricants for personal transport equipment		100.0	106.4	106.9	110.0	118.9	108.7	97.3	119.5	122.1	114.3	93.0	112.5	114.9	114.6	115.6
Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan kelengkapan kenderaan persendirian Maintenance & repair of personal transport equipment		100.0	107.5	109.5	112.1	114.2	120.5	121.1	122.3	122.6	128.7	132.8	133.2	136.5	138.4	143.9
Perkhidmatan lain berkenaan kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian Other services in respect of personal transport equipment		-	-	-	-	-	-	109.7	109.7	108.9	106.6	109.7	109.7	109.7	109.7	109.7
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan awam Public transport services		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	94.8	90.6	90.9	90.9	90.9	90.9	90.9	90.9	90.9
Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan laluan rel Passenger transport by railway		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Jadual Table 18.1		Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Perlis, 2010-2024 (samb.) Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Perlis, 2010-2024 (cont'd)														
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan jalan raya Passenger transport by road		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Pengangkutan penumpang melalui udara Passenger transport by air		-	-	-	-	-	-	89.7	81.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pengangkutan penumpang melalui laut & air daratan Passenger transport by sea & inland waterway		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	90.9
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan barangan Transport services of goods		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pengangkutan barang-barang lain Other transport of goods		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maklumat & Komunikasi Information & Communication		100.0	99.6	99.2	98.9	98.4	101.0	98.9	98.8	98.3	99.6	102.1	102.1	102.1	99.7	98.4
Peralatan maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication equipment		100.0	93.0	86.9	82.3	74.7	72.2	72.0	70.9	70.7	70.7	70.7	70.7	70.6	69.3	67.6
Peralatan telefon bimbit Mobile telephone equipment		100.0	93.0	86.9	82.3	74.7	72.2	72.0	70.9	70.7	70.7	70.7	70.7	70.6	69.3	67.7
Peralatan pemprosesan maklumat Information processing equipment		100.0	94.2	91.1	84.6	77.4	80.2	-	-	82.7	82.2	82.5	86.1	86.4	86.6	-
Peralatan untuk penerimaan, rakaman & penghasilan suara & penglihatan Equipment for the reception, recording & reproduction of sound & vision		100.0	98.0	96.9	94.3	92.2	91.5	91.6	93.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	67.7
Peralatan & aksesori maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication equipment & accessories		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication services		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	102.9	100.6	100.6	100.1	101.5	104.1	104.1	104.1	101.6	100.4
Perkhidmatan komunikasi mudah alih Mobile communication services		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	104.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.0
Perkhidmatan penyediaan akses internet Internet access provision services		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	102.3	103.0	103.0	101.6	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0
Pakej perkhidmatan telekomunikasi Internet access provision services		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	99.2	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6
Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication services		100.0	104.5	106.0	106.6	111.9	111.9	114.6	118.4	116.7	118.4	118.4	118.4	118.4	118.4	122.7
Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan Recreation, Sport & Culture		100.0	101.8	101.7	102.3	104.1	105.0	107.2	109.0	108.6	112.4	115.0	115.6	118.7	124.1	127.2
Barangan rekreasi lain Other recreational goods		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	126.6
Permainan, mainan & hobi Games, toys & hobbies		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	127.2
Kelengkapan untuk bersukan, perkhemahan & rekreasi terbuka Equipment for sport, camping & open-air recreation		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	125.4
Produk kebun & binatang peliharaan Garden products & pets		100.0	103.5	100.7	105.5	106.4	109.7	112.7	113.4	112.7	125.0	127.0	128.3	145.9	177.6	183.9
Produk kebun, tanaman & bunga Garden products, plants & flowers		100.0	106.6	102.9	105.7	107.1	110.9	114.2	114.2	113.8	133.2	135.9	137.6	163.7	211.0	220.4
Binatang peliharaan & produk untuk binatang peliharaan Pets & products for pets		100.0	97.4	96.5	104.9	104.9	107.2	109.5	111.5	110.5	108.8	109.2	109.8	110.7	111.6	111.9
Perkhidmatan rekreasi Recreational services		100.0	104.0	105.3	105.8	110.5	110.5	112.0	114.6	114.1	115.2	115.5	115.7	117.1	118.3	118.9
Veterinar & lain-lain perkhidmatan untuk binatang peliharaan Veterinary & other services for pets		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan rekreasi & sukan Recreational & sporting services		100.0	104.0	105.3	105.8	110.5	110.5	113.2	116.9	115.5	116.9	116.9	116.9	117.7	118.7	118.7
Barangan kebudayaan Cultural goods		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Alat muzik Musical instruments		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan kebudayaan Cultural services		100.0	104.0	105.3	105.8	110.5	110.5	113.2	116.9	115.5	116.9	116.9	116.9	117.7	118.7	118.7
Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh panggung wayang Services provided by cinemas		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	116.9	116.9	116.9	116.9	116.9	116.9	-
Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh muzium Services provided by museums		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	116.9	116.9	116.9	116.9	125.8	138.2	138.2

Jadual Table		18.1		Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Perlis, 2010-2024 (samb.) Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Perlis, 2010-2024 (cont'd)												
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Surat khabar, buku & alat tulis Newpapers, books & stationery		100.0	99.8	99.8	100.9	101.8	102.7	106.6	107.7	111.5	121.6	134.2	134.9	135.3	140.9	155.5
Buku Books		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Surat khabar & bacaan berkala Newspapers & periodicals		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	111.1	133.3	133.3	133.3	133.3	-
Alat tulis & bahan lukisan Stationery & drawing materials		100.0	99.7	99.7	101.8	103.5	105.4	112.1	114.1	121.4	130.1	131.1	132.4	133.2	145.3	161.0
Pakej percutian Package holidays		-	-	-	-	-	-	105.6	105.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	125.4
Pakej percutian Package holidays		-	-	-	-	-	-	105.6	105.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	125.4
Pendidikan Education		100.0	100.3	102.2	104.8	115.0	116.3	116.7	118.9	119.0	125.7	126.0	126.0	126.0	126.0	126.0
Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah Pre primary & primary education		100.0	100.2	100.3	103.4	117.2	118.9	119.3	122.0	122.1	128.7	128.7	128.7	128.7	128.7	128.7
Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah Pre primary & primary education		100.0	100.2	100.3	103.4	117.2	118.9	119.3	122.0	122.1	128.7	128.7	128.7	128.7	128.7	128.7
Pendidikan peringkat menengah Secondary education		100.0	100.4	106.1	107.7	110.5	111.1	-	-	119.0	126.1	126.9	126.9	126.9	126.9	126.9
Pendidikan peringkat menengah Secondary education		100.0	100.4	106.1	107.7	110.5	111.1	-	-	119.0	126.1	126.9	126.9	126.9	126.9	126.9
Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar Post-secondary non-tertiary education		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar Post-secondary non-tertiary education		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas Tertiary education		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	126.0
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas Tertiary education		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	126.0
Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat Education not defined by level		-	-	-	-	-	-	116.9	117.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	126.0
Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat Education not defined by level		-	-	-	-	-	-	116.9	117.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	126.0
Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan Restaurant & Accommodation Services		100.0	105.6	107.7	109.5	112.0	116.2	120.2	123.6	124.2	125.4	124.3	123.1	131.0	141.7	147.1
Perkhidmatan penyediaan minuman Beverage preparation services		100.0	106.4	108.8	110.8	113.3	117.6	122.0	125.9	127.4	128.7	129.9	131.0	137.3	147.7	153.0
Restoran, kafe & seumpamanya Restaurants, cafés & the like		100.0	106.4	108.8	110.8	113.3	117.6	122.0	125.9	127.4	128.7	129.9	131.0	137.3	147.7	153.0
Perkhidmatan penginapan Accommodation services		100.0	86.2	78.8	77.8	80.4	80.0	75.4	74.9	71.1	71.6	61.2	51.2	63.3	71.6	75.1
Perkhidmatan penginapan Accommodation services		100.0	86.2	78.8	77.8	80.4	80.0	75.4	74.9	71.1	71.6	61.2	51.2	63.3	71.6	75.1
Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan Insurance & Financial Services		100.0	108.4	108.5	114.3	108.5	113.9	115.3	115.2	115.2	115.2	120.6	121.7	121.7	121.7	121.7
Insurans Insurance		100.0	108.4	108.5	114.3	108.5	113.9	115.3	115.2	115.2	115.2	120.6	121.7	121.7	121.7	121.7
Insurans berkaitan dengan kesihatan Insurance connected with health		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	121.7
Insurans berkaitan dengan pengangkutan Insurance connected with transport		100.0	112.5	112.7	121.3	112.8	120.9	123.0	122.8	122.8	122.8	128.6	129.7	129.7	129.7	129.7
Perkhidmatan Kewangan Financial Services		-	-	-	-	-	-	106.2	106.2	103.0	100.7	100.7	102.8	111.6	112.9	-
Caj eksplisit oleh syarikat pengambilan deposit Explicit charges by deposit-taking corporations		-	-	-	-	-	-	106.2	106.2	103.0	100.7	100.7	102.8	111.6	112.9	-
Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services		100.0	105.2	107.8	106.9	103.6	105.3	106.6	107.7	106.7	106.3	108.0	108.5	110.4	113.0	115.3
Penjagaan diri Personal care		100.0	101.2	103.0	103.7	102.1	100.7	101.8	103.4	102.7	102.1	101.5	100.8	102.1	104.7	104.5
Lain-lain perkakas, artikel & produk untuk penjagaan diri Other appliances, articles & products for personal care		100.0	101.2	103.0	103.7	102.1	100.7	101.8	103.1	102.2	101.7	101.0	100.3	101.6	104.2	104.0

Jadual Table 18.1		Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Perlis, 2010-2024 (samb.) Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Perlis, 2010-2024 (cont'd)														
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Group and Subgroup																
	Salon dandanan rambut & pusat dandanan peribadi	-	-	-	-	-	-	101.6	106.6	108.0	106.3	105.7	105.7	108.3	109.7	111.3
	<i>Hairdressing salons & personal grooming establishments</i>															
	Barangan peribadi lain	100.0	118.0	125.3	113.5	106.0	116.2	119.1	119.3	109.0	117.3	159.7	169.8	174.9	192.2	225.5
	<i>Other personal item</i>															
	Barang kemas & jam tangan	100.0	123.1	132.5	118.5	108.9	122.1	134.9	143.0	130.6	140.5	191.3	203.4	209.5	230.2	270.0
	<i>Jewellery & watches</i>															
	Artikel pemujaan & artikel untuk perayaan keagamaan & ritual	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	<i>Devotional articles & articles for religious & ritual celebrations</i>															
	Barang peribadi lain t.t.t.l.	-	-	-	-	-	-	109.6	102.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	<i>Other personal effects n.e.c</i>															
	Perlindungan sosial	100.0	102.1	108.5	110.8	128.8	131.2	135.2	142.0	146.4	161.0	162.8	166.5	175.8	180.7	192.9
	<i>Social protection</i>															
	Perlindungan sosial	100.0	102.1	108.5	110.8	128.8	131.2	135.2	142.0	146.4	161.0	162.8	166.5	175.8	180.7	192.9
	<i>Social protection</i>															
	Lain-lain perkhidmatan	-	-	-	-	-	-	108.7	108.6	109.6	109.6	112.4	116.3	119.9	124.5	128.5
	<i>Other services</i>															
	Lain-lain perkhidmatan	-	-	-	-	-	-	108.7	108.6	109.6	109.6	112.4	116.3	119.9	124.5	128.5
	<i>Other services</i>															

Jadual18.2 Table		Inflasi Tahunan Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Perlis, 2011-2024 Annual Inflation of Group and Subgroup, Perlis, 2011-2024													
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Group and Subgroup															
Jumlah															
Total		2.8	1.4	1.6	2.3	0.9	1.5	4.0	-0.1	0.3	-2.1	2.9	3.2	2.2	1.7
Makanan & Minuman		4.1	0.5	1.3	2.0	2.6	4.0	4.8	-0.4	1.6	0.6	1.4	4.9	3.5	1.8
Food & Beverages															
Makanan		4.1	0.5	1.3	2.1	2.6	4.1	5.0	-0.3	1.7	0.6	1.4	5.0	3.5	1.8
Food															
Makanan di luar rumah		1.5	1.8	1.1	1.5	2.5	3.6	3.9	1.7	3.4	1.5	1.4	5.1	5.4	4.0
Food away from home															
Makanan di rumah		5.4	-0.2	1.5	2.3	2.7	4.4	5.5	-1.3	0.7	0.0	1.5	5.0	2.4	0.4
Food at home															
Bijirin & produk bijirin		0.1	0.1	0.0	4.0	0.8	0.4	1.8	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.9	6.9	4.6	1.0
Cereals & cereal products															
Daging		8.0	-3.7	2.9	3.1	1.5	3.2	3.6	-0.7	-0.4	-1.0	3.9	7.6	1.1	0.6
Meat															
Ikan & makanan laut lain		6.3	1.7	1.1	3.0	4.0	11.1	15.1	-2.2	2.9	-0.3	1.4	4.9	0.6	-1.6
Fish & other seafood															
Susu, produk tenusu lain & telur		4.3	1.4	4.8	5.0	4.5	0.2	-0.3	-1.6	2.7	-3.3	2.6	6.3	2.3	1.3
Milk, other dairy products & eggs															
Minyak & lemak		0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	3.4	16.7	1.3	0.8	0.7	1.2	1.5	6.7	2.7
Oils & fats															
Buah-buahan & kacang		9.3	0.2	1.0	1.3	3.1	4.5	3.5	0.5	-0.2	-1.1	-0.2	0.6	1.3	1.4
Fruits & nuts															
Sayur-sayuran		5.6	-4.4	0.3	-5.6	4.1	2.6	-2.0	-3.4	-1.8	0.7	-0.1	2.7	-0.8	3.6
Vegetables															
Gula, manisan & pencuci mulut		16.3	3.2	6.0	7.2	0.4	-0.3	2.1	-1.0	-2.1	-0.2	0.1	1.5	3.3	2.5
Sugar, confectionery & desserts															
Makanan sedia dimakan & produk makanan lain t.t.t.l.		7.3	2.4	1.9	1.8	4.6	2.9	1.5	-0.8	-0.6	5.0	4.4	7.0	12.8	2.5
Ready-made food & other food products n.e.c.															
Minuman bukan alkohol		2.1	2.7	1.0	0.1	1.8	0.5	-0.7	-0.9	0.2	-0.1	0.3	2.6	5.1	1.5
Non-alcoholic beverages															
Jus buah-buahan & sayur-sayuran		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fruit & vegetable juices															
Kopi & pengganti kopi		1.1	0.3	0.1	-0.1	-0.8	-3.7	-0.3	-1.9	-1.5	0.3	1.0	5.4	5.6	0.8
Coffee & coffee substitutes															
Teh		-	-	-	-	-	-	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tea															
Minuman koko		4.7	4.3	0.5	0.2	2.5	2.1	-0.2	-0.7	-0.4	1.1	1.3	-0.5	5.5	1.6
Cocoa drinks															
Air		-	-	-	-	-	-	-3.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Water															
Minuman ringan		1.2	2.4	0.0	0.4	2.0	-0.5	-5.3	0.5	2.9	-1.5	-1.1	0.7	2.2	-
Soft drinks															
Minuman tidak beralkohol lain		0.2	3.3	3.1	0.2	3.0	3.3	0.5	-2.2	-0.1	-0.3	0.2	4.8	7.3	1.2
Other non-alcoholic beverages															
Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau		5.5	0.4	7.2	14.1	15.5	19.9	0.1	0.4	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco															
Minuman keras/ alkohol		-	-	-	-	-	-	0.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Alcoholic beverages															
Arak & minuman keras		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Spirits & liquors															
Wain		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wine															
Bir		-	-	-	-	-	-	0.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Beer															
Tembakau		5.5	0.4	7.2	14.1	15.5	19.8	0.0	0.4	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
Tobacco															
Tembakau		5.5	0.4	7.2	14.1	15.5	19.8	0.0	0.4	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
Tobacco															
Pakaian & Kasut		1.0	0.4	-0.1	-1.3	-0.9	1.1	-2.1	-5.1	-2.6	-0.8	0.3	-0.1	-0.6	-1.3
Clothing & Footwear															
Pakaian		1.0	0.4	0.2	-0.7	-1.4	0.7	-2.0	-4.0	-1.8	-0.4	0.4	0.4	-0.2	-2.0
Clothing															
Pakaian		1.1	0.5	0.1	-0.6	-1.6	0.6	-2.8	-5.1	-2.4	-0.8	0.1	-0.6	0.1	-2.7
Garments															
Lain-lain jenis pakaian & aksesori pakaian		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	4.5	-3.5	0.0
Other articles of clothing & clothing accessories															
Pencucian, pembaikan, menjahit & sewa pakaian		-	-	-	-	-	-	4.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cleaning, repair, tailoring & hire of clothing															

Jadual Table 18.2		Inflasi Tahunan Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Perlis, 2011-2024 (samb.) Annual Inflation of Group and Subgroup, Perlis, 2011-2024 (cont'd)													
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Kasut Shoes		0.7	0.8	-1.6	-5.1	1.8	3.1	-3.5	-9.9	-6.1	-3.1	-0.4	-3.4	-2.9	1.9
Kasut & lain-lain jenis alas kaki Shoes & other footwear		0.7	0.8	-1.6	-5.1	1.8	3.1	-3.5	-9.9	-6.1	-3.1	-0.4	-3.4	-2.9	1.9
Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels		-0.1	3.6	2.8	1.5	1.3	1.4	0.9	0.9	1.0	-3.9	2.4	2.3	1.0	3.3
Sewa sebenar untuk kediaman Actual rentals for housing		-0.7	5.1	4.2	1.5	1.8	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.2	0.1	1.1	0.9	0.9
Sewa sebenar yang dibayar oleh penyewa Actual rentals paid by tenants		-0.7	5.1	4.2	1.5	1.8	1.5	1.1	1.1	1.0	0.2	0.1	1.1	0.9	0.9
Penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman Maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling		0.5	0.2	0.2	0.4	2.0	1.5	1.3	0.4	1.4	0.3	4.8	10.4	3.7	0.2
Kelengkapan keselamatan & bahan-bahan untuk pembaikan & penyelenggaraan rumah kediaman Security equipment & materials for the maintenance & repair of the dwelling		0.7	0.5	0.4	0.5	3.0	2.3	2.7	0.9	2.1	0.4	7.7	13.8	4.6	0.3
Bayaran perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman Services for the maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling		0.1	-0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.9	5.4	2.2	0.2
Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan rumah kediaman Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	64.3
Bekalan air Water supply		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	68.0
Pembetulan Sewage collection		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan lain berkaitan rumah kediaman t.t.t.l. Other services relating to the dwelling n.e.c.		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Elektrik, gas & bahan api Electricity, gas & fuel		1.6	1.1	0.1	3.1	-0.8	1.2	0.0	0.1	0.9	-21.1	12.7	5.5	0.0	0.0
Bekalan elektrik Electricity		1.1	1.1	0.0	3.8	-1.0	1.5	0.0	0.1	1.1	-25.7	16.6	6.8	0.0	0.0
Gas Gas		3.3	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance		0.4	1.0	-0.2	1.0	1.4	0.3	1.9	0.1	0.9	0.1	2.3	3.2	1.9	1.0
Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani Furniture, furnishings & carpets		1.1	-0.3	-1.6	0.4	2.4	0.2	0.1	-0.9	-1.9	0.4	7.3	7.7	1.0	1.0
Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani Furniture, furnishings & carpets		1.1	-0.3	-1.6	0.4	2.4	0.2	0.1	-0.9	-1.9	0.4	7.3	7.7	1.0	1.0
Tekstil isi rumah Household textiles		-19.9	-2.9	0.4	-6.1	1.1	-1.1	0.7	-10.6	-8.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-
Tekstil isi rumah Household textiles		-19.9	-2.9	0.4	-6.1	1.1	-1.1	0.7	-10.6	-8.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-
Perkakas isi rumah Household appliances		0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.3	1.3	1.8	1.5	-0.6	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.5	-0.9
Perkakasan utama isi rumah sama ada elektrik atau bukan elektrik Major household appliances, whether electric or not electric		0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.3	1.3	1.8	1.5	-0.6	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.5	-0.9
Kelengkapan elektrik kecil isi rumah Small household appliances		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.5	0.3	0.5	2.8	2.7	-
Pembaikan, pemasangan & sewa perkakas isi rumah Repair, installation & hire of household appliances		-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah Glassware, tableware & household utensils		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah Glassware, tableware & household utensils		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun Tools & equipment for house & garden		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Alat-alat & peralatan bermotor Motorised tools & equipment		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Alat-alat tidak bermotor & pelbagai aksesori Non-motorised tools & miscellaneous accessories		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Goods & services for routine household maintenance</i>	1.6	2.6	0.8	2.0	0.7	-0.9	2.7	1.6	2.9	0.0	1.3	2.5	2.8	1.5
Barang-barang isi rumah tidak tahan lama <i>Non-durable household goods</i>	1.7	2.0	0.6	-1.0	0.3	-1.4	3.2	1.8	0.8	-0.5	1.2	1.5	3.1	2.1
Perkhidmatan domestik & perkhidmatan isi rumah <i>Domestic services & household services</i>	1.4	4.3	1.4	11.4	1.3	1.0	1.7	1.4	7.5	0.9	1.7	4.4	2.2	0.0
Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.5	2.1	2.4	2.9	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.6	1.6	1.9	0.9
Ubat-ubatan & produk kesihatan <i>Medicines & health products</i>	1.5	1.4	1.1	0.5	2.4	3.2	4.0	1.5	0.2	0.9	0.6	0.7	1.0	-0.2
Ubat-ubatan <i>Medicines</i>	2.1	2.4	1.9	2.1	3.0	3.4	4.1	1.5	0.5	0.8	1.0	1.5	1.1	0.8
Produk perubatan <i>Medical products</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-2.8	1.6	-3.1	-7.0	-1.3	-3.5
Produk bantu <i>Assistive products</i>	-0.1	-1.3	-1.3	-3.9	0.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit luar <i>Outpatient care services</i>	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	4.9	0.0	1.1	6.5	6.5	5.5
Perkhidmatan pergigian pesakit luar <i>Outpatient dental services</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	2.4	11.6	0.0	0.0
Perkhidmatan rawatan pesakit luar yang lain (tidak termasuk perkhidmatan pergigian) <i>Other outpatient care services (excluding preventive & dental)</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.9	9.7	0.0	0.0	1.6	13.2	9.4
Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit dalam hospital <i>Inpatient care services</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Perkhidmatan kuratif & pemulihan pesakit dalam <i>Inpatient curative & rehabilitative services</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Perkhidmatan rawatan jangka panjang pesakit dalam <i>Inpatient long term care services</i>	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan kesihatan lain <i>Others health services</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan pengimejan diagnostik & perkhidmatan makmal perubatan <i>Diagnostic imaging services & medical laboratory services</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	5.2	0.6	2.2	5.5	-5.6	-7.2	15.4	1.2	-4.8	-14.2	15.8	1.9	0.0	1.7
Pembelian kenderaan <i>Purchase of vehicles</i>	0.3	0.0	0.0	-1.2	-0.9	1.5	1.1	-4.5	-2.4	-1.3	-0.9	1.3	1.2	0.5
Kereta <i>Cars</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.3	-1.7	1.3	1.0	-4.4	-2.3	-1.3	-0.9	1.3	1.2	0.5
Motosikal <i>Motorcycles</i>	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.8	5.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Basikal <i>Bicycles</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pengurusan peralatan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Operation of personal transport equipment</i>	6.6	0.8	2.8	7.1	-6.8	-7.8	16.8	1.4	-5.0	-14.9	16.8	2.0	0.0	1.8
Alat ganti & aksesori untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Parts & accessories for personal transport equipment</i>	6.6	6.2	0.8	-0.8	0.7	1.1	3.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bahan api & pelincir untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Fuels & lubricants for personal transport equipment</i>	6.4	0.5	2.9	8.1	-8.6	-10.5	22.8	2.2	-6.4	-18.6	21.0	2.1	-0.3	0.9
Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan kelengkapan kenderaan persendirian <i>Maintenance & repair of personal transport equipment</i>	7.5	1.9	2.4	1.9	5.5	0.5	1.0	0.2	5.0	3.2	0.3	2.5	1.4	4.0
Perkhidmatan lain berkenaan kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Other services in respect of personal transport equipment</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	-0.7	-2.1	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan awam <i>Public transport services</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-5.2	-4.4	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan laluan rel <i>Passenger transport by railway</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Jadual Table 18.2		Inflasi Tahunan Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Perlis, 2011-2024 (samb.) Annual Inflation of Group and Subgroup, Perlis, 2011-2024 (cont'd)													
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan jalan raya Passenger transport by road		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pengangkutan penumpang melalui udara Passenger transport by air		-	-	-	-	-	-	-9.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pengangkutan penumpang melalui laut & air daratan Passenger transport by sea & inland waterway		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan barangan Transport services of goods		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pengangkutan barang-barang lain Other transport of goods		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maklumat & Komunikasi Information & Communication		-0.4	-0.4	-0.3	-0.5	2.6	-2.1	-0.1	-0.5	1.3	2.5	0.0	0.0	-2.4	-1.3
Peralatan maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication equipment		-7.0	-6.6	-5.3	-9.2	-3.3	-0.3	-1.5	-0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-1.8	-2.5
Peralatan telefon bimbit Mobile telephone equipment		-7.0	-6.6	-5.3	-9.2	-3.3	-0.3	-1.5	-0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-1.8	-2.3
Peralatan pemprosesan maklumat Information processing equipment		-5.8	-3.3	-7.1	-8.5	3.6	-	-	-	-0.6	0.4	4.4	0.3	0.2	-
Peralatan untuk penerimaan, rakaman & penghasilan suara & penglihatan Equipment for the reception, recording & reproduction of sound & vision		-2.0	-1.1	-2.7	-2.2	-0.8	0.1	1.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Peralatan & aksesori maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication equipment & accessories		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication services		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9	-2.2	0.0	-0.5	1.4	2.6	0.0	0.0	-2.4	-1.2
Perkhidmatan komunikasi mudah alih Mobile communication services		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5	-4.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-2.0
Perkhidmatan penyediaan akses internet Internet access provision services		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.7	0.0	-1.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pakej perkhidmatan telekomunikasi Internet access provision services										1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication services		4.5	1.4	0.6	5.0	0.0	2.4	3.3	-1.4	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan Recreation, Sport & Culture		1.8	-0.1	0.6	1.8	0.9	2.1	1.7	-0.4	3.5	2.3	0.5	2.7	4.5	2.5
Barangan rekreasi lain Other recreational goods		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Permainan, mainan & hobi Games, toys & hobbies		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kelengkapan untuk bersukan, perkhemahan & rekreasi terbuka Equipment for sport, camping & open-air recreation		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Produk kebun & binatang peliharaan Garden products & pets		3.5	-2.7	4.8	0.9	3.1	2.7	0.6	-0.6	10.9	1.6	1.0	13.7	21.7	3.5
Produk kebun, tanaman & bunga Garden products, plants & flowers		6.6	-3.5	2.7	1.3	3.5	3.0	0.0	-0.4	17.0	2.0	1.3	19.0	28.9	4.5
Binatang peliharaan & produk untuk binatang peliharaan Pets & products for pets		-2.6	-0.9	8.7	0.0	2.2	2.1	1.8	-0.9	-1.5	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.3
Perkhidmatan rekreasi Recreational services		4.0	1.3	0.5	4.4	0.0	1.4	2.3	-0.4	1.0	0.3	0.2	1.2	1.0	0.5
Veterinar & lain-lain perkhidmatan untuk binatang peliharaan Veterinary & other services for pets		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan rekreasi & sukan Recreational & sporting services		4.0	1.3	0.5	4.4	0.0	2.4	3.3	-1.2	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.0
Barangan kebudayaan Cultural goods		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Alat muzik Musical instruments		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan kebudayaan Cultural services		4.0	1.3	0.5	4.4	0.0	2.4	3.3	-1.2	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.8	0.0
Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh panggung wayang Services provided by cinemas		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-
Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh muzium Services provided by museums		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.6	9.9	0.0

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Surat khabar, buku & alat tulis Newspapers, books & stationery	-0.2	0.0	1.1	0.9	0.9	3.8	1.0	3.5	9.1	10.4	0.5	0.3	4.1	10.4
Buku Books	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Surat khabar & bacaan berkala Newspapers & periodicals	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.1	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-
Alat tulis & bahan lukisan Stationery & drawing materials	-0.3	0.0	2.1	1.7	1.8	6.4	1.8	6.4	7.2	0.8	1.0	0.6	9.1	10.8
Pakej percutian Package holidays	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pakej percutian Package holidays	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pendidikan Education	0.3	1.9	2.5	9.7	1.1	0.3	1.9	0.1	5.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah Pre primary & primary education	0.2	0.1	3.1	13.3	1.5	0.3	2.3	0.1	5.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah Pre primary & primary education	0.2	0.1	3.1	13.3	1.5	0.3	2.3	0.1	5.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pendidikan peringkat menengah Secondary education	0.4	5.7	1.5	2.6	0.5	-	-	-	6.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pendidikan peringkat menengah Secondary education	0.4	5.7	1.5	2.6	0.5	-	-	-	6.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar Post-secondary non-tertiary education	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar Post-secondary non-tertiary education	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas Tertiary education	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas Tertiary education	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat Education not defined by level	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat Education not defined by level	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan Restaurant & Accommodation Services	5.6	2.0	1.7	2.3	3.8	3.4	2.8	0.5	1.0	-0.9	-1.0	6.4	8.2	3.8
Perkhidmatan penyediaan minuman Beverage preparation services	6.4	2.3	1.8	2.3	3.8	3.7	3.2	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.8	4.8	7.6	3.6
Restoran, kafe & seumpamanya Restaurants, cafés & the like	6.4	2.3	1.8	2.3	3.8	3.7	3.2	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.8	4.8	7.6	3.6
Perkhidmatan penginapan Accommodation services	-13.8	-8.6	-1.3	3.3	-0.5	-5.7	-0.7	-5.1	0.7	-14.5	-16.3	23.6	13.1	4.9
Perkhidmatan penginapan Accommodation services	-13.8	-8.6	-1.3	3.3	-0.5	-5.7	-0.7	-5.1	0.7	-14.5	-16.3	23.6	13.1	4.9
Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan Insurance & Financial Services	8.4	0.1	5.3	-5.1	5.0	1.2	-0.1	0.0	0.0	4.7	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Insurans Insurance	8.4	0.1	5.3	-5.1	5.0	1.2	-0.1	0.0	0.0	4.7	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Insurans berkaitan dengan kesihatan Insurance connected with health	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Insurans berkaitan dengan pengangkutan Insurance connected with transport	12.5	0.2	7.6	-7.0	7.2	1.7	-0.2	0.0	0.0	4.7	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
Perkhidmatan Kewangan Financial Services	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	-3.0	-2.2	0.0	2.1	8.6	1.2	-
Caj eksplisit oleh syarikat pengambilan deposit Explicit charges by deposit-taking corporations	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	-3.0	-2.2	0.0	2.1	8.6	1.2	-
Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services	5.2	2.5	-0.8	-3.1	1.6	1.2	1.0	-0.9	-0.4	1.6	0.5	1.8	2.4	2.0
Penjagaan diri Personal care	1.2	1.8	0.7	-1.5	-1.4	1.1	1.6	-0.7	-0.6	-0.6	-0.7	1.3	2.5	-0.2
Lain-lain perkakas, artikel & produk untuk penjagaan diri Other appliances, articles & products for personal care	1.2	1.8	0.7	-1.5	-1.4	1.1	1.3	-0.9	-0.5	-0.7	-0.7	1.3	2.6	-0.2

Jadual Table 18.2		Inflasi Tahunan Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Perlis, 2011-2024 (samb.) Annual Inflation of Group and Subgroup, Perlis, 2011-2024 (cont'd)													
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Group and Subgroup															
Salon dandanan rambut & pusat dandanan peribadi		-	-	-	-	-	-	4.9	1.3	-1.6	-0.6	0.0	2.5	1.3	1.5
Hairdressing salons & personal grooming establishments															
Barangan peribadi lain		18.0	6.2	-9.4	-6.6	9.6	2.5	0.2	-8.6	7.6	36.1	6.3	3.0	9.9	17.3
Other personal item															
Barang kemas & jam tangan		23.1	7.6	-10.6	-8.1	12.1	10.5	6.0	-8.7	7.6	36.2	6.3	3.0	9.9	17.3
Jewellery & watches															
Artikel pemujaan & artikel untuk perayaan keagamaan & ritual		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Devotional articles & articles for religious & ritual celebrations															
Barang peribadi lain t.t.t.l.		-	-	-	-	-	-	-6.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other personal effects n.e.c															
Perlindungan sosial		2.1	6.3	2.1	16.2	1.9	3.0	5.0	3.1	10.0	1.1	2.3	5.6	2.8	6.8
Social protection															
Perlindungan sosial		2.1	6.3	2.1	16.2	1.9	3.0	5.0	3.1	10.0	1.1	2.3	5.6	2.8	6.8
Social protection															
Lain-lain perkhidmatan		-	-	-	-	-	-	-0.1	0.9	0.0	2.6	3.5	3.1	3.8	3.2
Other services															
Lain-lain perkhidmatan		-	-	-	-	-	-	-0.1	0.9	0.0	2.6	3.5	3.1	3.8	3.2
Other services															

Jadual Table		Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Selangor, 2010-2024 Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Selangor, 2010-2024														
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Jumlah Total		100.0	103.4	105.1	107.5	111.2	114.0	116.6	121.5	123.2	124.3	123.5	126.8	132.1	135.9	138.8
Makanan & Minuman Food & Beverages		100.0	105.2	108.0	112.4	116.9	121.7	126.6	132.0	134.2	136.6	139.4	142.8	153.3	162.6	167.9
Makanan Food		100.0	105.3	108.2	112.6	117.3	122.2	127.3	132.9	135.2	137.7	140.5	144.1	154.8	164.3	169.7
Makanan di luar rumah Food away from home		100.0	105.7	110.3	114.2	120.0	124.9	129.2	135.6	139.2	143.5	146.7	148.9	160.5	172.4	180.3
Makanan di rumah Food at home		100.0	105.1	106.7	111.5	115.5	120.3	126.0	131.0	132.3	133.3	135.8	140.5	150.6	157.9	160.8
Bijirin & produk bijirin Cereals & cereal products		100.0	102.0	103.6	107.0	108.1	110.1	111.1	112.9	113.0	113.3	113.8	114.6	120.5	127.1	127.8
Daging Meat		100.0	109.1	105.3	113.3	118.6	121.3	126.2	129.5	128.4	127.4	129.9	134.7	146.9	154.1	153.8
Ikan & makanan laut lain Fish & other seafood		100.0	106.5	113.5	120.4	127.5	134.4	145.3	155.7	161.4	162.9	167.7	177.3	189.8	197.3	198.1
Susu, produk tenusu lain & telur Milk, other dairy products & eggs		100.0	107.0	109.4	113.7	118.4	123.6	124.2	123.7	123.8	126.1	122.4	126.2	138.6	147.6	148.9
Minyak & lemak Oils & fats		100.0	100.6	102.1	102.5	103.0	103.5	106.4	120.0	120.3	120.3	122.0	126.8	131.5	131.2	131.1
Buah-buahan & kacang Fruits & nuts		100.0	104.7	109.8	113.8	115.7	120.8	127.6	131.6	132.1	135.0	137.3	141.2	149.5	159.2	164.9
Sayur-sayuran Vegetables		100.0	100.6	94.6	96.7	99.9	110.2	121.2	129.0	130.3	132.9	142.3	150.5	165.6	172.6	186.0
Gula, manisan & pencuci mulut Sugar, confectionery & desserts		100.0	108.8	111.6	116.6	123.2	126.1	129.5	130.9	130.7	130.1	130.0	130.3	134.5	139.9	142.6
Makanan sedia dimakan & produk makanan lain t.t.t.l. Ready-made food & other food products n.e.c.		100.0	106.1	112.3	113.4	115.5	119.8	127.8	132.0	132.8	133.9	136.7	140.2	148.4	158.0	162.2
Minuman bukan alkohol Non-alcoholic beverages		100.0	102.2	105.5	107.1	108.2	110.4	111.2	111.0	110.9	112.6	113.2	114.1	117.6	123.0	125.6
Jus buah-buahan & sayur-sayuran Fruit & vegetable juices		100.0	98.6	99.0	99.6	100.0	100.6	99.2	96.7	95.5	97.2	101.4	104.3	107.7	113.1	114.6
Kopi & pengganti kopi Coffee & coffee substitutes		100.0	103.2	107.1	108.4	109.3	114.1	115.6	115.9	116.4	117.5	117.5	117.6	123.2	127.2	127.9
Teh Tea		100.0	103.2	105.7	107.1	108.7	111.2	112.2	113.8	116.0	115.8	114.4	115.3	118.6	125.1	128.5
Minuman koko Cocoa drinks		100.0	104.3	110.4	113.0	113.8	117.6	119.6	118.3	116.9	119.3	119.7	119.8	122.2	125.3	128.7
Air Water		100.0	103.3	107.1	108.7	109.1	109.4	108.8	108.5	108.2	107.4	107.6	108.8	111.6	117.5	119.4
Minuman ringan Soft drinks		100.0	100.3	101.1	100.7	102.5	102.1	101.5	101.8	104.0	106.6	107.2	109.6	111.9	118.1	122.4
Minuman tidak beralkohol lain Other non-alcoholic beverages		100.0	100.7	103.3	108.3	110.6	113.6	115.0	115.8	114.0	116.1	115.1	114.8	120.1	130.8	134.4
Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco		100.0	104.4	104.5	110.8	123.7	140.2	164.3	164.2	164.4	167.0	167.5	168.3	169.3	170.6	171.4
Minuman keras/ alkohol Alcoholic beverages		100.0	100.1	99.3	100.6	100.7	103.9	106.3	105.6	105.8	105.9	107.1	109.3	111.8	114.5	115.3
Arak & minuman keras Spirits & liquors		100.0	96.5	93.9	101.0	100.2	105.7	111.7	112.1	111.0	110.7	111.7	111.1	112.6	116.2	113.9
Wain Wine		100.0	100.2	99.5	100.7	102.0	105.6	106.7	108.0	106.7	107.6	106.3	106.8	106.3	107.3	110.8
Bir Beer		100.0	101.1	100.7	100.5	100.6	103.3	104.8	103.2	104.3	104.2	106.4	109.6	113.4	116.5	117.7
Tembakau Tobacco		100.0	105.5	105.9	113.5	129.7	149.7	179.4	179.4	180.1	183.8	183.8	183.8	183.8	184.1	184.6
Tembakau Tobacco		100.0	105.5	105.9	113.5	129.7	149.7	179.4	179.4	180.1	183.8	183.8	183.8	183.8	184.1	184.6
Pakaian & Kasut Clothing & Footwear		100.0	101.2	101.2	100.5	101.3	102.5	102.5	102.3	101.0	99.7	99.1	98.7	99.4	100.3	100.6
Pakaian Clothing		100.0	101.9	102.4	102.2	103.5	104.7	104.6	104.6	103.7	103.2	103.0	102.9	103.8	105.1	105.7
Pakaian Garments		100.0	102.1	102.5	102.2	103.4	104.6	104.3	104.2	103.0	102.2	102.0	101.8	102.5	103.8	104.2
Lain-lain jenis pakaian & aksesori pakaian Other articles of clothing & clothing accessories		100.0	98.8	99.9	99.6	99.9	100.6	102.3	102.8	102.5	104.0	103.8	103.8	104.1	105.0	104.7
Pencucian, pembaikan, menjahit & sewa pakaian Cleaning, repair, tailoring & hire of clothing		100.0	102.3	104.6	107.7	108.4	110.4	114.2	116.9	120.0	123.0	124.5	126.0	135.8	139.2	141.7

Jadual Table	19.1	Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Selangor, 2010-2024 (samb.) Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Selangor, 2010-2024 (cont'd)														
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Kasut Shoes		100.0	98.2	96.6	94.2	92.6	94.1	94.2	92.8	90.3	86.4	83.7	82.5	82.7	82.0	81.8
Kasut & lain-lain jenis alas kaki Shoes & other footwear		100.0	98.2	96.6	94.2	92.6	94.1	94.2	92.8	90.3	86.4	83.7	82.5	82.7	82.0	81.8
Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels		100.0	101.7	103.6	105.8	109.8	113.5	116.5	120.1	123.5	126.3	124.6	126.6	129.2	130.9	134.2
Sewa sebenar untuk kediaman Actual rentals for housing		100.0	101.8	103.9	106.4	110.2	114.9	118.2	122.7	127.2	130.8	132.5	132.9	134.6	136.8	139.1
Sewa sebenar yang dibayar oleh penyewa Actual rentals paid by tenants		100.0	101.8	103.9	106.4	110.2	114.9	118.2	122.7	127.2	130.8	132.5	132.9	134.6	136.8	139.1
Penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman Maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling		100.0	103.2	105.6	106.7	107.7	112.2	115.0	118.5	120.1	120.7	121.4	123.5	128.7	129.8	129.8
Kelengkapan keselamatan & bahan-bahan untuk pembaikan & penyelenggaraan rumah kediaman Security equipment & materials for the maintenance & repair of the dwelling		100.0	103.1	105.7	107.3	109.4	116.6	122.3	126.2	127.4	130.2	133.0	141.6	163.0	167.5	167.6
Bayaran perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman Services for the maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling		100.0	103.2	105.5	106.1	105.9	107.2	107.2	110.4	112.0	112.0	112.0	112.0	112.0	112.0	112.0
Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan rumah kediaman Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling		100.0	100.0	100.1	102.1	103.0	103.1	103.1	103.1	103.1	103.0	104.9	104.9	104.9	105.5	132.1
Bekalan air Water supply		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	116.5
Pembetungan Sewage collection		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	101.3	101.5	101.5	101.5	100.3	98.6	98.6	98.6	106.2	168.6
Perkhidmatan lain berkaitan rumah kediaman t.t.t.l. Other services relating to the dwelling n.e.c.		100.0	100.0	100.4	109.8	113.8	113.8	113.8	113.8	113.8	113.8	128.5	128.5	128.5	128.5	128.5
Elektrik, gas & bahan api Electricity, gas & fuel		100.0	101.9	102.7	102.7	111.2	109.5	111.0	111.0	111.1	112.3	86.1	98.7	104.8	104.8	104.8
Bekalan elektrik Electricity		100.0	101.3	102.2	102.2	111.8	109.8	111.4	111.4	111.4	112.7	83.8	97.7	104.4	104.4	104.4
Gas Gas		100.0	106.1	106.3	106.2	106.8	106.8	107.4	108.0	108.7	108.6	108.6	108.5	108.5	108.5	108.5
Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance		100.0	103.5	105.2	107.1	108.9	112.1	115.0	117.8	119.0	121.6	121.9	125.0	131.0	133.5	134.5
Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani Furniture, furnishings & carpets		100.0	101.5	103.1	105.3	105.9	109.0	112.4	117.6	119.3	122.5	122.8	132.0	145.9	147.9	148.7
Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani Furniture, furnishings & carpets		100.0	101.5	103.1	105.3	105.9	109.0	112.4	117.6	119.3	122.5	122.8	132.0	145.9	147.9	148.7
Tekstil isi rumah Household textiles		100.0	100.4	98.6	95.7	96.5	99.8	100.6	99.1	99.0	99.6	99.5	99.5	100.8	100.9	101.8
Tekstil isi rumah Household textiles		100.0	100.4	98.6	95.7	96.5	99.8	100.6	99.1	99.0	99.6	99.5	99.5	100.8	100.9	101.8
Perkakas isi rumah Household appliances		100.0	99.8	99.8	100.5	102.3	104.7	108.1	108.8	107.6	108.1	108.5	109.8	115.0	118.5	118.1
Perkakasan utama isi rumah sama ada elektrik atau bukan elektrik Major household appliances, whether electric or not electric		100.0	99.8	99.8	100.5	102.3	104.7	108.1	108.8	107.6	108.1	108.5	109.8	115.0	118.5	118.5
Kelengkapan elektrik kecil isi rumah Small household appliances		100.0	104.6	104.8	106.9	114.7	118.2	120.1	119.4	118.3	118.8	122.1	125.5	132.8	137.1	134.6
Pembaikan, pemasangan & sewa perkakas isi rumah Repair, installation & hire of household appliances		100.0	101.9	102.3	102.0	103.8	106.9	107.9	109.5	110.4	111.0	111.2	111.3	113.7	116.4	116.7
Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah Glassware, tableware & household utensils		100.0	98.8	100.6	102.7	104.8	108.7	111.0	111.2	110.4	108.9	108.9	108.9	109.3	109.0	109.3
Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah Glassware, tableware & household utensils		100.0	98.8	100.6	102.7	104.8	108.7	111.0	111.2	110.4	108.9	108.9	108.9	109.3	109.0	109.3
Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun Tools & equipment for house & garden		100.0	102.2	107.9	108.0	110.1	116.7	125.5	126.6	125.2	124.6	124.5	123.9	124.8	126.0	128.3
Alat-alat & peralatan bermotor Motorised tools & equipment		100.0	103.3	109.9	108.9	111.7	119.4	127.6	127.6	127.6	132.0	133.4	133.4	133.4	133.4	136.4
Alat-alat tidak bermotor & pelbagai aksesori Non-motorised tools & miscellaneous accessories		100.0	98.8	101.9	105.1	105.2	108.7	117.7	120.2	119.0	115.5	114.5	113.6	115.0	116.8	117.7

Jadual Table	19.1	Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Selangor, 2010-2024 (samb.) Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Selangor, 2010-2024 (cont'd)														
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah Goods & services for routine household maintenance		100.0	105.9	108.4	111.1	113.4	116.8	119.7	122.7	125.1	128.8	129.1	129.4	131.2	134.3	136.0
Barang-barang isi rumah tidak tahan lama Non-durable household goods		100.0	102.0	106.9	107.5	109.7	112.5	112.6	116.3	118.4	121.8	121.2	122.3	126.4	132.7	134.8
Perkhidmatan domestik & perkhidmatan isi rumah Domestic services & household services		100.0	108.4	109.4	113.3	115.8	119.5	124.2	126.6	129.6	133.5	134.6	134.2	134.2	134.7	136.0
Kesihatan Health		100.0	103.1	105.0	106.9	110.5	115.1	118.0	120.9	122.0	122.8	124.1	124.9	126.7	129.9	133.4
Ubat-ubatan & produk kesihatan Medicines & health products		100.0	103.1	105.2	107.4	111.7	117.3	118.9	121.0	121.5	121.2	122.2	122.1	122.4	125.0	128.0
Ubat-ubatan Medicines		100.0	103.9	106.2	108.9	114.1	120.3	121.9	124.0	124.6	124.3	125.6	125.5	126.3	130.0	133.9
Produk perubatan Medical products		100.0	102.1	105.8	107.0	109.2	116.3	121.7	127.5	128.4	130.3	132.9	135.4	132.0	127.9	128.9
Produk bantu Assistive products		100.0	99.5	99.2	99.2	99.3	101.2	101.7	102.8	102.0	101.2	99.6	98.6	97.7	98.1	98.1
Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit luar Outpatient care services		100.0	104.6	107.5	109.7	114.0	118.9	125.1	130.5	132.7	136.3	139.4	141.9	149.2	155.9	160.8
Perkhidmatan pergigian pesakit luar Outpatient dental services		100.0	106.3	112.3	114.7	118.5	127.0	137.8	147.1	148.3	150.1	150.9	152.7	161.9	167.7	168.9
Perkhidmatan rawatan pesakit luar yang lain (tidak termasuk perkhidmatan pergigian) Other outpatient care services (excluding preventive & dental)		100.0	105.4	109.1	112.8	121.3	128.4	136.4	142.6	146.6	152.6	158.6	162.4	170.0	179.3	189.4
Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit dalam hospital Inpatient care services		100.0	100.9	100.9	100.9	100.9	100.9	104.6	106.9	108.2	109.5	110.0	112.4	112.6	113.5	116.2
Perkhidmatan kuratif & pemulihan pesakit dalam Inpatient curative & rehabilitative services		100.0	100.9	100.9	100.9	100.9	100.9	104.6	106.9	108.2	109.5	110.0	112.4	112.6	113.5	116.2
Perkhidmatan rawatan jangka panjang pesakit dalam Inpatient long term care services		100.0	102.9	102.9	102.9	102.9	102.9	102.9	102.9	102.9	102.9	102.9	102.9	102.9	102.9	102.9
Perkhidmatan kesihatan lain Others health services		-	-	-	-	-	-	105.5	106.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	139.4
Perkhidmatan pengimejan diagnostik & perkhidmatan makmal perubatan Diagnostic imaging services & medical laboratory services		-	-	-	-	-	-	105.5	106.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	139.4
Pengangkutan Transport		100.0	105.1	105.8	107.2	112.0	107.1	103.1	116.4	118.7	115.6	105.9	116.6	123.6	125.9	127.5
Pembelian kenderaan Purchase of vehicles		100.0	100.7	100.8	100.8	100.4	99.6	102.1	103.3	101.4	100.2	99.2	99.6	100.4	100.7	100.4
Kereta Cars		100.0	100.7	100.7	100.7	99.9	98.6	101.1	102.5	100.6	99.6	98.5	98.1	98.0	98.0	97.8
Motosikal Motorcycles		100.0	100.6	100.6	100.9	101.8	103.6	104.1	104.1	100.7	98.2	98.2	98.2	99.0	100.8	99.9
Basikal Bicycles		100.0	100.5	103.0	104.2	106.1	110.3	113.9	114.9	115.1	114.7	113.1	118.0	124.0	124.4	123.8
Pengurusan peralatan pengangkutan persendirian Operation of personal transport equipment		100.0	105.6	106.3	107.8	113.0	107.0	102.1	117.8	120.5	116.6	104.7	117.6	126.0	128.2	130.6
Alat ganti & aksesori untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian Parts & accessories for personal transport equipment		100.0	106.6	107.9	107.7	107.3	107.0	106.2	110.7	110.0	107.8	108.2	109.9	118.0	123.1	124.0
Bahan api & pelincir untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian Fuels & lubricants for personal transport equipment		100.0	106.6	107.2	108.6	114.2	104.1	93.5	114.3	117.0	109.9	89.4	108.6	115.0	112.8	113.0
Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan kelengkapan kenderaan persendirian Maintenance & repair of personal transport equipment		100.0	102.3	104.5	108.3	115.1	126.3	135.5	141.5	146.0	149.6	155.7	161.1	182.9	200.9	217.7
Perkhidmatan lain berkenaan kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian Other services in respect of personal transport equipment		100.0	100.4	100.5	98.7	98.5	101.7	117.3	119.2	119.8	119.3	117.5	117.3	120.0	120.8	120.8
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan awam Public transport services		100.0	102.7	103.8	105.7	110.8	118.3	121.8	116.9	118.4	122.8	133.8	126.1	118.8	125.4	123.7
Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan laluan rel Passenger transport by railway		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	104.4	152.8	146.8	152.8	152.8	152.8	152.8	152.8	152.2	152.4

Jadual Table		19.1 Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Selangor, 2010-2024 (samb.) Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Selangor, 2010-2024 (cont'd)														
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
	Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan jalan raya Passenger transport by road	100.0	103.7	103.8	104.2	113.7	123.3	128.8	129.0	129.5	129.5	130.4	133.6	134.2	134.2	134.2
	Pengangkutan penumpang melalui udara Passenger transport by air	100.0	100.6	106.9	115.5	104.2	102.9	99.3	90.2	91.1	98.0	114.7	101.1	89.3	99.6	90.0
	Pengangkutan penumpang melalui laut & air daratan Passenger transport by sea & inland waterway	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	128.8
	Perkhidmatan pengangkutan barangan Transport services of goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	126.9
	Pengangkutan barang-barang lain Other transport of goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	126.9
Maklumat & Komunikasi Information & Communication		100.0	100.1	99.4	99.0	98.2	99.7	98.2	97.9	95.7	95.7	96.4	96.4	96.4	93.6	92.2
	Peralatan maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication equipment	100.0	101.5	92.5	87.0	77.3	72.2	72.2	69.5	62.3	59.0	58.9	58.8	58.8	58.2	58.0
	Peralatan telefon bimbit Mobile telephone equipment	100.0	101.5	92.5	87.0	77.3	72.2	72.2	69.5	62.3	59.0	58.9	58.8	58.8	58.2	57.2
	Peralatan pemprosesan maklumat Information processing equipment	100.0	99.4	98.4	97.6	92.3	96.8	99.6	100.0	100.0	99.0	97.3	97.2	102.2	102.0	104.3
	Peralatan untuk penerimaan, rakaman & penghasilan suara & penglihatan Equipment for the reception, recording & reproduction of sound & vision	100.0	92.9	91.5	91.1	87.7	84.1	84.4	84.7	83.0	81.4	80.2	79.8	79.4	78.4	77.8
	Peralatan & aksesori maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication equipment & accessories	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	57.8
	Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	102.0	100.5	100.5	99.7	100.9	101.9	101.9	101.9	98.5	96.6
	Perkhidmatan komunikasi mudah alih Mobile communication services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	104.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	96.7
	Perkhidmatan penyediaan akses internet Internet access provision services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Pakej perkhidmatan telekomunikasi Internet access provision services									99.1	100.5	100.5	100.5	100.5	100.5	100.5
	Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication services	100.0	105.0	108.3	108.9	114.4	114.4	117.2	121.0	119.3	121.0	121.0	121.0	121.0	121.0	125.3
Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan Recreation, Sport & Culture		100.0	101.8	103.3	104.0	105.6	108.1	111.1	114.0	113.3	113.9	114.9	115.8	119.8	121.7	123.9
	Barangan rekreasi lain Other recreational goods	100.0	100.0	102.8	103.0	102.9	103.2	103.1	103.6	101.8	101.0	101.2	101.2	102.6	103.9	104.1
	Permainan, mainan & hobi Games, toys & hobbies	100.0	101.0	101.4	101.9	103.1	103.1	101.8	101.7	101.2	98.7	97.4	96.9	99.4	100.4	101.6
	Kelengkapan untuk bersukan, perkhemahan & rekreasi terbuka Equipment for sport, camping & open-air recreation	100.0	100.0	102.8	103.0	102.9	103.2	103.1	103.6	101.8	101.0	101.2	101.2	102.6	103.9	103.3
	Produk kebun & binatang peliharaan Garden products & pets	100.0	102.6	104.0	108.2	110.8	113.6	115.6	117.8	118.5	118.8	119.6	121.0	127.7	130.3	130.0
	Produk kebun, tanaman & bunga Garden products, plants & flowers	100.0	106.3	110.8	117.7	125.8	131.8	134.4	141.9	145.6	146.3	146.4	147.7	153.8	158.1	160.5
	Binatang peliharaan & produk untuk binatang peliharaan Pets & products for pets	100.0	102.6	101.9	105.8	105.0	106.5	108.7	109.1	108.3	108.3	109.5	111.8	116.5	117.8	117.0
	Perkhidmatan rekreasi Recreational services	100.0	103.9	106.9	107.5	113.1	115.5	119.9	124.2	122.8	124.1	124.6	125.9	131.4	133.5	138.1
	Veterinar & lain-lain perkhidmatan untuk binatang peliharaan Veterinary & other services for pets	100.0	102.6	101.7	102.2	103.8	112.2	120.9	125.4	125.4	129.9	131.4	131.4	131.4	126.9	121.3
	Perkhidmatan rekreasi & sukan Recreational & sporting services	100.0	104.0	107.4	108.2	113.3	115.2	118.9	123.2	121.6	123.0	123.6	125.1	130.3	132.8	137.4
	Barangan kebudayaan Cultural goods	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.1	101.0	101.0	101.0	101.0	101.0	101.0	101.0	101.0	101.0	101.0
	Alat muzik Musical instruments	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.1	101.0	101.0	101.0	101.0	101.0	101.0	101.0	101.0	101.0	101.0
	Perkhidmatan kebudayaan Cultural services	100.0	104.0	107.4	108.2	113.3	115.2	118.9	123.2	121.6	123.0	123.6	125.1	130.3	132.8	135.4
	Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh panggung wayang Services provided by cinemas	100.0	101.6	107.6	109.8	117.6	129.7	135.9	141.8	140.2	141.8	144.1	154.3	192.4	210.2	219.3
	Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh muzium Services provided by museums	100.0	100.0	99.6	99.2	99.2	101.9	108.0	113.8	113.0	113.6	114.6	114.6	114.6	114.6	114.6

Jadual Table	19.1	Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Selangor, 2010-2024 (samb.) Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Selangor, 2010-2024 (cont'd)														
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Surat khabar, buku & alat tulis Newpapers, books & stationery		100.0	101.1	101.9	102.9	103.3	107.1	107.9	108.7	108.3	110.1	114.0	115.8	118.8	122.6	124.8
Buku Books		100.0	109.0	115.7	119.5	120.1	122.6	122.9	123.3	123.2	122.9	125.4	126.2	126.7	129.4	128.3
Surat khabar & bacaan berkala Newspapers & periodicals		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	105.2	105.2	105.2	105.6	110.9	122.5	126.2	131.6	135.5	143.4
Alat tulis & bahan lukisan Stationery & drawing materials		100.0	102.2	103.3	104.5	106.0	108.2	110.3	112.1	111.0	111.4	111.4	112.6	115.0	119.9	120.9
Pakej percutian Package holidays		100.0	104.1	113.8	124.1	124.6	135.6	140.4	140.4	140.4	139.4	144.9	144.9	144.9	148.0	150.3
Pakej percutian Package holidays		100.0	104.1	113.8	124.1	124.6	135.6	140.4	140.4	140.4	139.4	144.9	144.9	144.9	148.0	150.3
Pendidikan Education		100.0	102.4	104.6	108.1	111.4	113.3	116.1	117.6	118.6	120.8	122.2	122.6	124.6	125.8	128.1
Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah Pre primary & primary education		100.0	100.9	104.3	107.2	110.6	112.5	115.0	116.4	117.4	120.4	122.3	122.4	125.3	127.4	130.9
Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah Pre primary & primary education		100.0	100.9	104.3	107.2	110.6	112.5	115.0	116.4	117.4	120.4	122.3	122.4	125.3	127.4	130.9
Pendidikan peringkat menengah Secondary education		100.0	104.4	104.5	106.7	110.4	113.0	115.9	119.3	120.7	121.8	122.5	122.5	122.5	122.9	123.1
Pendidikan peringkat menengah Secondary education		100.0	104.4	104.5	106.7	110.4	113.0	115.9	119.3	120.7	121.8	122.5	122.5	122.5	122.9	123.1
Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar Post-secondary non-tertiary education		100.0	102.9	110.7	123.9	124.3	123.6	123.5	123.5	123.5	123.5	123.5	123.5	123.5	123.5	123.5
Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar Post-secondary non-tertiary education		100.0	102.9	110.7	123.9	124.3	123.6	123.5	123.5	123.5	123.5	123.5	123.5	123.5	123.5	123.5
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas Tertiary education		100.0	100.4	100.4	100.7	101.1	101.1	108.7	110.8	118.2	118.4	118.4	118.4	118.4	118.4	118.4
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas Tertiary education		100.0	100.4	100.4	100.7	101.1	101.1	108.7	110.8	118.2	118.4	118.4	118.4	118.4	118.4	118.4
Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat Education not defined by level		100.0	103.7	102.5	103.1	108.9	112.2	112.7	112.7	110.8	113.0	116.1	118.8	122.2	122.3	123.8
Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat Education not defined by level		100.0	103.7	102.5	103.1	108.9	112.2	112.7	112.7	110.8	113.0	116.1	118.8	122.2	122.3	123.8
Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan Restaurant & Accommodation Services		100.0	107.1	111.3	114.7	122.4	127.6	131.1	135.4	137.7	139.2	141.4	142.3	148.4	157.6	162.8
Perkhidmatan penyediaan minuman Beverage preparation services		100.0	107.8	112.1	116.0	124.1	129.8	133.9	138.7	142.7	144.5	146.2	147.5	154.6	165.2	171.4
Restoran, kafe & seumpamanya Restaurants, cafés & the like		100.0	107.8	112.1	116.0	124.1	129.8	133.9	138.7	142.7	144.5	146.2	147.5	154.6	165.2	171.4
Perkhidmatan penginapan Accommodation services		100.0	99.9	103.4	102.1	105.0	105.5	104.1	105.0	99.9	100.2	103.8	103.1	104.8	108.2	109.8
Perkhidmatan penginapan Accommodation services		100.0	99.9	103.4	102.1	105.0	105.5	104.1	105.0	99.9	100.2	103.8	103.1	104.8	108.2	109.8
Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan Insurance & Financial Services		100.0	99.8	98.7	99.4	99.8	104.3	107.1	107.4	104.7	102.8	102.3	102.3	102.3	102.4	102.2
Insurans Insurance		100.0	99.8	98.7	99.4	99.8	104.3	107.1	107.4	104.7	102.8	102.3	102.3	102.3	102.4	102.2
Insurans berkaitan dengan kesihatan Insurance connected with health		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	104.2	112.0	112.0	108.1	105.3	105.3	105.3	105.3	106.6	106.7
Insurans berkaitan dengan pengangkutan Insurance connected with transport		100.0	99.6	98.2	99.1	99.6	105.6	108.8	109.2	105.5	102.8	102.0	102.0	102.0	101.7	101.4
Perkhidmatan Kewangan Financial Services		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	104.1	104.5	105.5	103.2	100.8	100.8	104.3	114.8	114.8	114.8
Caj eksplisit oleh syarikat pengambilan deposit Explicit charges by deposit-taking corporations		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	104.1	104.5	105.5	103.2	100.8	100.8	104.3	114.8	114.8	114.8
Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services		100.0	101.8	102.7	102.5	102.2	106.2	109.1	110.1	108.5	108.3	112.4	113.2	116.0	119.5	124.2
Penjagaan diri Personal care		100.0	101.1	102.8	103.9	103.9	107.0	109.5	110.3	110.4	110.6	113.2	113.8	116.5	120.2	122.9
Lain-lain perkakas, artikel & produk untuk penjagaan diri Other appliances, articles & products for personal care		100.0	101.1	102.9	104.0	103.7	106.9	109.4	110.1	109.9	110.0	112.1	111.9	113.8	117.1	119.1

Jadual Table	19.1	Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Selangor, 2010-2024 (samb.) Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Selangor, 2010-2024 (cont'd)														
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
	Salon dandanan rambut & pusat dandanan peribadi Hairdressing salons & personal grooming establishments	100.0	100.5	101.6	103.6	105.9	108.0	110.8	112.2	113.3	114.4	119.6	124.2	131.0	136.7	143.7
	Barangan peribadi lain Other personal item	100.0	111.9	115.1	106.8	101.8	109.5	115.8	118.9	113.6	115.2	130.6	132.3	137.1	145.8	164.0
	Barang kemas & jam tangan Jewellery & watches	100.0	119.1	124.9	112.2	105.1	116.7	126.6	132.6	123.7	130.7	166.6	170.1	180.0	199.6	236.7
	Artikel pemujaan & artikel untuk perayaan keagamaan & ritual Devotional articles & articles for religious & ritual celebrations	100.0	99.7	100.5	103.6	104.7	106.1	107.6	109.2	110.5	110.6	111.8	113.1	124.2	128.8	128.7
	Barang peribadi lain t.t.t.l. Other personal effects n.e.c	100.0	101.3	100.5	99.2	94.8	93.3	94.5	94.6	90.4	86.3	85.9	85.5	85.8	85.4	85.5
	Perlindungan sosial Social protection	100.0	100.4	101.4	101.9	105.8	108.3	113.0	117.1	121.9	127.2	127.7	127.0	127.0	127.0	127.0
	Perlindungan sosial Social protection	100.0	100.4	101.4	101.9	105.8	108.3	113.0	117.1	121.9	127.2	127.7	127.0	127.0	127.0	127.0
	Lain-lain perkhidmatan Other services	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	105.2	106.7	106.7	106.7	106.7	106.7	106.7	106.7	106.7	106.7	107.0
	Lain-lain perkhidmatan Other services	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	105.2	106.7	106.7	106.7	106.7	106.7	106.7	106.7	106.7	106.7	107.0

Jadual Table 19.2		Inflasi Tahunan Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Selangor, 2011-2024 Annual Inflation of Group and Subgroup, Selangor, 2011-2024													
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Jumlah Total		3.4	1.6	2.3	3.4	2.5	2.3	4.2	1.4	0.9	-0.6	2.7	4.2	2.9	2.1
Makanan & Minuman Food & Beverages		5.2	2.7	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.3	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.4	7.4	6.1	3.3
Makanan Food		5.3	2.8	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.4	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.6	7.4	6.1	3.3
Makanan di luar rumah Food away from home		5.7	4.4	3.5	5.1	4.1	3.4	5.0	2.7	3.1	2.2	1.5	7.8	7.4	4.6
Makanan di rumah Food at home		5.1	1.5	4.5	3.6	4.2	4.7	4.0	1.0	0.8	1.9	3.5	7.2	4.8	1.8
Bijirin & produk bijirin Cereals & cereal products		2.0	1.6	3.3	1.0	1.9	0.9	1.6	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.7	5.1	5.5	0.6
Daging Meat		9.1	-3.5	7.6	4.7	2.3	4.0	2.6	-0.8	-0.8	2.0	3.7	9.1	4.9	-0.2
Ikan & makanan laut lain Fish & other seafood		6.5	6.6	6.1	5.9	5.4	8.1	7.2	3.7	0.9	2.9	5.7	7.1	4.0	0.4
Susu, produk tenusu lain & telur Milk, other dairy products & eggs		7.0	2.2	3.9	4.1	4.4	0.5	-0.4	0.1	1.9	-2.9	3.1	9.8	6.5	0.9
Minyak & lemak Oils & fats		0.6	1.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	2.8	12.8	0.2	0.0	1.4	3.9	3.7	-0.2	-0.1
Buah-buahan & kacang Fruits & nuts		4.7	4.9	3.6	1.7	4.4	5.6	3.1	0.4	2.2	1.7	2.8	5.9	6.5	3.6
Sayur-sayuran Vegetables		0.6	-6.0	2.2	3.3	10.3	10.0	6.4	1.0	2.0	7.1	5.8	10.0	4.2	7.8
Gula, manisan & pencuci mulut Sugar, confectionery & desserts		8.8	2.6	4.5	5.7	2.4	2.7	1.1	-0.2	-0.5	-0.1	0.2	3.2	4.0	1.9
Makanan sedia dimakan & produk makanan lain t.t.t.l. Ready-made food & other food products n.e.c.		6.1	5.8	1.0	1.9	3.7	6.7	3.3	0.6	0.8	2.1	2.6	5.8	6.5	2.7
Minuman bukan alkohol Non-alcoholic beverages		2.2	3.2	1.5	1.0	2.0	0.7	-0.2	-0.1	1.5	0.5	0.8	3.1	4.6	2.1
Jus buah-buahan & sayur-sayuran Fruit & vegetable juices		-1.4	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.6	-1.4	-2.5	-1.2	1.8	4.3	2.9	3.3	5.0	1.3
Kopi & pengganti kopi Coffee & coffee substitutes		3.2	3.8	1.2	0.8	4.4	1.3	0.3	0.4	0.9	0.0	0.1	4.8	3.2	0.6
Teh Tea		3.2	2.4	1.3	1.5	2.3	0.9	1.4	1.9	-0.2	-1.2	0.8	2.9	5.5	2.7
Minuman koko Cocoa drinks		4.3	5.8	2.4	0.7	3.3	1.7	-1.1	-1.2	2.1	0.3	0.1	2.0	2.5	2.7
Air Water		3.3	3.7	1.5	0.4	0.3	-0.5	-0.3	-0.3	-0.7	0.2	1.1	2.6	5.3	1.6
Minuman ringan Soft drinks		0.3	0.8	-0.4	1.8	-0.4	-0.6	0.3	2.2	2.5	0.6	2.2	2.1	5.5	3.6
Minuman tidak beralkohol lain Other non-alcoholic beverages		0.7	2.6	4.8	2.1	2.7	1.2	0.7	-1.6	1.8	-0.9	-0.3	4.6	8.9	2.8
Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco		4.4	0.1	6.0	11.6	13.3	17.2	-0.1	0.1	1.6	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.5
Minuman keras/ alkohol Alcoholic beverages		0.1	-0.8	1.3	0.1	3.2	2.3	-0.7	0.2	0.1	1.1	2.1	2.3	2.4	0.7
Arak & minuman keras Spirits & liquors		-3.5	-2.7	7.6	-0.8	5.5	5.7	0.4	-1.0	-0.3	0.9	-0.5	1.4	3.2	-2.0
Wain Wine		0.2	-0.7	1.2	1.3	3.5	1.0	1.2	-1.2	0.8	-1.2	0.5	-0.5	0.9	3.3
Bir Beer		1.1	-0.4	-0.2	0.1	2.7	1.5	-1.5	1.1	-0.1	2.1	3.0	3.5	2.7	1.0
Tembakau Tobacco		5.5	0.4	7.2	14.3	15.4	19.8	0.0	0.4	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
Tembakau Tobacco		5.5	0.4	7.2	14.3	15.4	19.8	0.0	0.4	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
Pakaian & Kasut Clothing & Footwear		1.2	0.0	-0.7	0.8	1.2	0.0	-0.2	-1.3	-1.3	-0.6	-0.4	0.7	0.9	0.3
Pakaian Clothing		1.9	0.5	-0.2	1.3	1.2	-0.1	0.0	-0.9	-0.5	-0.2	-0.1	0.9	1.3	0.6
Pakaian Garments		2.1	0.4	-0.3	1.2	1.2	-0.3	-0.1	-1.2	-0.8	-0.2	-0.2	0.7	1.3	0.4
Lain-lain jenis pakaian & aksesori pakaian Other articles of clothing & clothing accessories		-1.2	1.1	-0.3	0.3	0.7	1.7	0.5	-0.3	1.5	-0.2	0.0	0.3	0.9	-0.3
Pencucian, pembaikan, menjahit & sewa pakaian Cleaning, repair, tailoring & hire of clothing		2.3	2.2	3.0	0.6	1.8	3.4	2.4	2.7	2.5	1.2	1.2	7.8	2.5	1.8

Jadual Table 19.2		Inflasi Tahunan Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Selangor, 2011-2024 (samb.) Annual Inflation of Group and Subgroup, Selangor, 2011-2024 (cont'd)													
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Group and Subgroup															
Kasut		-1.8	-1.6	-2.5	-1.7	1.6	0.1	-1.5	-2.7	-4.3	-3.1	-1.4	0.2	-0.8	-0.2
Shoes															
Kasut & lain-lain jenis alas kaki		-1.8	-1.6	-2.5	-1.7	1.6	0.1	-1.5	-2.7	-4.3	-3.1	-1.4	0.2	-0.8	-0.2
Shoes & other footwear															
Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain		1.7	1.9	2.1	3.8	3.4	2.6	3.1	2.8	2.3	-1.3	1.6	2.1	1.3	2.5
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels															
Sewa sebenar untuk kediaman		1.8	2.1	2.4	3.6	4.3	2.9	3.8	3.7	2.8	1.3	0.3	1.3	1.6	1.7
Actual rentals for housing															
Sewa sebenar yang dibayar oleh penyewa		1.8	2.1	2.4	3.6	4.3	2.9	3.8	3.7	2.8	1.3	0.3	1.3	1.6	1.7
Actual rentals paid by tenants															
Penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman		3.2	2.3	1.0	0.9	4.2	2.5	3.0	1.4	0.5	0.6	1.7	4.2	0.9	0.0
Maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling															
Kelengkapan keselamatan & bahan-bahan untuk pembaikan & penyelenggaraan rumah kediaman		3.1	2.5	1.5	2.0	6.6	4.9	3.2	1.0	2.2	2.2	6.5	15.1	2.8	0.1
Security equipment & materials for the maintenance & repair of the dwelling															
Bayaran perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman		3.2	2.2	0.6	-0.2	1.2	0.0	3.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Services for the maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling															
Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan rumah kediaman		0.0	0.1	2.0	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.6	25.2
Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling															
Bekalan air		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.5
Water supply															
Pembetulan		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	-1.2	-1.7	0.0	0.0	7.7	58.8
Sewage collection															
Perkhidmatan lain berkaitan rumah kediaman t.t.t.l.		0.0	0.4	9.4	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other services relating to the dwelling n.e.c.															
Elektrik, gas & bahan api		1.9	0.8	0.0	8.3	-1.5	1.4	0.0	0.1	1.1	-23.3	14.6	6.2	0.0	0.0
Electricity, gas & fuel															
Bekalan elektrik		1.3	0.9	0.0	9.4	-1.8	1.5	0.0	0.0	1.2	-25.6	16.6	6.9	0.0	0.0
Electricity															
Gas		6.1	0.2	-0.1	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.6	0.6	-0.1	0.0	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gas															
Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah		3.5	1.6	1.8	1.7	2.9	2.6	2.4	1.0	2.2	0.2	2.5	4.8	1.9	0.7
Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance															
Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani		1.5	1.6	2.1	0.6	2.9	3.1	4.6	1.4	2.7	0.2	7.5	10.5	1.4	0.5
Furniture, furnishings & carpets															
Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani		1.5	1.6	2.1	0.6	2.9	3.1	4.6	1.4	2.7	0.2	7.5	10.5	1.4	0.5
Furniture, furnishings & carpets															
Tekstil isi rumah		0.4	-1.8	-2.9	0.8	3.4	0.8	-1.5	-0.1	0.6	-0.1	0.0	1.3	0.1	0.9
Household textiles															
Tekstil isi rumah		0.4	-1.8	-2.9	0.8	3.4	0.8	-1.5	-0.1	0.6	-0.1	0.0	1.3	0.1	0.9
Household textiles															
Perkakas isi rumah		-0.2	0.0	0.7	1.8	2.3	3.2	0.6	-1.1	0.5	0.4	1.2	4.7	3.0	-0.3
Household appliances															
Perkakasan utama isi rumah sama ada elektrik atau bukan elektrik		-0.2	0.0	0.7	1.8	2.3	3.2	0.6	-1.1	0.5	0.4	1.2	4.7	3.0	0.0
Major household appliances, whether electric or not electric															
Kelengkapan elektrik kecil isi rumah		4.6	0.2	2.0	7.3	3.1	1.6	-0.6	-0.9	0.4	2.8	2.8	5.8	3.2	-1.8
Small household appliances															
Pembaikan, pemasangan & sewa perkakas isi rumah		1.9	0.4	-0.3	1.8	3.0	0.9	1.5	0.8	0.5	0.2	0.1	2.2	2.4	0.3
Repair, installation & hire of household appliances															
Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah		-1.2	1.8	2.1	2.0	3.7	2.1	0.2	-0.7	-1.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	-0.3	0.3
Glassware, tableware & household utensils															
Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah		-1.2	1.8	2.1	2.0	3.7	2.1	0.2	-0.7	-1.4	0.0	0.0	0.4	-0.3	0.3
Glassware, tableware & household utensils															
Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun		2.2	5.6	0.1	1.9	6.0	7.5	0.9	-1.1	-0.5	-0.1	-0.5	0.7	1.0	1.8
Tools & equipment for house & garden															
Alat-alat & peralatan bermotor		3.3	6.4	-0.9	2.6	6.9	6.9	0.0	0.0	3.4	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2
Motorised tools & equipment															
Alat-alat tidak bermotor & pelbagai aksesori		-1.2	3.1	3.1	0.1	3.3	8.3	2.1	-1.0	-2.9	-0.9	-0.8	1.2	1.6	0.8
Non-motorised tools & miscellaneous accessories															

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah Goods & services for routine household maintenance	5.9	2.4	2.5	2.1	3.0	2.5	2.5	2.0	3.0	0.2	0.2	1.4	2.4	1.3
Barang-barang isi rumah tidak tahan lama Non-durable household goods	2.0	4.8	0.6	2.0	2.6	0.1	3.3	1.8	2.9	-0.5	0.9	3.4	5.0	1.6
Perkhidmatan domestik & perkhidmatan isi rumah Domestic services & household services	8.4	0.9	3.6	2.2	3.2	3.9	1.9	2.4	3.0	0.8	-0.3	0.0	0.4	1.0
Kesihatan Health	3.1	1.8	1.8	3.4	4.2	2.5	2.5	0.9	0.7	1.1	0.6	1.4	2.5	2.7
Ubat-ubatan & produk kesihatan Medicines & health products	3.1	2.0	2.1	4.0	5.0	1.4	1.8	0.4	-0.2	0.8	-0.1	0.2	2.1	2.4
Ubat-ubatan Medicines	3.9	2.2	2.5	4.8	5.4	1.3	1.7	0.5	-0.2	1.0	-0.1	0.6	2.9	3.0
Produk perubatan Medical products	2.1	3.6	1.1	2.1	6.5	4.6	4.8	0.7	1.5	2.0	1.9	-2.5	-3.1	0.8
Produk bantu Assistive products	-0.5	-0.3	0.0	0.1	1.9	0.5	1.1	-0.8	-0.8	-1.6	-1.0	-0.9	0.4	0.0
Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit luar Outpatient care services	4.6	2.8	2.0	3.9	4.3	5.2	4.3	1.7	2.7	2.3	1.8	5.1	4.5	3.1
Perkhidmatan pergigian pesakit luar Outpatient dental services	6.3	5.6	2.1	3.3	7.2	8.5	6.7	0.8	1.2	0.5	1.2	6.0	3.6	0.7
Perkhidmatan rawatan pesakit luar yang lain (tidak termasuk perkhidmatan pergigian) Other outpatient care services (excluding preventive & dental)	5.4	3.5	3.4	7.5	5.9	6.2	4.5	2.8	4.1	3.9	2.4	4.7	5.5	5.6
Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit dalam hospital Inpatient care services	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7	2.2	1.2	1.2	0.5	2.2	0.2	0.8	2.4
Perkhidmatan kuratif & pemulihan pesakit dalam Inpatient curative & rehabilitative services	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7	2.2	1.2	1.2	0.5	2.2	0.2	0.8	2.4
Perkhidmatan rawatan jangka panjang pesakit dalam Inpatient long term care services	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Perkhidmatan kesihatan lain Others health services	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan pengimejan diagnostik & perkhidmatan makmal perubatan Diagnostic imaging services & medical laboratory services	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pengangkutan Transport	5.1	0.7	1.3	4.5	-4.4	-3.7	12.9	2.0	-2.6	-8.4	10.1	6.0	1.9	1.3
Pembelian kenderaan Purchase of vehicles	0.7	0.1	0.0	-0.4	-0.8	2.5	1.2	-1.8	-1.2	-1.0	0.4	0.8	0.3	-0.3
Kereta Cars	0.7	0.0	0.0	-0.8	-1.3	2.5	1.4	-1.9	-1.0	-1.1	-0.4	-0.1	0.0	-0.2
Motosikal Motorcycles	0.6	0.0	0.3	0.9	1.8	0.5	0.0	-3.3	-2.5	0.0	0.0	0.8	1.8	-0.9
Basikal Bicycles	0.5	2.5	1.2	1.8	4.0	3.3	0.9	0.2	-0.3	-1.4	4.3	5.1	0.3	-0.5
Pengurusan peralatan pengangkutan persendirian Operation of personal transport equipment	5.6	0.7	1.4	4.8	-5.3	-4.6	15.4	2.3	-3.2	-10.2	12.3	7.1	1.7	1.9
Alat ganti & aksesori untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian Parts & accessories for personal transport equipment	6.6	1.2	-0.2	-0.4	-0.3	-0.7	4.2	-0.6	-2.0	0.4	1.6	7.4	4.3	0.7
Bahan api & pelincir untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian Fuels & lubricants for personal transport equipment	6.6	0.6	1.3	5.2	-8.8	-10.2	22.2	2.4	-6.1	-18.7	21.5	5.9	-1.9	0.2
Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan kelengkapan kenderaan persendirian Maintenance & repair of personal transport equipment	2.3	2.2	3.6	6.3	9.7	7.3	4.4	3.2	2.5	4.1	3.5	13.5	9.8	8.4
Perkhidmatan lain berkenaan kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian Other services in respect of personal transport equipment	0.4	0.1	-1.8	-0.2	3.2	15.3	1.6	0.5	-0.4	-1.5	-0.2	2.3	0.7	0.0
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan awam Public transport services	2.7	1.1	1.8	4.8	6.8	3.0	-4.0	1.3	3.7	9.0	-5.8	-5.8	5.6	-1.4
Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan laluan rel Passenger transport by railway	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4	46.4	-3.9	4.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.4	0.1

Jadual Table 19.2		Inflasi Tahunan Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Selangor, 2011-2024 (samb.) Annual Inflation of Group and Subgroup, Selangor, 2011-2024 (cont'd)													
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan jalan raya Passenger transport by road		3.7	0.1	0.4	9.1	8.4	4.5	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.7	2.5	0.4	0.0	0.0
Pengangkutan penumpang melalui udara Passenger transport by air		0.6	6.3	8.0	-9.8	-1.2	-3.5	-9.2	1.0	7.6	17.0	-11.9	-11.7	11.5	-9.6
Pengangkutan penumpang melalui laut & air daratan Passenger transport by sea & inland waterway		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan barangan Transport services of goods		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pengangkutan barang-barang lain Other transport of goods		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maklumat & Komunikasi Information & Communication		0.1	-0.7	-0.4	-0.8	1.5	-1.5	-0.3	-2.2	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.0	-2.9	-1.5
Peralatan maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication equipment		1.5	-8.9	-5.9	-11.1	-6.6	0.0	-3.7	-10.4	-5.3	-0.2	-0.2	0.0	-1.0	-0.3
Peralatan telefon bimbit Mobile telephone equipment		1.5	-8.9	-5.9	-11.1	-6.6	0.0	-3.7	-10.4	-5.3	-0.2	-0.2	0.0	-1.0	-1.7
Peralatan pemprosesan maklumat Information processing equipment		-0.6	-1.0	-0.8	-5.4	4.9	2.9	0.4	0.0	-1.0	-1.7	-0.1	5.1	-0.2	2.3
Peralatan untuk penerimaan, rakaman & penghasilan suara & penglihatan Equipment for the reception, recording & reproduction of sound & vision		-7.1	-1.5	-0.4	-3.7	-4.1	0.4	0.4	-2.0	-1.9	-1.5	-0.5	-0.5	-1.3	-0.8
Peralatan & aksesori maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication equipment & accessories		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication services		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	-1.5	0.0	-0.8	1.2	1.0	0.0	0.0	-3.3	-1.9
Perkhidmatan komunikasi mudah alih Mobile communication services		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5	-4.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-3.3
Perkhidmatan penyediaan akses internet Internet access provision services		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pakej perkhidmatan telekomunikasi Internet access provision services		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication services		5.0	3.1	0.6	5.1	0.0	2.4	3.2	-1.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan Recreation, Sport & Culture		1.8	1.5	0.7	1.5	2.4	2.8	2.6	-0.6	0.5	0.9	0.8	3.5	1.6	1.8
Barangan rekreasi lain Other recreational goods		0.0	2.8	0.2	-0.1	0.3	-0.1	0.5	-1.7	-0.8	0.2	0.0	1.4	1.3	0.2
Permainan, mainan & hobi Games, toys & hobbies		1.0	0.4	0.5	1.2	0.0	-1.3	-0.1	-0.5	-2.5	-1.3	-0.5	2.6	1.0	1.2
Kelengkapan untuk bersukan, perkhemahan & rekreasi terbuka Equipment for sport, camping & open-air recreation		0.0	2.8	0.2	-0.1	0.3	-0.1	0.5	-1.7	-0.8	0.2	0.0	1.4	1.3	-0.6
Produk kebun & binatang peliharaan Garden products & pets		2.6	1.4	4.0	2.4	2.5	1.8	1.9	0.6	0.3	0.7	1.2	5.5	2.0	-0.2
Produk kebun, tanaman & bunga Garden products, plants & flowers		6.3	4.2	6.2	6.9	4.8	2.0	5.6	2.6	0.5	0.1	0.9	4.1	2.8	1.5
Binatang peliharaan & produk untuk binatang peliharaan Pets & products for pets		2.6	-0.7	3.8	-0.8	1.4	2.1	0.4	-0.7	0.0	1.1	2.1	4.2	1.1	-0.7
Perkhidmatan rekreasi Recreational services		3.9	2.9	0.6	5.2	2.1	3.8	3.6	-1.1	1.1	0.4	1.0	4.4	1.6	3.4
Veterinar & lain-lain perkhidmatan untuk binatang peliharaan Veterinary & other services for pets		2.6	-0.9	0.5	1.6	8.1	7.8	3.7	0.0	3.6	1.2	0.0	0.0	-3.4	-4.4
Perkhidmatan rekreasi & sukan Recreational & sporting services		4.0	3.3	0.7	4.7	1.7	3.2	3.6	-1.3	1.2	0.5	1.2	4.2	1.9	3.5
Barangan kebudayaan Cultural goods		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Alat muzik Musical instruments		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Perkhidmatan kebudayaan Cultural services		4.0	3.3	0.7	4.7	1.7	3.2	3.6	-1.3	1.2	0.5	1.2	4.2	1.9	2.0
Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh panggung wayang Services provided by cinemas		1.6	5.9	2.0	7.1	10.3	4.8	4.3	-1.1	1.1	1.6	7.1	24.7	9.3	4.3
Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh muzium Services provided by museums		0.0	-0.4	-0.4	0.0	2.7	6.0	5.4	-0.7	0.5	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Jadual Table 19.2		Inflasi Tahunan Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Selangor, 2011-2024 (samb.) Annual Inflation of Group and Subgroup, Selangor, 2011-2024 (cont'd)													
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Surat khabar, buku & alat tulis <i>Newspapers, books & stationery</i>		1.1	0.8	1.0	0.4	3.7	0.7	0.7	-0.4	1.7	3.5	1.6	2.6	3.2	1.8
Buku <i>Books</i>		9.0	6.1	3.3	0.5	2.1	0.2	0.3	-0.1	-0.2	2.0	0.6	0.4	2.1	-0.9
Surat khabar & bacaan berkala <i>Newspapers & periodicals</i>		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.2	0.0	0.0	0.4	5.0	10.5	3.0	4.3	3.0	5.8
Alat tulis & bahan lukisan <i>Stationery & drawing materials</i>		2.2	1.1	1.2	1.4	2.1	1.9	1.6	-1.0	0.4	0.0	1.1	2.1	4.3	0.8
Pakej percutian <i>Package holidays</i>		4.1	9.3	9.1	0.4	8.8	3.5	0.0	0.0	-0.7	3.9	0.0	0.0	2.1	1.6
Pakej percutian <i>Package holidays</i>		4.1	9.3	9.1	0.4	8.8	3.5	0.0	0.0	-0.7	3.9	0.0	0.0	2.1	1.6
Pendidikan <i>Education</i>		2.4	2.1	3.3	3.1	1.7	2.5	1.3	0.9	1.9	1.2	0.3	1.6	1.0	1.8
Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah <i>Pre primary & primary education</i>		0.9	3.4	2.8	3.2	1.7	2.2	1.2	0.9	2.6	1.6	0.1	2.4	1.7	2.7
Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah <i>Pre primary & primary education</i>		0.9	3.4	2.8	3.2	1.7	2.2	1.2	0.9	2.6	1.6	0.1	2.4	1.7	2.7
Pendidikan peringkat menengah <i>Secondary education</i>		4.4	0.1	2.1	3.5	2.4	2.6	2.9	1.2	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2
Pendidikan peringkat menengah <i>Secondary education</i>		4.4	0.1	2.1	3.5	2.4	2.6	2.9	1.2	0.9	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.2
Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar <i>Post-secondary non-tertiary education</i>		2.9	7.6	11.9	0.3	-0.6	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar <i>Post-secondary non-tertiary education</i>		2.9	7.6	11.9	0.3	-0.6	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas <i>Tertiary education</i>		0.4	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.0	7.5	1.9	6.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas <i>Tertiary education</i>		0.4	0.0	0.3	0.4	0.0	7.5	1.9	6.7	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat <i>Education not defined by level</i>		3.7	-1.2	0.6	5.6	3.0	0.4	0.0	-1.7	2.0	2.7	2.3	2.9	0.1	1.2
Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat <i>Education not defined by level</i>		3.7	-1.2	0.6	5.6	3.0	0.4	0.0	-1.7	2.0	2.7	2.3	2.9	0.1	1.2
Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan <i>Restaurant & Accommodation Services</i>		7.1	3.9	3.1	6.7	4.2	2.7	3.3	1.7	1.1	1.6	0.6	4.3	6.2	3.3
Perkhidmatan penyediaan minuman <i>Beverage preparation services</i>		7.8	4.0	3.5	7.0	4.6	3.2	3.6	2.9	1.3	1.2	0.9	4.8	6.9	3.8
Restoran, kafe & seumpamanya <i>Restaurants, cafés & the like</i>		7.8	4.0	3.5	7.0	4.6	3.2	3.6	2.9	1.3	1.2	0.9	4.8	6.9	3.8
Perkhidmatan penginapan <i>Accommodation services</i>		-0.1	3.5	-1.3	2.8	0.5	-1.3	0.9	-4.9	0.3	3.6	-0.7	1.6	3.2	1.5
Perkhidmatan penginapan <i>Accommodation services</i>		-0.1	3.5	-1.3	2.8	0.5	-1.3	0.9	-4.9	0.3	3.6	-0.7	1.6	3.2	1.5
Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Insurance & Financial Services</i>		-0.2	-1.1	0.7	0.4	4.5	2.7	0.3	-2.5	-1.8	-0.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	-0.2
Insurans <i>Insurance</i>		-0.2	-1.1	0.7	0.4	4.5	2.7	0.3	-2.5	-1.8	-0.5	0.0	0.0	0.1	-0.2
Insurans berkaitan dengan kesihatan <i>Insurance connected with health</i>		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2	7.5	0.0	-3.5	-2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.1
Insurans berkaitan dengan pengangkutan <i>Insurance connected with transport</i>		-0.4	-1.4	0.9	0.5	6.0	3.0	0.4	-3.4	-2.6	-0.8	0.0	0.0	-0.3	-0.3
Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Financial Services</i>		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1	0.4	1.0	-2.2	-2.3	0.0	3.5	10.1	0.0	0.0
Caj eksplisit oleh syarikat pengambilan deposit <i>Explicit charges by deposit-taking corporations</i>		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.1	0.4	1.0	-2.2	-2.3	0.0	3.5	10.1	0.0	0.0
Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan <i>Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services</i>		1.8	0.9	-0.2	-0.3	3.9	2.7	0.9	-1.5	-0.2	3.8	0.7	2.5	3.0	3.9
Penjagaan diri <i>Personal care</i>		1.1	1.7	1.1	0.0	3.0	2.3	0.7	0.1	0.2	2.4	0.5	2.4	3.2	2.2
Lain-lain perkakas, artikel & produk untuk penjagaan diri <i>Other appliances, articles & products for personal care</i>		1.1	1.8	1.1	-0.3	3.1	2.3	0.6	-0.2	0.1	1.9	-0.2	1.7	2.9	1.7

Jadual Table 19.2		Inflasi Tahunan Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Selangor, 2011-2024 (samb.) Annual Inflation of Group and Subgroup, Selangor, 2011-2024 (cont'd)													
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Group and Subgroup															
	Salon dandanan rambut & pusat dandanan peribadi														
	<i>Hairdressing salons & personal grooming establishments</i>	0.5	1.1	2.0	2.2	2.0	2.6	1.3	1.0	1.0	4.5	3.8	5.5	4.4	5.1
	Barangan peribadi lain														
	<i>Other personal item</i>	11.9	2.9	-7.2	-4.7	7.6	5.8	2.7	-4.5	1.4	13.4	1.3	3.6	6.3	12.5
	Barang kemas & jam tangan														
	<i>Jewellery & watches</i>	19.1	4.9	-10.2	-6.3	11.0	8.5	4.7	-6.7	5.7	27.5	2.1	5.8	10.9	18.6
	Artikel pemujaan & artikel untuk perayaan keagamaan & ritual														
	<i>Devotional articles & articles for religious & ritual celebrations</i>	-0.3	0.8	3.1	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.2	0.1	1.1	1.2	9.8	3.7	-0.1
	Barang peribadi lain t.t.t.l.														
	<i>Other personal effects n.e.c</i>	1.3	-0.8	-1.3	-4.4	-1.6	1.3	0.1	-4.4	-4.5	-0.5	-0.5	0.4	-0.5	0.1
	Perlindungan sosial														
	<i>Social protection</i>	0.4	1.0	0.5	3.8	2.4	4.3	3.6	4.1	4.3	0.4	-0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Perlindungan sosial														
	<i>Social protection</i>	0.4	1.0	0.5	3.8	2.4	4.3	3.6	4.1	4.3	0.4	-0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Lain-lain perkhidmatan														
	<i>Other services</i>	0.0	-0.1	0.1	5.2	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3
	Lain-lain perkhidmatan														
	<i>Other services</i>	0.0	-0.1	0.1	5.2	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3

Jadual Table	20.1	Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Terengganu, 2010-2024 Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Terengganu, 2010-2024														
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Jumlah Total		100.0	103.7	104.9	107.0	109.8	111.4	113.0	116.5	117.0	117.1	115.6	119.5	123.2	125.4	127.3
Makanan & Minuman Food & Beverages		100.0	105.7	107.2	110.4	113.3	116.1	119.8	123.1	124.4	125.9	127.7	130.5	136.9	141.8	144.4
Makanan Food		100.0	105.9	107.3	110.6	113.6	116.4	120.2	123.6	125.0	126.5	128.3	131.3	137.8	142.6	145.2
Makanan di luar rumah Food away from home		100.0	104.4	106.5	107.6	110.5	113.5	117.4	120.4	123.5	126.1	128.2	130.8	138.8	146.2	152.7
Makanan di rumah Food at home		100.0	106.5	107.7	111.9	115.0	117.8	121.6	125.2	125.7	126.6	128.3	131.5	137.2	140.9	141.0
Bijirin & produk bijirin Cereals & cereal products		100.0	101.4	102.7	104.4	105.4	107.0	109.6	110.5	111.3	111.7	113.7	114.4	121.1	127.0	129.2
Daging Meat		100.0	109.5	105.9	112.6	115.0	118.2	125.8	130.4	129.4	128.3	129.8	135.1	146.0	148.8	147.7
Ikan & makanan laut lain Fish & other seafood		100.0	109.7	115.5	121.7	129.0	132.3	136.5	141.8	144.7	147.7	149.5	156.5	159.3	161.6	158.1
Susu, produk tenusu lain & telur Milk, other dairy products & eggs		100.0	108.2	110.5	114.9	120.0	126.1	125.2	124.5	126.3	128.3	125.2	130.1	142.4	148.4	147.6
Minyak & lemak Oils & fats		100.0	100.2	100.4	100.6	100.9	101.2	104.7	119.3	118.5	118.0	120.2	124.0	128.2	130.8	131.4
Buah-buahan & kacang Fruits & nuts		100.0	104.2	103.9	105.5	107.2	109.5	112.3	117.3	116.5	114.0	113.8	113.5	114.9	117.6	118.3
Sayur-sayuran Vegetables		100.0	106.9	100.6	104.2	99.7	102.1	107.3	110.9	110.2	112.2	116.7	116.5	120.3	119.5	119.6
Gula, manisan & pencuci mulut Sugar, confectionery & desserts		100.0	113.2	117.4	125.6	135.8	138.1	139.6	142.4	141.9	140.5	140.3	140.9	144.5	149.0	150.7
Makanan sedia dimakan & produk makanan lain t.t.t.l. Ready-made food & other food products n.e.c.		100.0	106.2	110.1	111.7	113.0	117.2	123.2	129.1	129.5	131.2	134.9	139.3	145.8	154.2	159.7
Minuman bukan alkohol Non-alcoholic beverages		100.0	102.1	105.4	107.4	107.8	109.3	109.8	110.3	110.1	111.5	112.6	113.2	116.0	121.6	125.2
Jus buah-buahan & sayur-sayuran Fruit & vegetable juices		100.0	99.0	96.1	95.1	94.0	95.3	96.5	95.2	92.7	93.7	96.9	99.4	101.5	100.8	101.0
Kopi & pengganti kopi Coffee & coffee substitutes		100.0	101.1	103.8	105.1	105.3	108.9	110.0	111.1	110.9	113.1	112.7	112.6	115.6	120.4	125.6
Teh Tea		100.0	102.8	103.6	104.2	106.2	107.5	107.7	109.2	111.5	113.0	109.0	109.4	113.2	119.4	124.3
Minuman koko Cocoa drinks		100.0	103.1	108.7	110.5	110.9	111.3	112.6	112.9	112.2	113.9	115.9	116.8	118.2	123.7	126.9
Air Water		100.0	100.8	102.0	104.1	105.3	110.2	111.9	111.7	109.6	107.5	108.3	107.1	108.7	116.0	119.9
Minuman ringan Soft drinks		100.0	101.7	104.7	107.0	106.6	107.7	105.5	104.2	106.0	107.0	108.9	110.1	113.3	117.2	120.5
Minuman tidak beralkohol lain Other non-alcoholic beverages		100.0	101.2	104.8	110.9	111.4	113.5	115.5	116.6	114.5	116.1	117.3	117.1	122.8	134.6	138.1
Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco		100.0	105.5	105.8	113.3	129.2	148.8	177.9	177.9	178.4	182.4	182.8	183.2	183.8	184.2	184.6
Minuman keras/ alkohol Alcoholic beverages		100.0	102.0	103.2	104.3	106.2	111.6	112.1	114.7	114.3	119.2	122.7	126.4	130.5	132.1	131.5
Arak & minuman keras Spirits & liquors		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	131.7
Wain Wine		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	114.3	120.2	120.2	120.2	122.6	121.8	120.2
Bir Beer		100.0	102.0	103.2	104.3	106.2	111.6	112.1	114.7	114.4	118.6	123.9	129.5	134.4	137.3	137.1
Tembakau Tobacco		100.0	105.5	105.9	113.5	129.7	149.7	179.4	179.4	180.1	183.8	183.8	183.8	183.8	184.1	184.6
Tembakau Tobacco		100.0	105.5	105.9	113.5	129.7	149.7	179.4	179.4	180.1	183.8	183.8	183.8	183.8	184.1	184.6
Pakaian & Kasut Clothing & Footwear		100.0	99.7	99.7	99.1	99.0	98.7	98.0	97.1	95.5	93.8	93.3	92.9	93.5	94.1	94.3
Pakaian Clothing		100.0	100.1	100.0	99.4	99.5	99.2	98.7	98.2	97.1	96.4	96.2	95.9	96.5	97.1	96.9
Pakaian Garments		100.0	98.9	99.0	99.3	99.3	99.4	99.1	98.1	96.2	94.5	93.9	93.5	94.1	94.6	94.4
Lain-lain jenis pakaian & aksesori pakaian Other articles of clothing & clothing accessories		100.0	100.0	100.3	100.6	101.4	101.5	100.7	99.4	98.4	99.7	100.6	100.9	102.0	102.9	102.1
Pencucian, pembaikan, menjahit & sewa pakaian Cleaning, repair, tailoring & hire of clothing		100.0	107.4	111.6	114.7	116.6	120.5	122.6	126.0	129.7	133.2	134.2	137.5	143.2	149.2	153.0

Jadual Table		20.1		Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Terengganu, 2010-2024 (samb.) Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Terengganu, 2010-2024 (cont'd)												
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Kasut Shoes		100.0	97.8	97.8	97.4	95.8	95.6	94.6	91.5	86.9	81.0	78.8	78.3	79.0	79.6	80.4
Kasut & lain-lain jenis alas kaki Shoes & other footwear		100.0	97.8	97.8	97.4	95.8	95.6	94.6	91.5	86.9	81.0	78.8	78.3	79.0	79.6	80.4
Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels		100.0	102.2	103.8	105.3	107.9	110.2	111.6	112.7	113.8	114.9	111.2	113.5	114.9	115.2	117.7
Sewa sebenar untuk kediaman Actual rentals for housing		100.0	102.6	104.4	106.5	109.2	112.2	113.7	115.2	116.6	117.9	118.4	118.6	119.0	119.3	119.7
Sewa sebenar yang dibayar oleh penyewa Actual rentals paid by tenants		100.0	102.6	104.4	106.5	109.2	112.2	113.7	115.2	116.6	117.9	118.4	118.6	119.0	119.3	119.7
Penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman Maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling		100.0	101.6	103.2	104.0	104.8	109.2	110.4	111.5	110.4	111.6	112.5	121.4	137.4	142.5	143.5
Kelengkapan keselamatan & bahan-bahan untuk pembaikan & penyelenggaraan rumah kediaman Security equipment & materials for the maintenance & repair of the dwelling		100.0	101.6	103.2	104.0	104.8	109.3	109.8	110.8	109.5	109.7	110.6	122.9	139.8	146.6	148.3
Bayaran perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman Services for the maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling		100.0	101.6	103.2	104.0	104.7	109.1	111.2	112.4	111.3	113.4	114.2	120.5	135.9	139.7	140.2
Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan rumah kediaman Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	136.0
Bekalan air Water supply		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	132.4
Pembetungan Sewage collection		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	158.7
Perkhidmatan lain berkaitan rumah kediaman t.t.t.l. Other services relating to the dwelling n.e.c.		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Elektrik, gas & bahan api Electricity, gas & fuel		100.0	101.8	102.3	102.5	106.3	105.3	106.3	106.3	106.4	107.4	85.3	95.9	101.0	101.0	101.0
Bekalan elektrik Electricity		100.0	100.8	101.4	101.4	105.8	104.5	105.9	105.9	106.0	107.2	79.7	92.9	99.3	99.3	99.3
Gas Gas		100.0	106.5	106.5	107.6	108.7	109.3	108.3	108.4	108.6	108.6	108.6	108.6	108.6	108.6	108.6
Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance		100.0	100.5	102.0	103.2	103.8	107.6	110.3	111.5	110.7	110.5	110.7	112.5	115.5	117.6	118.4
Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani Furniture, furnishings & carpets		100.0	101.5	103.0	103.7	105.2	107.9	110.0	111.0	109.3	109.2	109.8	113.0	118.7	120.5	121.0
Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani Furniture, furnishings & carpets		100.0	101.5	103.0	103.7	105.2	107.9	110.0	111.0	109.3	109.2	109.8	113.0	118.7	120.5	121.0
Tekstil isi rumah Household textiles		100.0	97.0	95.8	96.3	94.6	92.5	93.6	92.7	89.8	85.9	85.1	84.4	84.4	84.9	85.7
Tekstil isi rumah Household textiles		100.0	97.0	95.8	96.3	94.6	92.5	93.6	92.7	89.8	85.9	85.1	84.4	84.4	84.9	85.7
Perkakas isi rumah Household appliances		100.0	100.2	100.2	100.5	101.0	104.1	106.4	107.5	105.3	104.7	104.9	105.6	108.4	110.0	110.2
Perkakasan utama isi rumah sama ada elektrik atau bukan elektrik Major household appliances, whether electric or not electric		100.0	100.2	100.2	100.5	101.0	104.1	106.4	107.5	105.3	104.7	104.9	105.6	108.4	110.0	109.8
Kelengkapan elektrik kecil isi rumah Small household appliances		100.0	101.4	101.1	102.7	105.5	109.6	111.3	113.3	111.8	112.6	115.4	117.1	120.4	122.8	123.9
Pembaikan, pemasangan & sewa perkakas isi rumah Repair, installation & hire of household appliances		100.0	103.3	104.4	104.7	108.9	108.7	109.7	110.0	109.2	105.6	105.6	105.6	111.7	114.2	116.9
Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah Glassware, tableware & household utensils		100.0	102.1	103.9	104.6	107.6	113.6	120.3	118.8	117.5	116.6	117.4	118.7	121.4	123.1	126.0
Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah Glassware, tableware & household utensils		100.0	102.1	103.9	104.6	107.6	113.6	120.3	118.8	117.5	116.6	117.4	118.7	121.4	123.1	126.0
Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun Tools & equipment for house & garden		100.0	101.3	101.3	101.3	100.6	97.1	98.6	99.4	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.2
Alat-alat & peralatan bermotor Motorised tools & equipment		100.0	101.3	101.3	101.3	100.6	97.1	-	-	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.3
Alat-alat tidak bermotor & pelbagai aksesori Non-motorised tools & miscellaneous accessories		-	-	-	-	-	-	98.6	99.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	99.1

Jadual Table		20.1		Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Terengganu, 2010-2024 (samb.) Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Terengganu, 2010-2024 (cont'd)												
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah Goods & services for routine household maintenance		100.0	100.2	102.7	104.7	105.0	110.4	113.7	115.6	116.9	118.1	117.9	119.9	120.9	124.2	125.4
Barang-barang isi rumah tidak tahan lama Non-durable household goods		100.0	100.8	103.1	102.8	101.7	105.5	105.6	107.8	108.9	110.5	110.1	112.6	113.4	117.2	118.5
Perkhidmatan domestik & perkhidmatan isi rumah Domestic services & household services		100.0	99.0	102.0	108.3	110.9	119.2	128.5	129.9	131.8	131.8	132.0	132.7	133.8	136.0	136.6
Kesihatan Health		100.0	102.5	104.3	106.3	108.8	113.5	115.7	118.9	120.2	121.4	123.4	124.2	125.5	126.7	127.5
Ubat-ubatan & produk kesihatan Medicines & health products		100.0	102.6	104.2	105.8	108.0	112.5	114.9	116.9	117.8	118.6	119.9	119.4	119.0	119.3	119.6
Ubat-ubatan Medicines		100.0	103.1	105.1	107.0	109.7	115.0	117.9	120.2	121.2	122.1	123.8	123.0	122.6	123.1	124.2
Produk perubatan Medical products		100.0	104.7	106.0	108.7	110.4	116.4	-	-	115.4	110.6	110.9	108.5	103.4	98.6	97.6
Produk bantu Assistive products		100.0	99.6	99.4	99.6	99.6	99.9	99.0	99.1	98.5	99.0	98.9	100.6	100.6	100.2	100.8
Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit luar Outpatient care services		100.0	103.4	106.5	111.0	115.9	123.1	125.7	131.7	134.8	137.7	142.2	147.6	155.1	159.7	162.6
Perkhidmatan pergigian pesakit luar Outpatient dental services		100.0	102.4	102.7	106.2	111.3	117.2	120.4	125.6	128.4	130.8	134.4	137.9	143.7	147.0	148.2
Perkhidmatan rawatan pesakit luar yang lain (tidak termasuk perkhidmatan pergigian) Other outpatient care services (excluding preventive & dental)		100.0	103.2	104.8	110.5	116.6	125.7	129.2	135.6	139.3	142.5	147.5	154.0	162.4	167.8	171.7
Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit dalam hospital Inpatient care services		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Perkhidmatan kuratif & pemulihan pesakit dalam Inpatient curative & rehabilitative services		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Perkhidmatan rawatan jangka panjang pesakit dalam Inpatient long term care services		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.0
Perkhidmatan kesihatan lain Others health services		-	-	-	-	-	-	119.3	120.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan pengimejan diagnostik & perkhidmatan makmal perubatan Diagnostic imaging services & medical laboratory services		-	-	-	-	-	-	119.3	120.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pengangkutan Transport		100.0	104.1	104.9	107.0	112.0	106.9	101.3	114.3	115.6	110.6	98.3	112.8	117.1	117.9	118.8
Pembelian kenderaan Purchase of vehicles		100.0	99.7	100.1	100.1	99.8	100.4	101.2	102.7	101.6	101.7	100.4	99.1	100.2	102.4	103.6
Kereta Cars		100.0	99.3	99.8	99.8	99.3	99.0	99.5	101.0	100.0	100.3	99.0	97.4	98.6	100.8	102.2
Motosikal Motorcycles		100.0	101.6	101.6	101.8	101.8	106.4	107.8	109.0	105.8	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.1	104.4	104.6
Basikal Bicycles		100.0	100.7	100.7	100.7	100.9	103.8	106.4	107.8	109.5	112.8	112.9	114.5	118.5	119.8	119.9
Pengurusan peralatan pengangkutan persendirian Operation of personal transport equipment		100.0	106.0	107.0	109.7	117.1	109.6	101.6	119.0	121.1	115.2	100.8	118.1	123.2	123.7	125.0
Alat ganti & aksesori untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian Parts & accessories for personal transport equipment		100.0	103.7	105.8	106.4	106.5	108.9	110.4	111.1	108.6	106.4	106.2	108.4	114.0	119.2	120.1
Bahan api & pelincir untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian Fuels & lubricants for personal transport equipment		100.0	106.6	107.2	110.2	119.0	108.6	97.4	119.3	121.9	114.3	95.2	116.6	120.7	119.6	120.6
Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan kelengkapan kenderaan persendirian Maintenance & repair of personal transport equipment		100.0	103.2	106.4	108.1	110.8	115.6	118.3	120.9	122.1	122.7	124.2	128.6	137.6	144.3	147.3
Perkhidmatan lain berkenaan kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian Other services in respect of personal transport equipment		100.0	106.1	108.0	109.8	110.2	107.5	120.8	139.3	139.3	139.3	139.3	140.8	142.3	142.8	142.9
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan awam Public transport services		100.0	101.2	102.8	109.0	108.1	109.2	104.4	100.1	100.9	104.3	112.1	105.9	98.2	101.6	96.0
Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan laluan rel Passenger transport by railway		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Jadual Table		20.1		Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Terengganu, 2010-2024 (samb.) Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Terengganu, 2010-2024 (cont'd)												
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
	Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan jalan raya Passenger transport by road	100.0	101.3	101.9	108.7	110.4	111.6	113.2	113.2	113.2	113.2	113.2	113.2	113.2	113.2	118.0
	Pengangkutan penumpang melalui udara Passenger transport by air	100.0	101.0	106.4	110.5	98.4	98.6	93.5	85.1	86.6	93.9	110.6	97.2	80.7	88.1	78.0
	Pengangkutan penumpang melalui laut & air daratan Passenger transport by sea & inland waterway	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	102.7
	Perkhidmatan pengangkutan barangan Transport services of goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	118.3
	Pengangkutan barang-barang lain Other transport of goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	118.3
Maklumat & Komunikasi Information & Communication		100.0	99.3	98.9	98.4	97.5	99.2	97.3	97.1	96.2	96.7	97.6	97.5	97.4	95.1	93.7
	Peralatan maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication equipment	100.0	94.4	90.6	86.3	78.5	71.6	70.9	69.1	66.3	65.4	65.2	64.8	64.0	63.7	63.1
	Peralatan telefon bimbit Mobile telephone equipment	100.0	94.4	90.6	86.3	78.5	71.6	70.9	69.1	66.3	65.4	65.2	64.8	64.0	63.7	62.5
	Peralatan pemprosesan maklumat Information processing equipment	100.0	97.7	96.6	93.3	89.2	93.3	95.1	96.6	96.1	95.3	95.6	96.7	99.6	97.7	96.1
	Peralatan untuk penerimaan, rakaman & penghasilan suara & penglihatan Equipment for the reception, recording & reproduction of sound & vision	100.0	97.0	93.9	91.8	88.4	83.5	82.4	88.3	87.3	86.8	86.9	86.9	87.0	87.5	87.4
	Peralatan & aksesori maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication equipment & accessories	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	63.7
	Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	102.8	100.8	100.8	100.4	101.2	102.3	102.3	102.3	99.7	98.2
	Perkhidmatan komunikasi mudah alih Mobile communication services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	104.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	97.8
	Perkhidmatan penyediaan akses internet Internet access provision services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	102.7	104.0	104.0	102.5	104.0	104.0	104.0	104.0	104.0	104.0
	Pakej perkhidmatan telekomunikasi Internet access provision services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	101.5	104.6	104.6	104.6	104.6	104.6	104.6
	Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication services	100.0	104.5	106.0	106.6	111.9	111.9	114.6	118.4	116.7	118.4	118.4	118.4	118.4	118.4	122.7
Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan Recreation, Sport & Culture		100.0	101.0	101.2	101.2	102.1	102.2	103.8	106.2	105.3	106.3	107.5	108.1	109.6	110.5	110.8
	Barangan rekreasi lain Other recreational goods	100.0	99.5	99.6	100.0	100.5	103.9	104.9	105.2	104.6	104.0	104.0	104.0	104.0	104.4	103.4
	Permainan, mainan & hobi Games, toys & hobbies	100.0	100.8	100.9	100.9	100.9	100.1	99.9	98.8	104.3	100.9	102.7	102.7	102.9	104.0	102.8
	Kelengkapan untuk bersukan, perkhemahan & rekreasi terbuka Equipment for sport, camping & open-air recreation	100.0	99.5	99.6	100.0	100.5	103.9	104.9	105.2	104.6	104.0	104.0	104.0	104.0	104.4	103.2
	Produk kebun & binatang peliharaan Garden products & pets	100.0	101.1	101.8	103.5	104.4	103.5	104.5	106.0	106.0	104.7	105.8	108.5	114.7	116.8	116.7
	Produk kebun, tanaman & bunga Garden products, plants & flowers	100.0	102.2	104.1	105.7	109.0	116.4	121.5	126.2	125.9	123.7	126.0	131.2	142.4	146.4	144.9
	Binatang peliharaan & produk untuk binatang peliharaan Pets & products for pets	100.0	100.9	101.1	103.0	102.7	97.3	95.8	94.7	94.2	94.0	93.8	95.9	101.1	101.9	102.8
	Perkhidmatan rekreasi Recreational services	100.0	104.1	105.4	106.0	110.8	110.9	113.3	116.6	115.2	116.8	116.8	116.8	116.9	117.3	118.9
	Veterinar & lain-lain perkhidmatan untuk binatang peliharaan Veterinary & other services for pets	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	117.5
	Perkhidmatan rekreasi & sukan Recreational & sporting services	100.0	104.2	105.6	106.2	111.1	111.1	113.7	117.4	115.8	117.2	117.2	117.2	117.3	117.7	119.6
	Barangan kebudayaan Cultural goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Alat muzik Musical instruments	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Perkhidmatan kebudayaan Cultural services	100.0	104.2	105.6	106.2	111.1	111.1	113.7	117.4	115.8	117.2	117.2	117.2	117.3	117.7	118.7
	Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh panggung wayang Services provided by cinemas	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.8	97.1	97.1	97.1	98.2	103.5	107.1
	Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh muzium Services provided by museums	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	101.9	105.6	105.6	105.6	105.6	105.6	105.6	105.6	105.6

Jadual Table		Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Terengganu, 2010-2024 (samb.) Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Terengganu, 2010-2024 (cont'd)														
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Surat khabar, buku & alat tulis Newpapers, books & stationery		100.0	100.3	100.9	101.9	102.6	103.6	103.9	104.4	104.3	107.9	115.3	115.4	117.2	118.4	118.9
Buku Books		100.0	100.1	102.3	104.2	104.8	105.7	107.0	107.3	107.1	106.2	106.2	106.2	106.9	107.3	107.4
Surat khabar & bacaan berkala Newspapers & periodicals		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.3	109.6	128.1	128.1	130.7	131.5	131.5
Alat tulis & bahan lukisan Stationery & drawing materials		100.0	100.8	101.0	101.2	102.6	104.7	104.7	106.0	105.6	105.8	106.1	106.3	108.2	110.1	110.9
Pakej percutian Package holidays		100.0	104.7	105.1	103.9	102.5	102.5	102.5	102.5	100.9	99.5	96.3	96.3	95.9	100.1	100.9
Pakej percutian Package holidays		100.0	104.7	105.1	103.9	102.5	102.5	102.5	102.5	100.9	99.5	96.3	96.3	95.9	100.1	100.9
Pendidikan Education		100.0	101.1	107.3	112.8	113.8	117.2	118.8	118.8	119.8	125.1	126.6	128.1	128.9	129.3	132.7
Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah Pre primary & primary education		100.0	102.3	110.6	118.6	119.4	124.2	126.1	126.0	127.6	134.7	135.4	138.4	140.2	141.1	144.4
Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah Pre primary & primary education		100.0	102.3	110.6	118.6	119.4	124.2	126.1	126.0	127.6	134.7	135.4	138.4	140.2	141.1	144.4
Pendidikan peringkat menengah Secondary education		100.0	100.0	107.9	112.1	112.2	115.7	117.9	117.9	119.2	127.2	127.9	128.7	129.1	129.1	130.9
Pendidikan peringkat menengah Secondary education		100.0	100.0	107.9	112.1	112.2	115.7	117.9	117.9	119.2	127.2	127.9	128.7	129.1	129.1	130.9
Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar Post-secondary non-tertiary education		-	-	-	-	-	-	118.9	118.9	118.9	119.8	120.0	118.5	116.3	116.3	116.3
Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar Post-secondary non-tertiary education		-	-	-	-	-	-	118.9	118.9	118.9	119.8	120.0	118.5	116.3	116.3	116.3
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas Tertiary education		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas Tertiary education		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat Education not defined by level		100.0	100.2	100.2	106.1	112.7	113.6	114.1	114.1	114.1	114.1	119.6	120.1	120.1	120.1	125.3
Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat Education not defined by level		100.0	100.2	100.2	106.1	112.7	113.6	114.1	114.1	114.1	114.1	119.6	120.1	120.1	120.1	125.3
Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan Restaurant & Accommodation Services		100.0	104.1	105.9	106.1	108.4	110.7	113.5	115.3	116.6	117.8	119.3	121.4	126.1	130.8	134.5
Perkhidmatan penyediaan minuman Beverage preparation services		100.0	104.3	106.4	106.5	109.3	112.2	115.4	117.4	119.0	120.4	121.9	124.2	129.1	134.0	138.8
Restoran, kafe & seumpamanya Restaurants, cafés & the like		100.0	104.3	106.4	106.5	109.3	112.2	115.4	117.4	119.0	120.4	121.9	124.2	129.1	134.0	138.8
Perkhidmatan penginapan Accommodation services		100.0	102.4	102.3	103.5	103.0	101.4	102.0	101.4	100.4	99.9	101.1	100.9	105.1	107.3	108.5
Perkhidmatan penginapan Accommodation services		100.0	102.4	102.3	103.5	103.0	101.4	102.0	101.4	100.4	99.9	101.1	100.9	105.1	107.3	108.5
Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan Insurance & Financial Services		100.0	99.8	101.2	107.3	112.5	120.6	125.1	125.8	123.7	122.2	122.2	122.2	122.2	122.2	122.2
Insurans Insurance		100.0	99.8	101.2	107.3	112.5	120.6	125.1	125.8	123.7	122.2	122.2	122.2	122.2	122.2	122.2
Insurans berkaitan dengan kesihatan Insurance connected with health		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	122.2
Insurans berkaitan dengan pengangkutan Insurance connected with transport		100.0	99.8	101.3	108.4	114.3	123.6	128.9	129.7	127.4	125.7	125.7	125.7	125.7	125.7	125.7
Perkhidmatan Kewangan Financial Services		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	103.4	104.5	104.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	122.2
Caj eksplisit oleh syarikat pengambilan deposit Explicit charges by deposit-taking corporations		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	103.4	104.5	104.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	122.2
Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services		100.0	103.1	105.1	105.6	106.4	112.2	115.4	116.7	114.5	116.1	122.2	123.8	126.6	130.5	134.9
Penjagaan diri Personal care		100.0	101.0	102.6	103.7	104.8	109.6	111.4	112.8	111.3	113.1	115.3	116.7	119.0	121.0	121.6
Lain-lain perkakas, artikel & produk untuk penjagaan diri Other appliances, articles & products for personal care		100.0	100.9	102.6	103.6	104.7	109.7	111.3	112.5	110.8	112.8	114.9	116.1	118.3	120.4	121.0

Jadual Table		20.1														
		Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Terengganu, 2010-2024 (samb.) Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Terengganu, 2010-2024 (cont'd)														
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
	Salon dandanan rambut & pusat dandanan peribadi Hairdressing salons & personal grooming establishments	100.0	102.5	104.4	105.1	105.6	106.2	107.7	109.7	110.2	110.8	113.5	116.6	118.9	120.2	121.4
	Barangan peribadi lain Other personal item	100.0	112.5	116.4	108.0	102.6	108.6	116.1	118.7	113.1	117.6	137.9	141.3	148.1	160.0	177.4
	Barang kemas & jam tangan Jewellery & watches	100.0	119.9	127.0	113.3	104.2	114.2	128.0	132.3	122.7	131.4	167.3	173.5	185.0	205.3	234.6
	Artikel pemujaan & artikel untuk perayaan keagamaan & ritual Devotional articles & articles for religious & ritual celebrations	100.0	100.7	103.3	106.9	112.0	124.6	135.4	139.8	141.8	141.7	141.7	141.1	141.5	143.7	144.7
	Barang peribadi lain t.t.t.l. Other personal effects n.e.c	100.0	102.0	101.5	100.9	100.9	99.8	99.6	99.5	98.1	97.1	98.0	98.0	98.6	99.5	100.2
	Perlindungan sosial Social protection	100.0	97.3	99.1	106.9	110.5	120.4	125.5	126.9	128.5	128.5	128.8	129.6	131.1	133.9	134.6
	Perlindungan sosial Social protection	100.0	97.3	99.1	106.9	110.5	120.4	125.5	126.9	128.5	128.5	128.8	129.6	131.1	133.9	134.6
	Lain-lain perkhidmatan Other services	100.0	104.8	109.4	110.2	111.6	115.4	118.3	119.3	120.6	121.0	124.9	124.9	126.4	127.6	136.1
	Lain-lain perkhidmatan Other services	100.0	104.8	109.4	110.2	111.6	115.4	118.3	119.3	120.6	121.0	124.9	124.9	126.4	127.6	136.1

Jadual20.2 Table		Inflasi Tahunan Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Terengganu, 2011-2024 Annual Inflation of Group and Subgroup, Terengganu, 2011-2024													
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Group and Subgroup															
Jumlah															
Total		3.7	1.2	2.0	2.6	1.5	1.4	3.1	0.4	0.1	-1.3	3.4	3.1	1.8	1.5
Makanan & Minuman		5.7	1.4	3.0	2.6	2.5	3.2	2.8	1.1	1.2	1.4	2.2	4.9	3.6	1.8
Food & Beverages															
Makanan		5.9	1.3	3.1	2.7	2.5	3.3	2.8	1.1	1.2	1.4	2.3	5.0	3.5	1.8
Food															
Makanan di luar rumah		4.4	2.0	1.0	2.7	2.7	3.4	2.6	2.6	2.1	1.7	2.0	6.1	5.3	4.4
Food away from home															
Makanan di rumah		6.5	1.1	3.9	2.8	2.4	3.2	3.0	0.4	0.7	1.3	2.5	4.3	2.7	0.1
Food at home															
Bijirin & produk bijirin		1.4	1.3	1.7	1.0	1.5	2.4	0.8	0.7	0.4	1.8	0.6	5.9	4.9	1.7
Cereals & cereal products															
Daging		9.5	-3.3	6.3	2.1	2.8	6.4	3.7	-0.8	-0.9	1.2	4.1	8.1	1.9	-0.7
Meat															
Ikan & makanan laut lain		9.7	5.3	5.4	6.0	2.6	3.2	3.9	2.0	2.1	1.2	4.7	1.8	1.4	-2.2
Fish & other seafood															
Susu, produk tenusu lain & telur		8.2	2.1	4.0	4.4	5.1	-0.7	-0.6	1.4	1.6	-2.4	3.9	9.5	4.2	-0.5
Milk, other dairy products & eggs															
Minyak & lemak		0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	3.5	13.9	-0.7	-0.4	1.9	3.2	3.4	2.0	0.5
Oils & fats															
Buah-buahan & kacang		4.2	-0.3	1.5	1.6	2.1	2.6	4.5	-0.7	-2.1	-0.2	-0.3	1.2	2.3	0.6
Fruits & nuts															
Sayur-sayuran		6.9	-5.9	3.6	-4.3	2.4	5.1	3.4	-0.6	1.8	4.0	-0.2	3.3	-0.7	0.1
Vegetables															
Gula, manisan & pencuci mulut		13.2	3.7	7.0	8.1	1.7	1.1	2.0	-0.4	-1.0	-0.1	0.4	2.6	3.1	1.1
Sugar, confectionery & desserts															
Makanan sedia dimakan & produk makanan lain t.t.t.l.		6.2	3.7	1.5	1.2	3.7	5.1	4.8	0.3	1.3	2.8	3.3	4.7	5.8	3.6
Ready-made food & other food products n.e.c.															
Minuman bukan alkohol		2.1	3.2	1.9	0.4	1.4	0.5	0.5	-0.2	1.3	1.0	0.5	2.5	4.8	3.0
Non-alcoholic beverages															
Jus buah-buahan & sayur-sayuran		-1.0	-2.9	-1.0	-1.2	1.4	1.3	-1.3	-2.6	1.1	3.4	2.6	2.1	-0.7	0.2
Fruit & vegetable juices															
Kopi & pengganti kopi		1.1	2.7	1.3	0.2	3.4	1.0	1.0	-0.2	2.0	-0.4	-0.1	2.7	4.2	4.3
Coffee & coffee substitutes															
Teh		2.8	0.8	0.6	1.9	1.2	0.2	1.4	2.1	1.3	-3.5	0.4	3.5	5.5	4.1
Tea															
Minuman koko		3.1	5.4	1.7	0.4	0.4	1.2	0.3	-0.6	1.5	1.8	0.8	1.2	4.7	2.6
Cocoa drinks															
Air		0.8	1.2	2.1	1.2	4.7	1.5	-0.2	-1.9	-1.9	0.7	-1.1	1.5	6.7	3.4
Water															
Minuman ringan		1.7	2.9	2.2	-0.4	1.0	-2.0	-1.2	1.7	0.9	1.8	1.1	2.9	3.4	2.8
Soft drinks															
Minuman tidak beralkohol lain		1.2	3.6	5.8	0.5	1.9	1.8	1.0	-1.8	1.4	1.0	-0.2	4.9	9.6	2.6
Other non-alcoholic beverages															
Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau		5.5	0.3	7.1	14.0	15.2	19.6	0.0	0.3	2.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2
Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco															
Minuman keras/ alkohol		2.0	1.2	1.1	1.8	5.1	0.4	2.3	-0.3	4.3	2.9	3.0	3.2	1.2	-0.5
Alcoholic beverages															
Arak & minuman keras		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Spirits & liquors															
Wain		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.2	0.0	0.0	2.0	-0.7	-1.3
Wine															
Bir		2.0	1.2	1.1	1.8	5.1	0.4	2.3	-0.3	3.7	4.5	4.5	3.8	2.2	-0.1
Beer															
Tembakau		5.5	0.4	7.2	14.3	15.4	19.8	0.0	0.4	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
Tobacco															
Tembakau		5.5	0.4	7.2	14.3	15.4	19.8	0.0	0.4	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
Tobacco															
Pakaian & Kasut		-0.3	0.0	-0.6	-0.1	-0.3	-0.7	-0.9	-1.6	-1.8	-0.5	-0.4	0.6	0.6	0.2
Clothing & Footwear															
Pakaian		0.1	-0.1	-0.6	0.1	-0.3	-0.5	-0.5	-1.1	-0.7	-0.2	-0.3	0.6	0.6	-0.2
Clothing															
Pakaian		-1.1	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.1	-0.3	-1.0	-1.9	-1.8	-0.6	-0.4	0.6	0.5	-0.2
Garments															
Lain-lain jenis pakaian & aksesori pakaian		0.0	0.3	0.3	0.8	0.1	-0.8	-1.3	-1.0	1.3	0.9	0.3	1.1	0.9	-0.8
Other articles of clothing & clothing accessories															
Pencucian, pembaikan, menjahit & sewa pakaian		7.4	3.9	2.8	1.7	3.3	1.7	2.8	2.9	2.7	0.8	2.5	4.1	4.2	2.5
Cleaning, repair, tailoring & hire of clothing															

Jadual Table 20.2		Inflasi Tahunan Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Terengganu, 2011-2024 (samb.) Annual Inflation of Group and Subgroup, Terengganu, 2011-2024 (cont'd)													
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Kasut Shoes		-2.2	0.0	-0.4	-1.6	-0.2	-1.0	-3.3	-5.0	-6.8	-2.7	-0.6	0.9	0.8	1.0
Kasut & lain-lain jenis alas kaki Shoes & other footwear		-2.2	0.0	-0.4	-1.6	-0.2	-1.0	-3.3	-5.0	-6.8	-2.7	-0.6	0.9	0.8	1.0
Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels		2.2	1.6	1.4	2.5	2.1	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	-3.2	2.1	1.2	0.3	2.2
Sewa sebenar untuk kediaman Actual rentals for housing		2.6	1.8	2.0	2.5	2.7	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
Sewa sebenar yang dibayar oleh penyewa Actual rentals paid by tenants		2.6	1.8	2.0	2.5	2.7	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.1	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
Penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman Maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling		1.6	1.6	0.8	0.8	4.2	1.1	1.0	-1.0	1.1	0.8	7.9	13.2	3.7	0.7
Kelengkapan keselamatan & bahan-bahan untuk pembaikan & penyelenggaraan rumah kediaman Security equipment & materials for the maintenance & repair of the dwelling		1.6	1.6	0.8	0.8	4.3	0.5	0.9	-1.2	0.2	0.8	11.1	13.8	4.9	1.2
Bayaran perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman Services for the maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling		1.6	1.6	0.8	0.7	4.2	1.9	1.1	-1.0	1.9	0.7	5.5	12.8	2.8	0.4
Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan rumah kediaman Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	36.0
Bekalan air Water supply		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	32.4
Pembetulan Sewage collection		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan lain berkaitan rumah kediaman t.t.t.l. Other services relating to the dwelling n.e.c.		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Elektrik, gas & bahan api Electricity, gas & fuel		1.8	0.5	0.2	3.7	-0.9	0.9	0.0	0.1	0.9	-20.6	12.4	5.3	0.0	0.0
Bekalan elektrik Electricity		0.8	0.6	0.0	4.3	-1.2	1.3	0.0	0.1	1.1	-25.7	16.6	6.9	0.0	0.0
Gas Gas		6.5	0.0	1.0	1.0	0.6	-0.9	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance		0.5	1.5	1.2	0.6	3.7	2.5	1.1	-0.7	-0.2	0.2	1.6	2.7	1.8	0.7
Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani Furniture, furnishings & carpets		1.5	1.5	0.7	1.4	2.6	1.9	0.9	-1.5	-0.1	0.5	2.9	5.0	1.5	0.4
Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani Furniture, furnishings & carpets		1.5	1.5	0.7	1.4	2.6	1.9	0.9	-1.5	-0.1	0.5	2.9	5.0	1.5	0.4
Tekstil isi rumah Household textiles		-3.0	-1.2	0.5	-1.8	-2.2	1.2	-1.0	-3.1	-4.3	-0.9	-0.8	0.0	0.6	0.9
Tekstil isi rumah Household textiles		-3.0	-1.2	0.5	-1.8	-2.2	1.2	-1.0	-3.1	-4.3	-0.9	-0.8	0.0	0.6	0.9
Perkakas isi rumah Household appliances		0.2	0.0	0.3	0.5	3.1	2.2	1.0	-2.0	-0.6	0.2	0.7	2.7	1.5	0.2
Perkakasan utama isi rumah sama ada elektrik atau bukan elektrik Major household appliances, whether electric or not electric		0.2	0.0	0.3	0.5	3.1	2.2	1.0	-2.0	-0.6	0.2	0.7	2.7	1.5	-0.2
Kelengkapan elektrik kecil isi rumah Small household appliances		1.4	-0.3	1.6	2.7	3.9	1.6	1.8	-1.3	0.7	2.5	1.5	2.8	2.0	0.9
Pembaikan, pemasangan & sewa perkakas isi rumah Repair, installation & hire of household appliances		3.3	1.1	0.3	4.0	-0.2	0.9	0.3	-0.7	-3.3	0.0	0.0	5.8	2.2	2.4
Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah Glassware, tableware & household utensils		2.1	1.8	0.7	2.9	5.6	5.9	-1.2	-1.1	-0.8	0.7	1.1	2.3	1.4	2.4
Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah Glassware, tableware & household utensils		2.1	1.8	0.7	2.9	5.6	5.9	-1.2	-1.1	-0.8	0.7	1.1	2.3	1.4	2.4
Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun Tools & equipment for house & garden		1.3	0.0	0.0	-0.7	-3.5	1.5	0.8	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1
Alat-alat & peralatan bermotor Motorised tools & equipment		1.3	0.0	0.0	-0.7	-3.5	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Alat-alat tidak bermotor & pelbagai aksesori Non-motorised tools & miscellaneous accessories		-	-	-	-	-	-	0.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah Goods & services for routine household maintenance	0.2	2.5	1.9	0.3	5.1	3.0	1.7	1.1	1.0	-0.2	1.7	0.8	2.7	1.0
Barang-barang isi rumah tidak tahan lama Non-durable household goods	0.8	2.3	-0.3	-1.1	3.7	0.1	2.1	1.0	1.5	-0.4	2.3	0.7	3.4	1.1
Perkhidmatan domestik & perkhidmatan isi rumah Domestic services & household services	-1.0	3.0	6.2	2.4	7.5	7.8	1.1	1.5	0.0	0.2	0.5	0.8	1.6	0.4
Kesihatan Health	2.5	1.8	1.9	2.4	4.3	1.9	2.8	1.1	1.0	1.6	0.6	1.0	1.0	0.6
Ubat-ubatan & produk kesihatan Medicines & health products	2.6	1.6	1.5	2.1	4.2	2.1	1.7	0.8	0.7	1.1	-0.4	-0.3	0.3	0.3
Ubat-ubatan Medicines	3.1	1.9	1.8	2.5	4.8	2.5	2.0	0.8	0.7	1.4	-0.6	-0.3	0.4	0.9
Produk perubatan Medical products	4.7	1.2	2.5	1.6	5.4	-	-	-	-4.2	0.3	-2.2	-4.7	-4.6	-1.0
Produk bantu Assistive products	-0.4	-0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3	-0.9	0.1	-0.6	0.5	-0.1	1.7	0.0	-0.4	0.6
Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit luar Outpatient care services	3.4	3.0	4.2	4.4	6.2	2.1	4.8	2.4	2.2	3.3	3.8	5.1	3.0	1.8
Perkhidmatan pergigian pesakit luar Outpatient dental services	2.4	0.3	3.4	4.8	5.3	2.7	4.3	2.2	1.9	2.8	2.6	4.2	2.3	0.8
Perkhidmatan rawatan pesakit luar yang lain (tidak termasuk perkhidmatan pergigian) Other outpatient care services (excluding preventive & dental)	3.2	1.6	5.4	5.5	7.8	2.8	5.0	2.7	2.3	3.5	4.4	5.5	3.3	2.3
Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit dalam hospital Inpatient care services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Perkhidmatan kuratif & pemulihan pesakit dalam Inpatient curative & rehabilitative services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Perkhidmatan rawatan jangka panjang pesakit dalam Inpatient long term care services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan kesihatan lain Others health services	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan pengimejan diagnostik & perkhidmatan makmal perubatan Diagnostic imaging services & medical laboratory services	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pengangkutan Transport	4.1	0.8	2.0	4.7	-4.6	-5.2	12.8	1.1	-4.3	-11.1	14.8	3.8	0.7	0.8
Pembelian kenderaan Purchase of vehicles	-0.3	0.4	0.0	-0.3	0.6	0.8	1.5	-1.1	0.1	-1.3	-1.3	1.1	2.2	1.2
Kereta Cars	-0.7	0.5	0.0	-0.5	-0.3	0.5	1.5	-1.0	0.3	-1.3	-1.6	1.2	2.2	1.4
Motosikal Motorcycles	1.6	0.0	0.2	0.0	4.5	1.3	1.1	-2.9	-2.6	0.0	0.0	0.1	1.3	0.2
Basikal Bicycles	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.2	2.9	2.5	1.3	1.6	3.0	0.1	1.4	3.5	1.1	0.1
Pengurusan peralatan pengangkutan persendirian Operation of personal transport equipment	6.0	0.9	2.5	6.7	-6.4	-7.3	17.1	1.8	-4.9	-12.5	17.2	4.3	0.4	1.1
Alat ganti & aksesori untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian Parts & accessories for personal transport equipment	3.7	2.0	0.6	0.1	2.3	1.4	0.6	-2.3	-2.0	-0.2	2.1	5.2	4.6	0.8
Bahan api & pelincir untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian Fuels & lubricants for personal transport equipment	6.6	0.6	2.8	8.0	-8.7	-10.3	22.5	2.2	-6.2	-16.7	22.5	3.5	-0.9	0.8
Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan kelengkapan kenderaan persendirian Maintenance & repair of personal transport equipment	3.2	3.1	1.6	2.5	4.3	2.3	2.2	1.0	0.5	1.2	3.5	7.0	4.9	2.1
Perkhidmatan lain berkenaan kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian Other services in respect of personal transport equipment	6.1	1.8	1.7	0.4	-2.5	12.4	15.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	1.1	0.4	0.1
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan awam Public transport services	1.2	1.6	6.0	-0.8	1.0	-4.4	-4.1	0.8	3.4	7.5	-5.5	-7.3	3.5	-5.5
Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan laluan rel Passenger transport by railway	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Jadual Table 20.2		Inflasi Tahunan Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Terengganu, 2011-2024 (samb.) Annual Inflation of Group and Subgroup, Terengganu, 2011-2024 (cont'd)													
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan jalan raya Passenger transport by road		1.3	0.6	6.7	1.6	1.1	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.2
Pengangkutan penumpang melalui udara Passenger transport by air		1.0	5.3	3.9	-11.0	0.2	-5.2	-9.0	1.8	8.4	17.8	-12.1	-17.0	9.2	-11.5
Pengangkutan penumpang melalui laut & air daratan Passenger transport by sea & inland waterway		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan barangan Transport services of goods		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pengangkutan barang-barang lain Other transport of goods		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maklumat & Komunikasi Information & Communication		-0.7	-0.4	-0.5	-0.9	1.7	-1.9	-0.2	-0.9	0.5	0.9	-0.1	-0.1	-2.4	-1.5
Peralatan maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication equipment		-5.6	-4.0	-4.7	-9.0	-8.8	-1.0	-2.5	-4.1	-1.4	-0.3	-0.6	-1.2	-0.5	-0.9
Peralatan telefon bimbit Mobile telephone equipment		-5.6	-4.0	-4.7	-9.0	-8.8	-1.0	-2.5	-4.1	-1.4	-0.3	-0.6	-1.2	-0.5	-1.9
Peralatan pemprosesan maklumat Information processing equipment		-2.3	-1.1	-3.4	-4.4	4.6	1.9	1.6	-0.5	-0.8	0.3	1.2	3.0	-1.9	-1.6
Peralatan untuk penerimaan, rakaman & penghasilan suara & penglihatan Equipment for the reception, recording & reproduction of sound & vision		-3.0	-3.2	-2.2	-3.7	-5.5	-1.3	7.2	-1.1	-0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.6	-0.1
Peralatan & aksesori maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication equipment & accessories		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication services		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.8	-1.9	0.0	-0.4	0.8	1.1	0.0	0.0	-2.5	-1.5
Perkhidmatan komunikasi mudah alih Mobile communication services		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5	-4.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-2.2
Perkhidmatan penyediaan akses internet Internet access provision services		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	1.3	0.0	-1.4	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pakej perkhidmatan telekomunikasi Internet access provision services		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication services		4.5	1.4	0.6	5.0	0.0	2.4	3.3	-1.4	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan Recreation, Sport & Culture		1.0	0.2	0.0	0.9	0.1	1.6	2.3	-0.8	0.9	1.1	0.6	1.4	0.8	0.3
Barangan rekreasi lain Other recreational goods		-0.5	0.1	0.4	0.5	3.4	1.0	0.3	-0.6	-0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	-1.0
Permainan, mainan & hobi Games, toys & hobbies		0.8	0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.8	-0.2	-1.1	5.6	-3.3	1.8	0.0	0.2	1.1	-1.2
Kelengkapan untuk bersukan, perkhemahan & rekreasi terbuka Equipment for sport, camping & open-air recreation		-0.5	0.1	0.4	0.5	3.4	1.0	0.3	-0.6	-0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	-1.1
Produk kebun & binatang peliharaan Garden products & pets		1.1	0.7	1.7	0.9	-0.9	1.0	1.4	0.0	-1.2	1.1	2.6	5.7	1.8	-0.1
Produk kebun, tanaman & bunga Garden products, plants & flowers		2.2	1.9	1.5	3.1	6.8	4.4	3.9	-0.2	-1.7	1.9	4.1	8.5	2.8	-1.0
Binatang peliharaan & produk untuk binatang peliharaan Pets & products for pets		0.9	0.2	1.9	-0.3	-5.3	-1.5	-1.1	-0.5	-0.2	-0.2	2.2	5.4	0.8	0.9
Perkhidmatan rekreasi Recreational services		4.1	1.2	0.6	4.5	0.1	2.2	2.9	-1.2	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	1.4
Veterinar & lain-lain perkhidmatan untuk binatang peliharaan Veterinary & other services for pets		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan rekreasi & sukan Recreational & sporting services		4.2	1.3	0.6	4.6	0.0	2.3	3.3	-1.4	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	1.6
Barangan kebudayaan Cultural goods		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Alat muzik Musical instruments		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan kebudayaan Cultural services		4.2	1.3	0.6	4.6	0.0	2.3	3.3	-1.4	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.8
Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh panggung wayang Services provided by cinemas		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.2	-1.7	0.0	0.0	1.1	5.4	3.5
Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh muzium Services provided by museums		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.9	3.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Surat khabar, buku & alat tulis Newspapers, books & stationery	0.3	0.6	1.0	0.7	1.0	0.3	0.5	-0.1	3.5	6.9	0.1	1.6	1.0	0.4
Buku Books	0.1	2.2	1.9	0.6	0.9	1.2	0.3	-0.2	-0.8	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.1
Surat khabar & bacaan berkala Newspapers & periodicals	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	9.3	16.9	0.0	2.0	0.6	0.0
Alat tulis & bahan lukisan Stationery & drawing materials	0.8	0.2	0.2	1.4	2.0	0.0	1.2	-0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	1.8	1.8	0.7
Pakej percutian Package holidays	4.7	0.4	-1.1	-1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.6	-1.4	-3.2	0.0	-0.4	4.4	0.8
Pakej percutian Package holidays	4.7	0.4	-1.1	-1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.6	-1.4	-3.2	0.0	-0.4	4.4	0.8
Pendidikan Education	1.1	6.1	5.1	0.9	3.0	1.4	0.0	0.8	4.4	1.2	1.2	0.6	0.3	2.6
Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah Pre primary & primary education	2.3	8.1	7.2	0.7	4.0	1.5	-0.1	1.3	5.6	0.5	2.2	1.3	0.6	2.3
Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah Pre primary & primary education	2.3	8.1	7.2	0.7	4.0	1.5	-0.1	1.3	5.6	0.5	2.2	1.3	0.6	2.3
Pendidikan peringkat menengah Secondary education	0.0	7.9	3.9	0.1	3.1	1.9	0.0	1.1	6.7	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.0	1.4
Pendidikan peringkat menengah Secondary education	0.0	7.9	3.9	0.1	3.1	1.9	0.0	1.1	6.7	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.0	1.4
Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar Post-secondary non-tertiary education	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.2	-1.3	-1.9	0.0	0.0
Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar Post-secondary non-tertiary education	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.2	-1.3	-1.9	0.0	0.0
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas Tertiary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas Tertiary education	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat Education not defined by level	0.2	0.0	5.9	6.2	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.8	0.4	0.0	0.0	4.3
Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat Education not defined by level	0.2	0.0	5.9	6.2	0.8	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.8	0.4	0.0	0.0	4.3
Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan Restaurant & Accommodation Services	4.1	1.7	0.2	2.2	2.1	2.5	1.6	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.8	3.9	3.7	2.8
Perkhidmatan penyediaan minuman Beverage preparation services	4.3	2.0	0.1	2.6	2.7	2.9	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.9	3.9	3.8	3.6
Restoran, kafe & seumpamanya Restaurants, cafés & the like	4.3	2.0	0.1	2.6	2.7	2.9	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.9	3.9	3.8	3.6
Perkhidmatan penginapan Accommodation services	2.4	-0.1	1.2	-0.5	-1.6	0.6	-0.6	-1.0	-0.5	1.2	-0.2	4.2	2.1	1.1
Perkhidmatan penginapan Accommodation services	2.4	-0.1	1.2	-0.5	-1.6	0.6	-0.6	-1.0	-0.5	1.2	-0.2	4.2	2.1	1.1
Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan Insurance & Financial Services	-0.2	1.4	6.0	4.8	7.2	3.7	0.6	-1.7	-1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Insurans Insurance	-0.2	1.4	6.0	4.8	7.2	3.7	0.6	-1.7	-1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Insurans berkaitan dengan kesihatan Insurance connected with health	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Insurans berkaitan dengan pengangkutan Insurance connected with transport	-0.2	1.5	7.0	5.4	8.1	4.3	0.6	-1.8	-1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Perkhidmatan Kewangan Financial Services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4	1.1	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Caj eksplisit oleh syarikat pengambilan deposit Explicit charges by deposit-taking corporations	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4	1.1	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services	3.1	1.9	0.5	0.8	5.5	2.9	1.1	-1.9	1.4	5.3	1.3	2.3	3.1	3.4
Penjagaan diri Personal care	1.0	1.6	1.1	1.1	4.6	1.6	1.3	-1.3	1.6	1.9	1.2	2.0	1.7	0.5
Lain-lain perkakas, artikel & produk untuk penjagaan diri Other appliances, articles & products for personal care	0.9	1.7	1.0	1.1	4.8	1.5	1.1	-1.5	1.8	1.9	1.0	1.9	1.8	0.5

Jadual Table 20.2		Inflasi Tahunan Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Terengganu, 2011-2024 (samb.) Annual Inflation of Group and Subgroup, Terengganu, 2011-2024 (cont'd)													
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Group and Subgroup															
	Salon dandanan rambut & pusat dandanan peribadi														
	Hairdressing salons & personal grooming establishments	2.5	1.9	0.7	0.5	0.6	1.4	1.9	0.5	0.5	2.4	2.7	2.0	1.1	1.0
	Barangan peribadi lain														
	Other personal item	12.5	3.5	-7.2	-5.0	5.8	6.9	2.2	-4.7	4.0	17.3	2.5	4.8	8.0	10.9
	Barang kemas & jam tangan														
	Jewellery & watches	19.9	5.9	-10.8	-8.0	9.6	12.1	3.4	-7.3	7.1	27.3	3.7	6.6	11.0	14.3
	Artikel pemujaan & artikel untuk perayaan keagamaan & ritual														
	Devotional articles & articles for religious & ritual celebrations	0.7	2.6	3.5	4.8	11.3	8.7	3.2	1.4	-0.1	0.0	-0.4	0.3	1.6	0.7
	Barang peribadi lain t.t.t.l.														
	Other personal effects n.e.c	2.0	-0.5	-0.6	0.0	-1.1	-0.2	-0.1	-1.4	-1.0	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.9	0.7
	Perlindungan sosial														
	Social protection	-2.7	1.8	7.9	3.4	9.0	4.2	1.1	1.3	0.0	0.2	0.6	1.2	2.1	0.5
	Perlindungan sosial														
	Social protection	-2.7	1.8	7.9	3.4	9.0	4.2	1.1	1.3	0.0	0.2	0.6	1.2	2.1	0.5
	Lain-lain perkhidmatan														
	Other services	4.8	4.4	0.7	1.3	3.4	2.5	0.8	1.1	0.3	3.2	0.0	1.2	0.9	6.7
	Lain-lain perkhidmatan														
	Other services	4.8	4.4	0.7	1.3	3.4	2.5	0.8	1.1	0.3	3.2	0.0	1.2	0.9	6.7

Jadual Table		21.1		Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Sabah, 2010-2024 Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Sabah, 2010-2024												
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Jumlah Total		100.0	102.9	104.7	106.9	108.9	109.8	110.6	114.1	114.8	115.0	112.8	114.6	118.0	120.8	122.3
Makanan & Minuman Food & Beverages		100.0	104.8	107.5	110.7	112.4	114.6	116.5	121.2	122.4	123.0	123.2	124.0	130.3	135.6	137.7
Makanan Food		100.0	105.0	107.7	111.0	112.9	115.0	117.1	122.1	123.6	124.1	124.3	125.2	131.7	137.0	139.1
Makanan di luar rumah Food away from home		100.0	103.9	108.2	113.7	117.4	122.2	126.7	132.5	138.4	143.5	145.4	146.9	159.4	171.3	176.8
Makanan di rumah Food at home		100.0	105.2	107.5	110.3	111.7	113.2	114.5	119.3	119.5	118.6	118.3	118.9	123.7	127.0	128.0
Bijirin & produk bijirin Cereals & cereal products		100.0	100.7	100.8	102.5	103.0	104.3	105.6	106.4	107.3	107.6	108.4	108.7	111.7	116.1	117.2
Daging Meat		100.0	102.8	104.8	104.9	106.8	106.5	104.8	109.2	108.8	110.6	113.0	114.7	123.6	132.0	131.1
Ikan & makanan laut lain Fish & other seafood		100.0	109.9	114.8	120.5	121.5	122.1	124.7	135.4	140.0	133.8	127.4	125.9	128.7	126.3	126.2
Susu, produk tenusu lain & telur Milk, other dairy products & eggs		100.0	105.1	110.4	112.1	114.0	120.3	121.4	123.1	122.5	125.8	127.5	129.3	134.3	138.0	139.6
Minyak & lemak Oils & fats		100.0	100.4	100.8	98.7	98.0	98.3	106.6	141.0	117.7	116.7	118.2	122.6	126.6	125.0	124.6
Buah-buahan & kacang Fruits & nuts		100.0	104.1	105.7	107.9	106.9	109.4	112.4	111.7	107.8	105.1	104.9	105.5	109.6	113.0	112.5
Sayur-sayuran Vegetables		100.0	110.8	110.1	115.7	118.4	117.5	117.8	122.0	123.6	121.9	121.5	122.6	129.1	131.1	133.6
Gula, manisan & pencuci mulut Sugar, confectionery & desserts		100.0	113.3	117.2	122.7	131.0	132.8	134.3	136.0	133.9	131.1	130.9	131.0	133.9	135.9	137.2
Makanan sedia dimakan & produk makanan lain t.t.t.l. Ready-made food & other food products n.e.c.		100.0	104.1	109.8	111.6	112.2	115.9	118.2	122.3	121.4	120.4	121.4	123.0	128.2	134.1	138.1
Minuman bukan alkohol Non-alcoholic beverages		100.0	102.2	105.0	105.7	106.1	108.8	109.6	108.4	106.3	107.5	108.7	108.6	111.0	115.7	118.4
Jus buah-buahan & sayur-sayuran Fruit & vegetable juices		100.0	98.9	99.3	99.3	99.1	101.4	101.5	101.0	99.6	102.8	106.4	108.1	110.2	116.4	116.3
Kopi & pengganti kopi Coffee & coffee substitutes		100.0	102.3	104.8	105.9	106.4	109.4	110.4	109.0	105.3	106.8	111.4	113.0	117.9	121.7	125.0
Teh Tea		100.0	102.7	103.4	103.2	103.0	103.6	103.9	104.1	104.4	105.0	102.8	102.7	104.8	109.5	114.1
Minuman koko Cocoa drinks		100.0	104.8	110.0	109.7	109.7	112.0	113.9	111.5	109.4	110.1	110.9	111.3	112.2	116.4	120.5
Air Water		100.0	100.5	101.8	102.8	104.2	108.1	109.1	109.1	107.5	105.3	104.7	105.1	105.4	112.6	114.8
Minuman ringan Soft drinks		100.0	101.1	103.5	104.0	105.1	107.8	107.8	106.1	105.6	107.3	105.7	102.9	104.0	108.6	111.1
Minuman tidak beralkohol lain Other non-alcoholic beverages		100.0	100.7	102.3	106.1	106.3	109.9	112.7	113.6	110.3	113.1	115.2	115.5	118.4	127.1	129.5
Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco		100.0	105.0	105.7	112.8	127.1	145.1	171.1	171.1	170.1	172.1	172.2	172.6	173.0	173.4	174.6
Minuman keras/ alkohol Alcoholic beverages		100.0	101.6	104.2	107.5	108.5	113.5	113.4	113.5	110.2	109.0	109.4	110.3	111.0	111.5	112.9
Arak & minuman keras Spirits & liquors		100.0	100.0	99.7	106.7	109.5	112.6	111.8	113.3	112.3	112.3	112.3	112.3	112.8	113.0	120.4
Wain Wine		-	-	-	-	-	-	113.6	113.9	113.8	113.3	113.7	113.8	113.9	114.9	115.5
Bir Beer		100.0	101.7	104.6	107.6	108.4	113.6	113.3	113.2	108.7	107.3	107.6	108.8	109.8	110.3	111.2
Tembakau Tobacco		100.0	105.5	105.9	113.5	129.7	149.6	179.3	179.3	180.0	183.7	183.7	183.7	183.7	184.0	184.5
Tembakau Tobacco		100.0	105.5	105.9	113.5	129.7	149.6	179.3	179.3	180.0	183.7	183.7	183.7	183.7	184.0	184.5
Pakaian & Kasut Clothing & Footwear		100.0	99.6	98.6	97.9	96.9	97.3	97.1	96.3	94.1	92.2	91.4	91.0	91.1	91.0	90.7
Pakaian Clothing		100.0	99.2	98.4	98.0	97.1	97.2	97.0	96.2	94.3	92.7	92.0	91.5	91.6	91.5	91.3
Pakaian Garments		100.0	99.4	98.0	96.9	95.9	96.0	95.3	94.2	91.9	89.9	89.3	88.6	88.4	87.9	87.6
Lain-lain jenis pakaian & aksesori pakaian Other articles of clothing & clothing accessories		100.0	91.7	92.7	94.2	93.8	91.4	89.6	88.7	87.9	86.5	85.0	85.0	85.0	84.4	84.3
Pencucian, pembaikan, menjahit & sewa pakaian Cleaning, repair, tailoring & hire of clothing		100.0	104.0	107.9	110.7	113.2	118.1	122.9	127.4	130.8	133.9	136.4	138.1	145.6	154.6	160.9

Jadual Table 21.1		Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Sabah, 2010-2024 (samb.) Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Sabah, 2010-2024 (cont'd)														
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Kasut Shoes		100.0	101.2	99.6	97.8	96.4	97.4	97.2	96.5	93.0	90.1	89.0	88.8	89.0	88.8	88.1
Kasut & lain-lain jenis alas kaki Shoes & other footwear		100.0	101.2	99.6	97.8	96.4	97.4	97.2	96.5	93.0	90.1	89.0	88.8	89.0	88.8	88.1
Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels		100.0	101.3	102.6	103.7	105.9	105.0	106.3	107.5	109.0	110.4	108.1	106.9	108.9	111.7	113.4
Sewa sebenar untuk kediaman Actual rentals for housing		100.0	101.0	102.1	103.5	105.5	107.9	109.6	111.0	112.6	114.0	114.5	115.0	116.7	120.3	122.5
Sewa sebenar yang dibayar oleh penyewa Actual rentals paid by tenants		100.0	101.0	102.1	103.5	105.5	107.9	109.6	111.0	112.6	114.0	114.5	115.0	116.7	120.3	122.5
Penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman Maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling		100.0	101.1	103.5	104.2	104.5	108.0	109.3	114.6	114.5	113.9	113.8	115.1	118.9	119.5	119.2
Kelengkapan keselamatan & bahan-bahan untuk pembaikan & penyelenggaraan rumah kediaman Security equipment & materials for the maintenance & repair of the dwelling		100.0	101.4	103.6	104.9	105.3	110.1	111.4	112.3	111.8	110.6	110.3	112.7	120.0	121.0	120.5
Bayaran perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman Services for the maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling		100.0	100.5	103.2	102.9	102.9	104.1	105.2	116.0	116.5	116.5	116.5	116.5	116.5	116.5	116.5
Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan rumah kediaman Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	55.1	55.1	55.1	55.1	55.2	55.2	55.2	55.2	55.2	55.2
Bekalan air Water supply		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	55.1	55.1	55.1	55.1	55.2	55.2	55.2	55.2	55.2	55.2
Pembetungan Sewage collection		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan lain berkaitan rumah kediaman t.t.t.l. Other services relating to the dwelling n.e.c.		-	-	-	-	-	-	55.5	56.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	55.2
Elektrik, gas & bahan api Electricity, gas & fuel		100.0	103.0	105.6	105.5	109.8	108.9	108.6	108.6	109.7	111.9	92.0	81.3	85.4	85.4	85.4
Bekalan elektrik Electricity		100.0	102.6	105.7	105.7	111.0	110.2	110.2	110.2	111.6	114.4	88.7	74.8	80.1	80.1	80.1
Gas Gas		100.0	104.7	105.1	104.9	105.1	103.5	101.8	101.9	101.9	102.0	102.1	102.1	102.1	102.1	102.1
Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance		100.0	102.0	105.9	108.5	108.7	110.6	111.4	112.7	112.5	112.6	112.2	113.3	115.9	117.8	118.4
Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani Furniture, furnishings & carpets		100.0	99.9	100.0	101.6	103.4	105.9	107.0	108.5	108.8	108.1	107.2	109.8	115.2	115.3	115.0
Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani Furniture, furnishings & carpets		100.0	99.9	100.0	101.6	103.4	105.9	107.0	108.5	108.8	108.1	107.2	109.8	115.2	115.3	115.0
Tekstil isi rumah Household textiles		100.0	98.4	95.6	94.9	92.7	92.7	91.8	91.8	89.9	88.3	88.1	87.7	87.1	86.8	85.7
Tekstil isi rumah Household textiles		100.0	98.4	95.6	94.9	92.7	92.7	91.8	91.8	89.9	88.3	88.1	87.7	87.1	86.8	85.7
Perkakas isi rumah Household appliances		100.0	99.2	98.8	98.7	98.6	100.1	101.1	101.8	101.4	101.3	101.6	102.1	104.1	107.2	107.1
Perkakasan utama isi rumah sama ada elektrik atau bukan elektrik Major household appliances, whether electric or not electric		100.0	99.2	98.8	98.7	98.6	100.1	101.1	101.8	101.4	101.3	101.6	102.1	104.1	107.2	106.8
Kelengkapan elektrik kecil isi rumah Small household appliances		100.0	98.7	97.2	97.2	97.4	97.1	96.6	96.5	94.0	94.9	97.1	99.8	102.4	104.2	105.2
Pembaikan, pemasangan & sewa perkakas isi rumah Repair, installation & hire of household appliances		100.0	101.2	102.1	103.4	104.2	108.1	110.6	111.9	113.7	114.1	114.4	114.8	118.7	124.7	125.4
Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah Glassware, tableware & household utensils		100.0	100.7	101.8	102.4	101.0	103.2	104.2	105.1	105.8	106.0	104.4	104.3	103.9	103.9	103.0
Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah Glassware, tableware & household utensils		100.0	100.7	101.8	102.4	101.0	103.2	104.2	105.1	105.8	106.0	104.4	104.3	103.9	103.9	103.0
Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun Tools & equipment for house & garden		100.0	100.5	101.9	106.0	113.2	115.4	115.7	115.3	114.4	113.6	114.2	115.0	117.0	117.9	117.9
Alat-alat & peralatan bermotor Motorised tools & equipment		-	-	-	-	-	-	116.1	116.1	116.1	116.1	116.1	116.1	116.1	116.1	116.1
Alat-alat tidak bermotor & pelbagai aksesori Non-motorised tools & miscellaneous accessories		100.0	100.5	101.9	106.0	113.2	115.4	115.6	114.8	113.5	112.3	113.2	114.4	117.4	118.7	118.7

Jadual Table		21.1		Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Sabah, 2010-2024 (samb.) Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Sabah, 2010-2024 (cont'd)												
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah Goods & services for routine household maintenance		100.0	103.4	110.0	113.7	113.8	115.7	116.6	118.3	118.3	119.2	118.8	119.7	121.4	124.4	126.1
Barang-barang isi rumah tidak tahan lama Non-durable household goods		100.0	101.3	104.2	104.2	103.9	107.0	108.4	110.4	109.7	110.3	109.7	110.9	113.2	116.7	118.8
Perkhidmatan domestik & perkhidmatan isi rumah Domestic services & household services		100.0	106.5	118.1	127.2	127.7	128.0	128.1	129.4	131.1	133.0	133.0	133.0	133.0	134.2	134.4
Kesihatan Health		100.0	103.7	106.7	111.9	114.6	120.1	122.9	124.8	126.0	126.9	128.3	128.7	130.6	132.4	133.9
Ubat-ubatan & produk kesihatan Medicines & health products		100.0	101.6	104.0	106.7	110.1	116.7	119.9	122.3	123.7	124.0	125.3	125.3	125.8	126.1	127.4
Ubat-ubatan Medicines		100.0	101.9	104.9	108.2	111.9	119.3	123.0	126.1	127.8	128.3	129.9	129.9	130.3	130.6	132.5
Produk perubatan Medical products		100.0	101.1	101.5	103.2	105.0	108.5	110.8	111.7	111.2	112.1	113.2	114.3	114.0	114.1	113.2
Produk bantu Assistive products		100.0	98.1	95.3	92.5	93.0	94.5	94.8	93.0	91.8	90.3	88.9	88.6	89.8	90.9	92.9
Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit luar Outpatient care services		100.0	101.8	104.6	113.6	116.3	122.8	125.8	126.9	128.5	130.4	132.4	133.7	139.0	144.3	147.0
Perkhidmatan pergigian pesakit luar Outpatient dental services		100.0	99.5	104.9	116.4	126.8	131.8	135.5	136.6	137.6	140.0	142.9	143.7	148.9	153.0	157.1
Perkhidmatan rawatan pesakit luar yang lain (tidak termasuk perkhidmatan pergigian) Other outpatient care services (excluding preventive & dental)		100.0	101.5	104.3	115.3	117.4	124.7	127.8	129.0	130.8	132.8	134.7	136.4	142.3	148.8	151.6
Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit dalam hospital Inpatient care services		100.0	114.3	119.8	130.7	131.0	131.0	131.5	132.0	132.0	132.0	132.0	132.0	132.0	133.5	133.0
Perkhidmatan kuratif & pemulihan pesakit dalam Inpatient curative & rehabilitative services		100.0	114.3	119.8	130.7	131.0	131.0	131.5	132.0	132.0	132.0	132.0	132.0	132.0	133.5	133.0
Perkhidmatan rawatan jangka panjang pesakit dalam Inpatient long term care services		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	120.7	120.7	120.7	120.7	120.7	120.7	-
Perkhidmatan kesihatan lain Others health services		-	-	-	-	-	-	117.8	118.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan pengimejan diagnostik & perkhidmatan makmal perubatan Diagnostic imaging services & medical laboratory services		-	-	-	-	-	-	117.8	118.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pengangkutan Transport		100.0	103.2	103.9	106.4	109.9	105.6	100.0	111.3	113.4	109.8	98.0	110.3	114.2	114.2	114.5
Pembelian kenderaan Purchase of vehicles		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.1	98.3	96.5	97.2	97.1	95.8	95.0	94.9	94.7	95.6	96.3	96.4
Kereta Cars		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.1	98.1	96.1	96.9	96.6	95.3	94.5	94.4	94.1	95.0	95.7	95.5
Motosikal Motorcycles		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.1	100.4	102.1	102.7	104.0	103.0	101.8	101.8	101.8	104.7	105.9	107.4
Basikal Bicycles		100.0	100.1	100.8	100.8	101.9	106.1	109.2	110.0	109.4	109.1	108.8	109.7	111.7	112.8	114.5
Pengurusan peralatan pengangkutan persendirian Operation of personal transport equipment		100.0	105.9	106.9	110.3	118.3	110.7	101.5	118.2	121.7	116.7	100.2	115.8	121.0	121.2	122.0
Alat ganti & aksesori untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian Parts & accessories for personal transport equipment		100.0	106.4	110.7	112.1	111.8	113.7	113.7	113.8	111.2	109.2	108.8	109.2	112.6	114.6	114.5
Bahan api & pelincir untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian Fuels & lubricants for personal transport equipment		100.0	106.3	106.7	109.9	119.0	109.1	96.7	118.7	122.7	116.3	94.8	114.7	119.6	118.0	118.1
Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan kelengkapan kenderaan persendirian Maintenance & repair of personal transport equipment		100.0	104.4	108.0	114.6	119.2	123.3	127.3	130.2	133.9	134.2	135.0	136.7	145.2	153.8	158.8
Perkhidmatan lain berkenaan kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian Other services in respect of personal transport equipment		100.0	100.0	101.0	101.9	102.1	102.5	98.3	92.4	92.2	92.3	92.3	92.3	93.6	95.2	95.9
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan awam Public transport services		100.0	101.0	102.0	106.5	106.2	106.8	108.2	110.3	111.0	112.4	114.9	121.6	121.6	120.4	117.1
Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan laluan rel Passenger transport by railway		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Jadual Table		21.1		Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Sabah, 2010-2024 (samb.) Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Sabah, 2010-2024 (cont'd)												
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
	Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan jalan raya Passenger transport by road	100.0	101.1	101.9	110.0	110.7	111.2	112.9	114.8	115.4	116.0	117.1	118.3	118.4	116.7	117.7
	Pengangkutan penumpang melalui udara Passenger transport by air	100.0	101.0	106.0	119.3	107.6	111.0	108.8	103.6	105.5	110.5	119.5	149.9	148.9	149.0	125.0
	Pengangkutan penumpang melalui laut & air daratan Passenger transport by sea & inland waterway	100.0	100.0	100.2	51.2	51.2	51.2	54.0	56.1	56.2	56.2	56.2	56.2	57.4	57.2	57.4
	Perkhidmatan pengangkutan barangan Transport services of goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	114.7
	Pengangkutan barang-barang lain Other transport of goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	114.7
Maklumat & Komunikasi Information & Communication		100.0	100.1	99.8	99.4	98.9	101.9	99.7	99.5	98.5	98.7	99.1	99.1	99.0	97.9	97.4
	Peralatan maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication equipment	100.0	100.8	95.8	89.3	82.2	77.5	76.7	75.2	71.1	69.3	69.2	69.2	68.4	67.6	66.3
	Peralatan telefon bimbit Mobile telephone equipment	100.0	100.8	95.8	89.3	82.2	77.5	76.7	75.2	71.1	69.3	69.2	69.2	68.4	67.6	66.1
	Peralatan pemprosesan maklumat Information processing equipment	100.0	95.8	94.6	92.5	90.3	92.5	95.4	97.7	97.3	97.1	96.1	95.5	94.2	92.3	90.9
	Peralatan untuk penerimaan, rakaman & penghasilan suara & penglihatan Equipment for the reception, recording & reproduction of sound & vision	100.0	95.6	91.1	88.3	87.3	87.5	86.9	87.9	87.9	86.7	86.2	86.1	86.0	83.8	82.6
	Peralatan & aksesori maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication equipment & accessories	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	67.3
	Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	103.4	100.9	100.9	100.5	101.1	101.5	101.5	101.5	100.3	100.0
	Perkhidmatan komunikasi mudah alih Mobile communication services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	104.0	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.3	98.2
	Perkhidmatan penyediaan akses internet Internet access provision services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Pakej perkhidmatan telekomunikasi Internet access provision services									99.5	100.9	100.9	100.9	100.9	100.9	100.9
	Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication services	100.0	108.9	114.8	115.5	121.3	122.9	127.5	131.7	129.8	131.7	131.7	131.7	131.7	131.7	136.4
Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan Recreation, Sport & Culture		100.0	103.9	106.5	106.6	109.7	111.4	114.4	116.7	115.9	116.5	116.4	119.2	119.4	120.6	120.6
	Barangan rekreasi lain Other recreational goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	109.9	109.9	109.6	109.9	109.6	109.4	109.6	110.2	111.3
	Permainan, mainan & hobi Games, toys & hobbies	100.0	100.0	100.2	98.5	100.7	101.2	101.4	101.1	100.9	100.2	100.5	100.6	100.6	101.0	102.3
	Kelengkapan untuk bersukan, perkhemahan & rekreasi terbuka Equipment for sport, camping & open-air recreation	-	-	-	-	-	-	109.9	109.9	109.6	109.9	109.6	109.4	109.6	110.2	110.8
	Produk kebun & binatang peliharaan Garden products & pets	100.0	101.0	101.9	103.8	105.8	108.9	110.8	111.5	110.5	109.4	109.1	109.5	112.8	115.0	115.8
	Produk kebun, tanaman & bunga Garden products, plants & flowers	100.0	101.2	103.7	106.1	110.6	111.6	112.4	114.8	114.3	113.7	114.0	114.8	116.5	116.7	116.7
	Binatang peliharaan & produk untuk binatang peliharaan Pets & products for pets	100.0	100.4	100.3	104.5	104.3	106.4	108.0	108.3	106.1	104.1	102.9	103.1	107.9	110.1	111.4
	Perkhidmatan rekreasi Recreational services	100.0	107.6	112.6	113.3	118.3	119.7	123.8	126.9	125.6	126.6	126.4	131.0	130.3	131.1	131.3
	Veterinar & lain-lain perkhidmatan untuk binatang peliharaan Veterinary & other services for pets	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	130.7
	Perkhidmatan rekreasi & sukan Recreational & sporting services	100.0	108.6	114.3	115.0	120.6	122.3	126.7	130.8	128.9	130.6	130.6	130.6	130.6	130.8	131.4
	Barangan kebudayaan Cultural goods	100.1	99.8	99.1	99.4	99.5	101.6	102.8	102.8	102.3	102.0	101.2	99.7	99.7	100.3	100.7
	Alat muzik Musical instruments	100.1	99.8	99.1	99.4	99.5	101.6	102.8	102.8	102.3	102.0	101.2	99.7	99.7	100.3	100.7
	Perkhidmatan kebudayaan Cultural services	100.0	108.6	114.3	115.0	120.6	122.3	126.7	130.8	128.9	130.6	130.6	130.6	130.6	130.8	130.8
	Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh panggung wayang Services provided by cinemas	100.0	100.0	100.2	103.1	108.4	114.9	119.1	119.9	118.5	118.6	119.5	118.8	118.7	121.3	121.6
	Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh muzium Services provided by museums	-	-	-	-	-	-	123.9	123.9	121.9	120.4	120.4	120.4	120.4	120.4	120.4

Jadual Table	21.1	Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Sabah, 2010-2024 (samb.) Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Sabah, 2010-2024 (cont'd)														
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Surat khabar, buku & alat tulis Newpapers, books & stationery		100.0	100.1	99.9	99.9	100.7	103.8	104.9	105.7	107.0	107.9	109.0	110.3	112.8	117.1	116.9
Buku Books		100.0	100.1	99.9	99.8	100.1	101.8	101.8	101.9	101.9	101.9	102.1	102.3	102.4	103.7	103.1
Surat khabar & bacaan berkala Newspapers & periodicals		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.7	101.6	101.6	101.6	101.9	102.0	102.8	105.1	108.3	110.3	110.3
Alat tulis & bahan lukisan Stationery & drawing materials		100.0	100.1	99.9	100.0	100.8	105.1	107.3	107.5	109.1	110.7	112.2	113.3	116.2	122.3	122.1
Pakej percutian Package holidays		100.0	104.9	109.5	109.5	117.9	117.9	123.1	126.4	126.0	127.5	129.3	129.4	127.8	134.6	136.4
Pakej percutian Package holidays		100.0	104.9	109.5	109.5	117.9	117.9	123.1	126.4	126.0	127.5	129.3	129.4	127.8	134.6	136.4
Pendidikan Education		100.0	101.6	103.2	104.6	106.3	107.7	108.7	110.1	111.2	112.3	112.6	112.1	113.7	116.3	118.7
Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah Pre primary & primary education		100.0	102.8	104.4	104.9	106.7	108.0	109.7	111.8	113.5	114.8	115.2	114.3	116.0	118.9	122.9
Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah Pre primary & primary education		100.0	102.8	104.4	104.9	106.7	108.0	109.7	111.8	113.5	114.8	115.2	114.3	116.0	118.9	122.9
Pendidikan peringkat menengah Secondary education		100.0	100.5	102.1	105.7	107.9	109.2	109.8	110.0	110.2	111.2	111.3	111.4	113.6	115.9	117.0
Pendidikan peringkat menengah Secondary education		100.0	100.5	102.1	105.7	107.9	109.2	109.8	110.0	110.2	111.2	111.3	111.4	113.6	115.9	117.0
Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar Post-secondary non-tertiary education		100.0	100.7	102.6	102.6	102.6	103.0	104.0	104.9	104.9	104.9	104.9	104.9	104.9	104.9	104.9
Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar Post-secondary non-tertiary education		100.0	100.7	102.6	102.6	102.6	103.0	104.0	104.9	104.9	104.9	104.9	104.9	104.9	104.9	104.9
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas Tertiary education		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas Tertiary education		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat Education not defined by level		100.0	100.8	105.0	105.1	106.5	111.1	108.5	108.0	108.3	110.2	110.2	110.2	111.5	114.3	115.8
Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat Education not defined by level		100.0	100.8	105.0	105.1	106.5	111.1	108.5	108.0	108.3	110.2	110.2	110.2	111.5	114.3	115.8
Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan Restaurant & Accommodation Services		100.0	105.3	108.8	113.7	118.7	125.5	129.1	130.9	132.8	134.4	135.3	135.8	145.7	153.5	158.3
Perkhidmatan penyediaan minuman Beverage preparation services		100.0	105.5	109.2	114.0	119.3	126.6	130.3	132.3	134.8	136.8	138.6	139.6	150.3	158.6	164.4
Restoran, kafe & seumpamanya Restaurants, cafés & the like		100.0	105.5	109.2	114.0	119.3	126.6	130.3	132.3	134.8	136.8	138.6	139.6	150.3	158.6	164.4
Perkhidmatan penginapan Accommodation services		100.0	102.8	104.5	109.2	111.5	113.7	115.4	114.8	113.6	112.5	106.8	104.4	108.5	112.4	112.7
Perkhidmatan penginapan Accommodation services		100.0	102.8	104.5	109.2	111.5	113.7	115.4	114.8	113.6	112.5	106.8	104.4	108.5	112.4	112.7
Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan Insurance & Financial Services		100.0	99.9	100.8	111.1	111.9	114.4	114.6	114.1	111.9	110.5	110.5	110.5	110.5	110.4	111.1
Insurans Insurance		100.0	99.9	100.8	111.1	111.9	114.4	114.6	114.1	111.9	110.5	110.5	110.5	110.5	110.4	111.2
Insurans berkaitan dengan kesihatan Insurance connected with health		100.0	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	100.0	101.8	102.6	99.0	96.4	96.4	96.4	96.4	96.4	96.4
Insurans berkaitan dengan pengangkutan Insurance connected with transport		100.0	99.8	100.9	113.0	113.9	116.8	116.8	115.9	113.2	111.4	111.4	111.4	111.4	111.5	112.3
Perkhidmatan Kewangan Financial Services		100.0	101.0	103.2	104.2	105.2	108.5	109.9	109.9	107.9	106.2	106.2	109.3	118.4	118.4	118.4
Caj eksplisit oleh syarikat pengambilan deposit Explicit charges by deposit-taking corporations		100.0	101.0	103.2	104.2	105.2	108.5	109.9	109.9	107.9	106.2	106.2	109.3	118.4	118.4	118.4
Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services		100.0	102.2	104.4	107.1	107.7	112.1	114.0	114.8	111.7	111.7	113.4	114.2	116.0	118.7	122.2
Penjagaan diri Personal care		100.0	101.2	103.3	105.7	107.2	111.9	113.3	114.2	111.5	111.7	112.4	113.4	115.3	118.7	121.3
Lain-lain perkakas, artikel & produk untuk penjagaan diri Other appliances, articles & products for personal care		100.0	101.0	103.0	105.3	106.3	111.2	112.5	113.0	109.5	109.5	109.4	109.6	111.2	114.4	116.7

Jadual Table		21.1	Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Sabah, 2010-2024 (samb.) Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Sabah, 2010-2024 (cont'd)														
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup			2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
	Salon dandanan rambut & pusat dandanan peribadi Hairdressing salons & personal grooming establishments		100.0	102.3	105.0	108.4	112.6	116.4	118.5	121.8	124.8	126.9	132.8	139.9	144.3	148.9	152.6
	Barangan peribadi lain Other personal item		100.0	114.1	119.8	111.3	105.6	114.9	123.0	125.7	117.1	118.5	133.8	135.4	137.0	141.3	156.4
	Barang kemas & jam tangan Jewellery & watches		100.0	123.0	132.3	118.6	109.7	124.2	140.7	146.7	127.5	134.1	173.8	178.3	183.0	195.3	228.6
	Artikel pemujaan & artikel untuk perayaan keagamaan & ritual Devotional articles & articles for religious & ritual celebrations		100.0	102.2	102.0	99.8	101.7	110.6	116.0	116.5	117.2	117.4	118.4	118.5	123.3	130.5	131.3
	Barang peribadi lain t.t.t.l. Other personal effects n.e.c		100.0	97.9	97.9	98.3	97.5	97.7	98.0	97.8	95.6	93.1	92.7	92.2	91.2	89.5	89.8
	Perlindungan sosial Social protection		100.0	101.9	101.9	119.6	124.7	127.7	128.8	133.3	139.1	145.0	145.0	145.0	145.0	148.9	149.7
	Perlindungan sosial Social protection		100.0	101.9	101.9	119.6	124.7	127.7	128.8	133.3	139.1	145.0	145.0	145.0	145.0	148.9	149.7
	Lain-lain perkhidmatan Other services		100.0	101.7	102.7	103.9	105.3	107.4	108.4	109.5	109.8	110.1	110.6	110.8	113.4	116.9	119.9
	Lain-lain perkhidmatan Other services		100.0	101.7	102.7	103.9	105.3	107.4	108.4	109.5	109.8	110.1	110.6	110.8	113.4	116.9	119.9

Jadual21.2 Table		Inflasi Tahunan Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Sabah, 2011-2024 Annual Inflation of Group and Subgroup, Sabah, 2011-2024													
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Group and Subgroup															
Jumlah															
Total		2.9	1.7	2.1	1.9	0.8	0.7	3.2	0.6	0.2	-1.9	1.6	3.0	2.4	1.2
Makanan & Minuman		4.8	2.6	3.0	1.5	2.0	1.7	4.0	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.6	5.1	4.1	1.5
Food & Beverages															
Makanan		5.0	2.6	3.1	1.7	1.9	1.8	4.3	1.2	0.4	0.2	0.7	5.2	4.0	1.5
Food															
Makanan di luar rumah		3.9	4.1	5.1	3.3	4.1	3.7	4.6	4.5	3.7	1.3	1.0	8.5	7.5	3.2
Food away from home															
Makanan di rumah		5.2	2.2	2.6	1.3	1.3	1.1	4.2	0.2	-0.8	-0.3	0.5	4.0	2.7	0.8
Food at home															
Bijirin & produk bijirin		0.7	0.1	1.7	0.5	1.3	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.3	2.8	3.9	0.9
Cereals & cereal products															
Daging		2.8	1.9	0.1	1.8	-0.3	-1.6	4.2	-0.4	1.7	2.2	1.5	7.8	6.8	-0.7
Meat															
Ikan & makanan laut lain		9.9	4.5	5.0	0.8	0.5	2.1	8.6	3.4	-4.4	-4.8	-1.2	2.2	-1.9	-0.1
Fish & other seafood															
Susu, produk tenusu lain & telur		5.1	5.0	1.5	1.7	5.5	0.9	1.4	-0.5	2.7	1.4	1.4	3.9	2.8	1.2
Milk, other dairy products & eggs															
Minyak & lemak		0.4	0.4	-2.1	-0.7	0.3	8.4	32.3	-16.5	-0.8	1.3	3.7	3.3	-1.3	-0.3
Oils & fats															
Buah-buahan & kacang		4.1	1.5	2.1	-0.9	2.3	2.7	-0.6	-3.5	-2.5	-0.2	0.6	3.9	3.1	-0.4
Fruits & nuts															
Sayur-sayuran		10.8	-0.6	5.1	2.3	-0.8	0.3	3.6	1.3	-1.4	-0.3	0.9	5.3	1.5	1.9
Vegetables															
Gula, manisan & pencuci mulut		13.3	3.4	4.7	6.8	1.4	1.1	1.3	-1.5	-2.1	-0.2	0.1	2.2	1.5	1.0
Sugar, confectionery & desserts															
Makanan sedia dimakan & produk makanan lain t.t.t.l.		4.1	5.5	1.6	0.5	3.3	2.0	3.5	-0.7	-0.8	0.8	1.3	4.2	4.6	3.0
Ready-made food & other food products n.e.c.															
Minuman bukan alkohol		2.2	2.7	0.7	0.4	2.5	0.7	-1.1	-1.9	1.1	1.1	-0.1	2.2	4.2	2.3
Non-alcoholic beverages															
Jus buah-buahan & sayur-sayuran		-1.1	0.4	0.0	-0.2	2.3	0.1	-0.5	-1.4	3.2	3.5	1.6	1.9	5.6	-0.1
Fruit & vegetable juices															
Kopi & pengganti kopi		2.3	2.4	1.0	0.5	2.8	0.9	-1.3	-3.4	1.4	4.3	1.4	4.3	3.2	2.7
Coffee & coffee substitutes															
Teh		2.7	0.7	-0.2	-0.2	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.6	-2.1	-0.1	2.0	4.5	4.2
Tea															
Minuman koko		4.8	5.0	-0.3	0.0	2.1	1.7	-2.1	-1.9	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.8	3.7	3.5
Cocoa drinks															
Air		0.5	1.3	1.0	1.4	3.7	0.9	0.0	-1.5	-2.0	-0.6	0.4	0.3	6.8	2.0
Water															
Minuman ringan		1.1	2.4	0.5	1.1	2.6	0.0	-1.6	-0.5	1.6	-1.5	-2.6	1.1	4.4	2.3
Soft drinks															
Minuman tidak beralkohol lain		0.7	1.6	3.7	0.2	3.4	2.5	0.8	-2.9	2.5	1.9	0.3	2.5	7.3	1.9
Other non-alcoholic beverages															
Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau		5.0	0.7	6.7	12.7	14.2	17.9	0.0	-0.6	1.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.7
Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco															
Minuman keras/ alkohol		1.6	2.6	3.2	0.9	4.6	-0.1	0.1	-2.9	-1.1	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.5	1.3
Alcoholic beverages															
Arak & minuman keras		0.0	-0.3	7.0	2.6	2.8	-0.7	1.3	-0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	6.5
Spirits & liquors															
Wain		-	-	-	-	-	-	0.3	-0.1	-0.4	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.5
Wine															
Bir		1.7	2.9	2.9	0.7	4.8	-0.3	-0.1	-4.0	-1.3	0.3	1.1	0.9	0.5	0.8
Beer															
Tembakau		5.5	0.4	7.2	14.3	15.3	19.9	0.0	0.4	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
Tobacco															
Tembakau		5.5	0.4	7.2	14.3	15.3	19.9	0.0	0.4	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
Tobacco															
Pakaian & Kasut		-0.4	-1.0	-0.7	-1.0	0.4	-0.2	-0.8	-2.3	-2.0	-0.9	-0.4	0.1	-0.1	-0.3
Clothing & Footwear															
Pakaian		-0.8	-0.8	-0.4	-0.9	0.1	-0.2	-0.8	-2.0	-1.7	-0.8	-0.5	0.1	-0.1	-0.2
Clothing															
Pakaian		-0.6	-1.4	-1.1	-1.0	0.1	-0.7	-1.2	-2.4	-2.2	-0.7	-0.8	-0.2	-0.6	-0.3
Garments															
Lain-lain jenis pakaian & aksesori pakaian		-8.3	1.1	1.6	-0.4	-2.6	-2.0	-1.0	-0.9	-1.6	-1.7	0.0	0.0	-0.7	-0.1
Other articles of clothing & clothing accessories															
Pencucian, pembaikan, menjahit & sewa pakaian		4.0	3.8	2.6	2.3	4.3	4.1	3.7	2.7	2.4	1.9	1.2	5.4	6.2	4.1
Cleaning, repair, tailoring & hire of clothing															

Jadual Table 21.2		Inflasi Tahunan Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Sabah, 2011-2024 (samb.) Annual Inflation of Group and Subgroup, Sabah, 2011-2024 (cont'd)													
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Kasut Shoes		1.2	-1.6	-1.8	-1.4	1.0	-0.2	-0.7	-3.6	-3.1	-1.2	-0.2	0.2	-0.2	-0.8
Kasut & lain-lain jenis alas kaki Shoes & other footwear		1.2	-1.6	-1.8	-1.4	1.0	-0.2	-0.7	-3.6	-3.1	-1.2	-0.2	0.2	-0.2	-0.8
Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels		1.3	1.3	1.1	2.1	-0.8	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.3	-2.1	-1.1	1.9	2.6	1.5
Sewa sebenar untuk kediaman Actual rentals for housing		1.0	1.1	1.4	1.9	2.3	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.2	0.4	0.4	1.5	3.1	1.8
Sewa sebenar yang dibayar oleh penyewa Actual rentals paid by tenants		1.0	1.1	1.4	1.9	2.3	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.2	0.4	0.4	1.5	3.1	1.8
Penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman Maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling		1.1	2.4	0.7	0.3	3.3	1.2	4.8	-0.1	-0.5	-0.1	1.1	3.3	0.5	-0.3
Kelengkapan keselamatan & bahan-bahan untuk pembaikan & penyelenggaraan rumah kediaman Security equipment & materials for the maintenance & repair of the dwelling		1.4	2.2	1.3	0.4	4.6	1.2	0.8	-0.4	-1.1	-0.3	2.2	6.5	0.8	-0.4
Bayaran perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman Services for the maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling		0.5	2.7	-0.3	0.0	1.2	1.1	10.3	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan rumah kediaman Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-44.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bekalan air Water supply		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-44.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pembetulan Sewage collection		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan lain berkaitan rumah kediaman t.t.t.l. Other services relating to the dwelling n.e.c.		-	-	-	-	-	-	0.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Elektrik, gas & bahan api Electricity, gas & fuel		3.0	2.5	-0.1	4.1	-0.8	-0.3	0.0	1.0	2.0	-17.8	-11.6	5.0	0.0	0.0
Bekalan elektrik Electricity		2.6	3.0	0.0	5.0	-0.7	0.0	0.0	1.3	2.5	-22.5	-15.7	7.1	0.0	0.0
Gas Gas		4.7	0.4	-0.2	0.2	-1.5	-1.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance		2.0	3.8	2.5	0.2	1.7	0.7	1.2	-0.2	0.1	-0.4	1.0	2.3	1.6	0.5
Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani Furniture, furnishings & carpets		-0.1	0.1	1.6	1.8	2.4	1.0	1.4	0.3	-0.6	-0.8	2.4	4.9	0.1	-0.3
Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani Furniture, furnishings & carpets		-0.1	0.1	1.6	1.8	2.4	1.0	1.4	0.3	-0.6	-0.8	2.4	4.9	0.1	-0.3
Tekstil isi rumah Household textiles		-1.6	-2.8	-0.7	-2.3	0.0	-1.0	0.0	-2.1	-1.8	-0.2	-0.5	-0.7	-0.3	-1.3
Tekstil isi rumah Household textiles		-1.6	-2.8	-0.7	-2.3	0.0	-1.0	0.0	-2.1	-1.8	-0.2	-0.5	-0.7	-0.3	-1.3
Perkakas isi rumah Household appliances		-0.8	-0.4	-0.1	-0.1	1.5	1.0	0.7	-0.4	-0.1	0.3	0.5	2.0	3.0	-0.1
Perkakasan utama isi rumah sama ada elektrik atau bukan elektrik Major household appliances, whether electric or not electric		-0.8	-0.4	-0.1	-0.1	1.5	1.0	0.7	-0.4	-0.1	0.3	0.5	2.0	3.0	-0.4
Kelengkapan elektrik kecil isi rumah Small household appliances		-1.3	-1.5	0.0	0.2	-0.3	-0.5	-0.1	-2.6	1.0	2.3	2.8	2.6	1.8	1.0
Pembaikan, pemasangan & sewa perkakas isi rumah Repair, installation & hire of household appliances		1.2	0.9	1.3	0.8	3.7	2.3	1.2	1.6	0.4	0.3	0.3	3.4	5.1	0.6
Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah Glassware, tableware & household utensils		0.7	1.1	0.6	-1.4	2.2	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.2	-1.5	-0.1	-0.4	0.0	-0.9
Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah Glassware, tableware & household utensils		0.7	1.1	0.6	-1.4	2.2	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.2	-1.5	-0.1	-0.4	0.0	-0.9
Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun Tools & equipment for house & garden		0.5	1.4	4.0	6.8	1.9	0.3	-0.3	-0.8	-0.7	0.5	0.7	1.7	0.8	0.0
Alat-alat & peralatan bermotor Motorised tools & equipment		-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Alat-alat tidak bermotor & pelbagai aksesori Non-motorised tools & miscellaneous accessories		0.5	1.4	4.0	6.8	1.9	0.2	-0.7	-1.1	-1.1	0.8	1.1	2.6	1.1	0.0

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Goods & services for routine household maintenance</i>	3.4	6.4	3.4	0.1	1.7	0.8	1.5	0.0	0.8	-0.3	0.8	1.4	2.5	1.4
Barang-barang isi rumah tidak tahan lama <i>Non-durable household goods</i>	1.3	2.9	0.0	-0.3	3.0	1.3	1.8	-0.6	0.5	-0.5	1.1	2.1	3.1	1.8
Perkhidmatan domestik & perkhidmatan isi rumah <i>Domestic services & household services</i>	6.5	10.9	7.7	0.4	0.2	0.1	1.0	1.3	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.1
Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	3.7	2.9	4.9	2.4	4.8	2.3	1.5	1.0	0.7	1.1	0.3	1.5	1.4	1.1
Ubat-ubatan & produk kesihatan <i>Medicines & health products</i>	1.6	2.4	2.6	3.2	6.0	2.7	2.0	1.1	0.2	1.0	0.0	0.4	0.2	1.0
Ubat-ubatan <i>Medicines</i>	1.9	2.9	3.1	3.4	6.6	3.1	2.5	1.3	0.4	1.2	0.0	0.3	0.2	1.5
Produk perubatan <i>Medical products</i>	1.1	0.4	1.7	1.7	3.3	2.1	0.8	-0.4	0.8	1.0	1.0	-0.3	0.1	-0.8
Produk bantu <i>Assistive products</i>	-1.9	-2.9	-2.9	0.5	1.6	0.3	-1.9	-1.3	-1.6	-1.6	-0.3	1.4	1.2	2.2
Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit luar <i>Outpatient care services</i>	1.8	2.8	8.6	2.4	5.6	2.4	0.9	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.0	4.0	3.8	1.9
Perkhidmatan pergigian pesakit luar <i>Outpatient dental services</i>	-0.5	5.4	11.0	8.9	3.9	2.8	0.8	0.7	1.7	2.1	0.6	3.6	2.8	2.7
Perkhidmatan rawatan pesakit luar yang lain (tidak termasuk perkhidmatan pergigian) <i>Other outpatient care services (excluding preventive & dental)</i>	1.5	2.8	10.5	1.8	6.2	2.5	0.9	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.3	4.3	4.6	1.9
Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit dalam hospital <i>Inpatient care services</i>	14.3	4.8	9.1	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	-0.4
Perkhidmatan kuratif & pemulihan pesakit dalam <i>Inpatient curative & rehabilitative services</i>	14.3	4.8	9.1	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	-0.4
Perkhidmatan rawatan jangka panjang pesakit dalam <i>Inpatient long term care services</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-
Perkhidmatan kesihatan lain <i>Others health services</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan pengimejan diagnostik & perkhidmatan makmal perubatan <i>Diagnostic imaging services & medical laboratory services</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	3.2	0.7	2.4	3.3	-3.9	-5.3	11.3	1.9	-3.2	-10.7	12.6	3.5	0.0	0.3
Pembelian kenderaan <i>Purchase of vehicles</i>	0.0	0.0	0.1	-1.8	-1.8	0.7	-0.1	-1.3	-0.8	-0.1	-0.2	1.0	0.7	0.1
Kereta <i>Cars</i>	0.0	0.0	0.1	-2.0	-2.0	0.8	-0.3	-1.3	-0.8	-0.1	-0.3	1.0	0.7	-0.2
Motosikal <i>Motorcycles</i>	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3	1.7	0.6	1.3	-1.0	-1.2	0.0	0.0	2.8	1.1	1.4
Basikal <i>Bicycles</i>	0.1	0.7	0.0	1.1	4.1	2.9	0.7	-0.5	-0.3	-0.3	0.8	1.8	1.0	1.5
Pengurusan peralatan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Operation of personal transport equipment</i>	5.9	0.9	3.2	7.3	-6.4	-8.3	16.5	3.0	-4.1	-14.1	15.6	4.5	0.2	0.7
Alat ganti & aksesori untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Parts & accessories for personal transport equipment</i>	6.4	4.0	1.3	-0.3	1.7	0.0	0.1	-2.3	-1.8	-0.4	0.4	3.1	1.8	-0.1
Bahan api & pelincir untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Fuels & lubricants for personal transport equipment</i>	6.3	0.4	3.0	8.3	-8.3	-11.4	22.8	3.4	-5.2	-18.5	21.0	4.3	-1.3	0.1
Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan kelengkapan kenderaan persendirian <i>Maintenance & repair of personal transport equipment</i>	4.4	3.4	6.1	4.0	3.4	3.2	2.3	2.8	0.2	0.6	1.3	6.2	5.9	3.3
Perkhidmatan lain berkenaan kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Other services in respect of personal transport equipment</i>	0.0	1.0	0.9	0.2	0.4	-4.1	-6.0	-0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.7	0.7
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan awam <i>Public transport services</i>	1.0	1.0	4.4	-0.3	0.6	1.3	1.9	0.6	1.3	2.2	5.8	0.0	-1.0	-2.7
Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan laluan rel <i>Passenger transport by railway</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan jalan raya Passenger transport by road	1.1	0.8	7.9	0.6	0.5	1.5	1.7	0.5	0.5	0.9	1.0	0.1	-1.4	0.9
Pengangkutan penumpang melalui udara Passenger transport by air	1.0	5.0	12.5	-9.8	3.2	-2.0	-4.8	1.8	4.7	8.1	25.4	-0.7	0.1	-16.1
Pengangkutan penumpang melalui laut & air daratan Passenger transport by sea & inland waterway	0.0	0.2	-48.9	0.0	0.0	5.5	3.9	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.1	-0.3	0.3
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan barangan Transport services of goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pengangkutan barang-barang lain Other transport of goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maklumat & Komunikasi Information & Communication	0.1	-0.3	-0.4	-0.5	3.0	-2.2	-0.2	-1.0	0.2	0.4	0.0	-0.1	-1.1	-0.5
Peralatan maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication equipment	0.8	-5.0	-6.8	-8.0	-5.7	-1.0	-2.0	-5.5	-2.5	-0.1	0.0	-1.2	-1.2	-1.9
Peralatan telefon bimbit Mobile telephone equipment	0.8	-5.0	-6.8	-8.0	-5.7	-1.0	-2.0	-5.5	-2.5	-0.1	0.0	-1.2	-1.2	-2.2
Peralatan pemprosesan maklumat Information processing equipment	-4.2	-1.3	-2.2	-2.4	2.4	3.1	2.4	-0.4	-0.2	-1.0	-0.6	-1.4	-2.0	-1.5
Peralatan untuk penerimaan, rakaman & penghasilan suara & penglihatan Equipment for the reception, recording & reproduction of sound & vision	-4.4	-4.7	-3.1	-1.1	0.2	-0.7	1.2	0.0	-1.4	-0.6	-0.1	-0.1	-2.6	-1.4
Peralatan & aksesori maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication equipment & accessories	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.4	-2.4	0.0	-0.4	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.0	-1.2	-0.3
Perkhidmatan komunikasi mudah alih Mobile communication services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	-4.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.1
Perkhidmatan penyediaan akses internet Internet access provision services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pakej perkhidmatan telekomunikasi Internet access provision services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication services	8.9	5.4	0.6	5.0	1.3	3.7	3.3	-1.4	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan Recreation, Sport & Culture	3.9	2.5	0.1	2.9	1.5	2.7	2.0	-0.7	0.5	-0.1	2.4	0.2	1.0	0.0
Barangan rekreasi lain Other recreational goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	-0.3	0.3	-0.3	-0.2	0.2	0.5	1.0
Permainan, mainan & hobi Games, toys & hobbies	0.0	0.2	-1.7	2.2	0.5	0.2	-0.3	-0.2	-0.7	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.4	1.3
Kelengkapan untuk bersukan, perkhemahan & rekreasi terbuka Equipment for sport, camping & open-air recreation	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	-0.3	0.3	-0.3	-0.2	0.2	0.5	0.5
Produk kebun & binatang peliharaan Garden products & pets	1.0	0.9	1.9	1.9	2.9	1.7	0.6	-0.9	-1.0	-0.3	0.4	3.0	2.0	0.7
Produk kebun, tanaman & bunga Garden products, plants & flowers	1.2	2.5	2.3	4.2	0.9	0.7	2.1	-0.4	-0.5	0.3	0.7	1.5	0.2	0.0
Binatang peliharaan & produk untuk binatang peliharaan Pets & products for pets	0.4	-0.1	4.2	-0.2	2.0	1.5	0.3	-2.0	-1.9	-1.2	0.2	4.7	2.0	1.2
Perkhidmatan rekreasi Recreational services	7.6	4.6	0.6	4.4	1.2	3.4	2.5	-1.0	0.8	-0.2	3.6	-0.5	0.6	0.2
Veterinar & lain-lain perkhidmatan untuk binatang peliharaan Veterinary & other services for pets	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan rekreasi & sukan Recreational & sporting services	8.6	5.2	0.6	4.9	1.4	3.6	3.2	-1.5	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.5
Barangan kebudayaan Cultural goods	-0.3	-0.7	0.3	0.1	2.1	1.2	0.0	-0.5	-0.3	-0.8	-1.5	0.0	0.6	0.4
Alat muzik Musical instruments	-0.3	-0.7	0.3	0.1	2.1	1.2	0.0	-0.5	-0.3	-0.8	-1.5	0.0	0.6	0.4
Perkhidmatan kebudayaan Cultural services	8.6	5.2	0.6	4.9	1.4	3.6	3.2	-1.5	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0
Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh panggung wayang Services provided by cinemas	0.0	0.2	2.9	5.1	6.0	3.7	0.7	-1.2	0.1	0.8	-0.6	-0.1	2.2	0.2
Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh muzium Services provided by museums	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	-1.6	-1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Surat khabar, buku & alat tulis <i>Newspapers, books & stationery</i>	0.1	-0.2	0.0	0.8	3.1	1.1	0.8	1.2	0.8	1.0	1.2	2.3	3.8	-0.2
Buku <i>Books</i>	0.1	-0.2	-0.1	0.3	1.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	1.3	-0.6
Surat khabar & bacaan berkala <i>Newspapers & periodicals</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.8	2.2	3.0	1.8	0.0
Alat tulis & bahan lukisan <i>Stationery & drawing materials</i>	0.1	-0.2	0.1	0.8	4.3	2.1	0.2	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.0	2.6	5.2	-0.2
Pakej percutian <i>Package holidays</i>	4.9	4.4	0.0	7.7	0.0	4.4	2.7	-0.3	1.2	1.4	0.1	-1.2	5.3	1.3
Pakej percutian <i>Package holidays</i>	4.9	4.4	0.0	7.7	0.0	4.4	2.7	-0.3	1.2	1.4	0.1	-1.2	5.3	1.3
Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.3	0.9	1.3	1.0	1.0	0.3	-0.4	1.4	2.3	2.1
Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah <i>Pre primary & primary education</i>	2.8	1.6	0.5	1.7	1.2	1.6	1.9	1.5	1.1	0.3	-0.8	1.5	2.5	3.4
Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah <i>Pre primary & primary education</i>	2.8	1.6	0.5	1.7	1.2	1.6	1.9	1.5	1.1	0.3	-0.8	1.5	2.5	3.4
Pendidikan peringkat menengah <i>Secondary education</i>	0.5	1.6	3.5	2.1	1.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.1	0.1	2.0	2.0	0.9
Pendidikan peringkat menengah <i>Secondary education</i>	0.5	1.6	3.5	2.1	1.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.9	0.1	0.1	2.0	2.0	0.9
Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar <i>Post-secondary non-tertiary education</i>	0.7	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar <i>Post-secondary non-tertiary education</i>	0.7	1.9	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.0	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas <i>Tertiary education</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas <i>Tertiary education</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat <i>Education not defined by level</i>	0.8	4.2	0.1	1.3	4.3	-2.3	-0.5	0.3	1.8	0.0	0.0	1.2	2.5	1.3
Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat <i>Education not defined by level</i>	0.8	4.2	0.1	1.3	4.3	-2.3	-0.5	0.3	1.8	0.0	0.0	1.2	2.5	1.3
Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan <i>Restaurant & Accommodation Services</i>	5.3	3.3	4.5	4.4	5.7	2.9	1.4	1.5	1.2	0.7	0.4	7.3	5.4	3.1
Perkhidmatan penyediaan minuman <i>Beverage preparation services</i>	5.5	3.5	4.4	4.6	6.1	2.9	1.5	1.9	1.5	1.3	0.7	7.7	5.5	3.7
Restoran, kafe & seumpamanya <i>Restaurants, cafés & the like</i>	5.5	3.5	4.4	4.6	6.1	2.9	1.5	1.9	1.5	1.3	0.7	7.7	5.5	3.7
Perkhidmatan penginapan <i>Accommodation services</i>	2.8	1.7	4.5	2.1	2.0	1.5	-0.5	-1.0	-1.0	-5.1	-2.2	3.9	3.6	0.3
Perkhidmatan penginapan <i>Accommodation services</i>	2.8	1.7	4.5	2.1	2.0	1.5	-0.5	-1.0	-1.0	-5.1	-2.2	3.9	3.6	0.3
Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Insurance & Financial Services</i>	-0.1	0.9	10.2	0.7	2.2	0.2	-0.4	-1.9	-1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.6
Insurans <i>Insurance</i>	-0.1	0.9	10.2	0.7	2.2	0.2	-0.4	-1.9	-1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.7
Insurans berkaitan dengan kesihatan <i>Insurance connected with health</i>	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.1	0.0	1.8	0.8	-3.5	-2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Insurans berkaitan dengan pengangkutan <i>Insurance connected with transport</i>	-0.2	1.1	12.0	0.8	2.5	0.0	-0.8	-2.3	-1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.7
Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Financial Services</i>	1.0	2.2	1.0	1.0	3.1	1.3	0.0	-1.8	-1.6	0.0	2.9	8.3	0.0	0.0
Caj eksplisit oleh syarikat pengambilan deposit <i>Explicit charges by deposit-taking corporations</i>	1.0	2.2	1.0	1.0	3.1	1.3	0.0	-1.8	-1.6	0.0	2.9	8.3	0.0	0.0
Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan <i>Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services</i>	2.2	2.2	2.6	0.6	4.1	1.7	0.7	-2.7	0.0	1.5	0.7	1.6	2.3	2.9
Penjagaan diri <i>Personal care</i>	1.2	2.1	2.3	1.4	4.4	1.3	0.8	-2.4	0.2	0.6	0.9	1.7	2.9	2.2
Lain-lain perkakas, artikel & produk untuk penjagaan diri <i>Other appliances, articles & products for personal care</i>	1.0	2.0	2.2	0.9	4.6	1.2	0.4	-3.1	0.0	-0.1	0.2	1.5	2.9	2.0

Jadual Table 21.2		Inflasi Tahunan Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Sabah, 2011-2024 (samb.) Annual Inflation of Group and Subgroup, Sabah, 2011-2024 (cont'd)													
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Group and Subgroup															
	Salon dandanan rambut & pusat dandanan peribadi														
	<i>Hairdressing salons & personal grooming establishments</i>	2.3	2.6	3.2	3.9	3.4	1.8	2.8	2.5	1.7	4.6	5.3	3.1	3.2	2.5
	Barangan peribadi lain														
	<i>Other personal item</i>	14.1	5.0	-7.1	-5.1	8.8	7.0	2.2	-6.8	1.2	12.9	1.2	1.2	3.1	10.7
	Barang kemas & jam tangan														
	<i>Jewellery & watches</i>	23.0	7.6	-10.4	-7.5	13.2	13.3	4.3	-13.1	5.2	29.6	2.6	2.6	6.7	17.1
	Artikel pemujaan & artikel untuk perayaan keagamaan & ritual														
	<i>Devotional articles & articles for religious & ritual celebrations</i>	2.2	-0.2	-2.2	1.9	8.8	4.9	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.9	0.1	4.1	5.8	0.6
	Barang peribadi lain t.t.t.l.														
	<i>Other personal effects n.e.c</i>	-2.1	0.0	0.4	-0.8	0.2	0.3	-0.2	-2.2	-2.6	-0.4	-0.5	-1.1	-1.9	0.3
	Perlindungan sosial														
	<i>Social protection</i>	1.9	0.0	17.4	4.3	2.4	0.9	3.5	4.4	4.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	0.5
	Perlindungan sosial														
	<i>Social protection</i>	1.9	0.0	17.4	4.3	2.4	0.9	3.5	4.4	4.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	0.5
	Lain-lain perkhidmatan														
	<i>Other services</i>	1.7	1.0	1.2	1.3	2.0	0.9	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	2.3	3.1	2.6
	Lain-lain perkhidmatan														
	<i>Other services</i>	1.7	1.0	1.2	1.3	2.0	0.9	1.0	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	2.3	3.1	2.6

Jadual Table		22.1		Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Sarawak, 2010-2024 Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Sarawak, 2010-2024												
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Jumlah Total		100.0	102.6	104.4	106.4	109.4	110.9	112.6	116.0	116.7	116.8	114.7	117.1	120.8	124.5	127.5
Makanan & Minuman Food & Beverages		100.0	103.3	106.8	110.0	113.8	117.7	121.3	124.4	126.4	127.7	128.5	129.9	137.1	145.5	148.2
Makanan Food		100.0	103.4	107.0	110.3	114.3	118.2	121.9	125.2	127.4	128.8	129.6	131.1	138.5	147.1	149.8
Makanan di luar rumah Food away from home		100.0	103.5	106.9	110.2	115.6	120.0	124.5	129.1	132.8	136.4	137.7	139.3	149.1	162.6	167.4
Makanan di rumah Food at home		100.0	103.3	107.0	110.3	113.9	117.6	121.1	124.0	125.7	126.1	126.7	128.2	134.5	141.1	143.0
Bijirin & produk bijirin Cereals & cereal products		100.0	100.9	102.0	104.0	105.5	107.6	109.4	110.5	110.8	111.0	111.5	112.2	116.8	123.5	126.3
Daging Meat		100.0	102.9	107.4	110.0	111.7	113.4	114.2	117.4	118.0	118.2	118.8	121.6	132.5	145.9	147.5
Ikan & makanan laut lain Fish & other seafood		100.0	102.8	110.6	117.8	123.8	129.0	135.3	140.7	144.8	146.6	146.3	146.4	152.3	156.6	159.2
Susu, produk tenusu lain & telur Milk, other dairy products & eggs		100.0	103.8	107.4	109.9	111.5	118.2	120.5	121.2	121.1	122.5	121.7	124.5	131.3	135.7	137.9
Minyak & lemak Oils & fats		100.0	100.5	100.8	98.4	97.0	97.0	99.5	111.6	111.5	110.9	112.0	114.4	116.7	116.8	116.7
Buah-buahan & kacang Fruits & nuts		100.0	103.6	105.0	108.0	117.4	121.3	126.6	128.2	130.5	130.5	129.8	130.3	134.6	136.7	136.6
Sayur-sayuran Vegetables		100.0	107.5	110.5	114.5	120.9	126.8	134.0	135.2	140.3	140.2	144.2	146.2	150.6	152.9	153.0
Gula, manisan & pencuci mulut Sugar, confectionery & desserts		100.0	111.9	115.4	118.9	126.3	128.4	130.5	132.7	132.2	130.5	130.6	130.8	134.5	137.9	139.9
Makanan sedia dimakan & produk makanan lain t.t.t.l. Ready-made food & other food products n.e.c.		100.0	102.6	106.1	108.2	110.2	116.8	121.1	125.3	125.8	125.0	126.2	127.8	133.5	140.8	144.8
Minuman bukan alkohol Non-alcoholic beverages		100.0	102.2	103.7	104.7	106.1	110.2	111.5	111.0	110.1	110.5	111.1	111.3	114.4	119.6	122.0
Jus buah-buahan & sayur-sayuran Fruit & vegetable juices		100.0	99.1	99.4	99.3	98.5	104.4	105.4	105.0	105.3	104.8	107.3	108.5	110.7	113.2	112.8
Kopi & pengganti kopi Coffee & coffee substitutes		100.0	101.7	102.3	102.9	103.5	105.5	105.3	104.8	104.9	105.5	110.2	110.7	115.6	120.9	122.8
Teh Tea		100.0	102.4	102.9	102.8	103.4	104.6	104.9	105.7	107.4	107.8	105.4	105.8	110.1	115.2	118.7
Minuman koko Cocoa drinks		100.0	104.2	109.0	109.5	110.8	115.7	117.8	115.4	113.4	113.0	112.9	113.4	114.8	119.1	120.9
Air Water		100.0	102.4	106.1	107.0	109.3	116.4	118.5	118.6	116.1	114.5	115.8	116.1	118.7	127.3	129.4
Minuman ringan Soft drinks		100.0	101.7	101.2	101.4	103.7	108.3	109.6	109.5	109.0	110.8	108.7	107.9	110.2	113.9	117.2
Minuman tidak beralkohol lain Other non-alcoholic beverages		100.0	101.5	103.6	109.5	110.4	115.2	117.5	118.7	116.3	116.3	116.4	116.5	120.6	130.0	133.9
Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco		100.0	103.7	104.1	108.6	117.9	130.8	148.7	148.5	145.7	146.6	146.9	147.3	147.6	148.9	150.3
Minuman keras/ alkohol Alcoholic beverages		100.0	101.0	101.4	101.3	100.4	102.9	103.5	103.1	99.0	98.3	98.5	99.1	99.5	101.0	102.4
Arak & minuman keras Spirits & liquors		100.0	96.3	96.3	100.0	99.9	101.9	104.3	104.9	102.0	99.5	99.1	100.4	101.5	104.7	104.9
Wain Wine		100.0	100.0	99.9	100.5	101.6	106.2	109.4	112.0	111.4	111.0	111.2	111.5	111.7	112.4	112.5
Bir Beer		100.0	102.2	102.8	101.7	100.4	102.6	102.7	101.9	97.1	96.7	97.1	97.7	97.8	99.1	100.7
Tembakau Tobacco		100.0	105.5	105.9	113.5	129.7	149.7	179.4	179.4	180.1	183.8	183.8	183.8	183.8	184.1	184.6
Tembakau Tobacco		100.0	105.5	105.9	113.5	129.7	149.7	179.4	179.4	180.1	183.8	183.8	183.8	183.8	184.1	184.6
Pakaian & Kasut Clothing & Footwear		100.0	99.1	98.0	98.0	97.2	97.6	96.6	95.4	93.3	91.0	90.2	89.8	89.8	90.0	90.0
Pakaian Clothing		100.0	99.8	98.7	98.7	97.8	97.8	96.9	95.5	93.6	92.0	91.6	91.1	91.5	91.8	91.9
Pakaian Garments		100.0	99.5	98.1	97.9	96.5	96.2	94.9	93.4	91.3	89.5	89.1	88.7	88.9	89.1	89.0
Lain-lain jenis pakaian & aksesori pakaian Other articles of clothing & clothing accessories		100.0	95.8	93.9	93.4	94.1	94.7	93.4	90.7	89.7	88.1	87.1	86.8	85.9	84.9	84.7
Pencucian, pembaikan, menjahit & sewa pakaian Cleaning, repair, tailoring & hire of clothing		100.0	105.7	111.5	119.2	125.8	132.7	140.2	144.7	148.5	151.9	154.1	156.3	163.2	173.6	178.8

Jadual Table 22.1		Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Sarawak, 2010-2024 (samb.) Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Sarawak, 2010-2024 (cont'd)														
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Kasut Shoes		100.0	96.4	95.6	95.0	94.8	96.7	95.2	94.6	92.0	87.0	85.0	84.4	83.0	83.2	82.9
Kasut & lain-lain jenis alas kaki Shoes & other footwear		100.0	96.4	95.6	95.0	94.8	96.7	95.2	94.6	92.0	87.0	85.0	84.4	83.0	83.2	82.9
Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels		100.0	102.3	103.4	105.3	107.6	105.8	108.4	109.3	110.2	111.2	109.2	108.7	109.7	111.7	118.0
Sewa sebenar untuk kediaman Actual rentals for housing		100.0	102.8	104.0	106.6	109.5	111.4	114.9	115.9	117.6	119.1	120.4	121.0	122.1	123.9	126.0
Sewa sebenar yang dibayar oleh penyewa Actual rentals paid by tenants		100.0	102.8	104.0	106.6	109.5	111.4	114.9	115.9	117.6	119.1	120.4	121.0	122.1	123.9	126.0
Penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman Maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling		100.0	101.0	104.9	106.9	107.5	113.9	117.3	120.7	122.1	123.7	125.6	126.7	132.9	139.7	141.2
Kelengkapan keselamatan & bahan-bahan untuk pembaikan & penyelenggaraan rumah kediaman Security equipment & materials for the maintenance & repair of the dwelling		100.0	100.9	106.0	108.0	108.9	115.0	117.9	118.4	117.7	117.4	118.4	119.8	125.4	127.6	129.0
Bayaran perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman Services for the maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling		100.0	101.2	103.5	105.5	105.5	112.4	116.4	123.7	128.9	133.7	137.4	137.9	145.1	160.2	162.5
Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan rumah kediaman Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.1	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.2	99.6	99.5	99.5	113.5	132.6
Bekalan air Water supply		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.1	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.2	99.6	99.5	99.5	113.5	132.6
Pembetungan Sewage collection		-	-	-	-	-	-	100.2	100.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan lain berkaitan rumah kediaman t.t.t.l. Other services relating to the dwelling n.e.c.		-	-	-	-	-	-	100.2	100.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	132.6
Elektrik, gas & bahan api Electricity, gas & fuel		100.0	101.0	101.4	101.1	101.9	83.2	83.4	83.4	82.2	81.7	69.7	65.8	65.8	65.8	80.3
Bekalan elektrik Electricity		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	76.6	77.0	77.0	75.6	75.0	60.9	56.2	56.2	56.2	71.8
Gas Gas		100.0	105.2	106.9	105.4	109.7	109.3	108.8	108.9	108.9	109.2	109.3	109.7	109.7	109.7	109.7
Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance		100.0	100.9	102.0	102.0	102.5	104.5	106.0	108.3	107.3	108.1	107.9	108.9	111.4	114.0	115.0
Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani Furniture, furnishings & carpets		100.0	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.6	102.9	104.2	105.3	105.0	105.8	106.0	106.7	109.5	110.7	111.2
Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani Furniture, furnishings & carpets		100.0	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.6	102.9	104.2	105.3	105.0	105.8	106.0	106.7	109.5	110.7	111.2
Tekstil isi rumah Household textiles		100.0	101.1	99.7	98.0	98.1	97.7	96.9	96.9	95.7	94.9	94.4	94.1	94.6	95.3	96.3
Tekstil isi rumah Household textiles		100.0	101.1	99.7	98.0	98.1	97.7	96.9	96.9	95.7	94.9	94.4	94.1	94.6	95.3	96.3
Perkakas isi rumah Household appliances		100.0	100.0	98.7	98.8	100.0	102.1	104.0	104.9	105.8	110.1	110.5	110.7	113.8	116.6	116.7
Perkakasan utama isi rumah sama ada elektrik atau bukan elektrik Major household appliances, whether electric or not electric		100.0	100.0	98.7	98.8	100.0	102.1	104.0	104.9	105.8	110.1	110.5	110.7	113.8	116.6	117.0
Kelengkapan elektrik kecil isi rumah Small household appliances		100.0	101.3	100.5	101.3	104.1	107.2	107.2	108.4	121.3	149.3	151.1	153.9	160.5	163.8	163.7
Pembaikan, pemasangan & sewa perkakas isi rumah Repair, installation & hire of household appliances		100.0	100.9	100.7	100.4	101.4	102.5	106.2	109.2	110.9	113.4	113.4	112.4	115.8	117.3	117.3
Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah Glassware, tableware & household utensils		100.0	100.4	100.6	100.7	101.1	103.4	104.2	104.7	103.5	101.5	101.2	101.5	102.5	103.9	105.8
Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah Glassware, tableware & household utensils		100.0	100.4	100.6	100.7	101.1	103.4	104.2	104.7	103.5	101.5	101.2	101.5	102.5	103.9	105.8
Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun Tools & equipment for house & garden		100.0	100.2	102.8	105.1	105.2	105.8	106.9	106.9	103.6	101.1	100.7	100.9	103.4	106.6	104.1
Alat-alat & peralatan bermotor Motorised tools & equipment		100.0	99.2	99.2	100.3	101.1	102.2	103.3	103.3	99.8	97.1	97.1	96.5	102.3	110.8	101.5
Alat-alat tidak bermotor & pelbagai aksesori Non-motorised tools & miscellaneous accessories		100.0	101.5	107.5	111.4	110.8	110.6	111.7	111.7	107.9	105.3	104.7	105.5	106.2	106.7	107.9

Jadual Table	22.1	Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Sarawak, 2010-2024 (samb.) Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Sarawak, 2010-2024 (cont'd)														
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah Goods & services for routine household maintenance		100.0	101.7	105.1	105.2	105.6	107.5	109.3	113.8	111.9	112.1	111.8	113.3	115.9	119.4	120.6
Barang-barang isi rumah tidak tahan lama Non-durable household goods		100.0	101.3	104.6	104.7	105.3	107.9	110.3	111.1	108.3	108.7	108.3	110.2	113.5	118.0	119.5
Perkhidmatan domestik & perkhidmatan isi rumah Domestic services & household services		100.0	102.9	106.5	106.5	106.5	106.5	106.5	121.1	121.7	121.7	121.7	121.7	121.7	121.7	121.7
Kesihatan Health		100.0	103.3	105.6	106.5	112.3	117.3	120.1	122.9	125.5	127.1	128.9	129.2	128.2	130.3	132.2
Ubat-ubatan & produk kesihatan Medicines & health products		100.0	103.5	105.6	105.9	109.8	114.3	116.8	119.6	121.4	122.2	123.7	123.8	121.5	122.7	124.4
Ubat-ubatan Medicines		100.0	104.7	108.3	109.6	114.2	119.6	122.4	126.2	128.6	130.0	131.9	132.2	129.7	131.8	133.9
Produk perubatan Medical products		100.0	101.4	102.0	102.6	103.8	108.0	110.5	112.5	113.0	111.5	111.3	109.4	105.1	100.5	100.7
Produk bantu Assistive products		100.0	96.4	89.0	83.3	82.9	82.1	82.1	79.0	77.6	75.7	76.2	75.9	75.3	74.2	73.3
Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit luar Outpatient care services		100.0	103.5	105.1	107.8	113.0	120.0	124.7	128.5	133.4	137.6	140.6	141.6	144.3	149.6	152.5
Perkhidmatan pergigian pesakit luar Outpatient dental services		100.0	103.8	107.1	115.5	122.5	130.8	140.3	147.5	151.8	155.5	157.9	159.0	160.2	164.4	165.5
Perkhidmatan rawatan pesakit luar yang lain (tidak termasuk perkhidmatan pergigian) Other outpatient care services (excluding preventive & dental)		100.0	102.0	103.4	105.5	111.1	117.9	121.5	124.7	130.2	134.7	138.0	139.1	142.3	148.2	151.9
Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit dalam hospital Inpatient care services		100.0	102.5	106.5	106.5	117.9	121.7	121.7	123.3	124.9	124.9	124.9	124.9	124.9	124.9	122.2
Perkhidmatan kuratif & pemulihan pesakit dalam Inpatient curative & rehabilitative services		100.0	102.5	106.5	106.5	117.9	121.7	121.7	123.3	124.9	124.9	124.9	124.9	124.9	124.9	122.2
Perkhidmatan rawatan jangka panjang pesakit dalam Inpatient long term care services		-	-	-	-	-	-	137.2	146.5	148.8	148.8	148.8	148.8	148.8	148.8	-
Perkhidmatan kesihatan lain Others health services		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	131.0
Perkhidmatan pengimejan diagnostik & perkhidmatan makmal perubatan Diagnostic imaging services & medical laboratory services		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	131.0
Pengangkutan Transport		100.0	104.4	105.3	107.8	113.7	110.9	104.5	120.4	122.6	117.6	101.6	117.6	122.2	123.1	124.2
Pembelian kenderaan Purchase of vehicles		100.0	101.0	100.9	101.0	100.6	100.5	103.2	104.0	101.5	99.8	98.5	97.8	99.1	100.4	100.6
Kereta Cars		100.0	101.1	100.8	101.0	100.7	100.5	103.6	104.3	101.7	100.1	98.7	97.8	99.1	100.6	100.8
Motosikal Motorcycles		100.0	101.1	100.8	100.1	98.7	99.6	100.3	101.4	98.0	95.2	95.2	95.2	95.2	95.2	95.3
Basikal Bicycles		100.0	101.0	101.2	101.5	102.1	104.5	107.9	108.7	108.7	108.8	109.9	111.2	114.8	115.7	115.1
Pengurusan peralatan pengangkutan persendirian Operation of personal transport equipment		100.0	106.0	107.0	110.7	119.3	112.5	103.9	123.3	126.2	120.3	101.9	119.2	123.7	123.9	125.1
Alat ganti & aksesori untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian Parts & accessories for personal transport equipment		100.0	104.9	108.4	110.3	111.3	113.9	114.9	116.0	113.8	112.2	111.5	112.1	115.6	117.9	119.5
Bahan api & pelincir untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian Fuels & lubricants for personal transport equipment		100.0	106.6	107.0	109.7	118.6	108.5	97.1	119.4	122.3	115.1	93.5	113.4	117.4	116.2	116.1
Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan kelengkapan kenderaan persendirian Maintenance & repair of personal transport equipment		100.0	103.5	107.5	118.8	129.3	140.5	147.7	153.0	158.5	160.9	161.0	163.5	172.6	182.5	190.6
Perkhidmatan lain berkenaan kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian Other services in respect of personal transport equipment		100.0	101.3	103.0	100.2	100.3	100.6	101.2	102.5	103.0	105.1	106.7	105.8	108.8	112.0	114.0
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan awam Public transport services		100.0	102.5	104.4	105.7	108.3	120.7	122.3	123.1	124.3	126.3	124.6	143.1	152.9	162.7	162.0
Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan laluan rel Passenger transport by railway		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Jadual Table		Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Sarawak, 2010-2024 (samb.) Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Sarawak, 2010-2024 (cont'd)														
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
	Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan jalan raya Passenger transport by road	100.0	103.4	105.4	107.6	112.8	125.4	126.0	129.7	131.3	132.5	130.5	126.9	130.3	134.9	135.9
	Pengangkutan penumpang melalui udara Passenger transport by air	100.0	101.6	107.5	105.7	92.3	97.8	112.6	107.5	108.6	112.9	110.7	182.3	209.3	234.1	201.9
	Pengangkutan penumpang melalui laut & air daratan Passenger transport by sea & inland waterway	100.0	100.2	100.2	100.2	103.5	120.0	120.0	120.0	120.0	120.0	120.0	120.0	120.0	120.0	120.0
	Perkhidmatan pengangkutan barangan Transport services of goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Pengangkutan barang-barang lain Other transport of goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maklumat & Komunikasi Information & Communication		100.0	99.9	99.2	98.3	97.6	99.6	97.0	96.4	94.9	95.3	95.9	95.9	95.9	94.4	93.3
	Peralatan maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication equipment	100.0	99.0	92.2	83.9	77.0	71.7	70.9	67.5	61.6	60.9	60.9	61.1	60.9	60.4	58.7
	Peralatan telefon bimbit Mobile telephone equipment	100.0	99.0	92.2	83.9	77.0	71.7	70.9	67.5	61.6	60.9	60.9	61.1	60.9	60.4	58.1
	Peralatan pemprosesan maklumat Information processing equipment	100.0	95.4	92.0	90.6	88.4	90.5	91.3	91.9	91.8	91.0	91.0	90.9	91.3	90.8	89.5
	Peralatan untuk penerimaan, rakaman & penghasilan suara & penglihatan Equipment for the reception, recording & reproduction of sound & vision	100.0	96.2	89.8	85.6	84.3	83.7	83.6	84.7	83.6	82.1	81.2	80.9	80.7	79.7	77.6
	Peralatan & aksesori maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication equipment & accessories	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	60.1
	Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	102.9	99.9	99.9	99.4	100.0	100.6	100.6	100.6	99.0	98.1
	Perkhidmatan komunikasi mudah alih Mobile communication services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	104.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.3
	Perkhidmatan penyediaan akses internet Internet access provision services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0		98.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Pakej perkhidmatan telekomunikasi Internet access provision services										98.5	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9
	Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication services	100.0	106.7	108.3	108.9	114.4	114.4	117.2	121.0	119.3	121.0	121.0	121.0	121.0	121.0	125.3
Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan Recreation, Sport & Culture		100.0	100.8	100.3	99.9	101.3	102.6	104.1	104.7	104.6	104.9	104.4	102.8	107.8	108.5	110.7
	Barangan rekreasi lain Other recreational goods	100.0	99.6	101.4	103.5	104.0	104.9	107.8	106.9	104.9	104.2	104.1	105.0	104.8	104.8	105.0
	Permainan, mainan & hobi Games, toys & hobbies	100.0	100.2	100.3	99.5	99.5	99.7	100.8	100.4	97.9	95.7	95.9	95.9	95.5	93.4	92.6
	Kelengkapan untuk bersukan, perkhemahan & rekreasi terbuka Equipment for sport, camping & open-air recreation	100.0	99.6	101.4	103.5	104.0	104.9	107.8	106.9	104.9	104.2	104.1	105.0	104.8	104.8	106.0
	Produk kebun & binatang peliharaan Garden products & pets	100.0	99.5	99.8	100.0	100.4	102.9	104.5	104.9	104.9	105.7	105.6	106.0	108.2	110.5	111.3
	Produk kebun, tanaman & bunga Garden products, plants & flowers	100.0	99.2	97.8	97.9	98.5	100.2	101.9	102.6	105.0	108.0	107.8	108.8	110.8	113.9	115.1
	Binatang peliharaan & produk untuk binatang peliharaan Pets & products for pets	100.0	100.0	100.5	100.9	101.1	104.4	106.4	107.2	106.2	106.2	106.7	106.7	108.5	111.4	112.2
	Perkhidmatan rekreasi Recreational services	100.0	104.1	104.5	104.7	108.1	108.8	110.0	110.5	110.5	110.9	110.2	107.5	114.5	114.4	117.1
	Veterinar & lain-lain perkhidmatan untuk binatang peliharaan Veterinary & other services for pets	-	-	-	-	-	-	104.2	104.2	104.2	104.2	104.2	104.2	104.8	109.8	111.7
	Perkhidmatan rekreasi & sukan Recreational & sporting services	100.0	106.3	107.8	108.4	113.7	113.8	116.5	120.2	119.3	120.9	121.3	121.4	122.2	122.6	122.8
	Barangan kebudayaan Cultural goods	100.0	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6	100.2	108.8	112.0	111.1	111.1	111.1	111.1	111.1	111.1
	Alat muzik Musical instruments	100.0	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.6	100.2	108.8	112.0	111.1	111.1	111.1	111.1	111.1	111.1
	Perkhidmatan kebudayaan Cultural services	100.0	106.3	107.8	108.4	113.7	113.8	116.5	120.2	119.3	120.9	121.3	121.4	122.2	122.6	126.1
	Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh panggung wayang Services provided by cinemas	100.0	98.9	99.6	99.0	102.8	106.5	110.7	112.9	118.6	119.2	120.4	121.0	127.3	129.3	133.6
	Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh muzium Services provided by museums	-	-	-	-	-	-	118.3	119.8	116.3	121.3	149.8	149.8	154.8	179.7	180.5

Jadual Table		Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Sarawak, 2010-2024 (samb.) Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Sarawak, 2010-2024 (cont'd)														
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Surat khabar, buku & alat tulis Newpapers, books & stationery		100.0	101.1	101.8	102.4	103.1	105.6	107.1	107.9	106.9	106.7	107.1	107.7	109.7	113.9	115.4
Buku Books		100.0	101.3	101.9	102.6	102.8	102.4	103.4	104.4	104.5	105.2	105.9	106.4	106.7	106.9	106.9
Surat khabar & bacaan berkala Newspapers & periodicals		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	101.5	102.0	102.0	102.3	102.4	102.4	102.4	105.3	121.5	122.5
Alat tulis & bahan lukisan Stationery & drawing materials		100.0	101.8	103.3	104.4	105.8	108.4	110.5	111.8	110.0	109.5	110.0	110.9	113.3	116.2	118.2
Pakej percutian Package holidays		100.0	96.4	103.9	105.8	108.3	115.6	124.7	123.9	121.3	125.8	124.1	124.1	125.9	131.1	132.7
Pakej percutian Package holidays		100.0	96.4	103.9	105.8	108.3	115.6	124.7	123.9	121.3	125.8	124.1	124.1	125.9	131.1	132.7
Pendidikan Education		100.0	101.6	102.2	104.0	104.8	106.2	108.2	109.4	110.7	111.3	114.4	113.6	115.3	118.1	119.4
Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah Pre primary & primary education		100.0	103.7	104.2	106.1	106.7	108.0	111.6	112.9	115.2	116.1	122.0	121.3	124.7	129.4	130.0
Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah Pre primary & primary education		100.0	103.7	104.2	106.1	106.7	108.0	111.6	112.9	115.2	116.1	122.0	121.3	124.7	129.4	130.0
Pendidikan peringkat menengah Secondary education		100.0	98.3	99.5	101.2	101.5	103.3	103.8	104.3	105.2	105.7	107.2	104.9	105.0	107.7	107.0
Pendidikan peringkat menengah Secondary education		100.0	98.3	99.5	101.2	101.5	103.3	103.8	104.3	105.2	105.7	107.2	104.9	105.0	107.7	107.0
Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar Post-secondary non-tertiary education		100.0	100.0	100.3	101.0	101.0	101.0	101.0	101.0	101.0	101.0	101.0	100.7	102.7	102.7	102.7
Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar Post-secondary non-tertiary education		100.0	100.0	100.3	101.0	101.0	101.0	101.0	101.0	101.0	101.0	101.0	100.7	102.7	102.7	102.7
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas Tertiary education		100.0	100.8	100.8	100.3	101.4	101.4	101.4	101.4	101.4	101.4	101.4	101.4	101.4	101.4	107.7
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas Tertiary education		100.0	100.8	100.8	100.3	101.4	101.4	101.4	101.4	101.4	101.4	101.4	101.4	101.4	101.4	107.7
Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat Education not defined by level		100.0	100.0	100.8	104.5	111.7	115.1	115.6	124.1	124.1	124.1	124.1	124.1	124.1	124.1	128.5
Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat Education not defined by level		100.0	100.0	100.8	104.5	111.7	115.1	115.6	124.1	124.1	124.1	124.1	124.1	124.1	124.1	128.5
Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan Restaurant & Accommodation Services		100.0	105.0	107.8	110.7	113.7	116.9	119.7	122.1	124.1	126.7	127.3	128.1	134.8	142.0	146.6
Perkhidmatan penyediaan minuman Beverage preparation services		100.0	105.6	108.7	111.5	114.9	118.1	121.1	123.6	126.2	128.0	129.2	130.3	138.5	147.1	153.1
Restoran, kafe & seumpamanya Restaurants, cafés & the like		100.0	105.6	108.7	111.5	114.9	118.1	121.1	123.6	126.2	128.0	129.2	130.3	138.5	147.1	153.1
Perkhidmatan penginapan Accommodation services		100.0	101.2	102.1	105.6	106.0	109.1	111.1	112.8	111.9	116.7	115.5	115.6	117.2	119.9	118.8
Perkhidmatan penginapan Accommodation services		100.0	101.2	102.1	105.6	106.0	109.1	111.1	112.8	111.9	116.7	115.5	115.6	117.2	119.9	118.8
Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan Insurance & Financial Services		100.0	100.0	101.2	100.5	101.3	105.5	108.1	108.8	105.4	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0
Insurans Insurance		100.0	100.0	101.2	100.5	101.3	105.5	108.1	108.8	105.4	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0
Insurans berkaitan dengan kesihatan Insurance connected with health		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	104.5	106.0	106.0	105.7	106.0	106.0	106.0	106.0	106.0	106.0
Insurans berkaitan dengan pengangkutan Insurance connected with transport		100.0	100.0	101.7	100.7	101.8	107.3	110.8	111.7	108.0	105.4	105.4	105.4	105.4	105.4	105.4
Perkhidmatan Kewangan Financial Services		100.0	100.0	100.7	99.1	99.5	106.2	110.8	110.8	106.9	103.5	106.2	111.2	121.0	123.3	123.4
Caj eksplisit oleh syarikat pengambilan deposit Explicit charges by deposit-taking corporations		100.0	100.0	100.7	99.1	99.5	106.2	110.8	110.8	106.9	103.5	106.2	111.2	121.0	123.3	123.4
Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services		100.0	101.4	103.1	103.2	104.3	108.8	112.1	113.9	111.8	111.4	114.2	114.8	116.2	119.2	121.9
Penjagaan diri Personal care		100.0	101.2	102.9	104.4	106.4	110.8	113.0	114.9	113.3	113.4	115.4	116.1	117.9	121.9	123.5
Lain-lain perkakas, artikel & produk untuk penjagaan diri Other appliances, articles & products for personal care		100.0	101.0	102.3	103.9	105.6	110.1	111.8	113.1	110.5	110.3	112.0	112.0	112.9	115.8	116.4

Jadual Table		22.1	Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Sarawak, 2010-2024 (samb.) Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Sarawak, 2010-2024 (cont'd)														
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup			2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Salon dandanan rambut & pusat dandanan peribadi Hairdressing salons & personal grooming establishments			100.0	102.4	106.3	107.7	111.4	114.9	119.7	124.7	127.9	129.8	133.7	137.7	143.9	153.5	160.6
Barangan peribadi lain Other personal item			100.0	108.8	112.3	105.3	101.0	106.8	113.9	117.8	114.2	114.7	126.6	128.2	129.4	132.1	144.4
Barang kemas & jam tangan Jewellery & watches			100.0	120.8	129.3	115.5	106.3	120.9	134.8	143.0	134.5	139.1	175.5	181.4	185.8	195.1	228.5
Artikel pemujaan & artikel untuk perayaan keagamaan & ritual Devotional articles & articles for religious & ritual celebrations			100.0	99.3	100.8	100.8	101.5	104.6	105.9	106.0	105.5	105.6	105.1	105.4	109.2	110.6	111.6
Barang peribadi lain t.t.t.l. Other personal effects n.e.c			100.0	100.9	101.3	100.0	98.7	97.3	98.1	97.6	96.4	94.1	93.3	93.1	93.0	91.8	90.6
Perlindungan sosial Social protection			100.0	103.2	112.9	112.9	112.9	112.9	112.9	143.9	145.2	145.2	145.2	145.2	145.2	145.2	145.2
Perlindungan sosial Social protection			100.0	103.2	112.9	112.9	112.9	112.9	112.9	143.9	145.2	145.2	145.2	145.2	145.2	145.2	145.2
Lain-lain perkhidmatan Other services			100.0	98.2	100.3	102.9	106.3	109.4	113.4	115.2	115.8	116.6	116.9	116.9	118.2	122.0	124.0
Lain-lain perkhidmatan Other services			100.0	98.2	100.3	102.9	106.3	109.4	113.4	115.2	115.8	116.6	116.9	116.9	118.2	122.0	124.0

Jadual22.2 Table		Inflasi Tahunan Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Sarawak, 2011-2024 Annual Inflation of Group and Subgroup, Sarawak, 2011-2024													
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Group and Subgroup															
Jumlah		2.6	1.8	1.9	2.8	1.4	1.5	3.0	0.6	0.1	-1.8	2.1	3.2	3.1	2.4
Total															
Makanan & Minuman		3.3	3.4	3.0	3.5	3.4	3.1	2.6	1.6	1.0	0.6	1.1	5.5	6.1	1.9
Food & Beverages															
Makanan		3.4	3.5	3.1	3.6	3.4	3.1	2.7	1.8	1.1	0.6	1.2	5.6	6.2	1.8
Food															
Makanan di luar rumah		3.5	3.3	3.1	4.9	3.8	3.8	3.7	2.9	2.7	1.0	1.2	7.0	9.1	3.0
Food away from home															
Makanan di rumah		3.3	3.6	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.0	2.4	1.4	0.3	0.5	1.2	4.9	4.9	1.3
Food at home															
Bijirin & produk bijirin		0.9	1.1	2.0	1.4	2.0	1.7	1.0	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.6	4.1	5.7	2.3
Cereals & cereal products															
Daging		2.9	4.4	2.4	1.5	1.5	0.7	2.8	0.5	0.2	0.5	2.4	9.0	10.1	1.1
Meat															
Ikan & makanan laut lain		2.8	7.6	6.5	5.1	4.2	4.9	4.0	2.9	1.2	-0.2	0.1	4.0	2.8	1.7
Fish & other seafood															
Susu, produk tenusu lain & telur		3.8	3.5	2.3	1.5	6.0	1.9	0.6	-0.1	1.2	-0.7	2.3	5.5	3.4	1.6
Milk, other dairy products & eggs															
Minyak & lemak		0.5	0.3	-2.4	-1.4	0.0	2.6	12.2	-0.1	-0.5	1.0	2.1	2.0	0.1	-0.1
Oils & fats															
Buah-buahan & kacang		3.6	1.4	2.9	8.7	3.3	4.4	1.3	1.8	0.0	-0.5	0.4	3.3	1.6	-0.1
Fruits & nuts															
Sayur-sayuran		7.5	2.8	3.6	5.6	4.9	5.7	0.9	3.8	-0.1	2.9	1.4	3.0	1.5	0.1
Vegetables															
Gula, manisan & pencuci mulut		11.9	3.1	3.0	6.2	1.7	1.6	1.7	-0.4	-1.3	0.1	0.2	2.8	2.5	1.5
Sugar, confectionery & desserts															
Makanan sedia dimakan & produk makanan lain t.t.t.l.		2.6	3.4	2.0	1.8	6.0	3.7	3.5	0.4	-0.6	1.0	1.3	4.5	5.5	2.8
Ready-made food & other food products n.e.c.															
Minuman bukan alkohol		2.2	1.5	1.0	1.3	3.9	1.2	-0.4	-0.8	0.4	0.5	0.2	2.8	4.5	2.0
Non-alcoholic beverages															
Jus buah-buahan & sayur-sayuran		-0.9	0.3	-0.1	-0.8	6.0	1.0	-0.4	0.3	-0.5	2.4	1.1	2.0	2.3	-0.4
Fruit & vegetable juices															
Kopi & pengganti kopi		1.7	0.6	0.6	0.6	1.9	-0.2	-0.5	0.1	0.6	4.5	0.5	4.4	4.6	1.6
Coffee & coffee substitutes															
Teh		2.4	0.5	-0.1	0.6	1.2	0.3	0.8	1.6	0.4	-2.2	0.4	4.1	4.6	3.0
Tea															
Minuman koko		4.2	4.6	0.5	1.2	4.4	1.8	-2.0	-1.7	-0.4	-0.1	0.4	1.2	3.7	1.5
Cocoa drinks															
Air		2.4	3.6	0.8	2.1	6.5	1.8	0.1	-2.1	-1.4	1.1	0.3	2.2	7.2	1.6
Water															
Minuman ringan		1.7	-0.5	0.2	2.3	4.4	1.2	-0.1	-0.5	1.7	-1.9	-0.7	2.1	3.4	2.9
Soft drinks															
Minuman tidak beralkohol lain		1.5	2.1	5.7	0.8	4.3	2.0	1.0	-2.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	3.5	7.8	3.0
Other non-alcoholic beverages															
Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau		3.7	0.4	4.3	8.6	10.9	13.7	-0.1	-1.9	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.9
Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco															
Minuman keras/ alkohol		1.0	0.4	-0.1	-0.9	2.5	0.6	-0.4	-4.0	-0.7	0.2	0.6	0.4	1.5	1.4
Alcoholic beverages															
Arak & minuman keras		-3.7	0.0	3.8	-0.1	2.0	2.4	0.6	-2.8	-2.5	-0.4	1.3	1.1	3.2	0.2
Spirits & liquors															
Wain		0.0	-0.1	0.6	1.1	4.5	3.0	2.4	-0.5	-0.4	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.6	0.1
Wine															
Bir		2.2	0.6	-1.1	-1.3	2.2	0.1	-0.8	-4.7	-0.4	0.4	0.6	0.1	1.3	1.6
Beer															
Tembakau		5.5	0.4	7.2	14.3	15.4	19.8	0.0	0.4	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
Tobacco															
Tembakau		5.5	0.4	7.2	14.3	15.4	19.8	0.0	0.4	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
Tobacco															
Pakaian & Kasut		-0.9	-1.1	0.0	-0.8	0.4	-1.0	-1.2	-2.2	-2.5	-0.9	-0.4	0.0	0.2	0.0
Clothing & Footwear															
Pakaian		-0.2	-1.1	0.0	-0.9	0.0	-0.9	-1.4	-2.0	-1.7	-0.4	-0.5	0.4	0.3	0.1
Clothing															
Pakaian		-0.5	-1.4	-0.2	-1.4	-0.3	-1.4	-1.6	-2.2	-2.0	-0.4	-0.4	0.2	0.2	-0.1
Garments															
Lain-lain jenis pakaian & aksesori pakaian		-4.2	-2.0	-0.5	0.7	0.6	-1.4	-2.9	-1.1	-1.8	-1.1	-0.3	-1.0	-1.2	-0.2
Other articles of clothing & clothing accessories															
Pencucian, pembaikan, menjahit & sewa pakaian		5.7	5.5	6.9	5.5	5.5	5.7	3.2	2.6	2.3	1.4	1.4	4.4	6.4	3.0
Cleaning, repair, tailoring & hire of clothing															

Jadual Table 22.2		Inflasi Tahunan Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Sarawak, 2011-2024 (samb.) Annual Inflation of Group and Subgroup, Sarawak, 2011-2024 (cont'd)													
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Group and Subgroup															
Kasut															
Shoes		-3.6	-0.8	-0.6	-0.2	2.0	-1.6	-0.6	-2.7	-5.4	-2.3	-0.7	-1.7	0.2	-0.4
Kasut & lain-lain jenis alas kaki															
Shoes & other footwear		-3.6	-0.8	-0.6	-0.2	2.0	-1.6	-0.6	-2.7	-5.4	-2.3	-0.7	-1.7	0.2	-0.4
Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain		2.3	1.1	1.8	2.2	-1.7	2.5	0.8	0.8	0.9	-1.8	-0.5	0.9	1.8	5.6
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels															
Sewa sebenar untuk kediaman		2.8	1.2	2.5	2.7	1.7	3.1	0.9	1.5	1.3	1.1	0.5	0.9	1.5	1.7
Actual rentals for housing															
Sewa sebenar yang dibayar oleh penyewa		2.8	1.2	2.5	2.7	1.7	3.1	0.9	1.5	1.3	1.1	0.5	0.9	1.5	1.7
Actual rentals paid by tenants															
Penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman		1.0	3.9	1.9	0.6	6.0	3.0	2.9	1.2	1.3	1.5	0.9	4.9	5.1	1.1
Maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling															
Kelengkapan keselamatan & bahan-bahan untuk pembaikan & penyelenggaraan rumah kediaman		0.9	5.1	1.9	0.8	5.6	2.5	0.4	-0.6	-0.3	0.9	1.2	4.7	1.8	1.1
Security equipment & materials for the maintenance & repair of the dwelling															
Bayaran perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman		1.2	2.3	1.9	0.0	6.5	3.6	6.3	4.2	3.7	2.8	0.4	5.2	10.4	1.4
Services for the maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling															
Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan rumah kediaman		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.6	-0.1	0.0	14.1	16.8
Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling															
Bekalan air		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.6	-0.1	0.0	14.1	16.8
Water supply															
Pembetulan		-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sewage collection															
Perkhidmatan lain berkaitan rumah kediaman t.t.t.l.		-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other services relating to the dwelling n.e.c.															
Elektrik, gas & bahan api		1.0	0.4	-0.3	0.8	-18.4	0.2	0.0	-1.4	-0.6	-14.7	-5.6	0.0	0.0	22.0
Electricity, gas & fuel															
Bekalan elektrik		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-23.4	0.5	0.0	-1.8	-0.8	-18.8	-7.7	0.0	0.0	27.8
Electricity															
Gas		5.2	1.6	-1.4	4.1	-0.4	-0.5	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gas															
Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah		0.9	1.1	0.0	0.5	2.0	1.4	2.2	-0.9	0.7	-0.2	0.9	2.3	2.3	0.9
Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance															
Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani		0.2	0.0	0.0	0.4	2.3	1.3	1.1	-0.3	0.8	0.2	0.7	2.6	1.1	0.5
Furniture, furnishings & carpets															
Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani		0.2	0.0	0.0	0.4	2.3	1.3	1.1	-0.3	0.8	0.2	0.7	2.6	1.1	0.5
Furniture, furnishings & carpets															
Tekstil isi rumah		1.1	-1.4	-1.7	0.1	-0.4	-0.8	0.0	-1.2	-0.8	-0.5	-0.3	0.5	0.7	1.0
Household textiles															
Tekstil isi rumah		1.1	-1.4	-1.7	0.1	-0.4	-0.8	0.0	-1.2	-0.8	-0.5	-0.3	0.5	0.7	1.0
Household textiles															
Perkakas isi rumah		0.0	-1.3	0.1	1.2	2.1	1.9	0.9	0.9	4.1	0.4	0.2	2.8	2.5	0.1
Household appliances															
Perkakasan utama isi rumah sama ada elektrik atau bukan elektrik		0.0	-1.3	0.1	1.2	2.1	1.9	0.9	0.9	4.1	0.4	0.2	2.8	2.5	0.3
Major household appliances, whether electric or not electric															
Kelengkapan elektrik kecil isi rumah		1.3	-0.8	0.8	2.8	3.0	0.0	1.1	11.9	23.1	1.2	1.9	4.3	2.1	-0.1
Small household appliances															
Pembaikan, pemasangan & sewa perkakas isi rumah		0.9	-0.2	-0.3	1.0	1.1	3.6	2.8	1.6	2.3	0.0	-0.9	3.0	1.3	0.0
Repair, installation & hire of household appliances															
Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah		0.4	0.2	0.1	0.4	2.3	0.8	0.5	-1.1	-1.9	-0.3	0.3	1.0	1.4	1.8
Glassware, tableware & household utensils															
Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah		0.4	0.2	0.1	0.4	2.3	0.8	0.5	-1.1	-1.9	-0.3	0.3	1.0	1.4	1.8
Glassware, tableware & household utensils															
Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun		0.2	2.6	2.2	0.1	0.6	1.0	0.0	-3.1	-2.4	-0.4	0.2	2.5	3.1	-2.3
Tools & equipment for house & garden															
Alat-alat & peralatan bermotor		-0.8	0.0	1.1	0.8	1.1	1.1	0.0	-3.4	-2.7	0.0	-0.6	6.0	8.3	-8.4
Motorised tools & equipment															
Alat-alat tidak bermotor & pelbagai aksesori		1.5	5.9	3.6	-0.5	-0.2	1.0	0.0	-3.4	-2.4	-0.6	0.8	0.7	0.5	1.1
Non-motorised tools & miscellaneous accessories															

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Goods & services for routine household maintenance</i>	1.7	3.3	0.1	0.4	1.8	1.7	4.1	-1.7	0.2	-0.3	1.3	2.3	3.0	1.0
Barang-barang isi rumah tidak tahan lama <i>Non-durable household goods</i>	1.3	3.3	0.1	0.6	2.5	2.2	0.7	-2.5	0.4	-0.4	1.8	3.0	4.0	1.3
Perkhidmatan domestik & perkhidmatan isi rumah <i>Domestic services & household services</i>	2.9	3.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	13.7	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	3.3	2.2	0.9	5.4	4.5	2.4	2.3	2.1	1.3	1.4	0.2	-0.8	1.6	1.5
Ubat-ubatan & produk kesihatan <i>Medicines & health products</i>	3.5	2.0	0.3	3.7	4.1	2.2	2.4	1.5	0.7	1.2	0.1	-1.9	1.0	1.4
Ubat-ubatan <i>Medicines</i>	4.7	3.4	1.2	4.2	4.7	2.3	3.1	1.9	1.1	1.5	0.2	-1.9	1.6	1.6
Produk perubatan <i>Medical products</i>	1.4	0.6	0.6	1.2	4.0	2.3	1.8	0.4	-1.3	-0.2	-1.7	-3.9	-4.4	0.2
Produk bantu <i>Assistive products</i>	-3.6	-7.7	-6.4	-0.5	-1.0	0.0	-3.8	-1.8	-2.4	0.7	-0.4	-0.8	-1.5	-1.2
Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit luar <i>Outpatient care services</i>	3.5	1.5	2.6	4.8	6.2	3.9	3.0	3.8	3.1	2.2	0.7	1.9	3.7	1.9
Perkhidmatan pergigian pesakit luar <i>Outpatient dental services</i>	3.8	3.2	7.8	6.1	6.8	7.3	5.1	2.9	2.4	1.5	0.7	0.8	2.6	0.7
Perkhidmatan rawatan pesakit luar yang lain (tidak termasuk perkhidmatan pergigian) <i>Other outpatient care services (excluding preventive & dental)</i>	2.0	1.4	2.0	5.3	6.1	3.1	2.6	4.4	3.5	2.4	0.8	2.3	4.1	2.5
Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit dalam hospital <i>Inpatient care services</i>	2.5	3.9	0.0	10.7	3.2	0.0	1.3	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-2.2
Perkhidmatan kuratif & pemulihan pesakit dalam <i>Inpatient curative & rehabilitative services</i>	2.5	3.9	0.0	10.7	3.2	0.0	1.3	1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-2.2
Perkhidmatan rawatan jangka panjang pesakit dalam <i>Inpatient long term care services</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	6.8	1.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-
Perkhidmatan kesihatan lain <i>Others health services</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan pengimejan diagnostik & perkhidmatan makmal perubatan <i>Diagnostic imaging services & medical laboratory services</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	4.4	0.9	2.4	5.5	-2.5	-5.8	15.2	1.8	-4.1	-13.6	15.7	3.9	0.7	0.9
Pembelian kenderaan <i>Purchase of vehicles</i>	1.0	-0.1	0.1	-0.4	-0.1	2.7	0.8	-2.4	-1.7	-1.3	-0.7	1.3	1.3	0.2
Kereta <i>Cars</i>	1.1	-0.3	0.2	-0.3	-0.2	3.1	0.7	-2.5	-1.6	-1.4	-0.9	1.3	1.5	0.2
Motosikal <i>Motorcycles</i>	1.1	-0.3	-0.7	-1.4	0.9	0.7	1.1	-3.4	-2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Basikal <i>Bicycles</i>	1.0	0.2	0.3	0.6	2.4	3.3	0.7	0.0	0.1	1.0	1.2	3.2	0.8	-0.5
Pengurusan peralatan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Operation of personal transport equipment</i>	6.0	0.9	3.5	7.8	-5.7	-7.6	18.7	2.4	-4.7	-15.3	17.0	3.8	0.2	1.0
Alat ganti & aksesori untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Parts & accessories for personal transport equipment</i>	4.9	3.3	1.8	0.9	2.3	0.9	1.0	-1.9	-1.4	-0.6	0.5	3.1	2.0	1.4
Bahan api & pelincir untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Fuels & lubricants for personal transport equipment</i>	6.6	0.4	2.5	8.1	-8.5	-10.5	23.0	2.4	-5.9	-18.8	21.3	3.5	-1.0	-0.1
Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan kelengkapan kenderaan persendirian <i>Maintenance & repair of personal transport equipment</i>	3.5	3.9	10.5	8.8	8.7	5.1	3.6	3.6	1.5	0.1	1.6	5.6	5.7	4.4
Perkhidmatan lain berkenaan kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Other services in respect of personal transport equipment</i>	1.3	1.7	-2.7	0.1	0.3	0.6	1.3	0.5	2.0	1.5	-0.8	2.8	2.9	1.8
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan awam <i>Public transport services</i>	2.5	1.9	1.2	2.5	11.4	1.3	0.7	1.0	1.6	-1.3	14.8	6.8	6.4	-0.4
Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan laluan rel <i>Passenger transport by railway</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan jalan raya Passenger transport by road	3.4	1.9	2.1	4.8	11.2	0.5	2.9	1.2	0.9	-1.5	-2.8	2.7	3.5	0.7
Pengangkutan penumpang melalui udara Passenger transport by air	1.6	5.8	-1.7	-12.7	6.0	15.1	-4.5	1.0	4.0	-1.9	64.7	14.8	11.8	-13.8
Pengangkutan penumpang melalui laut & air daratan Passenger transport by sea & inland waterway	0.2	0.0	0.0	3.3	15.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan barangan Transport services of goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pengangkutan barang-barang lain Other transport of goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maklumat & Komunikasi Information & Communication	-0.1	-0.7	-0.9	-0.7	2.0	-2.6	-0.6	-1.6	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.0	-1.6	-1.2
Peralatan maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication equipment	-1.0	-6.9	-9.0	-8.2	-6.9	-1.1	-4.8	-8.7	-1.1	0.0	0.3	-0.3	-0.8	-2.8
Peralatan telefon bimbit Mobile telephone equipment	-1.0	-6.9	-9.0	-8.2	-6.9	-1.1	-4.8	-8.7	-1.1	0.0	0.3	-0.3	-0.8	-3.8
Peralatan pemprosesan maklumat Information processing equipment	-4.6	-3.6	-1.5	-2.4	2.4	0.9	0.7	-0.1	-0.9	0.0	-0.1	0.4	-0.5	-1.4
Peralatan untuk penerimaan, rakaman & penghasilan suara & penglihatan Equipment for the reception, recording & reproduction of sound & vision	-3.8	-6.7	-4.7	-1.5	-0.7	-0.1	1.3	-1.3	-1.8	-1.1	-0.4	-0.2	-1.2	-2.6
Peralatan & aksesori maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication equipment & accessories	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.9	-2.9	0.0	-0.5	0.6	0.6	0.0	0.0	-1.6	-0.9
Perkhidmatan komunikasi mudah alih Mobile communication services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5	-4.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.7
Perkhidmatan penyediaan akses internet Internet access provision services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pakej perkhidmatan telekomunikasi Internet access provision services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication services	6.7	1.5	0.6	5.1	0.0	2.4	3.2	-1.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan Recreation, Sport & Culture	0.8	-0.5	-0.4	1.4	1.3	1.5	0.6	-0.1	0.3	-0.5	-1.5	4.9	0.6	2.0
Barangan rekreasi lain Other recreational goods	-0.4	1.8	2.1	0.5	0.9	2.8	-0.8	-1.9	-0.7	-0.1	0.9	-0.2	0.0	0.2
Permainan, mainan & hobi Games, toys & hobbies	0.2	0.1	-0.8	0.0	0.2	1.1	-0.4	-2.5	-2.2	0.2	0.0	-0.4	-2.2	-0.9
Kelengkapan untuk bersukan, perkhemahan & rekreasi terbuka Equipment for sport, camping & open-air recreation	-0.4	1.8	2.1	0.5	0.9	2.8	-0.8	-1.9	-0.7	-0.1	0.9	-0.2	0.0	1.1
Produk kebun & binatang peliharaan Garden products & pets	-0.5	0.3	0.2	0.4	2.5	1.6	0.4	0.0	0.8	-0.1	0.4	2.1	2.1	0.7
Produk kebun, tanaman & bunga Garden products, plants & flowers	-0.8	-1.4	0.1	0.6	1.7	1.7	0.7	2.3	2.9	-0.2	0.9	1.8	2.8	1.1
Binatang peliharaan & produk untuk binatang peliharaan Pets & products for pets	0.0	0.5	0.4	0.2	3.3	1.9	0.8	-0.9	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.7	2.7	0.7
Perkhidmatan rekreasi Recreational services	4.1	0.4	0.2	3.2	0.6	1.1	0.5	0.0	0.4	-0.6	-2.5	6.5	-0.1	2.4
Veterinar & lain-lain perkhidmatan untuk binatang peliharaan Veterinary & other services for pets	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	4.8	1.7
Perkhidmatan rekreasi & sukan Recreational & sporting services	6.3	1.4	0.6	4.9	0.1	2.4	3.2	-0.7	1.3	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.2
Barangan kebudayaan Cultural goods	-0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	8.6	2.9	-0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Alat muzik Musical instruments	-0.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	8.6	2.9	-0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Perkhidmatan kebudayaan Cultural services	6.3	1.4	0.6	4.9	0.1	2.4	3.2	-0.7	1.3	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.3	2.9
Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh panggung wayang Services provided by cinemas	-1.1	0.7	-0.6	3.8	3.6	3.9	2.0	5.0	0.5	1.0	0.5	5.2	1.6	3.3
Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh muzium Services provided by museums	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.3	-2.9	4.3	23.5	0.0	3.3	16.1	0.4

Jadual Table 22.2		Inflasi Tahunan Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Sarawak, 2011-2024 (samb.) Annual Inflation of Group and Subgroup, Sarawak, 2011-2024 (cont'd)													
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Surat khabar, buku & alat tulis Newspapers, books & stationery		1.1	0.7	0.6	0.7	2.4	1.4	0.7	-0.9	-0.2	0.4	0.6	1.9	3.8	1.3
Buku Books		1.3	0.6	0.7	0.2	-0.4	1.0	1.0	0.1	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.0
Surat khabar & bacaan berkala Newspapers & periodicals		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.5	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.0	2.8	15.4	0.8
Alat tulis & bahan lukisan Stationery & drawing materials		1.8	1.5	1.1	1.3	2.5	1.9	1.2	-1.6	-0.5	0.5	0.8	2.2	2.6	1.7
Pakej percutian Package holidays		-3.6	7.8	1.8	2.4	6.7	7.9	-0.6	-2.1	3.7	-1.4	0.0	1.5	4.1	1.2
Pakej percutian Package holidays		-3.6	7.8	1.8	2.4	6.7	7.9	-0.6	-2.1	3.7	-1.4	0.0	1.5	4.1	1.2
Pendidikan Education		1.6	0.6	1.8	0.8	1.3	1.9	1.1	1.2	0.5	2.8	-0.7	1.5	2.4	1.1
Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah Pre primary & primary education		3.7	0.5	1.8	0.6	1.2	3.3	1.2	2.0	0.8	5.1	-0.6	2.8	3.8	0.5
Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah Pre primary & primary education		3.7	0.5	1.8	0.6	1.2	3.3	1.2	2.0	0.8	5.1	-0.6	2.8	3.8	0.5
Pendidikan peringkat menengah Secondary education		-1.7	1.2	1.7	0.3	1.8	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.5	1.4	-2.1	0.1	2.6	-0.6
Pendidikan peringkat menengah Secondary education		-1.7	1.2	1.7	0.3	1.8	0.5	0.5	0.9	0.5	1.4	-2.1	0.1	2.6	-0.6
Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar Post-secondary non-tertiary education		0.0	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.3	2.0	0.0	0.0
Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar Post-secondary non-tertiary education		0.0	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.3	2.0	0.0	0.0
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas Tertiary education		0.8	0.0	-0.5	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas Tertiary education		0.8	0.0	-0.5	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.2
Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat Education not defined by level		0.0	0.8	3.7	6.9	3.0	0.4	7.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5
Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat Education not defined by level		0.0	0.8	3.7	6.9	3.0	0.4	7.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5
Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan Restaurant & Accommodation Services		5.0	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.4	2.0	1.6	2.1	0.5	0.6	5.2	5.3	3.2
Perkhidmatan penyediaan minuman Beverage preparation services		5.6	2.9	2.6	3.0	2.8	2.5	2.1	2.1	1.4	0.9	0.9	6.3	6.2	4.1
Restoran, kafe & seumpamanya Restaurants, cafés & the like		5.6	2.9	2.6	3.0	2.8	2.5	2.1	2.1	1.4	0.9	0.9	6.3	6.2	4.1
Perkhidmatan penginapan Accommodation services		1.2	0.9	3.4	0.4	2.9	1.8	1.5	-0.8	4.3	-1.0	0.1	1.4	2.3	-0.9
Perkhidmatan penginapan Accommodation services		1.2	0.9	3.4	0.4	2.9	1.8	1.5	-0.8	4.3	-1.0	0.1	1.4	2.3	-0.9
Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan Insurance & Financial Services		0.0	1.2	-0.7	0.8	4.1	2.5	0.6	-3.1	-2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Insurans Insurance		0.0	1.2	-0.7	0.8	4.1	2.5	0.6	-3.1	-2.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Insurans berkaitan dengan kesihatan Insurance connected with health		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5	1.4	0.0	-0.3	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Insurans berkaitan dengan pengangkutan Insurance connected with transport		0.0	1.7	-1.0	1.1	5.4	3.3	0.8	-3.3	-2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Perkhidmatan Kewangan Financial Services		0.0	0.7	-1.6	0.4	6.7	4.3	0.0	-3.5	-3.2	2.6	4.7	8.8	1.9	0.1
Caj eksplisit oleh syarikat pengambilan deposit Explicit charges by deposit-taking corporations		0.0	0.7	-1.6	0.4	6.7	4.3	0.0	-3.5	-3.2	2.6	4.7	8.8	1.9	0.1
Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services		1.4	1.7	0.1	1.1	4.3	3.0	1.6	-1.8	-0.4	2.5	0.5	1.2	2.6	2.3
Penjagaan diri Personal care		1.2	1.7	1.5	1.9	4.1	2.0	1.7	-1.4	0.1	1.8	0.6	1.6	3.4	1.3
Lain-lain perkakas, artikel & produk untuk penjagaan diri Other appliances, articles & products for personal care		1.0	1.3	1.6	1.6	4.3	1.5	1.2	-2.3	-0.2	1.5	0.0	0.8	2.6	0.5

Jadual Table 22.2		Inflasi Tahunan Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Sarawak, 2011-2024 (samb.) Annual Inflation of Group and Subgroup, Sarawak, 2011-2024 (cont'd)													
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Group and Subgroup															
	Salon dandanan rambut & pusat dandanan peribadi														
	<i>Hairdressing salons & personal grooming establishments</i>	2.4	3.8	1.3	3.4	3.1	4.2	4.2	2.6	1.5	3.0	3.0	4.5	6.7	4.6
	Barangan peribadi lain														
	<i>Other personal item</i>	8.8	3.2	-6.2	-4.1	5.7	6.6	3.4	-3.1	0.4	10.4	1.3	0.9	2.1	9.3
	Barang kemas & jam tangan														
	<i>Jewellery & watches</i>	20.8	7.0	-10.7	-8.0	13.7	11.5	6.1	-5.9	3.4	26.2	3.4	2.4	5.0	17.1
	Artikel pemujaan & artikel untuk perayaan keagamaan & ritual														
	<i>Devotional articles & articles for religious & ritual celebrations</i>	-0.7	1.5	0.0	0.7	3.1	1.2	0.1	-0.5	0.1	-0.5	0.3	3.6	1.3	0.9
	Barang peribadi lain t.t.t.l.														
	<i>Other personal effects n.e.c</i>	0.9	0.4	-1.3	-1.3	-1.4	0.8	-0.5	-1.2	-2.4	-0.9	-0.2	-0.1	-1.3	-1.3
	Perlindungan sosial														
	<i>Social protection</i>	3.2	9.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.5	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Perlindungan sosial														
	<i>Social protection</i>	3.2	9.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	27.5	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Lain-lain perkhidmatan														
	<i>Other services</i>	-1.8	2.1	2.6	3.3	2.9	3.7	1.6	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.0	1.1	3.2	1.6
	Lain-lain perkhidmatan														
	<i>Other services</i>	-1.8	2.1	2.6	3.3	2.9	3.7	1.6	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.0	1.1	3.2	1.6

Jadual Table		23.1 Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Wilayah Persekutuan Kuala Lumpur, 2010-2024 Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Wilayah Persekutuan Kuala Lumpur, 2010-2024														
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Jumlah Total		100.0	102.7	104.1	105.8	109.3	112.4	115.5	119.8	121.5	123.0	122.3	124.7	128.5	131.2	133.0
Makanan & Minuman Food & Beverages		100.0	103.8	106.0	108.6	111.9	116.7	121.6	127.1	132.2	136.8	137.8	139.6	146.7	152.7	154.8
Makanan Food		100.0	103.9	106.0	108.7	112.0	116.9	121.9	127.6	132.9	137.7	138.8	140.8	147.9	154.0	156.1
Makanan di luar rumah Food away from home		100.0	103.2	106.2	107.6	110.8	114.9	119.4	126.4	132.9	141.2	143.4	146.0	153.5	160.6	164.5
Makanan di rumah Food at home		100.0	104.6	105.9	109.9	113.4	118.9	124.4	128.9	132.8	133.4	133.2	134.3	141.1	146.0	145.9
Bijirin & produk bijirin Cereals & cereal products		100.0	102.7	104.7	107.6	110.2	112.6	112.7	114.9	116.7	117.2	117.5	117.3	124.4	131.0	132.6
Daging Meat		100.0	108.1	107.1	113.3	119.0	122.1	129.4	133.5	134.2	133.7	134.0	138.1	153.1	163.5	164.3
Ikan & makanan laut lain Fish & other seafood		100.0	104.9	108.5	113.0	117.6	123.3	134.0	140.5	147.1	147.3	144.0	146.0	148.8	150.8	147.1
Susu, produk tenusu lain & telur Milk, other dairy products & eggs		100.0	105.4	107.5	113.0	117.9	121.3	124.9	124.1	124.8	126.7	125.0	126.7	136.2	144.5	145.3
Minyak & lemak Oils & fats		100.0	100.0	100.3	100.4	101.1	103.1	105.9	119.3	119.7	119.1	119.0	122.0	124.6	123.2	124.9
Buah-buahan & kacang Fruits & nuts		100.0	105.0	105.3	108.9	112.4	117.7	124.2	130.1	142.6	148.4	150.6	146.9	149.8	151.9	147.3
Sayur-sayuran Vegetables		100.0	103.5	100.5	103.5	102.1	119.8	127.2	133.3	138.0	137.7	141.2	141.3	143.7	141.6	142.5
Gula, manisan & pencuci mulut Sugar, confectionery & desserts		100.0	105.3	106.4	111.7	117.6	120.7	126.1	126.1	125.7	124.3	118.9	119.2	122.3	128.1	126.1
Makanan sedia dimakan & produk makanan lain t.t.t.l. Ready-made food & other food products n.e.c.		100.0	104.7	107.3	109.1	113.2	116.9	123.6	129.0	131.3	131.0	132.8	136.7	147.3	154.9	156.8
Minuman bukan alkohol Non-alcoholic beverages		100.0	102.2	104.8	106.5	107.7	112.0	113.9	113.7	113.8	113.0	111.5	109.7	112.4	117.4	119.6
Jus buah-buahan & sayur-sayuran Fruit & vegetable juices		100.0	108.2	107.5	106.4	107.1	112.2	112.2	114.7	123.1	127.2	134.0	136.0	148.0	154.6	161.4
Kopi & pengganti kopi Coffee & coffee substitutes		100.0	99.9	103.0	103.5	106.7	115.3	116.7	116.6	116.2	113.5	113.9	113.8	119.6	122.9	127.0
Teh Tea		100.0	101.5	102.5	103.5	104.6	108.0	110.0	110.9	113.7	114.8	111.5	108.5	112.3	118.5	120.0
Minuman koko Cocoa drinks		100.0	102.7	106.8	109.5	109.7	113.1	116.9	116.2	114.0	112.3	109.3	105.9	104.5	110.1	111.6
Air Water		100.0	102.8	102.4	104.4	107.0	116.7	126.6	125.9	118.3	113.2	109.8	109.0	110.5	121.5	129.2
Minuman ringan Soft drinks		100.0	102.8	106.1	107.7	107.9	109.2	107.7	106.1	110.0	109.3	106.2	103.7	106.6	109.0	109.8
Minuman tidak beralkohol lain Other non-alcoholic beverages		100.0	100.1	103.5	107.5	110.4	114.0	115.1	117.7	118.6	119.8	117.7	115.3	117.9	121.6	121.4
Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco		100.0	104.5	105.1	111.0	123.1	138.8	161.2	162.1	162.0	161.3	163.2	166.1	168.3	170.5	174.3
Minuman keras/ alkohol Alcoholic beverages		100.0	101.5	103.0	103.6	103.8	107.4	109.0	111.0	110.4	105.7	109.0	114.0	117.7	121.2	126.3
Arak & minuman keras Spirits & liquors		100.0	104.7	106.6	113.6	113.6	117.1	118.3	118.7	119.9	116.6	112.3	113.5	117.7	128.3	133.5
Wain Wine		100.0	99.7	97.8	98.1	97.4	102.3	106.8	110.4	108.7	102.9	104.2	118.1	119.2	122.1	126.0
Bir Beer		100.0	101.3	103.5	103.2	103.5	106.9	107.7	109.5	108.7	104.0	110.6	113.0	117.9	119.2	123.8
Tembakau Tobacco		100.0	105.5	105.9	113.5	129.7	149.7	179.4	179.4	180.1	183.8	183.8	183.8	183.8	184.1	184.6
Tembakau Tobacco		100.0	105.5	105.9	113.5	129.7	149.7	179.4	179.4	180.1	183.8	183.8	183.8	183.8	184.1	184.6
Pakaian & Kasut Clothing & Footwear		100.0	100.2	97.8	97.7	97.6	100.1	98.9	96.8	90.9	86.8	86.1	85.8	83.8	82.1	78.8
Pakaian Clothing		100.0	101.1	99.2	99.1	100.6	105.8	105.7	102.1	95.6	93.1	92.8	92.7	90.2	89.6	87.9
Pakaian Garments		100.0	101.4	99.2	99.2	100.6	106.8	106.6	102.1	93.8	90.9	90.3	89.9	87.5	86.8	84.8
Lain-lain jenis pakaian & aksesori pakaian Other articles of clothing & clothing accessories		100.0	91.5	85.6	81.8	82.5	82.5	82.7	82.7	86.9	85.8	87.4	89.0	83.3	81.7	80.6
Pencucian, pembaikan, menjahit & sewa pakaian Cleaning, repair, tailoring & hire of clothing		100.0	100.1	100.6	101.8	107.0	113.6	113.6	113.6	117.6	117.9	118.1	118.1	118.1	115.4	114.5

Jadual Table		Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Wilayah Persekutuan Kuala Lumpur, 2010-2024 (samb.) Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Wilayah Persekutuan Kuala Lumpur, 2010-2024 (cont'd)														
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Kasut Shoes		100.0	96.5	92.7	92.2	86.3	78.6	73.6	75.0	71.4	64.3	62.5	61.8	60.9	57.1	51.7
Kasut & lain-lain jenis alas kaki Shoes & other footwear		100.0	96.5	92.7	92.2	86.3	78.6	73.6	75.0	71.4	64.3	62.5	61.8	60.9	57.1	51.7
Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels		100.0	101.5	103.5	105.3	110.7	114.5	117.5	120.6	123.1	125.7	125.7	127.9	130.2	133.3	136.5
Sewa sebenar untuk kediaman Actual rentals for housing		100.0	101.4	103.3	105.5	110.7	115.3	118.7	122.4	125.6	128.6	131.7	132.9	134.8	138.2	140.4
Sewa sebenar yang dibayar oleh penyewa Actual rentals paid by tenants		100.0	101.4	103.3	105.5	110.7	115.3	118.7	122.4	125.6	128.6	131.7	132.9	134.8	138.2	140.4
Penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman Maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling		100.0	101.0	104.8	106.8	107.5	110.6	111.1	111.7	111.6	112.1	112.5	113.3	115.7	126.2	133.0
Kelengkapan keselamatan & bahan-bahan untuk pembaikan & penyelenggaraan rumah kediaman Security equipment & materials for the maintenance & repair of the dwelling		100.0	101.0	104.8	106.8	107.5	110.6	110.9	112.4	111.0	113.3	115.2	119.5	131.2	134.8	137.3
Bayaran perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman Services for the maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling		100.0	101.0	104.8	106.8	107.5	110.6	111.2	111.2	111.2	111.2	111.2	111.2	111.2	123.4	131.0
Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan rumah kediaman Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling		100.0	102.9	107.0	107.5	108.9	109.0	109.1	109.2	108.6	108.5	108.8	108.8	110.5	112.8	133.5
Bekalan air Water supply		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	116.5
Pembetungan Sewage collection		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	104.5	106.0	106.0	102.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	107.8	171.1
Perkhidmatan lain berkaitan rumah kediaman t.t.t.l. Other services relating to the dwelling n.e.c.		100.0	109.0	121.6	123.1	127.2	127.2	127.2	127.5	126.8	127.0	127.6	127.6	131.6	135.5	136.3
Elektrik, gas & bahan api Electricity, gas & fuel		100.0	101.4	102.3	102.3	112.2	110.4	111.8	111.9	111.9	113.1	87.3	99.7	105.7	105.7	105.7
Bekalan elektrik Electricity		100.0	101.3	102.2	102.2	112.5	110.5	112.1	112.1	112.1	113.5	84.3	98.3	105.1	105.1	105.1
Gas Gas		100.0	104.9	104.9	104.2	105.0	107.5	107.9	108.5	108.5	108.5	108.5	108.5	108.5	108.5	108.5
Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance		100.0	100.2	100.4	101.8	102.1	106.0	110.0	112.9	114.1	117.5	118.7	120.8	124.1	127.1	127.0
Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani Furniture, furnishings & carpets		100.0	97.4	96.5	98.1	100.8	106.7	111.6	113.7	113.2	117.2	118.8	125.1	130.4	131.0	131.0
Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani Furniture, furnishings & carpets		100.0	97.4	96.5	98.1	100.8	106.7	111.6	113.7	113.2	117.2	118.8	125.1	130.4	131.0	131.0
Tekstil isi rumah Household textiles		100.0	101.6	99.6	98.7	93.8	93.6	94.5	91.3	81.3	79.6	81.5	81.2	81.6	83.2	82.4
Tekstil isi rumah Household textiles		100.0	101.6	99.6	98.7	93.8	93.6	94.5	91.3	81.3	79.6	81.5	81.2	81.6	83.2	82.4
Perkakas isi rumah Household appliances		100.0	99.4	99.3	98.9	97.9	99.1	101.4	102.2	100.4	100.0	99.2	100.1	104.0	106.8	103.8
Perkakasan utama isi rumah sama ada elektrik atau bukan elektrik Major household appliances, whether electric or not electric		100.0	99.4	99.3	98.9	97.9	99.1	101.4	102.2	100.4	100.0	99.2	100.1	104.0	106.8	103.1
Kelengkapan elektrik kecil isi rumah Small household appliances		100.0	98.7	99.4	99.2	100.5	101.7	101.6	101.3	99.4	97.8	99.5	100.7	100.2	104.6	107.0
Pembaikan, pemasangan & sewa perkakas isi rumah Repair, installation & hire of household appliances		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	101.4	102.6	102.7	104.0	104.0	103.5	104.6	108.3	112.5	112.5
Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah Glassware, tableware & household utensils		100.0	101.8	103.7	111.2	118.2	122.5	124.6	124.3	118.8	121.9	120.8	120.3	125.4	132.0	132.6
Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah Glassware, tableware & household utensils		100.0	101.8	103.7	111.2	118.2	122.5	124.6	124.3	118.8	121.9	120.8	120.3	125.4	132.0	132.6
Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun Tools & equipment for house & garden		100.0	100.4	103.7	103.0	101.2	109.1	111.3	111.3	114.3	111.5	117.8	120.6	124.2	131.0	140.2
Alat-alat & peralatan bermotor Motorised tools & equipment		100.0	100.5	100.8	100.8	104.0	108.9	111.8	114.6	112.4	110.6	111.8	112.9	112.9	112.9	112.9
Alat-alat tidak bermotor & pelbagai aksesori Non-motorised tools & miscellaneous accessories		100.0	100.2	106.6	105.3	98.4	109.3	110.7	108.0	115.9	111.9	123.7	128.3	135.6	149.5	166.3

Jadual Table	23.1	Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Wilayah Persekutuan Kuala Lumpur, 2010-2024 (samb.) Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Wilayah Persekutuan Kuala Lumpur, 2010-2024 (cont'd)														
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah Goods & services for routine household maintenance		100.0	101.3	102.4	104.0	104.1	108.2	112.3	119.2	125.5	131.4	133.4	133.1	134.8	139.7	140.8
Barang-barang isi rumah tidak tahan lama Non-durable household goods		100.0	100.6	103.5	103.8	102.9	102.9	104.0	104.1	110.1	113.5	112.5	112.0	115.6	118.9	121.4
Perkhidmatan domestik & perkhidmatan isi rumah Domestic services & household services		100.0	101.7	101.7	104.2	104.7	111.4	116.8	129.8	136.5	144.3	148.7	148.7	148.8	155.0	155.0
Kesihatan Health		100.0	102.4	103.7	105.2	106.9	113.5	114.7	116.8	117.1	115.8	117.7	118.2	115.3	113.8	118.2
Ubat-ubatan & produk kesihatan Medicines & health products		100.0	103.1	105.2	106.1	107.7	113.7	113.2	115.5	113.3	111.2	110.7	110.5	106.6	104.4	108.8
Ubat-ubatan Medicines		100.0	103.5	106.4	107.5	109.5	117.2	116.1	119.2	118.4	117.6	116.6	116.0	110.0	107.9	112.3
Produk perubatan Medical products		100.0	104.4	105.8	106.3	105.7	111.8	114.7	116.8	112.7	109.9	111.3	111.2	110.2	105.5	106.8
Produk bantu Assistive products		100.0	101.1	100.8	101.6	103.2	103.6	103.7	103.6	97.1	90.8	91.2	92.6	94.9	93.4	94.0
Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit luar Outpatient care services		100.0	100.7	100.3	104.3	107.0	110.0	115.3	118.9	132.0	133.5	148.6	152.5	153.1	153.2	159.3
Perkhidmatan pergigian pesakit luar Outpatient dental services		100.0	100.3	103.2	107.9	114.5	118.6	121.6	125.8	126.6	127.4	134.2	136.3	136.3	137.3	145.8
Perkhidmatan rawatan pesakit luar yang lain (tidak termasuk perkhidmatan pergigian) Other outpatient care services (excluding preventive & dental)		100.0	100.8	100.1	104.3	106.7	109.7	115.4	120.1	145.0	147.1	170.8	176.5	176.5	176.5	181.0
Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit dalam hospital Inpatient care services		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.4	118.6	124.3	124.5	124.5	124.5	125.4	125.8	126.4	127.4	127.7
Perkhidmatan kuratif & pemulihan pesakit dalam Inpatient curative & rehabilitative services		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.4	118.6	124.3	124.5	124.5	124.5	125.4	125.8	126.4	127.4	127.4
Perkhidmatan rawatan jangka panjang pesakit dalam Inpatient long term care services		-	-	-	-	-	-	108.5	108.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	129.3
Perkhidmatan kesihatan lain Others health services		-	-	-	-	-	-	108.5	108.5	109.2	110.1	113.2	114.3	124.8	119.0	122.9
Perkhidmatan pengimejan diagnostik & perkhidmatan makmal perubatan Diagnostic imaging services & medical laboratory services		-	-	-	-	-	-	108.5	108.5	109.2	110.1	113.2	114.3	124.8	119.0	122.9
Pengangkutan Transport		100.0	105.5	106.1	108.3	114.1	108.6	106.5	121.3	122.7	119.7	110.8	119.2	124.9	124.3	123.5
Pembelian kenderaan Purchase of vehicles		100.0	99.2	97.4	96.2	95.5	95.5	98.6	99.4	96.9	95.8	95.1	94.8	96.3	98.1	98.3
Kereta Cars		100.0	98.7	96.7	95.3	94.0	92.4	95.4	96.4	94.1	93.1	92.4	91.9	93.2	95.0	95.3
Motosikal Motorcycles		100.0	103.3	103.3	103.3	108.3	122.6	126.8	127.3	123.0	120.1	120.0	119.8	120.3	120.8	120.8
Basikal Bicycles		100.0	101.9	102.1	102.5	102.4	104.0	106.8	105.7	101.7	101.2	101.2	107.6	119.4	120.9	120.9
Pengurusan peralatan pengangkutan persendirian Operation of personal transport equipment		100.0	107.0	108.1	110.7	118.2	111.0	108.3	125.7	127.3	122.8	109.2	122.0	130.8	128.5	129.3
Alat ganti & aksesori untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian Parts & accessories for personal transport equipment		100.0	105.7	111.1	112.0	112.1	113.1	112.8	113.1	111.4	108.9	108.4	107.8	116.2	120.6	122.4
Bahan api & pelincir untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian Fuels & lubricants for personal transport equipment		100.0	106.7	107.2	110.3	119.1	108.7	97.5	119.2	122.4	115.5	93.7	114.5	125.7	121.4	121.7
Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan kelengkapan kenderaan persendirian Maintenance & repair of personal transport equipment		100.0	110.5	112.3	114.1	116.5	123.6	141.2	141.0	143.5	146.9	147.5	147.6	161.0	162.5	166.0
Perkhidmatan lain berkenaan kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian Other services in respect of personal transport equipment		100.0	106.5	111.1	111.1	111.1	121.2	137.8	156.9	153.8	151.1	150.0	149.9	150.2	150.7	151.1
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan awam Public transport services		100.0	100.7	101.0	104.3	104.9	106.3	108.5	103.2	105.6	111.2	124.6	113.7	103.2	110.6	104.3
Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan laluan rel Passenger transport by railway		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	104.7	156.6	147.1	156.6	156.6	155.1	154.7	154.7	154.7	154.7

Jadual Table		23.1 Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Wilayah Persekutuan Kuala Lumpur, 2010-2024 (samb.) Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Wilayah Persekutuan Kuala Lumpur, 2010-2024 (cont'd)														
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
	Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan jalan raya Passenger transport by road	100.0	100.0	100.4	105.3	107.2	107.7	109.6	111.8	116.1	116.1	116.1	116.1	117.5	117.3	118.0
	Pengangkutan penumpang melalui udara Passenger transport by air	100.0	101.9	103.4	97.4	83.6	87.6	86.0	78.0	78.7	84.9	99.6	87.7	75.8	83.9	72.4
	Pengangkutan penumpang melalui laut & air daratan Passenger transport by sea & inland waterway	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Perkhidmatan pengangkutan barangan Transport services of goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	131.1
	Pengangkutan barang-barang lain Other transport of goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	131.1
Maklumat & Komunikasi Information & Communication		100.0	99.1	98.5	96.8	95.6	96.4	95.0	94.2	91.0	91.4	91.9	91.9	91.9	86.8	84.6
	Peralatan maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication equipment	100.0	91.9	85.7	81.4	71.0	61.7	61.3	58.2	48.7	46.0	46.1	46.1	46.2	45.1	43.8
	Peralatan telefon bimbit Mobile telephone equipment	100.0	91.9	85.7	81.4	71.0	61.7	61.3	58.2	48.7	46.0	46.1	46.1	46.2	45.1	43.1
	Peralatan pemprosesan maklumat Information processing equipment	100.0	98.6	94.7	91.1	87.9	86.2	86.6	84.3	77.5	75.1	73.8	75.5	77.7	75.7	71.6
	Peralatan untuk penerimaan, rakaman & penghasilan suara & penglihatan Equipment for the reception, recording & reproduction of sound & vision	100.0	93.5	86.4	80.5	70.6	66.7	71.1	63.7	58.6	56.4	57.0	57.5	57.2	51.9	50.1
	Peralatan & aksesori maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication equipment & accessories	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	44.3
	Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication services	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.6	98.5	100.4	98.7	98.7	97.7	98.9	99.5	99.5	99.5	93.4	91.1
	Perkhidmatan komunikasi mudah alih Mobile communication services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	104.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	96.8
	Perkhidmatan penyediaan akses internet Internet access provision services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Pakej perkhidmatan telekomunikasi Internet access provision services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	97.3	98.7	98.7	98.7	98.7	98.7	98.7
	Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication services	100.0	104.5	106.0	106.6	111.9	111.9	124.5	129.5	127.7	129.5	129.5	129.5	129.5	129.5	134.2
Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan Recreation, Sport & Culture		100.0	100.9	101.8	101.2	102.4	104.9	110.4	111.8	111.2	111.5	110.8	112.1	112.7	115.6	119.0
	Barangan rekreasi lain Other recreational goods	100.0	97.1	103.5	107.1	106.6	96.8	100.1	100.4	106.7	105.1	100.2	97.7	96.1	94.7	93.2
	Permainan, mainan & hobi Games, toys & hobbies	100.0	100.1	100.7	99.6	99.3	97.7	97.8	96.9	95.2	95.5	92.6	90.9	93.5	98.8	95.8
	Kelengkapan untuk bersukan, perkhemahan & rekreasi terbuka Equipment for sport, camping & open-air recreation	100.0	97.1	103.5	107.1	106.6	96.8	100.1	100.4	106.7	105.1	100.2	97.7	96.1	94.7	94.9
	Produk kebun & binatang peliharaan Garden products & pets	100.0	101.2	103.6	106.4	109.6	116.6	126.5	132.0	129.9	124.8	124.4	126.7	133.8	142.5	143.5
	Produk kebun, tanaman & bunga Garden products, plants & flowers	100.0	98.9	103.5	102.8	110.5	120.0	135.3	143.9	148.2	147.5	151.4	158.4	161.4	191.2	188.2
	Binatang peliharaan & produk untuk binatang peliharaan Pets & products for pets	100.0	98.2	97.9	100.3	104.2	107.4	106.7	105.8	104.8	102.5	101.2	102.0	108.1	112.6	115.7
	Perkhidmatan rekreasi Recreational services	100.0	102.5	104.4	104.6	107.0	110.1	118.0	121.0	121.1	122.1	120.0	121.1	120.4	123.9	133.3
	Veterinar & lain-lain perkhidmatan untuk binatang peliharaan Veterinary & other services for pets	100.0	106.5	106.9	106.3	108.5	109.6	110.0	111.5	115.1	114.0	114.0	114.2	116.0	116.0	118.0
	Perkhidmatan rekreasi & sukan Recreational & sporting services	100.0	103.3	105.2	105.7	109.7	111.6	119.8	123.8	124.5	126.4	123.8	125.7	126.8	130.5	140.0
	Barangan kebudayaan Cultural goods	100.0	99.6	97.3	95.3	95.3	101.3	113.1	110.2	103.6	102.3	96.7	94.9	85.4	95.3	99.2
	Alat muzik Musical instruments	100.0	99.6	97.3	95.3	95.3	101.3	113.1	110.2	103.6	102.3	96.7	94.9	85.4	95.3	99.2
	Perkhidmatan kebudayaan Cultural services	100.0	103.3	105.2	105.7	109.7	111.6	119.8	123.8	124.5	126.4	123.8	125.7	126.8	130.5	129.9
	Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh panggung wayang Services provided by cinemas	100.0	99.2	104.2	105.0	107.4	117.2	118.0	123.1	137.9	140.5	117.4	111.0	106.1	121.6	120.8
	Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh muzium Services provided by museums	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	106.7	110.0	110.0	110.0	111.7	116.0	133.2	139.6	147.6	155.2

Jadual Table	23.1	Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Wilayah Persekutuan Kuala Lumpur, 2010-2024 (samb.) Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Wilayah Persekutuan Kuala Lumpur, 2010-2024 (cont'd)														
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Surat khabar, buku & alat tulis Newspapers, books & stationery		100.0	100.0	100.3	100.7	101.1	104.3	104.1	104.6	105.4	108.2	114.1	117.7	124.0	126.7	126.4
Buku Books		100.0	102.1	106.7	108.6	109.8	114.8	115.6	118.0	125.1	124.6	126.1	125.9	122.8	122.4	120.6
Surat khabar & bacaan berkala Newspapers & periodicals		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	105.1	105.1	104.9	105.6	110.8	122.7	127.6	133.5	136.0	141.7
Alat tulis & bahan lukisan Stationery & drawing materials		100.0	98.9	97.8	99.2	101.1	97.6	96.2	97.8	98.2	98.9	98.7	102.2	112.3	116.6	114.3
Pakej percutian Package holidays		100.0	103.1	111.9	116.5	121.5	122.2	124.8	124.9	129.3	131.1	131.1	131.1	129.5	136.6	140.8
Pakej percutian Package holidays		100.0	103.1	111.9	116.5	121.5	122.2	124.8	124.9	129.3	131.1	131.1	131.1	129.5	136.6	140.8
Pendidikan Education		100.0	104.2	108.2	109.2	111.8	116.5	117.7	119.1	124.5	126.3	127.7	127.9	128.1	130.5	131.5
Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah Pre primary & primary education		100.0	107.9	115.8	117.7	121.3	129.4	131.3	132.7	144.4	146.5	151.7	150.5	150.4	152.1	154.3
Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah Pre primary & primary education		100.0	107.9	115.8	117.7	121.3	129.4	131.3	132.7	144.4	146.5	151.7	150.5	150.4	152.1	154.3
Pendidikan peringkat menengah Secondary education		100.0	104.7	107.4	108.0	112.1	123.6	126.0	128.6	136.2	140.6	143.6	148.6	150.3	161.2	161.9
Pendidikan peringkat menengah Secondary education		100.0	104.7	107.4	108.0	112.1	123.6	126.0	128.6	136.2	140.6	143.6	148.6	150.3	161.2	161.9
Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar Post-secondary non-tertiary education		100.0	100.7	110.4	111.0	111.0	111.0	111.0	111.0	111.0	111.0	111.0	111.0	111.0	111.0	111.0
Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar Post-secondary non-tertiary education		100.0	100.7	110.4	111.0	111.0	111.0	111.0	111.0	111.0	111.0	111.0	111.0	111.0	111.0	111.0
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas Tertiary education		100.0	100.7	100.7	101.4	102.6	103.0	103.1	103.1	103.2	105.4	105.7	105.8	106.2	106.5	106.6
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas Tertiary education		100.0	100.7	100.7	101.4	102.6	103.0	103.1	103.1	103.2	105.4	105.7	105.8	106.2	106.5	106.6
Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat Education not defined by level		100.0	107.2	108.6	108.6	113.4	114.3	115.6	117.3	117.3	117.0	109.4	108.9	108.9	109.1	109.3
Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat Education not defined by level		100.0	107.2	108.6	108.6	113.4	114.3	115.6	117.3	117.3	117.0	109.4	108.9	108.9	109.1	109.3
Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan Restaurant & Accommodation Services		100.0	106.2	108.4	110.2	115.4	123.3	127.2	128.9	130.5	132.4	129.4	129.4	137.9	147.4	152.6
Perkhidmatan penyediaan minuman Beverage preparation services		100.0	106.4	108.7	110.5	115.8	124.1	127.9	130.6	133.6	137.2	138.8	140.0	149.5	155.3	160.1
Restoran, kafe & seumpamanya Restaurants, cafés & the like		100.0	106.4	108.7	110.5	115.8	124.1	127.9	130.6	133.6	137.2	138.8	140.0	149.5	155.3	160.1
Perkhidmatan penginapan Accommodation services		100.0	101.1	101.2	102.4	105.3	102.7	101.8	100.6	97.8	95.9	83.9	81.5	86.1	101.4	106.7
Perkhidmatan penginapan Accommodation services		100.0	101.1	101.2	102.4	105.3	102.7	101.8	100.6	97.8	95.9	83.9	81.5	86.1	101.4	106.7
Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan Insurance & Financial Services		100.0	100.0	101.2	101.9	101.9	103.9	106.2	106.2	105.9	105.5	105.6	105.6	105.6	105.3	108.0
Insurans Insurance		100.0	100.0	101.2	101.9	101.9	103.9	106.2	106.2	105.9	105.5	105.6	105.6	105.6	105.3	109.8
Insurans berkaitan dengan kesihatan Insurance connected with health		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	104.5	106.0	106.0	102.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Insurans berkaitan dengan pengangkutan Insurance connected with transport		100.0	100.0	102.2	103.4	103.5	106.4	110.3	110.3	111.0	110.9	111.1	111.1	111.1	110.4	116.2
Perkhidmatan Kewangan Financial Services		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	104.9	109.8	109.3	105.2	102.5	102.0	103.9	109.7	109.7	109.7
Caj eksplisit oleh syarikat pengambilan deposit Explicit charges by deposit-taking corporations		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	104.9	109.8	109.3	105.2	102.5	102.0	103.9	109.7	109.7	109.7
Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services		100.0	102.8	104.8	105.3	105.9	109.4	112.9	113.6	111.0	110.5	113.1	113.8	117.9	120.8	122.3
Penjagaan diri Personal care		100.0	101.5	103.7	106.8	109.1	111.8	114.5	114.2	110.7	110.9	112.1	113.4	118.8	121.6	120.8
Lain-lain perkakas, artikel & produk untuk penjagaan diri Other appliances, articles & products for personal care		100.0	101.4	103.7	107.1	109.1	111.9	114.6	113.9	111.0	111.4	112.8	114.5	120.4	123.9	121.7

Jadual Table		23.1	Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Wilayah Persekutuan Kuala Lumpur, 2010-2024 (samb.) Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Wilayah Persekutuan Kuala Lumpur, 2010-2024 (cont'd)													
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Salon dandanan rambut & pusat dandanan peribadi Hairdressing salons & personal grooming establishments		100.0	102.0	103.8	105.2	108.5	111.3	113.6	115.4	109.1	108.3	108.8	108.1	111.7	111.1	117.8
Barangan peribadi lain Other personal item		100.0	114.1	117.8	109.7	106.4	115.9	122.8	127.1	122.9	120.2	132.0	131.4	136.0	143.9	154.3
Barang kemas & jam tangan Jewellery & watches		100.0	122.9	130.9	116.9	110.6	126.5	139.2	148.2	140.9	138.6	165.6	163.7	176.1	196.4	219.1
Artikel pemujaan & artikel untuk perayaan keagamaan & ritual Devotional articles & articles for religious & ritual celebrations		100.0	104.6	105.5	111.6	112.6	124.1	139.5	155.4	133.1	109.5	111.8	118.5	141.0	143.7	142.5
Barang peribadi lain t.t.t.l. Other personal effects n.e.c		100.0	92.7	86.2	85.6	84.5	84.3	83.9	79.4	76.2	73.7	73.2	71.5	70.1	69.5	69.6
Perlindungan sosial Social protection		100.0	102.3	102.3	106.8	107.7	108.5	108.6	119.0	123.3	132.2	135.4	135.4	135.4	141.8	143.8
Perlindungan sosial Social protection		100.0	102.3	102.3	106.8	107.7	108.5	108.6	119.0	123.3	132.2	135.4	135.4	135.4	141.8	143.8
Lain-lain perkhidmatan Other services		100.0	102.2	103.3	110.2	113.7	117.3	121.2	123.0	131.6	134.6	135.1	137.8	147.3	154.8	169.3
Lain-lain perkhidmatan Other services		100.0	102.2	103.3	110.2	113.7	117.3	121.2	123.0	131.6	134.6	135.1	137.8	147.3	154.8	169.3

Jadual23.2 Table		Inflasi Tahunan Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Wilayah Persekutuan Kuala Lumpur, 2011-2024 Annual Inflation of Group and Subgroup, Wilayah Persekutuan Kuala Lumpur, 2011-2024													
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Group and Subgroup															
Jumlah															
Total		2.7	1.4	1.6	3.3	2.8	2.8	3.7	1.4	1.2	-0.6	2.0	3.0	2.1	1.4
Makanan & Minuman		3.8	2.1	2.5	3.0	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.0	3.5	0.7	1.3	5.1	4.1	1.4
Food & Beverages															
Makanan		3.9	2.0	2.5	3.0	4.4	4.3	4.7	4.2	3.6	0.8	1.4	5.0	4.1	1.4
Food															
Makanan di luar rumah		3.2	2.9	1.3	3.0	3.7	3.9	5.9	5.1	6.2	1.6	1.8	5.1	4.6	2.4
Food away from home															
Makanan di rumah		4.6	1.2	3.8	3.2	4.9	4.6	3.6	3.0	0.5	-0.1	0.8	5.1	3.5	-0.1
Food at home															
Bijirin & produk bijirin		2.7	1.9	2.8	2.4	2.2	0.1	2.0	1.6	0.4	0.3	-0.2	6.1	5.3	1.2
Cereals & cereal products															
Daging		8.1	-0.9	5.8	5.0	2.6	6.0	3.2	0.5	-0.4	0.2	3.1	10.9	6.8	0.5
Meat															
Ikan & makanan laut lain		4.9	3.4	4.1	4.1	4.8	8.7	4.9	4.7	0.1	-2.2	1.4	1.9	1.3	-2.5
Fish & other seafood															
Susu, produk tenusu lain & telur		5.4	2.0	5.1	4.3	2.9	3.0	-0.6	0.6	1.5	-1.3	1.4	7.5	6.1	0.6
Milk, other dairy products & eggs															
Minyak & lemak		0.0	0.3	0.1	0.7	2.0	2.7	12.7	0.3	-0.5	-0.1	2.5	2.1	-1.1	1.4
Oils & fats															
Buah-buahan & kacang		5.0	0.3	3.4	3.2	4.7	5.5	4.8	9.6	4.1	1.5	-2.5	2.0	1.4	-3.0
Fruits & nuts															
Sayur-sayuran		3.5	-2.9	3.0	-1.4	17.3	6.2	4.8	3.5	-0.2	2.5	0.1	1.7	-1.5	0.6
Vegetables															
Gula, manisan & pencuci mulut		5.3	1.0	5.0	5.3	2.6	4.5	0.0	-0.3	-1.1	-4.3	0.3	2.6	4.7	-1.6
Sugar, confectionery & desserts															
Makanan sedia dimakan & produk makanan lain t.t.t.l.		4.7	2.5	1.7	3.8	3.3	5.7	4.4	1.8	-0.2	1.4	2.9	7.8	5.2	1.2
Ready-made food & other food products n.e.c.															
Minuman bukan alkohol		2.2	2.5	1.6	1.1	4.0	1.7	-0.2	0.1	-0.7	-1.3	-1.6	2.5	4.4	1.9
Non-alcoholic beverages															
Jus buah-buahan & sayur-sayuran		8.2	-0.6	-1.0	0.7	4.8	0.0	2.2	7.3	3.3	5.3	1.5	8.8	4.5	4.4
Fruit & vegetable juices															
Kopi & pengganti kopi		-0.1	3.1	0.5	3.1	8.1	1.2	-0.1	-0.3	-2.3	0.4	-0.1	5.1	2.8	3.3
Coffee & coffee substitutes															
Teh		1.5	1.0	1.0	1.1	3.3	1.9	0.8	2.5	1.0	-2.9	-2.7	3.5	5.5	1.3
Tea															
Minuman koko		2.7	4.0	2.5	0.2	3.1	3.4	-0.6	-1.9	-1.5	-2.7	-3.1	-1.3	5.4	1.4
Cocoa drinks															
Air		2.8	-0.4	2.0	2.5	9.1	8.5	-0.6	-6.0	-4.3	-3.0	-0.7	1.4	10.0	6.3
Water															
Minuman ringan		2.8	3.2	1.5	0.2	1.2	-1.4	-1.5	3.7	-0.6	-2.8	-2.4	2.8	2.3	0.7
Soft drinks															
Minuman tidak beralkohol lain		0.1	3.4	3.9	2.7	3.3	1.0	2.3	0.8	1.0	-1.8	-2.0	2.3	3.1	-0.2
Other non-alcoholic beverages															
Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau		4.5	0.6	5.6	10.9	12.8	16.1	0.6	-0.1	-0.4	1.2	1.8	1.3	1.3	2.2
Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco															
Minuman keras/ alkohol		1.5	1.5	0.6	0.2	3.5	1.5	1.8	-0.5	-4.3	3.1	4.6	3.2	3.0	4.2
Alcoholic beverages															
Arak & minuman keras		4.7	1.8	6.6	0.0	3.1	1.0	0.3	1.0	-2.8	-3.7	1.1	3.7	9.0	4.1
Spirits & liquors															
Wain		-0.3	-1.9	0.3	-0.7	5.0	4.4	3.4	-1.5	-5.3	1.3	13.3	0.9	2.4	3.2
Wine															
Bir		1.3	2.2	-0.3	0.3	3.3	0.7	1.7	-0.7	-4.3	6.3	2.2	4.3	1.1	3.9
Beer															
Tembakau		5.5	0.4	7.2	14.3	15.4	19.8	0.0	0.4	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
Tobacco															
Tembakau		5.5	0.4	7.2	14.3	15.4	19.8	0.0	0.4	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
Tobacco															
Pakaian & Kasut		0.2	-2.4	-0.1	-0.1	2.6	-1.2	-2.1	-6.1	-4.5	-0.8	-0.3	-2.3	-2.0	-4.0
Clothing & Footwear															
Pakaian		1.1	-1.9	-0.1	1.5	5.2	-0.1	-3.4	-6.4	-2.6	-0.3	-0.1	-2.7	-0.7	-1.9
Clothing															
Pakaian		1.4	-2.2	0.0	1.4	6.2	-0.2	-4.2	-8.1	-3.1	-0.7	-0.4	-2.7	-0.8	-2.3
Garments															
Lain-lain jenis pakaian & aksesori pakaian		-8.5	-6.4	-4.4	0.9	0.0	0.2	0.0	5.1	-1.3	1.9	1.8	-6.4	-1.9	-1.3
Other articles of clothing & clothing accessories															
Pencucian, pembaikan, menjahit & sewa pakaian		0.1	0.5	1.2	5.1	6.2	0.0	0.0	3.5	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.0	-2.3	-0.8
Cleaning, repair, tailoring & hire of clothing															

Jadual Table 23.2		Inflasi Tahunan Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Wilayah Persekutuan Kuala Lumpur, 2011-2024 (samb.) Annual Inflation of Group and Subgroup, Wilayah Persekutuan Kuala Lumpur, 2011-2024 (cont'd)													
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Kasut Shoes		-3.5	-3.9	-0.5	-6.4	-8.9	-6.4	1.9	-4.8	-9.9	-2.8	-1.1	-1.5	-6.2	-9.5
Kasut & lain-lain jenis alas kaki Shoes & other footwear		-3.5	-3.9	-0.5	-6.4	-8.9	-6.4	1.9	-4.8	-9.9	-2.8	-1.1	-1.5	-6.2	-9.5
Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels		1.5	2.0	1.7	5.1	3.4	2.6	2.6	2.1	2.1	0.0	1.8	1.8	2.4	2.4
Sewa sebenar untuk kediaman Actual rentals for housing		1.4	1.9	2.1	4.9	4.2	2.9	3.1	2.6	2.4	2.4	0.9	1.4	2.5	1.6
Sewa sebenar yang dibayar oleh penyewa Actual rentals paid by tenants		1.4	1.9	2.1	4.9	4.2	2.9	3.1	2.6	2.4	2.4	0.9	1.4	2.5	1.6
Penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman Maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling		1.0	3.8	1.9	0.7	2.9	0.5	0.5	-0.1	0.4	0.4	0.7	2.1	9.1	5.4
Kelengkapan keselamatan & bahan-bahan untuk pembaikan & penyelenggaraan rumah kediaman Security equipment & materials for the maintenance & repair of the dwelling		1.0	3.8	1.9	0.7	2.9	0.3	1.4	-1.2	2.1	1.7	3.7	9.8	2.7	1.9
Bayaran perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman Services for the maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling		1.0	3.8	1.9	0.7	2.9	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	11.0	6.2
Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan rumah kediaman Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling		2.9	4.0	0.5	1.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	-0.5	-0.1	0.3	0.0	1.6	2.1	18.4
Bekalan air Water supply		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.5
Pembetulan Sewage collection		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5	1.4	0.0	-3.3	-2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.8	58.7
Perkhidmatan lain berkaitan rumah kediaman t.t.t.l. Other services relating to the dwelling n.e.c.		9.0	11.6	1.2	3.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	-0.5	0.2	0.5	0.0	3.1	3.0	0.6
Elektrik, gas & bahan api Electricity, gas & fuel		1.4	0.9	0.0	9.7	-1.6	1.3	0.1	0.0	1.1	-22.8	14.2	6.0	0.0	0.0
Bekalan elektrik Electricity		1.3	0.9	0.0	10.1	-1.8	1.4	0.0	0.0	1.2	-25.7	16.6	6.9	0.0	0.0
Gas Gas		4.9	0.0	-0.7	0.8	2.4	0.4	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance		0.2	0.2	1.4	0.3	3.8	3.8	2.6	1.1	3.0	1.0	1.8	2.7	2.4	-0.1
Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani Furniture, furnishings & carpets		-2.6	-0.9	1.7	2.8	5.9	4.6	1.9	-0.4	3.5	1.4	5.3	4.2	0.5	0.0
Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani Furniture, furnishings & carpets		-2.6	-0.9	1.7	2.8	5.9	4.6	1.9	-0.4	3.5	1.4	5.3	4.2	0.5	0.0
Tekstil isi rumah Household textiles		1.6	-2.0	-0.9	-5.0	-0.2	1.0	-3.4	-11.0	-2.1	2.4	-0.4	0.5	2.0	-1.0
Tekstil isi rumah Household textiles		1.6	-2.0	-0.9	-5.0	-0.2	1.0	-3.4	-11.0	-2.1	2.4	-0.4	0.5	2.0	-1.0
Perkakas isi rumah Household appliances		-0.6	-0.1	-0.4	-1.0	1.2	2.3	0.8	-1.8	-0.4	-0.8	0.9	3.9	2.7	-2.8
Perkakasan utama isi rumah sama ada elektrik atau bukan elektrik Major household appliances, whether electric or not electric		-0.6	-0.1	-0.4	-1.0	1.2	2.3	0.8	-1.8	-0.4	-0.8	0.9	3.9	2.7	-3.5
Kelengkapan elektrik kecil isi rumah Small household appliances		-1.3	0.7	-0.2	1.3	1.2	-0.1	-0.3	-1.9	-1.6	1.7	1.2	-0.5	4.4	2.3
Pembaikan, pemasangan & sewa perkakas isi rumah Repair, installation & hire of household appliances		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.2	0.1	1.3	0.0	-0.5	1.1	3.5	3.9	0.0
Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah Glassware, tableware & household utensils		1.8	1.9	7.2	6.3	3.6	1.7	-0.2	-4.4	2.6	-0.9	-0.4	4.2	5.3	0.5
Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah Glassware, tableware & household utensils		1.8	1.9	7.2	6.3	3.6	1.7	-0.2	-4.4	2.6	-0.9	-0.4	4.2	5.3	0.5
Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun Tools & equipment for house & garden		0.4	3.3	-0.7	-1.7	7.8	2.0	0.0	2.7	-2.4	5.7	2.4	3.0	5.5	7.0
Alat-alat & peralatan bermotor Motorised tools & equipment		0.5	0.3	0.0	3.2	4.7	2.7	2.5	-1.9	-1.6	1.1	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Alat-alat tidak bermotor & pelbagai aksesori Non-motorised tools & miscellaneous accessories		0.2	6.4	-1.2	-6.6	11.1	1.3	-2.4	7.3	-3.5	10.5	3.7	5.7	10.3	11.2

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah <i>Goods & services for routine household maintenance</i>	1.3	1.1	1.6	0.1	3.9	3.8	6.1	5.3	4.7	1.5	-0.2	1.3	3.6	0.8
Barang-barang isi rumah tidak tahan lama <i>Non-durable household goods</i>	0.6	2.9	0.3	-0.9	0.0	1.1	0.1	5.8	3.1	-0.9	-0.4	3.2	2.9	2.1
Perkhidmatan domestik & perkhidmatan isi rumah <i>Domestic services & household services</i>	1.7	0.0	2.5	0.5	6.4	4.8	11.1	5.2	5.7	3.0	0.0	0.1	4.2	0.0
Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	2.4	1.3	1.4	1.6	6.2	1.1	1.8	0.3	-1.1	1.6	0.4	-2.5	-1.3	3.9
Ubat-ubatan & produk kesihatan <i>Medicines & health products</i>	3.1	2.0	0.9	1.5	5.6	-0.4	2.0	-1.9	-1.9	-0.4	-0.2	-3.5	-2.1	4.2
Ubat-ubatan <i>Medicines</i>	3.5	2.8	1.0	1.9	7.0	-0.9	2.7	-0.7	-0.7	-0.9	-0.5	-5.2	-1.9	4.1
Produk perubatan <i>Medical products</i>	4.4	1.3	0.5	-0.6	5.8	2.6	1.8	-3.5	-2.5	1.3	-0.1	-0.9	-4.3	1.2
Produk bantu <i>Assistive products</i>	1.1	-0.3	0.8	1.6	0.4	0.1	-0.1	-6.3	-6.5	0.4	1.5	2.5	-1.6	0.6
Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit luar <i>Outpatient care services</i>	0.7	-0.4	4.0	2.6	2.8	4.8	3.1	11.0	1.1	11.3	2.6	0.4	0.1	4.0
Perkhidmatan pergigian pesakit luar <i>Outpatient dental services</i>	0.3	2.9	4.6	6.1	3.6	2.5	3.5	0.6	0.6	5.3	1.6	0.0	0.7	6.2
Perkhidmatan rawatan pesakit luar yang lain (tidak termasuk perkhidmatan pergigian) <i>Other outpatient care services (excluding preventive & dental)</i>	0.8	-0.7	4.2	2.3	2.8	5.2	4.1	20.7	1.4	16.1	3.3	0.0	0.0	2.5
Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit dalam hospital <i>Inpatient care services</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	18.1	4.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.2
Perkhidmatan kuratif & pemulihan pesakit dalam <i>Inpatient curative & rehabilitative services</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	18.1	4.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.0
Perkhidmatan rawatan jangka panjang pesakit dalam <i>Inpatient long term care services</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan kesihatan lain <i>Others health services</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.6	0.8	2.8	1.0	9.2	-4.6	3.3
Perkhidmatan pengimejan diagnostik & perkhidmatan makmal perubatan <i>Diagnostic imaging services & medical laboratory services</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.6	0.8	2.8	1.0	9.2	-4.6	3.3
Pengangkutan <i>Transport</i>	5.5	0.6	2.1	5.4	-4.8	-1.9	13.9	1.2	-2.4	-7.4	7.6	4.8	-0.5	-0.6
Pembelian kenderaan <i>Purchase of vehicles</i>	-0.8	-1.8	-1.2	-0.7	0.0	3.2	0.8	-2.5	-1.1	-0.7	-0.3	1.6	1.9	0.2
Kereta <i>Cars</i>	-1.3	-2.0	-1.4	-1.4	-1.7	3.2	1.0	-2.4	-1.1	-0.8	-0.5	1.4	1.9	0.3
Motosikal <i>Motorcycles</i>	3.3	0.0	0.0	4.8	13.2	3.4	0.4	-3.4	-2.4	-0.1	-0.2	0.4	0.4	0.0
Basikal <i>Bicycles</i>	1.9	0.2	0.4	-0.1	1.6	2.7	-1.0	-3.8	-0.5	0.0	6.3	11.0	1.3	0.0
Pengurusan peralatan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Operation of personal transport equipment</i>	7.0	1.0	2.4	6.8	-6.1	-2.4	16.1	1.3	-3.5	-11.1	11.7	7.2	-1.8	0.6
Alat ganti & aksesori untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Parts & accessories for personal transport equipment</i>	5.7	5.1	0.8	0.1	0.9	-0.3	0.3	-1.5	-2.2	-0.5	-0.6	7.8	3.8	1.5
Bahan api & pelincir untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Fuels & lubricants for personal transport equipment</i>	6.7	0.5	2.9	8.0	-8.7	-10.3	22.3	2.7	-5.6	-18.9	22.2	9.8	-3.4	0.2
Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan kelengkapan kenderaan persendirian <i>Maintenance & repair of personal transport equipment</i>	10.5	1.6	1.6	2.1	6.1	14.2	-0.1	1.8	2.4	0.4	0.1	9.1	0.9	2.2
Perkhidmatan lain berkenaan kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian <i>Other services in respect of personal transport equipment</i>	6.5	4.3	0.0	0.0	9.1	13.7	13.9	-2.0	-1.8	-0.7	-0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan awam <i>Public transport services</i>	0.7	0.3	3.3	0.6	1.3	2.1	-4.9	2.3	5.3	12.1	-8.7	-9.2	7.2	-5.7
Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan laluan rel <i>Passenger transport by railway</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.7	49.6	-6.1	6.5	0.0	-1.0	-0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0

Jadual Table 23.2		Inflasi Tahunan Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Wilayah Persekutuan Kuala Lumpur, 2011-2024 (samb.) Annual Inflation of Group and Subgroup, Wilayah Persekutuan Kuala Lumpur, 2011-2024 (cont'd)													
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Group and Subgroup															
Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan jalan raya		0.0	0.4	4.9	1.8	0.5	1.8	2.0	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.2	-0.2	0.6
Passenger transport by road															
Pengangkutan penumpang melalui udara		1.9	1.5	-5.8	-14.2	4.8	-1.8	-9.3	0.9	7.9	17.3	-11.9	-13.6	10.7	-13.7
Passenger transport by air															
Pengangkutan penumpang melalui laut & air daratan		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Passenger transport by sea & inland waterway															
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan barangan		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transport services of goods															
Pengangkutan barang-barang lain		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other transport of goods															
Maklumat & Komunikasi		-0.9	-0.6	-1.7	-1.2	0.8	-1.5	-0.8	-3.4	0.4	0.5	0.0	0.0	-5.5	-2.5
Information & Communication															
Peralatan maklumat & komunikasi		-8.1	-6.7	-5.0	-12.8	-13.1	-0.6	-5.1	-16.3	-5.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	-2.4	-2.9
Information & communication equipment															
Peralatan telefon bimbit		-8.1	-6.7	-5.0	-12.8	-13.1	-0.6	-5.1	-16.3	-5.5	0.2	0.0	0.2	-2.4	-4.4
Mobile telephone equipment															
Peralatan pemprosesan maklumat		-1.4	-4.0	-3.8	-3.5	-1.9	0.5	-2.7	-8.1	-3.1	-1.7	2.3	2.9	-2.6	-5.4
Information processing equipment															
Peralatan untuk penerimaan, rakaman & penghasilan suara & penglihatan		-6.5	-7.6	-6.8	-12.3	-5.5	6.6	-10.4	-8.0	-3.8	1.1	0.9	-0.5	-9.3	-3.5
Equipment for the reception, recording & reproduction of sound & vision															
Peralatan & aksesori maklumat & komunikasi lain		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other information & communication equipment & accessories															
Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi		0.0	0.0	-1.4	-0.1	1.9	-1.7	0.0	-1.0	1.2	0.6	0.0	0.0	-6.1	-2.5
Information & communication services															
Perkhidmatan komunikasi mudah alih		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5	-4.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-3.2
Mobile communication services															
Perkhidmatan penyediaan akses internet		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Internet access provision services															
Pakej perkhidmatan telekomunikasi		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Internet access provision services															
Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi lain		4.5	1.4	0.6	5.0	0.0	11.3	4.0	-1.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
Other information & communication services															
Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan		0.9	0.9	-0.6	1.2	2.4	5.2	1.3	-0.5	0.3	-0.6	1.2	0.5	2.6	2.9
Recreation, Sport & Culture															
Barangan rekreasi lain		-2.9	6.6	3.5	-0.5	-9.2	3.4	0.3	6.3	-1.5	-4.7	-2.5	-1.6	-1.5	-1.6
Other recreational goods															
Permainan, mainan & hobi		0.1	0.6	-1.1	-0.3	-1.6	0.1	-0.9	-1.8	0.3	-3.0	-1.8	2.9	5.7	-3.0
Games, toys & hobbies															
Kelengkapan untuk bersukan, perkhemahan & rekreasi terbuka		-2.9	6.6	3.5	-0.5	-9.2	3.4	0.3	6.3	-1.5	-4.7	-2.5	-1.6	-1.5	0.2
Equipment for sport, camping & open-air recreation															
Produk kebun & binatang peliharaan		1.2	2.4	2.7	3.0	6.4	8.5	4.3	-1.6	-3.9	-0.3	1.8	5.6	6.5	0.7
Garden products & pets															
Produk kebun, tanaman & bunga		-1.1	4.7	-0.7	7.5	8.6	12.8	6.4	3.0	-0.5	2.6	4.6	1.9	18.5	-1.6
Garden products, plants & flowers															
Binatang peliharaan & produk untuk binatang peliharaan		-1.8	-0.3	2.5	3.9	3.1	-0.7	-0.8	-0.9	-2.2	-1.3	0.8	6.0	4.2	2.8
Pets & products for pets															
Perkhidmatan rekreasi		2.5	1.9	0.2	2.3	2.9	7.2	2.5	0.1	0.8	-1.7	0.9	-0.6	2.9	7.6
Recreational services															
Veterinar & lain-lain perkhidmatan untuk binatang peliharaan		6.5	0.4	-0.6	2.1	1.0	0.4	1.4	3.2	-1.0	0.0	0.2	1.6	0.0	1.7
Veterinary & other services for pets															
Perkhidmatan rekreasi & sukan		3.3	1.8	0.5	3.8	1.7	7.3	3.3	0.6	1.5	-2.1	1.5	0.9	2.9	7.3
Recreational & sporting services															
Barangan kebudayaan		-0.4	-2.3	-2.1	0.0	6.3	11.6	-2.6	-6.0	-1.3	-5.5	-1.9	-10.0	11.6	4.1
Cultural goods															
Alat muzik		-0.4	-2.3	-2.1	0.0	6.3	11.6	-2.6	-6.0	-1.3	-5.5	-1.9	-10.0	11.6	4.1
Musical instruments															
Perkhidmatan kebudayaan		3.3	1.8	0.5	3.8	1.7	7.3	3.3	0.6	1.5	-2.1	1.5	0.9	2.9	-0.5
Cultural services															
Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh panggung wayang		-0.8	5.0	0.8	2.3	9.1	0.7	4.3	12.0	1.9	-16.4	-5.5	-4.4	14.6	-0.7
Services provided by cinemas															
Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh muzium		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.7	3.1	0.0	0.0	1.5	3.8	14.8	4.8	5.7	5.1
Services provided by museums															

Jadual Table 23.2		Inflasi Tahunan Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Wilayah Persekutuan Kuala Lumpur, 2011-2024 (samb.) Annual Inflation of Group and Subgroup, Wilayah Persekutuan Kuala Lumpur, 2011-2024 (cont'd)													
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Group and Subgroup															
Surat khabar, buku & alat tulis		0.0	0.3	0.4	0.4	3.2	-0.2	0.5	0.8	2.7	5.5	3.2	5.4	2.2	-0.2
Newspapers, books & stationery															
Buku		2.1	4.5	1.8	1.1	4.6	0.7	2.1	6.0	-0.4	1.2	-0.2	-2.5	-0.3	-1.5
Books															
Surat khabar & bacaan berkala		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.1	0.0	-0.2	0.7	4.9	10.7	4.0	4.6	1.9	4.2
Newspapers & periodicals															
Alat tulis & bahan lukisan		-1.1	-1.1	1.4	1.9	-3.5	-1.4	1.7	0.4	0.7	-0.2	3.5	9.9	3.8	-2.0
Stationery & drawing materials															
Pakej percutian		3.1	8.5	4.1	4.3	0.6	2.1	0.1	3.5	1.4	0.0	0.0	-1.2	5.5	3.1
Package holidays															
Pakej percutian		3.1	8.5	4.1	4.3	0.6	2.1	0.1	3.5	1.4	0.0	0.0	-1.2	5.5	3.1
Package holidays															
Pendidikan		4.2	3.8	0.9	2.4	4.2	1.0	1.2	4.5	1.4	1.1	0.2	0.2	1.9	0.8
Education															
Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah		7.9	7.3	1.6	3.1	6.7	1.5	1.1	8.8	1.5	3.5	-0.8	-0.1	1.1	1.4
Pre primary & primary education															
Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah		7.9	7.3	1.6	3.1	6.7	1.5	1.1	8.8	1.5	3.5	-0.8	-0.1	1.1	1.4
Pre primary & primary education															
Pendidikan peringkat menengah		4.7	2.6	0.6	3.8	10.3	1.9	2.1	5.9	3.2	2.1	3.5	1.1	7.3	0.4
Secondary education															
Pendidikan peringkat menengah		4.7	2.6	0.6	3.8	10.3	1.9	2.1	5.9	3.2	2.1	3.5	1.1	7.3	0.4
Secondary education															
Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar		0.7	9.6	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Post-secondary non-tertiary education															
Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar		0.7	9.6	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Post-secondary non-tertiary education															
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas		0.7	0.0	0.7	1.2	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.1
Tertiary education															
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas		0.7	0.0	0.7	1.2	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.1	2.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.1
Tertiary education															
Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat		7.2	1.3	0.0	4.4	0.8	1.1	1.5	0.0	-0.3	-6.5	-0.5	0.0	0.2	0.2
Education not defined by level															
Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat		7.2	1.3	0.0	4.4	0.8	1.1	1.5	0.0	-0.3	-6.5	-0.5	0.0	0.2	0.2
Education not defined by level															
Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan		6.2	2.1	1.7	4.7	6.8	3.2	1.3	1.2	1.5	-2.3	0.0	6.6	6.9	3.5
Restaurant & Accommodation Services															
Perkhidmatan penyediaan minuman		6.4	2.2	1.7	4.8	7.2	3.1	2.1	2.3	2.7	1.2	0.9	6.8	3.9	3.1
Beverage preparation services															
Restoran, kafe & seumpamanya		6.4	2.2	1.7	4.8	7.2	3.1	2.1	2.3	2.7	1.2	0.9	6.8	3.9	3.1
Restaurants, cafés & the like															
Perkhidmatan penginapan		1.1	0.1	1.2	2.8	-2.5	-0.9	-1.2	-2.8	-1.9	-12.5	-2.9	5.6	17.8	5.2
Accommodation services															
Perkhidmatan penginapan		1.1	0.1	1.2	2.8	-2.5	-0.9	-1.2	-2.8	-1.9	-12.5	-2.9	5.6	17.8	5.2
Accommodation services															
Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan		0.0	1.2	0.7	0.0	2.0	2.2	0.0	-0.3	-0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.3	2.6
Insurance & Financial Services															
Insurans		0.0	1.2	0.7	0.0	2.0	2.2	0.0	-0.3	-0.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	-0.3	4.3
Insurance															
Insurans berkaitan dengan kesihatan		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5	1.4	0.0	-3.3	-2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Insurance connected with health															
Insurans berkaitan dengan pengangkutan		0.0	2.2	1.2	0.1	2.8	3.7	0.0	0.6	-0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	-0.6	5.3
Insurance connected with transport															
Perkhidmatan Kewangan		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.9	4.7	-0.5	-3.8	-2.6	-0.5	1.9	5.6	0.0	0.0
Financial Services															
Caj eksplisit oleh syarikat pengambilan deposit		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.9	4.7	-0.5	-3.8	-2.6	-0.5	1.9	5.6	0.0	0.0
Explicit charges by deposit-taking corporations															
Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan		2.8	1.9	0.5	0.6	3.3	3.2	0.6	-2.3	-0.5	2.4	0.6	3.6	2.5	1.2
Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services															
Penjagaan diri		1.5	2.2	3.0	2.2	2.5	2.4	-0.3	-3.1	0.2	1.1	1.2	4.8	2.4	-0.7
Personal care															
Lain-lain perkakas, artikel & produk untuk penjagaan diri		1.4	2.3	3.3	1.9	2.6	2.4	-0.6	-2.5	0.4	1.3	1.5	5.2	2.9	-1.8
Other appliances, articles & products for personal care															

Jadual Table		23.2	Inflasi Tahunan Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Wilayah Persekutuan Kuala Lumpur, 2011-2024 (samb.) Annual Inflation of Group and Subgroup, Wilayah Persekutuan Kuala Lumpur, 2011-2024 (cont'd)													
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup			2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
	Salon dandanan rambut & pusat dandanan peribadi Hairdressing salons & personal grooming establishments		2.0	1.8	1.3	3.1	2.6	2.1	1.6	-5.5	-0.7	0.5	-0.6	3.3	-0.5	6.0
	Barangan peribadi lain Other personal item		14.1	3.2	-6.9	-3.0	8.9	6.0	3.5	-3.3	-2.2	9.8	-0.5	3.5	5.8	7.2
	Barang kemas & jam tangan Jewellery & watches		22.9	6.5	-10.7	-5.4	14.4	10.0	6.5	-4.9	-1.6	19.5	-1.1	7.6	11.5	11.6
	Artikel pemujaan & artikel untuk perayaan keagamaan & ritual Devotional articles & articles for religious & ritual celebrations		4.6	0.9	5.8	0.9	10.2	12.4	11.4	-14.4	-17.7	2.1	6.0	19.0	1.9	-0.8
	Barang peribadi lain t.t.t.l. Other personal effects n.e.c		-7.3	-7.0	-0.7	-1.3	-0.2	-0.5	-5.4	-4.0	-3.3	-0.7	-2.3	-2.0	-0.9	0.1
	Perlindungan sosial Social protection		2.3	0.0	4.4	0.8	0.7	0.1	9.6	3.6	7.2	2.4	0.0	0.0	4.7	1.4
	Perlindungan sosial Social protection		2.3	0.0	4.4	0.8	0.7	0.1	9.6	3.6	7.2	2.4	0.0	0.0	4.7	1.4
	Lain-lain perkhidmatan Other services		2.2	1.1	6.7	3.2	3.2	3.3	1.5	7.0	2.3	0.4	2.0	6.9	5.1	9.4
	Lain-lain perkhidmatan Other services		2.2	1.1	6.7	3.2	3.2	3.3	1.5	7.0	2.3	0.4	2.0	6.9	5.1	9.4

Jadual Table		Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan, 2010-2024 Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan, 2010-2024														
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Jumlah Total		100.0	103.4	106.6	109.5	113.2	114.8	115.2	117.6	117.9	118.3	116.0	117.8	120.6	122.5	123.3
Makanan & Minuman Food & Beverages		100.0	102.8	108.2	111.7	112.9	115.3	116.3	119.3	120.8	122.3	123.2	124.8	129.2	133.8	135.7
Makanan Food		100.0	102.8	108.3	111.9	113.1	115.7	116.7	119.9	121.2	122.8	123.6	125.4	129.8	134.4	136.3
Makanan di luar rumah Food away from home		100.0	100.8	104.1	108.6	112.5	118.7	122.9	128.5	135.1	138.8	140.3	141.1	147.7	158.6	164.8
Makanan di rumah Food at home		100.0	103.5	109.8	113.1	113.4	114.6	114.1	116.1	114.9	115.5	116.1	118.3	121.8	123.6	123.3
Bijirin & produk bijirin Cereals & cereal products		100.0	99.7	100.6	103.2	104.0	104.9	104.9	104.7	105.9	105.8	105.3	106.0	109.7	112.7	113.4
Daging Meat		100.0	103.8	110.3	111.0	111.0	111.0	112.2	114.5	112.7	113.5	114.4	114.5	121.7	123.0	124.4
Ikan & makanan laut lain Fish & other seafood		100.0	101.6	114.4	120.6	120.0	115.0	109.5	111.6	114.9	116.3	118.0	120.8	123.0	123.1	121.2
Susu, produk tenusu lain & telur Milk, other dairy products & eggs		100.0	107.3	113.4	115.4	116.9	120.1	120.2	122.1	122.4	123.6	123.5	125.5	129.4	132.8	133.6
Minyak & lemak Oils & fats		100.0	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	99.8	109.5	149.1	122.4	120.5	120.7	123.3	123.3	122.2	122.2
Buah-buahan & kacang Fruits & nuts		100.0	106.5	103.2	111.9	115.4	117.2	120.2	116.4	109.1	109.4	104.5	107.7	111.8	119.0	-
Sayur-sayuran Vegetables		100.0	107.3	120.2	126.6	119.2	136.0	133.5	134.6	121.0	119.7	122.8	129.8	126.3	124.6	121.0
Gula, manisan & pencuci mulut Sugar, confectionery & desserts		100.0	118.3	118.6	117.7	116.9	114.7	117.6	118.9	119.9	120.2	119.1	118.9	123.2	125.3	127.2
Makanan sedia dimakan & produk makanan lain t.t.t.l. Ready-made food & other food products n.e.c.		100.0	107.9	123.3	124.7	129.1	134.8	139.1	143.2	148.3	152.8	156.5	162.4	171.5	182.2	181.7
Minuman bukan alkohol Non-alcoholic beverages		100.0	103.6	107.6	109.8	110.1	111.4	111.6	111.0	115.4	115.0	116.5	116.8	119.1	125.0	126.2
Jus buah-buahan & sayur-sayuran Fruit & vegetable juices		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kopi & pengganti kopi Coffee & coffee substitutes		100.0	98.7	99.0	100.8	98.9	97.4	96.1	89.0	92.3	92.6	96.0	96.8	99.9	101.5	100.7
Teh Tea		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Minuman koko Cocoa drinks		100.0	105.6	110.9	111.8	113.0	114.0	108.5	102.8	110.6	110.0	109.4	111.0	111.3	116.6	-
Air Water		100.0	110.5	114.9	115.4	116.1	119.9	122.1	124.4	123.8	123.9	123.7	123.6	123.9	137.0	-
Minuman ringan Soft drinks		100.0	99.7	103.3	108.3	108.3	110.2	111.9	114.6	120.6	120.2	123.1	121.6	122.4	125.3	126.8
Minuman tidak beralkohol lain Other non-alcoholic beverages		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	121.1	118.3	119.2	119.3	130.8	138.9	-
Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	109.1	123.8	129.8	130.0	132.7	132.7	132.7	132.7	132.9	133.3
Minuman keras/ alkohol Alcoholic beverages		-	-	-	-	-	-	113.7	115.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	133.3
Arak & minuman keras Spirits & liquors		-	-	-	-	-	-	112.8	112.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wain Wine		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bir Beer		-	-	-	-	-	-	114.1	116.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	133.3
Tembakau Tobacco		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	109.1	133.9	144.4	145.0	148.0	148.0	148.0	148.0	148.2	148.6
Tembakau Tobacco		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	109.1	133.9	144.4	145.0	148.0	148.0	148.0	148.0	148.2	148.6
Pakaian & Kasut Clothing & Footwear		100.0	98.3	97.1	97.4	97.2	98.6	99.2	94.6	92.5	91.6	89.4	89.2	88.9	88.9	87.0
Pakaian Clothing		100.0	97.9	96.1	96.6	96.3	97.0	97.4	93.0	91.3	90.7	90.8	90.7	90.4	89.9	90.8
Pakaian Garments		100.0	97.9	96.1	96.6	96.3	97.0	98.0	95.3	95.0	94.2	94.4	94.2	93.8	93.4	94.3
Lain-lain jenis pakaian & aksesori pakaian Other articles of clothing & clothing accessories		-	-	-	-	-	-	95.0	84.1	76.3	76.3	76.3	76.3	76.3	76.3	-
Pencucian, pembaikan, menjahit & sewa pakaian Cleaning, repair, tailoring & hire of clothing		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Jadual Table 24.1		Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan, 2010-2024 (samb.) Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan, 2010-2024 (cont'd)														
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Kasut Shoes		100.0	99.1	99.1	99.0	99.0	102.0	101.4	96.2	91.7	89.5	78.2	78.2	78.2	79.4	70.4
Kasut & lain-lain jenis alas kaki Shoes & other footwear		100.0	99.1	99.1	99.0	99.0	102.0	101.4	96.2	91.7	89.5	78.2	78.2	78.2	79.4	70.4
Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels		100.0	104.9	108.9	112.2	119.2	123.2	125.3	125.1	123.6	123.8	120.5	118.7	120.0	121.8	122.8
Sewa sebenar untuk kediaman Actual rentals for housing		100.0	105.6	110.2	114.3	122.2	127.4	130.3	130.0	127.8	127.6	128.2	128.4	129.1	131.4	131.9
Sewa sebenar yang dibayar oleh penyewa Actual rentals paid by tenants		100.0	105.6	110.2	114.3	122.2	127.4	130.3	130.0	127.8	127.6	128.2	128.4	129.1	131.4	131.9
Penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman Maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling		-	-	-	-	-	-	126.4	126.4	126.4	126.4	126.4	126.4	126.4	126.4	126.4
Kelengkapan keselamatan & bahan-bahan untuk pembaikan & penyelenggaraan rumah kediaman Security equipment & materials for the maintenance & repair of the dwelling		-	-	-	-	-	-	126.4	126.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bayaran perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman Services for the maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	126.4	126.4	126.4	126.4	126.4	126.4	126.4
Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan rumah kediaman Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling		100.0	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.0	98.7	98.7	98.7	98.7	98.7	98.7	98.7	98.7	108.9
Bekalan air Water supply		100.0	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.6	100.0	98.7	98.7	98.7	98.7	98.7	98.7	98.7	98.7	108.9
Pembetungan Sewage collection		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan lain berkaitan rumah kediaman t.t.t.l. Other services relating to the dwelling n.e.c.		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Elektrik, gas & bahan api Electricity, gas & fuel		100.0	102.9	105.7	105.7	110.8	110.1	110.1	110.1	111.4	114.2	90.7	78.1	82.9	82.9	82.9
Bekalan elektrik Electricity		100.0	102.6	105.7	105.7	111.2	110.5	110.5	110.5	111.9	115.0	89.1	75.2	80.5	80.5	80.5
Gas Gas		100.0	105.9	105.9	105.9	105.9	105.9	105.9	105.9	105.9	105.9	105.9	105.9	105.9	105.9	105.9
Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance		100.0	101.7	105.5	108.7	108.9	108.9	107.8	105.6	105.9	107.5	107.3	107.0	107.7	109.2	105.6
Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani Furniture, furnishings & carpets		100.0	95.5	98.7	97.4	94.1	94.1	91.3	79.7	77.6	74.9	74.1	72.9	70.3	70.9	66.2
Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani Furniture, furnishings & carpets		100.0	95.5	98.7	97.4	94.1	94.1	91.3	79.7	77.6	74.9	74.1	72.9	70.3	70.9	66.2
Tekstil isi rumah Household textiles		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	109.5
Tekstil isi rumah Household textiles		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	109.5
Perkakas isi rumah Household appliances		100.0	98.3	96.9	97.1	96.9	96.9	92.9	89.5	89.8	94.8	95.2	93.9	96.6	98.4	-
Perkakasan utama isi rumah sama ada elektrik atau bukan elektrik Major household appliances, whether electric or not electric		100.0	98.3	96.9	97.1	96.9	96.9	92.9	89.5	89.8	94.8	95.2	93.9	96.6	98.4	-
Kelengkapan elektrik kecil isi rumah Small household appliances		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pembaikan, pemasangan & sewa perkakas isi rumah Repair, installation & hire of household appliances		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah Glassware, tableware & household utensils		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	109.5
Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah Glassware, tableware & household utensils		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	109.5
Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun Tools & equipment for house & garden		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Alat-alat & peralatan bermotor Motorised tools & equipment		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Alat-alat tidak bermotor & pelbagai aksesori Non-motorised tools & miscellaneous accessories		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Jadual Table		24.1		Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan, 2010-2024 (samb.) Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan, 2010-2024 (cont'd)												
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah Goods & services for routine household maintenance		100.0	104.1	108.9	114.0	115.4	115.4	115.8	119.6	121.9	124.1	123.9	124.2	125.5	127.2	127.8
Barang-barang isi rumah tidak tahan lama Non-durable household goods		100.0	102.9	103.9	102.5	103.6	102.6	102.9	109.5	114.1	119.5	119.0	119.6	122.7	126.8	128.3
Perkhidmatan domestik & perkhidmatan isi rumah Domestic services & household services		100.0	105.4	114.1	125.5	127.3	128.3	128.6	128.6	128.6	128.6	128.6	128.6	128.6	128.6	128.6
Kesihatan Health		100.0	101.1	98.5	98.1	106.0	109.2	114.8	123.6	126.9	128.3	130.0	130.5	131.7	136.9	139.4
Ubat-ubatan & produk kesihatan Medicines & health products		100.0	101.1	98.5	98.1	106.0	109.2	114.8	123.6	126.9	128.3	130.0	130.5	131.7	136.9	139.4
Ubat-ubatan Medicines		100.0	101.1	98.5	98.1	106.0	109.2	114.8	123.6	126.9	128.3	130.0	130.5	131.7	136.9	139.1
Produk perubatan Medical products		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	139.6
Produk bantu Assistive products		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit luar Outpatient care services		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan pergigian pesakit luar Outpatient dental services		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan rawatan pesakit luar yang lain (tidak termasuk perkhidmatan pergigian) Other outpatient care services (excluding preventive & dental)		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit dalam hospital Inpatient care services		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan kuratif & pemulihan pesakit dalam Inpatient curative & rehabilitative services		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan rawatan jangka panjang pesakit dalam Inpatient long term care services		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan kesihatan lain Others health services		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan pengimejan diagnostik & perkhidmatan makmal perubatan Diagnostic imaging services & medical laboratory services		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pengangkutan Transport		100.0	104.6	105.1	107.3	113.0	105.6	98.2	113.6	116.0	111.9	97.4	111.8	120.3	117.5	116.2
Pembelian kenderaan Purchase of vehicles		100.0	100.3	100.5	100.6	101.8	102.6	104.1	107.2	107.2	107.2	107.1	107.1	108.4	110.8	110.6
Kereta Cars		100.0	100.0	100.2	100.4	100.3	99.5	100.8	103.8	103.8	103.8	103.7	103.7	105.0	107.3	107.1
Motosikal Motorcycles		100.0	101.6	101.6	101.6	109.0	117.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Basikal Bicycles		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pengurusan peralatan pengangkutan persendirian Operation of personal transport equipment		100.0	106.7	107.3	110.1	118.4	107.9	97.6	117.6	120.8	115.6	97.3	114.9	124.8	121.1	121.7
Alat ganti & aksesori untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian Parts & accessories for personal transport equipment		-	-	-	-	-	-	107.4	107.4	107.4	107.4	108.4	109.1	109.8	111.0	-
Bahan api & pelincir untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian Fuels & lubricants for personal transport equipment		100.0	107.0	107.6	110.5	119.2	108.2	96.8	119.0	122.4	115.7	93.3	114.8	126.6	121.8	122.3
Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan kelengkapan kenderaan persendirian Maintenance & repair of personal transport equipment		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	102.7	103.7	103.7	104.0	105.1	106.1
Perkhidmatan lain berkenaan kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian Other services in respect of personal transport equipment		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	124.0	124.7	124.7	115.1	118.8	123.9	123.9
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan awam Public transport services		100.0	99.2	99.8	101.2	99.9	98.5	100.1	99.4	99.6	100.4	103.9	105.5	108.9	109.0	97.2
Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan laluan rel Passenger transport by railway		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Jadual Table		24.1		Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan, 2010-2024 (samb.) Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan, 2010-2024 (cont'd)												
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
	Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan jalan raya Passenger transport by road	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Pengangkutan penumpang melalui udara Passenger transport by air	100.0	96.2	99.0	105.7	99.4	92.7	98.9	96.1	97.1	100.9	118.0	125.8	142.2	142.6	96.5
	Pengangkutan penumpang melalui laut & air daratan Passenger transport by sea & inland waterway	-	-	-	-	-	-	98.5	98.5	98.5	98.5	98.5	98.5	98.5	98.5	98.5
	Perkhidmatan pengangkutan barangan Transport services of goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Pengangkutan barang-barang lain Other transport of goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maklumat & Komunikasi Information & Communication		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	103.5	101.8	101.2	100.2	99.6	100.3	100.3	99.7	97.2	95.7
	Peralatan maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	102.2	95.4	92.8	83.0	83.0	83.0	79.2	78.9	79.0
	Peralatan telefon bimbit Mobile telephone equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	102.2	95.4	92.8	83.0	83.0	83.0	79.2	78.9	80.2
	Peralatan pemprosesan maklumat Information processing equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Peralatan untuk penerimaan, rakaman & penghasilan suara & penglihatan Equipment for the reception, recording & reproduction of sound & vision	100.0	96.7	94.1	92.1	93.9	87.7	79.9	76.3	76.3	75.3	76.3	76.3	79.3	73.3	-
	Peralatan & aksesori maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication equipment & accessories	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	77.8
	Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	103.5	101.8	101.8	101.1	102.1	102.9	102.9	102.9	99.9	98.2
	Perkhidmatan komunikasi mudah alih Mobile communication services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	104.4	99.8	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	99.9	97.2
	Perkhidmatan penyediaan akses internet Internet access provision services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	104.5	106.0	106.0	104.5	106.0	106.0	106.0	106.0	106.0	106.0
	Pakej perkhidmatan telekomunikasi Internet access provision services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	100.4	101.8	101.8	101.8	101.8	101.8	101.8
	Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication services	100.0	108.9	114.8	115.5	121.3	122.9	127.5	131.7	129.8	131.7	131.7	131.7	131.7	131.7	136.4
Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan Recreation, Sport & Culture		100.0	105.4	110.1	110.7	114.7	115.3	117.5	118.6	117.7	118.2	118.2	121.6	121.9	122.1	124.6
	Barangan rekreasi lain Other recreational goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	109.5	109.5	109.5	109.5	109.5	109.5	114.9
	Permainan, mainan & hobi Games, toys & hobbies	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	120.3
	Kelengkapan untuk bersukan, perkhemahan & rekreasi terbuka Equipment for sport, camping & open-air recreation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	109.5	109.5	109.5	109.5	109.5	109.5	109.5
	Produk kebun & binatang peliharaan Garden products & pets	-	-	-	-	-	-	116.0	112.8	109.6	106.8	106.8	111.2	113.7	116.4	116.7
	Produk kebun, tanaman & bunga Garden products, plants & flowers	-	-	-	-	-	-	116.0	109.5	103.0	103.0	104.3	124.3	132.9	143.6	-
	Binatang peliharaan & produk untuk binatang peliharaan Pets & products for pets	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	109.6	105.0	104.5	104.8	106.0	106.6	107.2
	Perkhidmatan rekreasi Recreational services	100.0	107.8	113.8	114.4	119.7	121.2	125.4	128.5	127.8	129.4	129.1	133.2	132.3	132.8	-
	Veterinar & lain-lain perkhidmatan untuk binatang peliharaan Veterinary & other services for pets	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Perkhidmatan rekreasi & sukan Recreational & sporting services	100.0	108.7	115.3	116.0	121.8	123.4	128.0	132.3	130.4	132.3	132.3	132.3	132.3	132.3	-
	Barangan kebudayaan Cultural goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Alat muzik Musical instruments	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Perkhidmatan kebudayaan Cultural services	100.0	108.7	115.3	116.0	121.8	123.4	128.0	132.3	130.4	132.3	132.3	132.3	132.3	132.3	132.3
	Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh panggung wayang Services provided by cinemas	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	132.3
	Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh muzium Services provided by museums	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Jadual Table 24.1		Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan, 2010-2024 (samb.) Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan, 2010-2024 (cont'd)														
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Surat khabar, buku & alat tulis Newpapers, books & stationery		100.0	100.0	103.1	105.3	105.3	105.1	105.3	105.3	105.3	110.9	112.0	112.0	112.0	112.0	-
Buku Books		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Surat khabar & bacaan berkala Newspapers & periodicals		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Alat tulis & bahan lukisan Stationery & drawing materials		100.0	100.0	106.2	110.6	110.6	110.2	110.6	110.6	110.6	116.5	117.7	117.7	117.7	117.7	-
Pakej percutian Package holidays		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pakej percutian Package holidays		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pendidikan Education		100.0	101.6	105.6	119.1	122.4	126.2	126.3	126.3	129.4	130.0	130.2	130.2	130.2	132.4	133.2
Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah Pre primary & primary education		100.0	102.0	107.0	125.2	128.7	133.6	133.6	133.6	138.0	138.8	139.1	139.1	139.1	142.3	143.4
Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah Pre primary & primary education		100.0	102.0	107.0	125.2	128.7	133.6	133.6	133.6	138.0	138.8	139.1	139.1	139.1	142.3	143.4
Pendidikan peringkat menengah Secondary education		100.0	100.8	103.0	107.0	109.8	111.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pendidikan peringkat menengah Secondary education		100.0	100.8	103.0	107.0	109.8	111.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar Post-secondary non-tertiary education		-	-	-	-	-	-	126.3	126.3	126.3	126.3	126.3	126.3	126.3	126.3	-
Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar Post-secondary non-tertiary education		-	-	-	-	-	-	126.3	126.3	126.3	126.3	126.3	126.3	126.3	126.3	-
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas Tertiary education		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas Tertiary education		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat Education not defined by level		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat Education not defined by level		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan Restaurant & Accommodation Services		100.0	106.4	107.8	114.7	125.3	127.4	127.6	127.0	127.9	129.0	126.4	125.8	128.6	136.2	145.3
Perkhidmatan penyediaan minuman Beverage preparation services		100.0	107.1	108.6	116.0	128.5	130.7	130.9	130.3	131.8	132.4	132.2	132.3	140.4	148.8	159.6
Restoran, kafe & seumpamanya Restaurants, cafés & the like		100.0	107.1	108.6	116.0	128.5	130.7	130.9	130.3	131.8	132.4	132.2	132.3	140.4	148.8	159.6
Perkhidmatan penginapan Accommodation services		100.0	102.7	104.3	108.2	108.7	109.6	-	-	126.9	128.9	122.1	120.4	114.6	120.9	125.6
Perkhidmatan penginapan Accommodation services		100.0	102.7	104.3	108.2	108.7	109.6	-	-	126.9	128.9	122.1	120.4	114.6	120.9	125.6
Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan Insurance & Financial Services		100.0	99.7	100.2	100.7	101.4	104.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5
Insurans Insurance		100.0	99.7	100.2	100.7	101.4	104.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5
Insurans berkaitan dengan kesihatan Insurance connected with health		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	105.5
Insurans berkaitan dengan pengangkutan Insurance connected with transport		100.0	99.7	100.2	100.7	101.4	104.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5
Perkhidmatan Kewangan Financial Services		-	-	-	-	-	-	105.8	105.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Caj eksplisit oleh syarikat pengambilan deposit Explicit charges by deposit-taking corporations		-	-	-	-	-	-	105.8	105.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services		100.0	100.0	100.3	102.6	103.7	106.0	105.7	104.5	106.0	109.3	111.8	113.2	113.5	115.7	118.8
Penjagaan diri Personal care		100.0	99.9	100.2	103.4	104.6	107.0	106.3	104.4	107.1	111.6	110.8	112.4	112.8	115.1	115.7
Lain-lain perkakas, artikel & produk untuk penjagaan diri Other appliances, articles & products for personal care		100.0	99.9	100.3	103.6	104.6	107.3	106.4	104.4	107.0	111.5	110.7	112.3	112.7	114.9	115.6

Jadual Table		Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan, 2010-2024 (samb.) Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan, 2010-2024 (cont'd)														
24.1																
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Salon dandanan rambut & pusat dandanan peribadi Hairdressing salons & personal grooming establishments		100.0	100.0	100.0	101.4	104.2	104.2	105.2	105.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Barangan peribadi lain Other personal item		-	-	-	-	-	-	105.8	105.8	103.6	113.2	155.4	160.1	161.6	173.3	213.0
Barang kemas & jam tangan Jewellery & watches		-	-	-	-	-	-	105.8	105.8	103.6	113.2	155.4	160.1	161.6	173.3	213.0
Artikel pemujaan & artikel untuk perayaan keagamaan & ritual Devotional articles & articles for religious & ritual celebrations		-	-	-	-	-	-	116.0	116.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Barang peribadi lain t.t.t.l. Other personal effects n.e.c		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perlindungan sosial Social protection		100.0	101.9	101.9	119.6	124.7	127.7	128.8	128.8	128.8	128.8	128.8	128.8	128.8	128.8	-
Perlindungan sosial Social protection		100.0	101.9	101.9	119.6	124.7	127.7	128.8	128.8	128.8	128.8	128.8	128.8	128.8	128.8	-
Lain-lain perkhidmatan Other services		100.0	100.6	100.7	100.7	100.7	100.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lain-lain perkhidmatan Other services		100.0	100.6	100.7	100.7	100.7	100.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Jadual24.2 Table		Inflasi Tahunan Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan, 2011-2024 Annual Inflation of Group and Subgroup, Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan, 2011-2024													
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Group and Subgroup															
Jumlah															
Total		3.4	3.1	2.7	3.4	1.4	0.3	2.1	0.3	0.3	-1.9	1.6	2.4	1.6	0.7
Makanan & Minuman		2.8	5.3	3.2	1.1	2.1	0.9	2.6	1.3	1.2	0.7	1.3	3.5	3.6	1.4
Food & Beverages															
Makanan		2.8	5.4	3.3	1.1	2.3	0.9	2.7	1.1	1.3	0.7	1.5	3.5	3.5	1.4
Food															
Makanan di luar rumah		0.8	3.3	4.3	3.6	5.5	3.5	4.6	5.1	2.7	1.1	0.6	4.7	7.4	3.9
Food away from home															
Makanan di rumah		3.5	6.1	3.0	0.3	1.1	-0.4	1.8	-1.0	0.5	0.5	1.9	3.0	1.5	-0.2
Food at home															
Bijirin & produk bijirin		-0.3	0.9	2.6	0.8	0.9	0.0	-0.2	1.1	-0.1	-0.5	0.7	3.5	2.7	0.6
Cereals & cereal products															
Daging		3.8	6.3	0.6	0.0	0.0	1.1	2.0	-1.6	0.7	0.8	0.1	6.3	1.1	1.1
Meat															
Ikan & makanan laut lain		1.6	12.6	5.4	-0.5	-4.2	-4.8	1.9	3.0	1.2	1.5	2.4	1.8	0.1	-1.5
Fish & other seafood															
Susu, produk tenusu lain & telur		7.3	5.7	1.8	1.3	2.7	0.1	1.6	0.2	1.0	-0.1	1.6	3.1	2.6	0.6
Milk, other dairy products & eggs															
Minyak & lemak		-0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.7	36.2	-17.9	-1.6	0.2	2.2	0.0	-0.9	0.0
Oils & fats															
Buah-buahan & kacang		6.5	-3.1	8.4	3.1	1.6	2.6	-3.2	-6.3	0.3	-4.5	3.1	3.8	6.4	-
Fruits & nuts															
Sayur-sayuran		7.3	12.0	5.3	-5.8	14.1	-1.8	0.8	-10.1	-1.1	2.6	5.7	-2.7	-1.3	-2.9
Vegetables															
Gula, manisan & pencuci mulut		18.3	0.3	-0.8	-0.7	-1.9	2.5	1.1	0.8	0.3	-0.9	-0.2	3.6	1.7	1.5
Sugar, confectionery & desserts															
Makanan sedia dimakan & produk makanan lain t.t.t.l.		7.9	14.3	1.1	3.5	4.4	3.2	2.9	3.6	3.0	2.4	3.8	5.6	6.2	-0.3
Ready-made food & other food products n.e.c.															
Minuman bukan alkohol		3.6	3.9	2.0	0.3	1.2	0.2	-0.5	4.0	-0.3	1.3	0.3	2.0	5.0	1.0
Non-alcoholic beverages															
Jus buah-buahan & sayur-sayuran		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fruit & vegetable juices															
Kopi & pengganti kopi		-1.3	0.3	1.8	-1.9	-1.5	-1.3	-7.4	3.7	0.3	3.7	0.8	3.2	1.6	-0.8
Coffee & coffee substitutes															
Teh		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tea															
Minuman koko		5.6	5.0	0.8	1.1	0.9	-4.8	-5.3	7.6	-0.5	-0.5	1.5	0.3	4.8	-
Cocoa drinks															
Air		10.5	4.0	0.4	0.6	3.3	1.8	1.9	-0.5	0.1	-0.2	-0.1	0.2	10.6	-
Water															
Minuman ringan		-0.3	3.6	4.8	0.0	1.8	1.5	2.4	5.2	-0.3	2.4	-1.2	0.7	2.4	1.2
Soft drinks															
Minuman tidak beralkohol lain		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-2.3	0.8	0.1	9.6	6.2	-
Other non-alcoholic beverages															
Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.1	13.5	4.8	0.2	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco															
Minuman keras/ alkohol		-	-	-	-	-	-	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Alcoholic beverages															
Arak & minuman keras		-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Spirits & liquors															
Wain		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wine															
Bir		-	-	-	-	-	-	1.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Beer															
Tembakau		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.1	22.7	7.8	0.4	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3
Tobacco															
Tembakau		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.1	22.7	7.8	0.4	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.3
Tobacco															
Pakaian & Kasut		-1.7	-1.2	0.3	-0.2	1.4	0.6	-4.6	-2.2	-1.0	-2.4	-0.2	-0.3	0.0	-2.1
Clothing & Footwear															
Pakaian		-2.1	-1.8	0.5	-0.3	0.7	0.4	-4.5	-1.8	-0.7	0.1	-0.1	-0.3	-0.6	1.0
Clothing															
Pakaian		-2.1	-1.8	0.5	-0.3	0.7	1.0	-2.8	-0.3	-0.8	0.2	-0.2	-0.4	-0.4	1.0
Garments															
Lain-lain jenis pakaian & aksesori pakaian		-	-	-	-	-	-	-11.5	-9.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-
Other articles of clothing & clothing accessories															
Pencucian, pembaikan, menjahit & sewa pakaian		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cleaning, repair, tailoring & hire of clothing															

Jadual Table 24.2		Inflasi Tahunan Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan, 2011-2024 (samb.) Annual Inflation of Group and Subgroup, Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan, 2011-2024 (cont'd)													
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Kasut Shoes		-0.9	0.0	-0.1	0.0	3.0	-0.6	-5.1	-4.7	-2.4	-12.6	0.0	0.0	1.5	-11.3
Kasut & lain-lain jenis alas kaki Shoes & other footwear		-0.9	0.0	-0.1	0.0	3.0	-0.6	-5.1	-4.7	-2.4	-12.6	0.0	0.0	1.5	-11.3
Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels		4.9	3.8	3.0	6.2	3.4	1.7	-0.2	-1.2	0.2	-2.7	-1.5	1.1	1.5	0.8
Sewa sebenar untuk kediaman Actual rentals for housing		5.6	4.4	3.7	6.9	4.3	2.3	-0.2	-1.7	-0.2	0.5	0.2	0.5	1.8	0.4
Sewa sebenar yang dibayar oleh penyewa Actual rentals paid by tenants		5.6	4.4	3.7	6.9	4.3	2.3	-0.2	-1.7	-0.2	0.5	0.2	0.5	1.8	0.4
Penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman Maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling		-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Kelengkapan keselamatan & bahan-bahan untuk pembaikan & penyelenggaraan rumah kediaman Security equipment & materials for the maintenance & repair of the dwelling		-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bayaran perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman Services for the maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan rumah kediaman Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling		0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.6	-1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.3
Bekalan air Water supply		0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.6	-1.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	10.3
Pembetulan Sewage collection		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan lain berkaitan rumah kediaman t.t.t.l. Other services relating to the dwelling n.e.c.		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Elektrik, gas & bahan api Electricity, gas & fuel		2.9	2.7	0.0	4.8	-0.6	0.0	0.0	1.2	2.5	-20.6	-13.9	6.1	0.0	0.0
Bekalan elektrik Electricity		2.6	3.0	0.0	5.2	-0.6	0.0	0.0	1.3	2.8	-22.5	-15.6	7.0	0.0	0.0
Gas Gas		5.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance		1.7	3.7	3.0	0.2	0.0	-1.0	-2.0	0.3	1.5	-0.2	-0.3	0.7	1.4	-3.3
Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani Furniture, furnishings & carpets		-4.5	3.4	-1.3	-3.4	0.0	-3.0	-12.7	-2.6	-3.5	-1.1	-1.6	-3.6	0.9	-6.6
Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani Furniture, furnishings & carpets		-4.5	3.4	-1.3	-3.4	0.0	-3.0	-12.7	-2.6	-3.5	-1.1	-1.6	-3.6	0.9	-6.6
Tekstil isi rumah Household textiles		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tekstil isi rumah Household textiles		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkakas isi rumah Household appliances		-1.7	-1.4	0.2	-0.2	0.0	-4.1	-3.7	0.3	5.6	0.4	-1.4	2.9	1.9	-
Perkakasan utama isi rumah sama ada elektrik atau bukan elektrik Major household appliances, whether electric or not electric		-1.7	-1.4	0.2	-0.2	0.0	-4.1	-3.7	0.3	5.6	0.4	-1.4	2.9	1.9	-
Kelengkapan elektrik kecil isi rumah Small household appliances		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pembaikan, pemasangan & sewa perkakas isi rumah Repair, installation & hire of household appliances		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah Glassware, tableware & household utensils		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah Glassware, tableware & household utensils		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun Tools & equipment for house & garden		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Alat-alat & peralatan bermotor Motorised tools & equipment		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Alat-alat tidak bermotor & pelbagai aksesori Non-motorised tools & miscellaneous accessories		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Jadual Table 24.2		Inflasi Tahunan Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan, 2011-2024 (samb.) Annual Inflation of Group and Subgroup, Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan, 2011-2024 (cont'd)													
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Group and Subgroup															
Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah		4.1	4.6	4.7	1.2	0.0	0.3	3.3	1.9	1.8	-0.2	0.2	1.0	1.4	0.5
Goods & services for routine household maintenance															
Barang-barang isi rumah tidak tahan lama		2.9	1.0	-1.3	1.1	-1.0	0.3	6.4	4.2	4.7	-0.4	0.5	2.6	3.3	1.2
Non-durable household goods															
Perkhidmatan domestik & perkhidmatan isi rumah		5.4	8.3	10.0	1.4	0.8	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Domestic services & household services															
Kesihatan		1.1	-2.6	-0.4	8.1	3.0	5.1	7.7	2.7	1.1	1.3	0.4	0.9	3.9	1.8
Health															
Ubat-ubatan & produk kesihatan		1.1	-2.6	-0.4	8.1	3.0	5.1	7.7	2.7	1.1	1.3	0.4	0.9	3.9	1.8
Medicines & health products															
Ubat-ubatan		1.1	-2.6	-0.4	8.1	3.0	5.1	7.7	2.7	1.1	1.3	0.4	0.9	3.9	1.6
Medicines															
Produk perubatan		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Medical products															
Produk bantu		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Assistive products															
Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit luar		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Outpatient care services															
Perkhidmatan pergigian pesakit luar		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Outpatient dental services															
Perkhidmatan rawatan pesakit luar yang lain (tidak termasuk perkhidmatan pergigian)		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other outpatient care services (excluding preventive & dental)															
Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit dalam hospital		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Inpatient care services															
Perkhidmatan kuratif & pemulihan pesakit dalam		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Inpatient curative & rehabilitative services															
Perkhidmatan rawatan jangka panjang pesakit dalam		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Inpatient long term care services															
Perkhidmatan kesihatan lain		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Others health services															
Perkhidmatan pengimejan diagnostik & perkhidmatan makmal perubatan		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Diagnostic imaging services & medical laboratory services															
Pengangkutan		4.6	0.5	2.1	5.3	-6.5	-7.0	15.7	2.1	-3.5	-13.0	14.8	7.6	-2.3	-1.1
Transport															
Pembelian kenderaan		0.3	0.2	0.1	1.2	0.8	1.5	3.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	1.2	2.2	-0.2
Purchase of vehicles															
Kereta		0.0	0.2	0.2	-0.1	-0.8	1.3	3.0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0.0	1.3	2.2	-0.2
Cars															
Motosikal		1.6	0.0	0.0	7.3	8.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Motorcycles															
Basikal		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bicycles															
Pengurusan peralatan pengangkutan persendirian		6.7	0.6	2.6	7.5	-8.9	-9.5	20.5	2.7	-4.3	-15.8	18.1	8.6	-3.0	0.5
Operation of personal transport equipment															
Alat ganti & aksesori untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian		-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.6	0.6	1.1	-
Parts & accessories for personal transport equipment															
Bahan api & pelincir untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian		7.0	0.6	2.7	7.9	-9.2	-10.5	22.9	2.9	-5.5	-19.4	23.0	10.3	-3.8	0.4
Fuels & lubricants for personal transport equipment															
Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan kelengkapan kenderaan persendirian		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.7	1.0	0.0	0.3	1.1	1.0
Maintenance & repair of personal transport equipment															
Perkhidmatan lain berkenaan kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.6	0.0	-7.7	3.2	4.3	0.0
Other services in respect of personal transport equipment															
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan awam		-0.8	0.6	1.4	-1.3	-1.4	1.6	-0.7	0.2	0.8	3.5	1.5	3.2	0.1	-10.8
Public transport services															
Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan laluan rel		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Passenger transport by railway															

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan jalan raya Passenger transport by road	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pengangkutan penumpang melalui udara Passenger transport by air	-3.8	2.9	6.8	-6.0	-6.7	6.7	-2.8	1.0	3.9	16.9	6.6	13.0	0.3	-32.3
Pengangkutan penumpang melalui laut & air daratan Passenger transport by sea & inland waterway	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan barangan Transport services of goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pengangkutan barang-barang lain Other transport of goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maklumat & Komunikasi Information & Communication	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5	-1.6	-0.6	-1.0	-0.6	0.7	0.0	-0.6	-2.5	-1.5
Peralatan maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-6.7	-2.7	-10.6	0.0	0.0	-4.6	-0.4	0.1
Peralatan telefon bimbit Mobile telephone equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-6.7	-2.7	-10.6	0.0	0.0	-4.6	-0.4	1.6
Peralatan pemprosesan maklumat Information processing equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Peralatan untuk penerimaan, rakaman & penghasilan suara & penglihatan Equipment for the reception, recording & reproduction of sound & vision	-3.3	-2.7	-2.1	2.0	-6.6	-8.9	-4.5	0.0	-1.3	1.3	0.0	3.9	-7.6	-
Peralatan & aksesori maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication equipment & accessories	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5	-1.6	0.0	-0.7	1.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	-2.9	-1.7
Perkhidmatan komunikasi mudah alih Mobile communication services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.4	-4.4	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-2.7
Perkhidmatan penyediaan akses internet Internet access provision services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5	1.4	0.0	-1.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pakej perkhidmatan telekomunikasi Internet access provision services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication services	8.9	5.4	0.6	5.0	1.3	3.7	3.3	-1.4	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan Recreation, Sport & Culture	5.4	4.5	0.5	3.6	0.5	1.9	0.9	-0.8	0.4	0.0	2.9	0.2	0.2	2.0
Barangan rekreasi lain Other recreational goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.9
Permainan, mainan & hobi Games, toys & hobbies	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kelengkapan untuk bersukan, perkhemahan & rekreasi terbuka Equipment for sport, camping & open-air recreation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Produk kebun & binatang peliharaan Garden products & pets	-	-	-	-	-	-	-2.8	-2.8	-2.6	0.0	4.1	2.2	2.4	0.3
Produk kebun, tanaman & bunga Garden products, plants & flowers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-5.6	-5.9	0.0	1.3	19.2	6.9	8.1	-
Binatang peliharaan & produk untuk binatang peliharaan Pets & products for pets	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-4.2	-0.5	0.3	1.1	0.6	0.6
Perkhidmatan rekreasi Recreational services	7.8	5.6	0.5	4.6	1.3	3.5	2.5	-0.5	1.3	-0.2	3.2	-0.7	0.4	-
Veterinar & lain-lain perkhidmatan untuk binatang peliharaan Veterinary & other services for pets	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan rekreasi & sukan Recreational & sporting services	8.7	6.1	0.6	5.0	1.3	3.7	3.4	-1.4	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-
Barangan kebudayaan Cultural goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Alat muzik Musical instruments	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan kebudayaan Cultural services	8.7	6.1	0.6	5.0	1.3	3.7	3.4	-1.4	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh panggung wayang Services provided by cinemas	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh muzium Services provided by museums	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Jadual Table 24.2		Inflasi Tahunan Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan, 2011-2024 (samb.) Annual Inflation of Group and Subgroup, Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan, 2011-2024 (cont'd)													
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Group and Subgroup															
Surat khabar, buku & alat tulis		0.0	3.1	2.1	0.0	-0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	5.3	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-
Newspapers, books & stationery															
Buku		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Books															
Surat khabar & bacaan berkala		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Newspapers & periodicals															
Alat tulis & bahan lukisan		0.0	6.2	4.1	0.0	-0.4	0.4	0.0	0.0	5.3	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-
Stationery & drawing materials															
Pakej percutian		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Package holidays															
Pakej percutian		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Package holidays															
Pendidikan		1.6	3.9	12.8	2.8	3.1	0.1	0.0	2.5	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.0	1.7	0.6
Education															
Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah		2.0	4.9	17.0	2.8	3.8	0.0	0.0	3.3	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.8
Pre primary & primary education															
Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah		2.0	4.9	17.0	2.8	3.8	0.0	0.0	3.3	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	2.3	0.8
Pre primary & primary education															
Pendidikan peringkat menengah		0.8	2.2	3.9	2.6	1.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Secondary education															
Pendidikan peringkat menengah		0.8	2.2	3.9	2.6	1.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Secondary education															
Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar		-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-
Post-secondary non-tertiary education															
Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar		-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-
Post-secondary non-tertiary education															
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tertiary education															
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tertiary education															
Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Education not defined by level															
Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Education not defined by level															
Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan		6.4	1.3	6.4	9.2	1.7	0.2	-0.5	0.7	0.9	-2.0	-0.5	2.2	5.9	6.7
Restaurant & Accommodation Services															
Perkhidmatan penyediaan minuman		7.1	1.4	6.8	10.8	1.7	0.2	-0.5	1.2	0.5	-0.2	0.1	6.1	6.0	7.3
Beverage preparation services															
Restoran, kafe & seumpamanya		7.1	1.4	6.8	10.8	1.7	0.2	-0.5	1.2	0.5	-0.2	0.1	6.1	6.0	7.3
Restaurants, cafés & the like															
Perkhidmatan penginapan		2.7	1.6	3.7	0.5	0.8	-	-	-	1.6	-5.3	-1.4	-4.8	5.5	3.9
Accommodation services															
Perkhidmatan penginapan		2.7	1.6	3.7	0.5	0.8	-	-	-	1.6	-5.3	-1.4	-4.8	5.5	3.9
Accommodation services															
Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan		-0.3	0.5	0.5	0.7	3.1	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Insurance & Financial Services															
Insurans		-0.3	0.5	0.5	0.7	3.1	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Insurance															
Insurans berkaitan dengan kesihatan		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Insurance connected with health															
Insurans berkaitan dengan pengangkutan		-0.3	0.5	0.5	0.7	3.1	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Insurance connected with transport															
Perkhidmatan Kewangan		-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Financial Services															
Caj eksplisit oleh syarikat pengambilan deposit		-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Explicit charges by deposit-taking corporations															
Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan		0.0	0.3	2.3	1.1	2.2	-0.3	-1.1	1.4	3.1	2.3	1.3	0.3	1.9	2.7
Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services															
Penjagaan diri		-0.1	0.3	3.2	1.2	2.3	-0.7	-1.8	2.6	4.2	-0.7	1.4	0.4	2.0	0.5
Personal care															
Lain-lain perkakas, artikel & produk untuk penjagaan diri		-0.1	0.4	3.3	1.0	2.6	-0.8	-1.9	2.5	4.2	-0.7	1.4	0.4	2.0	0.6
Other appliances, articles & products for personal care															

Jadual Table 24.2		Inflasi Tahunan Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan, 2011-2024 (samb.) Annual Inflation of Group and Subgroup, Wilayah Persekutuan Labuan, 2011-2024 (cont'd)													
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Group and Subgroup															
	Salon dandanan rambut & pusat dandanan peribadi														
	Hairdressing salons & personal grooming establishments	0.0	0.0	1.4	2.8	0.0	1.0	0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Barangan peribadi lain														
	Other personal item	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	-2.1	9.3	37.3	3.0	0.9	7.2	22.9
	Barang kemas & jam tangan														
	Jewellery & watches	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	-2.1	9.3	37.3	3.0	0.9	7.2	22.9
	Artikel pemujaan & artikel untuk perayaan keagamaan & ritual														
	Devotional articles & articles for religious & ritual celebrations	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Barang peribadi lain t.t.t.l.														
	Other personal effects n.e.c	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Perlindungan sosial														
	Social protection	1.9	0.0	17.4	4.3	2.4	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-
	Perlindungan sosial														
	Social protection	1.9	0.0	17.4	4.3	2.4	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-
	Lain-lain perkhidmatan														
	Other services	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Lain-lain perkhidmatan														
	Other services	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Jadual Table		25.1		Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Wilayah Persekutuan Putrajaya, 2010-2024 Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Wilayah Persekutuan Putrajaya, 2010-2024												
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Jumlah Total		100.0	103.3	105.1	107.0	110.6	112.8	115.5	118.7	119.0	120.3	120.0	124.7	133.8	138.3	140.3
Makanan & Minuman Food & Beverages		100.0	103.7	106.1	111.5	117.0	122.2	127.9	132.8	133.9	139.0	143.1	148.3	159.7	169.2	173.3
Makanan Food		100.0	103.8	106.2	111.7	117.5	122.9	128.8	134.0	135.2	140.4	144.6	150.0	161.6	171.3	175.4
Makanan di luar rumah Food away from home		100.0	102.4	105.1	111.1	117.8	123.0	126.9	131.0	133.4	141.2	144.3	148.3	159.6	169.5	172.6
Makanan di rumah Food at home		100.0	106.3	108.2	112.9	117.1	122.5	131.1	137.4	137.2	139.1	144.6	151.8	163.8	173.2	178.3
Bijirin & produk bijirin Cereals & cereal products		100.0	102.1	103.8	106.9	110.8	112.4	114.0	115.1	116.4	116.2	115.9	116.4	121.3	125.7	128.6
Daging Meat		100.0	107.6	107.3	112.5	118.4	118.9	127.4	134.7	135.6	134.6	138.7	148.2	162.9	170.9	174.2
Ikan & makanan laut lain Fish & other seafood		100.0	106.2	113.4	120.4	124.6	136.3	155.6	163.9	168.5	169.9	173.6	184.6	196.6	199.5	199.5
Susu, produk tenusu lain & telur Milk, other dairy products & eggs		100.0	109.2	112.2	115.8	117.8	120.5	122.7	127.2	126.1	128.3	130.0	137.2	147.9	156.6	158.7
Minyak & lemak Oils & fats		100.0	100.3	101.4	101.3	101.2	101.2	105.2	118.8	115.6	119.5	123.3	125.4	126.7	124.6	126.8
Buah-buahan & kacang Fruits & nuts		100.0	110.5	113.1	122.2	131.1	140.6	151.9	170.8	175.8	181.1	190.0	197.1	226.1	249.8	261.3
Sayur-sayuran Vegetables		100.0	116.0	109.1	117.8	123.8	151.5	183.1	198.0	163.7	179.6	221.1	237.7	261.7	310.3	362.1
Gula, manisan & pencuci mulut Sugar, confectionery & desserts		100.0	107.1	108.7	111.6	115.7	116.2	121.6	123.0	127.2	131.2	133.6	140.6	143.1	154.5	-
Makanan sedia dimakan & produk makanan lain t.t.t.l. Ready-made food & other food products n.e.c.		100.0	103.7	105.9	109.5	112.9	118.2	121.0	124.4	130.3	131.7	146.4	152.9	172.5	176.3	184.2
Minuman bukan alkohol Non-alcoholic beverages		100.0	102.6	104.7	106.2	108.3	109.9	109.2	107.3	106.2	108.2	109.8	109.0	114.2	119.0	122.5
Jus buah-buahan & sayur-sayuran Fruit & vegetable juices		100.0	100.2	100.3	101.0	101.0	100.2	105.1	106.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kopi & pengganti kopi Coffee & coffee substitutes		100.0	106.5	106.1	106.7	107.3	111.8	108.7	107.3	107.3	107.1	109.1	108.9	115.6	117.3	115.6
Teh Tea		100.0	99.1	100.4	101.5	102.4	104.4	105.3	106.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Minuman koko Cocoa drinks		100.0	103.5	108.6	109.7	112.6	112.4	110.6	106.0	106.8	110.6	111.6	110.1	113.2	120.7	127.4
Air Water		100.0	100.0	100.0	102.9	108.0	115.8	116.1	115.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Minuman ringan Soft drinks		100.0	102.2	102.8	103.8	105.8	106.2	106.7	107.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Minuman tidak beralkohol lain Other non-alcoholic beverages		100.0	101.0	101.9	110.1	111.6	115.9	118.8	118.0	113.9	116.4	118.3	117.7	123.9	129.7	-
Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco		100.0	105.5	105.9	113.5	129.7	149.7	179.4	179.4	179.7	182.8	183.3	184.2	185.7	186.7	187.3
Minuman keras/ alkohol Alcoholic beverages		-	-	-	-	-	-	179.4	179.4	177.0	176.2	180.4	186.1	197.0	202.2	-
Arak & minuman keras Spirits & liquors		-	-	-	-	-	-	179.4	179.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wain Wine		-	-	-	-	-	-	179.4	179.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bir Beer		-	-	-	-	-	-	179.4	179.4	177.0	176.2	180.4	186.1	197.0	202.2	-
Tembakau Tobacco		100.0	105.5	105.9	113.5	129.7	149.7	179.4	179.4	180.1	183.8	183.8	183.8	183.8	184.1	184.6
Tembakau Tobacco		100.0	105.5	105.9	113.5	129.7	149.7	179.4	179.4	180.1	183.8	183.8	183.8	183.8	184.1	184.6
Pakaian & Kasut Clothing & Footwear		100.0	97.8	93.8	90.8	89.2	88.5	90.8	90.3	88.1	87.4	86.3	86.5	87.3	88.1	89.0
Pakaian Clothing		100.0	100.8	97.3	92.4	92.4	91.4	91.4	90.8	90.4	89.7	89.3	89.6	90.1	90.8	92.0
Pakaian Garments		100.0	100.7	97.2	91.5	91.4	91.0	90.7	89.9	89.2	88.0	87.3	87.8	88.4	89.6	90.8
Lain-lain jenis pakaian & aksesori pakaian Other articles of clothing & clothing accessories		100.0	91.5	85.6	81.8	82.5	82.5	83.8	84.4	83.9	86.1	86.1	86.1	86.3	86.6	86.1
Pencucian, pembaikan, menjahit & sewa pakaian Cleaning, repair, tailoring & hire of clothing		100.0	113.8	113.8	113.8	124.3	125.8	125.8	125.8	125.8	125.8	125.8	125.8	125.8	125.8	-

Jadual Table 25.1		Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Wilayah Persekutuan Putrajaya, 2010-2024 (samb.) Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Wilayah Persekutuan Putrajaya, 2010-2024 (cont'd)														
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Kasut Shoes		100.0	86.1	79.8	84.0	76.2	76.5	87.6	87.4	78.3	77.3	73.9	73.4	75.6	76.4	76.4
Kasut & lain-lain jenis alas kaki Shoes & other footwear		100.0	86.1	79.8	84.0	76.2	76.5	87.6	87.4	78.3	77.3	73.9	73.4	75.6	76.4	76.4
Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels		100.0	102.9	104.9	105.7	108.4	110.9	112.5	113.2	115.0	115.8	114.7	120.5	130.5	136.9	138.1
Sewa sebenar untuk kediaman Actual rentals for housing		100.0	103.2	105.3	106.2	108.4	111.5	113.2	113.7	115.7	116.5	117.1	122.5	133.0	140.0	140.6
Sewa sebenar yang dibayar oleh penyewa Actual rentals paid by tenants		100.0	103.2	105.3	106.2	108.4	111.5	113.2	113.7	115.7	116.5	117.1	122.5	133.0	140.0	140.6
Penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman Maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling		-	-	-	-	-	-	112.8	115.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	137.4
Kelengkapan keselamatan & bahan-bahan untuk pembaikan & penyelenggaraan rumah kediaman Security equipment & materials for the maintenance & repair of the dwelling		-	-	-	-	-	-	113.6	117.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bayaran perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman Services for the maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling		-	-	-	-	-	-	112.1	113.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	137.4
Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan rumah kediaman Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling		100.0	100.9	101.8	102.0	102.3	102.3	102.3	102.3	102.3	102.3	102.3	102.3	102.3	102.3	133.6
Bekalan air Water supply		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	116.5
Pembetungan Sewage collection		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	162.4
Perkhidmatan lain berkaitan rumah kediaman t.t.t.l. Other services relating to the dwelling n.e.c.		100.0	109.8	120.6	122.1	125.4	125.6	125.7	125.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Elektrik, gas & bahan api Electricity, gas & fuel		100.0	101.5	102.4	102.4	110.3	108.5	109.9	109.9	109.9	111.2	85.2	97.6	103.7	103.7	103.7
Bekalan elektrik Electricity		100.0	101.3	102.2	102.2	110.4	108.5	110.2	110.2	110.2	111.6	82.9	96.7	103.4	103.4	103.4
Gas Gas		100.0	106.5	106.5	106.5	106.5	106.5	106.5	106.5	106.5	106.5	106.5	106.5	106.5	106.5	106.5
Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance		100.0	101.2	106.5	108.1	108.6	115.9	123.0	124.0	123.7	125.6	122.3	129.9	133.6	136.9	137.5
Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani Furniture, furnishings & carpets		100.0	97.5	96.9	96.9	97.2	106.8	109.1	109.6	108.9	110.4	113.6	116.4	127.0	129.5	130.9
Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani Furniture, furnishings & carpets		100.0	97.5	96.9	96.9	97.2	106.8	109.1	109.6	108.9	110.4	113.6	116.4	127.0	129.5	130.9
Tekstil isi rumah Household textiles		100.0	101.7	98.7	97.8	96.9	96.9	98.0	99.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	108.4	116.7	118.8
Tekstil isi rumah Household textiles		100.0	101.7	98.7	97.8	96.9	96.9	98.0	99.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	108.4	116.7	118.8
Perkakas isi rumah Household appliances		100.0	99.8	100.1	99.9	99.6	101.3	105.8	101.0	96.2	95.9	100.7	102.3	109.7	111.9	108.7
Perkakasan utama isi rumah sama ada elektrik atau bukan elektrik Major household appliances, whether electric or not electric		100.0	99.8	100.1	99.9	99.6	101.3	105.8	101.0	96.2	95.9	100.7	102.3	109.7	111.9	108.0
Kelengkapan elektrik kecil isi rumah Small household appliances		100.0	100.2	101.3	103.2	106.8	108.8	121.4	124.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	109.8
Pembaikan, pemasangan & sewa perkakas isi rumah Repair, installation & hire of household appliances		-	-	-	-	-	-	104.0	105.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	112.4
Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah Glassware, tableware & household utensils		100.0	102.1	104.1	110.2	111.4	111.2	110.9	110.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah Glassware, tableware & household utensils		100.0	102.1	104.1	110.2	111.4	111.2	110.9	110.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun Tools & equipment for house & garden		100.0	100.2	106.6	104.9	103.0	98.7	99.8	99.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Alat-alat & peralatan bermotor Motorised tools & equipment		-	-	-	-	-	-	99.8	99.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Alat-alat tidak bermotor & pelbagai aksesori Non-motorised tools & miscellaneous accessories		100.0	100.2	106.6	104.9	103.0	98.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Jadual Table	25.1	Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Wilayah Persekutuan Putrajaya, 2010-2024 (samb.) Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Wilayah Persekutuan Putrajaya, 2010-2024 (cont'd)														
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah Goods & services for routine household maintenance		100.0	102.3	110.4	112.6	113.4	121.0	130.2	133.2	133.6	136.1	130.0	140.0	141.5	145.0	148.4
Barang-barang isi rumah tidak tahan lama Non-durable household goods		100.0	101.4	101.9	103.3	104.9	109.2	114.8	112.4	114.2	117.5	116.7	118.5	119.7	135.6	143.7
Perkhidmatan domestik & perkhidmatan isi rumah Domestic services & household services		100.0	102.6	112.3	114.7	115.3	123.6	133.7	137.9	137.9	140.2	132.9	144.8	146.3	146.9	147.3
Kesihatan Health		100.0	101.0	104.3	104.2	104.5	109.1	107.2	111.3	109.5	109.1	108.9	109.7	111.3	113.4	117.2
Ubat-ubatan & produk kesihatan Medicines & health products		100.0	101.1	104.9	104.7	104.7	105.9	101.9	101.7	94.9	92.0	91.2	91.8	91.9	92.6	96.8
Ubat-ubatan Medicines		100.0	101.2	105.3	105.8	107.1	107.8	105.9	106.0	98.0	94.9	93.8	94.6	94.6	94.6	92.3
Produk perubatan Medical products		100.0	100.6	104.5	101.8	96.8	104.3	108.9	104.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	105.8
Produk bantu Assistive products		100.0	101.2	100.8	100.2	96.6	89.5	82.5	82.5	79.9	78.1	78.1	78.1	78.5	82.3	82.3
Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit luar Outpatient care services		100.0	100.7	102.8	103.5	106.6	113.6	114.4	132.7	140.1	142.7	143.3	144.2	147.9	151.7	152.6
Perkhidmatan pergigian pesakit luar Outpatient dental services		100.0	101.5	105.9	105.9	105.9	105.9	105.9	131.4	141.2	142.0	142.2	142.2	146.1	149.5	150.4
Perkhidmatan rawatan pesakit luar yang lain (tidak termasuk perkhidmatan pergigian) Other outpatient care services (excluding preventive & dental)		100.0	100.0	100.0	101.4	107.2	120.8	123.8	138.7	146.7	160.6	164.3	170.6	173.8	179.6	181.0
Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit dalam hospital Inpatient care services		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	137.5	150.0	150.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	113.8
Perkhidmatan kuratif & pemulihan pesakit dalam Inpatient curative & rehabilitative services		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	137.5	150.0	150.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	113.8
Perkhidmatan rawatan jangka panjang pesakit dalam Inpatient long term care services		-	-	-	-	-	-	114.0	114.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan kesihatan lain Others health services		-	-	-	-	-	-	114.0	114.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan pengimejan diagnostik & perkhidmatan makmal perubatan Diagnostic imaging services & medical laboratory services		-	-	-	-	-	-	114.0	114.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pengangkutan Transport		100.0	106.1	106.8	108.9	115.0	109.5	105.0	115.9	117.6	116.3	108.3	117.1	132.7	133.6	135.9
Pembelian kenderaan Purchase of vehicles		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.2	98.3	101.6	102.5	100.4	99.2	99.9	99.8	99.9	100.2	100.1
Kereta Cars		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.1	98.1	102.5	103.7	101.6	100.7	102.0	101.9	101.7	101.5	101.4
Motosikal Motorcycles		100.0	101.9	100.6	101.3	103.9	103.9	103.9	103.9	100.5	98.0	98.0	98.0	98.5	99.7	99.8
Basikal Bicycles		100.0	101.9	100.6	101.3	103.9	103.9	103.9	103.9	103.9	103.9	103.9	103.9	104.4	104.6	104.7
Pengurusan peralatan pengangkutan persendirian Operation of personal transport equipment		100.0	107.2	107.9	110.4	117.7	111.3	107.0	124.0	126.6	123.7	109.9	124.2	146.4	145.1	147.5
Alat ganti & aksesori untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian Parts & accessories for personal transport equipment		100.0	104.1	107.6	108.5	109.1	110.1	115.4	118.2	110.2	115.0	114.6	116.9	123.4	127.0	131.7
Bahan api & pelincir untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian Fuels & lubricants for personal transport equipment		100.0	107.0	107.6	110.5	119.3	108.6	97.5	118.3	121.3	114.3	92.0	113.4	125.1	120.4	120.4
Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan kelengkapan kenderaan persendirian Maintenance & repair of personal transport equipment		100.0	110.6	112.2	113.4	117.3	126.2	140.1	167.4	175.0	183.0	183.1	191.3	206.7	216.1	228.8
Perkhidmatan lain berkenaan kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian Other services in respect of personal transport equipment		100.0	100.6	100.9	100.9	100.9	104.0	119.3	120.0	120.5	120.2	118.3	118.1	188.1	188.0	188.0
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan awam Public transport services		100.0	100.0	100.3	100.1	100.3	100.6	90.7	82.7	82.9	88.5	103.3	91.2	84.6	95.9	97.8
Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan laluan rel Passenger transport by railway		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	150.3	150.3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Jadual Table		25.1	Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Wilayah Persekutuan Putrajaya, 2010-2024 (samb.) Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Wilayah Persekutuan Putrajaya, 2010-2024 (cont'd)													
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
	Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan jalan raya Passenger transport by road	100.0	100.0	100.2	100.2	100.7	101.0	101.1	101.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	103.0
	Pengangkutan penumpang melalui udara Passenger transport by air	100.0	101.9	103.4	97.4	83.6	87.6	86.9	78.7	79.0	84.3	98.3	86.8	80.6	91.3	88.1
	Pengangkutan penumpang melalui laut & air daratan Passenger transport by sea & inland waterway	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Perkhidmatan pengangkutan barangan Transport services of goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Pengangkutan barang-barang lain Other transport of goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maklumat & Komunikasi Information & Communication		100.0	99.0	98.3	97.6	96.4	99.0	99.5	99.5	96.9	96.6	96.6	96.3	96.0	90.6	88.6
	Peralatan maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication equipment	100.0	92.0	85.7	79.8	70.2	69.4	69.4	69.4	64.3	60.8	60.8	59.8	59.0	57.3	56.8
	Peralatan telefon bimbit Mobile telephone equipment	100.0	92.0	85.7	79.8	70.2	69.4	69.4	69.4	64.3	60.8	60.8	59.8	59.0	57.3	56.1
	Peralatan pemprosesan maklumat Information processing equipment	100.0	98.3	94.0	90.0	87.3	86.4	87.0	86.9	82.7	81.7	81.7	81.7	81.7	81.7	85.4
	Peralatan untuk penerimaan, rakaman & penghasilan suara & penglihatan Equipment for the reception, recording & reproduction of sound & vision	100.0	92.8	85.2	79.8	68.6	56.2	64.1	66.4	63.2	60.7	60.6	60.7	60.7	60.3	60.1
	Peralatan & aksesori maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication equipment & accessories	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	56.1
	Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	103.0	103.4	103.4	102.2	103.4	103.4	103.4	103.4	96.9	94.1
	Perkhidmatan komunikasi mudah alih Mobile communication services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	104.5	102.0	102.0	102.0	102.0	102.0	102.0	102.0	102.0	98.7
	Perkhidmatan penyediaan akses internet Internet access provision services	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Pakej perkhidmatan telekomunikasi Internet access provision services									101.9	103.4	103.4	103.4	103.4	103.4	103.4
	Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication services	100.0	104.5	106.0	106.6	111.9	111.9	114.6	118.4	116.7	118.4	118.4	118.4	118.4	118.4	122.7
Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan Recreation, Sport & Culture		100.0	100.1	101.6	100.9	102.6	103.5	106.5	108.6	107.0	106.3	106.8	106.9	107.5	108.7	112.3
	Barangan rekreasi lain Other recreational goods	100.0	97.0	103.5	107.1	106.6	96.8	95.0	95.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	107.0
	Permainan, mainan & hobi Games, toys & hobbies	100.0	102.0	100.7	99.5	99.3	97.6	96.8	96.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	104.8
	Kelengkapan untuk bersukan, perkhemahan & rekreasi terbuka Equipment for sport, camping & open-air recreation	100.0	97.0	103.5	107.1	106.6	96.8	95.0	95.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	109.2
	Produk kebun & binatang peliharaan Garden products & pets	100.0	103.2	104.8	105.4	108.3	111.7	117.4	119.3	121.1	121.1	120.1	121.2	123.8	126.8	127.7
	Produk kebun, tanaman & bunga Garden products, plants & flowers	100.0	104.9	108.4	108.4	108.4	110.4	111.5	117.3	121.4	121.4	119.4	121.6	126.6	132.6	135.4
	Binatang peliharaan & produk untuk binatang peliharaan Pets & products for pets	100.0	106.5	101.4	102.4	102.4	102.4	102.9	102.9	102.9	102.9	102.9	102.9	102.9	102.9	102.0
	Perkhidmatan rekreasi Recreational services	100.0	101.6	105.8	106.1	111.4	115.0	120.6	125.5	124.7	124.7	126.1	126.1	126.5	126.6	126.6
	Veterinar & lain-lain perkhidmatan untuk binatang peliharaan Veterinary & other services for pets	-	-	-	-	-	-	121.4	125.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Perkhidmatan rekreasi & sukan Recreational & sporting services	100.0	102.4	103.6	104.1	111.5	116.2	120.6	125.5	124.9	125.2	127.0	127.0	127.5	127.6	127.6
	Barangan kebudayaan Cultural goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	-
	Alat muzik Musical instruments	-	-	-	-	-	-	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5	-
	Perkhidmatan kebudayaan Cultural services	100.0	102.4	103.6	104.1	111.5	116.2	120.6	125.5	124.9	125.2	127.0	127.0	127.5	127.6	127.6
	Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh panggung wayang Services provided by cinemas	100.0	98.6	100.3	100.9	126.1	144.0	145.7	154.4	164.5	155.5	169.1	169.1	173.5	175.0	175.0
	Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh muzium Services provided by museums	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	106.7	115.9	122.3	121.4	122.2	123.2	123.2	123.2	123.2	123.2

Jadual Table	25.1	Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Wilayah Persekutuan Putrajaya, 2010-2024 (samb.) Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Wilayah Persekutuan Putrajaya, 2010-2024 (cont'd)														
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Surat khabar, buku & alat tulis Newspapers, books & stationery		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.4	99.8	99.5	99.7	100.2	99.7	101.3	106.6	113.9	120.3
Buku Books		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	96.9	119.7	121.8	121.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	118.5
Surat khabar & bacaan berkala Newspapers & periodicals		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Alat tulis & bahan lukisan Stationery & drawing materials		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.5	98.0	98.4	99.5	98.3	101.5	111.9	126.4	139.4
Pakej percutian Package holidays		-	-	-	-	-	-	102.3	101.7	100.1	99.7	99.7	99.7	100.0	102.9	110.7
Pakej percutian Package holidays		-	-	-	-	-	-	102.3	101.7	100.1	99.7	99.7	99.7	100.0	102.9	110.7
Pendidikan Education		100.0	101.9	103.6	104.3	107.7	115.7	117.0	119.0	119.0	125.8	121.6	126.7	129.4	130.5	130.5
Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah Pre primary & primary education		100.0	101.4	103.1	103.9	107.5	116.5	118.0	120.1	120.2	128.4	122.4	128.7	130.7	131.6	131.6
Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah Pre primary & primary education		100.0	101.4	103.1	103.9	107.5	116.5	118.0	120.1	120.2	128.4	122.4	128.7	130.7	131.6	131.6
Pendidikan peringkat menengah Secondary education		100.0	103.9	107.2	107.7	111.6	122.3	123.9	127.9	129.8	131.6	132.2	131.8	142.8	146.5	146.5
Pendidikan peringkat menengah Secondary education		100.0	103.9	107.2	107.7	111.6	122.3	123.9	127.9	129.8	131.6	132.2	131.8	142.8	146.5	146.5
Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar Post-secondary non-tertiary education		-	-	-	-	-	-	116.4	116.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar Post-secondary non-tertiary education		-	-	-	-	-	-	116.4	116.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas Tertiary education		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	130.5
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas Tertiary education		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	130.5
Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat Education not defined by level		100.0	107.2	108.6	108.6	113.4	114.3	114.3	114.3	112.4	114.6	117.7	120.5	120.5	120.5	120.5
Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat Education not defined by level		100.0	107.2	108.6	108.6	113.4	114.3	114.3	114.3	112.4	114.6	117.7	120.5	120.5	120.5	120.5
Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan Restaurant & Accommodation Services		100.0	107.5	112.2	112.6	113.0	119.9	125.2	135.0	132.8	134.5	138.4	139.0	164.6	173.6	175.3
Perkhidmatan penyediaan minuman Beverage preparation services		100.0	107.8	112.7	113.1	113.3	120.7	126.8	139.3	140.1	144.4	148.0	156.3	176.6	192.8	197.5
Restoran, kafe & seumpamanya Restaurants, cafés & the like		100.0	107.8	112.7	113.1	113.3	120.7	126.8	139.3	140.1	144.4	148.0	156.3	176.6	192.8	197.5
Perkhidmatan penginapan Accommodation services		100.0	101.2	101.9	102.9	106.7	103.7	100.2	101.1	96.0	96.1	99.2	95.8	117.6	120.9	118.8
Perkhidmatan penginapan Accommodation services		100.0	101.2	101.9	102.9	106.7	103.7	100.2	101.1	96.0	96.1	99.2	95.8	117.6	120.9	118.8
Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan Insurance & Financial Services		100.0	99.8	101.8	102.7	102.0	103.6	104.3	104.3	101.2	103.6	108.4	109.1	109.1	109.6	109.6
Insurans Insurance		100.0	99.8	101.8	102.7	102.0	103.6	104.3	104.3	101.2	103.6	108.4	109.1	109.1	109.6	109.6
Insurans berkaitan dengan kesihatan Insurance connected with health		-	-	-	-	-	-	104.3	104.3	100.6	98.0	99.6	104.3	104.3	107.5	107.8
Insurans berkaitan dengan pengangkutan Insurance connected with transport		100.0	99.8	102.4	103.5	102.6	104.7	105.7	105.7	102.0	106.0	112.5	112.5	112.5	112.5	112.5
Perkhidmatan Kewangan Financial Services		100.0	100.0	101.1	101.2	101.2	105.0	105.6	106.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Caj eksplisit oleh syarikat pengambilan deposit Explicit charges by deposit-taking corporations		100.0	100.0	101.1	101.2	101.2	105.0	105.6	106.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services		100.0	101.7	103.1	105.1	105.0	107.2	109.8	110.9	106.1	107.5	116.0	117.0	121.3	123.0	127.6
Penjagaan diri Personal care		100.0	101.5	103.2	106.1	106.4	108.2	110.3	108.9	106.5	107.9	111.1	111.6	115.5	119.0	122.3
Lain-lain perkakas, artikel & produk untuk penjagaan diri Other appliances, articles & products for personal care		100.0	101.6	103.2	106.2	106.5	108.3	110.5	108.8	106.2	107.9	111.5	112.0	115.7	118.9	122.3

Jadual Table		25.1	Indeks Harga Pengguna (2010=100) Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Wilayah Persekutuan Putrajaya, 2010-2024 (samb.) Consumer Price Index (2010=100) of Group and Subgroup, Wilayah Persekutuan Putrajaya, 2010-2024 (cont'd)														
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup			2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Salon dandanan rambut & pusat dandanan peribadi Hairdressing salons & personal grooming establishments			100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	102.6	103.1	102.4	102.8	103.0	108.2	113.7	116.4
Barangan peribadi lain Other personal item			100.0	105.5	105.3	98.4	94.8	103.8	107.4	115.4	105.0	105.4	126.9	129.2	137.4	136.4	147.0
Barang kemas & jam tangan Jewellery & watches			100.0	122.9	130.9	117.0	110.6	126.5	138.3	148.4	130.4	131.4	170.9	175.1	190.3	188.4	206.2
Artikel pemujaan & artikel untuk perayaan keagamaan & ritual Devotional articles & articles for religious & ritual celebrations			100.0	103.9	106.9	108.1	113.9	122.9	133.3	135.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Barang peribadi lain t.t.t.l. Other personal effects n.e.c			100.0	91.5	83.9	81.2	79.2	79.2	79.2	79.1	79.0	79.0	79.0	79.0	79.0	79.0	79.0
Perlindungan sosial Social protection			100.0	102.3	102.3	106.8	107.7	108.5	110.8	114.4	114.4	116.4	109.5	120.4	121.8	122.3	123.8
Perlindungan sosial Social protection			100.0	102.3	102.3	106.8	107.7	108.5	110.8	114.4	114.4	116.4	109.5	120.4	121.8	122.3	123.8
Lain-lain perkhidmatan Other services			100.0	100.0	101.0	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	124.9
Lain-lain perkhidmatan Other services			100.0	100.0	101.0	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	124.9

Jadual Table		Inflasi Tahunan Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Wilayah Persekutuan Putrajaya, 2011-2024 Annual Inflation of Group and Subgroup, Wilayah Persekutuan Putrajaya, 2011-2024													
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Jumlah Total		3.3	1.7	1.8	3.4	2.0	2.4	2.8	0.3	1.1	-0.2	3.9	7.3	3.4	1.4
Makanan & Minuman Food & Beverages		3.7	2.3	5.1	4.9	4.4	4.7	3.8	0.8	3.8	2.9	3.6	7.7	5.9	2.4
Makanan Food		3.8	2.3	5.2	5.2	4.6	4.8	4.0	0.9	3.8	3.0	3.7	7.7	6.0	2.4
Makanan di luar rumah Food away from home		2.4	2.6	5.7	6.0	4.4	3.2	3.2	1.8	5.8	2.2	2.8	7.6	6.2	1.8
Makanan di rumah Food at home		6.3	1.8	4.3	3.7	4.6	7.0	4.8	-0.1	1.4	4.0	5.0	7.9	5.7	2.9
Bijirin & produk bijirin Cereals & cereal products		2.1	1.7	3.0	3.6	1.4	1.4	1.0	1.1	-0.2	-0.3	0.4	4.2	3.6	2.3
Daging Meat		7.6	-0.3	4.8	5.2	0.4	7.1	5.7	0.7	-0.7	3.0	6.8	9.9	4.9	1.9
Ikan & makanan laut lain Fish & other seafood		6.2	6.8	6.2	3.5	9.4	14.2	5.3	2.8	0.8	2.2	6.3	6.5	1.5	0.0
Susu, produk tenusu lain & telur Milk, other dairy products & eggs		9.2	2.7	3.2	1.7	2.3	1.8	3.7	-0.9	1.7	1.3	5.5	7.8	5.9	1.3
Minyak & lemak Oils & fats		0.3	1.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	4.0	12.9	-2.7	3.4	3.2	1.7	1.0	-1.7	1.8
Buah-buahan & kacang Fruits & nuts		10.5	2.4	8.0	7.3	7.2	8.0	12.4	2.9	3.0	4.9	3.7	14.7	10.5	4.6
Sayur-sayuran Vegetables		16.0	-5.9	8.0	5.1	22.4	20.9	8.1	-17.3	9.7	23.1	7.5	10.1	18.6	16.7
Gula, manisan & pencuci mulut Sugar, confectionery & desserts		7.1	1.5	2.7	3.7	0.4	4.6	1.2	3.4	3.1	1.8	5.2	1.8	8.0	-
Makanan sedia dimakan & produk makanan lain t.t.t.l. Ready-made food & other food products n.e.c.		3.7	2.1	3.4	3.1	4.7	2.4	2.8	4.7	1.1	11.2	4.4	12.8	2.2	4.5
Minuman bukan alkohol Non-alcoholic beverages		2.6	2.0	1.4	2.0	1.5	-0.6	-1.7	-1.0	1.9	1.5	-0.7	4.8	4.2	2.9
Jus buah-buahan & sayur-sayuran Fruit & vegetable juices		0.2	0.1	0.7	0.0	-0.8	4.9	1.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kopi & pengganti kopi Coffee & coffee substitutes		6.5	-0.4	0.6	0.6	4.2	-2.8	-1.3	0.0	-0.2	1.9	-0.2	6.2	1.5	-1.4
Teh Tea		-0.9	1.3	1.1	0.9	2.0	0.9	1.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Minuman koko Cocoa drinks		3.5	4.9	1.0	2.6	-0.2	-1.6	-4.2	0.8	3.6	0.9	-1.3	2.8	6.6	5.6
Air Water		0.0	0.0	2.9	5.0	7.2	0.3	-0.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Minuman ringan Soft drinks		2.2	0.6	1.0	1.9	0.4	0.5	0.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Minuman tidak beralkohol lain Other non-alcoholic beverages		1.0	0.9	8.0	1.4	3.9	2.5	-0.7	-3.5	2.2	1.6	-0.5	5.3	4.7	-
Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco		5.5	0.4	7.2	14.3	15.4	19.8	0.0	0.2	1.7	0.3	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.3
Minuman keras/ alkohol Alcoholic beverages		-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	-1.3	-0.5	2.4	3.2	5.9	2.6	-
Arak & minuman keras Spirits & liquors		-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0		-	-	-	-	-	-
Wain Wine		-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0		-	-	-	-	-	-
Bir Beer		-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	-1.3	-0.5	2.4	3.2	5.9	2.6	-
Tembakau Tobacco		5.5	0.4	7.2	14.3	15.4	19.8	0.0	0.4	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
Tembakau Tobacco		5.5	0.4	7.2	14.3	15.4	19.8	0.0	0.4	2.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3
Pakaian & Kasut Clothing & Footwear		-2.2	-4.1	-3.2	-1.8	-0.8	2.6	-0.6	-2.4	-0.8	-1.3	0.2	0.9	0.9	1.0
Pakaian Clothing		0.8	-3.5	-5.0	0.0	-1.1	0.0	-0.7	-0.4	-0.8	-0.4	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.3
Pakaian Garments		0.7	-3.5	-5.9	-0.1	-0.4	-0.3	-0.9	-0.8	-1.3	-0.8	0.6	0.7	1.4	1.3
Lain-lain jenis pakaian & aksesori pakaian Other articles of clothing & clothing accessories		-8.5	-6.4	-4.4	0.9	0.0	1.6	0.7	-0.6	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.3	-0.6
Pencucian, pembaikan, menjahit & sewa pakaian Cleaning, repair, tailoring & hire of clothing		13.8	0.0	0.0	9.2	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-

Jadual Table 25.2		Inflasi Tahunan Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan, Wilayah Persekutuan Putrajaya, 2011-2024 (samb.) Annual Inflation of Group and Subgroup, Wilayah Persekutuan Putrajaya, 2011-2024 (cont'd)													
Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Kasut Shoes		-13.9	-7.3	5.3	-9.3	0.4	14.5	-0.2	-10.4	-1.3	-4.4	-0.7	3.0	1.1	0.0
Kasut & lain-lain jenis alas kaki Shoes & other footwear		-13.9	-7.3	5.3	-9.3	0.4	14.5	-0.2	-10.4	-1.3	-4.4	-0.7	3.0	1.1	0.0
Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels		2.9	1.9	0.8	2.6	2.3	1.4	0.6	1.6	0.7	-0.9	5.1	8.3	4.9	0.9
Sewa sebenar untuk kediaman Actual rentals for housing		3.2	2.0	0.9	2.1	2.9	1.5	0.4	1.8	0.7	0.5	4.6	8.6	5.3	0.4
Sewa sebenar yang dibayar oleh penyewa Actual rentals paid by tenants		3.2	2.0	0.9	2.1	2.9	1.5	0.4	1.8	0.7	0.5	4.6	8.6	5.3	0.4
Penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman Maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling		-	-	-	-	-	-	2.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kelengkapan keselamatan & bahan-bahan untuk pembaikan & penyelenggaraan rumah kediaman Security equipment & materials for the maintenance & repair of the dwelling		-	-	-	-	-	-	3.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bayaran perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan, pembaikan & keselamatan rumah kediaman Services for the maintenance, repair & security of the dwelling		-	-	-	-	-	-	1.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bekalan air & pelbagai perkhidmatan berkaitan dengan rumah kediaman Water supply & miscellaneous services relating to the dwelling		0.9	0.9	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	30.6
Bekalan air Water supply		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	16.5
Pembetulan Sewage collection		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan lain berkaitan rumah kediaman t.t.t.l. Other services relating to the dwelling n.e.c.		9.8	9.8	1.2	2.7	0.2	0.1	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Elektrik, gas & bahan api Electricity, gas & fuel		1.5	0.9	0.0	7.7	-1.6	1.3	0.0	0.0	1.2	-23.4	14.6	6.3	0.0	0.0
Bekalan elektrik Electricity		1.3	0.9	0.0	8.0	-1.7	1.6	0.0	0.0	1.3	-25.7	16.6	6.9	0.0	0.0
Gas Gas		6.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance		1.2	5.2	1.5	0.5	6.7	6.1	0.8	-0.2	1.5	-2.6	6.2	2.8	2.5	0.4
Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani Furniture, furnishings & carpets		-2.5	-0.6	0.0	0.3	9.9	2.2	0.5	-0.6	1.4	2.9	2.5	9.1	2.0	1.1
Perabot, kelengkapan & permaidani Furniture, furnishings & carpets		-2.5	-0.6	0.0	0.3	9.9	2.2	0.5	-0.6	1.4	2.9	2.5	9.1	2.0	1.1
Tekstil isi rumah Household textiles		1.7	-2.9	-0.9	-0.9	0.0	1.1	1.3	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.4	7.7	1.8
Tekstil isi rumah Household textiles		1.7	-2.9	-0.9	-0.9	0.0	1.1	1.3	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.4	7.7	1.8
Perkakas isi rumah Household appliances		-0.2	0.3	-0.2	-0.3	1.7	4.4	-4.5	-4.8	-0.3	5.0	1.6	7.2	2.0	-2.9
Perkakasan utama isi rumah sama ada elektrik atau bukan elektrik Major household appliances, whether electric or not electric		-0.2	0.3	-0.2	-0.3	1.7	4.4	-4.5	-4.8	-0.3	5.0	1.6	7.2	2.0	-3.5
Kelengkapan elektrik kecil isi rumah Small household appliances		0.2	1.1	1.9	3.5	1.9	11.6	2.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pembaikan, pemasangan & sewa perkakas isi rumah Repair, installation & hire of household appliances		-	-	-	-	-	-	1.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah Glassware, tableware & household utensils		2.1	2.0	5.9	1.1	-0.2	-0.3	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Barang kaca, pinggan mangkuk & peralatan dapur isi rumah Glassware, tableware & household utensils		2.1	2.0	5.9	1.1	-0.2	-0.3	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Alat pertukangan & peralatan untuk rumah & kebun Tools & equipment for house & garden		0.2	6.4	-1.6	-1.8	-4.2	1.1	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Alat-alat & peralatan bermotor Motorised tools & equipment		-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Alat-alat tidak bermotor & pelbagai aksesori Non-motorised tools & miscellaneous accessories		0.2	6.4	-1.6	-1.8	-4.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Barangan & perkhidmatan penyelenggaraan isi rumah Goods & services for routine household maintenance	2.3	7.9	2.0	0.7	6.7	7.6	2.3	0.3	1.9	-4.5	7.7	1.1	2.5	2.3
Barang-barang isi rumah tidak tahan lama Non-durable household goods	1.4	0.5	1.4	1.5	4.1	5.1	-2.1	1.6	2.9	-0.7	1.5	1.0	13.3	6.0
Perkhidmatan domestik & perkhidmatan isi rumah Domestic services & household services	2.6	9.5	2.1	0.5	7.2	8.2	3.1	0.0	1.7	-5.2	9.0	1.0	0.4	0.3
Kesihatan Health	1.0	3.3	-0.1	0.3	4.4	-1.7	3.8	-1.6	-0.4	-0.2	0.7	1.5	1.9	3.4
Ubat-ubatan & produk kesihatan Medicines & health products	1.1	3.8	-0.2	0.0	1.1	-3.8	-0.2	-6.7	-3.1	-0.9	0.7	0.1	0.8	4.5
Ubat-ubatan Medicines	1.2	4.1	0.5	1.2	0.7	-1.8	0.1	-7.5	-3.2	-1.2	0.9	0.0	0.0	-2.4
Produk perubatan Medical products	0.6	3.9	-2.6	-4.9	7.7	4.4	-4.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Produk bantu Assistive products	1.2	-0.4	-0.6	-3.6	-7.3	-7.8	0.0	-3.2	-2.3	0.0	0.0	0.5	4.8	0.0
Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit luar Outpatient care services	0.7	2.1	0.7	3.0	6.6	0.7	16.0	5.6	1.9	0.4	0.6	2.6	2.6	0.6
Perkhidmatan pergigian pesakit luar Outpatient dental services	1.5	4.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	24.1	7.5	0.6	0.1	0.0	2.7	2.3	0.6
Perkhidmatan rawatan pesakit luar yang lain (tidak termasuk perkhidmatan pergigian) Other outpatient care services (excluding preventive & dental)	0.0	0.0	1.4	5.7	12.7	2.5	12.0	5.8	9.5	2.3	3.8	1.9	3.3	0.8
Perkhidmatan penjagaan pesakit dalam hospital Inpatient care services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	37.5	9.1	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan kuratif & pemulihan pesakit dalam Inpatient curative & rehabilitative services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	37.5	9.1	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan rawatan jangka panjang pesakit dalam Inpatient long term care services	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan kesihatan lain Others health services	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan pengimejan diagnostik & perkhidmatan makmal perubatan Diagnostic imaging services & medical laboratory services	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pengangkutan Transport	6.1	0.7	2.0	5.6	-4.8	-4.1	10.4	1.5	-1.1	-6.9	8.1	13.3	0.7	1.7
Pembelian kenderaan Purchase of vehicles	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.8	-0.9	3.4	0.9	-2.0	-1.2	0.7	-0.1	0.1	0.3	-0.1
Kereta Cars	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.9	-1.0	4.5	1.2	-2.0	-0.9	1.3	-0.1	-0.2	-0.2	-0.1
Motosikal Motorcycles	1.9	-1.3	0.7	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	-3.3	-2.5	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.2	0.1
Basikal Bicycles	1.9	-1.3	0.7	2.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.2	0.1
Pengurusan peralatan pengangkutan persendirian Operation of personal transport equipment	7.2	0.7	2.3	6.6	-5.4	-3.9	15.9	2.1	-2.3	-11.2	13.0	17.9	-0.9	1.7
Alat ganti & aksesori untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian Parts & accessories for personal transport equipment	4.1	3.4	0.8	0.6	0.9	4.8	2.4	-6.8	4.4	-0.3	2.0	5.6	2.9	3.7
Bahan api & pelincir untuk kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian Fuels & lubricants for personal transport equipment	7.0	0.6	2.7	8.0	-9.0	-10.2	21.3	2.5	-5.8	-19.5	23.3	10.3	-3.8	0.0
Penyelenggaraan & pembaikan kelengkapan kenderaan persendirian Maintenance & repair of personal transport equipment	10.6	1.4	1.1	3.4	7.6	11.0	19.5	4.5	4.6	0.1	4.5	8.1	4.5	5.9
Perkhidmatan lain berkenaan kelengkapan pengangkutan persendirian Other services in respect of personal transport equipment	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.0	3.1	14.7	0.6	0.4	-0.2	-1.6	-0.2	59.3	-0.1	0.0
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan awam Public transport services	0.0	0.3	-0.2	0.2	0.3	-9.8	-8.8	0.2	6.8	16.7	-11.7	-7.2	13.4	2.0
Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan laluan rel Passenger transport by railway	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	50.3	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Pengangkutan penumpang menggunakan jalan raya Passenger transport by road	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pengangkutan penumpang melalui udara Passenger transport by air	1.9	1.5	-5.8	-14.2	4.8	-0.8	-9.4	0.4	6.7	16.6	-11.7	-7.1	13.3	-3.5
Pengangkutan penumpang melalui laut & air daratan Passenger transport by sea & inland waterway	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan pengangkutan barangan Transport services of goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pengangkutan barang-barang lain Other transport of goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Maklumat & Komunikasi Information & Communication	-1.0	-0.7	-0.7	-1.2	2.7	0.5	0.0	-2.6	-0.3	0.0	-0.3	-0.3	-5.6	-2.2
Peralatan maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication equipment	-8.0	-6.8	-6.9	-12.0	-1.1	0.0	0.0	-7.3	-5.4	0.0	-1.6	-1.3	-2.9	-0.9
Peralatan telefon bimbit Mobile telephone equipment	-8.0	-6.8	-6.9	-12.0	-1.1	0.0	0.0	-7.3	-5.4	0.0	-1.6	-1.3	-2.9	-2.1
Peralatan pemprosesan maklumat Information processing equipment	-1.7	-4.4	-4.3	-3.0	-1.0	0.7	-0.1	-4.8	-1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5
Peralatan untuk penerimaan, rakaman & penghasilan suara & penglihatan Equipment for the reception, recording & reproduction of sound & vision	-7.2	-8.2	-6.3	-14.0	-18.1	14.1	3.6	-4.8	-4.0	-0.2	0.2	0.0	-0.7	-0.3
Peralatan & aksesori maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication equipment & accessories	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi Information & communication services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	0.4	0.0	-1.2	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	-6.3	-2.9
Perkhidmatan komunikasi mudah alih Mobile communication services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.5	-2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-3.2
Perkhidmatan penyediaan akses internet Internet access provision services	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.4	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pakej perkhidmatan telekomunikasi Internet access provision services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Perkhidmatan maklumat & komunikasi lain Other information & communication services	4.5	1.4	0.6	5.0	0.0	2.4	3.3	-1.4	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.6
Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan Recreation, Sport & Culture	0.1	1.5	-0.7	1.7	0.9	2.9	2.0	-1.5	-0.7	0.5	0.1	0.6	1.1	3.3
Barangan rekreasi lain Other recreational goods	-3.0	6.7	3.5	-0.5	-9.2	-1.9	0.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Permainan, mainan & hobi Games, toys & hobbies	2.0	-1.3	-1.2	-0.2	-1.7	-0.8	-0.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kelengkapan untuk bersukan, perkhemahan & rekreasi terbuka Equipment for sport, camping & open-air recreation	-3.0	6.7	3.5	-0.5	-9.2	-1.9	0.5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Produk kebun & binatang peliharaan Garden products & pets	3.2	1.6	0.6	2.8	3.1	5.1	1.6	1.5	0.0	-0.8	0.9	2.1	2.4	0.7
Produk kebun, tanaman & bunga Garden products, plants & flowers	4.9	3.3	0.0	0.0	1.8	1.0	5.2	3.5	0.0	-1.6	1.8	4.1	4.7	2.1
Binatang peliharaan & produk untuk binatang peliharaan Pets & products for pets	6.5	-4.8	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.9
Perkhidmatan rekreasi Recreational services	1.6	4.1	0.3	5.0	3.2	4.9	4.1	-0.6	0.0	1.1	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.0
Veterinar & lain-lain perkhidmatan untuk binatang peliharaan Veterinary & other services for pets	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perkhidmatan rekreasi & sukan Recreational & sporting services	2.4	1.2	0.5	7.1	4.2	3.8	4.1	-0.5	0.2	1.4	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0
Barangan kebudayaan Cultural goods	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-
Alat muzik Musical instruments	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-
Perkhidmatan kebudayaan Cultural services	2.4	1.2	0.5	7.1	4.2	3.8	4.1	-0.5	0.2	1.4	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0
Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh panggung wayang Services provided by cinemas	-1.4	1.7	0.6	25.0	14.2	1.2	6.0	6.5	-5.5	8.7	0.0	2.6	0.9	0.0
Perkhidmatan yang disediakan oleh muzium Services provided by museums	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.7	8.6	5.5	-0.7	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Surat khabar, buku & alat tulis <i>Newspapers, books & stationery</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	-0.6	-0.3	0.2	0.5	-0.5	1.6	5.2	6.8	5.6
Buku <i>Books</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	-3.1	23.5	1.8	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Surat khabar & bacaan berkala <i>Newspapers & periodicals</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Alat tulis & bahan lukisan <i>Stationery & drawing materials</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-1.5	-0.5	0.4	1.1	-1.2	3.3	10.2	13.0	10.3
Pakej percutian <i>Package holidays</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-0.6	-1.6	-0.4	0.0	0.0	0.3	2.9	7.6
Pakej percutian <i>Package holidays</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-0.6	-1.6	-0.4	0.0	0.0	0.3	2.9	7.6
Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	1.9	1.7	0.7	3.3	7.4	1.1	1.7	0.0	5.7	-3.3	4.2	2.1	0.9	0.0
Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah <i>Pre primary & primary education</i>	1.4	1.7	0.8	3.5	8.4	1.3	1.8	0.1	6.8	-4.7	5.1	1.6	0.7	0.0
Pendidikan peringkat pra sekolah & sekolah rendah <i>Pre primary & primary education</i>	1.4	1.7	0.8	3.5	8.4	1.3	1.8	0.1	6.8	-4.7	5.1	1.6	0.7	0.0
Pendidikan peringkat menengah <i>Secondary education</i>	3.9	3.2	0.5	3.6	9.6	1.3	3.2	1.5	1.4	0.5	-0.3	8.3	2.6	0.0
Pendidikan peringkat menengah <i>Secondary education</i>	3.9	3.2	0.5	3.6	9.6	1.3	3.2	1.5	1.4	0.5	-0.3	8.3	2.6	0.0
Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar <i>Post-secondary non-tertiary education</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pendidikan peringkat lepasan menengah bukan tertiar <i>Post-secondary non-tertiary education</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas <i>Tertiary education</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pendidikan peringkat diploma & ke atas <i>Tertiary education</i>	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat <i>Education not defined by level</i>	7.2	1.3	0.0	4.4	0.8	0.0	0.0	-1.7	2.0	2.7	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Pendidikan yang tidak dikelaskan mengikut peringkat <i>Education not defined by level</i>	7.2	1.3	0.0	4.4	0.8	0.0	0.0	-1.7	2.0	2.7	2.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan <i>Restaurant & Accommodation Services</i>	7.5	4.4	0.4	0.4	6.1	4.4	7.8	-1.6	1.3	2.9	0.4	18.4	5.5	1.0
Perkhidmatan penyediaan minuman <i>Beverage preparation services</i>	7.8	4.5	0.4	0.2	6.5	5.1	9.9	0.6	3.1	2.5	5.6	13.0	9.2	2.4
Restoran, kafe & seumpamanya <i>Restaurants, cafés & the like</i>	7.8	4.5	0.4	0.2	6.5	5.1	9.9	0.6	3.1	2.5	5.6	13.0	9.2	2.4
Perkhidmatan penginapan <i>Accommodation services</i>	1.2	0.7	1.0	3.7	-2.8	-3.4	0.9	-5.0	0.1	3.2	-3.4	22.8	2.8	-1.7
Perkhidmatan penginapan <i>Accommodation services</i>	1.2	0.7	1.0	3.7	-2.8	-3.4	0.9	-5.0	0.1	3.2	-3.4	22.8	2.8	-1.7
Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Insurance & Financial Services</i>	-0.2	2.0	0.9	-0.7	1.6	0.7	0.0	-3.0	2.4	4.6	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0
Insurans <i>Insurance</i>	-0.2	2.0	0.9	-0.7	1.6	0.7	0.0	-3.0	2.4	4.6	0.6	0.0	0.5	0.0
Insurans berkaitan dengan kesihatan <i>Insurance connected with health</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.0	-3.5	-2.6	1.6	4.7	0.0	3.1	0.3
Insurans berkaitan dengan pengangkutan <i>Insurance connected with transport</i>	-0.2	2.6	1.1	-0.9	2.0	1.0	0.0	-3.5	3.9	6.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Financial Services</i>	0.0	1.1	0.1	0.0	3.8	0.6	0.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Caj eksplisit oleh syarikat pengambilan deposit <i>Explicit charges by deposit-taking corporations</i>	0.0	1.1	0.1	0.0	3.8	0.6	0.4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan <i>Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services</i>	1.7	1.4	1.9	-0.1	2.1	2.4	1.0	-4.3	1.3	7.9	0.9	3.7	1.4	3.7
Penjagaan diri <i>Personal care</i>	1.5	1.7	2.8	0.3	1.7	1.9	-1.3	-2.2	1.3	3.0	0.5	3.5	3.0	2.8
Lain-lain perkakas, artikel & produk untuk penjagaan diri <i>Other appliances, articles & products for personal care</i>	1.6	1.6	2.9	0.3	1.7	2.0	-1.5	-2.4	1.6	3.3	0.4	3.3	2.8	2.9

Kumpulan dan Subkumpulan Group and Subgroup	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Salon dandanan rambut & pusat dandanan peribadi Hairdressing salons & personal grooming establishments	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.6	0.5	-0.7	0.4	0.2	5.0	5.1	2.4
Barangan peribadi lain Other personal item	5.5	-0.2	-6.6	-3.7	9.5	3.5	7.4	-9.0	0.4	20.4	1.8	6.3	-0.7	7.8
Barang kemas & jam tangan Jewellery & watches	22.9	6.5	-10.6	-5.5	14.4	9.3	7.3	-12.1	0.8	30.1	2.5	8.7	-1.0	9.4
Artikel pemujaan & artikel untuk perayaan keagamaan & ritual Devotional articles & articles for religious & ritual celebrations	3.9	2.9	1.1	5.4	7.9	8.5	1.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Barang peribadi lain t.t.t.l. Other personal effects n.e.c	-8.5	-8.3	-3.2	-2.5	0.0	0.0	-0.1	-0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Perlindungan sosial Social protection	2.3	0.0	4.4	0.8	0.7	2.1	3.2	0.0	1.7	-5.9	10.0	1.2	0.4	1.2
Perlindungan sosial Social protection	2.3	0.0	4.4	0.8	0.7	2.1	3.2	0.0	1.7	-5.9	10.0	1.2	0.4	1.2
Lain-lain perkhidmatan Other services	0.0	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lain-lain perkhidmatan Other services	0.0	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Jadual Table 26.1		Indeks Teras mengikut Kumpulan, Malaysia, 2018-2024 Core Index by Group, Malaysia, 2018-2024												
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Makanan & Minuman <i>Food & Beverages</i>	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau <i>Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco</i>	Pakaian & Kasut <i>Clothing & Footwear</i>	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels</i>	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelengga- raan Isi Rumah <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance</i>	Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	Pengang- kutan <i>Transport</i>	Maklumat & Komunikasi <i>Information & Communication</i>	Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan <i>Recreation, Sport & Culture</i>	Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan <i>Restaurant & Accommodation Services</i>	Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Insurance & Financial Services</i>	Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan <i>Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services</i>
2018	118.0	127.4	-	96.2	122.4	114.8	121.9	112.6	96.0	111.0	118.0	130.2	110.3	112.6
2019	119.3	130.1	-	94.3	125.0	116.4	122.7	109.1	96.4	111.8	119.7	131.8	109.9	113.0
2020	120.6	131.7	-	93.5	126.6	116.7	124.1	109.2	97.5	112.3	120.9	132.4	109.9	116.0
2021	121.5	133.4	-	93.1	127.4	118.6	124.6	110.0	97.5	112.8	121.1	132.9	109.9	116.6
2022	125.1	141.1	-	93.2	129.2	122.8	125.5	116.2	97.5	115.4	122.4	139.5	110.1	118.9
2023	128.9	149.3	-	93.5	131.6	125.6	128.2	121.3	94.6	117.0	124.7	147.3	110.2	121.8
2024	131.2	153.8	-	93.2	133.7	126.5	130.7	123.8	93.2	119.2	126.6	151.9	110.5	125.5

Jadual Table 26.2		Inflasi Teras Tahunan mengikut Kumpulan, Malaysia, 2019-2024 Annual Core Inflation by Group, Malaysia, 2019-2024												
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Makanan & Minuman <i>Food & Beverages</i>	Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau <i>Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco</i>	Pakaian & Kasut <i>Clothing & Footwear</i>	Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain <i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels</i>	Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelengga- raan Isi Rumah <i>Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance</i>	Kesihatan <i>Health</i>	Pengang- kutan <i>Transport</i>	Maklumat & Komunikasi <i>Information & Communication</i>	Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan <i>Recreation, Sport & Culture</i>	Pendidikan <i>Education</i>	Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan <i>Restaurant & Accommodation Services</i>	Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan <i>Insurance & Financial Services</i>	Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan <i>Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services</i>
2019	1.1	2.1	-	-2.0	2.1	1.4	0.7	-3.1	0.4	0.7	1.4	1.2	-0.4	0.4
2020	1.1	1.2	-	-0.8	1.3	0.3	1.1	0.1	1.1	0.4	1.0	0.5	0.0	2.7
2021	0.7	1.3	-	-0.4	0.6	1.6	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.0	0.5
2022	3.0	5.8	-	0.1	1.4	3.5	0.7	5.6	0.0	2.3	1.1	5.0	0.2	2.0
2023	3.0	5.8	-	0.3	1.9	2.3	2.2	4.4	-3.0	1.5	1.9	5.6	0.1	2.4
2024	1.8	3.0	-	-0.3	1.6	0.7	2.0	2.1	-1.5	1.9	1.5	3.1	0.3	3.0

No.	Item Terpilih	Unit	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	Unit	Selected Items
Sayur-sayuran									Vegetables
1	Bayam Hijau	Kg	4.56	4.86	5.66	5.75	5.81	Kg	Green Spinach
2	Bendi	Kg	7.54	7.81	9.04	8.87	8.89	Kg	Lady's Finger
3	Petola	Kg	5.50	5.89	6.63	6.55	6.68	Kg	Angel Gourd
4	Bawang Besar, India	Kg	5.35	4.70	4.71	4.68	6.92	Kg	Onions Big, India
5	Bawang Putih	Kg	-	-	-	10.44	12.72	Kg	Garlic
6	Cili Padi Burung (Import)	200 gm	2.61	2.72	2.98	2.91	3.14	200 gm	Bird's Eye Chilli
7	Cili Merah (Kulai)	Kg	15.07	15.18	18.44	17.40	17.87	Kg	Red Chilli (Kulai)
8	Cili Merah (Minyak)	Kg	13.80	13.82	16.78	15.79	15.69	Kg	Red Chilli (Minyak)
9	Kacang Panjang	Kg	6.55	6.85	7.82	7.80	8.12	Kg	Long Beans
10	Kacang Buncis	Kg	9.62	10.16	11.86	11.60	11.80	Kg	French Beans
11	Kubis Bulat	Kg	4.17	4.50	5.00	4.80	5.13	Kg	Round Cabbage
12	Kubis Bunga	Kg	8.57	9.32	10.69	10.38	10.47	Kg	Cauliflower
13	Lobak Merah	Kg	4.32	4.65	5.14	4.80	4.82	Kg	Carrot
14	Sawi Jepun	Kg	-	-	-	-	7.35	Kg	Siew Pak Choy
15	Tomato	Kg	5.64	5.63	6.28	7.22	6.51	Kg	Tomato
16	Terung	Kg	6.98	7.30	8.55	8.26	8.47	Kg	Brinjal
17	Timun	Kg	3.36	3.69	4.10	4.16	4.31	Kg	Cucumber
18	Kailan	Kg	-	-	9.06	9.16	8.76	Kg	Chinese Kale
Buah-Buahan									Fruits
19	Epal Fuji	Biji	1.80	1.90	2.05	2.23	2.37	Each	Apple Fuji
20	Epal Hijau	Biji	1.15	1.19	1.27	1.33	1.46	Each	Green Apple
21	Epal Merah	Biji	1.25	1.28	1.36	1.47	1.52	Each	Red Apple
22	Lemon	Biji	-	-	1.58	1.54	1.46	Each	Lemon
23	Betik	Kg	3.54	3.76	4.24	4.90	4.94	Kg	Papaya
24	Nanas	Kg	3.91	3.95	4.49	4.92	5.26	Kg	Pineapple
25	Pisang Emas	Kg	4.41	4.51	4.83	5.45	5.74	Kg	Banana, Emas
26	Pisang Berangan	Kg	4.98	4.94	5.23	6.13	6.24	Kg	Banana, Berangan
27	Tembikai, Tanpa Biji	Kg	2.93	3.07	3.69	3.90	3.75	Kg	Watermelon ,Seedless
28	Tembikai Susu	Kg	-	-	-	6.00	6.00	Kg	Honeydew
29	Jambu Batu	Kg	-	-	6.48	6.79	6.99	Kg	Guava
Kelapa & Telur									Coconut & Eggs
30	Kelapa Parut	Kg	7.46	7.48	7.80	8.02	8.33	Kg	Coconut Grated
31	Santan	Kg	10.50	10.53	10.86	11.09	11.54	Kg	Fresh Coconut Milk
32	Telur Gred A	10 biji	3.84	4.03	4.57	4.70	4.63	10 each	Hen's Egg Grade A
33	Telur Gred B	10 biji	3.58	3.74	4.36	4.53	4.49	10 each	Hen's Egg Grade B
34	Telur Gred C	10 biji	3.33	3.47	4.17	4.33	4.22	10 each	Hen's Egg Grade C
Makanan Laut, Ayam & Daging									Seafood, Chicken & Meat
35	Ikan Bawal Hitam	Kg	26.97	27.67	28.86	29.78	27.23	Kg	Black Pomfret (Fish)
36	Ikan Cencaru	Kg	10.17	10.92	11.08	11.41	10.85	Kg	Torpedo Scad (Fish)
37	Ikan Kembung	Kg	14.78	15.28	16.75	16.99	16.33	Kg	Indian Mackerel (Fish)
38	Ikan Kerisi	Kg	14.29	14.72	15.51	15.77	15.20	Kg	Threadfin Bream (Fish)
39	Ikan Merah	Kg	33.67	34.87	37.44	38.88	37.44	Kg	Red Snapper (Fish)
40	Ikan Selar	Kg	-	-	19.43	19.59	17.44	Kg	Yellowtail Scad (Fish)
41	Ikan Selar Kuning	Kg	-	-	12.89	13.88	12.91	Kg	Yellow Stripe Scad (Fish)
42	Ikan Tenggiri, Batang	Kg	32.42	34.30	35.32	37.03	35.57	Kg	Narrow-Barred Spanish Mackerel (Fish)
43	Ikan Tenggiri, Papan	Kg	-	-	29.66	31.81	31.00	Kg	Spanish Mackerel (Fish)
44	Ikan Tongkol, Hitam	Kg	11.98	12.63	13.59	13.82	13.26	Kg	Longtail Tuna (Fish)
45	Ikan Selayang	Kg	9.70	11.04	12.03	12.19	11.65	Kg	Sardine (Fish)
46	Ikan Siakap	Kg	17.69	18.11	20.81	20.20	18.98	Kg	Barramundi (Fish)
47	Udang (8-12 sm)	Kg	31.12	32.20	34.14	34.00	32.45	Kg	Prawn (8-12 cm)
48	Sotong (10-12 sm)	Kg	26.35	29.21	30.83	31.23	30.89	Kg	Cuttlefish (10-12 cm)
49	Ketam	Kg	29.27	29.88	32.69	33.43	32.95	Kg	Crab
50	Kerang	Kg	-	-	14.62	15.20	15.21	Kg	Cockles
51	Ayam	Kg	8.41	8.80	9.82	10.28	10.36	Kg	Chicken
52	Daging Lembu	Kg	32.19	34.54	36.97	37.90	37.84	Kg	Beef

No.	Item Terpilih	Unit	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	Unit	Selected Items
Perkakas Isi Rumah & Barangan Elektrik									Household Appliances & Electrical Goods
53	Periuk Nasi Elektrik, 1.8LT	Sebiji	118.25	121.33	131.25	140.49	148.18	Each	Electric Rice Cooker, 1.8LT
54	Peti Sejuk 2-Pintu, kapasiti 280-300L	Sebuah	1,389.81	1,408.01	1,457.43	1,501.89	1,475.55	Each	Refrigerator, 2 Doors, with capacity 280-300L
55	Televisyen Warna, Full HD 40"-43"	Sebuah	1,385.01	1,440.79	1,442.67	1,279.31	1,242.04	Each	TV Colour, 40"-43" Full HD
56	Penghawa Dingin, 1.0 HP	Sebuah	-	-	-	1,310.68	1,341.52	Each	Air Conditioner, 1.0 HP
Perkakas Lain, Barang-Barang & Produk Untuk Penjagaan Diri									Other Appliances, Articles & Products for Personal Care
57	Lampin Bayi, Saiz M	1 Pek	33.44	33.00	34.27	35.72	35.55	1 Pack	Baby Diapers, Size M
58	Shampoo, 320 ML	1 Botol	11.41	11.45	11.57	11.49	11.46	1 Bottle	Shampoo, 320 ML
Susu Segar, Susu Pekat, Susu Tepung & Keluaran Susu Lain									Fresh Milk, Condensed Milk, Milk Powder & Other Dairy Products
59	Susu Segar UHT	1 L	6.91	6.98	7.51	8.09	8.22	1 L	Fresh Milk UHT
60	Susu, Krimer Pekat Manis	500 gm	2.82	2.86	3.49	3.95	4.00	500 gm	Sweetened Creamer Milk
61	Susu Tepung Bayi, PK	650 gm	25.41	25.44	25.79	27.67	28.85	650 gm	Powdered Milk (Infant), PK
62	Keju (12) PK	250 g	11.31	11.34	11.73	12.09	12.23	250 g	Cheese (12), PK
Makanan & Minuman									Food & Beverages
63	Nasi Lemak	1 Pinggan	2.84	2.87	3.23	3.51	3.68	1 Plate	Nasi Lemak
64	Nasi Kosong	1 Pinggan	1.50	1.55	1.69	1.84	1.98	1 Plate	Plain Rice
65	Nasi Campur (Ayam & Sayur)	1 Pinggan	-	-	-	7.24	7.72	1 Plate	Rice with side dishes (Chicken & Vegetables)
66	Nasi Campur (Ikan & Sayur)	1 Pinggan	-	-	-	7.50	7.99	1 Plate	Rice with side dishes (Fish & Vegetables)
67	Nasi Goreng	1 Pinggan	5.14	5.26	5.83	6.29	6.64	1 Plate	Fried Rice
68	Kuey Teow Goreng	1 Pinggan	5.12	5.26	5.86	6.36	6.73	1 Plate	Fried Kuey Teow
69	Mee Hoon Goreng	1 Pinggan	5.09	5.22	5.80	6.30	6.66	1 Plate	Fried Mee Hoon
70	Nasi Biryani	1 Pinggan	8.51	8.68	9.69	10.60	11.05	1 Plate	Biryani Rice
71	Roti Canai	Keping	1.13	1.14	1.32	1.47	1.54	Each	Roti Canai
72	Murtabak	Keping	-	-	-	7.55	7.74	Each	Murtabak
73	Kuih Karipap	Biji	-	-	-	0.52	0.56	Each	Kuih Karipap
74	Kuih Seri Muka	Biji	-	-	-	0.52	0.57	Each	Kuih Seri Muka
75	Air Minuman	500 ml	0.70	0.70	0.72	0.74	1.56	500 ml	Drinking Water
76	Satay Ayam	Cucuk	0.77	0.80	0.93	1.03	1.09	Each	Chicken Satay
77	Nasi Ayam	Pinggan	5.48	5.59	6.22	6.82	7.20	Plate	Chicken Rice
78	Teh Tarik	Cawan	1.61	1.64	1.84	2.01	2.14	Cup	Teh Tarik
79	Kopi-O	Cawan	1.33	1.37	1.52	1.64	1.78	Cup	Kopi-O
80	Teh-O	Cawan	1.27	1.31	1.43	1.55	1.67	Cup	Teh-O
81	Milo	Cawan	2.01	2.05	2.30	2.54	2.73	Cup	Milo
82	ABC	Mangkuk	-	-	-	4.55	4.83	Bowl	ABC
Barang Pengeluaran Perubatan									Pharmaceutical Products
83	Ubat batuk	60 ml Bot	6.68	6.71	6.87	7.07	7.86	60 ml Bot	Cough Mixture / Syrup
84	Paracetamol	12 / strip	4.62	4.69	4.93	5.15	5.21	12 / strip	Paracetamol
85	Cecair pembasmi kuman	50 ml	-	-	-	6.35	6.58	50 ml	Hand Sanitizer
Ikan dalam Sos Tomato & Minyak Masak									Fish in Tomato Sauce & Cooking Oil
86	Ikan dalam Sos Tomato	425 gm	7.65	7.84	8.53	9.31	9.61	425 gm	Fish in tomato sauce
87	Minyak Masak	3 kg Bot	16.99	20.24	26.06	24.08	22.35	3 kg Bot	Cooking Oil
88	Minyak Masak	5 kg Bot	23.17	28.33	31.10	30.53	30.05	5 kg Bot	Cooking Oil
89	Minyak Masak	1 kg Bot	5.60	6.40	7.04	6.89	6.98	1 kg Bot	Cooking Oil
Beras, Minuman Bermalt & Minuman Isotonik									Rice, Malt Drinks & Isotonic Drinks
90	Beras SST 5%	10 Kg	26.03	26.09	26.37	28.57	36.50	10 Kg	Rice SST 5%
91	Minuman bermalt PK	200 gm	4.62	4.63	4.69	5.10	5.22	200 gm	Malt Drinks, PK
92	Minuman Isotonik	1.5 L	3.40	3.47	3.65	3.84	3.88	1.5 L	Isotonic Drinks

No.	Item Terpilih	Unit	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	Unit	Selected Items
Mi, Kicap Soya Manis, Sos, Mayonis, Tepung, Minuman Beralkohol & Ubat Nyamuk									Mee, Sweet Soy Sauce, Sauce, Mayonnaise, Flour, Alcoholic Beverages & Mosquito Repellent
93	Mi Kering	500 gm	3.76	3.84	4.19	4.82	5.08	500 gm	Dried Mee
94	Mi Kering	Pek 5	4.25	4.30	4.64	5.13	5.13	Pack of 5	Dried Mee
95	Mi Basah	Kg	-	-	-	3.73	3.83	Kg	Wet Mee
96	Kicap Soya Manis	345 ml	5.64	5.64	5.67	5.89	6.34	345 ml	Sweet Soy Sauce
97	Sos Tomato	475 gm Bot	3.73	3.93	4.16	4.40	4.87	475 gm Bot	Tomato Sauce
98	Sos Cili	340 gm Bot	3.28	3.40	3.65	3.94	4.21	340 gm Bot	Chilli Sauce
99	Mayonis	230 ml Bot	6.20	6.29	6.55	7.21	7.97	230 ml Bot	Mayonnaise
100	Tepung Gandum	Kg	-	-	-	3.63	3.50	Kg	Wheat Flour
101	Minuman Beralkohol	320 ml Tin	6.36	6.67	6.93	7.09	7.19	320 ml Tin	Alcoholic Beverages
102	Ubat Nyamuk	10 keping	1.85	1.87	1.93	2.12	2.31	10 pc	Mosquito Repellent
103	Ubat Nyamuk	30 keping	5.19	5.22	5.21	5.35	5.67	30 pc	Mosquito Repellent
104	Ubat Nyamuk	360 gm Tin	8.78	9.17	9.64	10.20	10.45	360 gm Tin	Mosquito Repellent
Barangan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah, Buku & Alat tulis, Barangan Untuk Penjagaan Diri, Perkhidmatan & Makanan Haiwan									Goods & Services For Routine Household Maintenance, Books & Stationery, Products for Personal Care, Services & Pet Food
105	Plastik Sampah	Pek 10 Keping	5.78	6.09	6.58	6.85	7.10	Pack of 10 pc	Garbage Plastic Bag
106	Pelembut Fabrik	2 L Bot	8.89	11.64	12.46	13.19	14.48	2 L Bot	Fabric Softener
107	Pen	Sebatang	0.94	0.97	1.03	1.09	1.28	Each	Pen
108	Pensil Warna	Kotak 12 Batang	13.73	13.48	13.88	14.28	14.74	12 pc Box	Pencil, Colour
109	Kertas Fotostat	1 Rim	15.31	15.21	15.89	16.71	16.89	1 Rim	Photostat Paper
110	Buku Latihan	Sebuah	1.24	1.24	1.30	1.41	1.43	Each	Exercise Book
111	Menggunting Rambut (Lelaki)	Sekali	11.90	12.86	13.41	14.06	14.97	Each	Men's Hair Cut
112	Mencabut Gigi	Satu	-	-	-	86.69	89.42	Each	Dental Extraction
113	Berus Gigi	Satu	3.40	3.43	3.51	3.65	3.79	Each	Toothbrush
114	Ubat Gigi	Tiub 175 gm	8.47	8.97	9.62	10.45	10.58	175 gm Tube	Toothpaste
115	Tisu Tandas	10 Gulung	9.78	9.96	10.10	11.66	20.53	10 Rolls	Toilet Paper
116	Tuala Wanita	Pek 10	3.36	3.41	3.40	3.70	4.17	Pack of 10	Sanitary Napkin
117	Tuala Wanita	Pek 8	4.19	4.20	4.81	6.70	7.07	Pack of 8	Sanitary Napkin
118	Sabun Mandi	1 Pek 3, 85 gm	4.16	4.22	4.49	4.81	4.96	1 Pack of 3, 85 gm	Toilet Soap
119	Sabun Mandi	220 ml Bot	6.13	6.12	6.16	8.13	8.58	220 ml Bot	Shower Cream
120	Makanan Haiwan	450 gm	-	-	-	7.89	15.06	450 gm	Pet Food

Indeks Harga Makanan FAO Tahunan (2014-2016=100), 1990-2024
Annual FAO Food Price Indices (2014-2016=100), 1990-2024

	Indeks Harga Makanan <i>Food Price Index</i>	Indeks Harga Daging <i>Meat Price Index</i>	Indeks Harga Tenusu <i>Dairy Price Index</i>	Indeks Harga Bijirin <i>Cereals Price Index</i>	Indeks Harga Minyak <i>Oils Price Index</i>	Indeks Harga Gula <i>Sugar Price Index</i>
1990	63.3	82.5	42.6	58.1	45.5	77.7
1991	62.3	81.5	45.5	57.9	49.0	55.5
1992	64.2	78.4	54.8	61.0	53.0	56.0
1993	62.3	75.0	48.6	59.0	54.0	62.0
1994	67.3	76.3	47.4	61.9	71.9	74.9
1995	76.8	85.2	62.7	70.8	80.0	82.2
1996	77.8	84.3	61.6	83.7	69.9	74.0
1997	70.8	79.3	59.4	66.5	70.7	70.4
1998	64.8	66.3	55.8	58.9	83.9	55.2
1999	55.4	62.4	48.3	53.1	58.2	38.8
2000	53.7	61.3	54.5	51.4	42.9	50.6
2001	55.4	62.9	60.9	51.8	42.5	53.5
2002	53.4	56.1	46.1	55.6	55.1	42.6
2003	58.1	59.3	54.5	59.4	62.6	43.9
2004	65.9	68.6	69.8	64.0	69.6	44.3
2005	67.6	72.6	77.2	60.8	64.4	61.2
2006	72.9	71.4	73.1	71.2	70.5	91.4
2007	94.6	77.8	122.4	100.9	107.3	62.4
2008	117.7	90.8	132.3	137.6	141.1	79.2
2009	91.8	81.6	91.4	97.2	94.4	112.2
2010	106.9	91.4	111.9	107.5	122.0	131.7
2011	131.8	105.0	129.9	142.2	156.5	160.9
2012	122.8	104.7	111.7	137.4	138.3	133.3
2013	120.1	106.2	140.9	129.1	119.5	109.5
2014	115.0	112.1	130.2	115.8	110.6	105.2
2015	93.1	96.8	87.1	95.9	89.9	83.2
2016	92.0	91.1	82.6	88.3	99.4	111.6
2017	97.9	97.5	108.0	91.0	101.9	99.1
2018	95.8	94.4	107.3	100.8	87.8	77.4
2019	94.9	99.5	102.8	96.6	83.2	78.6
2020	98.1	95.3	101.8	103.1	99.4	79.5
2021	125.7	107.5	119.6	131.2	164.9	109.3
2022	144.5	118.3	149.5	154.7	187.8	114.5
2023	124.5	114.1	123.7	130.9	126.3	145.0
2024	122.0	117.3	129.8	113.5	138.1	125.7

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TECHNICAL NOTES

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Konsep dan Definisi

Pengenalan

IHP mengukur perubahan peratus kos pembelian mengikut masa bagi “bakul” tetap barangan dan perkhidmatan yang mewakili corak purata pembelian oleh sekumpulan penduduk pada sesuatu tempoh masa yang ditetapkan. “Bakul” ini merujuk kepada barangan dan perkhidmatan yang mempunyai kualiti dan kuantiti yang seakan-akan sama atau tidak berubah, mengandungi item yang berada lama atau boleh di ukur secara berterusan di pasaran berbanding dengan masa. Perubahan harga barangan yang berlaku dalam bakul ini adalah disebabkan oleh perubahan harga yang sebenarnya sahaja, iaitu perubahan harga ini tidak berkaitan langsung dengan perubahan pada kuantiti atau kualiti barangan dan perkhidmatan tersebut.

Barangan dan perkhidmatan yang diliputi dalam “bakul” ini adalah luas, dikelaskan berpandu kepada United Nations “Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (COICOP)” dalam tiga belas kumpulan berikut:

- Makanan & Minuman
- Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau
- Pakaian dan Kasut
- Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas & Bahan Api Lain
- Hiasan, Perkakasan & Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah
- Kesihatan
- Pengangkutan
- Maklumat & Komunikasi
- Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan
- Pendidikan
- Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan
- Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan
- Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan

Indeks Harga Pengguna dikira mengikut negeri-negeri di Semenanjung Malaysia, Sabah dan Sarawak. Kesemua indeks negeri tersebut digabungkan bagi mengeluarkan indeks Malaysia. Indeks Malaysia ialah indeks komposit berdasarkan wajaran perbelanjaan bagi semua negeri di Malaysia.

Liputan

Bermula daripada keluaran Januari 2024, wajaran yang digunapakai dalam pengiraan Indeks Harga Pengguna adalah merujuk kepada corak perbelanjaan yang diperoleh daripada Survei Perbelanjaan Isi Rumah yang dijalankan pada tahun 2022.

Harga

Harga yang digunakan dalam pengiraan IHP adalah harga runcit atau harga transaksi termasuk semua jenis cukai yang dikenakan ke atas barangan dan perkhidmatan tersebut.

Pungutan ini dilaksanakan setiap bulan bagi kesemua item dan terutamanya bagi barangan makanan mudah rosak, ia dipungut secara bulanan dan juga mingguan. Manakala, bagi sewa rumah, harga dipungut secara suku tahunan.

Pemilihan outlet untuk pungutan harga dibuat secara purposive dengan sampel outlet dipilih berdasarkan nilai jualan yang tinggi sebagai asas pemilihan (kecuali bagi sewa rumah). Harga bagi 573 barangan diambil kira dalam pengiraan indeks dan harga ini diperoleh dari 21,300 saluran runcit di Malaysia.

Wajaran

Wajaran yang digunakan dalam pengiraan Indeks Harga Pengguna dikemaskini secara berkala. Prosedur ini adalah perlu bagi memastikan wajaran ini menggambarkan perubahan dalam corak perbelanjaan pengguna.

Metodologi Pengiraan Indeks

Berkuatkuasa mulai penerbitan data untuk rujukan Januari 2016, kaedah indeks rantaian Laspeyres digunakan dalam pengiraan IHP. Ia menggunakan asas rujukan Disember 2015 = 100. Kaedah yang sama digunakan dalam pengiraan IHP penerbitan Januari 2018 dengan menggunakan asas rujukan Disember 2017=100, manakala pengiraan IHP penerbitan Januari 2024 dengan menggunakan asas rujukan Disember 2023=100.

Indeks harga pengguna dihitung sebagai indeks rantaian bakul tetap. Ini bermakna bahawa urutan indeks bakul tetap dirantai bersama untuk mewujudkan satu siri masa yang berterusan. Perkara ini

perlu untuk mengelakkan perubahan yang tidak dijangka dalam indeks apabila pengemaskinian bakul dilakukan.

Dalam usaha untuk indeks dirantai bersama antara bakul, wajaran perbelanjaan hibrid untuk bakul lama dan baru perlu dinyatakan pada satu tempoh harga yang sama. Tempoh tersebut dikenali sebagai bulan pautan (link month).

Wajaran bulan pautan diperoleh dengan mengemaskini harga pada bulan pautan terhadap wajaran perbelanjaan asal untuk mendapatkan perbelanjaan hibrid yang dinyatakan pada harga bulan pautan.

Dalam bulan yang berikutnya selepas bulan pautan bakul, indeks harga dihitung menggunakan bakul baru didarabkan dengan indeks yang diterbitkan sebelumnya berdasarkan bakul lama.

$$I_{2010:t \text{ dirantai}} = I_{Dis2023:t \text{ 2022}} \times I_{Dis2017:t \text{ 2016}} \times I_{Dis2015:Dis2017:Dis2023 \text{ 2014}} \times I_{2010:Dis2015 \text{ 2010}}$$

dimana:

$I_{2010:t \text{ dirantai}}$	adalah indeks rantaian bagi tempoh pemerhatian harga t dengan tempoh rujukan harga 2010;
$I_{Dis2023:t \text{ 2022}}$	adalah indeks bagi tempoh pemerhatian harga t dengan Disember 2023 sebagai tempoh rujukan harga, dihitung menggunakan bakul 2022;
$I_{Dis2017:t \text{ 2016}}$	adalah indeks bagi tempoh pemerhatian harga t dengan Disember 2017 sebagai tempoh rujukan harga, dihitung menggunakan bakul 2016;
$I_{Dis2015:Dis2017:Dis \text{ 2023 2014}}$	adalah indeks bagi Disember 2023 dengan Disember 2017 dengan Disember 2015 sebagai tempoh rujukan harga dihitung menggunakan bakul 2014;
$I_{2010:Dis2015 \text{ 2010}}$	adalah indeks bagi bulan Disember 2015, dengan 2010 sebagai tempoh rujukan harga dihitung menggunakan bakul 2010

Dalam kes indeks rantaian, penjumlahan indeks purata berwajaran bagi kumpulan peringkat rendah atau barangan adalah tidak sepadan dengan kumpulan peringkat yang lebih tinggi (indeks rantaian tidak berdaya tambah).

Inflasi Tahunan

Inflasi merujuk kepada kadar perubahan yang ditunjukkan oleh pergerakan harga. Kaedah pengiraan yang digunakan ialah perubahan peratus antara purata tahunan tahun semasa yang spesifik dengan purata tahunan yang sama ditetapkan pada tahun sebelumnya. Contoh berikut menunjukkan cara mengira perubahan mata indeks dan inflasi tahunan.

Perubahan Mata Indeks

Indeks Harga Pengguna	125.4
Tolak Indeks sebelumnya	124.3
Bersamaan dengan	<u>1.1</u>

Inflasi Tahunan

Perubahan mata indeks dibahagi dengan indeks sebelumnya, didarab dengan seratus

$$= \frac{125.4 - 124.3}{124.3} \times 100$$

$$= 0.9\%$$

Pindaan

Pindaan dibuat kepada angka yang telah diterbitkan berdasarkan angka terkini yang diperolehi.

TECHNICAL NOTES

Concepts and Definitions

Introduction

The CPI measures the percentage change through time in the cost of purchasing a constant “basket” of goods and services which represents the average pattern of purchases made by a particular population group in a specified time period. The “basket” is of an unchanging or equivalent quantity and quality of goods and services, consisting of items for which there are continually measurable market prices over time. Changes in the costs of items in the basket are therefore due only to “pure” price movements, i.e. price movements that are not associated with changes in the quality and / or quantity of the set of consumer goods and services in the basket.

The “basket” covers a wide range of goods and services, classified according to the United Nations “Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (COICOP)” in the following thirteen groups:

- *Food & Beverages*
- *Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco*
- *Clothing & Footwear*
- *Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels*
- *Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance*
- *Health*
- *Transport*
- *Information & Communication*
- *Recreation, Sport & Culture*
- *Education*
- *Restaurants & Accommodation Services*
- *Insurance & Financial Services*
- *Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services*

The Consumer Price Index is calculated according to states in Peninsular Malaysia, Sabah and Sarawak. All the state indices will be combined to produce Malaysia’s index. Malaysia’s index is a composite index weighted by states expenditure weights of each state’s indices.

Coverage

Commencing January 2024, the weights used in the calculation of the CPI are based on the pattern of expenditure obtained from the Household Expenditure Survey conducted in 2022.

Price

The prices used in the calculation of the CPI are retail prices or transacted prices including all taxes imposed on those goods and services.

Prices are collected on a monthly basis for all items and especially for perishable food items, it was collected both on monthly as well as on weekly basis. Meanwhile, rents are collected once every quarter.

The selection of outlets in which prices are to be collected is purposive (other than for rents) with the sample designed to cover outlets with high sales turnover. Prices of 573 items are used in the computation and these are obtained from 23,300 retail outlets in Malaysia.

Weights

The weights used in the calculation of the Consumer Price Index are periodically updated. This procedure is necessary to ensure that the weights reflect the changes in consumer expenditure pattern.

Index Calculation Methodology

Effective with the release of data for January 2016, Laspeyres chain index method is used in the calculation of the CPI. It employs December 2015=100 as the reference base. The same method will be used in the calculation of the CPI publication January 2018 using the reference base December 2017=100, while the calculation of the CPI publication January 2024 using the reference base December 2023=100.

The consumer price indices are calculated as a chain of fixed-basket indices. This means that a sequence of fixed-basket indices have been chained together to create a continuous time series. This is necessary to avoid having breaks in an index when the basket is updated.

In order to chain indices across baskets, hybrid expenditure weights for the old and new baskets must be expressed at the prices of a common period. This common period is called the link month.

Link month weights are obtained by updating the price of the original expenditure weights to obtain the hybrid expenditures expressed at the prices of the link month.

In the month following the basket link month, price indices calculated using the new basket are multiplied by the index levels previously published for the old basket.

$$I_{2010:t \text{ chained}} = I_{\text{Dec2023}:t \text{ 2022}} \times I_{\text{Dec2017}:t \text{ 2016}} \times I_{\text{Dec2015:Dec2017:Dec2023 2014}} \times I_{2010:\text{Dec2015 2010}}$$

dimana:

$I_{2010:t \text{ chained}}$ is a chained index for the price observation period t with a price reference period equal to 2010;

$I_{\text{Dec2023}:t \text{ 2022}}$ is an index for the price observation period t with December 2023 as the price reference period, calculated using the 2022 basket;

$I_{\text{Dec2017}:t \text{ 2016}}$ is an index for the price observation period t with December 2017 as the price reference period, calculated using the 2016 basket;

$I_{\text{Dec2015:Dec2017:Dec2023 2014}}$ is a chained index for December 2023 with December 2017 with December 2015 as the price reference period, calculated using the 2014 basket;

$I_{2010:\text{Dec2015 2010}}$ is a chained index for December 2015, with 2010 as the price reference period calculated using the 2010 basket;

In the case of the chain index, the weighted averages of indices of lower level groups or items do not match those of the corresponding upper level groups (the chain index has no additivity).

Annual Inflation

Inflation refers to the rate of change indicated by price movements. The calculation method used is the percentage change between annual average for the specific current year to the same fixed period in the previous year. The following example illustrates the computation of index points and annual inflation.

Index Point Change

Consumer Price Index	125.4
Less Previous Index	124.3
Equals to	<u>1.1</u>

Annual Inflation

Index point difference divided by the previous index, multiplied by one hundred

$$= \frac{125.4 - 124.3}{124.3} \times 100$$

$$= 0.9\%$$

Revision

Revision will be made to the published figures based on the latest data available.

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