



MINISTRY OF ECONOMY
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA



POCKET STATS Q2 2025



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DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA



MINISTRY OF ECONOMY
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA

POCKET STATS Q2 2025

Announcement

ASEAN-Malaysia 2025 Chairmanship: The Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) will chair the 15th ASEAN Community Statistical System Committee (ACSS15) which aims to strengthen the statistical cooperation towards sustainable regional development.

Malaysia has, for the first time, successfully recorded the top position globally in the biennial Open Data Inventory (ODIN) 2024/25 report released by Open Data Watch (ODW), surpassing 198 other countries. This achievement marks a significant leap from its 67th position in the ODIN 2022/23 assessment.

The Government of Malaysia has declared October 20th as National Statistics Day (MyStats Day), with the theme 'Statistics is the Essence of Life.' Meanwhile, the Fourth World Statistics Day will be celebrated on 20th October 2025, with the theme 'Driving Change with Quality Statistics and Data for Everyone'.

OpenDOSM NextGen is a medium that provides data catalogue and visualisations to facilitate users' analysis and can be accessed through <https://open.dosm.gov.my>

DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA

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Blok C6 & C7, Kompleks C,
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Tel.	:	03-8885 7000
Fax	:	03-8888 9248
Portal	:	https://www.dosm.gov.my
Facebook / X / Instagram / YouTube	:	StatsMalaysia
E-mail	:	info@dosm.gov.my (general enquiries) data@dosm.gov.my (data request & enquiries)
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PREFACE

PocketStats provides important information on the economic and social statistics from 2018 to the second quarter of 2025 to measure the progress and performance of the Malaysia's economy to fulfill the requirement of policy planning and development.

This publication is divided into four sections, which are:

- a. Economic Indicators;
- b. Social Indicators;
- c. Other Indicators; and
- d. State Socioeconomic Indicators

The department gratefully acknowledges the co-operation rendered by all parties involved in making this publication a success. Every feedback and suggestions towards improving future publication is highly appreciated.

DATO' SRI DR. MOHD UZIR MAHIDIN

Chief Statistician Malaysia

AUGUST 2025

SYMBOLS/ABBREVIATIONS USED

-	Nil	RM	Ringgit Malaysia
n.a	Not Available	BEC	Broad Economic Categories
p	Provisional / Preliminary	n.e.s	Not Else Specified
e	Estimates		
r	Revised		

NOTES

Area Covered	Statistics provided relate to Malaysia, except where otherwise stated.
Round of figures	Sum of monthly figures may not tally year total due to rounding.
Source	Names of agencies providing the statistics are given in the footnotes except in cases where the Department of Statistics Malaysia is the sole source of data.

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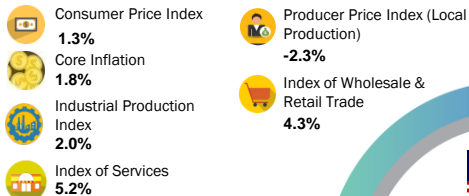
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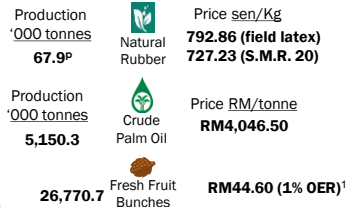
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SNAPSHOT ON Q2 2025

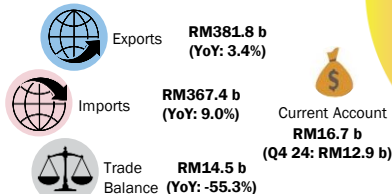
DOMESTIC ECONOMY



COMMODITIES



EXTERNAL

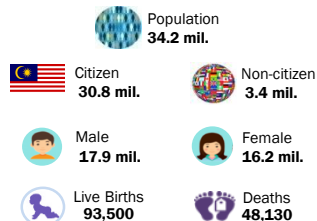


MALAYSIA

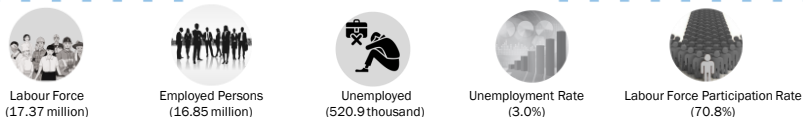
GNI per capita
RM56,004

GDP GROWTH (YoY)
4.4%

DEMOGRAPHY³



LABOUR FORCE



Notes:
1. Starting Q2 2020, Average Price of Fresh Fruit Bunches (FFB) will refer to 1% Oil Extraction Rate (OER).
2. ^P Provisional
3. These statistics were revised based on the Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2020 (MyCensus 2020).
4. The data for Crude Palm Oil and Fresh Fruit Bunches refers to Q3 2024.

HOUSEHOLD & LIVING QUARTERS 2020



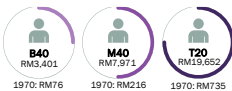
No. of Living Quarters
9.6 million
(1970: 1.6 million)

No. of Households
8.2 million
(1970: 1.8 million)

Average Household Size
3.9 persons
(1970: 5.5 persons)

MONTHLY HOUSEHOLD INCOME 2022

Mean
RM8,479
(1970: RM264)



Median
RM6,338



1 Year

Mean Age of Mother at First Live Birth, 2023

28.0 Years
(1991: 25.7 years)

5 Years

Infant Mortality Rate, 2023
6.7 (1958¹: 79.6)
(per 1,000 live births)

Under-5 Mortality Rate, 2023
8.3 (1965: 70.2)
(per 1,000 live births)

7 Years

Primary Enrolment, 2023
2,820,784 (1970: 1,684,263)
Secondary Enrolment, 2023
2,158,428 (1970: 609,379)
Tertiary Enrolment, 2023
1,271,499 (1979: 52,975)

Literacy Rate At Age 15 & Above, 2023
96.2% (1982: 79.7%)

LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH 2024^e

73.0
Years

1966¹:
63.1 years



77.8
Years

1966¹:
66.0 years

Ageing 2022^p

People Aged 60 Years & Over: 11.1%
Expected to reach 15.3% in 2030

No. of Deaths, 2023

196,965 (1958¹: 71,602)

CAUSES OF DEATH 2023

Pneumonia

15.2% (2000: 4.6%)

Ischaemic heart diseases

15.1% (2000: 11.6%)

Cerebrovascular diseases

7.2% (2000: 8.2%)



2025^p POPULATION



34.2
million

Urban²
75.0%

Rural²
25.0%



Citizen
30.9 mil.



Non-citizen
3.4 mil.



Female
16.3 mil.



Male
18.0 mil.

Population density: 104 persons per km²

VITAL STATISTICS 2023

52

Live births
per hour

Live Births 2023

455,761 (1958¹: 281,594)

22

Deaths
per hour

Total Fertility Rate 2023

1.7 (1958¹: 6.3)

(per woman aged 15-49 years)



ECONOMIC INDICATORS



#MyStatsDay

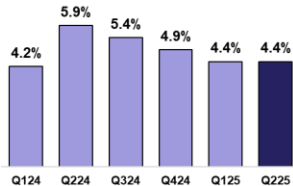
#LeaveNoOneBehind

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

Malaysia's economic performance **grew**

4.4%

(Q1 2025: 4.4%)



PRODUCTION - Performance led by **Services and Manufacturing sectors**



GDP (Current Prices)

Q225 | Q125
RM488.2b | RM484.8b



Gross National Income (GNI)

Q225 | Q125
RM479.3b | RM467.7b



GDP (Constant Prices)

Q225 | Q125
RM419.3b | RM415.3b



GNI per capita

Q225 | Q125
RM56,004 | RM54,711



EXPENDITURE - Performance led by **Private final consumption expenditure (PFCE)**



Note: % change year on year
Q225|Q125

ECONOMIC BAROMETER

Economic Barometer	2023 ^e	2024 ^p	2024 ^p			2025 ^p	
			Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
GDP at Current Prices (RM million)	1,824,019	1,932,291	474,607	490,246	501,472	484,812	488,165
GDP at Constant 2015 Prices (RM million)	1,570,142	1,650,305	401,672	420,354	430,477	415,338	419,315
Gross National Income (GNI) (RM million)	1,768,358	1,866,181	459,774	472,839	484,338	467,678	479,278
Savings Investment Gap (RM million)	20,048	27,716	4,271	1,800	12,907	16,697	265
Gross National Disposable Income (RM million)	1,757,162	1,857,218	458,596	470,469	478,458	466,451	474,698
Gross National Savings (RM million)	435,957	451,929	126,290	107,026	105,002	109,686	120,771
GNI Per Capita (RM)	52,942	54,793	53,998	55,445	56,718	54,711	56,004
GNI Per Capita (Growth YoY, %)	-0.4	3.5	4.0	3.5	4.8	3.2	3.7
Current Account Balance (CAB)/GNI (%)	1.1	1.5	0.9	0.4	2.7	3.6	0.1

Notes:
^e Estimates
^p Preliminary

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity at Constant 2015 Prices (Growth YoY, %)	2023 ^e	2024 ^p	2024 ^p			2025 ^p	
			Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
			Gross Domestic Product	3.5	5.1	5.9	5.4
• Agriculture	0.2	3.1	7.6	3.6	-0.7	0.7	2.1
• Mining & Quarrying	0.5	0.9	2.7	-2.8	-0.7	-2.7	-5.2
• Manufacturing	0.7	4.2	4.7	5.6	4.2	4.1	3.7
• Construction	6.0	17.5	17.2	20.0	20.7	14.2	12.1
• Services	5.1	5.3	5.9	5.2	5.5	5.0	5.1

Notes:

^e Estimates^p Preliminary

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity at Constant 2015 Prices (Growth YoY, %)	2023 ^e	2024 ^p	2024 ^p			2025 ^p	
			Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Agriculture	0.2	3.1	7.6	3.6	-0.7	0.7	2.1
• Rubber	-6.6	10.5	-1.0	13.9	23.3	9.1	-11.3
• Oil Palm	0.2	5.1	19.1	7.4	-5.3	-3.1	5.3
• Livestock	1.5	3.3	5.4	0.7	1.6	2.5	1.5
• Other Agriculture	1.9	1.3	0.9	2.1	1.9	2.2	2.0
• Forestry & Logging	-8.7	-5.4	-10.4	0.6	-1.5	-10.5	-4.8
• Fishing	-0.6	2.9	6.5	-0.3	3.4	7.9	-2.1
Mining & Quarrying	0.5	0.9	2.7	-2.8	-0.7	-2.7	-5.2
• Crude Oil & Condensate	-0.4	-2.7	1.6	-5.9	-6.5	-4.6	-1.6
• Natural Gas	0.6	3.0	2.9	-1.7	3.1	-2.2	-8.1
• Other Mining & Quarrying	4.3	3.4	7.1	2.6	0.3	1.5	-2.9

Notes:

^e Estimates^p Preliminary

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity at Constant 2015 Prices (Growth YoY, %)	2023 ^e	2024 ^p	2024 ^p			2025 ^p	
			Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Manufacturing	0.7	4.2	4.7	5.6	4.2	4.1	3.7
• G1: Vegetable and Animal Oils & Fats and Food Processing	5.1	4.9	5.0	7.6	6.3	9.2	11.8
• G2: Beverages and Tobacco Products	6.2	8.1	7.9	9.9	8.0	3.1	4.1
• G3: Textiles, Wearing Apparel and Leather Products	1.2	2.6	3.6	4.6	0.5	1.1	-0.2
• G4: Wood Products, Furniture, Paper Products and Printing	-0.4	5.1	5.2	6.5	4.5	3.1	3.3
• G5: Petroleum, Chemical, Rubber and Plastic Products	-0.8	3.2	4.1	4.4	3.1	2.6	-0.8
• G6: Non-metallic Mineral Products, Basic Metal and Fabricated Metal Products	5.2	7.5	9.4	9.2	4.3	3.6	3.8
• G7: Electrical, Electronic and Optical Products	-1.6	4.1	3.0	5.6	7.2	7.8	7.3
• G8: Transport Equipment, Other Manufacturing and Repair	3.5	1.1	5.6	1.0	-3.4	-8.0	-2.2

Notes:

^e Estimates^p Preliminary

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity at Constant 2015 Prices (Growth YoY, %)	2023 ^e	2024 ^p	2024 ^p			2025 ^p	
			Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
			Construction	6.0	17.5	17.2	20.0
• Residential Buildings	2.4	18.8	14.1	22.7	30.2	16.6	12.2
• Non-residential Buildings	-0.4	14.0	2.9	28.0	23.7	21.4	17.0
• Civil Engineering	14.5	16.3	23.5	10.8	9.1	5.2	9.4
• Specialised Construction Activities	6.6	21.0	27.1	21.7	23.7	17.2	10.6

Notes:
^e Estimates
^p Preliminary

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity at Constant 2015 Prices (Growth YoY, %)	2023 ^e	2024 ^p	2024 ^p			2025 ^p	
			Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
			Services	5.1	5.3	5.9	5.2
• Private Services	5.2	5.5	6.1	5.3	5.6	4.9	4.8
Utilities	2.7	3.6	3.2	3.1	1.1	-1.2	1.1
Wholesale & Retail Trade	5.9	4.3	4.6	4.1	4.4	4.3	4.3
Food & Beverage and Accommodation	7.1	6.2	6.0	6.2	7.1	7.8	9.0
Transportation & Storage	13.6	10.7	10.3	10.6	10.7	9.5	8.6
Information & Communication	3.6	3.4	3.1	3.5	4.1	3.6	3.5
Finance & Insurance	-2.4	4.9	10.3	3.7	5.4	2.7	1.4
Real Estate	3.8	12.4	11.8	14.1	13.5	12.4	9.9
Business Services	10.7	8.3	8.5	8.6	7.8	7.7	8.0
Other Services	6.5	5.7	5.3	6.0	6.1	4.7	5.5
• Government Services	4.9	4.8	4.6	5.0	5.0	5.9	6.4

Notes:

^e Estimates^p Preliminary

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure at Constant 2015 Prices (Growth YoY, %)	2023 ^e	2024 ^p	2024 ^p			2025 ^p	
			Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Total GDP	3.5	5.1	5.9	5.4	4.9	4.4	4.4
• Private Final Consumption Expenditure	4.6	5.1	5.7	4.7	5.3	5.0	5.3
• Government Final Consumption Expenditure	3.4	4.7	1.8	6.0	4.0	4.3	6.4
• Gross Fixed Capital Formation	5.4	12.0	11.5	15.3	11.8	9.7	12.1
• Exports of Goods & Services	-7.9	8.3	8.5	11.7	8.7	4.1	2.6
• Imports of Goods & Services	-6.8	8.2	9.0	13.0	5.9	3.1	6.6

Notes:

^e Estimates

^p Preliminary

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure at Constant 2015 Prices (Growth YoY, %)	2023 ^e	2024 ^p	2024 ^p			2025 ^p	
			Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Private Final Consumption Expenditure	4.6	5.1	5.7	4.7	5.3	5.0	5.3
• Food & Non-alcoholic Beverages	4.3	4.6	7.3	3.5	3.9	4.3	4.2
• Clothing & Footwear	7.0	8.5	10.4	9.2	8.8	8.9	7.5
• Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	6.6	5.0	3.2	5.2	3.3	1.7	1.5
• Furnishing, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	3.3	6.7	7.9	5.4	4.8	4.6	4.3
• Transport	9.6	10.5	9.1	13.1	12.8	9.1	9.4
• Communication	7.4	5.4	4.0	3.5	8.1	8.5	8.6
• Recreation Services & Culture	5.3	5.7	6.3	5.4	3.8	5.0	4.9
• Restaurants & Hotels	7.3	11.7	9.6	13.8	13.6	13.2	14.3
• Others	-3.7	-3.7	0.9	-7.0	-5.9	-1.2	-0.02

Notes:

^e Estimates^p Preliminary

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure at Constant 2015 Prices (Growth YoY, %)	2023 ^e	2024 ^p	2024 ^p			2025 ^p	
			Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
GFCF by Type of Assets	5.4	12.0	11.5	15.3	11.8	9.7	12.1
• Structure	6.1	15.3	12.5	18.6	19.5	13.4	10.5
• Machinery and Equipment	5.1	9.3	11.8	12.4	4.1	5.4	16.6
• Other Asset	2.8	6.4	4.2	10.8	5.5	7.2	0.3
GFCF by Sectors	5.4	12.0	11.5	15.3	11.8	9.7	12.1
• Public	8.5	11.1	9.1	14.4	10.0	11.6	13.6
• Private	4.5	12.3	12.0	15.6	12.7	9.2	11.8

Notes:
^e Estimates
^p Preliminary

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure at Constant 2015 Prices (Growth YoY, %)	2023 ^e	2024 ^p	2024 ^p			2025 ^p	
			Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Exports of Goods and Services	-7.9	8.3	8.5	11.7	8.7	4.1	2.6
• Goods	-12.5	5.3	5.6	9.2	6.6	1.6	1.4
• Services	32.9	25.5	24.7	26.4	19.5	16.9	8.0
Imports of Goods and Services	-6.8	8.2	9.0	13.0	5.9	3.1	6.6
• Goods	-10.9	8.9	9.9	15.3	6.1	1.8	7.2
• Services	16.1	5.7	5.1	3.9	4.9	8.7	4.2

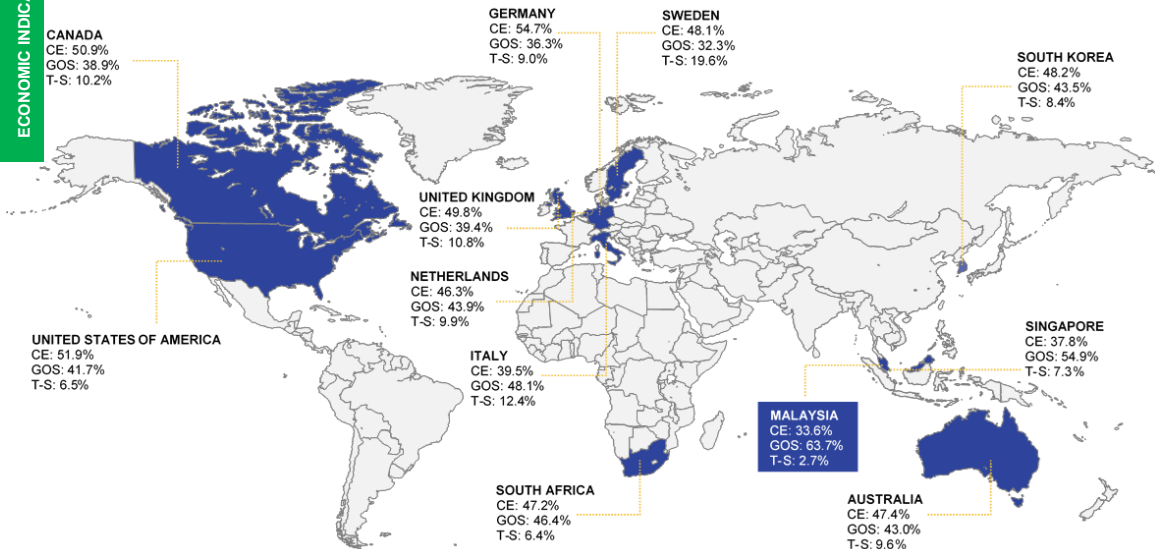
Notes:
^e Estimates
^p Preliminary

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

Gross Domestic Product (Growth YoY, %)	2023	2024	2024			2025	
			Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
ASEAN Countries							
• Malaysia	3.5	5.1	5.9	5.4	4.9	4.4	4.4
• Singapore	1.8	4.4	3.4	5.7	5.0	4.1	4.4
• Indonesia	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.9	5.1
• Philippines	5.5	5.7	6.5	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.5
• Brunei	1.1	4.1	5.4	5.7	-1.3	-1.8	n.a
• Thailand	2.0	2.5	2.3	3.0	3.3	3.1	n.a
• Vietnam	5.1	7.1	7.3	7.4	7.6	6.9	8.0
Other Selected Countries							
• USA	2.9	2.8	3.0	2.7	2.5	2.0	2.0*
• European Union	0.5	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.5*
• Spain	2.7	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	2.8	2.8
• Italy	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.4
• France	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.1	0.6	0.6	0.7
• United Kingdom	0.4	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.3	n.a
• People's Republic of China	5.2	5.0	4.7	4.6	5.4	5.4	5.2
• Republic of Korea	1.6	2.0	2.2	1.4	1.1	-0.1	0.5*
• Taiwan	1.1	4.8	4.9	4.2	3.8	5.5	8.0*

Note:
n.a not available
* Advance Estimate (AE)

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT BY INCOME APPROACH FOR SELECTED COUNTRIES, 2024



Sumber / Sources: Laman sesawang Pejabat Statistik Negara (NSO) terpilih
Selected National Statistical Office (NSO) website

Nota / Notes:

- Angka menunjukkan peratus sumbangan komponen pendapatan kepada KDNK. Jumlah komponen mungkin tidak sama dengan 100 peratus disebabkan oleh pembundaran atau perbezaan statistik yang diterbitkan oleh NSO.
The numbers show percentage share of income components to GDP. The sum of the components may not equal to 100 per cent due to the rounding of total figures or statistical discrepancy published by the NSOs.
- Peratus sumbangan ini dikira oleh Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM).
The percentage share was calculated by Department of Statistics, Malaysia (DOSM).

Petunjuk / Legend

- PP : Pampasan Pekerja
CE : Compensation of Employees
LKK : Lebihan Kendalian Kasar
GOS : Gross Operating Surplus
C-S : Cukai Tolak Subsidi
T-S : Taxes Less Subsidies

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

Current Account

“Current Account Balance recorded **a surplus of RM0.3 billion** mainly supported by net exports of Goods and lower deficit in Primary Income.”

GOODS



Q2 25 Surplus
RM17.0b

Q1 25 Surplus
RM38.5b

SERVICES

Q2 25 Deficit
RM3.3b

Q1 25 Deficit
RM3.4b



PRIMARY INCOME



Q2 25 Deficit
RM8.9b

Q1 25 Deficit
RM17.1b

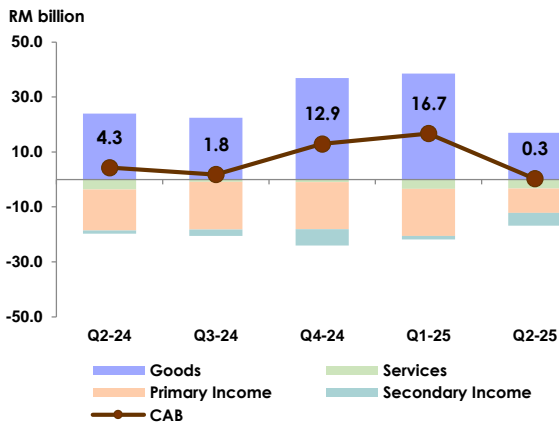
SECONDARY INCOME

Q2 25 Deficit
RM4.6b

Q1 25 Deficit
RM1.2b



Current Account Balance, Q2 2024 – Q2 2025



“Financial account recorded **a lower net outflow of RM2.2 billion**, owing to net outflows in **Other Investment.**”

DIRECT INVESTMENT

	Net inflow		Net inflow
Q2 25	RM2.2b	Q1 25	RM12.1b

PORTFOLIO INVESTMENT

	Net inflow		Net outflow
Q2 25	RM16.4b	Q1 25	RM48.3b

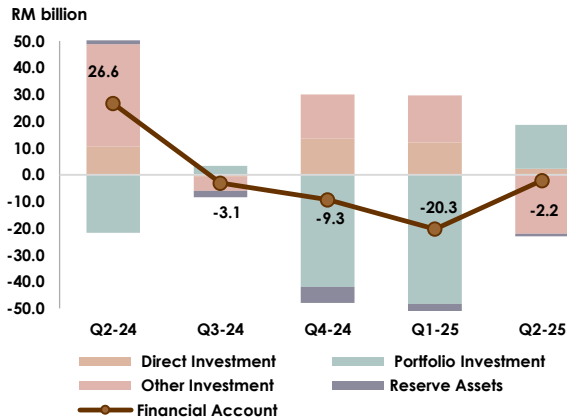
FINANCIAL DERIVATIVES

	Net inflow		Net outflow
Q2 25	RM1.3b	Q1 25	RM1.7b

OTHER INVESTMENT

	Net outflow		Net inflow
Q2 25	RM22.1b	Q1 25	RM17.6b

Financial Account, Q2 2024 – Q2 2025



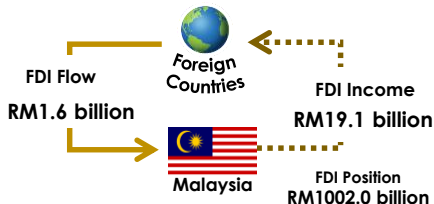
Note: Negative value refers to net outflow

Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) in Malaysia

Net Inflow

Q2 25 RM1.6 billion

Q1 25 RM15.6 billion
Net Inflow



Main Countries of FDI Flows



Singapore
RM8.7 billion



Japan
RM3.3 billion



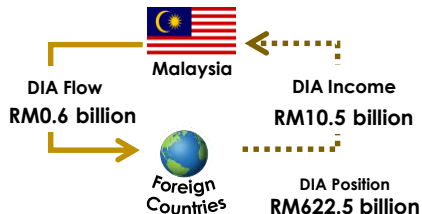
United Kingdom
RM2.3 billion

Malaysia's Direct Investment Abroad (DIA)

Net Inflow

Q2 25 RM0.6 billion

Q1 25 RM3.5 billion
Net Outflow



Main Countries of DIA Flows



Indonesia
RM2.7 billion



Saudi Arabia
RM1.3 billion



Singapore
RM1.0 billion

Note: Negative value refers to net outflow

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

Components (RM billion)	2023	2024	2024			2025	
			Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Current Account	20.0	27.7	4.3	1.8	12.9	16.7	0.3
• Goods	130.9	114.5	24.0	22.4	36.9	38.5	17.0
• Services	-44.0	-11.7	-3.7	-0.8	-1.0	-3.4	-3.3
• Primary Income	-55.7	-66.1	-14.8	-17.4	-17.1	-17.1	-8.9
• Secondary Income	-11.2	-9.0	-1.2	-2.4	-5.9	-1.2	-4.6
Capital Account	-0.3	-0.01	0.02	0.02	-0.05	0.1	0.02
Financial Account	-7.1	-4.9	26.6	-3.1	-9.3	-20.3	-2.2
• Direct Investment	8.5	17.7	10.5	-0.7	13.5	12.1	2.2
• Portfolio Investment	-36.5	-84.1	-21.7	3.4	-42.0	-48.3	16.4
• Financial Derivatives	-3.9	2.8	-0.6	-0.4	2.7	-1.7	1.3
• Other Investment	24.8	58.7	38.4	-5.3	16.5	17.6	-22.1
Reserve Assets	20.5	-15.7	1.3	-2.3	-6.0	-3.1	-1.0
Net Errors and Omissions	-33.1	-7.0	-32.3	3.7	2.5	6.6	2.9

Note: Negative value refers to net outflow

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

Components (RM billion)	2023	2024	2024			2025	
			Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Malaysia's Direct Investment Abroad (DIA)							
• Flows	-30.1	-33.9	0.9	-18.8	-5.2	-3.5	0.6
• Stock	638.8	622.1	642.1	600.0	622.1	618.9	622.5
• Income	40.9	43.2	12.0	8.5	13.3	7.8	10.5
Malaysia's Foreign Direct Investment (FDI)							
• Flows	38.6	51.5	9.6	18.1	18.7	15.6	1.6
• Stock	924.0	995.5	957.1	949.7	995.5	999.7	1,002.0
• Income	88.4	99.8	24.5	23.9	27.3	21.5	19.1

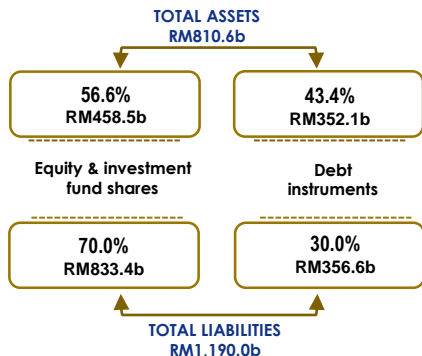
Note: Negative value refers to net outflow

INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT POSITION

“Malaysia’s international investment position registered net assets of RM63.1 billion”

TOTAL ASSETS	–	TOTAL LIABILITIES	=	NET ASSETS
Q2 25 RM2,561.1b		Q2 25 RM2,497.9b		Q2 25 RM63.1b

COMPONENTS OF DIRECT INVESTMENT

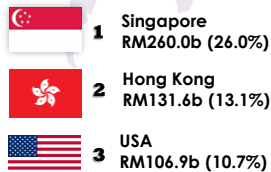


DIRECT INVESTMENT BY TOP COUNTRIES

MALAYSIA'S DIRECT INVESTMENT ABROAD (DIA)
RM622.5b



FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT (FDI) IN MALAYSIA
RM1,002.0b



INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT POSITION

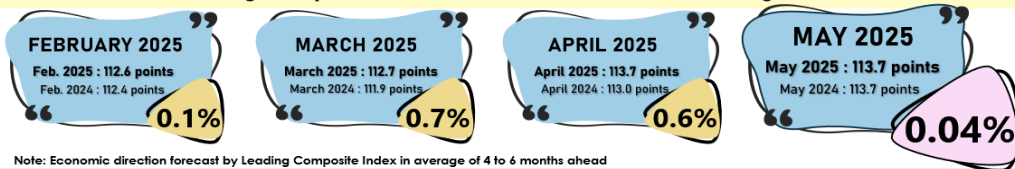
International Investment Position (RM billion)	2023	2024	2024			2025	
			Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Assets	2,401.1	2,476.8	2,504.4	2,327.0	2,476.8	2,507.6	2,561.1
• Direct Investment	784.6	796.6	816.0	750.2	796.6	801.5	810.6
• Portfolio Investment	687.4	782.2	756.9	718.8	782.2	809.4	839.9
• Financial Derivatives	28.6	22.9	25.8	27.1	22.9	18.8	22.7
• Other Investment	379.7	355.1	368.4	339.4	355.1	357.3	377.8
• Reserves Assets	520.8	520.1	537.2	491.5	520.1	520.7	510.0
Liabilities	2,302.3	2,488.5	2,444.8	2,369.0	2,488.5	2,469.7	2,497.9
• Direct Investment	1,069.8	1,170.0	1,130.9	1,099.9	1,170.0	1,182.3	1,190.0
• Portfolio Investment	670.3	719.7	707.5	719.1	719.7	677.4	704.6
• Financial Derivatives	27.7	27.7	29.5	23.9	27.7	21.3	22.5
• Other Investment	534.5	571.1	576.9	526.0	571.1	588.8	580.8
Net International Investment Position	98.9	-11.7	59.6	-42.0	-11.7	37.8	63.1
External Debt*	1,264.4	1,350.2	1,347.5	1,262.1	1,350.2	1,375.3	1,403.3

Source:
* Bank Negara Malaysia

MALAYSIAN ECONOMIC INDICATORS LEADING, COINCIDENT & LAGGING INDEXES MAY 2025

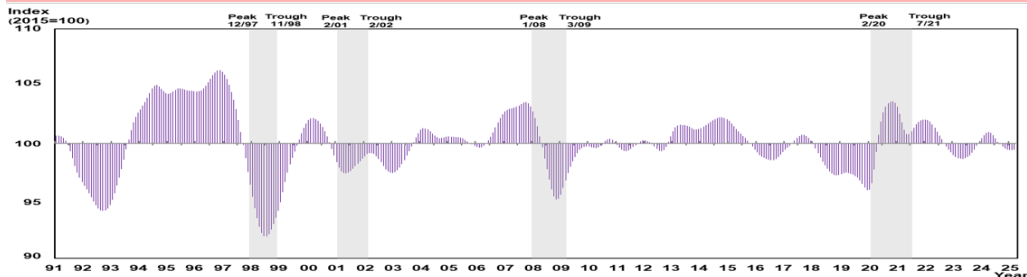
MALAYSIA'S ECONOMIC OUTLOOK REMAINS POSITIVE,
WITH THE LEADING INDEX INCREASING MARGINALLY BY 0.04 PER CENT IN MAY 2025

Leading Composite Index (2015=100) and Annual Change (%)



Note: Economic direction forecast by Leading Composite Index in average of 4 to 6 months ahead

Leading Composite Index (Long Term Trend = 100) and Business Cycle (Grey Shaded Areas), January 1991 to May 2025



Note:

Data for June 2025 will be released not later than 25 August 2025

COMPOSITE INDEX AND DIFFUSION INDEX

Composite Index and Diffusion Index		2024							2025					
		May	June	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dis	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May
Composite Index														
• Leading Index	2015=100	113.7	113.6	114.9	114.3	112.4	112.2	113.0	113.9	112.6	112.6	112.7	113.7	113.7
	(Annual Change, %)	3.4	3.6	5.0	4.0	2.6	2.5	2.8	3.4	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.6	0.0
• Coincident Index	2015=100	126.0	126.1	126.9	126.3	125.8	126.5	126.6	126.6	124.8	127.1	127.8	127.8	127.7
	(Annual Change, %)	2.1	2.4	2.5	1.9	1.5	1.8	2.1	1.9	0.1	1.9	2.2	1.9	1.3
• Lagging Index	2015=100	144.0	143.7	144.9	144.3	143.1	145.2	144.3	145.1	145.1	145.0	145.2	147.5	144.6
	(Annual Change, %)	1.8	2.8	3.4	2.1	1.3	1.5	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.3	1.4	2.6	0.4
Diffusion Index														
• Leading Index	(Per cent, %)	100.0	85.7	71.4	71.4	71.4	42.9	42.9	57.1	14.3	28.6	71.4	71.4	71.4
• Coincident Index	(Per cent, %)	83.3	83.3	100.0	100.0	66.7	83.3	83.3	83.3	50.0	66.7	66.7	83.3	66.7

	Q2 2025	YoY Q1 2025	YoY Q2 2025
Revenue	RM641.4 billion	6.0%	5.7%
Number of Persons Engaged	4.6 million	1.9%	2.1%
Salaries & Wages	RM34.0 billion	4.1%	4.2%

Percentage Changes YoY by Segment

Wholesale & Retail
Trade, Food &
Beverages and
Accommodation

RM484.0 billion
Q2 2025 : 4.9%
Q1 2025 : 5.3%

Information &
Communication and
Transportation &
Storage

RM89.4 billion
Q2 2025 : 6.0%
Q1 2025 : 5.9%

Health, Education,
Arts, Entertainment &
Recreation and
Personal Services
and Other Activities

RM24.6 billion
Q2 2025 :12.8%
Q1 2025 :11.1%

Professional, Real
Estate and
Administrative &
Support Services

RM43.4 billion
Q2 2025 : 9.9%
Q1 2025 : 10.4%



NUMBER OF PERSONS ENGAGED

Q2 2025 : 2.1%
Q1 2025 : 1.9%

Q2 2025 : 3.3%
Q1 2025 : 3.1%

Q2 2025 : 1.4%
Q1 2025 : 1.3%

Q2 2025 : 1.1%
Q1 2025 : 1.1%



SALARIES & WAGES

Q2 2025 : 4.4%
Q1 2025 : 4.2%

Q2 2025 : 4.2%
Q1 2025 : 4.1%

Q2 2025 : 4.3%
Q1 2025 : 4.0%

Q2 2025 : 4.0%
Q1 2025 : 4.0%

SERVICES

Services	2023	2024	2024			2025	
			Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1 ^r	Q2 ^p
Services							
Revenue (RM billion)	2304.0	2448.0	607.1	618.5	627.9	630.0	641.1
(Growth YoY, %)	8.4	6.3	6.8	5.9	6.2	6.0	5.7
• Wholesale & Retail Trade							
Sales Value (RM billion)	1,673.6	1,766.0	438.7	446.4	451.6	451.4	459.0
(Growth YoY, %)	7.7	5.5	6.4	5.1	5.3	5.2	4.6
Motor Vehicles							
Sales Value (RM billion)	205.7	219.1	53.1	55.1	57.1	52.9	53.8
(Growth YoY, %)	12.3	6.5	9.9	5.0	3.7	-1.7	1.4
Wholesale Trade							
Sales Value (RM billion)	747.1	782.1	193.8	199.3	199.0	200.3	203.8
(Growth YoY, %)	5.2	4.7	4.5	4.3	5.0	5.5	5.1
Retail Trade							
Sales Value (RM billion)	720.8	764.9	191.8	192.0	195.6	198.2	201.4
(Growth YoY, %)	9.0	6.1	7.4	5.9	6.1	6.8	5.0

Notes:

^r Revised

^p Preliminary

Services	2023	2024	2024			2025	
			Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1 ^r	Q2 ^p
• Information & Communication							
Revenue (RM billion)	170.5	176.2	43.9	44.2	44.8	44.8	45.3
(Growth YoY, %)	5.3	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.9	3.3	3.3
• Transportation & Storage							
Revenue (RM billion)	149.3	163.9	40.5	41.4	42.4	43.1	44.1
(Growth YoY, %)	15.8	9.8	9.5	9.4	9.4	8.8	9.0
• Food & Beverages							
Revenue (RM billion)	71.0	75.2	18.7	18.9	19.2	19.9	20.4
(Growth YoY, %)	7.7	5.9	6.6	5.4	5.4	7.9	9.1
• Professional							
Revenue (RM billion)	67.8	73.9	18.3	18.6	19.1	19.6	19.9
(Growth YoY, %)	9.6	9.0	8.9	9.1	9.0	9.1	8.5
• Private Health							
Revenue (RM billion)	27.7	31.8	7.6	8.1	8.6	8.6	8.8
(Growth YoY, %)	12.9	14.5	12.5	14.2	15.8	14.1	15.8

Notes:

^r Revised^p Preliminary

SERVICES

Services	2023	2024	2024			2025	
			Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1 ^f	Q2 ^p
• Private Education							
Revenue (RM billion)	22.1	24.2	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.5
(Growth YoY, %)	8.7	9.5	10.2	9.8	8.4	7.0	9.5
• Accommodation							
Revenue (RM billion)	14.6	16.5	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.6
(Growth YoY, %)	29.7	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.7	13.8	14.1
• Arts, Entertainment & Recreation							
Revenue (RM billion)	20.5	23.6	5.8	6.0	6.3	6.2	6.6
(Growth YoY, %)	17.8	15.3	16.6	13.7	15.8	12.1	13.1
• Real Estate							
Revenue (RM billion)	41.2	46.7	11.3	12.0	12.4	12.5	12.6
(Growth YoY, %)	8.0	13.1	12.4	15.1	14.3	13.5	11.8
• Administrative & Support Services							
Revenue (RM billion)	36.4	40.0	9.6	10.1	10.3	10.5	11.0
(Growth YoY, %)	17.5	9.9	9.2	10.4	9.9	9.4	10.2
• Personal Services and Other Activities							
Revenue (RM billion)	9.3	10.0	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.7
(Growth YoY, %)	7.0	8.2	8.2	8.7	9.2	9.9	10.3












Notes:

^f Revised

^p Preliminary

Volume Index of Services accelerated 5.0% in second quarter 2025 as compared to 5.2% recorded in first quarter 2025

Growth:YoY

Segment	Sub-sector		
Wholesale & Retail Trade, Food & Beverages & Accommodation Q2 2025 : 5.0% Q1 2025 : 4.8%	Wholesale & Retail Trade Q2 2025 : 4.3% Q1 2025 : 4.3% 	Food & Beverages Q2 2025 : 7.3% Q1 2025 : 5.6% 	Accommodation Q2 2025 : 13.6% Q1 2025 : 13.3% 
	Finance & Insurance Q2 2025 : 1.3% Q1 2025 : 2.4% 	Real Estate Q2 2025 : 9.4% Q1 2025 : 11.7% 	Professional, Scientific & Technical and Administrative & Support Services Q2 2025 : 7.6% Q1 2025 : 7.5% 
	Information & Communication and Transportation & Storage Q2 2025 : 5.4% Q1 2025 : 5.9%	Information & Communication Q2 2025 : 3.4% Q1 2025 : 3.5% 	Transportation & Storage Q2 2025 : 8.4% Q1 2025 : 9.5% 
Other Services Q2 2025 : 7.7% Q1 2025 : 6.2%	Private Health Q2 2025 : 9.2% Q1 2025 : 7.4% 	Private Education Q2 2025 : 4.9% Q1 2025 : 4.9% 	Arts, Entertainment & Recreation and Personal Services & Other Activities Q2 2025 : 8.9% Q1 2025 : 6.1% 

VOLUME INDEX OF SERVICES

Index of Services (Growth YoY, %)	2023	2024	2024			2025	
			Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1 ^f	Q2 ^p
Services	5.6	5.7	6.8	5.6	6.1	5.2	5.0
• Wholesale & Retail Trade	5.6	4.3	4.9	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.3
• Motor Vehicles	9.0	4.9	9.0	3.7	2.5	-3.6	0.2
• Wholesale Trade	4.7	4.1	3.1	4.6	5.3	5.4	6.2
• Retail Trade	6.2	4.4	5.5	4.1	4.2	5.2	3.7
• Food & Beverages	2.5	4.6	4.0	4.8	5.7	5.6	7.3
• Accommodation	26.2	12.6	12.4	12.4	13.6	13.3	13.6
• Finance & Insurance	-1.7	4.8	11.4	3.5	5.3	2.4	1.3
• Real Estate	6.5	12.1	11.3	13.8	12.5	11.7	9.4
• Professional, Scientific & Technical and Administrative & Support Services	11.1	8.3	8.3	8.5	7.8	7.5	7.6
• Information and Communication	3.6	3.4	3.1	3.5	4.2	3.5	3.4
• Transportation and Storage	13.6	10.7	10.5	10.6	10.7	9.5	8.4
• Private Health	10.8	8.7	7.7	8.8	9.1	7.4	9.2
• Private Education	7.5	8.1	10.2	8.4	6.7	4.9	4.9
• Arts, Entertainment & Recreation and Personal Services & Other Activities	10.9	7.3	5.7	9.4	10.0	6.1	8.9

Notes:

^f Revised^p Preliminary

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE



Sales Value

Q2 2025 : 4.6% | RM459.0 billion
Q1 2025 : 5.2% | RM451.4 billion



Number of Persons Engaged

2.1 million
Q2 2025: 2.6%
Q1 2025 : 2.4%

Wholesale Trade Sub-sector

Sales Value






RM203.8 billion

Q2 2025 : 5.1%

Q1 2025 : 5.5%

Main Groups

 Other Specialised Wholesale	Q2 2025 : 2.4% Q1 2025 : 3.0%
 Wholesale of Household Goods	Q2 2025 : 6.4% Q1 2025 : 6.0%
 Wholesale of Food, Beverages & Tobacco	Q2 2025 : 7.3% Q1 2025 : 6.5%

Retail Trade Sub-sector

Sales Value





RM201.4 billion

Q2 2025 : 5.0%

Q1 2025 : 6.8%

Main Groups

 Retail Sale in Non-specialised Stores	Q2 2025 : 4.7% Q1 2025 : 7.3%
 Retail Sale of Other Goods in Specialised Stores	Q2 2025 : 5.2% Q1 2025 : 7.0%
 Retail Sale of Other Household Equipment in Specialised Stores	Q2 2025 : 4.4% Q1 2025 : 5.0%

Motor Vehicles Sub-sector

Sales Value






RM53.8 billion

Q2 2025 : 1.4%

Q1 2025 : -1.7%

Main Groups

 Sales of Motor Vehicles	Q2 2025 : -0.5% Q1 2025 : -6.9%
 Sales and Motor Vehicle Parts & Accessories	Q2 2025 : 2.5% Q1 2025 : 4.9%
 Maintenance & Repair of Motor Vehicles	Q2 2025 : 2.7% Q1 2025 : 2.6%

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE

Wholesale & Retail Trade	2023	2024	2024			2025	
			Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1 ^r	Q2 ^p
Motor Vehicles							
Sales Value (RM billion)	109.9	113.5	26.8	28.4	30.2	26.2	26.7
(Growth YoY, %)	11.4	3.3	10.4	0.7	-1.5	-6.9	-0.5
Others							
Sales Value (RM billion)	95.8	105.6	26.3	26.8	26.8	26.7	27.2
(Growth YoY, %)	13.4	10.2	9.4	10.0	10.3	3.9	3.4
Wholesale Trade							
• Specialised Wholesale							
Sales Value (RM billion)	441.7	467.9	116.1	119.6	119.4	120.7	123.9
(Growth YoY, %)	6.5	5.9	5.4	7.6	6.9	6.9	6.7
• Other Specialised Wholesale							
Sales Value (RM billion)	284.5	291.9	72.2	74.0	73.9	74.0	73.9
(Growth YoY, %)	3.0	2.6	3.1	-1.0	2.0	3.0	2.4
• Non-specialised Wholesale Trade							
Sales Value (RM billion)	21.0	22.3	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.7	6.0
(Growth YoY, %)	7.0	6.3	5.1	8.6	7.5	7.8	7.7

Notes:

^r Revised

^p Preliminary

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE

Wholesale & Retail Trade	2023	2024	2024			2025	
			Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1 ^r	Q2 ^p
Retail Trade							
• Retail Sale in Non-specialised Stores							
Sales Value (RM billion)	274.9	293.9	74.3	73.9	74.7	76.2	77.8
(Growth YoY, %)	12.0	6.9	8.2	7.2	6.4	7.3	4.7
• Retail Sale in Specialised Stores							
Sales Value (RM billion)	445.8	471.0	117.5	118.2	120.9	121.9	123.6
(Growth YoY, %)	7.3	5.7	6.8	5.1	5.9	6.6	5.2

Notes:

^r Revised^p Preliminary

VOLUME INDEX OF WHOLESALE & RETAIL TRADE

Volume Index of Wholesale and Retail Trade

Grew
4.3%
in Second
Quarter
2025

Q1 2025
4.3%



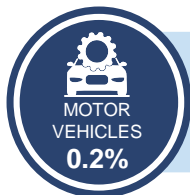
5.0%
Other Specialised
Wholesale

6.7%
Wholesale of
Household Goods



2.9%
Retail Sales in
Non-specialised
Stores

2.6%
Retail Sale of Other
Goods in Specialised
Stores



-0.7%
Sales of Motor
Vehicles

1.7%
Sales of Motor
Vehicles Parts &
Accessories

Seasonally Adjusted Volume Index rose 1.8% as against the previous quarter.

VOLUME INDEX OF WHOLESALE AND RETAIL TRADE

Wholesale & Retail Trade (Growth YoY, %)	2023	2024	2024			2025	
			Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1 ^r	Q2 ^p
Motor Vehicles							
• Sale of Motor Vehicles	10.0	3.0	9.4	0.9	-1.3	-7.3	-0.7
• Sale of Motor Vehicles Parts & Accessories	13.3	9.5	9.7	7.7	8.7	4.0	1.7
Wholesale							
• Other Specialised Wholesale	3.6	3.4	2.5	-0.4	4.9	4.4	5.0
• Wholesale of Household Goods	4.7	3.0	2.3	5.4	3.0	5.0	6.7
Retail							
• Retail Sale in Non-specialised Stores	9.9	5.1	6.2	5.8	4.4	5.0	2.9
• Retail Sale of Other Goods in Specialised Stores	7.7	4.4	6.3	2.8	3.9	4.0	2.6

Notes:

^r Revised^p Preliminary

RETAIL TRADE INDEX Selected Countries

Retail Trade Index (Growth YoY,%)	2024							2025					
	June	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June
ASEAN Countries													
• Malaysia	8.2	6.3	5.8	5.5	7.1	6.0	5.5	8.1	5.5	6.1	4.5	4.7	5.2
• Singapore	-2.9	-2.3	-1.3	-1.3	1.2	-0.7	-3.6	5.2	-6.5	1.3	0.7	-0.1	0.4
• Indonesia	2.7	4.5	5.8	4.7	1.5	0.9	1.8	0.5	2.1	5.5	-0.3	1.9	2.1
Other Selected Countries													
• Republic of Korea	-3.7	-2.2	-1.5	-2.2	-0.9	-2.0	-1.9	0.2	-1.8	0.7	-0.1	-0.4	0.1
• United Kingdom	-1.5	0.9	1.5	2.4	1.4	-2.6	4.2	-1.2	0.7	0.6	6.0	-1.2	1.8
• European Union	0.9	2.1	3.0	2.6	2.6	2.6	3.1	3.2	2.8	2.6	3.6	2.7	4.0
• Taiwan	1.5	0.6	-1.2	2.1	-1.7	0.4	1.1	3.5	-6.0	-2.1	-2.6	-2.3	-3.7

Notes:
n.a.: not available

Source:
Official Website of National Statistics Offices

The sales value of the Manufacturing sector reached **RM480.2 billion** in Q2 2025, registering an increase of **3.4 per cent**

1 SALES VALUE

3.4%

Q1 2025:
4.0%

RM480.2 billion



2 NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES

1.0%

Q1 2025:
1.1%

2.39 million persons



3 SALARIES & WAGES

1.8%

Q1 2025:
1.8%

RM25.0 billion



4 SALES VALUE PER EMPLOYEE

2.5%

Q1 2025:
2.9%

RM200,741



Sales Value of Manufacturing Sub-sectors in Q2 2025

Food, Beverages &
Tobacco

12.9%

Q1 2025: 12.2%

RM91.4 billion

Textile, Wearing
Apparel, Leather &
Footwear

-0.9%

Q1 2025: -0.4%

RM6.2 billion

Wood, Furniture,
Paper Products &
Printing

0.8%

Q1 2025: 1.3%

RM20.7 billion

Petroleum, Chemical,
Rubber & Plastics

-4.0%

Q1 2025: -0.5%

RM113.0 billion

Non-Metallic Mineral
Products, Basic Metal &
Fabricated Metal
Products

3.8%

Q1 2025: 3.5%

RM48.9 billion

Electrical &
Electronics

6.0%

Q1 2025: 7.5%

RM167.5 billion

Transport
Equipment & Other
Manufactures

-3.3%

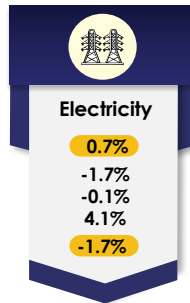
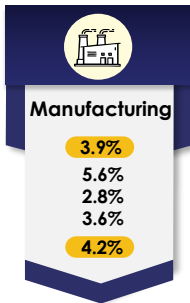
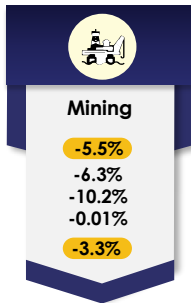
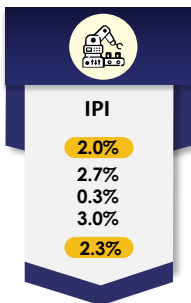
Q1 2025: -10.8%

RM32.6 billion

*Percentage represents year-on-year growth for the reference quarter

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION INDEX (IPI)

Q2 2025
Apr. 2025
May 2025
June 2025
Q1 2025



MANUFACTURING – BREAKDOWN OF 7 SUBSECTORS



Food, Beverages & Tobacco

Q2 2025
10.8%
Q1 2025
8.3%



Textile, Wearing Apparel, Leather & Footwear

Q2 2025
-0.2%
Q1 2025
1.0%



Wood, Furniture, Paper Products & Printing

Q2 2025
3.4%
Q1 2025
2.9%



Petroleum, Chemical, Rubber & Plastic

Q2 2025
-0.9%
Q1 2025
2.7%



Non-metallic Mineral Products, Basic Metal & Fabricated Metal Product

Q2 2025
4.0%
Q1 2025
3.6%



Electrical & Electronics Products

Q2 2025
7.2%
Q1 2025
7.8%



Transport Equipment & Other Manufactures

Q2 2025
-1.3%
Q1 2025
-6.3%

MANUFACTURING AND INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION INDEX

Indicators	2023	2024	2024			2025	
			Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Manufacturing Sector							
Sales Value (RM billion)	1,804.0	1,886.5	464.2	483.2	481.8	475.6	480.2
(Growth YoY,%)	0.2	4.6	5.7	6.5	4.4	4.0	3.4
Growth YoY, %							
• Index of Industrial Production (IPI)	0.7	3.7	4.5	4.1	3.4	2.3	2.0
• Mining	0.2	0.7	2.6	-3.5	-0.8	-3.3	-5.5
• Manufacturing	0.7	4.3	4.9	5.8	4.5	4.2	3.9
Food, Beverages and Tobacco	5.4	5.4	5.6	8.4	6.8	8.3	10.8
Textiles, Wearing Apparel, Leather and Footwear	1.1	2.5	3.8	4.7	0.6	1.0	-0.2
Wood, Furniture, Paper Products and Printing	-0.03	5.08	5.4	6.5	4.2	2.9	3.4
Petroleum, Chemical, Rubber and Plastic	-0.9	3.4	4.3	4.6	3.3	2.7	-0.9
Non-metallic Mineral Products, Basic Metal and Fabricated Metal	5.2	7.3	9.4	9.0	4.2	3.6	4.0
Electrical and Electronic Products	-1.7	4.3	3.4	5.7	7.0	7.8	7.2
Transport Equipment and Other Manufactures	4.1	1.7	5.7	1.4	-3.0	-6.3	-1.3
• Electricity	2.0	5.4	5.1	4.6	3.1	-1.9	0.7

Notes:

The benchmarking statistics compiled are on sales value, number of employees and salaries & wages and being published starting from January 2020. The benchmark process adapted the guideline of the Quarterly National Accounts Manual 2017 edition, International Monetary Fund. The benchmarking process is done to enable the series of values of annual estimates derived from short term survey consistent and match with the annual value from census/annual survey of the benchmark year.

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION INDEX BY SELECTED COUNTRIES

Countries (Growth YoY,%)	2024							2025					
	June	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June
ASEAN Countries													
• Malaysia	5.2	5.8	4.2	2.2	2.2	3.4	4.6	2.1	1.5	3.2	2.7	0.3	3.0
• Singapore ¹	-3.3	3.0	22.8	9.2	1.2	10.8	5.0	5.3	1.1	7.6	3.9	3.6	8.0
• Philippines ¹	3.8	7.2	1.3	-5.6	-1.2	-4.5	0.3	2.4	-1.7	-0.6	2.5	3.4	2.2
Other Selected Countries													
• USA ¹	0.9	-0.5	-0.1	-0.7	-0.5	-0.6	0.5	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.3	0.7	0.7
• United Kingdom ¹	-2.6	-2.6	-1.7	-1.4	-0.7	-1.4	-1.1	-0.3	0.5	-0.1	0.3	-1.3	0.7
• P.R. China ¹	5.3	5.1	4.5	5.4	5.3	5.4	6.2	5.9		7.7	6.1	5.8	6.8
• Republic of Korea ¹	3.4	5.2	3.9	-1.5	6.4	-0.3	4.4	-5.0	6.5	4.5	5.1	-0.3	1.6
• Taiwan ¹	13.1	13.0	12.7	11.7	8.8	10.4	19.8	4.9	18.2	12.8	23.7	22.1	18.6

Sources:

¹ Official Website of National Statistical Offices

The Construction sector posted a resilient performance with positive growth of **12.9 per cent**, reaching to **RM43.9 billion** in the second quarter of 2025

GROWTH (%)

SHARE (%)



RESIDENTIAL
BUILDINGS

Q2 2025: 13.9%

Q1 2025: 27.0%

Q2 2025: 22.8%

Q1 2025: 23.0%



NON-RESIDENTIAL
BUILDINGS

Q2 2025: 16.2%

Q1 2025: 21.0%

Q2 2025: 28.2%

Q1 2025: 28.8%



CIVIL
ENGINEERING

Q2 2025: 7.5%

Q1 2025: 3.7%

Q2 2025: 37.1%

Q1 2025: 36.6%



SPECIAL TRADE
ACTIVITIES

Q2 2025: 22.2%

Q1 2025: 35.5%

Q2 2025: 11.9%

Q1 2025: 11.6%



SHARE (%)

64.2% (RM28.2 billion)

PRIVATE SECTOR

Value of work done by
Private Sector (RM billion)

9.4

Residential buildings

10.1

Non-residential
buildings

5.0

Civil engineering

3.7

Special trade
activities

SHARE (%)

35.8% (RM15.7 billion)

PUBLIC SECTOR

Value of work done by
Public Sector (RM billion)

0.6

2.3

11.3

1.5

Private sector remained the main impetus to the growth of Construction sector in Q2 2025



Note: * Include W.P. Kuala Lumpur, Labuan and Putrajaya

Nearly 61.1 per cent of the work done value in Q2 2025 was concentrated in Selangor, Johor, Sarawak and Wilayah Persekutuan*

Note:


The value of work done includes new construction, major repairs, repairs, renovations & repairs and current maintenance carried out during the reference period for the project owner or investor.


CONSTRUCTION

Indicator	2023	2024	2024			2025	
			Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Construction Sector							
Value of Work Done (RM billion)	132.2	158.8	38.9	41.1	42.0	42.9	43.9
(Growth YoY, %)	8.4	20.2	20.2	22.9	23.1	16.6	12.9
• Residential Buildings							
Value of Work Done (RM billion)	28.8	35.8	8.8	9.4	9.9	9.9	10.0
(Growth YoY, %)	3.7	24.5	19.7	27.8	38.9	27.0	13.9
• Non-Residential Buildings							
Value of Work Done (RM billion)	38.4	44.4	10.6	11.8	11.8	12.3	12.4
(Growth YoY, %)	3.1	15.5	7.2	27.7	24.6	21.0	16.2
• Civil Engineering							
Value of Work Done (RM billion)	52.1	61.1	15.2	15.2	15.6	15.7	16.3
(Growth YoY, %)	15.7	17.3	25.2	12.0	9.3	3.7	7.5
• Special Trades Activities							
Value of Work Done (RM billion)	12.9	17.5	4.3	4.8	4.7	5.0	5.2
(Growth YoY, %)	8.5	35.9	44.9	42.6	44.9	35.5	22.2

Production of Natural Rubber

Q2 2025:  **67.9^P** thousand tonnes

Q1 2025:  **95.1** thousand tonnes

 50,000 tonnes

Exports of Natural Rubber



Q2 2025:
101.6^P thousand tonnes

Q1 2025:
151.7 thousand tonnes

Average Price of Natural Rubber: Field Latex & S.M.R. 20



Q2 2025:
792.86 sen/kg

Q1 2025:
778.95 sen/kg



Q2 2025:
727.23 sen/kg

Q1 2025:
890.96 sen/kg

NATURAL RUBBER

Production of natural rubber
decreased **28.6%**
in Q2 2025 as compared to
Q1 2025

Exports of natural rubber
decreased **33.1%**
in Q2 2025 as compared to
Q1 2025

Average price of field latex
increased **1.8%**
in Q2 2025 as compared to
Q1 2025

Average price of S.M.R. 20
decreased **18.4%**
in Q2 2025 as compared to
Q1 2025

Sources :

1. Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)
2. Malaysian Rubber Board (MRB)

NATURAL RUBBER

Indicators	Unit	2023	2024	2024			2025	
				Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Production	'000 tonnes	347.9	386.5	76.8	105.7	117.0	95.1	67.9 ^P
Exports	'000 tonnes	578.7	577.2	138.4	145.6	136.0	151.7	101.6 ^P
Average Price: Field Latex	sen/kg	579.58	771.35	874.26	713.32	719.76	778.95	792.86
Average Price: S.M.R. .20	sen/kg	623.58	800.14	789.79	792.32	875.98	890.96	727.23

Note:
^P Provisional

Source: Malaysian Rubber Board (MRB)

Indicators ('000 tonnes)	2024							2025					
	June	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June
Production	29.9	38.0	35.9	31.8	38.4	40.3	38.3	30.4	36.0	28.7	18.0	24.3	25.7 ^P
Exports	39.8	48.2	57.5	39.9	48.1	43.6	44.3	44.3	54.8	52.5	35.9	35.9	29.7 ^P
Imports	54.9	57.0	76.5	67.8	86.8	103.7	100.4	100.7	107.9	91.7	67.0	60.9	56.4 ^P
Domestic Consumption	20.6	21.0	21.9	23.6	24.1	22.3	21.9	21.9	20.9	21.7	19.4	20.3	19.3 ^P
Closing Stocks	160.4	148.1	132.8	132.3	134.7	165.4	167.8	180.6	208.2	218.3	203.7	185.3	164.2 ^P

Note:

^P Provisional

NATURAL RUBBER

Production of Natural Rubber in Rubber Estates by State (tonnes)	2023	2024	2024			2025	
			Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1 ^P	Q2 ^P
Johor	4,454	7,733	937	1,288	1,076	806	748
Kedah & Perlis	5,973	11,275	1,070	1,640	1,945	1,419	1,444
Kelantan & Terengganu	17,693	37,015	3,688	5,623	5,359	5,197	4,493
Melaka & Negeri Sembilan	1,926	1,664	143	245	218	253	235
Pahang	10,944	17,524	1,999	2,687	2,338	2,081	1,900
Perak	3,758	2,487	421	364	310	160	136
Selangor	2,454	2,767	429	447	265	219	404
Sabah & Sarawak	3,180	6,592	345	1,096	1,200	816	366
Total	50,381	87,039	9,031	13,389	12,710	10,951	9,727

Note:
^P Provisional

Production of Natural Rubber ('000 tonnes)	2024							2025					
	June	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June
ASEAN Countries													
• Malaysia	29.9	38.0	35.9	31.8	38.4	40.3	38.3	30.3	36.0	28.7	18.0	24.3	25.7 ^P
• Thailand	409.0 ^o	439.2 ^o	477.9 ^o	470.3 ^o	498.5 ^o	485.6 ^o	577.6 ^o	547.0 ^o	366.9 ^o	172.2 ^o	133.1 ^o	352.2 ^o	392.6 ^o
• Indonesia	171.0 ^o	184.5 ^o	168.9 ^o	184.2 ^o	182.1 ^o	177.5 ^o	200.8 ^o	198.6 ^o	197.6 ^o	209.3 ^o	194.1 ^o	200.3 ^o	176.2 ^o
• Vietnam	106.6 ^o	150.9 ^o	160.0 ^o	156.0 ^o	120.0 ^o	138.9 ^o	142.6 ^o	47.8 ^o	43.0 ^o	46.9 ^o	60.0 ^o	75.0 ^o	80.0 ^o
• Philippines	22.0 ^o	13.4 ^o	14.7 ^o	14.6 ^o	18.8 ^o	19.4 ^o	20.5 ^o	8.3 ^o	7.9 ^o	6.0 ^o	12.0 ^o	11.6 ^o	10.5 ^o
• Cambodia	30.5 ^o	34.0 ^o	36.5 ^o	39.2 ^o	43.3 ^o	56.2 ^o	56.3 ^o	41.3 ^o	18.0 ^o	4.9 ^o	17.9 ^o	27.8 ^o	32.2 ^o
Other Selected Countries													
• P.R. China	105.7 ^o	98.9 ^o	110.5 ^o	72.9 ^o	115.4 ^o	138.8 ^o	67.4 ^o	19.7 ^o	0.0 ^o	15.8 ^o	56.7 ^o	96.4 ^o	103.2 ^o
• India	60.0 ^o	65.0 ^o	77.0 ^o	78.0 ^o	87.0 ^o	96.0 ^o	113.9 ^o	108.0 ^o	68.0 ^o	46.0 ^o	44.0 ^o	47.7 ^o	62.4 ^o
• Sri Lanka	5.6 ^o	6.3 ^o	6.0 ^o	5.4 ^o	5.6 ^o	4.4 ^o	4.5 ^o	5.1 ^o	6.6 ^o	4.1 ^o	5.0 ^o	5.2 ^o	5.6 ^o

Notes:
 P Provisional
 ° Estimates
 n.a not available

Sources:

1. Association of Natural Rubber Producing Countries (ANRPC)
2. Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

OIL PALM

FRESH FRUIT BUNCHES

Q2 2025:
26.8



Q1 2025:
20.3



Production
(million tonnes)

CRUDE PALM OIL

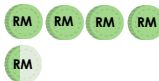
Q2 2025:
5.2



Q1 2025:
3.8



Q2 2025:
RM44.60
(1% OER)

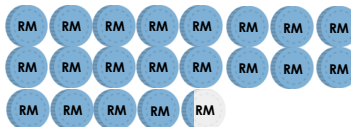


Q1 2025:
RM52.38
(1% OER)






Average Price
(RM/tonne)

Q2 2025:
RM4,046.50



Q1 2025:
RM4,726.00



-  2 million tonnes
-  1 million tonnes
-  RM10/tonnes
-  RM200/tonnes

Sources :
1. Ministry of Plantation and Commodities (KPK)
2. Malaysian Palm Oil Board (MPOB)

Indicators		2023	2024	2024			2025	
				Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Production ('000 tonnes)	Fresh Fruits Bunches	94,952.5	100,163.5	25,371.3	28,603.4	25,210.4	20,294.8	26,770.7
	Crude Palm Oil	18,552.0	19,338.3	4,821.7	5,556.8	4,905.6	3,816.0	5,150.3
Average Price (RM/tonnes)	Fresh Fruits Bunches (1% OER)	39.62	44.98	42.65	42.62	52.75	52.38	44.60
	Crude Palm Oil	3,809.50	4,179.50	4,040.00	3,992.00	4,784.00	4,726.00	4,046.50

Note : Starting Q2 2020, Average Price of Fresh Fruit Bunches (FFB) will refer to 1% Oil Extraction Rate (OER).

Sources :

1. Ministry of Plantation and Commodities (KPK)
2. Malaysian Palm Oil Board (MPOB)

OIL PALM

Production (Growth YoY, %)	2023	2024	2024			2025	
			Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Fresh Fruits Bunches	0.1	0.05	19.6	7.4	-5.4	-3.3	27.6
Crude Palm Oil	0.5	0.04	15.9	7.0	-7.04	-5.88	6.82

Average Price (Growth YoY, %)	2023	2024	2024			2025	
			Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Fresh Fruits Bunches (1% OER)	-28.2	0.14	7.1	8.2	39.1	26.0	4.6
Crude Palm Oil	-25.1	0.10	6.1	4.9	30.4	18.4	0.2

Note : DOSM calculation is based on the Malaysian Palm Oil Board (MPOB) data

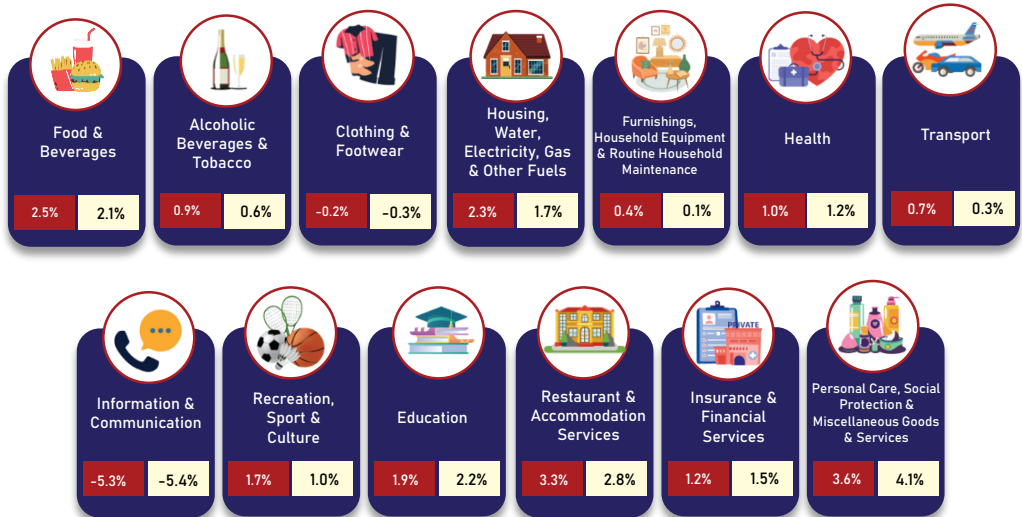
Price Indices (Growth YoY, %)	2023	2024	2024			2025	
			Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Consumer Price Index (CPI)	2.5	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.3
• Food & Beverages	4.8	2.0	1.9	1.6	2.5	2.5	2.2
• Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.7
• Clothing & Footwear	0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.3	-0.3	-0.2	-0.2
• Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas & Other Fuels	1.7	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.2	2.3	1.9
• Furnishings, Household Equipment & Routine Household Maintenance	2.3	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.2
• Health	2.2	1.8	2.0	1.6	1.2	1.0	1.1
• Transport	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.2	0.5	0.7	0.6
• Information & Communication	-3.0	-1.5	-0.6	0.5	-3.7	-5.3	-5.0
• Recreation, Sport & Culture	1.5	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.0	1.7	1.0
• Education	1.9	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.9	2.2
• Restaurant & Accommodation Services	5.6	3.1	3.3	3.2	2.9	3.3	2.8
• Insurance & Financial Services	0.1	0.3	-0.1	0.5	0.5	1.2	1.5
• Personal Care, Social Protection & Miscellaneous Goods & Services	2.4	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.6	4.1

PRICE INDICES

Price Indices (Growth YoY, %)	2023	2024	2024			2025	
			Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Core Inflation	3.0	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.8
Producer Price Index – Local Production	-1.9	0.3	1.1	-1.6	-0.8	1.0	-2.3
Services Producer Price Index	2.1	0.7	0.7	0.3	0.5	0.6	1.0

CONSUMER PRICE INDEX

The Consumer Price Index (CPI) **increased 1.3%** in **second quarter 2025** as compared to the same quarter of 2024



Note: Q1 2025 Q2 2025

PRODUCER PRICE INDEX

Producer Price Index (PPI) Local Production **decreased -2.3%** in **second quarter 2025** as compared to the same quarter of 2024



Q2 2025: 1.4%
Q1 2025: 13.8%



Q2 2025: -13.7%
Q1 2025: -8.8%



Q2 2025: -3.4%
Q1 2025: -0.9%



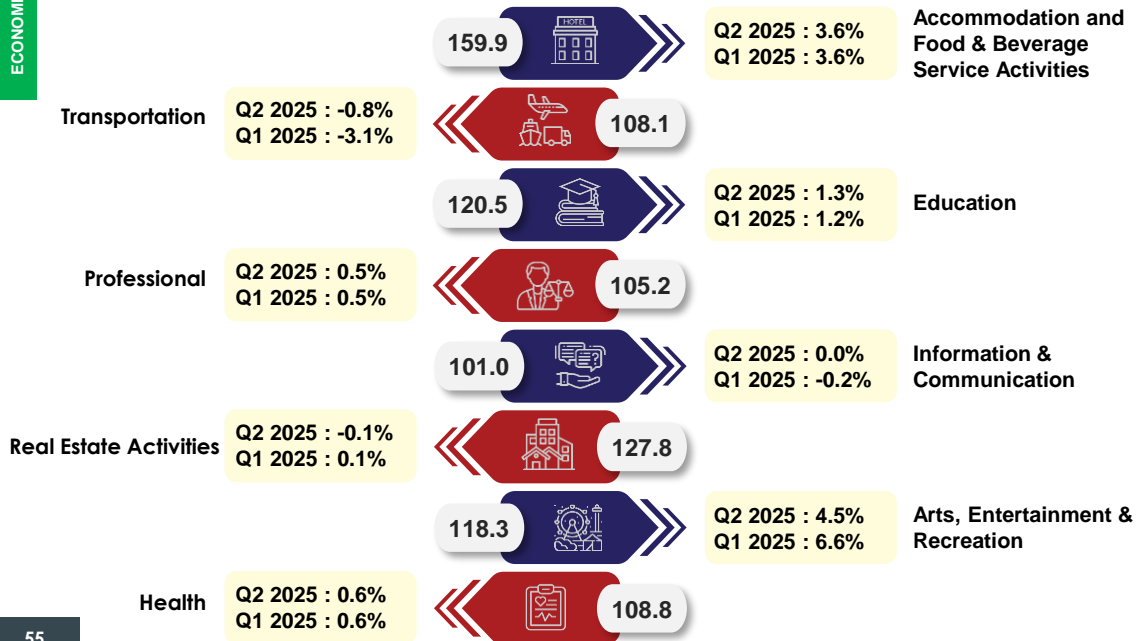
Q2 2025: -0.6%
Q1 2025: -0.2%



Q2 2025: 0.2%
Q1 2025: 3.6%

SERVICES PRODUCER PRICE INDEX

Services Producer Price Index (SPPI) **increased 1.0%** in **second quarter of 2025** as compared to increased 0.6% in the first quarter of 2025.



CONSUMER PRICE INDEX by Selected Countries

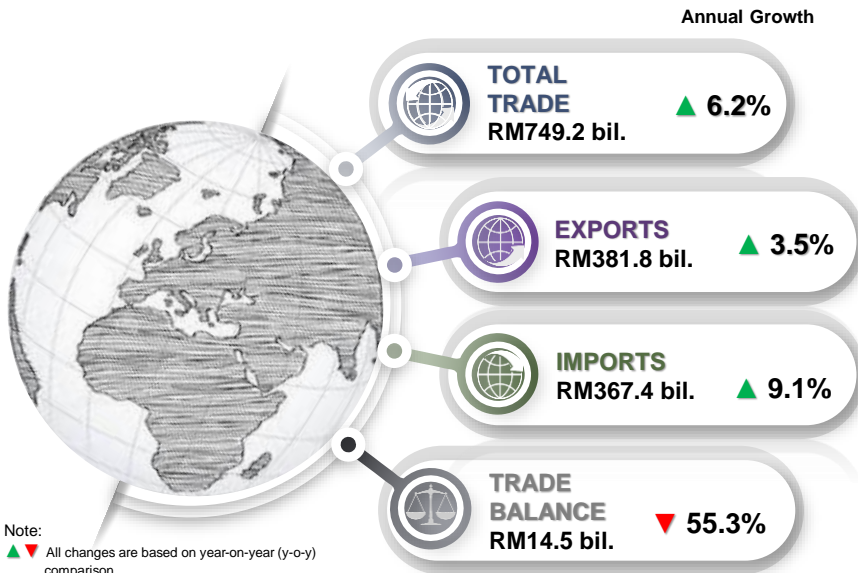
Countries (Growth YoY,%)	2024							2025					
	June	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June
ASEAN Countries													
• Malaysia	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.1
• Singapore	2.5	2.5	2.2	1.9	1.2	1.6	1.5	1.2	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.8
• Indonesia	2.5	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6	0.8	-0.1	1.0	2.0	1.6	1.9
• Philippines	3.7	4.4	3.3	1.9	2.3	2.5	2.9	2.9	2.1	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.4
Other Selected Countries													
• USA	3.0	2.9	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.7
• European Union	2.6	2.8	2.4	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.3
• United Kingdom	2.0	2.2	2.2	1.7	2.3	2.6	2.5	3.0	2.8	2.6	3.5	3.4	3.6
• P.R. China	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.5	-0.7	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	0.1
• Republic of Korea	2.4	2.6	2.0	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.9	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.1	1.9	2.2

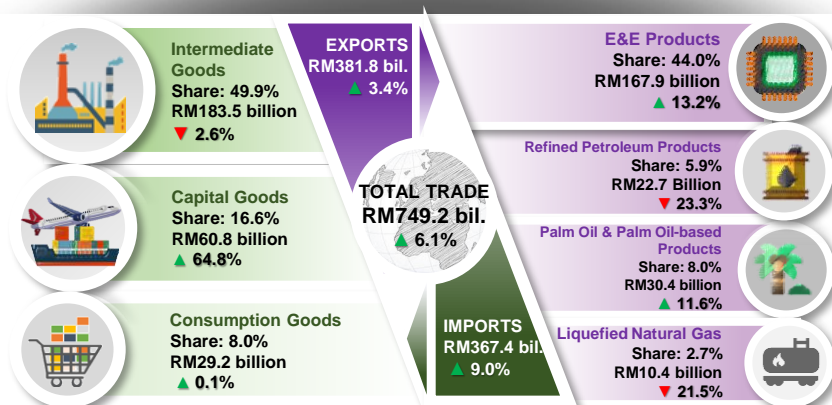
PRODUCER PRICE INDEX by Selected Countries

Countries (Growth YoY,%)	2024						2025						
	June	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June
ASEAN Countries													
• Malaysia	1.6	1.3	0.3	-2.1	-2.4	-0.4	0.5	0.8	0.3	-1.9	-3.4	-3.6	-4.2
• Singapore	4.4	0.2	-5.7	-9.0	-6.2	-4.0	2.7	6.1	6.0	3.0	3.2	1.1	-0.1
• Philippines	-0.2	-0.3	-1.3	-1.4	-0.4	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.0	-0.4	-0.5
Other Selected Countries													
• USA	2.9	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.8	2.9	3.4	3.8	3.4	3.2	2.5	2.7	2.3
• United Kingdom	1.2	0.9	0.3	-0.5	-0.8	-0.4	-0.1	0.3	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a
• P.R. China	-0.8	-0.8	-1.8	-2.8	-2.9	-2.5	-2.3	-2.3	-2.2	-2.5	-2.7	-3.3	-3.6
• Republic of Korea	2.5	2.6	1.6	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.3	0.8	0.3	0.5
• Taiwan	3.6	3.7	1.6	-0.5	-0.8	1.1	3.1	3.8	3.7	3.6	0.6	-4.3	-5.5

EXTERNAL TRADE

Malaysia's trade in the second quarter of 2025 amounted to RM749.2 billion, recording an annual increase of 6.2 per cent



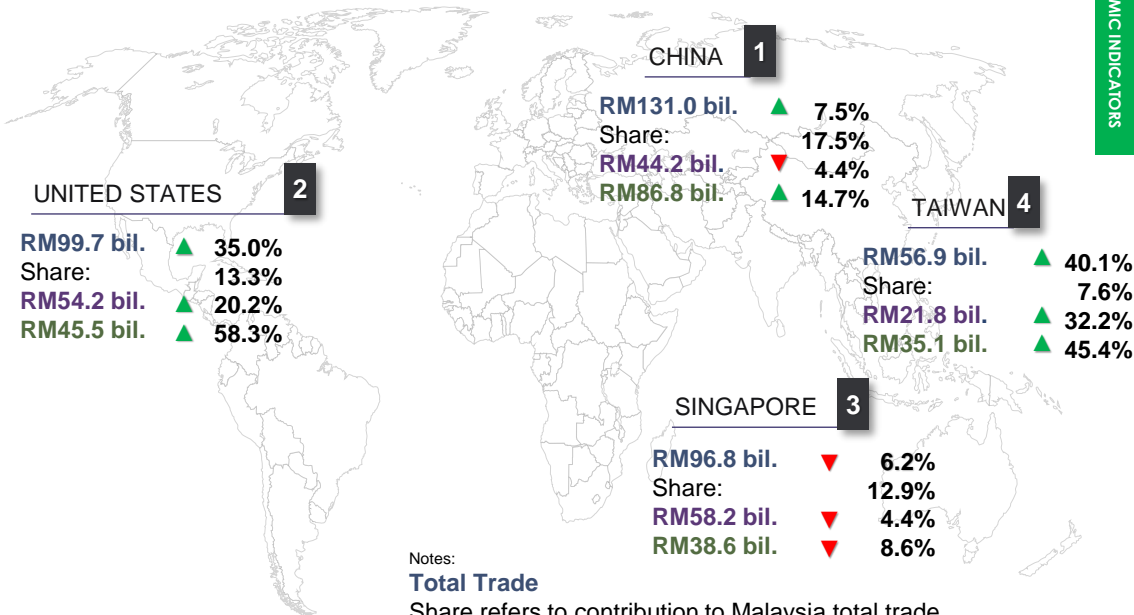


Notes:

▲ ▼ All changes are based on year-on-year (y-o-y) comparison.

*BEC – Broad Economic Categories

EXTERNAL TRADE by Major Trading Partners



Notes:

Total Trade

Share refers to contribution to Malaysia total trade

Exports

Imports

▲ ▼ All changes are based on year-on-year (y-o-y) comparison.

EXPORTS BY BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES

Exports (RM billion)	2023	2024	2024			2025 ^P	
			Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Total Exports	1,426.2	1,509.3	369.3	384.2	392.9	378.4	381.8
Exports by BEC							
• Food and Beverages	115.5	131.2	30.2	35.0	37.5	32.5	34.8
• Industrial Supplies, n.e.s.	298.1	323.9	81.8	82.0	79.7	78.3	76.7
• Fuel and Lubricants	233.5	215.1	52.3	48.8	50.3	47.6	40.9
• Capital Goods (Except Transport Equipment)	667.8	722.3	176.5	187.9	196.3	191.6	200.9
• Transport Equipment and Parts	31.0	30.6	7.5	8.0	7.6	7.0	8.0
• Consumer Goods	77.0	82.9	20.1	21.7	20.6	20.4	19.8

Notes:

BEC – Broad Economic Categories

n.e.s – Not elsewhere specified

^P Provisional

EXPORTS BY BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES

Exports (Growth YoY, %)	2023	2024	2024			2025 ^P	
			Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Total Exports	-8.0	5.8	5.9	7.8	7.3	4.3	3.4
Exports by BEC							
• Food and Beverages	-17.4	13.7	10.8	21.4	20.4	14.2	15.4
• Industrial Supplies, n.e.s.	-9.3	8.7	12.7	10.5	2.4	-2.7	-6.3
• Fuel and Lubricants	-10.4	-7.9	-7.3	-7.7	-18.4	-25.1	-21.8
• Capital Goods (Except Transport Equipment)	-4.3	8.2	6.1	9.8	18.0	18.6	13.8
• Transport Equipment and Parts	1.7	-1.4	0.5	-0.2	-9.1	-6.4	7.3
• Consumer Goods	-13.3	7.7	13.7	7.0	4.1	0.2	-1.6

Notes:
 BEC – Broad Economic Categories
 n.e.s – Not elsewhere specified
^P Provisional

IMPORTS BY BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES

Imports (RM billion)	2023	2024	2024			2025 ^P	
			Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Total Imports	1,211.0	1,370.2	336.9	358.2	346.9	337.3	367.4
Imports by BEC and End Use							
• Intermediate Goods	620.6	748.2	188.3	200.2	187.0	178.4	183.5
• Capital Goods	128.7	166.1	36.9	46.2	42.9	46.8	60.8
• Consumption Goods	104.1	117.4	29.2	30.1	30.0	28.8	29.2

Notes:

BEC – Broad Economic Categories

^P Provisional

IMPORTS BY BROAD ECONOMIC CATEGORIES

Imports (Growth YoY, %)	2023	2024	2024			2025 ^P	
			Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Total Imports	-6.4	13.1	15.1	20.5	5.3	2.8	9.0
Imports by BEC and End Use							
• Intermediate Goods	-12.2	20.7	28.8	33.3	8.8	2.6	-2.6
• Capital Goods	7.1	29.0	24.1	44.3	8.0	16.7	64.8
• Consumption Goods	0.1	12.8	15.9	15.6	5.9	2.5	0.1

Notes:
 BEC – Broad Economic Categories
^P Provisional

EXTERNAL TRADE by Major and Selected Commodities

Exports and Imports (RM billion)	2023	2024	2024			2025 ^P	
			Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Exports by Major and Selected Commodity							
• Electrical and Electronic Products	575.5	601.6	148.3	156.6	162.9	160.2	167.9
• Palm Oil and Palm Oil-Based Products	102.2	114.4	27.3	30.3	31.9	28.5	30.4
• Liquefied Natural Gas	60.2	61.9	13.2	13.2	16.7	15.5	10.4
• Refined Petroleum Product	133.9	117.6	29.6	27.9	26.4	24.3	22.7
• Crude Petroleum	28.7	26.1	7.2	5.4	5.2	4.8	5.3
• Food and Beverages	49.3	57.1	13.3	15.2	15.5	14.8	15.3
• Others	476.5	530.6	130.5	135.5	134.2	130.4	129.9
Imports by Major and Selected Commodity							
• Electrical and Electronic Products	355.9	455.8	105.3	127.3	123.2	124.5	144.8
• Refined Petroleum Products	130.3	121.4	29.8	28.7	25.4	23.2	22.0
• Food and Beverages	81.7	96.8	22.8	26.0	24.7	26.4	23.5
• Crude Petroleum	61.0	63.2	18.6	14.1	15.1	13.5	12.8
• Others	582.1	633.1	160.4	162.1	158.5	149.8	164.3

EXTERNAL TRADE by Major and Selected Commodities

Exports and Imports (Growth YoY, %)	2023	2024	2024			2025 ^P	
			Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Exports by Major and Selected Commodity							
• Electrical and Electronic Products	-3.0	4.5	2.3	5.8	15.9	19.8	13.2
• Palm Oil and Palm Oil-Based Products	-26.0	12.0	14.1	21.5	17.6	14.3	11.6
• Liquefied Natural Gas	-11.4	2.8	3.8	4.5	0.7	-17.6	-21.5
• Refined Petroleum Product	-10.7	-12.2	-16.1	-9.9	-21.7	-27.8	-23.3
• Crude Petroleum	-9.8	-9.1	18.7	-26.2	-35.1	-42.5	-25.6
• Food and Beverages	4.4	16.0	14.0	20.9	14.2	13.2	14.8
• Others	-8.8	11.4	14.4	13.1	6.1	0.0	-0.5
Imports by Major and Selected Commodity							
• Electrical and Electronic Products	-9.5	28.1	27.0	43.0	26.4	24.6	37.5
• Refined Petroleum Products	-4.8	-6.8	-10.5	-6.3	-28.4	-38.2	-26.3
• Food and Beverages	3.9	18.4	13.9	29.5	12.0	12.8	3.3
• Crude Petroleum	15.2	3.6	22.7	14.7	-15.9	-12.2	-31.2
• Others	-7.9	8.7	13.4	11.6	1.3	-1.5	2.4

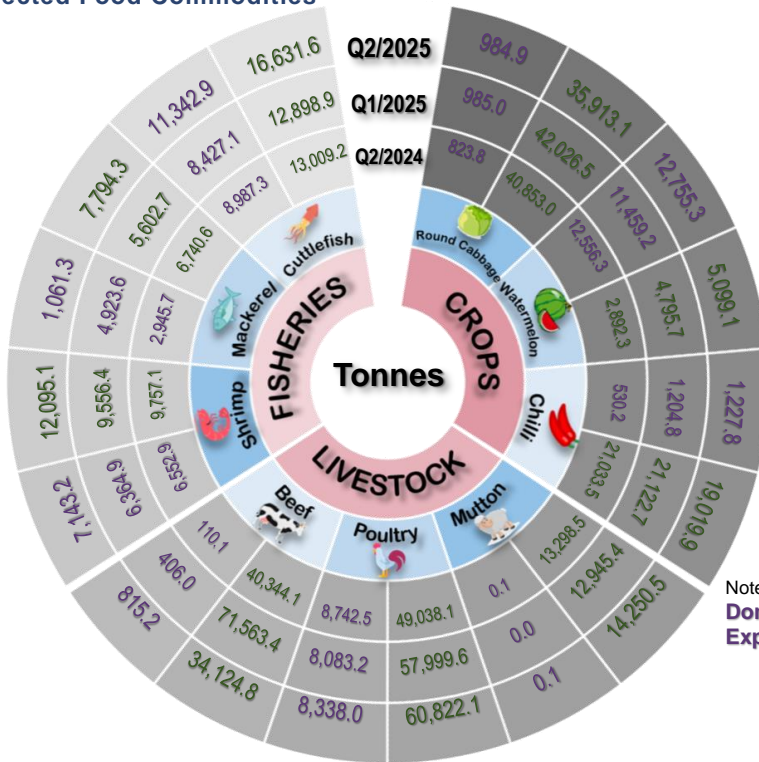
Note: ^P Provisional

EXPORTS AND IMPORTS by Mode of Transport

Exports and Imports (RM Million)	2023	2024	2024			2025 ^p	
			Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Exports by Mode of Transport							
Total	1,426,199	1,509,291	369,338	384,227	392,932	378,359	381,839
• Sea	759,246	773,595	189,346	193,424	190,198	180,198	173,801
• Air	477,284	532,425	125,739	139,616	150,652	142,596	153,992
• Land	189,669	203,270	54,254	51,187	52,082	55,565	54,046
Imports by Mode of Transport							
Total	1,211,044	1,370,237	336,911	358,245	346,882	337,315	367,357
• Sea	730,055	765,800	194,301	193,717	184,933	177,756	182,812
• Air	342,649	439,891	103,065	120,916	122,452	119,129	139,291
• Land	138,340	164,547	39,544	43,613	39,497	40,429	45,254

Note: ^p Provisional

EXTERNAL TRADE by Selected Food Commodities



Note:
Domestic Exports | **Retained Imports**

EXTERNAL TRADE by Selected Food Commodities

Exports and Imports (Tonnes)	2023	2024	2024			2025 ^P	
			Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Domestic Exports of Selected Crops							
• Round cabbage	3,825.3	3,731.5	823.8	875.3	970.1	985.0	984.9
• Watermelon	44,078.5	48,444.8	12,556.3	13,079.2	11,767.7	11,459.2	12,755.3
• Chilli	3,896.6	3,198.4	530.2	511.4	818.7	1,204.8	1,227.8
• Mango	10,911.0	15,623.9	7,834.3	1,518.6	1,834.5	4,230.2	5,987.4
• Tomato	34,754.0	36,855.9	10,010.2	9,119.8	8,960.7	7,337.5	9,852.0
Retained Imports of Selected Crops							
• Round cabbage	160,563.7	171,544.2	40,853.0	41,024.8	47,465.2	42,026.5	35,913.1
• Watermelon	10,907.8	16,937.2	2,892.3	5,420.1	4,129.9	4,795.7	5,099.1
• Chilli	70,922.4	83,853.0	21,033.5	20,730.3	20,367.8	21,122.7	19,019.9
• Mango	50,055.9	49,619.0	16,587.9	7,709.5	10,628.9	16,915.2	25,140.9
• Tomato	6,899.1	7,021.8	1,511.2	1,317.8	1,462.6	4,072.7	1,912.9

Notes:

^P Provisional

Exclude re-exports

EXTERNAL TRADE by Selected Food Commodities

Exports and Imports (Tonnes)	2023	2024 ^P	2024 ^P				2025 ^P	
			Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Domestic Exports of Livestock								
• Beef	1,107.8	840.0	105.5	110.2	73.0	551.3	431.9	815.2
• Poultry	41,210.5	35,101.0	8,153.6	8,742.9	9,419.2	8,785.3	8,093.2	8,338.0
• Mutton	89.3	314.5	255.9	0.1	57.1	1.4	0.0	0.1
• Swine	501.7	341.6	117.3	82.7	79.8	61.8	55.5	55.9
Retained Imports of Livestock								
• Beef	205,246.9	210,552.4	63,653.8	40,344.1	52,428.7	54,125.7	71,562.3	34,124.8
• Poultry	237,833.3	217,315.3	52,328.3	49,019.4	55,752.6	60,215.1	57,999.6	60,822.1
• Mutton	36,852.8	46,171.5	11,225.1	13,211.2	11,079.0	10,656.2	12,945.4	14,250.5
• Swine	64,822.6	65,314.1	14,763.2	17,313.7	18,700.2	14,536.9	14,241.1	20,651.5

Notes:
^P Provisional
 Exclude re-exports

EXTERNAL TRADE by Selected Food Commodities

Exports and Imports (Tonnes)	2023	2024	2024			2025 ^F	
			Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Domestic Exports of Fisheries							
• Shrimp	29,875.0	27,163.3	6,552.9	6,970.1	7,691.5	6,364.9	7,143.2
• Mackerel	3,348.0	11,639.2	2,945.7	1,859.7	5,810.8	4,923.6	1,061.3
• Cuttlefish	40,866.1	37,623.4	8,987.3	6,477.7	12,756.0	8,427.1	11,342.9
• Crab	6,047.2	4,814.2	1,022.3	1,093.2	1,313.6	1,379.4	1,094.3
• Tuna	6,954.4	6,734.1	1,263.8	3,068.0	1,764.3	431.6	7,079.0
Retained Imports of Fisheries							
• Shrimp	41,281.3	38,762.1	9,757.1	9,306.5	10,637.4	9,556.4	12,095.1
• Mackerel	29,399.5	29,736.2	6,740.6	7,869.6	7,897.9	5,602.7	7,794.3
• Cuttlefish	61,375.6	57,062.7	13,009.2	10,619.3	19,227.2	12,898.9	16,631.6
• Crab	4,997.2	4,723.1	1,153.8	1,462.1	1,066.4	1,332.0	1,014.5
• Tuna	1,529.6	1,216.8	164.7	269.0	476.0	390.9	313.7

Notes:
^F Provisional
 Exclude re-exports

EXPORTS BY SELECTED COUNTRIES

Countries (Exports)		2024						2025						
		June	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June
ASEAN Countries														
Malaysia ^P	Value (RM billion)	126.1	131.5	129.1	123.6	128.2	126.1	138.6	122.8	118.2	137.3	133.5	126.6	121.7
	(Growth YoY, %)	1.7	12.6	12.1	(0.6)	1.6	3.7	17.0	0.4	6.1	6.5	15.9	(1.2)	(3.5)
Singapore	Value (SGD billion)	52.0	59.2	55.8	54.4	56.1	58.3	60.1	59.5	54.0	58.4	68.1	58.2	57.5
	(Growth YoY, %)	(2.0)	13.2	4.1	0.01	(3.4)	5.0	14.6	3.1	5.6	2.3	22.1	2.5	10.5
Indonesia	Value (USD billion)	21.1	22.5	23.6	22.2	24.8	24.1	23.6	21.4	21.9	23.2	20.7	24.6	23.4
	(Growth YoY, %)	2.2	8.0	7.3	6.8	12.0	9.6	5.4	4.2	13.4	2.8	5.3	9.7	11.3
Philippines	Value (USD billion)	5.6	6.3	6.8	6.3	6.2	5.7	5.7	6.6	6.8	6.8	6.8	7.3	7.0
	(Growth YoY, %)	(17.3)	0.1	0.4	(7.6)	(5.0)	(8.6)	(1.9)	9.6	12.8	8.7	7.6	15.5	26.1
Other Selected Countries														
USA	Value (USD billion)	174.0	168.8	180.5	171.4	177.6	174.4	166.0	164.9	167.6	191.4	189.7	183.0	179.9
	(Growth YoY, %)	4.1	5.4	4.6	0.2	(0.02)	5.4	(1.1)	2.7	0.2	6.7	10.6	5.8	3.4
European Union	Value (Euro billion)	213.7	228.8	196.6	212.4	228.6	222.8	209.8	209.5	225.6	255.9	218.8	216.9	n.a
	(Growth YoY, %)	(5.8)	10.3	(1.3)	0.7	1.6	(1.3)	4.1	4.8	7.1	15.7	(1.6)	0.1	n.a
China	Value (USD billion)	307.3	300.2	308.3	303.4	308.9	311.9	335.7	324.7	215.0	313.7	315.7	316.1	325.2
	(Growth YoY, %)	8.4	6.9	8.6	2.3	12.6	6.6	10.7	6.0	(3.0)	12.3	8.1	4.8	5.8
Republic of Korea	Value (USD billion)	57.3	57.5	57.6	58.5	57.5	56.3	61.4	49.2	52.3	58.1	58.1	57.3	59.8
	(Growth YoY, %)	5.6	13.9	10.9	7.1	4.6	1.3	6.6	(10.1)	0.4	2.8	3.5	(1.3)	4.3
Taiwan	Value (USD billion)	39.9	39.9	43.6	40.6	41.3	41.1	43.6	38.7	41.3	49.6	48.7	51.7	53.3
	(Growth YoY, %)	23.4	3.1	16.8	4.5	8.4	9.7	9.1	4.4	31.5	18.6	29.9	38.6	33.7

As at 04th Aug 2025

Source: Official website of National Statistical Offices of the selected countries.

Notes:

1. ^P Provisional for 2024
2. n.a. not available

IMPORTS BY SELECTED COUNTRIES

Countries (Imports)		2024										2025		
		June	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June
ASEAN Countries														
Malaysia ^a	Value (RM billion)	111.7	124.7	122.7	110.8	116.3	111.3	119.3	119.2	105.6	112.5	128.4	125.9	113.1
	(Growth YoY, %)	17.8	25.4	25.4	10.9	2.7	1.6	11.9	6.2	5.5	(2.9)	19.9	6.6	1.2
Singapore	Value (SGD billion)	48.8	53.0	49.9	49.1	51.4	51.8	56.1	54.5	46.6	53.6	56.5	52.4	48.9
	(Growth YoY, %)	4.5	13.7	1.4	0.2	(0.9)	4.9	24.0	10.6	3.5	4.4	6.9	(0.6)	0.04
Indonesia	Value (USD billion)	18.5	21.9	20.8	19.0	22.1	19.8	21.5	17.9	18.8	18.9	20.6	20.3	19.3
	(Growth YoY, %)	8.1	11.7	10.4	9.4	18.3	0.9	12.6	(3.5)	1.8	5.0	21.1	4.1	4.3
Philippines	Value (USD billion)	9.9	11.1	11.1	11.4	12.0	10.6	9.8	11.5	9.8	11.3	10.8	10.9	11.0
	(Growth YoY, %)	(7.2)	7.3	2.9	10.1	11.6	(3.3)	(1.4)	11.2	1.9	17.8	(2.5)	(1.1)	10.8
Other Selected Countries														
USA	Value (USD billion)	266.1	288.0	277.6	286.2	288.8	274.3	284.9	317.2	288.2	342.7	276.1	276.5	266.7
	(Growth YoY, %)	3.3	12.7	4.5	9.6	4.48	7.2	15.1	25.0	18.8	32.3	1.7	0.6	0.3
European Union	Value (Euro billion)	193.4	213.0	199.3	203.1	225.0	211.4	194.0	215.5	203.3	221.8	210.3	203.8	n.a
	(Growth YoY, %)	(7.5)	5.0	0.1	(0.3)	3.9	1.3	4.6	4.4	7.7	11.5	0.3	(2.0)	n.a
China	Value (USD billion)	208.4	214.8	216.8	221.7	213.3	214.9	230.7	186.1	183.4	211.2	219.5	212.9	210.4
	(Growth YoY, %)	(2.5)	6.7	0.1	0.2	(2.3)	(3.9)	0.9	(16.4)	1.5	(4.4)	(0.2)	(3.4)	1.0
Republic of Korea	Value (USD billion)	49.1	53.8	54.1	52.1	54.3	50.7	54.9	51.0	48.3	53.3	53.3	50.3	50.7
	(Growth YoY, %)	(7.5)	10.5	6.0	2.2	1.7	(2.5)	3.3	(6.4)	0.2	2.3	(2.8)	(5.3)	3.3
Taiwan	Value (USD billion)	35.2	35.1	32.1	33.4	34.3	33.1	37.5	28.7	34.8	42.6	41.5	39.1	41.3
	(Growth YoY, %)	33.9	15.8	11.6	17.3	6.0	19.7	30.4	(16.9)	47.8	28.8	33.0	25.0	17.3

Notes:

- ^a Provisional for 2024
- n.a – not available

As at 04th Aug 2025

Source: Official website of National Statistical Offices of the selected countries.

SOCIAL INDICATORS



#MyStatsDay

#LeaveNoOneBehind

DEMOGRAPHIC STATISTICS

POPULATION

Malaysia's population for the **second quarter 2025** was estimated at **34.2 million**, increased by **0.5 per cent** as compared to **second quarter 2024** (34.1 million).

Population By Sex



Male

18.0 million

(17.9 million in Q2 2024)



Female

16.3 million

(16.2 million in Q2 2024)

Sex ratio in Q2 2025

110 males per 100 females

Population By Citizenship



Citizen

30.9 million

(30.7 million in Q2 2024)



Non-citizen

3.4 million

(3.3 million in Q2 2024)

Population By Age Group

**0-14 years****7.4 million**

(7.6 million in Q2 2024)

15-64 years**12.8.0 million**

(23.9 million in Q2 2024)

**65+ years****2.7 million**

(2.6 million in Q2 2024)

LIVE BIRTHS

**48,444**

male babies

(51,766 in Q2 2024)

**44,991**

female babies

(48,792 in Q2 2024)

93,435 live births were recorded in the **second quarter 2025**, **decreased by 7.1 per cent** as compared to the second quarter 2024 (**100,558**).

DEATHS

48,408 deaths were recorded in the **second quarter 2025**, **decreased by 3.0 per cent** as compared to the **second quarter 2024 (49,906)**.

**27,607**

male deaths

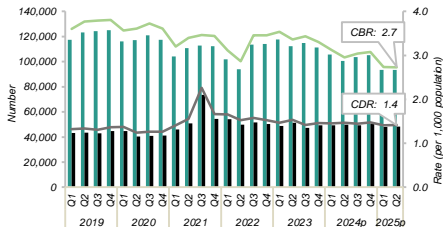
(28,409 in Q2 2024)

**20,801**

female deaths

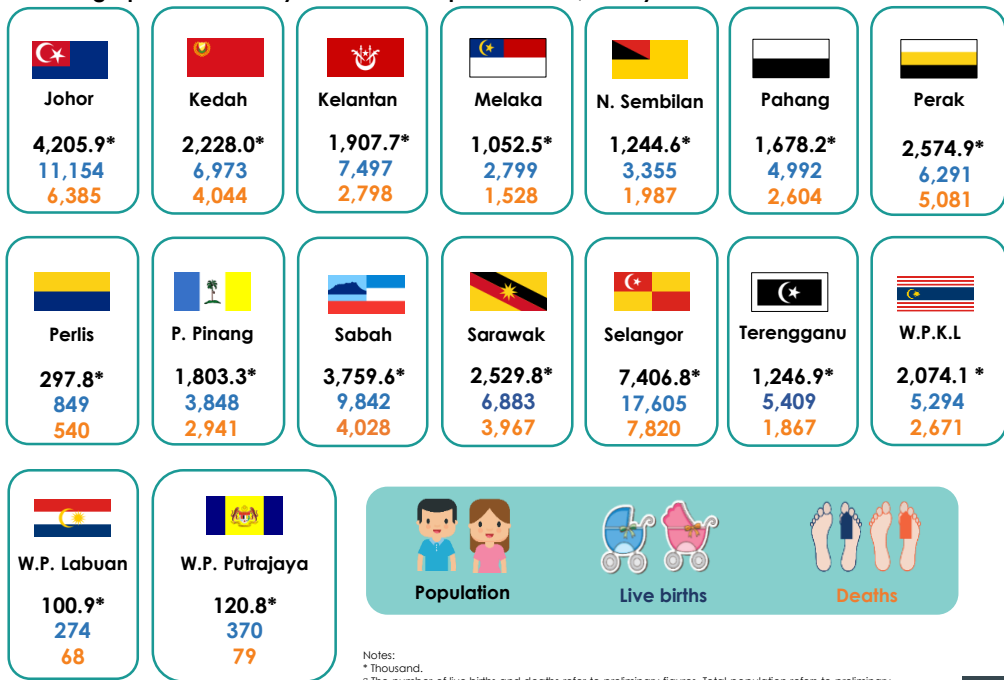
(21,497 in Q2 2024)

Live Births and Deaths (Number and Rate) by Quarter, 2019–2025*, Malaysia



DEMOGRAPHIC STATISTICS

Demographic statistics by state second quarter 2025^a, Malaysia



Notes:

^a Thousand.

^b The number of live births and deaths refer to preliminary figures. Total population refers to preliminary. These statistics were revised based on MyCensus 2020.

Population ('000)	2023	2024 ^P	2024			2025 ^P	
			Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Total	33,401.8	34,058.8	34,058.8	34,112.4	34,157.5	34,192.8	34,231.7
• Male	17,472.3	17,882.7	17,882.7	17,911.1	17,932.7	17,949.4	17,957.7
• Female	15,929.5	16,176.1	16,176.1	16,201.3	16,224.8	16,243.4	16,273.9
Age group							
• 0 - 14	7,569.2	7,554.2	7,554.2	7,566.2	7,577.2	7,585.9	3,811.9
• 15 - 64	23,347.4	23,894.3	23,894.3	23,931.8	23,962.1	23,985.7	24,082.8
• 65+	2,485.2	2,610.2	2,610.2	2,614.4	2,618.2	2,621.2	2,746.4

Notes:

^P Preliminary.

Refers to the current population estimates based on MyCensus 2020 data.

The added total may differ due to rounding.

POPULATION BY STATE

State ('000)	2023	2024 ^P	2024			2025 ^P	
			Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Malaysia	33,401.8	34,058.8	34,058.8	34,112.4	34,157.5	34,192.8	34,231.7
• Johor	4,107.2	4,186.3	4,186.3	4,192.3	4,197.4	4,201.3	4,205.9
• Kedah	2,189.3	2,217.5	2,217.5	2,220.8	2,224.1	2,226.8	2,228.0
• Kelantan	1,859.8	1,888.5	1,888.5	1,891.6	1,894.7	1,897.1	1,907.7
• Melaka	1,028.3	1,047.1	1,047.1	1,048.7	1,050.2	1,051.4	1,052.5
• Negeri Sembilan	1,224.9	1,240.1	1,240.1	1,241.9	1,243.8	1,245.2	1,244.6
• Pahang	1,643.2	1,668.2	1,668.2	1,670.7	1,673.2	1,675.2	1,678.2
• Perak	2,541.2	2,569.6	2,569.6	2,573.5	2,577.3	2,580.4	2,574.9
• Perlis	293.1	296.8	296.8	297.3	297.7	297.9	297.8
• Pulau Pinang	1,772.6	1,800.4	1,800.4	1,803.2	1,805.8	1,807.9	1,803.3
• Sabah	3,596.7	3,742.2	3,742.2	3,746.7	3,749.6	3,751.5	3,759.6
• Sarawak	2,502.3	2,518.1	2,518.1	2,521.9	2,525.4	2,528.4	2,529.8
• Selangor	7,209.7	7,363.4	7,363.4	7,377.4	7,388.2	7,396.9	7,406.8
• Terengganu	1,210.0	1,232.1	1,232.1	1,234.0	1,236.0	1,237.5	1,246.9
• W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2,005.7	2,067.5	2,067.5	2,070.7	2,072.7	2,074.0	2,074.1
• W.P. Labuan	99.0	100.8	100.8	101.0	101.2	101.2	100.9
• W.P. Putrajaya	118.8	120.3	120.3	120.5	120.3	120.1	120.8

Notes:

^P Preliminary.

Refers to the current population estimates based on MyCensus 2020 data.
The added total may differ due to rounding.

Vital Statistics	2023	2024 ^P	2024 ^P			2025 ^P	
			Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Live Births	455,761	414,088	100,383	103,360	104,732	93,500	93,435
Crude Birth Rate	13.6	12.2	2.9	3.0	3.1	2.7	2.7
Deaths	196,965	198,266	49,743	49,202	50,204	48,130	48,408
Crude Death Rate	5.9	5.8	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4

Notes:

^P Preliminary.

These vital statistics were revised based on MyCensus 2020.

Data for 2024 have been updated to take into account late registration in National Registration Department (NRD).

VITAL STATISTICS

Live Births by State

State	2023	2024 ^P	2024 ^P			2025 ^P	
			Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Malaysia	455,761	414,918	100,558	103,594	105,027	93,500	93,435
• Johor	56,156	51,011	12,245	12,809	13,112	11,522	11,154
• Kedah	33,811	30,622	7,339	7,667	7,641	6,996	6,973
• Kelantan	35,705	31,861	7,739	7,825	8,045	7,190	7,497
• Melaka	13,583	12,544	2,992	3,056	3,295	2,737	2,799
• Negeri Sembilan	16,570	14,718	3,568	3,681	3,698	3,452	3,355
• Pahang	24,162	21,505	5,316	5,344	5,320	4,693	4,992
• Perak	30,759	27,618	6,813	6,861	6,925	6,191	6,291
• Perlis	3,878	3,569	863	932	879	788	849
• Pulau Pinang	19,579	18,173	4,409	4,568	4,599	3,974	3,848
• Sabah	46,412	42,068	10,368	10,488	10,603	9,478	9,842
• Sarawak	33,920	30,257	7,171	7,661	7,778	6,847	6,883
• Selangor	90,532	83,159	20,264	20,887	21,091	18,254	17,605
• Terengganu	26,127	23,712	5,648	5,900	5,919	5,366	5,409
• W.P. Kuala Lumpur	21,445	21,243	5,134	5,161	5,423	5,383	5,294
• W.P. Labuan	1,409	1,310	316	335	335	278	274
• W.P. Putrajaya	1,713	1,548	373	419	364	351	370

Notes:

^P Preliminary

These vital statistics were revised based on MyCensus 2020.

Data for 2024 have been updated to take into account late registration in National Registration Department (NRD).

VITAL STATISTICS Deaths by State

State	2023	2024 ^P	2024 ^P			2025 ^P	
			Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Malaysia	196,965	199,072	49,906	49,419	50,442	48,130	48,408
• Johor	24,705	25,041	6,398	6,121	6,238	6,053	6,385
• Kedah	16,643	16,816	4,209	4,199	4,389	3,957	4,044
• Kelantan	11,839	11,665	2,958	2,820	3,087	2,928	2,798
• Melaka	6,190	6,287	1,670	1,552	1,553	1,567	1,528
• Negeri Sembilan	8,232	8,690	2,194	2,241	2,085	2,059	1,987
• Pahang	10,508	10,516	2,643	2,571	2,634	2,569	2,604
• Perak	20,839	20,955	5,222	5,187	5,355	5,010	5,081
• Perlis	2,171	2,238	553	578	563	507	540
• Pulau Pinang	12,304	12,734	3,111	3,201	3,297	2,973	2,941
• Sabah	16,610	16,483	4,077	4,097	4,206	4,046	4,028
• Sarawak	16,158	16,455	4,140	4,122	4,155	4,084	3,967
• Selangor	32,646	33,119	8,145	8,266	8,356	7,710	7,820
• Terengganu	7,857	7,669	1,961	1,915	1,958	1,899	1,867
• W.P. Kuala Lumpur	9,646	9,711	2,440	2,376	2,386	2,590	2,671
• W.P. Labuan	333	391	117	93	96	94	68
• W.P. Putrajaya	284	302	68	80	84	84	79

Notes:

^P Preliminary.

These vital statistics were revised based on MyCensus 2020.

Data for 2024 have been updated to take into account late registration in National Registration Department (NRD).

LABOUR FORCE

Labour Force (million)

Q1 2025

Q2 2025



17.23

17.37



10.87

10.96



6.36

6.41

Labour Force Participation Rate (%)

Q1 2025 : 70.7

Q2 2025 : 70.8



83.2



83.3



56.3



56.4

Labour force increased by **0.8 per cent** in the second quarter of 2025 as compared to the previous quarter. Meanwhile, the **labor force participation rate** increased by 0.1 percentage points to **70.8 per cent** (Q1 2025: 70.7%)

Outside Labour Force (million)



Q2 2025
7.15

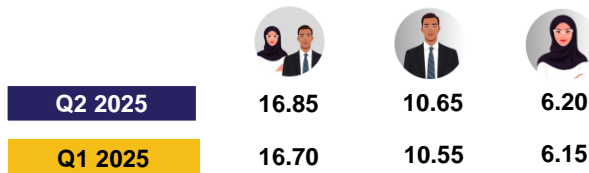
Q1 2025
7.13

LABOUR FORCE

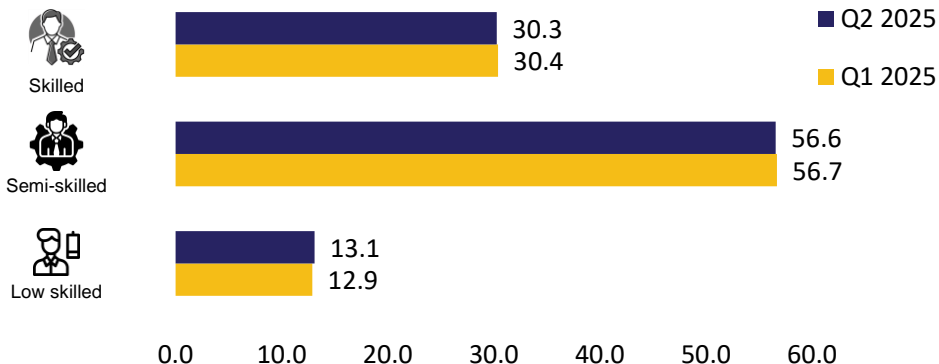
Labour Force	2023	2024	2024				2025	
			Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Total Labour Force ('000 persons)	16,366.8	16,903.5	16,770.6	16,913.0	16,996.7	17,097.9	17,229.3	17,369.9
Employed Persons ('000 persons)	15,813.4	16,369.4	16,216.8	16,368.3	16,455.7	16,559.1	16,703.0	16,849.0
Unemployed ('000 persons)	553.4	534.1	553.8	544.6	541.0	538.7	526.3	520.9
Labour Force Participation Rate (%)	70.0	70.6	70.5	70.7	70.6	70.6	70.7	70.8
Unemployment Rate (%)	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.0
Male								
• Labour Force ('000 persons)	10,188.5	10,584.1	10,500.3	10,633.3	10,662.4	10,752.6	10,869.6	10,958.7
• Employed Persons ('000 persons)	9,849.5	10,257.1	10,173.7	10,307.4	10,339.8	10,430.9	10,554.2	10,650.9
• Unemployed ('000 persons)	338.9	327.1	326.7	325.9	322.6	321.8	315.4	307.8
• Labour Force Participation Rate (%)	82.3	83.0	83.0	83.2	83.2	83.2	83.2	83.3
• Unemployment Rate (%)	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.8
Female								
• Labour Force ('000 persons)	6,178.3	6,319.3	6,270.2	6,279.7	6,334.3	6,345.2	6,359.7	6,411.2
• Employed Persons ('000 persons)	5,963.8	6,112.3	6,043.1	6,061.0	6,115.9	6,128.3	6,148.8	6,198.2
• Unemployed ('000 persons)	214.5	207.0	227.1	218.7	218.4	217.0	211.0	213.1
• Labour Force Participation Rate (%)	56.2	56.5	56.3	56.3	56.3	56.3	56.3	56.4
• Unemployment Rate (%)	3.5	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3

EMPLOYED PERSONS

Employed Persons (million)

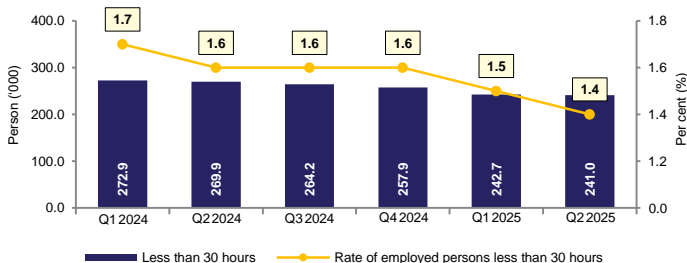


Employed Persons by Skill Level (%)



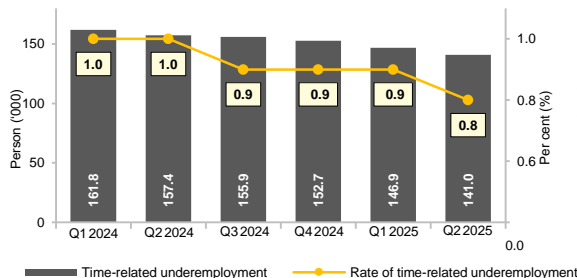
EMPLOYED PERSONS

Employed Person Working Less Than 30 Hours



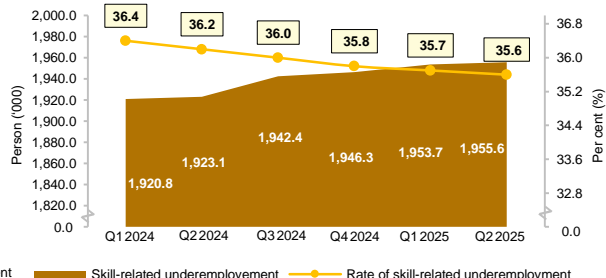
14 per cent or 241.0 thousand employed persons were working less than 30 hours per week in Q2 2025.

Time-related Underemployment



Time-related underemployment was 141.0 thousand persons encompassed 0.8 per cent from the overall employed persons in Q2 2025.

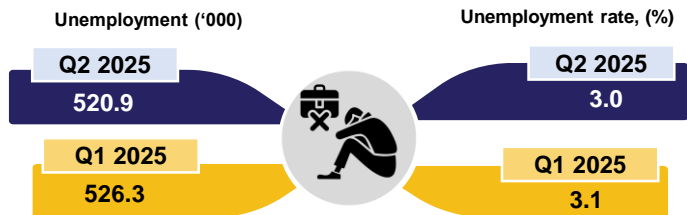
Skill-related Underemployment



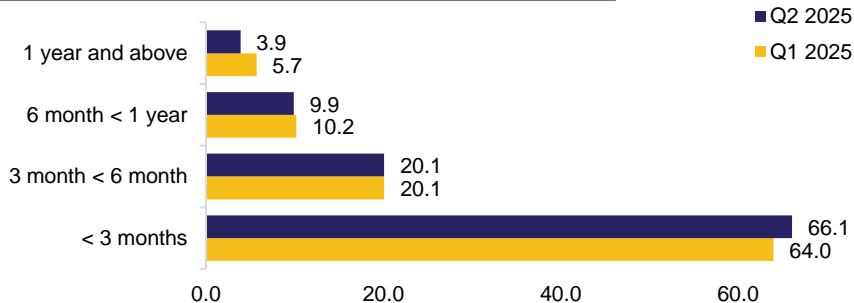
35.6 per cent of employed persons with tertiary education was in skill-related underemployment, accounted for 1.96 million person in Q2 2025

UNEMPLOYMENT

Unemployed Persons



Unemployment Period for Active Unemployed (%)



LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE BY SELECTED COUNTRIES

Countries (%)	2024							2025					
	June	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June
ASEAN Country													
• Malaysia	70.6 ^r	70.4	70.4	70.5	70.6 ^r	70.5 ^r	70.6 ^r	70.6	70.7	70.7	70.8	70.8	70.8
Other Selected Countries													
• USA	62.6	62.7	62.7	62.7	62.5	62.5	62.5	62.6	62.4	62.5	62.6	62.4	62.3
• United Kingdom	77.9	78.1	78.2	78.4	78.3	78.4	78.5	78.5	78.6	78.6	78.7	79.0	n.a
• Republic of Korea	64.4	64.3	64.3	64.4	64.4	64.4	64.7	64.7	64.8	64.8	64.8	64.7	64.5
• Taiwan	59.3	59.4	59.4	59.3	59.3	59.3	59.3	59.3	59.3	59.3	59.3	59.3	59.4

Notes:

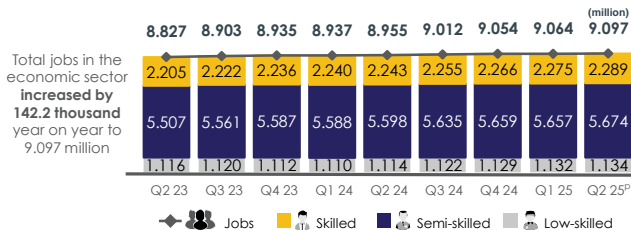
1. The Labour Force Statistics from first quarter of 2024 are estimated based on the Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2020
2. Starting with the release of Labour Force Statistics (LFS), January 2025, the population estimates of Malaysia principal statistics of the labour force are estimated based on the current population estimates of Malaysia
3. Revisions are carried out on LFS data for January to December 2024 in stages, beginning with January, February, March and December data
4. The monthly LFS indicators for April until November 2024 are still using the estimated population data of the Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2010
5. n.a not available

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE BY SELECTED COUNTRIES

Countries (%)	2024							2025					
	June	July	Aug	Sept	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	June
ASEAN Country													
• Malaysia	3.3 ^r	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2 ^r	3.2 ^r	3.1 ^r	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0
Other Selected Countries													
• USA	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.1
• United Kingdom	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.7	n.a
• Republic of Korea	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.7	3.7	2.9	2.7	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.6
• Taiwan	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.4

Notes:

1. The Labour Force Statistics from first quarter of 2024 are estimated based on the Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2020
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5. n.a not available



Q2 2025

Filled Jobs

97.9%

2.1%

Vacancies

97.9 per cent of jobs were filled

EMPLOYMENT BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITY (THOUSAND)



AGRICULTURE



MINING & QUARRYING



MANUFACTURING



CONSTRUCTION



SERVICES

TOTAL

EMPLOYMENT BY SKILL (PERCENTAGE SHARE)



SKILLED



SEMI-SKILLED



LOW-SKILLED

	Jobs		Filled Jobs		Vacancies		Jobs Created	
	Q1 2025	Q2 2025 ^P	Q1 2025	Q2 2025 ^P	Q1 2025	Q2 2025 ^P	Q1 2025	Q2 2025 ^P
AGRICULTURE	501	501	469	469	32	32	1.31	1.33
MINING & QUARRYING	81	81	80	80	0.5	0.6	0.24	0.22
MANUFACTURING	2,494	2,496	2,382	2,383	111	112	12.13	11.95
CONSTRUCTION	1,273	1,274	1,247	1,249	25	25	3.58	3.50
SERVICES	4,717	4,746	4,692	4,721	25	25	15.97	14.92
TOTAL	9,064	9,097	8,870	8,902	194	195	33.22	31.92
SKILLED	25.1	25.1	25.2	25.2	24.4	24.6	26.9	24.9
SEMI-SKILLED	62.4	62.4	62.5	62.5	56.3	56.2	62.5	64.6
LOW-SKILLED	12.5	12.5	12.3	12.3	19.3	19.2	10.6	10.5

A total of 4.746 million jobs were concentrated in the **Services** sector

62.4 per cent jobs were in **semi-skilled** category

Note: The sum may differ from the total due to independent rounding
p – provisional

EMPLOYMENT

Indicators	2023	2024	2024			2025	
			Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2 ^p
Total							
• Jobs	8,935.1	9,054.2	8,955.0	9,011.7	9,054.2	9,064.4	9,097.3
• Filled Jobs	8,744.9	8,860.7	8,763.6	8,820.0	8,860.7	8,870.3	8,902.4
• Vacancies	190.2	193.6	191.5	191.8	193.6	194.1	194.9
• Jobs Created	126.5	127.2	31.9	31.8	31.5	33.2	31.9
Agriculture							
• Jobs	495.5	501.5	499.7	501.0	501.5	500.5	501.0
• Filled Jobs	464.5	469.6	468.0	469.0	469.6	468.7	469.2
• Vacancies	31.1	31.9	31.8	32.0	31.9	31.8	31.8
• Jobs Created	6.2	5.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3
Mining & Quarrying							
• Jobs	80.6	80.5	80.6	80.2	80.5	80.8	81.0
• Filled Jobs	80.1	80.0	80.0	79.7	80.0	80.3	80.4
• Vacancies	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6
• Jobs Created	0.7	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

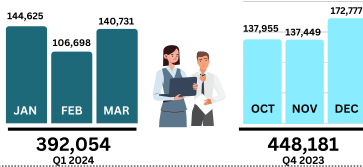
Note: The sum may differ from the total due to independent rounding
p – provisional

Indicators	2023	2024	2024			2025	
			Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2 ^P
Manufacturing							
• Jobs	2,469.0	2,503.7	2,458.7	2,489.2	2,503.7	2,493.7	2,495.6
• Filled Jobs	2,361.0	2,393.2	2,350.4	2,380.1	2,393.2	2,382.5	2,383.2
• Vacancies	108.0	110.5	108.3	109.1	110.5	111.2	112.4
• Jobs Created	41.5	43.4	10.8	10.9	11.0	12.1	11.9
Construction							
• Jobs	1,264.8	1,272.0	1,267.7	1,269.8	1,272.0	1,272.5	1,273.9
• Filled Jobs	1,239.2	1,246.3	1,241.6	1,244.5	1,246.3	1,247.2	1,248.6
• Vacancies	25.5	25.7	26.0	25.4	25.7	25.4	25.2
• Jobs Created	14.7	14.5	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.6	3.5
Services							
• Jobs	4,625.2	4,696.5	4,648.3	4,671.4	4,696.5	4,716.8	4,745.9
• Filled Jobs	4,600.2	4,671.5	4,623.6	4,646.7	4,671.5	4,691.6	4,721.1
• Vacancies	25.0	25.0	24.7	24.8	25.0	25.2	24.8
• Jobs Created	63.4	63.2	15.8	15.7	15.7	16.0	14.9

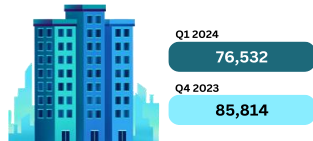
Note: The sum may differ from the total due to independent rounding
p – provisional

JOB VACANCIES ADVERTISED ONLINE

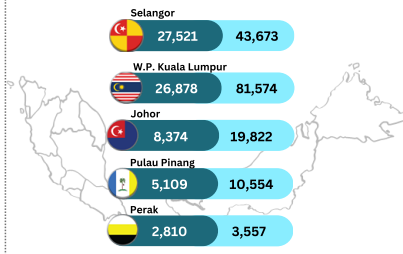
NUMBER OF JOB VACANCIES*



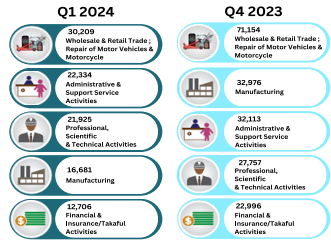
NUMBER OF COMPANIES HIRING



TOP 5 STATE FOR JOB VACANCIES*



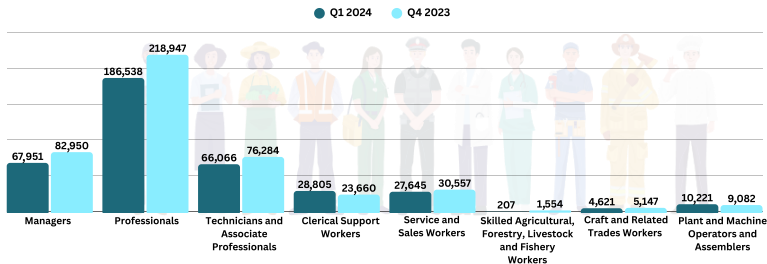
TOP 5 ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES FOR JOB VACANCIES*



Q1 2024
 Q4 2023

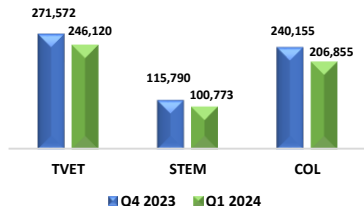
Note: *Job vacancies advertised online

JOB VACANCIES* OF MAJOR GROUP OCCUPATION



JOB VACANCIES ADVERTISED ONLINE

NUMBER OF JOB VACANCIES



1) Advertising and Marketing Professionals

📈 27,757 📉 33,079

3) Administrative Associate Professionals

📈 14,830 📉 20,240

2) Managing Directors and Chief Executives

📈 22,482 📉 19,266

TOP 5 HOTTEST JOB

4) Accountants and Auditors

📈 14,742 📉 18,025

5) Administrative Professionals

📈 12,764 📉 11,462

📈 Q1 2024

📉 Q4 2023

TOP 5 JOB VACANCIES OF GROUP OCCUPATION FOR TVET, STEM AND COL

TVET

TVET includes formal, non-formal and informal learning that prepare young people with the knowledge and skills required in the world of work.

Advertising and Marketing Professionals [2431]

📈 27,757 📉 33,079

Administrative Associate Professionals [3341]

📈 14,830 📉 20,240

Administrative Professionals [2425]

📈 12,764 📉 11,462

Software Developers [2512]

📈 11,880 📉 13,923

Public Relations Professionals [2432]

📈 10,931 📉 12,318



STEM

STEM jobs are occupations that require an education in science, technology, engineering or mathematics disciplines.

Project Manager [1214-14]

📈 4,133 📉 4,662

Software Engineer [2512-23]

📈 3,262 📉 3,571

Technician [3119-01]

📈 3,209 📉 3,048

Project Engineer [2141-67]

📈 2,770 📉 2,947

Engineer [2142-04]

📈 2,302 📉 979



COL

Based on COL 2019/2020, across 18 economic sectors in Malaysia. It aims to be the primary instrument to promote better coordination of human capital policies aimed at attracting, nurturing and retaining talent.

Advertising and Marketing Professionals [2431]

📈 27,757 📉 33,079

Managing Directors and Chief Executives [1121]

📈 22,482 📉 19,266

Accountants and Auditors [2411]

📈 14,742 📉 18,025

Software Developers [2512]

📈 11,880 📉 13,923

Sales and Marketing Managers [1221]

📈 9,779 📉 11,958



JOB VACANCIES ADVERTISED ONLINE (SECTOR)

Indicator	2022	2023	2023				2024
			Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
Total	755,840	1,259,226	211,509	261,231	338,305	448,181	392,054
Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2,458	4,305	829	938	1,164	1,374	480
Mining and quarrying	886	2,466	581	490	802	593	364
Manufacturing	139,614	114,919	21,499	27,429	33,015	32,976	16,681
Construction	22,740	45,777	11,877	14,841	18,574	15,040	7,004
Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply	495	15,547	128	114	265	485	141
Water supply, sewerage, waste management and remediation activities	919	2,073	411	410	721	531	324
Wholesale and retail trade; repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles	177,170	221,638	35,956	47,597	66,931	71,154	30,209
Transportation and storage	18,312	20,758	3,552	4,887	5,589	6,730	5,033
Accommodation and food service activities	54,840	61,854	10,311	14,073	18,576	18,894	8,078
Information and communication	26,065	54,527	9,309	11,072	15,458	18,688	10,629
Financial and insurance/ takaful activities	48,338	75,767	13,326	18,665	20,780	22,996	12,706

JOB VACANCIES ADVERTISED ONLINE (SECTOR)

Indicator	2022	2023	2023				2024
			Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
Real estate activities	14,051	18,408	3,362	4,252	5,176	5,618	3,046
Professional, scientific and technical activities	70,453	82,524	13,852	18,667	22,248	27,757	21,925
Administrative and support service activities	25,593	89,612	11,026	17,294	29,179	32,113	22,334
Public administration and defence; compulsory social security	4,867	6,238	572	1,084	1,057	3,525	1,321
Education	21,481	27,736	5,350	5,943	7,602	8,841	4,839
Human health and social work activities	19,761	17,875	3,592	4,825	4,850	4,608	3,114
Arts, entertainment and recreation	2,951	4,004	878	754	992	1,380	689
Other service activities	16,582	18,095	4,517	4,448	4,539	4,591	2,564
Activities of households as employers	64	408	21	49	212	126	138
Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies	67	176	0	0	65	111	7
Unclassified	88,133	374,519	362,458	63,399	80,510	170,050	240,428

JOB VACANCIES ADVERTISED ONLINE (MAJOR GROUP OCCUPATION)

Indicator	2022	2023	2023				2024
			Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
Total	755,840	1,259,226	211,509	261,231	338,305	448,181	392,054
Managers	90,603	204,876	29,203	39,567	53,156	82,950	67,951
Professionals	333,007	610,197	101,214	125,625	164,411	218,947	186,538
Technician and associate professionals	136,542	223,880	37,108	47,860	62,628	76,284	66,066
Clerical support workers	68,040	81,694	18,354	17,884	21,796	23,660	28,805
Service and sales workers	69,306	86,998	15,162	18,148	23,131	30,557	27,645
Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers	2,163	2,101	212	152	183	1,554	207
Craft and related trades workers	17,040	17,300	3,960	3,951	4,242	5,147	4,621
Plant and machine-operators and assemblers	39,139	32,180	6,296	8,044	8,758	9,082	10,221
Unclassified	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

JOB VACANCIES ADVERTISED ONLINE (STATE)

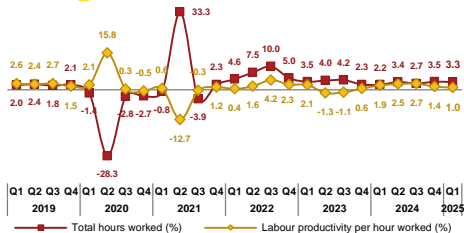
Indicator	2022	2023	2023				2024
			Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
Total	755,840	1,259,226	211,509	261,231	338,305	448,181	392,054
Johor	58,869	60,734	12,150	11,436	17,326	19,822	8,374
Kedah	7,946	10,412	3,529	1,546	2,110	3,227	2,096
Kelantan	4,953	4,279	1,020	838	1,140	1,281	1,051
Melaka	13,407	12,181	3,043	2,342	3,393	3,403	867
Negeri Sembilan	4,591	5,285	962	692	1,192	2,439	1,857
Pahang	5,490	6,019	1,507	890	1,422	2,200	1,887
Pulau Pinang	25,937	30,124	7,278	5,283	7,009	10,554	5,109
Perak	9,541	11,851	2,987	2,012	3,295	3,557	2,810
Perlis	1,069	517	222	91	125	79	117
Selangor	114,502	132,750	39,990	20,438	28,649	43,673	27,521

JOB VACANCIES ADVERTISED ONLINE (STATE)

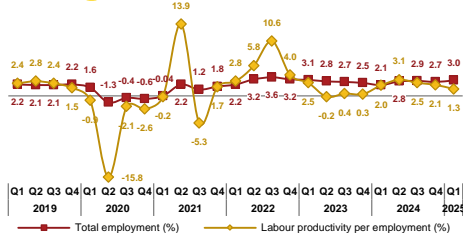
Indicator	2022	2023	2023				2024
			Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
Terengganu	4,573	4,463	1,202	784	1,203	1,274	704
Sabah	11,987	14,625	4,096	2,657	3,675	4,197	1,804
Sarawak	13,425	16,817	4,494	2,499	4,310	5,514	2,560
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	312,889	292,858	62,727	59,222	89,335	81,574	26,878
W.P. Labuan	572	610	125	99	161	225	84
W.P. Putrajaya	2,977	2,925	590	446	858	1,031	701
Overseas	16,240	314,122	56,793	34,610	56,221	166,498	200,248
Unclassified	146,872	338,825	8,794	115,346	116,881	97,804	107,386

LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY

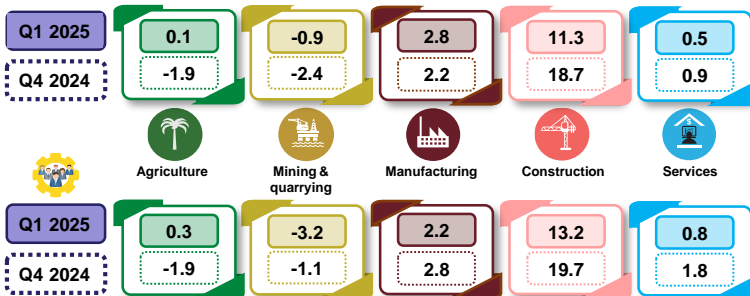
Labour Productivity per Hour Worked



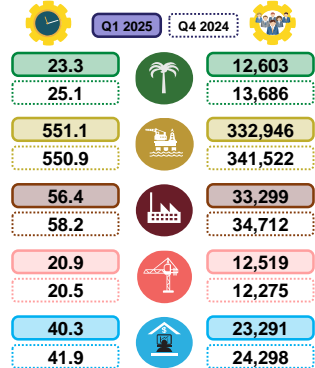
Labour Productivity per Employment



LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY GROWTH BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITY, (%)



LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY, RM



Notes:

- The statistics shown refer to year-on-year percentage change of labour productivity from the same quarter of previous year.
- Q2 2025 data will be released on 21st August 2025.

LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY

Indicators	2023 ^e	2024 ^P	2024				2025
			Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
Value Added							
• (RM Million)	1,570,142	1,650,305	397,802	401,672	420,354	430,477	415,224
• (Growth YoY, %)	3.5	5.1	4.2	5.9	5.4	4.9	4.4
Hours Worked							
• (Million Hours)	37,384	38,483	9,452	9,612	9,672	9,747	9,764
• (Growth YoY, %)	3.5	2.9	2.2	3.4	2.7	3.5	3.3
Employment							
• ('000 Persons)	16,201	16,625	16,401	16,591	16,715	16,793	16,893
• (Growth YoY, %)	2.8	2.6	2.1	2.8	2.9	2.7	3.0
Labour Productivity per Hour Worked							
• (RM)	42.0	42.9	42.1	41.8	43.5	44.2	42.5
• (Growth YoY, %)	0.04	2.1	1.9	2.5	2.7	1.4	1.0
Labour Productivity per Employment							
• (RM)	96,914	99,265	24,254	24,210	25,148	25,635	24,580
• (Growth YoY, %)	0.7	2.4	2.0	3.1	2.5	2.1	1.3

Notes:

^P Preliminary

^e Estimate

The statistics for Q2 2025 is scheduled to be released on 21st August 2025.

HOUSEHOLD STATISTICS

Income, Expenditure and Poverty

INCOME

MEDIAN

RM6,338
RM5,873

INCOME

MEAN

RM8,479
RM7,901



Average Household Size

3.8 persons

3.9 persons

Average Income Recipient

1.8 persons

1.8 persons

ABSOLUTE POVERTY

2019

5.6%



6.2%

2022

AVERAGE POVERTY LINE
INCOME (PLI)
IN 2022

RM2,589

2019

RM2,208

EXPENDITURE

Composition of Household Consumption Expenditure
by 13 Main Groups, Malaysia, 2019 and 2022

2019

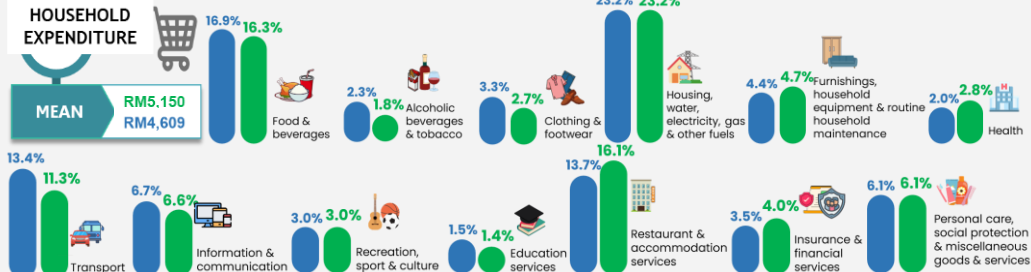
2022

HOUSEHOLD
EXPENDITURE



MEAN

RM5,150
RM4,609



HOUSEHOLD INCOME STATISTICS

Household Income by State

State	Number of household ('000)		Median Monthly Household Gross Income			Mean Monthly Household Gross Income		
			RM		Compounded annual growth rate (CAGR)	RM		Compounded annual growth rate (CAGR)
	2019	2022	2019	2022	2019-2022 (%)	2019	2022	2019-2022 (%)
Malaysia	7,276.7	7,909.2	5,873	6,338	2.5	7,901	8,479	2.4
• Johor	879.3	999.4	6,427	6,879	2.3	8,013	8,517	2.0
• Kedah	497.7	534.2	4,325	4,402	0.6	5,522	5,550	0.2
• Kelantan	345.4	357.8	3,563	3,614	0.5	4,874	4,885	0.1
• Melaka	227.9	262.0	6,054	6,210	0.8	7,741	8,057	1.3
• Negeri Sembilan	270.8	309.3	5,005	5,226	1.4	6,707	6,788	0.4
• Pahang	348.8	382.6	4,440	4,753	2.3	5,667	5,777	0.6
• Perak	639.4	649.9	4,273	4,494	1.7	5,645	5,779	0.8
• Perlis	58.8	75.8	4,594	4,713	0.9	5,476	5,664	1.1
• Pulau Pinang	448.7	478.3	6,169	6,502	1.8	7,774	8,267	2.0
• Sabah	513.2	601.3	4,235	4,577	2.6	5,745	6,171	2.4
• Sarawak	625.4	596.8	4,544	4,978	3.0	5,959	6,457	2.7
• Selangor	1,623.1	1,774.8	8,210	9,983	6.5	10,827	12,233	4.1
• Terengganu	257.6	281.4	5,545	5,878	1.9	6,815	7,248	2.1
• W.P. Kuala Lumpur	484.3	553.0	10,549	10,234	(1.0)	13,257	13,325	0.2
• W.P. Labuan	23.7	21.6	6,726	6,904	0.9	8,319	8,250	(0.3)
• W.P. Putrajaya	32.7	30.9	9,983	10,056	0.2	12,840	13,473	1.6

HOUSEHOLD EXPENDITURE STATISTICS

Household Expenditure by State

State	Median			Mean		
	RM		Compounded annual growth rate (CAGR)	RM		Compounded annual growth rate (CAGR)
	2019	2022	2019-2022 (%)	2019	2022	2019-2022 (%)
Malaysia	3,683	4,282	5.0	4,609	5,150	3.7
• Johor	4,038	4,636	4.6	4,826	5,342	3.4
• Kedah	2,766	3,298	5.9	3,373	3,765	3.7
• Kelantan	2,655	3,048	4.6	3,231	3,505	2.7
• Melaka	3,938	4,861	7.0	4,983	5,707	4.5
• Negeri Sembilan	3,717	3,869	1.3	4,362	4,678	2.3
• Pahang	3,107	3,513	4.1	3,661	4,107	3.8
• Pulau Pinang	3,809	4,481	5.4	4,651	5,322	4.5
• Perak	2,938	3,341	4.3	3,582	3,903	2.9
• Perlis	3,166	3,355	1.9	3,475	3,834	3.3
• Selangor	4,874	5,747	5.5	6,099	6,770	3.5
• Terengganu	3,846	4,216	3.1	4,345	4,796	3.3
• Sabah	2,279	2,770	6.5	2,799	3,342	5.9
• Sarawak	2,955	3,379	4.5	3,469	3,915	4.0
• W.P. Kuala Lumpur	5,719	6,232	2.9	6,947	7,823	4.0
• W.P. Labuan	3,553	3,822	2.4	4,102	4,176	0.6
• W.P. Putrajaya	6,486	6,644	0.8	8,010	8,897	3.5

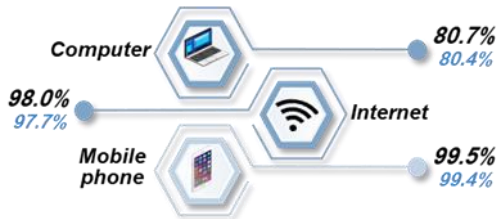
HOUSEHOLD INCOME STATISTICS Poverty by State

State	Poverty Line Income (PLI) (RM)	
	2019	2022
Malaysia	2,208	2,589
• Johor	2,505	2,627
• Kedah	2,254	2,271
• Kelantan	2,139	2,297
• Melaka	2,375	2,670
• Negeri Sembilan	2,088	2,402
• Pahang	2,270	2,480
• Perak	2,077	2,250
• Perlis	1,967	2,297
• Pulau Pinang	1,989	2,140
• Sabah	2,537	2,830
• Sarawak	2,131	2,751
• Selangor	2,022	2,742
• Terengganu	2,507	2,618
• W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2,216	2,816
• W.P. Labuan	2,633	2,576
• W.P. Putrajaya	2,128	2,450

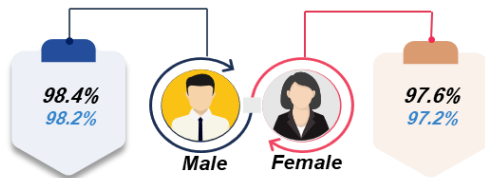
ACCESS TO ICT EQUIPMENT AND SERVICES



USED OF ICT EQUIPMENT AND SERVICES



INTERNET USE BY SEX



■ 2024
■ 2023

OTHER INDICATORS



#MyStatsDay

#LeaveNoOneBehind

FEDERAL GOVERNMENT FINANCIAL POSITION

RM Billion	2024	2025 ^P	2024				2025
			Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
Revenue	324.6	339.7	70.0	69.1	87.1	98.4	72.1
Operating Expenditure	321.5	335.0	77.7	79.4	76.3	88.1	76.4
Gross Development Expenditure	84.0	86.0	18.9	15.1	17.7	32.3	17.8
Less: Loan Recoveries	1.7	1.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	1.0	0.2
Net Development Expenditure	82.3	84.7	18.7	14.9	17.4	31.3	17.6
Overall Balance	-79.2	-80.0	-26.4	-25.2	-6.6	-21.0	-21.9
% to GDP	-4.1	-3.8					

Notes:

^P Preliminary

FEDERAL GOVERNMENT REVENUE

Federal Government Revenue (RM million)	2023	2024	2024				2025
			Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
Tax Revenue	314,959	324,618	69,977	69,105	87,130	98,406	72,127
• Direct Taxes	171,336	171,693	36,897	37,620	46,416	50,759	38,207
• Indirect Taxes	57,849	68,499	15,682	15,726	18,483	18,608	18,571
Non-tax Revenue	79,032	70,098	16,785	14,077	18,519	20,717	14,443
Non-revenue Receipts	6,742	14,328	613	1,681	3,712	8,322	906

FEDERAL GOVERNMENT DEBT

Nominal Value (RM million)	2023	2024	2024				2025
			Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
Domestic Debt ¹	891,014	964,866	933,820	946,181	944,783	964,866	993,675
• Treasury Bills	15,094	9,126	15,770	17,684	12,209	9,126	9,650
• Malaysian Government Investment Issues ²	476,566	520,540	503,008	512,486	521,965	520,540	545,183
• Malaysian Government Securities	387,001	429,172	407,456	409,093	402,446	429,172	432,381
• Other Loans ³	12,353	6,029	7,586	6,917	8,163	6,029	6,462

Notes:

¹ Following the redefinition of external debt (effective first quarter 2014), the domestic debt composition excludes non-resident holdings of ringgit-denominated Federal Government debt (MGS, Gil, T-bills and Sukuk Perumahan Kerajaan)

² Prior to 31 March 2015, this Sukuk is known as Government Investment Issues

³ Mainly loans to the Housing Loans Fund, market loan (Market loan begins from first quarter 2008), issuance of Sukuk Simpanan Rakyat in May 2009 that has matured in 2012, Sukuk 1 Malaysia in May 2010 that has matured in 2013 and Wakala Global Sukuk beginning second quarter 2016 which will mature in 2026.

Numbers may not add up to total due to rounding.

Source: Accountant General Department
Bank Negara Malaysia (BNM)

MONEY SUPPLY AND MARKET CAPITALISATION

Money Supply ¹ (Growth YoY, %)	2023	2024	2024				2025	
			Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
M1	5.9	4.4	8.0	6.4	6.0	4.4	3.4	6.1
M2	5.9	3.7	6.1	5.2	4.2	3.7	2.4	3.3
M3	6.0	3.6	6.2	5.2	4.2	3.6	2.3	3.2

Market Capitalisation ² (Growth YoY, %)	2023	2024	2024				2025	
			Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Market Capitalisation	3.5	15.8	11.7	21.5	15.6	15.8	-1.9	-6.1
Kuala Lumpur Composite Index (KLCI)	-2.7	12.9	8.0	15.5	15.8	12.9	-1.5	-3.6
Value Traded	5.4	51.7	39.7	104.7	75.1	7.7	-15.0	-37.9

Sources:

¹ Calculation based on BNM data

² Calculation based on Bursa Malaysia data

EXCHANGE RATE : RINGGIT MALAYSIA

Exchange Rate : Ringgit Malaysia (Average of Period)	2023	2024	2024			2025	
			Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
RM per unit							
• US\$ – American Dollar	4.56	4.58	4.73	4.45	4.40	4.45	4.31
• STG – Pound Sterling	5.67	5.85	5.97	5.79	5.64	5.60	5.75
• SDR – Special Drawing	6.08	6.07	6.25	5.94	5.82	5.84	5.83
• S\$ – Singapore Dollar	3.40	3.42	3.50	3.37	3.30	3.30	3.31
RM per 100 unit							
• SF – Swiss Franc	507.92	519.81	523.50	513.94	501.24	494.93	521.63
• Yen – Japan	3.25	3.02	3.04	2.99	2.89	2.92	2.98
• HK\$ – Hong Kong	58.26	58.65	60.54	57.10	56.56	57.21	55.19

CREDIT CARD TRANSACTION

Credit Card Transaction (Growth YoY, %)	2023	2024	2024			2025	
			Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Total Amount of Purchases & Cash Advances	16.1	9.7	10.3	9.0	5.8	3.9	5.8
• Purchases by Local Cardholder in Malaysia	11.2	7.6	7.8	6.9	4.4	3.6	5.3
• Purchases by Local Cardholder Abroad	23.8	13.7	13.8	14.8	11.0	6.1	7.1
• Cash Advances by Local Cardholder in Malaysia	5.6	-2.8	-5.0	-0.9	-2.5	-1.6	5.9
• Cash Advances by Local Cardholder Abroad	51.3	9.0	1.4	4.6	14.4	6.0	17.9
• Purchases by Foreign Cardholders in Malaysia	79.7	26.7	33.1	21.6	12.4	3.5	7.7
• Cash Advances by Foreign Cardholders in Malaysia	55.4	20.9	20.2	23.6	14.9	12.7	11.8
Total Purchases and Cash Advances in Malaysia	15.2	9.2	9.9	8.3	5.1	3.6	5.6
Total Purchases and Cash Advances by Foreigners in Malaysia	79.0	26.5	32.8	21.7	12.4	3.8	7.8

BANKING SYSTEM: LOANS DISBURSED BY SECTORS¹

Sector (RM million)	2023	2024	2024			2025	
			Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Agriculture	57,828	53,042	13,597	13,490	12,772	12,442	12,796
Mining and Quarrying	13,042	15,422	3,764	3,466	3,156	3,343	4,436
Manufacturing (including agro-based)	439,727	466,292	114,027	117,692	127,582	116,621	113,373
Construction	175,867	164,917	42,284	37,140	44,104	40,719	42,543
Services	1,213,962	1,123,096	273,615	275,055	296,720	266,003	256,035
Household Sector ²	477,343	510,011	122,388	130,116	129,549	127,155	122,149
Real Estates	70,342	77,525	15,938	19,776	21,096	19,385	20,697
Other Sector n.e.c. ³	11,998	12,159	2,895	3,087	3,069	3,792	3,630
Total Loans Disbursed	2,460,110	2,422,464	588,507	599,822	638,049	589,460	575,657

Notes:

¹ The definitions of the economic sectors/industries are based on the Malaysian Standard Industrial Classification (MSIC) 2008.

² Household sector = total loans by purpose to households.

³ Includes loans to individual businesses.

Source: Bank Negara Malaysia (BNM)

INTEREST RATES: BANKING INSTITUTIONS

Average Rates (Per cent a Year)	2023	2024	2024			2025	
			Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Commercial Banks							
• Savings Deposit	0.91	0.90	0.92	0.86	0.88	0.91	0.89
• Base Lending Rate	6.60	6.68	6.68	6.68	6.68	6.68	6.68
• Average Lending Rate	5.32	5.28	5.34	5.27	5.15	5.01	4.92

PETROLEUM AND NATURAL GAS

Indicator	2023	2024	2024			2025	
			Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
WTI - Cushing, Oklahoma							
• US\$/Barrel	77.6	76.6	81.7	76.2	70.7	71.8	64.6
• (Growth YoY,%)	-18.3	-1.2	10.8	-7.4	-9.8	-7.4	-20.9
Brent - Europe							
• US\$/Barrel	82.5	80.5	84.6	79.8	74.6	75.8	68.0
• (Growth YoY,%)	-18.3	-2.4	8.1	-7.9	-10.9	-8.7	-19.7
Natural Gas Spot and Futures Prices (NYMEX)							
• US\$/Million BTU	2.5	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.4	4.1	3.2
• (Growth YoY,%)	-60.8	-13.4	-3.7	-18.5	-10.7	94.7	53.0

Notes:

WTI – West Texas Intermediate

NYMEX – New York Mercantile Exchange

BTU – British Thermal Unit

Source: US Energy Information Administration (EIA)

ROAD ACCIDENTS

Road Accidents	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Accidents	521,466	533,875	548,598	567,516	418,237	370,286	545,585	599,967	599,967
Death	7,152	6,740	6,284	6,167	4,634	4,539	6,080	6,473	6,473
Injuries									
• Minor Injuries	7,415	6,539	5,377	5,855	9,762	15,050	29,546	30,799	30,799
• Severe Injuries	4,506	3,310	2,964	3,022	2,840	3,480	4,306	3,068	3,068

Note: Data for 2024 will be published on November 2025

Source: Royal Malaysia Police

NEW REGISTRATION OF MOTOR VEHICLE

Type of Vehicle	2023	2024	2024			2025	
			Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2
Motorcar	591,413	847,275	196,708	212,203	228,258	196,992	196,169
Motorcycle	495,454	655,837	157,090	174,848	164,620	171,531	172,274
Public Transport	3,231	7,709	1,567	1,690	2,718	1,108	1,583
Commercial Vehicle	28,639	39,839	9,157	10,488	11,167	6,431	8,834
Other Vehicle	15,134	19,565	4,688	5,154	5,087	4,676	5,566
Total	1,133,871	1,570,225	369,210	404,383	411,850	380,738	384,426

NATIONAL OCCUPATIONAL INJURY STATISTICS 2023

15.81 Million
EMPLOYED PERSONS IN
MALAYSIA



38,950
OCCUPATIONAL INJURIES

2.46
RATE OF OCCUPATIONAL
INJURIES
per 1,000 workers



38,626
NON-FATAL
OCCUPATIONAL INJURIES

2.44
RATE OF NON-FATAL
OCCUPATIONAL INJURIES
per 1,000 workers

324
FATAL OCCUPATIONAL
INJURIES

2.05
RATE OF FATAL
OCCUPATIONAL INJURIES
per 100,000 workers

DEMOGRAPHIC

SEX



32,197
320

MALE



6,753
4

FEMALE

NATIONALITY



33,949
190

MALAYSIAN



5,001
134

NON-
MALAYSIAN

OSHA SECTOR



SERVICES
10,608
44



MANUFACTURING
10,335
66



CONSTRUCTION
5,379
88



WHOLESALE AND
RETAIL TRADE
3,422
14



TRANSPORT, STORAGE AND
COMMUNICATION
2,801
33



FINANCE, INSURANCE, REAL
ESTATE AND BUSINESS SERVICES
2,722
21



AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY
AND FISHING
2,351
42



HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS
757
1



UTILITIES
459
11



MINING AND QUARRYING
116
4

STATE



8,042 **63**
[2.08] **[1.63]**

SELANGOR



7,021 **41**
[3.48] **[2.03]**

JOHOR



4,328 **20**
[4.78] **[2.21]**

PULAU PINANG



3,534 **31**
[3.20] **[2.81]**

PERAK



3,340 **29**
[2.94] **[2.55]**

W.P. K.L.
(INCLUDE W.P.
PUTRAJAYA)



2,301 **26**
[1.93] **[2.18]**

SARAWAK



2,188 **9**
[2.36] **[0.97]**

KEDAH



2,008 **17**
[2.79] **[2.36]**

PAHANG



1,614 **14**
[3.01] **[2.61]**

NEGERI
SEMABILAN



1,503 **3**
[3.01] **[0.60]**

MELAKA



1,166 **36**
[0.72] **[2.22]**

SABAH



870 **15**
[1.88] **[3.24]**

TERENGGANU



808 **18**
[1.22] **[2.72]**

KELANTAN



172 **1**
[1.38] **[0.80]**

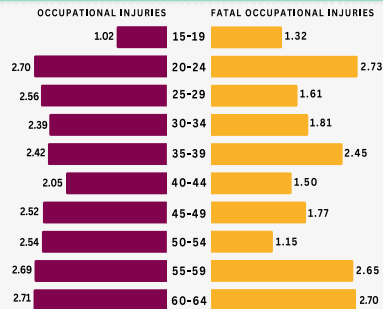
PERLIS



55 **1**
[1.27] **[2.31]**

W.P. LABUAN

OCCUPATIONAL INJURIES RATE OF AGE GROUP



Occupational Injuries
(Rate per 1,000 workers)

Fatal Occupational Injuries
(Rate per 100,000 workers)

Source: National Occupational Injury and Disease Statistics 2023, Department of Occupational Safety & Health (DOSH) and Social Security Organisation (SOCSO), Ministry Of Human Resources (MOHR)

NATIONAL OCCUPATIONAL INJURY STATISTICS 2023

OTHER INDICATORS

INJURY LOCATION (BODY PART)

GENERAL INJURIES/POISONINGS /DISEASES

668
29

MULTIPLE LOCATIONS

4,280
111

UNSPECIFIED INJURY LOCATION

4,715
65

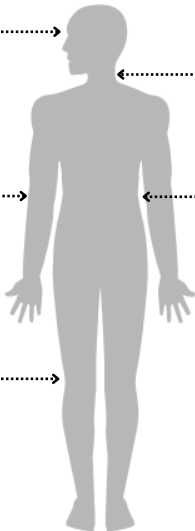
HEAD
2,152
62

NECK
109
4

UPPER LIMB
13,760
13

TRUNK
3,996
29

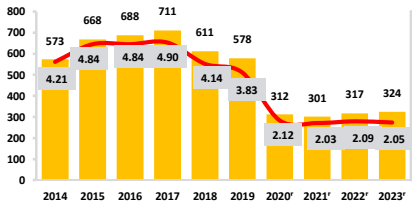
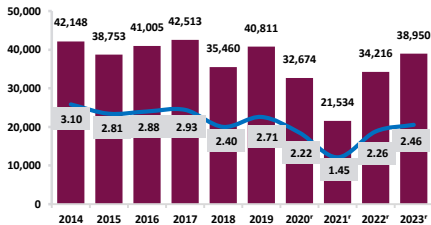
LOWER LIMB
9,270
11



OCCUPATIONAL INJURIES AND FATAL OCCUPATIONAL INJURIES STATISTICS



Occupational Injuries
[Rate per 1,000 workers]
Fatal Occupational Injuries
[Rate per 100,000 workers]



Number of Occupational Injuries
Occupational Injuries Rate
Number of Fatal Occupational Injuries
Fatal Occupational Injuries Rate

TYPES OF INJURY



OTHER WOUNDS
15,470
58



FRACTURES
7,982
27



OTHER AND UNSPECIFIED INJURIES
5,500
64



SPRAINS AND STRAINS
3,632
5



SUPERFICIAL INJURIES
1,986
4



MULTIPLE INJURIES OF DIFFERENT NATURE
1,532
61



CONCUSSIONS AND OTHER INTERNAL INJURIES
1,150
41



BURNS
660
8



DISLOCATIONS
396
0



AMPUTATIONS AND ENUCLEATIONS
297
0



CONTUSIONS AND CRUSHINGS
230
22



ACUTE POISONINGS
43
4



EFFECTS OF ELECTRIC CURRENTS
27
11



ASPHYXIA
21
16



EFFECTS OF WEATHER, EXPOSURE, AND RELATED CONDITIONS
19
3



EFFECTS OF RADIATIONS
5
0

*Note : r - Revised rate for year 2020-2022 taking into account the current population estimates of Population and Housing Census, 2020

CRUDE MARRIAGE RATE

State	Malaysia		Muslim		Non-Muslim	
	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023
Malaysia	6.6	5.7	8.2	6.7	4.0	4.0
• Johor	6.5	5.9	8.5	7.0	3.6	4.2
• Kedah	7.3	6.1	8.2	6.7	4.1	3.5
• Kelantan	11.2	9.2	11.6	9.4	4.1	3.5
• Melaka	6.9	6.2	8.1	7.1	4.7	4.0
• Negeri Sembilan	7.4	6.4	8.9	7.4	5.0	4.5
• Pahang	6.4	5.6	7.3	6.4	3.5	3.2
• Perak	6.5	5.9	8.4	7.1	4.5	4.3
• Perlis	6.8	6.2	7.3	6.5	3.2	3.5
• Pulau Pinang	5.7	4.8	8.3	6.3	3.9	3.5
• Sabah	4.6	3.8	5.5	4.3	2.9	2.6
• Sarawak	6.8	6.4	9.6	7.5	5.4	5.9
• Selangor	6.1	5.3	7.9	6.4	3.7	3.7
• Terengganu	8.2	6.6	8.3	6.7	4.3	3.6
• W.P. Kuala Lumpur	5.8	5.4	9.1	7.3	3.5	3.7
• W.P. Labuan	7.0	5.6	8.0	6.3	3.3	3.3
• W.P. Putrajaya	4.7	4.2	4.7	4.2	5.1	4.3

Notes:
The rates are per 1,000 population.

CRUDE DIVORCE RATE

State	Malaysia		Muslim		Non-Muslim	
	2022	2023	2022	2023	2022	2023
Malaysia	1.9	1.8	2.2	2.1	1.5	1.1
• Johor	2.2	1.8	2.5	2.2	1.8	1.3
• Kedah	2.3	2.0	2.5	2.2	1.7	1.2
• Kelantan	2.4	1.7	2.5	1.8	1.6	1.1
• Melaka	2.3	2.0	2.5	2.3	1.9	1.1
• Negeri Sembilan	1.9	2.3	2.0	3.0	1.6	1.2
• Pahang	2.3	2.1	2.7	2.4	1.3	1.0
• Perak	1.4	1.7	1.2	1.8	1.7	1.5
• Perlis	2.8	2.4	2.9	2.6	1.8	1.6
• Pulau Pinang	1.8	1.5	2.4	2.2	1.3	0.9
• Sabah	1.3	1.0	1.7	1.3	0.6	0.5
• Sarawak	1.9	1.7	1.9	2.0	1.9	1.6
• Selangor	1.9	1.7	2.3	2.3	1.3	1.0
• Terengganu	2.1	2.3	2.1	2.4	1.5	1.0
• W.P. Kuala Lumpur	2.0	2.0	2.9	2.8	1.3	1.2
• W.P. Labuan	2.8	1.8	3.3	2.2	1.1	0.7
• W.P. Putrajaya	1.9	2.4	1.9	2.5	2.0	1.0

Notes:
The rates are per 1,000 population.

CRIME

Crime Index ¹	2020	2021	2022	2023
Assault Crime	13,279	11,495	10,348	10,453
Property Crime	52,344	41,479	40,465	41,991
Total	65,623	52,974	50,813	52,444

Drug Addicts ²	2020	2021	2022	2023
Male	19,669	17,268	22,501	23,156
Female	974	937	1,016	1,030
Total	20,643	18,205	23,517	24,186

Sources:

¹ Royal Malaysia Police

² National Anti-Drugs Agency

Note: Data for 2024 will be published on Oktober 2025

Arrests of Corruption Offences	2021	2022	2023
Accept Bribery	419	354	527
Giving Bribery	115	92	86
False Claims	175	292	293
Misuse Positions	89	79	90
Other Offences	53	92	141
Total	851	909	1,137

Source: Malaysian Anti-Corruption Commission

Note: Data for 2024 will be published on Oktober 2025

CRIME

Indicator	2021	2022	2023
Search	25,662	36,966	45,835
Inspection	204,587	208,241	182,390
Arrest	1,114	1,194	1,267

Arrest by Act	2021	2022	2023
Fisheries Act 1985	575	604	451
Immigration Act 1959/63	198	199	184
Merchant Shipping Ordinance 1952	178	203	192
Ports and Harbour Enactment 2002	137	136	92
Custom Act 1967	55	59	25

Note:
The top ranking based on the latest year

Offences Prosecuted for Water Pollution ¹	2021	2022	2023
Environmental Quality Regulations (Industrial Effluents) 2009	64	181	131
Environmental Quality Regulations (Sewage) 2009	5	4	6
Section 25 Environmental Quality Act 1974	11	2	8
Section 16 Environmental Quality Act 1974	32	74	43
Section 27 Environmental Quality Act 1974	-	-	-
Section 34A (7) Environmental Quality Act 1974	45	51	49
Environmental Quality Regulations (Leachate) 2009	11	2	14
Total	168	314	251

Note:
Leachate - Control of Pollution from Waste Transfer Station and Landfill

Sources: Department of Environment

Note: Data for 2024 will be published on October 2025

CRIME

Children involved in crime ¹	2021	2022	2023
First Offense	3,147	n.a	n.a
Repeated Offense	310	n.a	n.a
Total	3,457	n.a	n.a

Children involved in crime ¹	2021	2022	2023
Male	3,171	2,838	2,587
Female	286	175	156
Total	3,457	3,013	2,743

Note: Children statistics involved in crime by first offense and repeated offense for 2022 not release by agency involved.
n.a Not Available

Sources:
¹ Department of Social Welfare

Note: Data for 2024 will be published on Oktober 2025

Convicted prisoners admission ¹	2021	2022
Male	76,444	95,409
Female	7,148	8,672
Total	83,592	104,081

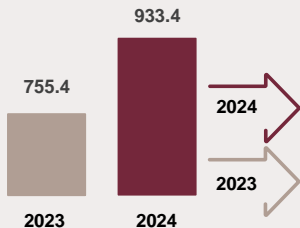
Note: Data for 2024 will be published on October 2025

Sources:

¹ Department of Prison, Malaysia

IMPACT OF FLOOD LOSSES IN MALAYSIA 2024

1 OVERALL LOSSES (RM million)



LIVING
QUARTERS



VEHICLES



BUSINESS
PREMISES



MANUFACTURING



AGRICULTURE¹



PUBLIC ASSETS &
INFRASTRUCTURE¹

Year	LIVING QUARTERS	VEHICLES	BUSINESS PREMISES	MANUFACTURING	AGRICULTURE ¹	PUBLIC ASSETS & INFRASTRUCTURE ¹
2024	372.2	17.3	54.1	1.2	185.2	303.4
2023	168.3	22.3	53.2	10.3	120.6	380.7

Notes.

¹ Data source from government agencies

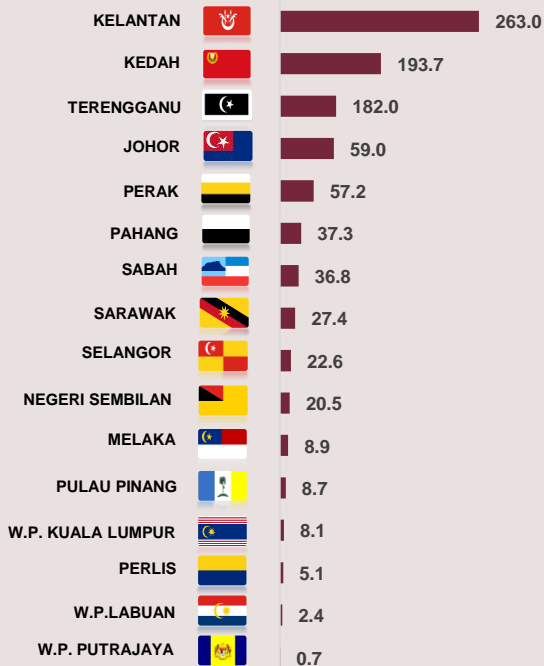
² Total losses are for living quarters, vehicles, business premises and manufacturing

IMPACT OF FLOOD LOSSES IN MALAYSIA 2024

2

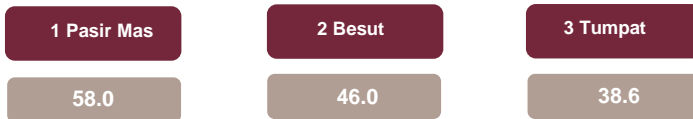
BY STATE

(RM million)

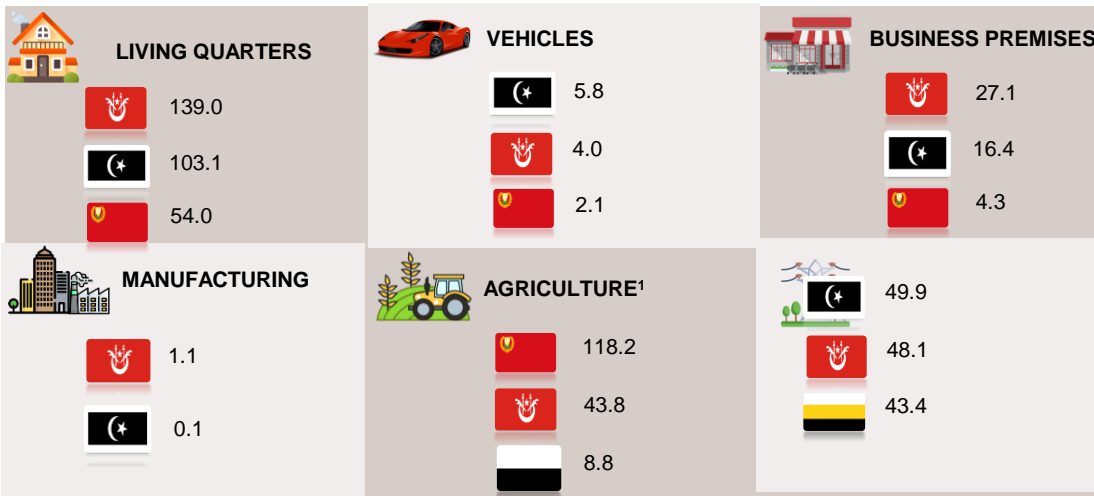


IMPACT OF FLOOD LOSSES IN MALAYSIA 2024

3 HIGHEST DISTRICT² (RM million)



4 TYPE OF DAMAGE (HIGHEST STATE) (RM million)



STATES SOCIOECONOMICS INDICATORS



#MyStatsDay

#LeaveNoOneBehind

CRUDE BIRTH AND DEATH RATE, 2023¹

13.7 6.0

Per 1,000 population

INFANT MORTALITY RATE, 2023¹

6.1

(Per 1,000 live births)

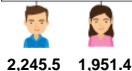
UNDER-5 MORTALITY RATE, 2023¹

7.3

(Per 1,000 live births)



4,205.9 ('000)

**CITIZENSHIP**

('000)

Citizen
3,820.8Non-citizen
385.1**LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH, 2024³**72.8
years77.4
years**MATERNAL MORTALITY RATIO, 2023¹**

35.6

(Per 100,000 live births)



Labour Force ('000)

2,126.3



Employed Persons ('000)

2,076.5



Unemployment Rate (%)

2.3

**2024
LABOUR MARKET⁴****LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE (%)**

71.6



88.4 51.0

SHARE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES (%)

Agriculture

6.0



Mining & Quarrying

0.4



Manufacturing

22.8



Construction

7.4



Services

63.4

Notes : Current population estimates based on MyCensus 2020

¹ Preliminary ² Estimates

The added total may differ due to rounding

EDUCATION²

Primary School

927
Schools26,766
Teachers339,559
Pupils

Secondary School

305
Schools21,479
Teachers270,827
Pupils**HOUSING³**

(Source: NAPIC)

911,355

**PUBLIC SAFETY**Police Stations :
102Fire Stations :
34**HEALTH²**

Hospitals : 48

Clinics : 2,034

Doctors : 8,549 (includes dentists)

Nurses : 12,703 (includes community nurses)

**GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)**

GDP at Constant Prices 2015

RM158.0 billion



Growth Rate (%)

9.6

**SHARE OF GDP BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES (%)**

Agriculture

11.3



Mining & Quarrying

0.5



Manufacturing

29.1



Construction

4.0



Services

53.9

MONTHLY HOUSEHOLD INCOME (RM), 2022⁴

Median : 3,843

Mean : 3,753



Median : 8,232

Mean : 8,378



Median : 15,404

Mean : 18,331

Notes: ¹ – My Local Stats, Malaysia 2023² – Includes government and private³ – Number of existing stock of residential units⁴ – Household Income and Basic Amenities Survey Report, 2022Notes: ⁵ – Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State, 2024⁶ – Labour Force Survey Report 2024⁷ – Vital Statistics, Malaysia 2024

KEDAH

CRUDE BIRTH AND DEATH RATE, 2023⁷

15.4 7.6

Per 1,000 population

INFANT MORTALITY RATE, 2023⁷

5.9

(Per 1,000 live births)

UNDER-5 MORTALITY RATE, 2023⁷

7.4

(Per 1,000 live births)

Notes : Current population estimates based on MyCensus 2020

^P Preliminary ^E Estimates

The added total may differ due to rounding

2025^P
POPULATION

2,228.0 ('000)



1,137.1 1,090.9

CITIZENSHIP

('000)



Citizen

2,117.0



Non-citizen

111.0

LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH, 2024^e

70.3 years 76.0 years

MATERNAL MORTALITY RATIO, 2023⁷38.4
(Per 100,000 live births)

Labour Force ('000)

981.3



Employed Persons ('000)

956.5



Unemployment Rate (%)

2.5

2024
LABOUR MARKET⁶

LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE (%)

66.0

81.0 50.0

SHARE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES (%)



Agriculture

9.1



Mining & Quarrying

0.1



Manufacturing

21.0



Construction

8.1



Services

61.6

EDUCATION²

Primary School

556
Schools17,143
Teachers193,144
Pupils

Secondary School

212
Schools13,446
Teachers150,365
Pupils2023
SOCIAL⁴HOUSING³
(Source: NAPIC)
352,419

PUBLIC SAFETY

Police Stations :
56Fire Stations :
20HEALTH²Hospitals : 20
Clinics : 932
Doctors : 5,054 (includes dentists)
Nurses : 8,082 (includes community nurses)

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)



GDP at Constant Prices 2015

RM54.0 billion

Growth 7(%)
3.3GDP Per Capita at current prices
RM27,268MONTHLY HOUSEHOLD INCOME (RM), 2022⁴Median : 2,666
Mean : 2,578Median : 5,138
Mean : 5,280Median : 10,051
Mean : 12,040

SHARE OF GDP BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES (%)



Agriculture

10.6



Mining & Quarrying

0.2



Manufacturing

29.9



Construction

2.6



Services

56.1

Notes : 1 – My Local Stats, Malaysia 2023

2 – Includes government and private

3 – Number of existing stock of residential units

4 – Household Income and Basic Amenities Survey Report, 2022

Notes : 5 – Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State, 2024

6 – Labour Force Survey Report 2024

7 – Vital Statistics, Malaysia 2024

CRUDE BIRTH AND DEATH RATE, 2023¹

19.2 6.4

Per 1,000 population

INFANT MORTALITY RATE, 2023¹

7.0

(Per 1,000 live births)

UNDER-5 MORTALITY RATE, 2023¹

8.6

(Per 1,000 live births)



1,907.7 ('000)



958.8



948.9

CITIZENSHIP

('000)



Citizen
1,860.5



Non-citizen
47.1

LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH, 2024³

70.7
years



76.0
years

MATERNAL MORTALITY RATIO, 2023¹

30.8

(Per 100,000 live births)



Labour Force ('000)
706.0



Employed Persons ('000)
680.7



Unemployment Rate (%)
3.6

**LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE (%)**

57.7



71.8 43.6

SHARE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES (%)

Agriculture
7.3



Mining & Quarrying
0.2



Manufacturing
10.7



Construction
12.2



Services
69.6

Notes : Current population estimates based on MyCensus 2020

¹ Preliminary ² Estimates

The added total may differ due to rounding

EDUCATION²

Primary School



427
Schools



16,117
Teachers



174,016
Pupils

Secondary School



183
Schools



12,353
Teachers



120,715
Pupils

**HOUSING³**

(Source: NAPIC)

90,546

**PUBLIC SAFETY**

Police Stations :
57



Fire Stations :
22

HEALTH²

Hospitals : 15

Clinics : 640

Doctors : 5,460 (includes dentists)

Nurses : 7,919 (includes community nurses)

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)

GDP at Constant Prices 2015
RM28.7 billion



Growth Rate (%)
1.7



GDP Per Capita at current prices
RM17,368



B40 Median : 2,190
Mean : 2,148

M40 Median : 4,279
Mean : 4,421

T20 Median : 9,449
Mean : 11,288

SHARE OF GDP BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES (%)

Agriculture
20.1



Mining & Quarrying
1.6



Manufacturing
4.5



Construction
2.0



Services
71.7

Notes : ¹ – My Local Stats, Malaysia 2023

² – Includes government and private

³ – Number of existing stock of residential units

⁴ – Household Income and Basic Amenities Survey Report, 2022

Notes : ⁵ – Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State, 2024

⁶ – Labour Force Survey Report 2024

⁷ – Vital Statistics, Malaysia 2024

MELAKA

CRUDE BIRTH AND DEATH RATE, 2023¹



13.2 6.0

Per 1,000 population

INFANT MORTALITY RATE, 2023¹



6.6

(Per 1,000 live births)

UNDER-5 MORTALITY RATE, 2023¹



8.1

(Per 1,000 live births)



CITIZENSHIP ('000)



Citizen
961.0



Non-citizen
91.5

LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH, 2024^a

71.8 77.0
years

MATERNAL MORTALITY RATIO, 2023¹

29.4

(Per 100,000 live births)



Labour Force ('000)
525.4



Employed Persons ('000)
517.0



Unemployment Rate (%)
1.6



LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE (%)

SHARE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES (%)



Agriculture
3.0



Mining & Quarrying
0.2



Manufacturing
26.6



Construction
8.8



Services
61.5

Notes : Current population estimates based on MyCensus 2020
^a Preliminary ^b Estimates
The added total may differ due to rounding

EDUCATION²

Primary School



238
Schools



7,678
Teachers



87,251
Pupils

Secondary School



83
Schools



6,123
Teachers



67,659
Pupils



HOUSING³
(Source: NAPIC)
215,732



PUBLIC SAFETY



Police Stations :
36



Fire Stations :
11

HEALTH²



Hospitals : 10



Clinics : 586

Doctors : 3,384 (includes dentists)

Nurses : 4,869 (includes community nurses)



GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)



GDP at Constant Prices 2015
RM48.9 billion



Growth Rate (%)
3.0



GDP Per Capita at current prices
RM54,553



SHARE OF GDP BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES (%)



Agriculture
9.5



Mining & Quarrying
0.1



Manufacturing
35.9



Construction
2.8



Services
51.4

Notes: ¹ – My Local Stats, Malaysia 2023

² – Includes government and private

³ – Number of existing stock of residential units

⁴ – Household Income and Basic Amenities Survey Report, 2022

Notes: ⁵ – Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State, 2024

⁶ – Labour Force Survey Report 2024

⁷ – Vital Statistics, Malaysia 2024

NEGERI SEMBILAN

CRUDE BIRTH AND DEATH RATE, 2023¹

13.5 6.7

Per 1,000 population

INFANT MORTALITY RATE, 2023¹

6.9

(Per 1,000 live births)

UNDER-5 MORTALITY RATE, 2023¹

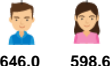
8.9

(Per 1,000 live births)



2025^P
POPULATION

1,244.6 ('000)



646.0

598.6

CITIZENSHIP

('000)



Citizen
1,171.1



Non-citizen
73.5

LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH, 2024²

71.4 77.0
years

MATERNAL MORTALITY RATIO, 2023¹

18.1
(Per 100,000 live births)



Labour Force ('000)
567.2



Employed Persons ('000)
549.5



Unemployment Rate (%)
3.1



2024
LABOUR MARKET⁶

LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE (%)

66.7



80.5 51.4

SHARE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES (%)

Agriculture
8.3



Mining & Quarrying
0.6



Manufacturing
16.5



Construction
7.4



Services
67.3

Notes : Current population estimates based on MyCensus 2020
^P Preliminary ^E Estimates
 The added total may differ due to rounding

EDUCATION²

Primary School



359
Schools



9,531
Teachers



111,819
Pupils

Secondary School



136
Schools



8,201
Teachers



91,430
Pupils



2023
SOCIAL¹

HOUSING³

(Source: NAPIC)

304,202

**PUBLIC SAFETY**

Police Stations :
51



Fire Stations :
20

**HEALTH²**

Hospitals : 18
 Clinics : 666
 Doctors : 4,223 (includes dentists)
 Nurses : 5,114 (includes community nurses)

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)

GDP at Constant Prices 2015
RM54.3 billion



Growth Rate (%)
3.3



2024
ECONOMY⁵

SHARE OF GDP BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES (%)

Agriculture
6.3



Mining & Quarrying
0.4



Manufacturing
37.6



Construction
2.7



Services
52.8

MONTHLY HOUSEHOLD INCOME (RM), 2024⁴

Median : 3,135
Mean : 3,022



Median : 6,299
Mean : 6,480



Median : 13,023
Mean : 14,950

Notes : 1 – My Local Stats, Malaysia 2023

2 – Includes government and private

3 – Number of existing stock of residential units

4 – Household Income and Basic Amenities Survey Report, 2022

Notes : 5 – Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State, 2024

6 – Labour Force Survey Report 2024

7 – Vital Statistics, Malaysia 2024

PAHANG

CRUDE BIRTH AND DEATH RATE, 2023⁷

14.7 6.4

Per 1,000 population

INFANT MORTALITY RATE, 2023⁷

8.2

(Per 1,000 live births)

UNDER-5 MORTALITY RATE, 2023⁷

9.6

(Per 1,000 live births)



2025⁸
POPULATION

1678.2 ('000)

**CITIZENSHIP**

('000)



Citizen
1,576.2



Non-citizen
101.9

LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH, 2024⁶

70.9 75.8
years

MATERNAL MORTALITY RATIO, 2023⁷

16.6

(Per 100,000 live births)



Labour Force ('000)

757.4



Employed Persons ('000)

742.2



Unemployment Rate (%)

2.0



2024
LABOUR MARKET⁶

LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE (%)

65.4



80.2 47.5

SHARE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES (%)

Agriculture
18.8



Mining & Quarrying
0.2



Manufacturing
12.6



Construction
5.9



Services
62.4

Notes : Current population estimates based on MyCensus 2020

⁷ Preliminary ⁸ Estimates

The added total may differ due to rounding

EDUCATION¹

Primary School



548
Schools



14,221
Teachers



155,552
Pupils

Secondary School



202
Schools



11,485
Teachers



107,437
Pupils

PUBLIC SAFETY

2023
SOCIAL¹

HOUSING³
(Source: NAPIC)
303,814



Police Stations :
64



Fire Stations :
28

HEALTH²

Hospitals : 21

Clinics : 746

Doctors : 4,397 (includes dentists)

Nurses : 7,875 (includes community nurses)

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)

GDP at Constant Prices 2015
RM68.7 billion



Growth Rate (%)
4.2



GDP Per Capita at current prices
RM49,617



2024
ECONOMY⁵

SHARE OF GDP BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES (%)

Agriculture
22.3



Mining & Quarrying
0.9



Manufacturing
21.2



Construction
3.7



Services
51.7

MONTHLY HOUSEHOLD INCOME (RM), 2022⁴

Median : 3,220
Mean : 3,082



Median : 5,512
Mean : 5,636



Median : 10,148
Mean : 11,453

Notes: ¹ – My Local Stats, Malaysia 2023

² – Includes government and private

³ – Number of existing stock of residential units

⁴ – Household Income and Basic Amenities Survey Report, 2022

Notes: ⁵ – Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State, 2024

⁶ – Labour Force Survey Report 2024

⁷ – Vital Statistics, Malaysia 2024

CRUDE BIRTH AND DEATH RATE, 2023⁷

12.1 8.2

Per 1,000 population

INFANT MORTALITY RATE, 2023⁷

7.2

(Per 1,000 live births)

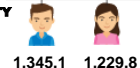
UNDER-5 MORTALITY RATE, 2023⁷

8.5

(Per 1,000 live births)

2025^P
POPULATION

2,574.9 ('000)



1,345.1 1,229.8

CITIZENSHIP

('000)

Citizen
2,415.4Non-citizen
159.5**LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH, 2024^e**

71.0 76.9 years

MATERNAL MORTALITY RATIO, 2023⁷19.5
(Per 100,000 live births)

Labour Force ('000)

1,178.4



Employed Persons ('000)

1,136.2



Unemployment Rate (%)

3.6

2024
LABOUR MARKET⁵**LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE (%)**

66.5



80.4 50.7

SHARE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES (%)Agriculture
10.9Mining & Quarrying
0.6Manufacturing
17.7Construction
7.4Services
63.4

Notes : Current population estimates based on MyCensus 2020

^P Preliminary ^E Estimates

The added total may differ due to rounding

EDUCATION¹

Primary School

858
Schools20,404
Teachers199,358
Pupils

Secondary School

257
Schools16,912
Teachers170,928
Pupils**PUBLIC SAFETY**Police Stations :
106Fire Stations :
352023
SOCIAL¹**HOUSING³**
(Source: NAPIC)
529,293**HEALTH²**Hospitals : 38
Clinics : 1,289
Doctors : 6,388 (includes dentists)
Nurses : 10,706 (includes community nurses)**GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)**GDP at Constant Prices 2015
RM86.2 billionGrowth Rate (%)
5.2GDP Per Capita at current prices
RM38,9962024
ECONOMY⁵**SHARE OF GDP BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES (%)⁶**Agriculture
14.0Mining & Quarrying
0.6Manufacturing
19.4Construction
2.6Services
63.3**MONTHLY HOUSEHOLD INCOME (RM), 2022⁴**Median : 2,675
Mean : 2,603Median : 5,332
Mean : 5,502Median : 10,765
Mean : 12,690Notes : ¹ – My Local Stats, Malaysia 2023² – Includes government and private³ – Number of existing stock of residential units⁴ – Household Income and Basic Amenities Survey Report, 2022Notes : ⁵ – Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State, 2024⁶ – Labour Force Survey Report 2024⁷ – Vital Statistics, Malaysia 2024

PERLIS

CRUDE BIRTH AND DEATH RATE, 2023⁷

13.2 7.4

Per 1,000 population

INFANT MORTALITY RATE, 2023⁷

6.2

(Per 1,000 live births)

UNDER-5 MORTALITY RATE, 2023⁷

7.2

(Per 1,000 live births)

2025⁸
POPULATION

297.8 ('000)



148.3 149.4

CITIZENSHIP ('000)Citizen
286.1Non-citizen
11.7**LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH, 2024⁶**

70.9 years 76.2 years

MATERNAL MORTALITY RATIO, 2023⁷-
(Per 100,000 live births)Labour Force ('000)
133.2Employed Persons ('000)
127.7Unemployment Rate (%)
4.1**LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE (%)**

62.0



76.8 47.4

2024
LABOUR MARKET⁶**SHARE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES (%)**Agriculture
9.7Mining & Quarrying
0.2Manufacturing
9.7Construction
7.3Services
73.1Notes : Current population estimates based on MyCensus 2020
⁷ Preliminary ⁸ Estimates
The added total may differ due to rounding**EDUCATION²**

Primary School

74
Schools2,364
Teachers24,596
Pupils

Secondary School

31
Schools2,952
Teachers20,849
Pupils2023
SOCIAL¹**HOUSING³**
(Source: NAPIC)

27,436

**PUBLIC SAFETY**Police Stations :
8Fire Stations :
5**HEALTH²**Hospitals : 2
Clinics : 105
Doctors : 919 (includes dentists)
Nurses : 1,352 (includes community nurses)**GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)**GDP at Constant Prices 2015
RM6.5 billionGrowth Rate (%)
0.4GDP Per Capita at current prices
RM24,6952024
ECONOMY⁶**SHARE OF GDP BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES (%)**Agriculture
17.1Mining & Quarrying
0.5Manufacturing
7.5Construction
2.8Services
70.4Median : 2,828
Mean : 2,746Median : 5,381
Mean : 5,590Median : 10,296
Mean : 11,665Notes : ¹ - My Local Stats, Malaysia 2023² - Includes government and private³ - Number of existing stock of residential units⁴ - Household Income and Basic Amenities Survey Report, 2022Notes : ⁵ - Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State, 2024⁶ - Labour Force Survey Report 2024⁷ - Vital Statistics, Malaysia 2024

CRUDE BIRTH AND DEATH RATE, 2023¹

11.0 6.9

Per 1,000 population

INFANT MORTALITY RATE, 2023¹

5.6

(Per 1,000 live births)

UNDER-5 MORTALITY RATE, 2023¹

6.8

(Per 1,000 live births)

**CITIZENSHIP**

('000)



Citizen
1,623.3



Non-citizen
179.9

LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH, 2024³

72.5 77.3
years

MATERNAL MORTALITY RATIO, 2023¹

20.4
(Per 100,000
live births)



Labour Force ('000)
950.2



Employed Persons ('000)
931.2



Unemployment Rate (%)
2.0

**LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE (%)****SHARE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES (%)**

Agriculture
1.1



Mining & Quarrying
0.1



Manufacturing
38.1



Construction
6.1



Services
54.6

Notes : Current population estimates based on MyCensus 2020
¹ Preliminary ² Estimates
The added total may differ due to rounding

EDUCATION⁵

Primary School



275
Schools



10,439
Teachers



130,997
Pupils

Secondary School



134
Schools



8,811
Teachers



106,239
Pupils

PUBLIC SAFETY

**2023
SOCIAL¹**

HOUSING⁶
(Source: NAPIC)
549,799



Police Stations :
36



Fire Stations :
20

**HEALTH²**

Hospitals : 29
Clinics : 1,054
Doctors : 5,470 (includes dentists)
Nurses : 9,297 (includes community nurses)

**GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)**

GDP at Constant Prices 2015
RM121.5 billion



Growth Rate (%)
7.4



GDP Per Capita at current prices
RM76,033



**2024
ECONOMY⁶**

SHARE OF GDP BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES (%)

Agriculture
1.8



Mining & Quarrying
0.1



Manufacturing
46.1



Construction
3.2



Services
48.1

MONTHLY HOUSEHOLD INCOME (RM), 2022⁴

Median : 3,680
Mean : 3,663



Median : 7,642
Mean : 7,919



Median : 15,524
Mean : 18,187

Notes : ¹ - My Local Stats, Malaysia 2023

² - Includes government and private

³ - Number of existing stock of residential units

⁴ - Household Income and Basic Amenities Survey Report, 2022

Notes : ⁵ - Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State, 2024

⁶ - Labour Force Survey Report 2024

⁷ - Vital Statistics, Malaysia 2024

SABAH

CRUDE BIRTH AND DEATH RATE, 2023^a



Per 1,000 population

INFANT MORTALITY RATE, 2023^a



8.2

(Per 1,000 live births)

UNDER-5 MORTALITY RATE, 2023^a



10.6

(Per 1,000 live births)



2025^P
POPULATION

3,759.6 ('000)



1,962.9 1,796.7

CITIZENSHIP ('000)



Citizen
2,719.4



Non-citizen
1,040.2

LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH, 2024^a

73.2 years 77.3 years

MATERNAL MORTALITY RATIO, 2023^a

36.6
(Per 100,000 live births)



Labour Force ('000)
1,858.3



Employed Persons ('000)
1,717.4



Unemployment Rate (%)
7.6



2024
LABOUR MARKET⁷

LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE (%)

70.9



84.3 56.0

SHARE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES (%)



Agriculture
25.9



Mining & Quarrying
0.3



Manufacturing
11.6



Construction
6.6



Services
55.7

Notes : Current population estimates based on MyCensus 2020

^a Preliminary ^b Estimates
The added total may differ due to rounding

EDUCATION¹

Primary School



1,093
Schools



26,477
Teachers



295,122
Pupils

Secondary School



239
Schools



17,072
Teachers



224,441
Pupils

PUBLIC SAFETY



2023
SOCIAL¹

HOUSING³
(Source: NAPIC)
243,010



Police Stations⁴:
64



Fire Stations:
25

HEALTH²



Hospitals : 37
Clinics : 1,055
Doctors : 5,902 (includes dentists)
Nurses : 11,706 (includes community nurses)

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)



GDP at Constant Prices 2015
RM84.3 billion



Growth Rate (%)
5.1



GDP Per Capita at current prices
RM30,605

MONTHLY HOUSEHOLD INCOME (RM), 2022^a



Median : 2,615
Mean : 2,583



Median : 5,511
Mean : 5,711



Median : 11,880
Mean : 14,265



2024
ECONOMY⁶



Agriculture
14.5



Mining & Quarrying
22.0



Manufacturing
7.2



Construction
3.5



Services
52.4

Notes : ¹ – My Local Stats, Malaysia 2023

² – Includes government and private

³ – Number of existing stock of residential units

⁴ – Includes W.P. Labuan

Notes : ^a – Household Income and Basic Amenities Survey Report, 2022

^b – Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State, 2024

⁷ – Labour Force Survey Report 2024

⁸ – Vital Statistics, Malaysia 2024

CRUDE BIRTH AND DEATH RATE, 2023¹

13.6 6.5

Per 1,000 population

INFANT MORTALITY RATE, 2023¹

6.4

(Per 1,000 live births)

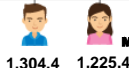
UNDER-5 MORTALITY RATE, 2023¹

7.9

(Per 1,000 live births)



2,529.8 ('000)



1,304.4 1,225.4

CITIZENSHIP

('000)



Citizen
2,403.0

Non-citizen
126.8

LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH, 2024²

72.8 77.8
years

MATERNAL MORTALITY RATIO, 2023¹

17.7
(Per 100,000 live births)



Labour Force ('000)

1,249.8



Employed Persons ('000)

1,207.9



Unemployment Rate (%)

3.4



2024
LABOUR MARKET⁶

LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE (%)

69.7



85.4 52.7

SHARE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES (%)

Agriculture
20.5



Mining & Quarrying
0.7



Manufacturing
11.1



Construction
9.7



Services
57.9

Notes : Current population estimates based on MyCensus 2020

^P Preliminary ^E Estimates

The added total may differ due to rounding

**EDUCATION¹**

Primary School



1,278
Schools



24,555
Teachers



234,142
Pupils

Secondary School



214
Schools



15,681
Teachers



203,006
Pupils

PUBLIC SAFETY

HOUSING³
(Source: NAPIC)

288,814



Police Stations :
85



Fire Stations :
38

HEALTH²

Hospitals : 45

Clinics : 773

Doctors : 5,582 (includes dentists)

Nurses : 9,723 (includes
community nurses)

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)

GDP at Constant Prices 2015
RM148.2 billion



Growth Rate (%)
9.0



GDP Per Capita at
current prices
RM73,426



Median : 2,748
Mean : 2,726



Median : 6,005
Mean : 6,205



Median : 12,617
Mean : 14,425

SHARE OF GDP BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES (%)

Agriculture
10.2



Mining & Quarrying
21.0



Manufacturing
25.8



Construction
4.1



Services
38.6

Notes : ¹ - My Local Stats, Malaysia 2023

² - Includes government and private

³ - Number of existing stock of residential units

⁴ - Household Income and Basic Amenities Survey Report, 2022

Notes : ⁵ - Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State, 2024

⁶ - Labour Force Survey Report 2024

⁷ - Vital Statistics, Malaysia 2024

SELANGOR

CRUDE BIRTH AND DEATH RATE, 2023¹



Per 1,000 population

INFANT MORTALITY RATE, 2023¹

6.2

(Per 1,000 live births)

UNDER-5 MORTALITY RATE, 2023¹

7.5

(Per 1,000 live births)



7,406.8 ('000)



CITIZENSHIP ('000)



Citizen
6,678.9



Non-citizen
727.9

LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH, 2024²

76.1 years 80.3 years

MATERNAL MORTALITY RATIO, 2023¹

16.6
(Per 100,000 live births)



Labour Force ('000)
4,083.4



Employed Persons ('000)
3,990.2



Unemployment Rate (%)
2.3



77.9



SHARE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES (%)



Agriculture
3.0



Mining & Quarrying
0.9



Manufacturing
14.1



Construction
10.4



Services
71.5

Notes : Current population estimates based on MyCensus 2020

^P Preliminary ^E Estimates

The added total may differ due to rounding

EDUCATION²

Primary School



699
Schools



35,449
Teachers



568,224
Pupils

Secondary School



317
Schools



27,305
Teachers



397,924
Pupils

PUBLIC SAFETY



HOUSING³
(Source: NAPIC)
1,695,545



Hospitals: 84
Clinics: 4,454
Doctors: 19,362 (includes dentists)
Nurses: 22,874 (includes community nurses)



Police Stations:
81



Fire Stations:
37

HEALTH²



GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)



GDP at Constant Prices 2015

RM432.1 billion



Growth Rate (%)
26.2



GDP Per Capita at current prices
RM65,907



Median: 5,708
Mean: 5,673

Median: 11,432
Mean: 11,607

Median: 21,410
Mean: 26,611

SHARE OF GDP BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES (%)



Agriculture
1.1



Mining & Quarrying
0.2



Manufacturing
29.1



Construction
5.2



Services
61.1

Notes: ¹ – My Local Stats, Malaysia 2023

² – Includes government and private

³ – Number of existing stock of residential units

⁴ – Household Income and Basic Amenities Survey Report, 2022

Notes: ⁵ – Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State, 2024

⁶ – Labour Force Survey Report 2024

⁷ – Vital Statistics, Malaysia 2024

CRUDE BIRTH AND DEATH RATE, 2023⁷

21.6 6.5

Per 1,000 population

INFANT MORTALITY RATE, 2023⁷

7.7

(Per 1,000 live births)

UNDER-5 MORTALITY RATE, 2023⁷

9.6

(Per 1,000 live births)



2025⁸
POPULATION

1,246.9 ('000)



640.3 606.6

CITIZENSHIP

('000)



Citizen
1,207.9



Non-citizen
39.0

LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH, 2024⁶

69.8 75.0
years years

MATERNAL MORTALITY RATIO, 2023⁷

11.5
(Per 100,000
live births)



Labour Force
('000)
494.3



Employed Persons
('000)
479.0



Unemployment Rate
(%)
3.1



2024
LABOUR MARKET⁸

LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE (%)

60.7



77.5 42.4

SHARE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES (%)

Agriculture
7.8



Mining & Quarrying
2.2



Manufacturing
10.2



Construction
13.9



Services
65.8

Notes : Current population estimates based on MyCensus 2020

⁸ Preliminary ⁶ Estimates

The added total may differ due to rounding

**EDUCATION¹**

Primary
School



356
Schools



11,748
Teachers



137,603
Pupils

Secondary
School



163
Schools



10,474
Teachers



103,936
Pupils



2023
SOCIAL¹

HOUSING²

(Source: NAPIC)

115,564

**PUBLIC SAFETY**

Police
Stations :
36



Fire Stations :
17

HEALTH²

Hospitals : 11
Clinics : 550
Doctors : 3,342 (includes dentists)
Nurses : 5,483 (includes
community nurses)

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)

GDP at Constant Prices 2015

RM39.9 billion



Growth Rate (%)
2.4



GDP Per Capita at
current prices
RM32,442



2024
ECONOMY⁵



Median : 3,834
Mean : 3,772



Median : 6,676
Mean : 6,822



Median : 12,638
Mean : 15,061

SHARE OF GDP BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES (%)

Agriculture
7.4



Mining & Quarrying
0.6



Manufacturing
36.6



Construction
3.4



Services
51.9

Notes : ¹ - My Local Stats, Malaysia 2023

² - Includes government and private

³ - Number of existing stock of residential units

⁴ - Household Income and Basic Amenities Survey Report, 2022

Notes : ⁵ - Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State, 2024

⁶ - Labour Force Survey Report 2024

⁷ - Vital Statistics, Malaysia 2024

WILAYAH PERSEKUTUAN KUALA LUMPUR

CRUDE BIRTH AND DEATH RATE, 2023¹

10.7 4.8

Per 1,000 population

INFANT MORTALITY RATE, 2023²

5.2

(Per 1,000 live births)

UNDER-5 MORTALITY RATE, 2023²

6.8

(Per 1,000 live births)

Notes : Current population estimates based on MyCensus 2020

¹ Preliminary ² Estimates

The added total may differ due to rounding



CITIZENSHIP

('000)



Citizen
1,803.4



Non-citizen
270.7

LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH 2024⁴

74.1
years

78.8
years

MATERNAL MORTALITY RATIO, 2023²

37.3

(Per 100,000 live births)



Labour Force ('000)

1,184.7



Employed Persons ('000)

1,153.5



Unemployment Rate (%)

2.6



LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE (%)

SHARE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES (%)



Agriculture

1.7



Mining & Quarrying

0.1



Manufacturing

6.4



Construction

6.9



Services

85.0

EDUCATION²

Primary School



192
Schools



8,708
Teachers

136,044
Pupils

Secondary School



113
Schools



7,887
Teachers

102,292
Pupils

PUBLIC SAFETY



Police Stations⁴:
25



Fire Stations:
20

HEALTH²

Hospitals : 51
Clinics : 2,036
Doctors : 11,908 (includes dentists)
Nurses : 17,948 (includes community nurses)

GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)⁴

GDP at Constant Prices 2015

RM265.8 billion



Growth Rate (%)

16.1

MONTHLY HOUSEHOLD INCOME (RM), 2022⁵

SHARE OF GDP BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES (%)



Agriculture

-



Mining & Quarrying

0.1



Manufacturing

2.5



Construction

5.1



Services

91.9

GDP Per Capita at current prices
RM136,365

Notes : 1 – My Local Stats, Malaysia 2023

² – Includes government and private

³ – Number of existing stock of residential units

⁴ – Includes W.P. Putrajaya

Notes : 5 – Household Income and Basic Amenities Survey Report, 2022

⁶ – Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State, 2024

⁷ – Labour Force Survey Report 2024

⁸ – Vital Statistics, Malaysia 2024

WILAYAH PERSEKUTUAN LABUAN

CRUDE BIRTH AND DEATH RATE, 2023¹

14.2 3.4

Per 1,000 population

INFANT MORTALITY RATE, 2023²

7.1

(Per 1,000 live births)

UNDER-5 MORTALITY RATE, 2023²

9.2

(Per 1,000 live births)



2025³
POPULATION

100.9 ('000)



51.7

49.2

CITIZENSHIP

('000)



Citizen
89.5



Non-citizen
11.5

LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH, 2024⁴

76.4 years

79.4 years

MATERNAL MORTALITY RATIO, 2023⁵

-
(Per 100,000 live births)



Labour Force ('000)
47.5



Employed Persons ('000)
44.4



Unemployment Rate (%)
6.5



2024
LABOUR MARKET⁷

LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE (%)

68.1



85.7

50.1

SHARE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES (%)

Agriculture
2.3



Mining & Quarrying
8.3



Manufacturing
8.3



Construction
11.0



Services
70.0

Notes : Current population estimates based on MyCensus 2020

¹ Preliminary ² Estimates

The added total may differ due to rounding

EDUCATION⁸

Primary School



18
Schools



762
Teachers



10,267
Pupils

Secondary School



12
Schools



690
Teachers



7,477
Pupils



2023
SOCIAL¹

HOUSING³
(Source: NAPIC)
13,217

**PUBLIC SAFETY**

Police Stations⁴:
-



Fire Stations:
3

**HEALTH²**

Hospitals : 1
Clinics : 31

Doctors : 204 (includes dentists)

Nurses : 361 (includes community nurses)

**GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)**

GDP at Constant Prices 2015
RM8.6 billion



Growth Rate (%)
0.5



GDP Per Capita at current prices
RM87,003



2024
ECONOMY⁶

SHARE OF GDP BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES (%)

Agriculture
1.5



Mining & Quarrying
-



Manufacturing
16.0



Construction
1.8



Services
79.9



Median : 4,690
Mean : 4,522



Median : 7,874
Mean : 8,008



Median : 14,491
Mean : 16,241

Notes : ¹ - My Local Stats, Malaysia 2023

² - Includes government and private

³ - Number of existing stock of residential units

⁴ - Includes Sabah

Notes : ⁵ - Household Income and Basic Amenities Survey Report, 2022

⁶ - Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State, 2024

⁷ - Labour Force Survey Report 2024

⁸ - Vital Statistics, Malaysia 2024

WILAYAH PERSEKUTUAN PUTRAJAYA

CRUDE BIRTH AND DEATH RATE, 2023²



Per 1,000 population

INFANT MORTALITY RATE, 2023²



(Per 1,000 live births)

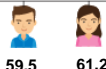
UNDER-5 MORTALITY RATE, 2023²



(Per 1,000 live births)



120.8 ('000)



CITIZENSHIP ('000)



Citizen
117.3



Non-citizen
3.4

LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH, 2024²



MATERNAL MORTALITY RATIO, 2023²



Notes : Current population estimates based on MyCensus 2020

¹ Preliminary ² Estimates

The added total may differ due to rounding

LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE (%)



Labour Force ('000)
60.2



Employed Persons ('000)
55.6



Unemployment Rate (%)
1.1



SHARE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES (%)



Agriculture
0.3



Mining & Quarrying
-



Manufacturing
2.5



Construction
2.9



Services
94.3

EDUCATION¹

Primary School



Secondary School



HOUSING³
(Source: NAPIC)
18,396



PUBLIC SAFETY



Police Stations⁴:
-



Fire Stations:
2



HEALTH²

Hospitals: **3**
Clinics: **21**
Doctors: **2,022** (includes dentists)
Nurses: **2,124** (includes community nurses)



GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)⁴



GDP at Constant Prices 2015
-



Growth Rate (%)
-



GDP Per Capita at current prices
-



SHARE OF GDP BY ECONOMIC ACTIVITIES (%)⁷



Agriculture
-



Mining & Quarrying
-



Manufacturing
-

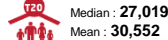
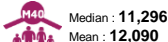
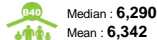


Construction
-



Services
-

MONTHLY HOUSEHOLD INCOME (RM), 2022⁵



Notes: ¹ - My Local Stats, Malaysia 2023

² - Includes government and private

³ - Number of existing stock of residential units

⁴ - Includes W.P. Kuala Lumpur

Notes: ⁵ - Household Income and Basic Amenities Survey Report, 2022

⁶ - Gross Domestic Product (GDP) by State, 2024

⁷ - Labour Force Survey Report 2024

⁸ - Vital Statistics, Malaysia 2024



DOSM



Android



iOS



BizCode



Android



Agricultural Analytical System



Tourism Dashboard



OpenDOSM



MyPrice Dashboard



Job Market Insights



My Job Profile



MyDemography



Kawasanku



Malaysia Labour Market Interactive Data (MyLMID)



National Occupational Accident & Disease Statistics



Population and Housing Census of Malaysia Dashboard (MyCenDash)



Malaysia Input-Output Table Dashboard (MyIOT)



DOSM Portal



MyAgricensus Portal



MyCensus Portal



Stats Digital



Stats Geoportal



StatsDW



Malaysia Informative
Data Centre (MysIDC)



e-Statistik



STATSBDA
BIG DATA ANALYTICS



Stats Big Data
Analytics (StatsBDA)

Annual Publication

Census of Oil & Gas
Services and Equipment
(OGSE)





**Advance Release
Calendar 2025**



e-Statistik



Malaysia Statistics Day



***Perbelanjaan Asas
Kehidupan Wajar
(MyPAKW)***




@StatsMalaysia

