



KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI  
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

# DIA

## STATISTIK PELABURAN LANGSUNG MALAYSIA DI LUAR NEGERI

*STATISTICS OF MALAYSIA'S DIRECT INVESTMENT ABROAD*

# 2024



JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA  
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA





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# 2024

### Pemakluman

Kepengerusian ASEAN-Malaysia 2025: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM) akan mempengerusikan Jawatankuasa Sistem Statistik Komuniti ASEAN Ke-15 (ACSS15) yang bertujuan untuk memperkukuh kerjasama statistik ke arah pembangunan serantau yang mampan.

Malaysia julung kalinya berjaya menduduki tempat pertama di peringkat global di dalam laporan dwitahunan *Open Data Inventory (ODIN) 2024/25* dikeluarkan oleh *Open Data Watch (ODW)* dengan mengatasi 198 buah negara yang lain. Pencapaian ini merupakan lonjakan ketara daripada kedudukan ke-67 dalam penilaian ODIN 2022/23.

Kerajaan Malaysia telah mengisytiharkan 20 Oktober sebagai Hari Statistik Negara (MyStats Day), dengan tema 'Statistik Nadi Kehidupan.' Sementara itu, Hari Statistik Dunia Keempat akan disambut pada 20 Oktober 2025 dengan tema 'Driving Change with Quality Statistics and Data for Everyone'.

OpenDOSM NextGen adalah medium yang menyediakan katalog data dan visualisasi bagi memudahkan pengguna menganalisis pelbagai data dan boleh diakses melalui portal <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.

### Announcement

*ASEAN-Malaysia 2025 Chairmanship: The Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) will chair the 15th ASEAN Community Statistical System Committee (ACSS15) which aims to strengthen the statistical cooperation towards sustainable regional development.*

*Malaysia has, for the first time, successfully recorded the top position globally in the biennial Open Data Inventory (ODIN) 2024/25 report released by Open Data Watch (ODW), surpassing 198 other countries. This achievement marks a significant leap from its 67th position in the ODIN 2022/23 assessment.*

*The Government of Malaysia has declared October 20th as National Statistics Day (MyStats Day), with the theme 'Statistics is the Essence of Life.' Meanwhile, the Fourth World Statistics Day will be celebrated on 20th October 2025, with the theme 'Driving Change with Quality Statistics and Data for Everyone'.*

*OpenDOSM NextGen is a medium that provides data catalogue and visualisations to facilitate users' analysis and can be accessed through <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.*

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**ISSN 2600-7142**



## KATA PENGANTAR

Statistik Pelaburan Langsung Malaysia di Luar Negeri (DIA) di Malaysia bagi tahun 2024 disusun secara tahunan dan menyediakan statistik berkaitan pelaburan dalam bentuk instrumen kewangan iaitu ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham dan instrumen hutang. Siri masa tahunan terperinci bagi tahun 2015 hingga 2024 turut dimuatkan di dalam penerbitan ini. Penyusunan statistik DIA adalah selaras dengan garis panduan dalam *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual, Sixth Edition (BPM6) of the International Monetary Fund (IMF)*.

Statistik dalam penerbitan ini memaparkan aliran bersih, kedudukan dan pendapatan yang terdiri daripada pecahan mengikut sektor utama, negara dan matriks antara sektor dan negara. Ringkasan penemuan dan jadual statistik terperinci dipaparkan pada bahagian pertama dan kedua penerbitan ini. Sementara itu, bagi memudahkan lagi kefahaman, nota teknikal yang merangkumi skop dan liputan, konsep dan definisi dimuatkan pada bahagian akhir.

Statistik ini boleh membantu agensi kerajaan, ahli ekonomi, ahli akademik serta individu bagi tujuan membuat perancangan dan penggubalan dasar, analisis ekonomi, unjuran dan dapat membantu merancang pembangunan perniagaan.

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM) merakamkan setinggi-tinggi penghargaan kepada semua pihak yang menyumbang dalam menjayakan penerbitan ini. Setiap pandangan dan cadangan ke arah penambahbaikan penerbitan ini pada masa hadapan amatlah dihargai.

**DATO' SRI DR. MOHD UZIR MAHIDIN**

Ketua Perangkawan Malaysia

**Jun 2025**

## PREFACE

*Statistics on Malaysia's Direct Investment Abroad (DIA) for the year 2024 is compiled annually and provides statistics relating to investments in the form of financial instrument namely equity & investment fund shares and debt instruments. The Detailed annual time series for 2015 to 2024 are also included in this publication. The compilation of DIA is in accordance with the guidelines of the Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual, Sixth Edition (BPM6) of the International Monetary Fund (IMF).*

*The statistics in this publication featured net flows, position and income comprising of the breakdown by main sector, country and matrix between sector and country. Summary of findings and statistical tables are highlighted in the first two parts of this publication. Meanwhile, to facilitate better understanding, technical notes relating to the scope and coverage, concepts and definitions are provided in the final part.*

*These statistics could assist government agencies, economists, academicians as well as individuals for planning and formulation of policies, economic analysis, projections and to assist in business development planning.*

*The Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) gratefully acknowledges all parties concerned who have contributed in making this publication a success. All comments and suggestions towards improving future publications are appreciated.*

**DATO' SRI DR. MOHD UZIR MAHIDIN**

*Chief Statistician Malaysia*

**June 2025**

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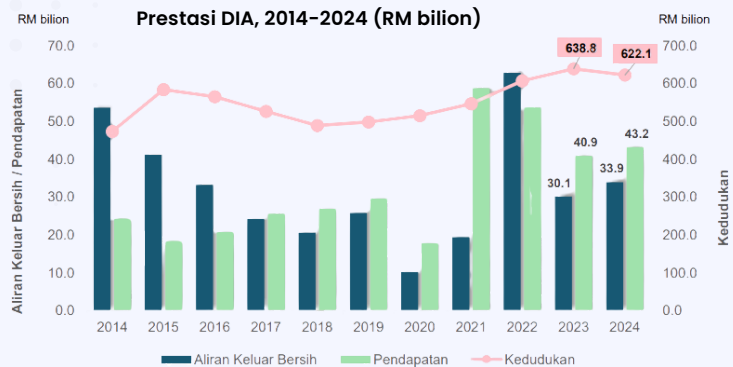
**MSIC 2008**  
*MSIC 2008*

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# STATISTIK PELABURAN LANGSUNG MALAYSIA DI LUAR NEGERI 2024

**"Pelaburan Langsung Malaysia di Luar Negeri (DIA) merekodkan aliran keluar bersih RM33.9 billion pada 2024 berbanding RM30.1 billion pada 2023."**



## DIA mengikut Komponen

### Aliran

|                               |          |
|-------------------------------|----------|
| Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham | -RM26.0b |
| Instrumen hutang              | -RM7.8b  |

### Pendapatan

|                                          |         |
|------------------------------------------|---------|
| Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham | RM36.9b |
| Faedah                                   | RM6.3b  |

## DIA mengikut Sektor

### Perkhidmatan

|            |          |
|------------|----------|
| Aliran     | -RM28.7b |
| Pendapatan | RM31.4b  |

### Pembinaan

|            |         |
|------------|---------|
| Aliran     | -RM1.4b |
| Pendapatan | RM1.0b  |

### Perlombongan & pengkuarian

|            |         |
|------------|---------|
| Aliran     | -RM4.3b |
| Pendapatan | RM5.3b  |

### Pertanian

|            |         |
|------------|---------|
| Aliran     | -RM0.3b |
| Pendapatan | RM2.0b  |

### Pembuatan

|            |        |
|------------|--------|
| Aliran     | RM0.9b |
| Pendapatan | RM3.5b |

## DIA mengikut Rantau Utama

### Aliran

|         |          |
|---------|----------|
| Asia    | -RM26.5b |
| Amerika | -RM7.9b  |
| Eropah  | -RM3.8b  |



|         |         |
|---------|---------|
| Asia    | RM26.6b |
| Amerika | RM8.8b  |
| Eropah  | RM4.9b  |

## DIA mengikut Negara Utama

### Aliran

|                  |          |
|------------------|----------|
| Singapura        | -RM11.0b |
| Indonesia        | -RM8.6b  |
| Kepulauan Cayman | -RM4.0b  |



|                  |        |
|------------------|--------|
| Singapura        | RM8.2b |
| Indonesia        | RM5.2b |
| Kepulauan Cayman | RM4.7b |

Nota: 1. b merujuk kepada bilion

2. Nilai negatif merujuk kepada aliran luar bersih

3. Sebarang perbezaan dalam data agregat adalah disebabkan oleh pembundaran

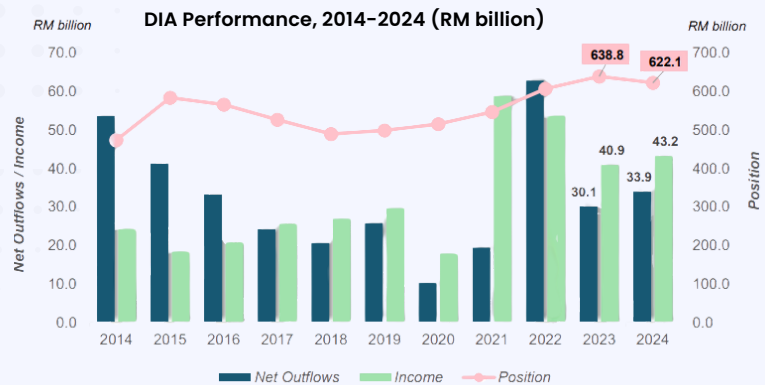
Sumber: Statistik Pelaburan Langsung Malaysia di Luar Negeri (DIA), Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)





# STATISTICS ON MALAYSIA'S DIRECT INVESTMENT ABROAD 2024

**"Malaysia's Direct Investment Abroad (DIA) registered a net outflow of RM33.9 billion in 2024 against RM30.1 billion in 2023."**



## DIA by Component

### Flows

|                                 |          |
|---------------------------------|----------|
| Equity & investment fund shares | -RM26.0b |
| Debt instruments                | -RM7.8b  |

### Income

|                                           |         |
|-------------------------------------------|---------|
| Income on equity & investment fund shares | RM36.9b |
| Interest                                  | RM6.3b  |

## DIA by Sector



|                 |          |
|-----------------|----------|
| <b>Services</b> |          |
| Flows           | -RM28.7b |
| Income          | RM31.4b  |



|                     |         |
|---------------------|---------|
| <b>Construction</b> |         |
| Flows               | -RM1.4b |
| Income              | RM1.0b  |



|                               |         |
|-------------------------------|---------|
| <b>Mining &amp; quarrying</b> |         |
| Flows                         | -RM4.3b |
| Income                        | RM5.3b  |



|                    |         |
|--------------------|---------|
| <b>Agriculture</b> |         |
| Flows              | -RM0.3b |
| Income             | RM2.0b  |



|                      |        |
|----------------------|--------|
| <b>Manufacturing</b> |        |
| Flows                | RM0.9b |
| Income               | RM3.5b |

## DIA by Top Region

### Flows

|          |         |         |
|----------|---------|---------|
| -RM26.5b | -RM7.9b | -RM3.8b |
|----------|---------|---------|

### Asia



RM26.6b

### Americas



RM8.8b

### Europe



RM4.9b

### Income

## DIA by Top Country

### Flows

|          |         |         |
|----------|---------|---------|
| -RM11.0b | -RM8.6b | -RM4.0b |
|----------|---------|---------|



Singapore

RM8.2b



Indonesia

RM5.2b



Cayman Islands

RM4.7b

### Income

Notes: 1.b refers to billion  
2. Negative values refers to net outflows  
3. Any differences in the aggregated data are due to rounding

Source: Statistics of Malaysia's Direct Investment Abroad (DIA), Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)



@StatsMalaysia

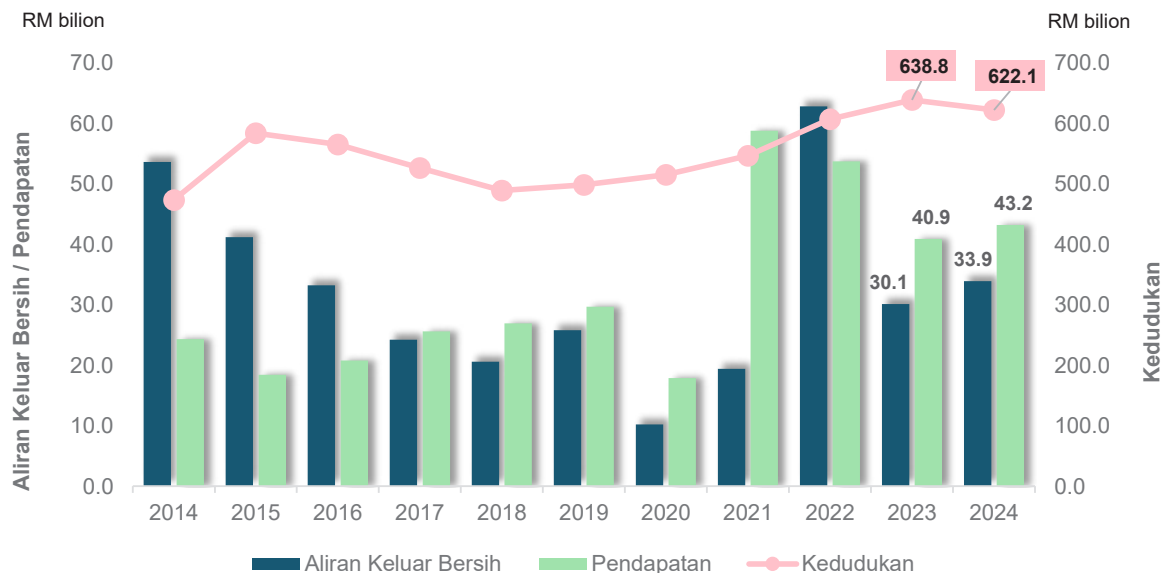


## PRESTASI PELABURAN LANGSUNG MALAYSIA DI LUAR NEGERI

Pelaburan Langsung Malaysia di Luar Negeri (DIA) merekodkan aliran keluar bersih yang lebih tinggi bernilai RM33.9 bilion pada 2024, berbanding RM30.1 bilion pada 2023. Pendapatan DIA meningkat kepada RM43.2 bilion (2023: RM40.9 bilion), manakala kedudukan DIA menyusut daripada RM638.8 bilion pada 2023 kepada RM622.1 bilion pada akhir 2024, seperti di **Paparan 1**.

**Paparan 1: Prestasi DIA, 2014-2024**

| “DIA merekodkan aliran keluar bersih <b>RM33.9 bilion</b> , manakala kedudukan DIA menyusut kepada <b>RM622.1 bilion.</b> ” | Tahun | Aliran Keluar | Pendapatan | Kedudukan |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|---------------|------------|-----------|
|                                                                                                                             | 2020  | 10.2          | 17.9       | 515.1     |
|                                                                                                                             | 2021  | 19.4          | 58.8       | 546.5     |
|                                                                                                                             | 2022  | 62.8          | 53.7       | 606.8     |
|                                                                                                                             | 2023  | 30.1          | 40.9       | 638.8     |
|                                                                                                                             | 2024  | 33.9          | 43.2       | 622.1     |





## DIA mengikut Komponen

Komponen utama kepada aliran keluar DIA pada 2024 merupakan Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham berjumlah RM26.0 bilion (2023: RM42.8 bilion) seperti digambarkan di **Paparan 2**. Sementara itu, Instrumen hutang berubah kepada aliran keluar bersih, iaitu RM7.8 bilion (2023: aliran masuk RM12.7 bilion).

Bagi Pendapatan DIA, pendapatan terbesar dijana daripada pendapatan dalam Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham, yang mencapai RM36.9 bilion pada 2024, berbanding RM35.7 bilion pada 2023. Tambahan pula, pendapatan daripada Faedah yang diterima daripada pelaburan di luar negeri berjumlah RM6.3 bilion pada 2024, meningkat daripada RM5.2 bilion pada tahun sebelumnya.

Kedudukan DIA Malaysia berada pada RM622.1 bilion, dipacu terutamanya oleh Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham, berjumlah RM445.1 bilion (2023: RM461.4 bilion). Begitu juga, kedudukan Instrumen hutang menurun sedikit untuk merekodkan RM177.0 bilion pada 2024 daripada RM177.4 bilion pada tahun sebelumnya.

### Paparan 2: DIA mengikut Komponen, 2023 & 2024

|                                                                                              |                                                                                                  |                                                                                                   |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <br>Aliran | <br>Pendapatan | <br>Kedudukan |
| Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham                                                                | Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham                                                         | Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham                                                                     |
| -RM26.0b<br>(2023: -RM42.8b)                                                                 | RM36.9b<br>(2023: RM35.7b)                                                                       | RM445.1b<br>(2023: RM461.4b)                                                                      |
| Instrumen hutang                                                                             | Faedah                                                                                           | Instrumen hutang                                                                                  |
| -RM7.8b<br>(2023: RM12.7b)                                                                   | RM6.3b<br>(2023: RM5.2b)                                                                         | RM177.0b<br>(2023: RM177.4b)                                                                      |
| Jumlah                                                                                       |                                                                                                  |                                                                                                   |
| -RM33.9b<br>(2023: -RM30.1b)                                                                 | RM43.2b<br>(2023: RM40.9b)                                                                       | RM622.1b<br>(2023: RM638.8b)                                                                      |

- Nota:
1. b merujuk kepada bilion
  2. Nilai negatif merujuk kepada aliran keluar bersih



## DIA mengikut Sektor

Memfokuskan kepada sektor utama bagi aliran keluar DIA Malaysia, sektor Perkhidmatan mencatatkan aliran keluar terbesar dengan RM28.7 bilion (**Paparan 3**), terutamanya oleh aktiviti Kewangan dan insurans/takaful. Aliran keluar turut disumbangkan oleh sektor Perlombongan & pengkuarian dan Pembinaan, masing-masing dengan RM4.3 bilion dan RM1.4 bilion. Sementara itu, sektor Pertanian merekodkan aliran keluar paling kecil pada RM0.3 bilion.

Merujuk kepada pendapatan DIA Malaysia, sektor Perkhidmatan mendahului dengan jumlah pendapatan, RM31.4 bilion. Ini diikuti oleh sektor Perlombongan & pengkuarian, yang mencatatkan RM5.3 bilion, dan sektor Pembuatan dengan pendapatan berjumlah RM3.5 bilion.

Begitu juga dengan sektor Perkhidmatan yang kekal sebagai penyumbang utama bagi kedudukan DIA, berjumlah RM463.7 bilion berbanding RM459.6 bilion pada 2023. Ini diikuti dengan sektor Perlombongan & pengkuarian (RM66.1 bilion) dan Pertanian (RM46.5 bilion).

### Paparan 3: DIA mengikut Sektor, 2023 & 2024

|                   |  Perkhidmatan |  Perlombongan & pengkuarian |  Pembinaan |  Pertanian |  Pembuatan |
|-------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Aliran</b>     | <b>-RM28.7b</b><br>(2023: -RM34.7b)                                                             | <b>-RM4.3b</b><br>(2023: -RM5.5b)                                                                             | <b>-RM1.4b</b><br>(2023: -RM1.8b)                                                            | <b>-RM0.3b</b><br>(2023: -RM0.9b)                                                              | <b>RM0.9b</b><br>(2023: RM12.7b)                                                               |
| <b>Pendapatan</b> | <b>RM31.4b</b><br>(2023: RM23.6b)                                                               | <b>RM5.3b</b><br>(2023: RM10.7b)                                                                              | <b>RM1.0b</b><br>(2023: RM1.2b)                                                              | <b>RM2.0b</b><br>(2023: RM3.2b)                                                                | <b>RM3.5b</b><br>(2023: RM2.1b)                                                                |
| <b>Kedudukan</b>  | <b>RM463.7b</b><br>(2023: RM459.6b)                                                             | <b>RM66.1b</b><br>(2023: RM80.5b)                                                                             | <b>RM13.5b</b><br>(2023: RM12.8b)                                                            | <b>RM46.5b</b><br>(2023: RM50.0b)                                                              | <b>RM32.3b</b><br>(2023: RM36.0b)                                                              |

- Nota:
1. b merujuk kepada bilion
  2. Nilai negatif merujuk kepada aliran keluar bersih
  3. Kedudukan sektor mengikut aliran keluar bersih

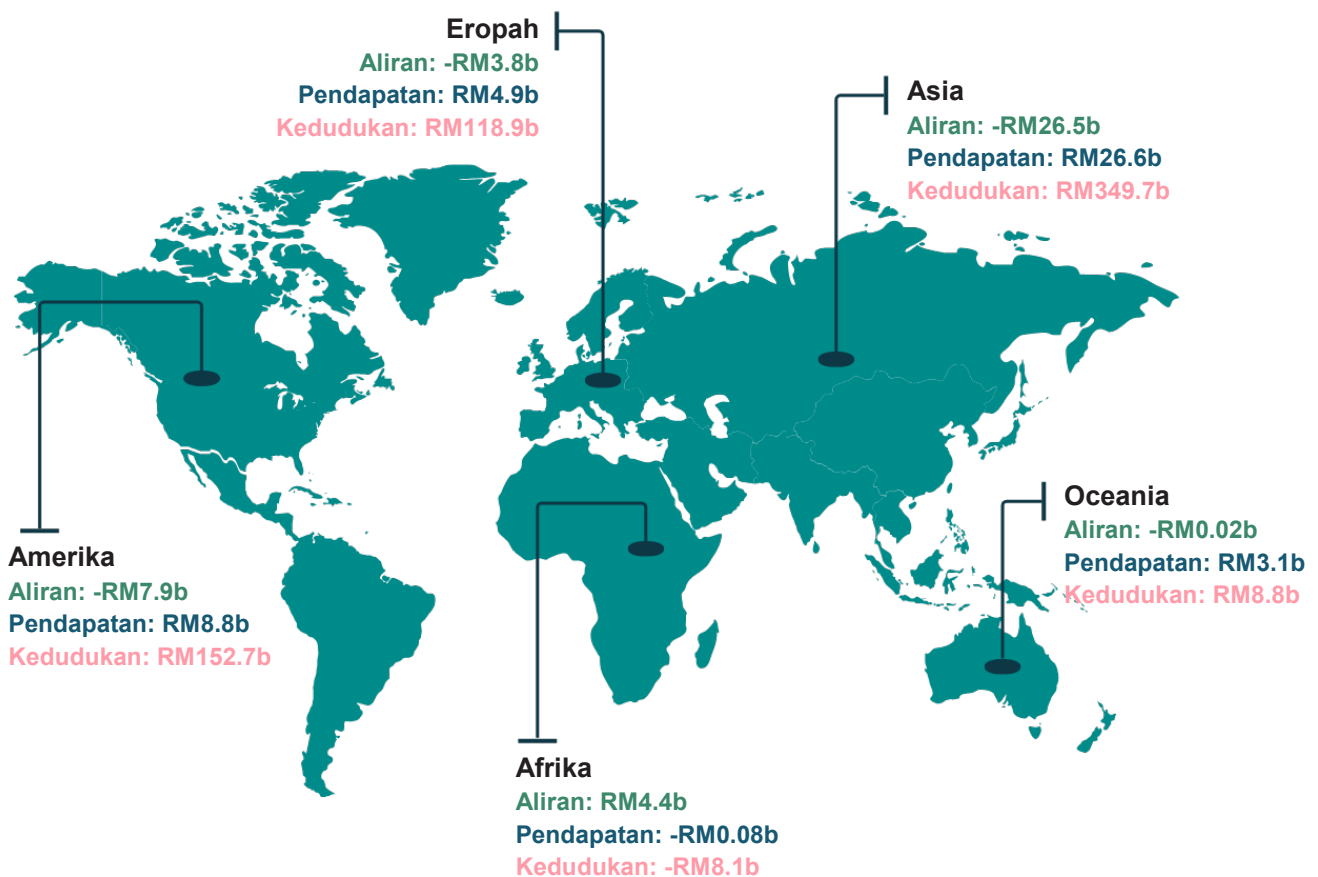
## DIA mengikut Rantau

Dari segi rantau, Asia merupakan penyumbang terbesar bagi aliran keluar DIA dengan nilai RM26.5 bilion, terutamanya disalurkan ke Singapura dan Indonesia. Ini diikuti dengan Amerika pada RM7.9 bilion dan Eropah pada RM3.8 bilion seperti digambarkan dalam **Paparan 4**. Negara utama yang menyumbang kepada aliran keluar DIA adalah Singapura, Indonesia dan Kepulauan Cayman.

Asia juga menjana pendapatan paling tinggi daripada DIA pada 2024, berjumlah RM26.6 bilion, kebanyakannya daripada Singapura, Indonesia dan China. Ini disusuli dengan Amerika pada RM8.8 bilion dan Eropah pada RM4.9 bilion. Ketiga-tiga rantau ini menjana RM40.3 bilion, mewakili lebih 90 peratus daripada jumlah pendapatan DIA 2024.

Pada akhir tahun 2024, rantau Asia kekal mendahului rantau lain dengan kedudukan DIA, RM349.7 bilion, peningkatan daripada RM339.4 bilion pada tahun sebelumnya. Ini didominasi oleh Singapura dan Indonesia. Amerika berada di kedudukan kedua rantau terbesar dengan jumlah RM152.7 bilion, diikuti oleh Eropah pada RM118.9 bilion.

### Paparan 4: DIA mengikut Rantau, 2024



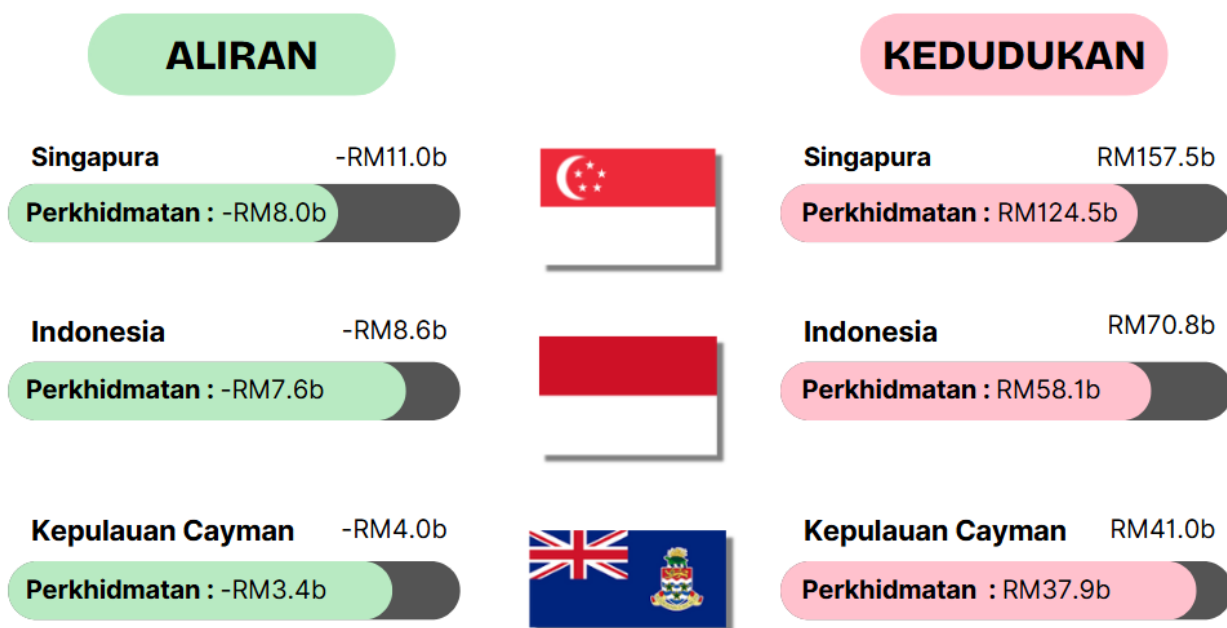
Nota: 1. b merujuk kepada bilion  
2. Nilai negatif merujuk kepada aliran keluar bersih

## DIA mengikut Negara Utama dan Sektor

Aliran keluar DIA Malaysia dilaburkan terutamanya di Singapura dengan nilai sebanyak RM11.0 bilion, kebanyakannya dalam sektor Perkhidmatan (RM8.0 bilion). Pada kedudukan yang kedua adalah Indonesia dengan RM8.6 bilion dan destinasi yang ketiga adalah Kepulauan Cayman pada RM4.0 bilion seperti yang ditunjukkan dalam **Paparan 5**. Aliran DIA ke tiga negara ini disumbangkan terutamanya oleh sektor Perkhidmatan.

Pada masa yang sama, Singapura mengekalkan kedudukan DIA yang tertinggi dengan RM157.5 bilion pada 2024. Kedudukan negara seterusnya adalah Indonesia dengan RM70.8 bilion dan Kepulauan Cayman pada RM41.0 bilion. Sektor Perkhidmatan adalah pemacu utama terhadap kedudukan DIA, terutamanya di Singapura (RM124.5 bilion), Indonesia (RM58.1 bilion) dan Kepulauan Cayman (RM37.9 bilion).

### Paparan 5: DIA mengikut Negara dan Sektor, 2024



Nota: 1. b merujuk kepada bilion  
2. Nilai negatif merujuk kepada aliran keluar bersih

## MALAYSIA'S DIRECT INVESTMENT ABROAD PERFORMANCE

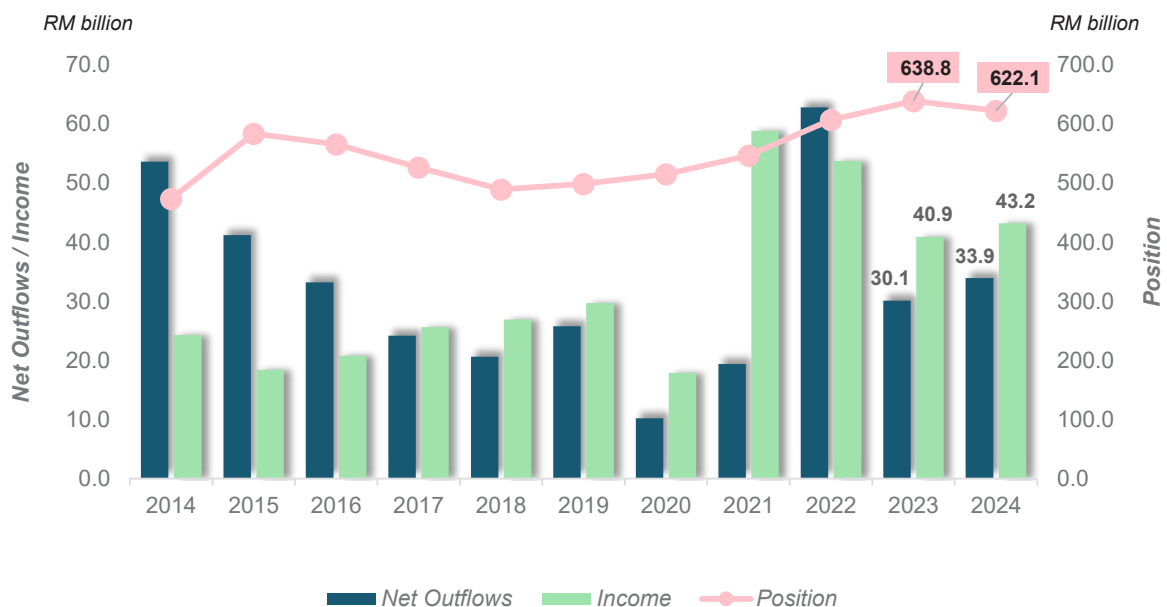
Malaysia's Direct Investment Abroad (DIA) recorded a higher net outflow amounting to RM33.9 billion in 2024, compared to RM30.1 billion in 2023. DIA income climbed to RM43.2 billion (2023: RM40.9 billion), while DIA position declined from RM638.8 billion in 2023 to RM622.1 billion in 2024 as at the end of 2024, as per **Exhibit 1**.

**Exhibit 1: DIA Performance, 2014-2024**

RM billion

**"DIA registered a net outflow of RM33.9 billion, while DIA position declined to RM622.1 billion."**

| Year | Outflows | Income | Position |
|------|----------|--------|----------|
| 2020 | 10.2     | 17.9   | 515.1    |
| 2021 | 19.4     | 58.8   | 546.5    |
| 2022 | 62.8     | 53.7   | 606.8    |
| 2023 | 30.1     | 40.9   | 638.8    |
| 2024 | 33.9     | 43.2   | 622.1    |



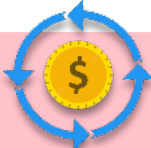
## DIA by Component

The main component of DIA outflows in 2024 was Equity & investment fund shares, totalling RM26.0 billion (2023: RM42.8 billion) as illustrated in **Exhibit 2**. Meanwhile, Debt instruments shifted to a net outflow of RM7.8 billion (2023: net inflow RM12.7 billion).

For DIA income, the largest income generated under Equity & investment fund shares, which rose to RM36.9 billion in 2024, as against RM35.7 billion in 2023. Additionally, income on Interest received from investment abroad amounted to RM6.3 billion in 2024, up from RM5.2 billion in the preceding year.

DIA position was at RM622.1 billion, mainly driven by Equity & investment fund shares, stood at RM445.1 billion (2023: RM461.4 billion). Similarly, Debt instruments position edged down slightly to record RM177.0 billion in 2024 compared to RM177.4 billion in the previous year.

**Exhibit 2: DIA by Component, 2023 & 2024**

| <br>Flows | <br>Income | <br>Position |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Equity & investment fund shares                                                            | Income on equity & investment fund shares                                                   | Equity & investment fund shares                                                                 |
| -RM26.0b<br>(2023: -RM42.8b)                                                               | RM36.9b<br>(2023: RM35.7b)                                                                  | RM445.1b<br>(2023: RM461.4b)                                                                    |
| Debt instruments                                                                           | Interest                                                                                    | Debt instruments                                                                                |
| -RM7.8b<br>(2023: RM12.7b)                                                                 | RM6.3b<br>(2023: RM5.2b)                                                                    | RM177.0b<br>(2023: RM177.4b)                                                                    |
| Total                                                                                      |                                                                                             |                                                                                                 |
| -RM33.9b<br>(2023: -RM30.1b)                                                               | RM43.2b<br>(2023: RM40.9b)                                                                  | RM622.1b<br>(2023: RM638.8b)                                                                    |

- Notes:
1. b refers to billion
  2. Negative value refers to net outflows

## DIA by Sector

Focusing on the key sectors contributing to Malaysia's DIA net outflows, Services sector accounted for the largest outflows with RM28.7 billion (**Exhibit 3**). The outflows also contributed by Mining & quarrying and Construction sectors with RM4.3 billion and RM1.4 billion, respectively. Meanwhile, Agriculture sector recorded the smallest outflows at RM0.3 billion.

Pertaining to the income from Malaysia's DIA, the Services sector led with a total income of RM31.4 billion. This was followed by the Mining & quarrying sector, recording RM5.3 billion, and Manufacturing sector with an income of RM3.5 billion.

Similarly, the Services sector also remained the major contributor for DIA position, totalling RM463.7 billion as compared to RM459.6 billion in 2023. This was trailed by Mining & quarrying sector (RM66.1 billion) and Agriculture (RM46.5 billion).

**Exhibit 3: DIA by Sector, 2023 & 2024**

|                 | <br>Services | <br>Mining & quarrying | <br>Construction | <br>Agriculture | <br>Manufacturing |
|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Flows</b>    | <b>-RM28.7b</b><br>(2023: -RM34.7b)                                                           | <b>-RM4.3b</b><br>(2023: -RM5.5b)                                                                       | <b>-RM1.4b</b><br>(2023: -RM1.8b)                                                                 | <b>-RM0.3b</b><br>(2023: -RM0.9b)                                                                  | <b>RM0.9b</b><br>(2023: RM12.7b)                                                                     |
| <b>Income</b>   | <b>RM31.4b</b><br>(2023: RM23.6b)                                                             | <b>RM5.3b</b><br>(2023: RM10.7b)                                                                        | <b>RM1.0b</b><br>(2023: RM1.2b)                                                                   | <b>RM2.0b</b><br>(2023: RM3.2b)                                                                    | <b>RM3.5b</b><br>(2023: RM2.1b)                                                                      |
| <b>Position</b> | <b>RM463.7b</b><br>(2023: RM459.6b)                                                           | <b>RM66.1b</b><br>(2023: RM80.5b)                                                                       | <b>RM13.5b</b><br>(2023: RM12.8b)                                                                 | <b>RM46.5b</b><br>(2023: RM50.0b)                                                                  | <b>RM32.3b</b><br>(2023: RM36.0b)                                                                    |

- Notes:
1. b refers to billion
  2. Negative value refers to net outflows
  3. Sector ranked by net outflows

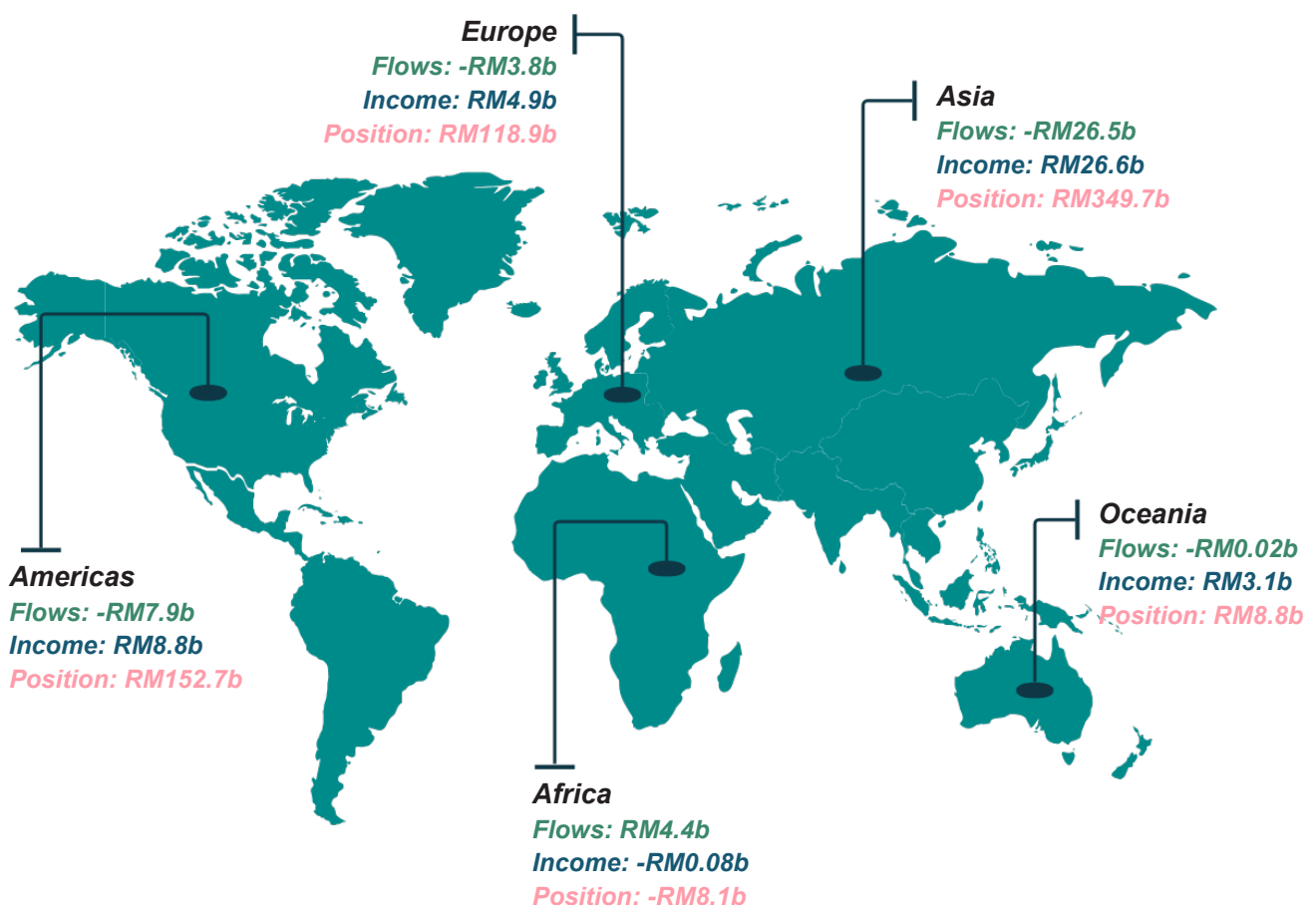
## DIA by Region

In terms of region, Asia was the largest contributor for DIA outflows with a value of RM26.5 billion, primarily directed to Singapore and Indonesia. This was followed by the Americas at RM7.9 billion and Europe at RM3.8 billion as illustrated in **Exhibit 4**. The major countries contributing to DIA outflows were Singapore, Indonesia and the Cayman Islands.

Asia also generated the highest income from DIA in 2024, amounting RM26.6 billion, mostly from Singapore, Indonesia and China. This was followed by the Americas at RM8.8 billion and Europe at RM4.9 billion. These three regions generated RM40.3 billion, representing more than 90 per cent of the total DIA Income 2024.

As at the end of 2024, Asia region remained ahead of other regions with DIA position of RM349.7 billion, an increase from RM339.4 billion in the previous year. This was mainly dominated by Singapore and Indonesia. Americas ranked as the second largest region with a total of RM152.7 billion, followed by Europe at RM118.9 billion.

**Exhibit 4: DIA by Region, 2024**



Notes: 1. b refers to billion  
2. Negative value refers to net outflows

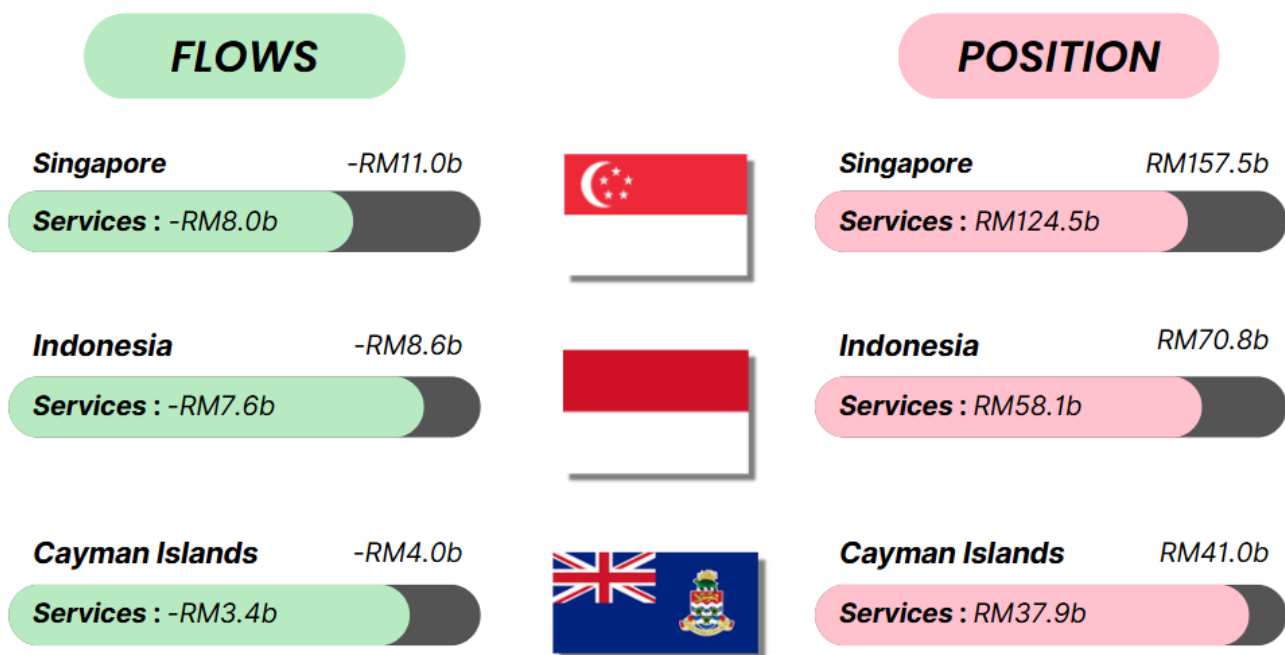


## DIA by Main Country and Sector

Malaysia's DIA outflows predominantly invested in Singapore with a value of RM11.0 billion, largely in the Services sector (RM8.0 billion). In the second place was Indonesia at RM8.6 billion and the third destination was the Cayman Islands at RM4.0 billion as shown in **Exhibit 5**. The DIA flows to these countries were mainly concentrated on Services sector.

During the same period, Singapore remained to register the highest DIA position at RM157.5 billion in 2024. Next in line were Indonesia, with RM70.8 billion and the Cayman Islands, with RM41.0 billion. The Services sector was the main driver of the DIA position, mostly in Singapore (RM124.5 billion), Indonesia (RM58.1 billion) and the Cayman Islands (RM37.9 billion).

**Exhibit 5: DIA by Main Country and Sector, 2024**



Notes: 1. b refers to billion  
2. Negative value refers to net outflows





# DIA 2024

**Statistik Pelaburan Langsung Malaysia di Luar Negeri**  
*Statistics of Malaysia's Direct Investment Abroad*

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**Jadual 1: Statistik Pelaburan Langsung Malaysia di Luar Negeri (DIA), 2001 - 2024 (RM Juta)**

**Table 1: Malaysia's Direct Investment Abroad (DIA) Statistics, 2001 - 2024 (RM Million)**

| Tahun<br>Year     | Aliran bersih<br>Net flows | Pendapatan pelaburan<br>Investment income | Kedudukan pelaburan<br>Investment position |
|-------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|
| 2001              | -1,014                     | -246                                      | 31,746                                     |
| 2002              | -7,238                     | 673                                       | 38,855                                     |
| 2003              | -5,204                     | 1,965                                     | 45,671                                     |
| 2004              | -7,833                     | 4,278                                     | 48,619                                     |
| 2005              | -11,647                    | 4,239                                     | 83,292                                     |
| 2006              | -22,086                    | 11,898                                    | 127,582                                    |
| 2007              | -38,892                    | 14,993                                    | 193,217                                    |
| 2008              | -49,920                    | 15,545                                    | 231,833                                    |
| 2009              | -27,436                    | 17,594                                    | 272,805                                    |
| 2010              | -43,160                    | 18,767                                    | 298,988                                    |
| 2011              | -46,662                    | 28,762                                    | 338,186                                    |
| 2012              | -52,952                    | 16,165                                    | 368,075                                    |
| 2013              | -44,450                    | 22,308                                    | 420,737                                    |
| 2014              | -53,574                    | 24,251                                    | 473,375                                    |
| 2015              | -41,187                    | 18,398                                    | 583,807                                    |
| 2016              | -33,233                    | 20,758                                    | 565,304                                    |
| 2017              | -24,248                    | 25,590                                    | 526,493                                    |
| 2018              | -20,638                    | 26,931                                    | 488,972                                    |
| 2019              | -25,810                    | 29,690                                    | 498,367                                    |
| 2020              | -10,170                    | 17,868                                    | 515,145                                    |
| 2021              | -19,373                    | 58,822                                    | 546,543                                    |
| 2022              | -62,825                    | 53,735                                    | 606,780                                    |
| 2023              | -30,147                    | 40,879                                    | 638,849                                    |
| 2024 <sup>r</sup> | -33,862                    | 43,239                                    | 622,085                                    |

Note :<sup>r</sup> refers to revision

**Jadual 2: Aliran Bersih DIA Malaysia mengikut Sektor, 2023 - 2024 (RM Juta)**

| SEKTOR                                 |                                                                            | 2023                                                                             |                                              |                         |
|----------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|-------------------------|
|                                        |                                                                            | <i>Ekuiti &amp; dana pelaburan saham<br/>Equity &amp; investment fund shares</i> | <i>Instrumen hutang<br/>Debt instruments</i> | <i>Jumlah<br/>Total</i> |
| <b>1. Pertanian</b>                    |                                                                            | <b>-1,094</b>                                                                    | <b>201</b>                                   | <b>-893</b>             |
| <b>2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian</b> |                                                                            | <b>-12,200</b>                                                                   | <b>6,686</b>                                 | <b>-5,514</b>           |
| <b>3. Pembuatan</b>                    |                                                                            | <b>2,373</b>                                                                     | <b>10,314</b>                                | <b>12,687</b>           |
| 3.1                                    | Makanan, minuman dan tembakau                                              | 240                                                                              | -20                                          | 220                     |
| 3.2                                    | Produk tekstil dan kayu                                                    | 145                                                                              | -266                                         | -121                    |
| 3.3                                    | Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik                                 | 517                                                                              | 10,620                                       | 11,137                  |
| 3.4                                    | Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka        | 955                                                                              | 125                                          | 1,080                   |
| 3.5                                    | Elektrik, peralatan pengangkutan dan lain-lain pembuatan                   | 515                                                                              | -145                                         | 370                     |
| <b>4. Pembinaan</b>                    |                                                                            | <b>-1,444</b>                                                                    | <b>-329</b>                                  | <b>-1,772</b>           |
| <b>5. Perkhidmatan</b>                 |                                                                            | <b>-30,433</b>                                                                   | <b>-4,222</b>                                | <b>-34,655</b>          |
| 5.1                                    | Utiliti                                                                    | -8,325                                                                           | 456                                          | -7,869                  |
| 5.2                                    | Perdagangan borong dan runcit, pembaikan kenderaan bermotor dan motorsikal | -633                                                                             | 226                                          | -407                    |
| 5.3                                    | Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan                                               | -561                                                                             | -3,323                                       | -3,884                  |
| 5.4                                    | Maklumat dan komunikasi                                                    | -2,590                                                                           | -53                                          | -2,643                  |
| 5.5                                    | Aktiviti kewangan dan insurans / takaful                                   | -17,138                                                                          | 65                                           | -17,072                 |
| 5.6                                    | Perkhidmatan lain                                                          | -1,185                                                                           | -1,594                                       | -2,779                  |
| <b>JUMLAH</b>                          |                                                                            | <b>-42,798</b>                                                                   | <b>12,651</b>                                | <b>-30,147</b>          |

**Table 2: Malaysia's Net DIA Flows by Sector, 2023 - 2024 (RM Million)**

| 2024                                                                        |                                             |                        | SECTOR                                                                              |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham<br><i>Equity &amp; investment fund shares</i> | Instrumen hutang<br><i>Debt instruments</i> | Jumlah<br><i>Total</i> |                                                                                     |
| -161                                                                        | -135                                        | -296                   | <b>1. Agriculture</b>                                                               |
| -7,016                                                                      | 2,734                                       | -4,282                 | <b>2. Mining and quarrying</b>                                                      |
| 435                                                                         | 472                                         | 907                    | <b>3. Manufacturing</b>                                                             |
| -321                                                                        | 56                                          | -265                   | 3.1 <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>                                              |
| 388                                                                         | -1,337                                      | -949                   | 3.2 <i>Textiles and wood products</i>                                               |
| 504                                                                         | 925                                         | 1,429                  | 3.3 <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products</i>                         |
| 81                                                                          | 82                                          | 163                    | 3.4 <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i> |
| -218                                                                        | 747                                         | 529                    | 3.5 <i>Electrical, transport equipment and other manufacturing</i>                  |
| -971                                                                        | -476                                        | -1,447                 | <b>4. Construction</b>                                                              |
| -18,303                                                                     | -10,441                                     | -28,744                | <b>5. Services</b>                                                                  |
| -4,061                                                                      | -1,349                                      | -5,410                 | 5.1 <i>Utilities</i>                                                                |
| 3,498                                                                       | -487                                        | 3,010                  | 5.2 <i>Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles</i>     |
| -1,795                                                                      | -4,443                                      | -6,239                 | 5.3 <i>Transportation and storage</i>                                               |
| -3,294                                                                      | 451                                         | -2,844                 | 5.4 <i>Information and communication</i>                                            |
| -12,004                                                                     | -3,507                                      | -15,510                | 5.5 <i>Financial and insurance / takaful activities</i>                             |
| -647                                                                        | -1,105                                      | -1,752                 | 5.6 <i>Other services</i>                                                           |
| <b>-26,015</b>                                                              | <b>-7,847</b>                               | <b>-33,862</b>         | <b>TOTAL</b>                                                                        |

Jadual 3: Aliran Bersih DIA Malaysia mengikut Rantau, 2023 - 2024 (RM Juta)

| RANTAU                              |                                                                  | 2023                                 |                 |
|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------|
|                                     | Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham<br>Equity & investment fund shares | Instrumen hutang<br>Debt instruments | Jumlah<br>Total |
| <b>EROPAH</b>                       | <b>-5,990</b>                                                    | <b>2,092</b>                         | <b>-3,898</b>   |
| <b>Kesatuan Eropah</b>              | <b>-4,632</b>                                                    | <b>2,612</b>                         | <b>-2,020</b>   |
| Netherlands                         | -1,580                                                           | -1,067                               | -2,647          |
| Belgium                             | -29                                                              | -6                                   | -35             |
| Ireland                             | -3,356                                                           | 3,447                                | 90              |
| Luxembourg                          | 24                                                               | -149                                 | -125            |
| Germany                             | 348                                                              | 95                                   | 443             |
| Lain-lain                           | -37                                                              | 292                                  | 255             |
| <b>Eropah Lain</b>                  | <b>-1,359</b>                                                    | <b>-520</b>                          | <b>-1,878</b>   |
| Isle of Man                         | -30                                                              | 8                                    | -21             |
| United Kingdom*                     | -1,482                                                           | 987                                  | -496            |
| Jersey                              | -186                                                             | -119                                 | -304            |
| Switzerland                         | -47                                                              | -242                                 | -290            |
| Lain-lain                           | 386                                                              | -1,153                               | -767            |
| <b>AFRIKA</b>                       | <b>413</b>                                                       | <b>866</b>                           | <b>1,279</b>    |
| South Africa                        | -488                                                             | 3                                    | -485            |
| Mauritius                           | 1,672                                                            | 189                                  | 1,861           |
| Lain-lain                           | -771                                                             | 674                                  | -97             |
| <b>AMERIKA</b>                      | <b>-8,544</b>                                                    | <b>1,408</b>                         | <b>-7,136</b>   |
| <b>Amerika Utara</b>                | <b>-5,736</b>                                                    | <b>-810</b>                          | <b>-6,545</b>   |
| United States of America            | -2,973                                                           | -332                                 | -3,304          |
| Canada                              | -2,763                                                           | -478                                 | -3,241          |
| <b>Amerika Latin</b>                | <b>-2,809</b>                                                    | <b>2,217</b>                         | <b>-591</b>     |
| Cayman Islands                      | -386                                                             | 717                                  | 331             |
| Virgin Islands (British)            | -186                                                             | -746                                 | -932            |
| Argentina                           | -                                                                | -11                                  | -11             |
| Bermuda                             | -148                                                             | 213                                  | 66              |
| Brazil                              | -2,301                                                           | 2,159                                | -142            |
| Lain-lain                           | 212                                                              | -115                                 | 97              |
| <b>ASIA</b>                         | <b>-25,811</b>                                                   | <b>6,439</b>                         | <b>-19,372</b>  |
| <b>Asia Barat</b>                   | <b>-601</b>                                                      | <b>12,371</b>                        | <b>11,770</b>   |
| Saudi Arabia                        | -310                                                             | 10,909                               | 10,598          |
| Turkiye                             | -432                                                             | -23                                  | -455            |
| United Arab Emirates                | -58                                                              | 174                                  | 116             |
| Lain-lain                           | 199                                                              | 1,311                                | 1,511           |
| <b>Asia Selatan dan Asia Tengah</b> | <b>-3,376</b>                                                    | <b>217</b>                           | <b>-3,160</b>   |
| Turkmenistan                        | -1,680                                                           | 0                                    | -1,680          |
| Sri Lanka                           | -580                                                             | 168                                  | -411            |
| Pakistan                            | -389                                                             | -1                                   | -390            |
| India                               | 310                                                              | -42                                  | 268             |
| Lain-lain                           | -1,037                                                           | 91                                   | -946            |
| <b>Asia Timur</b>                   | <b>-1,210</b>                                                    | <b>250</b>                           | <b>-960</b>     |
| China                               | -1,126                                                           | 367                                  | -759            |
| Taiwan, Province of China           | -213                                                             | 68                                   | -145            |
| Japan                               | -25                                                              | -4                                   | -29             |
| Korea, Republic of                  | 582                                                              | 91                                   | 673             |
| Hong Kong                           | -383                                                             | -105                                 | -488            |
| Lain-lain                           | -44                                                              | -167                                 | -212            |
| <b>Asia Tenggara dan Asia Lain</b>  | <b>-20,624</b>                                                   | <b>-6,398</b>                        | <b>-27,023</b>  |
| Singapore                           | -11,365                                                          | -1,474                               | -12,839         |
| Indonesia                           | -5,714                                                           | -3,080                               | -8,794          |
| Thailand                            | 481                                                              | -1,358                               | -877            |
| Viet Nam                            | -2,354                                                           | -46                                  | -2,400          |
| Cambodia                            | -802                                                             | -50                                  | -852            |
| Philippines                         | -237                                                             | -455                                 | -692            |
| Brunei Darussalam                   | -31                                                              | 77                                   | 46              |
| Myanmar                             | -581                                                             | 10                                   | -570            |
| Lain-lain                           | -22                                                              | -22                                  | -45             |
| <b>ASEAN</b>                        | <b>-20,624</b>                                                   | <b>-6,398</b>                        | <b>-27,023</b>  |
| <b>OCEANIA</b>                      | <b>-2,865</b>                                                    | <b>1,846</b>                         | <b>-1,020</b>   |
| New Zealand                         | -35                                                              | -18                                  | -53             |
| Papua New Guinea                    | 529                                                              | 2                                    | 531             |
| Australia                           | -2,973                                                           | 1,804                                | -1,168          |
| Lain-lain                           | -386                                                             | 57                                   | -330            |
| <b>LAIN LAIN NEGARA</b>             | <b>-</b>                                                         | <b>-</b>                             | <b>-</b>        |
| <b>JUMLAH</b>                       | <b>-42,798</b>                                                   | <b>12,651</b>                        | <b>-30,147</b>  |

\* United Kingdom mengundurkan keanggotaan dari Kesatuan Eropah pada 31 Januari 2020

Table 3: Malaysia's Net DIA Flows by Region, 2023 - 2024 (RM Million)

| 2024                                                             |                                      |                 | REGIONS                               |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------------|
| Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham<br>Equity & investment fund shares | Instrumen hutang<br>Debt instruments | Jumlah<br>Total |                                       |
| -2,362                                                           | -1,415                               | -3,777          | <b>EUROPE</b>                         |
| -1,599                                                           | -212                                 | -1,811          | <b>European Union</b>                 |
| -1,279                                                           | -170                                 | -1,450          | Netherlands                           |
| -104                                                             | -1                                   | -106            | Belgium                               |
| -1                                                               | -75                                  | -76             | Ireland                               |
| 43                                                               | 33                                   | 76              | Luxembourg                            |
| -250                                                             | 327                                  | 77              | Germany                               |
| -8                                                               | -325                                 | -333            | Others                                |
| -762                                                             | -1,203                               | -1,965          | <b>Other Europe</b>                   |
| -643                                                             | -527                                 | -1,171          | Isle of Man                           |
| -414                                                             | -217                                 | -631            | United Kingdom*                       |
| 232                                                              | -557                                 | -325            | Jersey                                |
| 72                                                               | 96                                   | 168             | Switzerland                           |
| -9                                                               | 2                                    | -7              | Others                                |
| 3,702                                                            | 681                                  | 4,383           | <b>AFRICA</b>                         |
| 3,580                                                            | 5                                    | 3,585           | South Africa                          |
| 218                                                              | 438                                  | 656             | Mauritius                             |
| -96                                                              | 238                                  | 142             | Others                                |
| -6,529                                                           | -1,345                               | -7,875          | <b>AMERICAS</b>                       |
| -3,036                                                           | -742                                 | -3,777          | <b>North America</b>                  |
| -1,598                                                           | -291                                 | -1,889          | United States of America              |
| -1,438                                                           | -450                                 | -1,888          | Canada                                |
| -3,493                                                           | -604                                 | -4,097          | <b>Latin America</b>                  |
| -2,748                                                           | -1,268                               | -4,017          | Cayman Islands                        |
| -242                                                             | -236                                 | -478            | Virgin Islands (British)              |
| 73                                                               | 17                                   | 90              | Argentina                             |
| -17                                                              | 119                                  | 102             | Bermuda                               |
| -662                                                             | 1,274                                | 612             | Brazil                                |
| 103                                                              | -509                                 | -406            | Others                                |
| -19,518                                                          | -7,018                               | -26,536         | <b>ASIA</b>                           |
| -1,036                                                           | 4,071                                | 3,035           | <b>West Asia</b>                      |
| -136                                                             | 4,258                                | 4,123           | Saudi Arabia                          |
| -485                                                             | 7                                    | -478            | Turkiye                               |
| -426                                                             | -228                                 | -654            | United Arab Emirates                  |
| 10                                                               | 34                                   | 45              | Others                                |
| -4,169                                                           | 214                                  | -3,954          | <b>South Asia and Central Asia</b>    |
| -1,910                                                           | 0                                    | -1,910          | Turkmenistan                          |
| -646                                                             | 106                                  | -539            | Sri Lanka                             |
| -481                                                             | -6                                   | -487            | Pakistan                              |
| -152                                                             | 59                                   | -93             | India                                 |
| -980                                                             | 55                                   | -925            | Others                                |
| -1,239                                                           | 1,164                                | -75             | <b>East Asia</b>                      |
| -1,727                                                           | 565                                  | -1,162          | China                                 |
| -570                                                             | -153                                 | -723            | Taiwan, Province of China             |
| -92                                                              | 65                                   | -27             | Japan                                 |
| 629                                                              | 41                                   | 670             | Korea, Republic of                    |
| 506                                                              | 832                                  | 1,339           | Hong Kong                             |
| 15                                                               | -186                                 | -171            | Others                                |
| -13,074                                                          | -12,468                              | -25,542         | <b>South East Asia and Other Asia</b> |
| -6,165                                                           | -4,832                               | -10,997         | Singapore                             |
| -3,989                                                           | -4,579                               | -8,569          | Indonesia                             |
| -723                                                             | -2,468                               | -3,191          | Thailand                              |
| -965                                                             | -175                                 | -1,140          | Viet Nam                              |
| -1,095                                                           | 19                                   | -1,076          | Cambodia                              |
| -26                                                              | -322                                 | -348            | Philippines                           |
| -219                                                             | -84                                  | -303            | Brunei Darussalam                     |
| 98                                                               | 24                                   | 123             | Myanmar                               |
| 9                                                                | -51                                  | -42             | Others                                |
| -13,074                                                          | -12,468                              | -25,542         | <b>ASEAN</b>                          |
| -1,309                                                           | 1,289                                | -20             | <b>OCEANIA</b>                        |
| -29                                                              | -27                                  | -56             | New Zealand                           |
| 187                                                              | 13                                   | 200             | Papua New Guinea                      |
| -999                                                             | 1,441                                | 442             | Australia                             |
| -469                                                             | -138                                 | -607            | Others                                |
| -                                                                | -38                                  | -38             | <b>OTHERS</b>                         |
| -26,015                                                          | -7,847                               | -33,862         | <b>TOTAL</b>                          |

\* United Kingdom withdrew from European Union on 31 January 2020

Jadual 4: Aliran Bersih DIA Malaysia mengikut Negara dan Sektor, 2023 - 2024 (RM Juta)

| NEGARA                              | 2023                                             |                            |                          |                                     |                 |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|
|                                     | Perlombongan & pengkuarian<br>Mining & quarrying | Pembuatan<br>Manufacturing | Perkhidmatan<br>Services | Sektor-sektor lain<br>Other sectors | Jumlah<br>Total |
| <b>EROPAH</b>                       | <b>526</b>                                       | <b>1,503</b>               | <b>-5,875</b>            | <b>-52</b>                          | <b>-3,898</b>   |
| <b>Kesatuan Eropah</b>              | <b>-1,720</b>                                    | <b>1,842</b>               | <b>-2,198</b>            | <b>57</b>                           | <b>-2,020</b>   |
| Netherlands                         | -2,010                                           | 1,841                      | -2,228                   | -250                                | -2,647          |
| Luxembourg                          | 1                                                | -148                       | 24                       | -2                                  | -125            |
| Germany                             | -                                                | 48                         | 275                      | 120                                 | 443             |
| Lain-lain                           | 289                                              | 101                        | -270                     | 190                                 | 310             |
| <b>Eropah Lain</b>                  | <b>2,247</b>                                     | <b>-339</b>                | <b>-3,677</b>            | <b>-109</b>                         | <b>-1,878</b>   |
| United Kingdom*                     | 2,247                                            | -229                       | -2,458                   | -55                                 | -496            |
| Switzerland                         | -                                                | -38                        | -199                     | -53                                 | -290            |
| Lain-lain                           | -                                                | -71                        | -1,020                   | -2                                  | -1,093          |
| <b>AFRIKA</b>                       | <b>97</b>                                        | <b>-160</b>                | <b>1,225</b>             | <b>118</b>                          | <b>1,279</b>    |
| South Africa                        | 0                                                | -1                         | -476                     | -7                                  | -485            |
| Mauritius                           | 98                                               | -53                        | 1,691                    | 126                                 | 1,861           |
| Lain-lain                           | -1                                               | -105                       | 11                       | -1                                  | -97             |
| <b>AMERIKA</b>                      | <b>-4,588</b>                                    | <b>-199</b>                | <b>-2,256</b>            | <b>-93</b>                          | <b>-7,136</b>   |
| <b>Amerika Utara</b>                | <b>-3,637</b>                                    | <b>-224</b>                | <b>-2,684</b>            | <b>0</b>                            | <b>-6,545</b>   |
| United States of America            | -210                                             | -234                       | -2,860                   | 0                                   | -3,304          |
| Canada                              | -3,427                                           | 9                          | 176                      | -                                   | -3,241          |
| <b>Amerika Latin</b>                | <b>-950</b>                                      | <b>25</b>                  | <b>427</b>               | <b>-93</b>                          | <b>-591</b>     |
| Cayman Islands                      | -1                                               | -10                        | 328                      | 13                                  | 331             |
| British Virgin Islands              | -737                                             | -81                        | -5                       | -108                                | -932            |
| Bermuda                             | 225                                              | -96                        | -65                      | 1                                   | 66              |
| Lain-lain                           | -438                                             | 213                        | 168                      | -0                                  | -56             |
| <b>ASIA</b>                         | <b>-859</b>                                      | <b>11,428</b>              | <b>-27,461</b>           | <b>-2,481</b>                       | <b>-19,372</b>  |
| <b>Asia Barat</b>                   | <b>1,362</b>                                     | <b>10,967</b>              | <b>-636</b>              | <b>77</b>                           | <b>11,770</b>   |
| Saudi Arabia                        | -                                                | 10,909                     | -296                     | -15                                 | 10,598          |
| United Arab Emirates                | -143                                             | 23                         | 131                      | 104                                 | 116             |
| Lain-lain                           | 1,504                                            | 35                         | -472                     | -12                                 | 1,056           |
| <b>Asia Selatan dan Asia Tengah</b> | <b>-1,706</b>                                    | <b>366</b>                 | <b>-1,832</b>            | <b>12</b>                           | <b>-3,160</b>   |
| India                               | -27                                              | 390                        | -108                     | 13                                  | 268             |
| Lain-lain                           | -1,680                                           | -24                        | -1,724                   | -0                                  | -3,427          |
| <b>Asia Timur</b>                   | <b>144</b>                                       | <b>1,270</b>               | <b>-2,197</b>            | <b>-177</b>                         | <b>-960</b>     |
| China                               | 3                                                | 540                        | -1,211                   | -91                                 | -759            |
| Taiwan, Province of China           | -                                                | 26                         | -229                     | 58                                  | -145            |
| Japan                               | -0                                               | -0                         | -28                      | -0                                  | -29             |
| Korea, Republic of                  | -                                                | 561                        | 112                      | -                                   | 673             |
| Hong Kong                           | 142                                              | 139                        | -625                     | -143                                | -488            |
| Lain-lain                           | -                                                | 3                          | -215                     | -                                   | -212            |
| <b>Asia Tenggara dan Asia Lain</b>  | <b>-659</b>                                      | <b>-1,175</b>              | <b>-22,795</b>           | <b>-2,393</b>                       | <b>-27,023</b>  |
| Singapore                           | -293                                             | -1,362                     | -10,471                  | -713                                | -12,839         |
| Indonesia                           | -421                                             | -381                       | -7,457                   | -537                                | -8,794          |
| Thailand                            | 42                                               | 703                        | -1,632                   | 10                                  | -877            |
| Viet Nam                            | 464                                              | -65                        | -1,585                   | -1,214                              | -2,400          |
| Philippines                         | 0                                                | -79                        | -614                     | -                                   | -692            |
| Brunei Darussalam                   | 94                                               | 0                          | -47                      | -2                                  | 46              |
| Lain-lain                           | -545                                             | 8                          | -991                     | 62                                  | -1,466          |
| <b>ASEAN</b>                        | <b>-659</b>                                      | <b>-1,175</b>              | <b>-22,795</b>           | <b>-2,393</b>                       | <b>-27,023</b>  |
| <b>OCEANIA</b>                      | <b>-690</b>                                      | <b>114</b>                 | <b>-287</b>              | <b>-156</b>                         | <b>-1,020</b>   |
| New Zealand                         | -                                                | -1                         | -52                      | -                                   | -53             |
| Papua New Guinea                    | -                                                | -19                        | -11                      | 562                                 | 531             |
| Australia                           | -690                                             | 134                        | 106                      | -718                                | -1,168          |
| Lain-lain                           | -0                                               | 0                          | -330                     | -                                   | -330            |
| <b>LAIN LAIN NEGARA</b>             | <b>-</b>                                         | <b>-</b>                   | <b>-</b>                 | <b>-</b>                            | <b>-</b>        |
| <b>JUMLAH</b>                       | <b>-5,514</b>                                    | <b>12,687</b>              | <b>-34,655</b>           | <b>-2,665</b>                       | <b>-30,147</b>  |

\* United Kingdom mengundurkan keanggotaan dari Kesatuan Eropah pada 31 Januari 2020



**Table 4: Malaysia's Net DIA Flows by Country and Sector, 2023 - 2024 (RM Million)**

| 2024                                             |                            |                          |                                     |                 | COUNTRY                               |
|--------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------------|
| Perlombongan & pengkuarian<br>Mining & quarrying | Pembuatan<br>Manufacturing | Perkhidmatan<br>Services | Sektor-sektor lain<br>Other sectors | Jumlah<br>Total |                                       |
| -1,707                                           | 852                        | -2,489                   | -434                                | -3,777          | <b>EUROPE</b>                         |
| -1,510                                           | -503                       | 467                      | -265                                | -1,811          | <b>European Union</b>                 |
| -1,580                                           | 29                         | 332                      | -231                                | -1,450          | Netherlands                           |
| -0                                               | -21                        | 103                      | -7                                  | 76              | Luxembourg                            |
| -                                                | -178                       | 267                      | -12                                 | 77              | Germany                               |
| 70                                               | -334                       | -235                     | -16                                 | -514            | Others                                |
| -197                                             | 1,355                      | -2,956                   | -168                                | -1,965          | <b>Other Europe</b>                   |
| -197                                             | 1,324                      | -1,520                   | -239                                | -631            | United Kingdom*                       |
| -                                                | 19                         | 79                       | 70                                  | 168             | Switzerland                           |
| -                                                | 12                         | -1,515                   | 0                                   | -1,502          | Others                                |
| 693                                              | -6                         | 3,653                    | 43                                  | 4,383           | <b>AFRICA</b>                         |
| 0                                                | -1                         | 3,561                    | 25                                  | 3,585           | South Africa                          |
| 569                                              | -26                        | 95                       | 19                                  | 656             | Mauritius                             |
| 124                                              | 21                         | -3                       | -0                                  | 142             | Others                                |
| -1,324                                           | -991                       | -5,700                   | 141                                 | -7,875          | <b>AMERICAS</b>                       |
| -1,833                                           | -327                       | -1,617                   | -                                   | -3,777          | <b>North America</b>                  |
| 72                                               | -326                       | -1,635                   | -                                   | -1,889          | United States of America              |
| -1,905                                           | -1                         | 17                       | -                                   | -1,888          | Canada                                |
| 509                                              | -664                       | -4,083                   | 141                                 | -4,097          | <b>Latin America</b>                  |
| -1                                               | -592                       | -3,410                   | -14                                 | -4,017          | Cayman Islands                        |
| -58                                              | -29                        | -417                     | 26                                  | -478            | British Virgin Islands                |
| -4                                               | 79                         | -29                      | 56                                  | 102             | Bermuda                               |
| 571                                              | -121                       | -227                     | 73                                  | 296             | Others                                |
| -2,456                                           | 1,068                      | -23,512                  | -1,635                              | -26,536         | <b>ASIA</b>                           |
| -368                                             | 4,219                      | -712                     | -105                                | 3,035           | <b>West Asia</b>                      |
| -0                                               | 4,260                      | -105                     | -31                                 | 4,123           | Saudi Arabia                          |
| -391                                             | -19                        | -116                     | -127                                | -654            | United Arab Emirates                  |
| 23                                               | -21                        | -490                     | 54                                  | -433            | Others                                |
| -1,954                                           | -154                       | -1,884                   | 38                                  | -3,954          | <b>South Asia and Central Asia</b>    |
| -44                                              | -112                       | 23                       | 41                                  | -93             | India                                 |
| -1,910                                           | -42                        | -1,908                   | -3                                  | -3,862          | Others                                |
| 83                                               | 571                        | -361                     | -368                                | -75             | <b>East Asia</b>                      |
| -4                                               | 526                        | -1,687                   | 2                                   | -1,162          | China                                 |
| -                                                | -23                        | -430                     | -270                                | -723            | Taiwan, Province of China             |
| 0                                                | 24                         | -52                      | 0                                   | -27             | Japan                                 |
| 0                                                | -11                        | 681                      | -                                   | 670             | Korea, Republic of                    |
| 87                                               | 51                         | 1,301                    | -101                                | 1,339           | Hong Kong                             |
| -                                                | 4                          | -175                     | -                                   | -171            | Others                                |
| -217                                             | -3,569                     | -20,555                  | -1,200                              | -25,542         | <b>South East Asia and Other Asia</b> |
| -295                                             | -2,195                     | -7,998                   | -509                                | -10,997         | Singapore                             |
| -114                                             | -927                       | -7,592                   | 64                                  | -8,569          | Indonesia                             |
| 19                                               | -225                       | -2,973                   | -11                                 | -3,191          | Thailand                              |
| 3                                                | -135                       | -259                     | -750                                | -1,140          | Viet Nam                              |
| 369                                              | -89                        | -628                     | -                                   | -348            | Philippines                           |
| -266                                             | 0                          | -39                      | 3                                   | -303            | Brunei Darussalam                     |
| 67                                               | 1                          | -1,065                   | 2                                   | -995            | Others                                |
| -217                                             | -3,569                     | -20,555                  | -1,200                              | -25,542         | <b>ASEAN</b>                          |
| 513                                              | -24                        | -696                     | 187                                 | -20             | <b>OCEANIA</b>                        |
| -                                                | -2                         | -54                      | -                                   | -56             | New Zealand                           |
| -                                                | 0                          | -2                       | 203                                 | 200             | Papua New Guinea                      |
| 515                                              | -21                        | -36                      | -15                                 | 442             | Australia                             |
| -2                                               | -1                         | -604                     | -                                   | -607            | Others                                |
| -                                                | 8                          | -                        | -46                                 | -38             | <b>OTHERS</b>                         |
| -4,282                                           | 907                        | -28,744                  | -1,743                              | -33,862         | <b>TOTAL</b>                          |

**Jadual 5: Kedudukan DIA Malaysia mengikut Sektor, 2023 - 2024 (RM Juta)**

| SEKTOR                                                                         | 2023                                                                        |                                             |                        |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|------------------------|
|                                                                                | Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham<br><i>Equity &amp; investment fund shares</i> | Instrumen hutang<br><i>Debt instruments</i> | Jumlah<br><i>Total</i> |
| <b>1. Pertanian</b>                                                            | <b>43,889</b>                                                               | <b>6,128</b>                                | <b>50,018</b>          |
| <b>2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian</b>                                         | <b>6,644</b>                                                                | <b>73,841</b>                               | <b>80,485</b>          |
| <b>3. Pembuatan</b>                                                            | <b>43,147</b>                                                               | <b>-7,139</b>                               | <b>36,008</b>          |
| 3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau                                              | 3,438                                                                       | 2,391                                       | 5,830                  |
| 3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu                                                    | 2,649                                                                       | 1,055                                       | 3,704                  |
| 3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik                                 | 6,431                                                                       | -23,285                                     | -16,853                |
| 3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka        | 7,288                                                                       | 1,704                                       | 8,991                  |
| 3.5 Elektrik, peralatan pengangkutan dan lain-lain pembuatan                   | 23,341                                                                      | 10,995                                      | 34,336                 |
| <b>4. Pembinaan</b>                                                            | <b>7,183</b>                                                                | <b>5,595</b>                                | <b>12,778</b>          |
| <b>5. Perkhidmatan</b>                                                         | <b>360,542</b>                                                              | <b>99,018</b>                               | <b>459,560</b>         |
| 5.1 Utiliti                                                                    | 32,263                                                                      | 4,266                                       | 36,528                 |
| 5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit, pembaikan kenderaan bermotor dan motorsikal | 24,092                                                                      | 5,443                                       | 29,534                 |
| 5.3 Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan                                               | 14,669                                                                      | 17,643                                      | 32,312                 |
| 5.4 Maklumat dan komunikasi                                                    | -13,298                                                                     | 2,317                                       | -10,981                |
| 5.5 Aktiviti kewangan dan insurans / takaful                                   | 242,514                                                                     | 40,600                                      | 283,113                |
| 5.6 Perkhidmatan lain                                                          | 60,304                                                                      | 28,749                                      | 89,053                 |
| <b>JUMLAH</b>                                                                  | <b>461,406</b>                                                              | <b>177,442</b>                              | <b>638,849</b>         |

**Table 5: Malaysia's DIA Position by Sector, 2023 - 2024 (RM Million)**

| 2024                                                             |                                      |                 | SECTOR                                                                       |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham<br>Equity & investment fund shares | Instrumen hutang<br>Debt instruments | Jumlah<br>Total |                                                                              |
| 40,736                                                           | 5,759                                | 46,495          | <b>1. Agriculture</b>                                                        |
| -461                                                             | 66,566                               | 66,105          | <b>2. Mining and quarrying</b>                                               |
| 40,502                                                           | -8,249                               | 32,253          | <b>3. Manufacturing</b>                                                      |
| 3,781                                                            | 2,307                                | 6,088           | 3.1 Food, beverages and tobacco                                              |
| 2,172                                                            | 1,241                                | 3,413           | 3.2 Textiles and wood products                                               |
| 6,614                                                            | -23,641                              | -17,028         | 3.3 Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products                         |
| 6,809                                                            | 1,602                                | 8,410           | 3.4 Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products |
| 21,126                                                           | 10,243                               | 31,368          | 3.5 Electrical, transport equipment and other manufacturing                  |
| 7,881                                                            | 5,617                                | 13,497          | <b>4. Construction</b>                                                       |
| 356,425                                                          | 107,310                              | 463,734         | <b>5. Services</b>                                                           |
| 35,700                                                           | 5,240                                | 40,940          | 5.1 Utilities                                                                |
| 17,359                                                           | 6,133                                | 23,492          | 5.2 Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles     |
| 12,301                                                           | 17,120                               | 29,421          | 5.3 Transportation and storage                                               |
| -8,747                                                           | 1,815                                | -6,932          | 5.4 Information and communication                                            |
| 242,400                                                          | 46,141                               | 288,541         | 5.5 Financial and insurance / takaful activities                             |
| 57,413                                                           | 30,860                               | 88,273          | 5.6 Other services                                                           |
| 445,083                                                          | 177,002                              | 622,085         | <b>TOTAL</b>                                                                 |

Jadual 6: Kedudukan DIA Malaysia mengikut Rantau, 2023 - 2024 (RM Juta)

| RANTAU                       |                                                                  | 2023                                 |                 |
|------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------|
|                              | Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham<br>Equity & investment fund shares | Instrumen hutang<br>Debt instruments | Jumlah<br>Total |
|                              |                                                                  |                                      |                 |
| EROPAH                       | 86,187                                                           | 42,186                               | 128,373         |
| Kesatuan Eropah              | 41,476                                                           | 14,467                               | 55,943          |
| Netherlands                  | 30,861                                                           | 9,617                                | 40,478          |
| Germany                      | 3,935                                                            | 587                                  | 4,522           |
| Ireland                      | 2,007                                                            | -65                                  | 1,942           |
| Luxembourg                   | 913                                                              | 827                                  | 1,740           |
| Belgium                      | 442                                                              | -22                                  | 421             |
| Lain-lain                    | 3,318                                                            | 3,523                                | 6,841           |
| Eropah Lain                  | 44,711                                                           | 27,719                               | 72,430          |
| United Kingdom*              | 16,304                                                           | 13,274                               | 29,577          |
| Isle of Man                  | 21,886                                                           | 9,526                                | 31,413          |
| Jersey                       | 4,475                                                            | 3,882                                | 8,357           |
| Switzerland                  | 1,915                                                            | 669                                  | 2,584           |
| Lain-lain                    | 131                                                              | 368                                  | 499             |
| AFRIKA                       | -5,857                                                           | 4,693                                | -1,164          |
| Mauritius                    | -13,843                                                          | 3,941                                | -9,902          |
| South Africa                 | 7,540                                                            | 50                                   | 7,589           |
| Lain-lain                    | 446                                                              | 703                                  | 1,149           |
| AMERIKA                      | 106,337                                                          | 49,463                               | 155,800         |
| Amerika Utara                | 38,823                                                           | 21,554                               | 60,377          |
| Canada                       | 13,752                                                           | 19,401                               | 33,153          |
| United States of America     | 25,070                                                           | 2,153                                | 27,223          |
| Amerika Latin                | 67,514                                                           | 27,909                               | 95,423          |
| Cayman Islands               | 36,074                                                           | 1,748                                | 37,822          |
| Bermuda                      | 14,599                                                           | 5,919                                | 20,518          |
| British Virgin Islands       | -937                                                             | 16,145                               | 15,208          |
| Brazil                       | 9,317                                                            | 2,950                                | 12,267          |
| Argentina                    | -106                                                             | 1,075                                | 969             |
| Lain-lain                    | 8,567                                                            | 72                                   | 8,640           |
| ASIA                         | 274,321                                                          | 65,120                               | 339,441         |
| Asia Barat                   | 7,407                                                            | -13,659                              | -6,252          |
| Saudi Arabia                 | 960                                                              | -21,571                              | -20,610         |
| Turkiye                      | 4,313                                                            | 148                                  | 4,461           |
| United Arab Emirates         | 300                                                              | 369                                  | 669             |
| Lain-lain                    | 1,834                                                            | 7,395                                | 9,229           |
| Asia Selatan dan Asia Tengah | 4,026                                                            | 33,977                               | 38,003          |
| Turkmenistan                 | -5,029                                                           | 31,343                               | 26,313          |
| Pakistan                     | 4,000                                                            | 77                                   | 4,078           |
| India                        | 980                                                              | 1,738                                | 2,719           |
| Sri Lanka                    | 1,116                                                            | 433                                  | 1,549           |
| Lain-lain                    | 2,959                                                            | 386                                  | 3,344           |
| Asia Timur                   | 28,509                                                           | 5,035                                | 33,545          |
| China                        | 14,918                                                           | 510                                  | 15,428          |
| Hong Kong                    | 10,049                                                           | 3,312                                | 13,361          |
| Taiwan                       | 4,549                                                            | 238                                  | 4,787           |
| Japan                        | 152                                                              | 698                                  | 850             |
| Korea, Republic of           | -1,201                                                           | 100                                  | -1,100          |
| Lain-lain                    | 43                                                               | 176                                  | 219             |
| Asia Tenggara dan Asia Lain  | 234,379                                                          | 39,766                               | 274,145         |
| Singapore                    | 138,803                                                          | 15,053                               | 153,856         |
| Indonesia                    | 56,270                                                           | 14,304                               | 70,574          |
| Viet Nam                     | 16,137                                                           | 1,776                                | 17,913          |
| Thailand                     | 10,169                                                           | 5,326                                | 15,495          |
| Cambodia                     | 9,085                                                            | 335                                  | 9,419           |
| Philippines                  | 2,261                                                            | 2,832                                | 5,093           |
| Myanmar                      | 533                                                              | 144                                  | 677             |
| Brunei Darussalam            | 419                                                              | -28                                  | 391             |
| Lain-lain                    | 703                                                              | 23                                   | 727             |
| ASEAN                        | 234,379                                                          | 39,766                               | 274,145         |
| OCEANIA                      | 419                                                              | 15,980                               | 16,399          |
| Papua New Guinea             | 4,571                                                            | 280                                  | 4,851           |
| Australia                    | -7,858                                                           | 13,363                               | 5,505           |
| New Zealand                  | 1,089                                                            | 33                                   | 1,121           |
| Lain-lain                    | 2,618                                                            | 2,304                                | 4,922           |
| LAIN LAIN NEGARA             | -                                                                | -                                    | -               |
| JUMLAH                       | 461,406                                                          | 177,442                              | 638,849         |

\* United Kingdom mengundurkan keanggotaan dari Kesatuan Eropah pada 31 Januari 2020

Table 6: Malaysia's DIA Position by Region, 2023 - 2024 (RM Million)

| 2024                                                             |                                      |                 | REGIONS                               |  |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------------|--|
| Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham<br>Equity & investment fund shares | Instrumen hutang<br>Debt instruments | Jumlah<br>Total |                                       |  |
| 71,756                                                           | 47,122                               | 118,879         | <b>EUROPE</b>                         |  |
| 32,312                                                           | 14,009                               | 46,321          | <b>European Union</b>                 |  |
| 19,928                                                           | 9,210                                | 29,139          | Netherlands                           |  |
| 3,930                                                            | 301                                  | 4,230           | Germany                               |  |
| 2,017                                                            | 9                                    | 2,026           | Ireland                               |  |
| 834                                                              | 761                                  | 1,595           | Luxembourg                            |  |
| 505                                                              | -21                                  | 484             | Belgium                               |  |
| 5,097                                                            | 3,750                                | 8,847           | Others                                |  |
| 39,445                                                           | 33,113                               | 72,558          | <b>Other Europe</b>                   |  |
| 16,788                                                           | 15,302                               | 32,090          | United Kingdom*                       |  |
| 16,736                                                           | 12,658                               | 29,394          | Isle of Man                           |  |
| 4,026                                                            | 4,263                                | 8,289           | Jersey                                |  |
| 1,760                                                            | 535                                  | 2,295           | Switzerland                           |  |
| 134                                                              | 355                                  | 489             | Others                                |  |
| -12,420                                                          | 4,355                                | -8,065          | <b>AFRICA</b>                         |  |
| -12,054                                                          | 4,097                                | -7,957          | Mauritius                             |  |
| 91                                                               | 43                                   | 134             | South Africa                          |  |
| -458                                                             | 215                                  | -243            | Others                                |  |
| 109,635                                                          | 43,039                               | 152,675         | <b>AMERICAS</b>                       |  |
| 40,668                                                           | 21,306                               | 61,974          | <b>North America</b>                  |  |
| 14,291                                                           | 19,324                               | 33,614          | Canada                                |  |
| 26,378                                                           | 1,983                                | 28,360          | United States of America              |  |
| 68,967                                                           | 21,733                               | 90,700          | <b>Latin America</b>                  |  |
| 38,379                                                           | 2,665                                | 41,044          | Cayman Islands                        |  |
| 13,428                                                           | 3,230                                | 16,658          | Bermuda                               |  |
| -181                                                             | 13,636                               | 13,455          | British Virgin Islands                |  |
| 9,875                                                            | 886                                  | 10,761          | Brazil                                |  |
| -134                                                             | 677                                  | 543             | Argentina                             |  |
| 7,600                                                            | 640                                  | 8,240           | Others                                |  |
| 278,184                                                          | 71,475                               | 349,659         | <b>ASIA</b>                           |  |
| 8,354                                                            | -16,958                              | -8,605          | <b>West Asia</b>                      |  |
| 1,062                                                            | -24,941                              | -23,879         | Saudi Arabia                          |  |
| 4,809                                                            | 137                                  | 4,947           | Turkiye                               |  |
| 727                                                              | 723                                  | 1,450           | United Arab Emirates                  |  |
| 1,755                                                            | 7,122                                | 8,877           | Others                                |  |
| 6,026                                                            | 32,829                               | 38,855          | <b>South Asia and Central Asia</b>    |  |
| -3,069                                                           | 30,561                               | 27,492          | Turkmenistan                          |  |
| 4,091                                                            | 86                                   | 4,178           | Pakistan                              |  |
| 819                                                              | 1,577                                | 2,396           | India                                 |  |
| 1,295                                                            | 279                                  | 1,574           | Sri Lanka                             |  |
| 2,889                                                            | 326                                  | 3,215           | Others                                |  |
| 29,612                                                           | 7,737                                | 37,349          | <b>East Asia</b>                      |  |
| 16,050                                                           | 1,022                                | 17,072          | China                                 |  |
| 9,907                                                            | 4,562                                | 14,469          | Hong Kong                             |  |
| 4,799                                                            | 362                                  | 5,161           | Taiwan                                |  |
| 228                                                              | 618                                  | 846             | Japan                                 |  |
| -1,398                                                           | 811                                  | -587            | Korea, Republic of                    |  |
| 26                                                               | 362                                  | 388             | Others                                |  |
| 234,193                                                          | 47,867                               | 282,060         | <b>South East Asia and Other Asia</b> |  |
| 138,482                                                          | 19,060                               | 157,542         | Singapore                             |  |
| 55,498                                                           | 15,258                               | 70,756          | Indonesia                             |  |
| 16,386                                                           | 1,898                                | 18,284          | Viet Nam                              |  |
| 10,598                                                           | 7,837                                | 18,436          | Thailand                              |  |
| 9,536                                                            | 308                                  | 9,844           | Cambodia                              |  |
| 2,071                                                            | 3,218                                | 5,289           | Philippines                           |  |
| 438                                                              | 116                                  | 554             | Myanmar                               |  |
| 691                                                              | 98                                   | 789             | Brunei Darussalam                     |  |
| 492                                                              | 74                                   | 567             | Others                                |  |
| 234,193                                                          | 47,867                               | 282,060         | <b>ASEAN</b>                          |  |
| -2,072                                                           | 10,922                               | 8,849           | <b>OCEANIA</b>                        |  |
| 4,183                                                            | 301                                  | 4,484           | Papua New Guinea                      |  |
| -7,231                                                           | 10,608                               | 3,377           | Australia                             |  |
| 986                                                              | 54                                   | 1,040           | New Zealand                           |  |
| -10                                                              | -41                                  | -52             | Others                                |  |
| -                                                                | 89                                   | 89              | <b>OTHERS</b>                         |  |
| 445,083                                                          | 177,002                              | 622,085         | <b>TOTAL</b>                          |  |

\* United Kingdom withdrew from European Union on 31 January 2020

Jadual 7: Kedudukan DIA Malaysia mengikut Negara dan Sektor, 2023 - 2024 (RM Juta)

| NEGARA                              | 2023                                                |                            |                          |                                     | Jumlah<br>Total |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|
|                                     | Perlombongan &<br>pengkuarian<br>Mining & quarrying | Pembuatan<br>Manufacturing | Perkhidmatan<br>Services | Sektor-sektor lain<br>Other sectors |                 |
| <b>EROPAH</b>                       | <b>5,137</b>                                        | <b>19,725</b>              | <b>99,112</b>            | <b>4,399</b>                        | <b>128,373</b>  |
| <b>Kesatuan Eropah</b>              | <b>4,567</b>                                        | <b>21,430</b>              | <b>27,736</b>            | <b>2,211</b>                        | <b>55,943</b>   |
| Netherlands                         | 5,573                                               | 17,148                     | 16,021                   | 1,737                               | 40,478          |
| Germany                             | -                                                   | 4,072                      | 134                      | 315                                 | 4,522           |
| Luxembourg                          | 0                                                   | 284                        | 1,454                    | 2                                   | 1,740           |
| Lain-lain                           | -1,006                                              | -75                        | 10,127                   | 157                                 | 9,204           |
| <b>Eropah Lain</b>                  | <b>570</b>                                          | <b>-1,705</b>              | <b>71,377</b>            | <b>2,188</b>                        | <b>72,430</b>   |
| United Kingdom*                     | 919                                                 | -1,807                     | 30,381                   | 83                                  | 29,577          |
| Switzerland                         | -                                                   | 24                         | 621                      | 1,939                               | 2,584           |
| Lain-lain                           | -349                                                | 78                         | 40,374                   | 166                                 | 40,269          |
| <b>AFRIKA</b>                       | <b>3,880</b>                                        | <b>813</b>                 | <b>-8,298</b>            | <b>2,441</b>                        | <b>-1,164</b>   |
| Mauritius                           | 3,999                                               | 582                        | -16,806                  | 2,323                               | -9,902          |
| South Africa                        | 1                                                   | 9                          | 7,450                    | 130                                 | 7,589           |
| Lain-lain                           | -119                                                | 222                        | 1,058                    | -12                                 | 1,149           |
| <b>AMERIKA</b>                      | <b>50,779</b>                                       | <b>6,620</b>               | <b>92,018</b>            | <b>6,383</b>                        | <b>155,800</b>  |
| <b>Amerika Utara</b>                | <b>33,747</b>                                       | <b>3,091</b>               | <b>23,468</b>            | <b>71</b>                           | <b>60,377</b>   |
| Canada                              | 32,454                                              | -138                       | 837                      | -                                   | 33,153          |
| United States of America            | 1,293                                               | 3,228                      | 22,632                   | 71                                  | 27,223          |
| <b>Amerika Latin</b>                | <b>17,033</b>                                       | <b>3,529</b>               | <b>68,550</b>            | <b>6,312</b>                        | <b>95,423</b>   |
| Cayman Islands                      | 315                                                 | 614                        | 35,118                   | 1,775                               | 37,822          |
| Bermuda                             | 1,466                                               | 2,770                      | 14,500                   | 1,782                               | 20,518          |
| British Virgin Islands              | 1,455                                               | -75                        | 11,204                   | 2,624                               | 15,208          |
| Lain-lain                           | 13,797                                              | 220                        | 7,727                    | 131                                 | 21,876          |
| <b>ASIA</b>                         | <b>36,036</b>                                       | <b>7,352</b>               | <b>253,481</b>           | <b>42,572</b>                       | <b>339,441</b>  |
| <b>Asia Barat</b>                   | <b>9,216</b>                                        | <b>-21,347</b>             | <b>5,811</b>             | <b>68</b>                           | <b>-6,252</b>   |
| Saudi Arabia                        | 4                                                   | -21,575                    | 1,342                    | -381                                | -20,610         |
| United Arab Emirates                | 154                                                 | 144                        | -33                      | 404                                 | 669             |
| Lain-lain                           | 9,058                                               | 83                         | 4,502                    | 45                                  | 13,689          |
| <b>Asia Selatan dan Asia Tengah</b> | <b>26,692</b>                                       | <b>1,019</b>               | <b>9,817</b>             | <b>474</b>                          | <b>38,003</b>   |
| India                               | 414                                                 | 758                        | 1,153                    | 393                                 | 2,719           |
| Lain-lain                           | 26,278                                              | 262                        | 8,663                    | 81                                  | 35,284          |
| <b>Asia Timur</b>                   | <b>-346</b>                                         | <b>9,212</b>               | <b>24,180</b>            | <b>499</b>                          | <b>33,545</b>   |
| China                               | 17                                                  | 4,537                      | 10,485                   | 390                                 | 15,428          |
| Hong Kong                           | -363                                                | 3,759                      | 9,917                    | 48                                  | 13,361          |
| Taiwan                              | -                                                   | 636                        | 4,090                    | 60                                  | 4,787           |
| Japan                               | 0                                                   | 187                        | 662                      | 1                                   | 850             |
| Korea, Republic of                  | -                                                   | 56                         | -1,157                   | -                                   | -1,100          |
| Lain-lain                           | -0                                                  | 37                         | 183                      | -0                                  | 219             |
| <b>Asia Tenggara dan Asia Lain</b>  | <b>474</b>                                          | <b>18,468</b>              | <b>213,673</b>           | <b>41,531</b>                       | <b>274,145</b>  |
| Singapore                           | 890                                                 | 5,633                      | 118,909                  | 28,424                              | 153,856         |
| Indonesia                           | -228                                                | 5,994                      | 58,202                   | 6,606                               | 70,574          |
| Viet Nam                            | 123                                                 | 2,968                      | 8,971                    | 5,851                               | 17,913          |
| Thailand                            | 96                                                  | 2,810                      | 12,425                   | 163                                 | 15,495          |
| Philippines                         | -84                                                 | 636                        | 4,541                    | -                                   | 5,093           |
| Brunei Darussalam                   | -36                                                 | 0                          | 449                      | -22                                 | 391             |
| Lain-lain                           | -288                                                | 427                        | 10,177                   | 508                                 | 10,823          |
| <b>ASEAN</b>                        | <b>474</b>                                          | <b>18,468</b>              | <b>213,673</b>           | <b>41,531</b>                       | <b>274,145</b>  |
| <b>OCEANIA</b>                      | <b>-15,348</b>                                      | <b>1,499</b>               | <b>23,247</b>            | <b>7,001</b>                        | <b>16,399</b>   |
| Papua New Guinea                    | -                                                   | 315                        | 64                       | 4,472                               | 4,851           |
| Australia                           | -15,690                                             | 966                        | 17,700                   | 2,529                               | 5,505           |
| New Zealand                         | -                                                   | 3                          | 1,118                    | -                                   | 1,121           |
| Lain-lain                           | 342                                                 | 214                        | 4,365                    | -                                   | 4,922           |
| <b>LAIN LAIN NEGARA</b>             | <b>-</b>                                            | <b>-</b>                   | <b>-</b>                 | <b>-</b>                            | <b>-</b>        |
| <b>JUMLAH</b>                       | <b>80,485</b>                                       | <b>36,008</b>              | <b>459,560</b>           | <b>62,796</b>                       | <b>638,849</b>  |

\* United Kingdom mengundurkan keanggotaan dari Kesatuan Eropah pada 31 Januari 2020



**Table 7: Malaysia's Net DIA Position by Country and Sector, 2023 - 2024 (RM Million)**

| 2024                                             |                            |                          |                                     |                 | COUNTRY                               |
|--------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------------|
| Perlombongan & pengkuarian<br>Mining & quarrying | Pembuatan<br>Manufacturing | Perkhidmatan<br>Services | Sektor-sektor lain<br>Other sectors | Jumlah<br>Total |                                       |
| -3,995                                           | 17,487                     | 100,890                  | 4,498                               | 118,879         | <b>EUROPE</b>                         |
| -4,750                                           | 21,231                     | 27,513                   | 2,326                               | 46,321          | <b>European Union</b>                 |
| -3,766                                           | 16,594                     | 14,435                   | 1,876                               | 29,139          | Netherlands                           |
| -                                                | 4,098                      | -151                     | 284                                 | 4,230           | Germany                               |
| 0                                                | 300                        | 1,286                    | 8                                   | 1,595           | Luxembourg                            |
| -985                                             | 240                        | 11,943                   | 159                                 | 11,357          | Others                                |
| 755                                              | -3,745                     | 73,376                   | 2,172                               | 72,558          | <b>Other Europe</b>                   |
| 1,095                                            | -3,796                     | 34,474                   | 317                                 | 32,090          | United Kingdom*                       |
| -                                                | -13                        | 616                      | 1,692                               | 2,295           | Switzerland                           |
| -340                                             | 64                         | 38,286                   | 163                                 | 38,173          | Others                                |
| 1,524                                            | 803                        | -12,728                  | 2,336                               | -8,065          | <b>AFRICA</b>                         |
| 2,969                                            | 592                        | -13,763                  | 2,245                               | -7,957          | Mauritius                             |
| 0                                                | 10                         | 22                       | 102                                 | 134             | South Africa                          |
| -1,445                                           | 202                        | 1,012                    | -11                                 | -243            | Others                                |
| 47,902                                           | 7,441                      | 91,090                   | 6,242                               | 152,675         | <b>AMERICAS</b>                       |
| 34,188                                           | 3,397                      | 24,321                   | 69                                  | 61,974          | <b>North America</b>                  |
| 33,000                                           | -122                       | 736                      | -                                   | 33,614          | Canada                                |
| 1,188                                            | 3,519                      | 23,585                   | 69                                  | 28,360          | United States of America              |
| 13,714                                           | 4,044                      | 66,769                   | 6,173                               | 90,700          | <b>Latin America</b>                  |
| 308                                              | 1,160                      | 37,854                   | 1,722                               | 41,044          | Cayman Islands                        |
| 1,557                                            | 2,474                      | 10,949                   | 1,679                               | 16,658          | Bermuda                               |
| -                                                | 79                         | 10,696                   | 2,680                               | 13,455          | British Virgin Islands                |
| 11,848                                           | 332                        | 7,271                    | 93                                  | 19,544          | Others                                |
| 36,578                                           | 5,127                      | 267,625                  | 40,328                              | 349,659         | <b>ASIA</b>                           |
| 9,281                                            | -24,661                    | 6,610                    | 165                                 | -8,605          | <b>West Asia</b>                      |
| 4                                                | -24,946                    | 1,404                    | -341                                | -23,879         | Saudi Arabia                          |
| 537                                              | 185                        | 208                      | 519                                 | 1,450           | United Arab Emirates                  |
| 8,740                                            | 100                        | 4,997                    | -13                                 | 13,824          | Others                                |
| 27,890                                           | 921                        | 9,625                    | 419                                 | 38,855          | <b>South Asia and Central Asia</b>    |
| 432                                              | 618                        | 1,008                    | 339                                 | 2,396           | India                                 |
| 27,457                                           | 303                        | 8,617                    | 80                                  | 36,458          | Others                                |
| -421                                             | 8,802                      | 28,199                   | 769                                 | 37,349          | <b>East Asia</b>                      |
| 20                                               | 4,225                      | 12,453                   | 373                                 | 17,072          | China                                 |
| -441                                             | 3,525                      | 11,312                   | 74                                  | 14,469          | Hong Kong                             |
| -                                                | 619                        | 4,222                    | 320                                 | 5,161           | Taiwan                                |
| 0                                                | 164                        | 681                      | 1                                   | 846             | Japan                                 |
| -0                                               | 239                        | -827                     | -                                   | -587            | Korea, Republic of                    |
| -0                                               | 30                         | 358                      | -0                                  | 388             | Others                                |
| -172                                             | 20,065                     | 223,191                  | 38,976                              | 282,060         | <b>South East Asia and Other Asia</b> |
| 104                                              | 7,099                      | 124,491                  | 25,847                              | 157,542         | Singapore                             |
| 149                                              | 5,855                      | 58,093                   | 6,659                               | 70,756          | Indonesia                             |
| 118                                              | 3,008                      | 9,328                    | 5,830                               | 18,284          | Viet Nam                              |
| 50                                               | 2,940                      | 15,277                   | 169                                 | 18,436          | Thailand                              |
| -417                                             | 706                        | 5,000                    | -                                   | 5,289           | Philippines                           |
| 219                                              | -0                         | 593                      | -23                                 | 789             | Brunei Darussalam                     |
| -395                                             | 457                        | 10,410                   | 493                                 | 10,965          | Others                                |
| -172                                             | 20,065                     | 223,191                  | 38,976                              | 282,060         | <b>ASEAN</b>                          |
| -15,903                                          | 1,404                      | 16,858                   | 6,490                               | 8,849           | <b>OCEANIA</b>                        |
| -                                                | 234                        | 63                       | 4,186                               | 4,484           | Papua New Guinea                      |
| -15,906                                          | 953                        | 16,026                   | 2,304                               | 3,377           | Australia                             |
| -                                                | 6                          | 1,034                    | -                                   | 1,040           | New Zealand                           |
| 2                                                | 212                        | -265                     | -0                                  | -52             | Others                                |
| -                                                | -10                        | 0                        | 98                                  | 89              | <b>OTHERS</b>                         |
| 66,105                                           | 32,253                     | 463,734                  | 59,993                              | 622,085         | <b>TOTAL</b>                          |

\* United Kingdom withdrew from European Union on 31 January 2020

**Jadual 8: Pendapatan DIA Malaysia mengikut Sektor, 2023 - 2024 (RM Juta)**

| SEKTOR                                                                               | 2023                                                                                                    |                           |                        |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|
|                                                                                      | Pendapatan ekuiti & dana<br>pelaburan saham<br><i>Income on equity &amp; investment<br/>fund shares</i> | Faedah<br><i>Interest</i> | Jumlah<br><i>Total</i> |
| <b>1. Pertanian</b>                                                                  | <b>3,050</b>                                                                                            | <b>142</b>                | <b>3,192</b>           |
| <b>2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian</b>                                               | <b>8,863</b>                                                                                            | <b>1,882</b>              | <b>10,745</b>          |
| <b>3. Pembuatan</b>                                                                  | <b>1,241</b>                                                                                            | <b>865</b>                | <b>2,106</b>           |
| <b>4. Pembinaan</b>                                                                  | <b>1,153</b>                                                                                            | <b>62</b>                 | <b>1,215</b>           |
| <b>5. Perkhidmatan</b>                                                               | <b>21,353</b>                                                                                           | <b>2,268</b>              | <b>23,621</b>          |
| 5.1 Utiliti                                                                          | 1,302                                                                                                   | 230                       | 1,532                  |
| 5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit,<br>pembaikan kenderaan bermotor dan<br>motorsikal | 710                                                                                                     | 152                       | 861                    |
| 5.3 Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan                                                     | 1,188                                                                                                   | 315                       | 1,503                  |
| 5.4 Maklumat dan komunikasi                                                          | 3,169                                                                                                   | 13                        | 3,181                  |
| 5.5 Aktiviti kewangan dan insurans /<br>takaful                                      | 14,293                                                                                                  | 1,278                     | 15,570                 |
| 5.6 Perkhidmatan lain                                                                | 692                                                                                                     | 281                       | 973                    |
| <b>JUMLAH</b>                                                                        | <b>35,660</b>                                                                                           | <b>5,219</b>              | <b>40,879</b>          |



**Table 8: Malaysia's DIA Income by Sector, 2023 - 2024 (RM Million)**

| 2024                                                                                             |                           |                        | SECTOR                                                                   |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham<br><i>Income on equity &amp; investment fund shares</i> | Faedah<br><i>Interest</i> | Jumlah<br><i>Total</i> |                                                                          |
| 1,875                                                                                            | 117                       | 1,992                  | 1. Agriculture                                                           |
| 3,414                                                                                            | 1,909                     | 5,324                  | 2. Mining and quarrying                                                  |
| 2,204                                                                                            | 1,317                     | 3,522                  | 3. Manufacturing                                                         |
| 861                                                                                              | 98                        | 959                    | 4. Construction                                                          |
| 28,591                                                                                           | 2,853                     | 31,443                 | 5. Services                                                              |
| 4,207                                                                                            | 453                       | 4,660                  | 5.1 Utilities                                                            |
| 780                                                                                              | 163                       | 943                    | 5.2 Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles |
| 2,467                                                                                            | 277                       | 2,743                  | 5.3 Transportation and storage                                           |
| 3,552                                                                                            | 36                        | 3,588                  | 5.4 Information and communication                                        |
| 16,356                                                                                           | 1,615                     | 17,971                 | 5.5 Financial and insurance / takaful activities                         |
| 1,229                                                                                            | 310                       | 1,539                  | 5.6 Other services                                                       |
| 36,945                                                                                           | 6,294                     | 43,239                 | TOTAL                                                                    |

**Jadual 9: Pendapatan DIA Malaysia mengikut Rantau, 2023 - 2024 (RM Juta)**

| RANTAU                              |                          | 2023                                                                                             |                           |                        |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|
|                                     |                          | Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham<br><i>Income on equity &amp; investment fund shares</i> | Faedah<br><i>Interest</i> | Jumlah<br><i>Total</i> |
| <b>EROPAH</b>                       |                          | <b>2,552</b>                                                                                     | <b>1,799</b>              | <b>4,351</b>           |
| <b>Kesatuan Eropah</b>              |                          | <b>1,735</b>                                                                                     | <b>743</b>                | <b>2,478</b>           |
|                                     | Netherlands              | 1,684                                                                                            | 451                       | 2,135                  |
|                                     | Germany                  | -152                                                                                             | 20                        | -132                   |
|                                     | Luxembourg               | -5                                                                                               | 139                       | 133                    |
|                                     | Ireland                  | -34                                                                                              | 31                        | -3                     |
|                                     | Belgium                  | 29                                                                                               | 7                         | 36                     |
|                                     | Lain-lain                | 213                                                                                              | 95                        | 308                    |
| <b>Eropah Lain</b>                  |                          | <b>816</b>                                                                                       | <b>1,056</b>              | <b>1,873</b>           |
|                                     | United Kingdom*          | 751                                                                                              | 908                       | 1,660                  |
|                                     | Isle of Man              | -79                                                                                              | -                         | -79                    |
|                                     | Switzerland              | 47                                                                                               | 35                        | 82                     |
|                                     | Jersey                   | 62                                                                                               | 113                       | 175                    |
|                                     | Lain-lain                | 35                                                                                               | 0                         | 35                     |
| <b>AFRIKA</b>                       |                          | <b>1,339</b>                                                                                     | <b>0</b>                  | <b>1,339</b>           |
|                                     | South Africa             | 548                                                                                              | -                         | 548                    |
|                                     | Mauritius                | 241                                                                                              | -                         | 241                    |
|                                     | Lain-lain                | 551                                                                                              | 0                         | 551                    |
| <b>AMERIKA</b>                      |                          | <b>5,879</b>                                                                                     | <b>1,203</b>              | <b>7,082</b>           |
| <b>Amerika Utara</b>                |                          | <b>2,150</b>                                                                                     | <b>936</b>                | <b>3,087</b>           |
|                                     | United States of America | 2,266                                                                                            | 222                       | 2,488                  |
|                                     | Canada                   | -116                                                                                             | 714                       | 598                    |
| <b>Amerika Latin</b>                |                          | <b>3,729</b>                                                                                     | <b>267</b>                | <b>3,995</b>           |
|                                     | Cayman Islands           | 1,115                                                                                            | 19                        | 1,134                  |
|                                     | Brazil                   | 2,299                                                                                            | 17                        | 2,317                  |
|                                     | British Virgin Islands   | 335                                                                                              | 21                        | 356                    |
|                                     | Bermuda                  | 191                                                                                              | 206                       | 397                    |
|                                     | Argentina                | -                                                                                                | -                         | -                      |
|                                     | Lain-lain                | -212                                                                                             | 4                         | -208                   |
| <b>ASIA</b>                         |                          | <b>22,535</b>                                                                                    | <b>1,639</b>              | <b>24,173</b>          |
| <b>Asia Barat</b>                   |                          | <b>1,334</b>                                                                                     | <b>532</b>                | <b>1,865</b>           |
|                                     | Saudi Arabia             | 517                                                                                              | -                         | 517                    |
|                                     | Turkiye                  | 560                                                                                              | -                         | 560                    |
|                                     | United Arab Emirates     | -84                                                                                              | 4                         | -81                    |
|                                     | Lain-lain                | 341                                                                                              | 528                       | 869                    |
| <b>Asia Selatan dan Asia Tengah</b> |                          | <b>3,821</b>                                                                                     | <b>34</b>                 | <b>3,856</b>           |
|                                     | Turkmenistan             | 1,680                                                                                            | -                         | 1,680                  |
|                                     | Sri Lanka                | 594                                                                                              | -                         | 594                    |
|                                     | Pakistan                 | 474                                                                                              | -                         | 474                    |
|                                     | India                    | 52                                                                                               | 34                        | 86                     |
|                                     | Lain-lain                | 1,021                                                                                            | 0                         | 1,021                  |
| <b>Asia Timur</b>                   |                          | <b>2,252</b>                                                                                     | <b>312</b>                | <b>2,564</b>           |
|                                     | China                    | 1,604                                                                                            | 15                        | 1,619                  |
|                                     | Taiwan                   | 815                                                                                              | 17                        | 832                    |
|                                     | Hong Kong                | -246                                                                                             | 24                        | -222                   |
|                                     | Japan                    | -0                                                                                               | 254                       | 254                    |
|                                     | Korea, Republic of       | -18                                                                                              | 1                         | -17                    |
|                                     | Lain-lain                | 98                                                                                               | -                         | 98                     |
| <b>Asia Tenggara dan Asia Lain</b>  |                          | <b>15,127</b>                                                                                    | <b>761</b>                | <b>15,888</b>          |
|                                     | Singapore                | 6,105                                                                                            | 386                       | 6,492                  |
|                                     | Indonesia                | 5,649                                                                                            | 303                       | 5,952                  |
|                                     | Thailand                 | 574                                                                                              | 32                        | 606                    |
|                                     | Viet Nam                 | 1,721                                                                                            | 21                        | 1,742                  |
|                                     | Cambodia                 | 892                                                                                              | 14                        | 906                    |
|                                     | Brunei Darussalam        | 33                                                                                               | -                         | 33                     |
|                                     | Myanmar                  | 169                                                                                              | 2                         | 171                    |
|                                     | Philippines              | -27                                                                                              | 1                         | -26                    |
|                                     | Lain-lain                | 12                                                                                               | 0                         | 12                     |
| <b>ASEAN</b>                        |                          | <b>15,127</b>                                                                                    | <b>761</b>                | <b>15,888</b>          |
| <b>OCEANIA</b>                      |                          | <b>3,355</b>                                                                                     | <b>578</b>                | <b>3,933</b>           |
|                                     | Australia                | 2,678                                                                                            | 564                       | 3,242                  |
|                                     | Papua New Guinea         | 254                                                                                              | -                         | 254                    |
|                                     | New Zealand              | 24                                                                                               | 1                         | 25                     |
|                                     | Lain-lain                | 400                                                                                              | 12                        | 412                    |
| <b>LAIN LAIN NEGARA</b>             |                          | <b>-</b>                                                                                         | <b>0</b>                  | <b>0</b>               |
| <b>JUMLAH</b>                       |                          | <b>35,660</b>                                                                                    | <b>5,219</b>              | <b>40,879</b>          |

\* United Kingdom mengundurkan keanggotaan dari Kesatuan Eropah pada 31 Januari 2020

**Table 9: Malaysia's DIA Income by Region, 2023 - 2024 (RM Million)**

| 2024                                                                                  |                    |                 | REGIONS                               |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------------|
| Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham<br>Income on equity & investment fund shares | Faedah<br>Interest | Jumlah<br>Total |                                       |
| <b>2,217</b>                                                                          | <b>2,716</b>       | <b>4,933</b>    | <b>EUROPE</b>                         |
| <b>1,615</b>                                                                          | <b>1,451</b>       | <b>3,067</b>    | <b>European Union</b>                 |
| 885                                                                                   | 1,057              | 1,941           | Netherlands                           |
| 260                                                                                   | 20                 | 280             | Germany                               |
| -                                                                                     | 187                | 187             | Luxembourg                            |
| 94                                                                                    | 77                 | 171             | Ireland                               |
| 104                                                                                   | 6                  | 110             | Belgium                               |
| 272                                                                                   | 105                | 377             | Others                                |
| <b>601</b>                                                                            | <b>1,265</b>       | <b>1,866</b>    | <b>Other Europe</b>                   |
| 462                                                                                   | 1,104              | 1,566           | United Kingdom*                       |
| 282                                                                                   | -                  | 282             | Isle of Man                           |
| 53                                                                                    | 42                 | 95              | Switzerland                           |
| -205                                                                                  | 119                | -86             | Jersey                                |
| 9                                                                                     | 0                  | 9               | Others                                |
| <b>-98</b>                                                                            | <b>15</b>          | <b>-84</b>      | <b>AFRICA</b>                         |
| 275                                                                                   | 8                  | 283             | South Africa                          |
| 729                                                                                   | 6                  | 735             | Mauritius                             |
| -1,103                                                                                | 1                  | -1,102          | Others                                |
| <b>7,363</b>                                                                          | <b>1,390</b>       | <b>8,752</b>    | <b>AMERICAS</b>                       |
| <b>1,491</b>                                                                          | <b>1,157</b>       | <b>2,648</b>    | <b>North America</b>                  |
| 1,668                                                                                 | 307                | 1,975           | United States of America              |
| -177                                                                                  | 850                | 673             | Canada                                |
| <b>5,871</b>                                                                          | <b>233</b>         | <b>6,104</b>    | <b>Latin America</b>                  |
| 4,709                                                                                 | 18                 | 4,728           | Cayman Islands                        |
| 707                                                                                   | -                  | 707             | Brazil                                |
| 586                                                                                   | 18                 | 604             | British Virgin Islands                |
| 44                                                                                    | 183                | 228             | Bermuda                               |
| -73                                                                                   | -                  | -73             | Argentina                             |
| -103                                                                                  | 13                 | -89             | Others                                |
| <b>24,930</b>                                                                         | <b>1,640</b>       | <b>26,570</b>   | <b>ASIA</b>                           |
| <b>1,527</b>                                                                          | <b>533</b>         | <b>2,059</b>    | <b>West Asia</b>                      |
| 535                                                                                   | -                  | 535             | Saudi Arabia                          |
| 485                                                                                   | -                  | 485             | Turkiye                               |
| 79                                                                                    | 7                  | 86              | United Arab Emirates                  |
| 429                                                                                   | 525                | 954             | Others                                |
| <b>4,153</b>                                                                          | <b>34</b>          | <b>4,187</b>    | <b>South Asia and Central Asia</b>    |
| 1,910                                                                                 | -                  | 1,910           | Turkmenistan                          |
| 704                                                                                   | -                  | 704             | Sri Lanka                             |
| 592                                                                                   | -                  | 592             | Pakistan                              |
| -77                                                                                   | 33                 | -44             | India                                 |
| 1,024                                                                                 | 1                  | 1,025           | Others                                |
| <b>3,135</b>                                                                          | <b>218</b>         | <b>3,353</b>    | <b>East Asia</b>                      |
| 2,333                                                                                 | 15                 | 2,348           | China                                 |
| 931                                                                                   | 1                  | 932             | Taiwan                                |
| 515                                                                                   | 22                 | 537             | Hong Kong                             |
| -2                                                                                    | 96                 | 94              | Japan                                 |
| -640                                                                                  | 83                 | -557            | Korea, Republic of                    |
| -1                                                                                    | 1                  | -1              | Others                                |
| <b>16,115</b>                                                                         | <b>856</b>         | <b>16,971</b>   | <b>South East Asia and Other Asia</b> |
| 7,719                                                                                 | 477                | 8,197           | Singapore                             |
| 4,924                                                                                 | 293                | 5,217           | Indonesia                             |
| 1,432                                                                                 | 45                 | 1,477           | Thailand                              |
| 1,084                                                                                 | 25                 | 1,108           | Viet Nam                              |
| 1,059                                                                                 | 9                  | 1,067           | Cambodia                              |
| 19                                                                                    | -                  | 19              | Brunei Darussalam                     |
| -29                                                                                   | 2                  | -27             | Myanmar                               |
| -93                                                                                   | 3                  | -90             | Philippines                           |
| 1                                                                                     | 2                  | 3               | Others                                |
| <b>16,115</b>                                                                         | <b>856</b>         | <b>16,971</b>   | <b>ASEAN</b>                          |
| <b>2,535</b>                                                                          | <b>532</b>         | <b>3,066</b>    | <b>OCEANIA</b>                        |
| 1,232                                                                                 | 524                | 1,755           | Australia                             |
| 395                                                                                   | -                  | 395             | Papua New Guinea                      |
| 11                                                                                    | 1                  | 12              | New Zealand                           |
| 897                                                                                   | 7                  | 904             | Others                                |
| <b>-</b>                                                                              | <b>2</b>           | <b>2</b>        | <b>OTHERS</b>                         |
| <b>36,945</b>                                                                         | <b>6,294</b>       | <b>43,239</b>   | <b>TOTAL</b>                          |

\* United Kingdom withdrew from European Union on 31 January 2020

Jadual 10: Aliran Bersih Pelaburan Portfolio di Luar Negeri mengikut Rantau, 2023 - 2024 (RM Juta)

| RANTAU                              |                                                                  | 2023                               |                 |
|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------|
|                                     | Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham<br>Equity & investment fund shares | Sekuriti hutang<br>Debt securities | Jumlah<br>Total |
| <b>EROPAH</b>                       | <b>1,097</b>                                                     | <b>-1,937</b>                      | <b>-840</b>     |
| <b>Kesatuan Eropah</b>              | <b>-1,123</b>                                                    | <b>-500</b>                        | <b>-1,622</b>   |
| France                              | 189                                                              | -442                               | -253            |
| Netherlands                         | 821                                                              | -69                                | 752             |
| Ireland                             | 354                                                              | -28                                | 325             |
| Luxembourg                          | 1,574                                                            | -91                                | 1,483           |
| Denmark                             | -1,516                                                           | 12                                 | -1,504          |
| Germany                             | -2,122                                                           | 175                                | -1,947          |
| Spain                               | 624                                                              | -9                                 | 615             |
| Sweden                              | -990                                                             | -52                                | -1,042          |
| Lain-lain                           | -56                                                              | 4                                  | -53             |
| <b>Eropah Lain</b>                  | <b>2,220</b>                                                     | <b>-1,438</b>                      | <b>782</b>      |
| United Kingdom                      | 2,987                                                            | -1,754                             | 1,233           |
| Switzerland                         | 258                                                              | 313                                | 571             |
| Norway                              | -227                                                             | -4                                 | -231            |
| Jersey                              | -209                                                             | 10                                 | -199            |
| Isle of Man                         | 4                                                                | 2                                  | 6               |
| Lain-lain                           | -593                                                             | -5                                 | -598            |
| <b>AFRIKA</b>                       | <b>-188</b>                                                      | <b>37</b>                          | <b>-151</b>     |
| <b>AMERIKA</b>                      | <b>-16,355</b>                                                   | <b>-7,119</b>                      | <b>-23,474</b>  |
| <b>Amerika Utara</b>                | <b>-12,965</b>                                                   | <b>-7,106</b>                      | <b>-20,071</b>  |
| United States of America            | -14,107                                                          | -6,264                             | -20,370         |
| Canada                              | 1,141                                                            | -842                               | 299             |
| <b>Amerika Latin</b>                | <b>-3,389</b>                                                    | <b>-13</b>                         | <b>-3,402</b>   |
| Cayman Islands                      | -950                                                             | -480                               | -1,430          |
| Brazil                              | -915                                                             | -0                                 | -915            |
| Bermuda                             | -70                                                              | 2                                  | -68             |
| British Virgin Islands              | -4                                                               | 420                                | 416             |
| Lain-lain                           | -1,451                                                           | 46                                 | -1,405          |
| <b>ASIA</b>                         | <b>-6,973</b>                                                    | <b>-13,264</b>                     | <b>-20,237</b>  |
| <b>Asia Barat</b>                   | <b>602</b>                                                       | <b>-2,549</b>                      | <b>-1,948</b>   |
| Saudi Arabia                        | 599                                                              | -2,028                             | -1,429          |
| Kuwait                              | 1                                                                | 363                                | 364             |
| Bahrain                             | -                                                                | 4                                  | 4               |
| United Arab Emirates                | 4                                                                | -1,321                             | -1,317          |
| Lain-lain                           | -2                                                               | 433                                | 431             |
| <b>Asia Selatan dan Asia Tengah</b> | <b>349</b>                                                       | <b>-4</b>                          | <b>345</b>      |
| India                               | 349                                                              | -10                                | 339             |
| Lain-lain                           | -0                                                               | 6                                  | 6               |
| <b>Asia Timur</b>                   | <b>-6,404</b>                                                    | <b>-8,996</b>                      | <b>-15,400</b>  |
| China                               | -3,743                                                           | -7,463                             | -11,206         |
| Korea, Republic of                  | 412                                                              | -427                               | -16             |
| Japan                               | -2,985                                                           | -1,228                             | -4,212          |
| Hong Kong                           | 3,536                                                            | 60                                 | 3,596           |
| Taiwan                              | -3,623                                                           | 55                                 | -3,568          |
| Lain-lain                           | -0                                                               | 7                                  | 6               |
| <b>Asia Tenggara dan Asia Lain</b>  | <b>-1,519</b>                                                    | <b>-1,715</b>                      | <b>-3,234</b>   |
| Indonesia                           | -1,874                                                           | -2,296                             | -4,171          |
| Singapore                           | 665                                                              | 612                                | 1,277           |
| Philippines                         | 704                                                              | -23                                | 681             |
| Thailand                            | -692                                                             | -98                                | -790            |
| Viet Nam                            | -321                                                             | 2                                  | -319            |
| Lain-lain                           | -1                                                               | 88                                 | 87              |
| <b>ASEAN</b>                        | <b>-1,520</b>                                                    | <b>-1,715</b>                      | <b>-3,235</b>   |
| <b>OCEANIA</b>                      | <b>4,056</b>                                                     | <b>-6,263</b>                      | <b>-2,207</b>   |
| Australia                           | 4,031                                                            | -6,019                             | -1,988          |
| Lain-lain                           | 25                                                               | -245                               | -219            |
| <b>LAIN-LAIN NEGARA</b>             | <b>-</b>                                                         | <b>124</b>                         | <b>124</b>      |
| <b>JUMLAH</b>                       | <b>-18,362</b>                                                   | <b>-28,422</b>                     | <b>-46,784</b>  |

**Table 10: Net Flows of Portfolio Investment Abroad by Region, 2023 - 2024 (RM Million)**

| 2024                                                                                   |                                                  |                               | REGION                                |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| <b>Ekuiti &amp; dana pelaburan saham</b><br><i>Equity &amp; investment fund shares</i> | <b>Sekuriti hutang</b><br><i>Debt securities</i> | <b>Jumlah</b><br><i>Total</i> |                                       |
| -12,372                                                                                | -3,882                                           | -16,254                       | <b>EUROPE</b>                         |
| -9,966                                                                                 | -1,801                                           | -11,768                       | <b>European Union</b>                 |
| -4,418                                                                                 | -1,067                                           | -5,484                        | France                                |
| -2,984                                                                                 | -54                                              | -3,037                        | Netherlands                           |
| -1,422                                                                                 | -80                                              | -1,502                        | Ireland                               |
| -1,295                                                                                 | -194                                             | -1,489                        | Luxembourg                            |
| -1,219                                                                                 | 0                                                | -1,219                        | Denmark                               |
| 21                                                                                     | -393                                             | -372                          | Germany                               |
| 810                                                                                    | -55                                              | 755                           | Spain                                 |
| 1,233                                                                                  | 55                                               | 1,288                         | Sweden                                |
| -692                                                                                   | -15                                              | -707                          | Others                                |
| -2,406                                                                                 | -2,080                                           | -4,486                        | <b>Other Europe</b>                   |
| -167                                                                                   | -2,276                                           | -2,443                        | United Kingdom                        |
| -1,117                                                                                 | 164                                              | -954                          | Switzerland                           |
| -915                                                                                   | 5                                                | -909                          | Norway                                |
| -103                                                                                   | 22                                               | -80                           | Jersey                                |
| -9                                                                                     | 3                                                | -6                            | Isle of Man                           |
| -95                                                                                    | 1                                                | -94                           | Others                                |
| -171                                                                                   | 1                                                | -170                          | <b>AFRICA</b>                         |
| -38,206                                                                                | -6,229                                           | -44,435                       | <b>AMERICAS</b>                       |
| -34,228                                                                                | -1,644                                           | -35,872                       | <b>North America</b>                  |
| -34,459                                                                                | -1,381                                           | -35,840                       | United States of America              |
| 231                                                                                    | -263                                             | -32                           | Canada                                |
| -3,978                                                                                 | -4,585                                           | -8,563                        | <b>Latin America</b>                  |
| -1,746                                                                                 | -4,903                                           | -6,649                        | Cayman Islands                        |
| -1,739                                                                                 | 7                                                | -1,732                        | Brazil                                |
| -19                                                                                    | -30                                              | -48                           | Bermuda                               |
| 71                                                                                     | 318                                              | 389                           | British Virgin Islands                |
| -545                                                                                   | 23                                               | -523                          | Others                                |
| -13,041                                                                                | -25,411                                          | -38,452                       | <b>ASIA</b>                           |
| 3                                                                                      | -207                                             | -204                          | <b>West Asia</b>                      |
| -                                                                                      | -629                                             | -629                          | Saudi Arabia                          |
| -                                                                                      | -2                                               | -2                            | Kuwait                                |
| -                                                                                      | -0                                               | -0                            | Bahrain                               |
| 1                                                                                      | 181                                              | 182                           | United Arab Emirates                  |
| 2                                                                                      | 244                                              | 246                           | Others                                |
| -4,557                                                                                 | -171                                             | -4,729                        | <b>South Asia and Central Asia</b>    |
| -4,557                                                                                 | -227                                             | -4,784                        | India                                 |
| 0                                                                                      | 56                                               | 56                            | Others                                |
| -1,547                                                                                 | -23,827                                          | -25,374                       | <b>East Asia</b>                      |
| 1,578                                                                                  | -22,112                                          | -20,534                       | China                                 |
| -3,158                                                                                 | -846                                             | -4,003                        | Korea, Republic of                    |
| -2,580                                                                                 | -942                                             | -3,522                        | Japan                                 |
| -1,917                                                                                 | 46                                               | -1,871                        | Hong Kong                             |
| 4,530                                                                                  | 26                                               | 4,556                         | Taiwan                                |
| 0                                                                                      | -                                                | 0                             | Others                                |
| -6,940                                                                                 | -1,205                                           | -8,145                        | <b>South East Asia and Other Asia</b> |
| -3,541                                                                                 | -1,559                                           | -5,100                        | Indonesia                             |
| -2,302                                                                                 | 90                                               | -2,212                        | Singapore                             |
| -369                                                                                   | -293                                             | -662                          | Philippines                           |
| -976                                                                                   | 488                                              | -488                          | Thailand                              |
| 247                                                                                    | 3                                                | 249                           | Viet Nam                              |
| 1                                                                                      | 66                                               | 67                            | Others                                |
| -6,940                                                                                 | -1,205                                           | -8,145                        | <b>ASEAN</b>                          |
| 862                                                                                    | -8,631                                           | -7,769                        | <b>OCEANIA</b>                        |
| 783                                                                                    | -8,176                                           | -7,393                        | Australia                             |
| 79                                                                                     | -454                                             | -376                          | Others                                |
| -1                                                                                     | -241                                             | -242                          | <b>OTHERS</b>                         |
| -62,929                                                                                | -44,393                                          | -107,322                      | <b>TOTAL</b>                          |

Jadual 11: Kedudukan Pelaburan Portfolio di Luar Negeri mengikut Rantau, 2023 - 2024 (RM Juta)

| RANTAU                       |                                                                  | 2023                               |                 |
|------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------|
|                              | Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham<br>Equity & investment fund shares | Sekuriti hutang<br>Debt securities | Jumlah<br>Total |
|                              |                                                                  |                                    |                 |
| EROPAH                       | 119,188                                                          | 17,006                             | 136,194         |
| Kesatuan Eropah              | 84,203                                                           | 6,841                              | 91,044          |
| Luxembourg                   | 27,573                                                           | 496                                | 28,069          |
| France                       | 17,153                                                           | 2,792                              | 19,945          |
| Germany                      | 13,373                                                           | 1,359                              | 14,732          |
| Netherlands                  | 5,730                                                            | 875                                | 6,605           |
| Ireland                      | 4,689                                                            | 154                                | 4,843           |
| Denmark                      | 3,504                                                            | 0                                  | 3,505           |
| Spain                        | 3,924                                                            | 419                                | 4,343           |
| Sweden                       | 3,975                                                            | 132                                | 4,108           |
| Lain-lain                    | 4,280                                                            | 614                                | 4,894           |
| Eropah Lain                  | 36,886                                                           | 10,067                             | 46,953          |
| United Kingdom*              | 25,456                                                           | 9,367                              | 34,823          |
| Switzerland                  | 5,339                                                            | 299                                | 5,638           |
| Norway                       | 356                                                              | 222                                | 578             |
| Jersey                       | 885                                                              | 23                                 | 907             |
| Isle of Man                  | 205                                                              | 24                                 | 229             |
| Lain-lain                    | 4,645                                                            | 134                                | 4,779           |
| AFRIKA                       | 386                                                              | 175                                | 561             |
| AMERIKA                      | 186,885                                                          | 38,367                             | 225,251         |
| Amerika Utara                | 154,983                                                          | 30,034                             | 185,017         |
| United States of America     | 151,929                                                          | 26,753                             | 178,682         |
| Canada                       | 3,055                                                            | 3,281                              | 6,335           |
| Amerika Latin                | 39,675                                                           | 8,349                              | 48,024          |
| Cayman Islands               | 18,902                                                           | 5,139                              | 24,040          |
| Brazil                       | 7,774                                                            | 16                                 | 7,790           |
| British Virgin Islands       | 16                                                               | 2,047                              | 2,063           |
| Bermuda                      | 593                                                              | 162                                | 755             |
| Lain-lain                    | 12,391                                                           | 986                                | 13,377          |
| ASIA                         | 235,350                                                          | 61,331                             | 296,681         |
| Asia Barat                   | 145                                                              | 16,628                             | 16,774          |
| United Arab Emirates         | 9                                                                | 8,781                              | 8,790           |
| Saudi Arabia                 | 129                                                              | 6,100                              | 6,229           |
| Kuwait                       | -                                                                | 353                                | 353             |
| Bahrain                      | 0                                                                | 6                                  | 6               |
| Lain-lain                    | 8                                                                | 1,388                              | 1,396           |
| Asia Selatan dan Asia Tengah | 7,813                                                            | 502                                | 8,315           |
| India                        | 7,806                                                            | 225                                | 8,032           |
| Lain-lain                    | 7                                                                | 276                                | 283             |
| Asia Timur                   | 137,014                                                          | 25,256                             | 162,270         |
| China                        | 37,141                                                           | 16,145                             | 53,285          |
| Hong Kong                    | 29,896                                                           | 2,482                              | 32,379          |
| Japan                        | 22,979                                                           | 3,926                              | 26,904          |
| Taiwan                       | 24,530                                                           | 89                                 | 24,619          |
| Korea, Republic of           | 22,465                                                           | 2,608                              | 25,073          |
| Lain-lain                    | 3                                                                | 6                                  | 9               |
| Asia Tenggara dan Asia Lain  | 94,766                                                           | 18,935                             | 113,701         |
| Singapore                    | 44,112                                                           | 7,263                              | 51,375          |
| Indonesia                    | 16,258                                                           | 8,131                              | 24,389          |
| Thailand                     | 18,958                                                           | 2,516                              | 21,474          |
| Philippines                  | 6,655                                                            | 693                                | 7,348           |
| Viet Nam                     | 4,390                                                            | 3                                  | 4,393           |
| Lain-lain                    | 4,393                                                            | 329                                | 4,721           |
| ASEAN                        | 94,766                                                           | 18,935                             | 113,701         |
| OCEANIA                      | 10,952                                                           | 16,703                             | 27,655          |
| Australia                    | 10,779                                                           | 15,694                             | 26,472          |
| Lain-lain                    | 16                                                               | 2                                  | 18              |
| LAIN LAIN NEGARA             | -                                                                | 1,010                              | 1,010           |
| JUMLAH                       | 552,759                                                          | 134,592                            | 687,351         |

\* United Kingdom mengundurkan keanggotaan dari Kesatuan Eropah pada 31 Januari 2020

**Table 11: Portfolio Investment Position Abroad by Region, 2023 - 2024 (RM Million)**

| 2024                                                             |                                    |                 | REGIONS                               |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------------|
| Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham<br>Equity & investment fund shares | Sekuriti hutang<br>Debt securities | Jumlah<br>Total |                                       |
| <b>124,351</b>                                                   | <b>19,582</b>                      | <b>143,933</b>  | <b>EUROPE</b>                         |
| <b>88,340</b>                                                    | <b>8,042</b>                       | <b>96,383</b>   | <b>European Union</b>                 |
| 27,955                                                           | 693                                | 28,649          | Luxembourg                            |
| 19,478                                                           | 3,413                              | 22,891          | France                                |
| 11,991                                                           | 1,594                              | 13,584          | Germany                               |
| 8,637                                                            | 913                                | 9,550           | Netherlands                           |
| 6,134                                                            | 211                                | 6,345           | Ireland                               |
| 4,573                                                            | 0                                  | 4,573           | Denmark                               |
| 3,039                                                            | 436                                | 3,475           | Spain                                 |
| 2,724                                                            | 77                                 | 2,801           | Sweden                                |
| 3,809                                                            | 705                                | 4,514           | Others                                |
| <b>36,594</b>                                                    | <b>11,530</b>                      | <b>48,124</b>   | <b>Other Europe</b>                   |
| 24,676                                                           | 11,112                             | 35,788          | United Kingdom*                       |
| 5,344                                                            | 125                                | 5,469           | Switzerland                           |
| 1,024                                                            | 166                                | 1,190           | Norway                                |
| 874                                                              | 1                                  | 875             | Jersey                                |
| 187                                                              | 21                                 | 208             | Isle of Man                           |
| 4,489                                                            | 105                                | 4,594           | Others                                |
| <b>740</b>                                                       | <b>165</b>                         | <b>904</b>      | <b>AFRICA</b>                         |
| <b>239,160</b>                                                   | <b>42,651</b>                      | <b>281,811</b>  | <b>AMERICAS</b>                       |
| <b>205,730</b>                                                   | <b>31,006</b>                      | <b>236,737</b>  | <b>North America</b>                  |
| 202,837                                                          | 27,612                             | 230,449         | United States of America              |
| 2,893                                                            | 3,395                              | 6,288           | Canada                                |
| <b>41,073</b>                                                    | <b>11,653</b>                      | <b>52,726</b>   | <b>Latin America</b>                  |
| 19,742                                                           | 9,059                              | 28,801          | Cayman Islands                        |
| 7,644                                                            | 9                                  | 7,652           | Brazil                                |
| 21                                                               | 1,572                              | 1,593           | British Virgin Islands                |
| 1,345                                                            | 178                                | 1,523           | Bermuda                               |
| 12,322                                                           | 834                                | 13,157          | Others                                |
| <b>241,321</b>                                                   | <b>81,491</b>                      | <b>322,812</b>  | <b>ASIA</b>                           |
| <b>147</b>                                                       | <b>16,027</b>                      | <b>16,174</b>   | <b>West Asia</b>                      |
| 14                                                               | 8,170                              | 8,184           | United Arab Emirates                  |
| 124                                                              | 6,387                              | 6,512           | Saudi Arabia                          |
| -                                                                | 347                                | 347             | Kuwait                                |
| 1                                                                | 6                                  | 7               | Bahrain                               |
| 7                                                                | 1,117                              | 1,124           | Others                                |
| <b>10,475</b>                                                    | <b>639</b>                         | <b>11,114</b>   | <b>South Asia and Central Asia</b>    |
| 10,467                                                           | 422                                | 10,889          | India                                 |
| 8                                                                | 217                                | 225             | Others                                |
| <b>137,792</b>                                                   | <b>46,796</b>                      | <b>184,588</b>  | <b>East Asia</b>                      |
| 34,167                                                           | 36,794                             | 70,960          | China                                 |
| 33,675                                                           | 2,306                              | 35,981          | Hong Kong                             |
| 24,584                                                           | 4,526                              | 29,111          | Japan                                 |
| 25,091                                                           | 63                                 | 25,153          | Taiwan                                |
| 20,273                                                           | 3,100                              | 23,373          | Korea, Republic of                    |
| 2                                                                | 6                                  | 8               | Others                                |
| <b>97,018</b>                                                    | <b>18,023</b>                      | <b>115,041</b>  | <b>South East Asia and Other Asia</b> |
| 45,011                                                           | 6,682                              | 51,693          | Singapore                             |
| 18,163                                                           | 8,395                              | 26,558          | Indonesia                             |
| 18,918                                                           | 1,794                              | 20,713          | Thailand                              |
| 6,701                                                            | 902                                | 7,602           | Philippines                           |
| 4,112                                                            | -                                  | 4,112           | Viet Nam                              |
| 4,113                                                            | 251                                | 4,364           | Others                                |
| <b>97,018</b>                                                    | <b>18,023</b>                      | <b>115,041</b>  | <b>ASEAN</b>                          |
| <b>9,123</b>                                                     | <b>22,455</b>                      | <b>31,578</b>   | <b>OCEANIA</b>                        |
| 9,055                                                            | 21,175                             | 30,231          | Australia                             |
| 6                                                                | -                                  | 6               | Others                                |
| -                                                                | <b>1,150</b>                       | <b>1,150</b>    | <b>OTHERS</b>                         |
| <b>614,696</b>                                                   | <b>167,493</b>                     | <b>782,188</b>  | <b>TOTAL</b>                          |

\* United Kingdom withdrew from European Union on 31 January 2020

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# DIA 2024

**Statistik Pelaburan Langsung Malaysia di Luar Negeri**

*Statistics of Malaysia's Direct Investment Abroad*

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**Jadual 12: Aliran Bersih DIA Malaysia mengikut Sektor, 2015 - 2016 (RM Juta)**

| SEKTOR                                                                         | 2015                                                                               |                                                    |                        | 2016                                                                               |                                                    |                        |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|------------------------|
|                                                                                | Ekuiti & dana<br>pelaburan saham<br><i>Equity &amp; investment<br/>fund shares</i> | Instrumen<br>hutang<br><i>Debt<br/>instruments</i> | Jumlah<br><i>Total</i> | Ekuiti & dana<br>pelaburan saham<br><i>Equity &amp; investment<br/>fund shares</i> | Instrumen<br>hutang<br><i>Debt<br/>instruments</i> | Jumlah<br><i>Total</i> |
| <b>1. Pertanian</b>                                                            | <b>-2,987</b>                                                                      | <b>-589</b>                                        | <b>-3,576</b>          | <b>-746</b>                                                                        | <b>-478</b>                                        | <b>-1,224</b>          |
| <b>2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian</b>                                         | <b>-6,310</b>                                                                      | <b>-18,427</b>                                     | <b>-24,737</b>         | <b>-4,759</b>                                                                      | <b>-3,756</b>                                      | <b>-8,515</b>          |
| <b>3. Pembuatan</b>                                                            | <b>-1,031</b>                                                                      | <b>408</b>                                         | <b>-623</b>            | <b>-4,614</b>                                                                      | <b>-83</b>                                         | <b>-4,697</b>          |
| 3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau                                              | -44                                                                                | 50                                                 | 6                      | -28                                                                                | -179                                               | -207                   |
| 3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu                                                    | -393                                                                               | 547                                                | 154                    | -427                                                                               | -134                                               | -561                   |
| 3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik                                 | -271                                                                               | 566                                                | 295                    | -3,464                                                                             | -381                                               | -3,845                 |
| 3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka        | -81                                                                                | 417                                                | 336                    | -250                                                                               | -320                                               | -570                   |
| 3.5 Elektrik, peralatan pengangkutan dan lain-lain pembuatan                   | -242                                                                               | -1,171                                             | -1,413                 | -444                                                                               | 930                                                | 486                    |
| <b>4. Pembinaan</b>                                                            | <b>-244</b>                                                                        | <b>-204</b>                                        | <b>-448</b>            | <b>406</b>                                                                         | <b>-145</b>                                        | <b>261</b>             |
| <b>5. Perkhidmatan</b>                                                         | <b>-4,542</b>                                                                      | <b>-7,260</b>                                      | <b>-11,802</b>         | <b>-16,219</b>                                                                     | <b>-2,838</b>                                      | <b>-19,058</b>         |
| 5.1 Utiliti                                                                    | -238                                                                               | -1,613                                             | -1,851                 | -2,540                                                                             | 415                                                | -2,125                 |
| 5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit, pembaikan kenderaan bermotor dan motorsikal | 138                                                                                | 1,011                                              | 1,149                  | -530                                                                               | 46                                                 | -484                   |
| 5.3 Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan                                               | 3,400                                                                              | -2,417                                             | 982                    | -3,656                                                                             | -432                                               | -4,089                 |
| 5.4 Maklumat dan komunikasi                                                    | -65                                                                                | -3,499                                             | -3,565                 | -805                                                                               | -2,352                                             | -3,157                 |
| 5.5 Aktiviti kewangan dan insurans / takaful                                   | -4,562                                                                             | -503                                               | -5,065                 | -6,389                                                                             | -229                                               | -6,618                 |
| 5.6 Perkhidmatan lain                                                          | -3,215                                                                             | -238                                               | -3,453                 | -2,300                                                                             | -285                                               | -2,585                 |
| <b>JUMLAH</b>                                                                  | <b>-15,115</b>                                                                     | <b>-26,072</b>                                     | <b>-41,187</b>         | <b>-25,932</b>                                                                     | <b>-7,301</b>                                      | <b>-33,233</b>         |

**Table 12: Malaysia's Net DIA Flows by Sector, 2017 - 2018 (RM Million)**

| 2017                                                                               |                                                    |                        | 2018                                                                               |                                                    |                        | SECTOR                                                                       |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Ekuiti & dana<br>pelaburan saham<br><i>Equity &amp; investment<br/>fund shares</i> | Instrumen<br>hutang<br><i>Debt<br/>instruments</i> | Jumlah<br><i>Total</i> | Ekuiti & dana<br>pelaburan saham<br><i>Equity &amp; investment<br/>fund shares</i> | Instrumen<br>hutang<br><i>Debt<br/>instruments</i> | Jumlah<br><i>Total</i> |                                                                              |
| -626                                                                               | -587                                               | -1,214                 | 3,148                                                                              | -478                                               | 2,670                  | <b>1. Agriculture</b>                                                        |
| -1,768                                                                             | -771                                               | -2,538                 | -2,610                                                                             | -7,261                                             | -9,871                 | <b>2. Mining and quarrying</b>                                               |
| -2,150                                                                             | 23                                                 | -2,126                 | -650                                                                               | 416                                                | -234                   | <b>3. Manufacturing</b>                                                      |
| -18                                                                                | -39                                                | -57                    | 138                                                                                | 254                                                | 392                    | 3.1 Food, beverages and tobacco                                              |
| 10                                                                                 | 335                                                | 345                    | -69                                                                                | -165                                               | -234                   | 3.2 Textiles and wood products                                               |
| -809                                                                               | 675                                                | -135                   | -559                                                                               | 121                                                | -438                   | 3.3 Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products                         |
| -882                                                                               | 127                                                | -755                   | -11                                                                                | 105                                                | 94                     | 3.4 Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products |
| -450                                                                               | -1,075                                             | -1,525                 | -149                                                                               | 100                                                | -48                    | 3.5 Electrical, transport equipment and other manufacturing                  |
| 412                                                                                | -846                                               | -434                   | 570                                                                                | 184                                                | 755                    | <b>4. Construction</b>                                                       |
| -11,258                                                                            | -6,677                                             | -17,936                | -10,953                                                                            | -3,005                                             | -13,958                | <b>5. Services</b>                                                           |
| -743                                                                               | -1,275                                             | -2,018                 | 152                                                                                | -250                                               | -98                    | 5.1 Utilities                                                                |
| -407                                                                               | 848                                                | 441                    | -223                                                                               | 529                                                | 306                    | 5.2 Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles     |
| 364                                                                                | 781                                                | 1,145                  | 510                                                                                | -562                                               | -52                    | 5.3 Transportation and storage                                               |
| 177                                                                                | -267                                               | -90                    | -343                                                                               | 689                                                | 346                    | 5.4 Information and communication                                            |
| -8,292                                                                             | -4,753                                             | -13,044                | -5,820                                                                             | -3,384                                             | -9,204                 | 5.5 Financial and insurance / takaful activities                             |
| -2,358                                                                             | -2,012                                             | -4,370                 | -5,229                                                                             | -27                                                | -5,256                 | 5.6 Other services                                                           |
| <b>-15,390</b>                                                                     | <b>-8,858</b>                                      | <b>-24,248</b>         | <b>-10,495</b>                                                                     | <b>-10,143</b>                                     | <b>-20,638</b>         | <b>TOTAL</b>                                                                 |

Jadual 12 : Aliran Bersih DIA Malaysia mengikut Sektor, 2019 - 2020 (RM Juta) (samb.)

| SEKTOR                                                                         | 2019                                                                                     |                                                      |                         | 2020                                                                                     |                                                      |                         |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|
|                                                                                | <i>Ekuiti &amp; dana<br/>pelaburan saham<br/>Equity &amp; investment<br/>fund shares</i> | <i>Instrumen<br/>hutang<br/>Debt<br/>instruments</i> | <i>Jumlah<br/>Total</i> | <i>Ekuiti &amp; dana<br/>pelaburan saham<br/>Equity &amp; investment<br/>fund shares</i> | <i>Instrumen<br/>hutang<br/>Debt<br/>instruments</i> | <i>Jumlah<br/>Total</i> |
| <b>1. Pertanian</b>                                                            | <b>139</b>                                                                               | <b>1,195</b>                                         | <b>1,334</b>            | <b>-599</b>                                                                              | <b>-268</b>                                          | <b>-867</b>             |
| <b>2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian</b>                                         | <b>-2,417</b>                                                                            | <b>-9,259</b>                                        | <b>-11,676</b>          | <b>2,092</b>                                                                             | <b>-3,999</b>                                        | <b>-1,906</b>           |
| <b>3. Pembuatan</b>                                                            | <b>-773</b>                                                                              | <b>-917</b>                                          | <b>-1,690</b>           | <b>-1,028</b>                                                                            | <b>-642</b>                                          | <b>-1,670</b>           |
| 3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau                                              | -212                                                                                     | -32                                                  | -244                    | -393                                                                                     | -283                                                 | -676                    |
| 3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu                                                    | -268                                                                                     | -98                                                  | -366                    | -322                                                                                     | -129                                                 | -451                    |
| 3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik                                 | 395                                                                                      | -255                                                 | 140                     | -526                                                                                     | -93                                                  | -619                    |
| 3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka        | -781                                                                                     | 37                                                   | -744                    | -56                                                                                      | -10                                                  | -65                     |
| 3.5 Elektrik, peralatan pengangkutan dan lain-lain pembuatan                   | 92                                                                                       | -568                                                 | -476                    | 268                                                                                      | -129                                                 | 140                     |
| <b>4. Pembinaan</b>                                                            | <b>-255</b>                                                                              | <b>-477</b>                                          | <b>-732</b>             | <b>-644</b>                                                                              | <b>43</b>                                            | <b>-601</b>             |
| <b>5. Perkhidmatan</b>                                                         | <b>-15,237</b>                                                                           | <b>2,191</b>                                         | <b>-13,046</b>          | <b>-5,067</b>                                                                            | <b>-58</b>                                           | <b>-5,126</b>           |
| 5.1 Utiliti                                                                    | 113                                                                                      | -167                                                 | -55                     | 385                                                                                      | 1,064                                                | 1,448                   |
| 5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit, pembaikan kenderaan bermotor dan motorsikal | -472                                                                                     | 164                                                  | -308                    | 752                                                                                      | 134                                                  | 886                     |
| 5.3 Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan                                               | 2,096                                                                                    | 550                                                  | 2,646                   | 489                                                                                      | 161                                                  | 650                     |
| 5.4 Maklumat dan komunikasi                                                    | -1,173                                                                                   | 32                                                   | -1,141                  | -2,290                                                                                   | -35                                                  | -2,326                  |
| 5.5 Aktiviti kewangan dan insurans / takaful                                   | -11,837                                                                                  | 2,899                                                | -8,938                  | -5,359                                                                                   | -305                                                 | -5,663                  |
| 5.6 Perkhidmatan lain                                                          | -3,965                                                                                   | -1,286                                               | -5,251                  | 956                                                                                      | -1,077                                               | -121                    |
| <b>JUMLAH</b>                                                                  | <b>-18,544</b>                                                                           | <b>-7,266</b>                                        | <b>-25,810</b>          | <b>-5,246</b>                                                                            | <b>-4,924</b>                                        | <b>-10,170</b>          |

**Table 12 : Malaysia's Net DIA Flows by Sector, 2021 - 2022 (RM Million) (cont'd)**

| 2021                                                                                           |                                                            |                         | 2022                                                                                           |                                                            |                         | SECTOR                                                                       |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Ekuiti &amp; dana<br/>pelaburan saham</b><br><i>Equity &amp; investment<br/>fund shares</i> | <b>Instrumen<br/>hutang</b><br><i>Debt<br/>instruments</i> | <b>Jumlah<br/>Total</b> | <b>Ekuiti &amp; dana<br/>pelaburan saham</b><br><i>Equity &amp; investment<br/>fund shares</i> | <b>Instrumen<br/>hutang</b><br><i>Debt<br/>instruments</i> | <b>Jumlah<br/>Total</b> |                                                                              |
| -334                                                                                           | -829                                                       | -1,163                  | -1,277                                                                                         | 27                                                         | -1,250                  | <b>1. Agriculture</b>                                                        |
| -4,648                                                                                         | 1,900                                                      | -2,748                  | -13,981                                                                                        | 6,651                                                      | -7,329                  | <b>2. Mining and quarrying</b>                                               |
| -1,425                                                                                         | -6,530                                                     | -7,955                  | -3,771                                                                                         | -2,202                                                     | -5,974                  | <b>3. Manufacturing</b>                                                      |
| -179                                                                                           | 76                                                         | -102                    | 17                                                                                             | 414                                                        | 431                     | 3.1 Food, beverages and tobacco                                              |
| 699                                                                                            | -197                                                       | 502                     | 200                                                                                            | -246                                                       | -45                     | 3.2 Textiles and wood products                                               |
| -841                                                                                           | -940                                                       | -1,781                  | -2,407                                                                                         | 201                                                        | -2,206                  | 3.3 Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products                         |
| -383                                                                                           | -224                                                       | -607                    | -424                                                                                           | -266                                                       | -690                    | 3.4 Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products |
| -720                                                                                           | -5,246                                                     | -5,966                  | -1,157                                                                                         | -2,305                                                     | -3,463                  | 3.5 Electrical, transport equipment and other manufacturing                  |
| -1,234                                                                                         | -381                                                       | -1,615                  | -1,462                                                                                         | -291                                                       | -1,753                  | <b>4. Construction</b>                                                       |
| -4,198                                                                                         | -1,694                                                     | -5,892                  | -37,581                                                                                        | -8,937                                                     | -46,519                 | <b>5. Services</b>                                                           |
| 92                                                                                             | 430                                                        | 522                     | 756                                                                                            | -2,563                                                     | -1,807                  | 5.1 Utilities                                                                |
| -133                                                                                           | -930                                                       | -1,063                  | -13,443                                                                                        | -258                                                       | -13,701                 | 5.2 Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles     |
| 142                                                                                            | -99                                                        | 43                      | -511                                                                                           | -3,144                                                     | -3,655                  | 5.3 Transportation and storage                                               |
| -2,282                                                                                         | 405                                                        | -1,876                  | -9,403                                                                                         | -596                                                       | -9,999                  | 5.4 Information and communication                                            |
| -2,803                                                                                         | -1,029                                                     | -3,832                  | -14,462                                                                                        | -2,212                                                     | -16,674                 | 5.5 Financial and insurance / takaful activities                             |
| 786                                                                                            | -472                                                       | 314                     | -518                                                                                           | -164                                                       | -682                    | 5.6 Other services                                                           |
| <b>-11,839</b>                                                                                 | <b>-7,535</b>                                              | <b>-19,373</b>          | <b>-58,072</b>                                                                                 | <b>-4,752</b>                                              | <b>-62,825</b>          | <b>TOTAL</b>                                                                 |

Jadual 13: Aliran Bersih DIA Malaysia mengikut Rantau, 2015 - 2016 (RM Juta)

| RANTAU                              | 2015                                                                               |                                                    |                        | 2016                                                                               |                                                    |                        |
|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|------------------------|
|                                     | Ekuiti & dana<br>pelaburan saham<br><i>Equity &amp; investment<br/>fund shares</i> | Instrumen<br>hutang<br><i>Debt<br/>instruments</i> | Jumlah<br><i>Total</i> | Ekuiti & dana<br>pelaburan saham<br><i>Equity &amp; investment<br/>fund shares</i> | Instrumen<br>hutang<br><i>Debt<br/>instruments</i> | Jumlah<br><i>Total</i> |
| <b>EROPAH</b>                       | <b>-687</b>                                                                        | <b>-12,367</b>                                     | <b>-13,054</b>         | <b>-4,233</b>                                                                      | <b>-3,605</b>                                      | <b>-7,838</b>          |
| <b>Kesatuan Eropah</b>              | <b>-641</b>                                                                        | <b>-13,285</b>                                     | <b>-13,926</b>         | <b>-3,973</b>                                                                      | <b>-2,899</b>                                      | <b>-6,872</b>          |
| Netherlands                         | 3,356                                                                              | 281                                                | 3,637                  | 1,036                                                                              | -1,203                                             | -167                   |
| Belgium                             | -33                                                                                | 3                                                  | -30                    | -20                                                                                | -27                                                | -46                    |
| Ireland                             | -4                                                                                 | 63                                                 | 59                     | -10                                                                                | 132                                                | 122                    |
| Luxembourg                          | -900                                                                               | -12,620                                            | -13,520                | -1,970                                                                             | -1,425                                             | -3,395                 |
| Germany                             | -30                                                                                | -116                                               | -146                   | -210                                                                               | -178                                               | -387                   |
| United Kingdom *                    | -2,873                                                                             | -961                                               | -3,834                 | -1,213                                                                             | 6                                                  | -1,207                 |
| Lain-lain                           | -157                                                                               | 64                                                 | -93                    | -1,588                                                                             | -204                                               | -1,792                 |
| <b>Eropah Lain</b>                  | <b>-46</b>                                                                         | <b>918</b>                                         | <b>873</b>             | <b>-260</b>                                                                        | <b>-706</b>                                        | <b>-965</b>            |
| Isle of Man                         | -320                                                                               | 503                                                | 184                    | -322                                                                               | 1                                                  | -321                   |
| Jersey                              | 116                                                                                | 533                                                | 649                    | 58                                                                                 | -726                                               | -668                   |
| Switzerland                         | 148                                                                                | -23                                                | 126                    | 16                                                                                 | 17                                                 | 33                     |
| Lain-lain                           | 10                                                                                 | -96                                                | -86                    | -12                                                                                | 2                                                  | -10                    |
| <b>AFRIKA</b>                       | <b>2,112</b>                                                                       | <b>-2,181</b>                                      | <b>-69</b>             | <b>-2,544</b>                                                                      | <b>-830</b>                                        | <b>-3,374</b>          |
| South Africa                        | -435                                                                               | -5                                                 | -440                   | -878                                                                               | -2                                                 | -879                   |
| Mauritius                           | -513                                                                               | -2,700                                             | -3,213                 | -1,116                                                                             | -1,161                                             | -2,277                 |
| Lain-lain                           | 3,060                                                                              | 525                                                | 3,584                  | -551                                                                               | 333                                                | -218                   |
| <b>AMERIKA</b>                      | <b>-3,738</b>                                                                      | <b>-4,806</b>                                      | <b>-8,544</b>          | <b>-5,475</b>                                                                      | <b>-2,186</b>                                      | <b>-7,660</b>          |
| <b>Amerika Utara</b>                | <b>-3,381</b>                                                                      | <b>-1,461</b>                                      | <b>-4,842</b>          | <b>-4,046</b>                                                                      | <b>-397</b>                                        | <b>-4,444</b>          |
| United States of America            | -19                                                                                | 94                                                 | 75                     | -2,926                                                                             | 8                                                  | -2,918                 |
| Canada                              | -3,362                                                                             | -1,555                                             | -4,917                 | -1,121                                                                             | -405                                               | -1,526                 |
| <b>Amerika Latin</b>                | <b>-357</b>                                                                        | <b>-3,345</b>                                      | <b>-3,703</b>          | <b>-1,428</b>                                                                      | <b>-1,789</b>                                      | <b>-3,217</b>          |
| Cayman Islands                      | -159                                                                               | -3,283                                             | -3,442                 | 612                                                                                | 110                                                | 722                    |
| British Virgin Islands              | -340                                                                               | 240                                                | -100                   | 39                                                                                 | -809                                               | -770                   |
| Argentina                           | -2                                                                                 | -6                                                 | -8                     | -3                                                                                 | (0)                                                | -3                     |
| Bermuda                             | -268                                                                               | -149                                               | -418                   | -2,153                                                                             | -946                                               | -3,099                 |
| Brazil                              | -16                                                                                | -85                                                | -101                   | 14                                                                                 | 63                                                 | 77                     |
| Lain-lain                           | 428                                                                                | -61                                                | 367                    | 62                                                                                 | -206                                               | -144                   |
| <b>ASIA</b>                         | <b>-8,495</b>                                                                      | <b>-5,730</b>                                      | <b>-14,225</b>         | <b>-13,995</b>                                                                     | <b>-975</b>                                        | <b>-14,970</b>         |
| <b>Asia Barat</b>                   | <b>-6,200</b>                                                                      | <b>491</b>                                         | <b>-5,709</b>          | <b>-2,450</b>                                                                      | <b>(0)</b>                                         | <b>-2,450</b>          |
| Saudi Arabia                        | -64                                                                                | -13                                                | -76                    | -3                                                                                 | -10                                                | -13                    |
| Turkiye                             | -102                                                                               | 180                                                | 77                     | 79                                                                                 | 2                                                  | 82                     |
| United Arab Emirates                | 90                                                                                 | 351                                                | 442                    | 206                                                                                | -41                                                | 165                    |
| Lain-lain                           | -6,125                                                                             | -27                                                | -6,152                 | -2,732                                                                             | 48                                                 | -2,684                 |
| <b>Asia Selatan dan Asia Tengah</b> | <b>-478</b>                                                                        | <b>-4,617</b>                                      | <b>-5,095</b>          | <b>-1,522</b>                                                                      | <b>-1,893</b>                                      | <b>-3,415</b>          |
| Turkmenistan                        | 549                                                                                | -3,187                                             | -2,638                 | -812                                                                               | -69                                                | -880                   |
| Sri Lanka                           | -226                                                                               | 229                                                | 3                      | -302                                                                               | 16                                                 | -286                   |
| Pakistan                            | -152                                                                               | -12                                                | -164                   | -111                                                                               | -3                                                 | -115                   |
| India                               | -403                                                                               | -1,637                                             | -2,041                 | -522                                                                               | -1,821                                             | -2,343                 |
| Lain-lain                           | -246                                                                               | -9                                                 | -256                   | 225                                                                                | -16                                                | 209                    |
| <b>Asia Timur</b>                   | <b>210</b>                                                                         | <b>304</b>                                         | <b>514</b>             | <b>-2,336</b>                                                                      | <b>987</b>                                         | <b>-1,349</b>          |
| China                               | -429                                                                               | 95                                                 | -334                   | -550                                                                               | 77                                                 | -473                   |
| Taiwan                              | 777                                                                                | -64                                                | 713                    | -411                                                                               | -29                                                | -440                   |
| Japan                               | -12                                                                                | -150                                               | -162                   | -22                                                                                | 64                                                 | 43                     |
| Korea, Republic of                  | 316                                                                                | 182                                                | 497                    | 156                                                                                | 9                                                  | 165                    |
| Hong Kong                           | -420                                                                               | 242                                                | -178                   | -1,503                                                                             | 869                                                | -634                   |
| Lain-lain                           | -22                                                                                | (0)                                                | -22                    | -6                                                                                 | -4                                                 | -10                    |
| <b>Asia Tenggara dan Asia Lain</b>  | <b>-2,026</b>                                                                      | <b>-1,908</b>                                      | <b>-3,935</b>          | <b>-7,687</b>                                                                      | <b>-69</b>                                         | <b>-7,756</b>          |
| Singapore                           | -2,076                                                                             | -1,021                                             | -3,097                 | -3,807                                                                             | -488                                               | -4,296                 |
| Indonesia                           | 2,014                                                                              | -1,273                                             | 741                    | -3,171                                                                             | -37                                                | -3,209                 |
| Thailand                            | -224                                                                               | 221                                                | -3                     | 298                                                                                | -82                                                | 217                    |
| Viet Nam                            | -731                                                                               | 493                                                | -237                   | -323                                                                               | 551                                                | 228                    |
| Cambodia                            | -541                                                                               | 67                                                 | -475                   | -490                                                                               | 32                                                 | -458                   |
| Philippines                         | -156                                                                               | -52                                                | -208                   | -133                                                                               | 2                                                  | -131                   |
| Brunei Darussalam                   | 69                                                                                 | -347                                               | -278                   | -9                                                                                 | -47                                                | -56                    |
| Myanmar                             | -352                                                                               | 3                                                  | -348                   | 64                                                                                 | -1                                                 | 63                     |
| Lain-lain                           | -31                                                                                | -                                                  | -31                    | -115                                                                               | -                                                  | -115                   |
| <b>ASEAN</b>                        | <b>-2,026</b>                                                                      | <b>-1,908</b>                                      | <b>-3,935</b>          | <b>-7,687</b>                                                                      | <b>-69</b>                                         | <b>-7,756</b>          |
| <b>OCEANIA</b>                      | <b>-4,306</b>                                                                      | <b>-991</b>                                        | <b>-5,297</b>          | <b>314</b>                                                                         | <b>293</b>                                         | <b>607</b>             |
| New Zealand                         | -94                                                                                | 529                                                | 435                    | 136                                                                                | 1,184                                              | 1,320                  |
| Papua New Guinea                    | -2,560                                                                             | -18                                                | -2,578                 | -118                                                                               | 50                                                 | -68                    |
| Australia                           | -1,689                                                                             | -596                                               | -2,284                 | 299                                                                                | -715                                               | -416                   |
| Lain-lain                           | 38                                                                                 | -907                                               | -869                   | -2                                                                                 | -227                                               | -229                   |
| <b>LAIN-LAIN NEGARA</b>             | <b>-</b>                                                                           | <b>2</b>                                           | <b>2</b>               | <b>-</b>                                                                           | <b>2</b>                                           | <b>2</b>               |
| <b>JUMLAH</b>                       | <b>-15,115</b>                                                                     | <b>-26,072</b>                                     | <b>-41,187</b>         | <b>-25,932</b>                                                                     | <b>-7,301</b>                                      | <b>-33,233</b>         |

\* United Kingdom mengundurkan keanggotaan dari Kesatuan Eropah pada 31 Januari 2020

Table 13: Malaysia's Net DIA Flows by Region, 2017 - 2018 (RM Million)

| 2017                                                             |                                      |              | 2018                                                             |                                      |              | REGION                                |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------|---------------------------------------|
| Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham<br>Equity & investment fund shares | Instrumen hutang<br>Debt instruments | Jumlah Total | Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham<br>Equity & investment fund shares | Instrumen hutang<br>Debt instruments | Jumlah Total |                                       |
| -2,926                                                           | -2,939                               | -5,865       | -1,857                                                           | 1,609                                | -248         | <b>EUROPE</b>                         |
| -1,829                                                           | -2,736                               | -4,565       | -34                                                              | 1,635                                | 1,600        | <b>European Union</b>                 |
| 312                                                              | -234                                 | 78           | 1,997                                                            | 279                                  | 2,276        | Netherlands                           |
| 620                                                              | 22                                   | 642          | -10                                                              | 42                                   | 32           | Belgium                               |
| -1                                                               | 186                                  | 185          | 0                                                                | -312                                 | -312         | Ireland                               |
| -904                                                             | -28                                  | -932         | -105                                                             | 210                                  | 105          | Luxembourg                            |
| -114                                                             | 204                                  | 90           | -166                                                             | 321                                  | 154          | Germany                               |
| -1,831                                                           | -2,311                               | -4,142       | -2,136                                                           | 634                                  | -1,503       | United Kingdom *                      |
| 89                                                               | -575                                 | -486         | 386                                                              | 463                                  | 848          | Others                                |
| -1,097                                                           | -203                                 | -1,300       | -1,823                                                           | -25                                  | -1,848       | <b>Other Europe</b>                   |
| -804                                                             | 129                                  | -675         | -1,145                                                           | -208                                 | -1,353       | Isle of Man                           |
| -122                                                             | -727                                 | -849         | -494                                                             | 147                                  | -347         | Jersey                                |
| -21                                                              | 46                                   | 25           | -192                                                             | 41                                   | -151         | Switzerland                           |
| -151                                                             | 349                                  | 199          | 9                                                                | -6                                   | 3            | Others                                |
| 417                                                              | 207                                  | 624          | 1,007                                                            | 1,457                                | 2,464        | <b>AFRICA</b>                         |
| -201                                                             | 3                                    | -197         | 86                                                               | -2                                   | 85           | South Africa                          |
| 219                                                              | -821                                 | -602         | 584                                                              | -202                                 | 382          | Mauritius                             |
| 399                                                              | 1,024                                | 1,423        | 337                                                              | 1,660                                | 1,998        | Others                                |
| -1,843                                                           | -5,932                               | -7,775       | -1,660                                                           | 1,575                                | -85          | <b>AMERICAS</b>                       |
| -889                                                             | -872                                 | -1,760       | -1,611                                                           | -1,560                               | -3,171       | <b>North America</b>                  |
| -1,145                                                           | 13                                   | -1,132       | -943                                                             | 52                                   | -891         | United States of America              |
| 256                                                              | -885                                 | -629         | -668                                                             | -1,612                               | -2,280       | Canada                                |
| -954                                                             | -5,061                               | -6,015       | -49                                                              | 3,135                                | 3,086        | <b>Latin America</b>                  |
| -603                                                             | -1,570                               | -2,173       | 188                                                              | -188                                 | (0)          | Cayman Islands                        |
| -398                                                             | 286                                  | -111         | -224                                                             | 2,470                                | 2,246        | British Virgin Islands                |
| -6                                                               | -8                                   | -14          | 56                                                               | 0                                    | 56           | Argentina                             |
| -264                                                             | -3,588                               | -3,852       | -296                                                             | 853                                  | 557          | Bermuda                               |
| -13                                                              | -29                                  | -43          | 5                                                                | 9                                    | 14           | Brazil                                |
| 330                                                              | -151                                 | 179          | 222                                                              | -9                                   | 214          | Others                                |
| -11,412                                                          | -2,376                               | -13,788      | -7,128                                                           | -15,704                              | -22,832      | <b>ASIA</b>                           |
| 590                                                              | -923                                 | -333         | 33                                                               | -9,355                               | -9,322       | <b>West Asia</b>                      |
| -67                                                              | 48                                   | -19          | (0)                                                              | 13                                   | 13           | Saudi Arabia                          |
| 7                                                                | -41                                  | -34          | -1,553                                                           | 7                                    | -1,546       | Turkiye                               |
| 637                                                              | -275                                 | 362          | 86                                                               | -48                                  | 38           | United Arab Emirates                  |
| 14                                                               | -656                                 | -642         | 1,500                                                            | -9,327                               | -7,827       | Others                                |
| -2,010                                                           | -163                                 | -2,173       | -1,712                                                           | -878                                 | -2,590       | <b>South Asia and Central Asia</b>    |
| -1,129                                                           | 2                                    | -1,127       | -1,284                                                           | -8                                   | -1,292       | Turkmenistan                          |
| -172                                                             | -90                                  | -262         | -299                                                             | 55                                   | -244         | Sri Lanka                             |
| -269                                                             | -3                                   | -272         | -306                                                             | 17                                   | -289         | Pakistan                              |
| -127                                                             | -28                                  | -155         | 240                                                              | -887                                 | -647         | India                                 |
| -313                                                             | -44                                  | -357         | -61                                                              | -56                                  | -117         | Others                                |
| -1,141                                                           | 1,374                                | 233          | 142                                                              | 689                                  | 831          | <b>East Asia</b>                      |
| 582                                                              | 362                                  | 944          | -689                                                             | 186                                  | -503         | China                                 |
| -86                                                              | -12                                  | -98          | 2,322                                                            | 37                                   | 2,358        | Taiwan                                |
| -2                                                               | 41                                   | 39           | 118                                                              | 130                                  | 248          | Japan                                 |
| -156                                                             | 157                                  | 1            | -648                                                             | -6                                   | -654         | Korea, Republic of                    |
| -1,476                                                           | 827                                  | -650         | -956                                                             | 344                                  | -612         | Hong Kong                             |
| -2                                                               | -2                                   | -4           | -4                                                               | -3                                   | -7           | Others                                |
| -8,851                                                           | -2,663                               | -11,515      | -5,591                                                           | -6,159                               | -11,750      | <b>South East Asia and Other Asia</b> |
| -3,773                                                           | -2,717                               | -6,490       | -545                                                             | -5,841                               | -6,386       | Singapore                             |
| -3,127                                                           | 531                                  | -2,596       | -2,081                                                           | -695                                 | -2,777       | Indonesia                             |
| -1,191                                                           | -38                                  | -1,229       | -776                                                             | 118                                  | -658         | Thailand                              |
| 159                                                              | -150                                 | 9            | -935                                                             | 193                                  | -742         | Viet Nam                              |
| -815                                                             | -28                                  | -843         | -708                                                             | 11                                   | -697         | Cambodia                              |
| -139                                                             | -55                                  | -195         | -376                                                             | -31                                  | -408         | Philippines                           |
| 99                                                               | -117                                 | -18          | -47                                                              | -13                                  | -60          | Brunei Darussalam                     |
| -29                                                              | -88                                  | -117         | -90                                                              | 99                                   | 10           | Myanmar                               |
| -36                                                              | -                                    | -36          | -32                                                              | -                                    | -32          | Others                                |
| -8,851                                                           | -2,663                               | -11,515      | -5,591                                                           | -6,159                               | -11,750      | <b>ASEAN</b>                          |
| 373                                                              | 2,152                                | 2,526        | -856                                                             | 916                                  | 59           | <b>OCEANIA</b>                        |
| 2                                                                | 956                                  | 958          | -76                                                              | 150                                  | 74           | New Zealand                           |
| -347                                                             | -3                                   | -349         | -240                                                             | -7                                   | -247         | Papua New Guinea                      |
| 931                                                              | 225                                  | 1,156        | -776                                                             | 1,308                                | 532          | Australia                             |
| -213                                                             | 975                                  | 762          | 235                                                              | -536                                 | -300         | Others                                |
| 0                                                                | 30                                   | 30           | 0                                                                | 4                                    | 4            | <b>OTHERS</b>                         |
| -15,390                                                          | -8,858                               | -24,248      | -10,495                                                          | -10,143                              | -20,638      | <b>TOTAL</b>                          |

\* United Kingdom withdrew from European Union on 31 January 2020



Jadual 13 : Aliran Bersih DIA Malaysia mengikut Rantau, 2019 -2020 (RM Juta) (samb.)

| RANTAU                              | 2019                                                                               |                                                    |                        | 2020                                                                               |                                                    |                        |
|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|------------------------|
|                                     | Ekuiti & dana<br>pelaburan saham<br><i>Equity &amp; investment<br/>fund shares</i> | Instrumen<br>hutang<br><i>Debt<br/>instruments</i> | Jumlah<br><i>Total</i> | Ekuiti & dana<br>pelaburan saham<br><i>Equity &amp; investment<br/>fund shares</i> | Instrumen<br>hutang<br><i>Debt<br/>instruments</i> | Jumlah<br><i>Total</i> |
| <b>EROPAH</b>                       | <b>-5,024</b>                                                                      | <b>-2,848</b>                                      | <b>-7,873</b>          | <b>-5,024</b>                                                                      | <b>-2,848</b>                                      | <b>-7,873</b>          |
| <b>Kesatuan Eropah</b>              | <b>-3,137</b>                                                                      | <b>-2,198</b>                                      | <b>-5,336</b>          | <b>-3,137</b>                                                                      | <b>-2,198</b>                                      | <b>-5,336</b>          |
| Netherlands                         | -1,716                                                                             | -616                                               | -2,332                 | -1,716                                                                             | -616                                               | -2,332                 |
| Belgium                             | -13                                                                                | 2                                                  | -11                    | -13                                                                                | 2                                                  | -11                    |
| Ireland                             | -1                                                                                 | -883                                               | -885                   | -1                                                                                 | -883                                               | -885                   |
| Luxembourg                          | -5                                                                                 | -64                                                | -69                    | -5                                                                                 | -64                                                | -69                    |
| Germany                             | -10                                                                                | 190                                                | 180                    | -10                                                                                | 190                                                | 180                    |
| United Kingdom                      | -1,257                                                                             | 480                                                | -777                   | -1,257                                                                             | 480                                                | -777                   |
| Lain-lain                           | -135                                                                               | -1,306                                             | -1,441                 | -135                                                                               | -1,306                                             | -1,441                 |
| <b>Eropah Lain</b>                  | <b>-1,887</b>                                                                      | <b>-650</b>                                        | <b>-2,537</b>          | <b>-1,887</b>                                                                      | <b>-650</b>                                        | <b>-2,537</b>          |
| Isle of Man                         | -1,632                                                                             | -520                                               | -2,152                 | -1,632                                                                             | -520                                               | -2,152                 |
| United Kingdom*                     |                                                                                    |                                                    |                        |                                                                                    |                                                    |                        |
| Jersey                              | -545                                                                               | -37                                                | -583                   | -545                                                                               | -37                                                | -583                   |
| Switzerland                         | 78                                                                                 | -148                                               | -70                    | 78                                                                                 | -148                                               | -70                    |
| Lain-lain                           | 213                                                                                | 55                                                 | 268                    | 213                                                                                | 55                                                 | 268                    |
| <b>AFRIKA</b>                       | <b>1,003</b>                                                                       | <b>-534</b>                                        | <b>469</b>             | <b>1,003</b>                                                                       | <b>-534</b>                                        | <b>469</b>             |
| South Africa                        | -237                                                                               | -4                                                 | -241                   | -237                                                                               | -4                                                 | -241                   |
| Mauritius                           | 1,734                                                                              | 64                                                 | 1,798                  | 1,734                                                                              | 64                                                 | 1,798                  |
| Lain-lain                           | -494                                                                               | -594                                               | -1,088                 | -494                                                                               | -594                                               | -1,088                 |
| <b>AMERIKA</b>                      | <b>-4,872</b>                                                                      | <b>-7,201</b>                                      | <b>-12,073</b>         | <b>-4,872</b>                                                                      | <b>-7,201</b>                                      | <b>-12,073</b>         |
| <b>Amerika Utara</b>                | <b>-1,211</b>                                                                      | <b>-2,800</b>                                      | <b>-4,011</b>          | <b>-1,211</b>                                                                      | <b>-2,800</b>                                      | <b>-4,011</b>          |
| United States of America            | -1,253                                                                             | -114                                               | -1,368                 | -1,253                                                                             | -114                                               | -1,368                 |
| Canada                              | 42                                                                                 | -2,686                                             | -2,643                 | 42                                                                                 | -2,686                                             | -2,643                 |
| <b>Amerika Latin</b>                | <b>-3,661</b>                                                                      | <b>-4,401</b>                                      | <b>-8,062</b>          | <b>-3,661</b>                                                                      | <b>-4,401</b>                                      | <b>-8,062</b>          |
| Cayman Islands                      | -2,108                                                                             | 959                                                | -1,149                 | -2,108                                                                             | 959                                                | -1,149                 |
| British Virgin Islands              | 19                                                                                 | -660                                               | -641                   | 19                                                                                 | -660                                               | -641                   |
| Argentina                           | 91                                                                                 | -522                                               | -431                   | 91                                                                                 | -522                                               | -431                   |
| Bermuda                             | -663                                                                               | 654                                                | -9                     | -663                                                                               | 654                                                | -9                     |
| Brazil                              | -1,099                                                                             | -4,804                                             | -5,903                 | -1,099                                                                             | -4,804                                             | -5,903                 |
| Lain-lain                           | 99                                                                                 | -27                                                | 71                     | 99                                                                                 | -27                                                | 71                     |
| <b>ASIA</b>                         | <b>-8,483</b>                                                                      | <b>3,045</b>                                       | <b>-5,438</b>          | <b>-8,483</b>                                                                      | <b>3,045</b>                                       | <b>-5,438</b>          |
| <b>Asia Barat</b>                   | <b>-85</b>                                                                         | <b>1,195</b>                                       | <b>1,110</b>           | <b>-85</b>                                                                         | <b>1,195</b>                                       | <b>1,110</b>           |
| Saudi Arabia                        | 81                                                                                 | -8                                                 | 72                     | 81                                                                                 | -8                                                 | 72                     |
| Turkiye                             | -894                                                                               | 606                                                | -288                   | -894                                                                               | 606                                                | -288                   |
| United Arab Emirates                | 67                                                                                 | 180                                                | 247                    | 67                                                                                 | 180                                                | 247                    |
| Lain-lain                           | 661                                                                                | 418                                                | 1,079                  | 661                                                                                | 418                                                | 1,079                  |
| <b>Asia Selatan dan Asia Tengah</b> | <b>-2,820</b>                                                                      | <b>-66</b>                                         | <b>-2,886</b>          | <b>-2,820</b>                                                                      | <b>-66</b>                                         | <b>-2,886</b>          |
| Turkmenistan                        | -1,611                                                                             | -1                                                 | -1,611                 | -1,611                                                                             | -1                                                 | -1,611                 |
| Sri Lanka                           | -753                                                                               | -17                                                | -770                   | -753                                                                               | -17                                                | -770                   |
| Pakistan                            | -31                                                                                | 11                                                 | -20                    | -31                                                                                | 11                                                 | -20                    |
| India                               | 242                                                                                | -43                                                | 199                    | 242                                                                                | -43                                                | 199                    |
| Lain-lain                           | -668                                                                               | -16                                                | -683                   | -668                                                                               | -16                                                | -683                   |
| <b>Asia Timur</b>                   | <b>-1,095</b>                                                                      | <b>202</b>                                         | <b>-893</b>            | <b>-1,095</b>                                                                      | <b>202</b>                                         | <b>-893</b>            |
| China                               | -644                                                                               | 147                                                | -498                   | -644                                                                               | 147                                                | -498                   |
| Taiwan                              | -165                                                                               | 84                                                 | -80                    | -165                                                                               | 84                                                 | -80                    |
| Japan                               | 108                                                                                | -132                                               | -24                    | 108                                                                                | -132                                               | -24                    |
| Korea, Republic of                  | -36                                                                                | 25                                                 | -11                    | -36                                                                                | 25                                                 | -11                    |
| Hong Kong                           | -358                                                                               | 77                                                 | -281                   | -358                                                                               | 77                                                 | -281                   |
| Lain-lain                           | -0                                                                                 | 2                                                  | 1                      | -0                                                                                 | 2                                                  | 1                      |
| <b>Asia Tenggara dan Asia Lain</b>  | <b>-4,482</b>                                                                      | <b>1,713</b>                                       | <b>-2,769</b>          | <b>-4,482</b>                                                                      | <b>1,713</b>                                       | <b>-2,769</b>          |
| Singapore                           | -2,107                                                                             | 1,030                                              | -1,077                 | -2,107                                                                             | 1,030                                              | -1,077                 |
| Indonesia                           | -591                                                                               | 542                                                | -50                    | -591                                                                               | 542                                                | -50                    |
| Thailand                            | -39                                                                                | 146                                                | 107                    | -39                                                                                | 146                                                | 107                    |
| Viet Nam                            | -1,086                                                                             | 201                                                | -884                   | -1,086                                                                             | 201                                                | -884                   |
| Cambodia                            | -1,437                                                                             | 12                                                 | -1,425                 | -1,437                                                                             | 12                                                 | -1,425                 |
| Philippines                         | -249                                                                               | -214                                               | -463                   | -249                                                                               | -214                                               | -463                   |
| Brunei Darussalam                   | 22                                                                                 | -6                                                 | 16                     | 22                                                                                 | -6                                                 | 16                     |
| Myanmar                             | 1,015                                                                              | 2                                                  | 1,018                  | 1,015                                                                              | 2                                                  | 1,018                  |
| Lain-lain                           | -11                                                                                | 0                                                  | -11                    | -11                                                                                | 0                                                  | -11                    |
| <b>ASEAN</b>                        | <b>-4,482</b>                                                                      | <b>1,713</b>                                       | <b>-2,769</b>          | <b>-4,482</b>                                                                      | <b>1,713</b>                                       | <b>-2,769</b>          |
| <b>OCEANIA</b>                      | <b>-1,168</b>                                                                      | <b>354</b>                                         | <b>-813</b>            | <b>-1,168</b>                                                                      | <b>354</b>                                         | <b>-813</b>            |
| New Zealand                         | 550                                                                                | 759                                                | 1,309                  | 550                                                                                | 759                                                | 1,309                  |
| Papua New Guinea                    | 213                                                                                | 30                                                 | 243                    | 213                                                                                | 30                                                 | 243                    |
| Australia                           | -1,849                                                                             | -646                                               | -2,496                 | -1,849                                                                             | -646                                               | -2,496                 |
| Lain-lain                           | -81                                                                                | 211                                                | 130                    | -81                                                                                | 211                                                | 130                    |
| <b>LAIN-LAIN NEGARA</b>             | <b>-0</b>                                                                          | <b>-82</b>                                         | <b>-82</b>             | <b>-0</b>                                                                          | <b>-82</b>                                         | <b>-82</b>             |
| <b>JUMLAH</b>                       | <b>-18,544</b>                                                                     | <b>-7,266</b>                                      | <b>-25,810</b>         | <b>-18,544</b>                                                                     | <b>-7,266</b>                                      | <b>-25,810</b>         |

\* United Kingdom mengundurkan keanggotaan dari Kesatuan Eropah pada 31 Januari 2020



**Table 13 : Malaysia's Net DIA Flows by Region, 2021 - 2022 (RM Million) (cont'd)**

| 2021                                                             |                                      |                | 2022                                                             |                                      |                | REGION                                |
|------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------|---------------------------------------|
| Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham<br>Equity & investment fund shares | Instrumen hutang<br>Debt instruments | Jumlah Total   | Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham<br>Equity & investment fund shares | Instrumen hutang<br>Debt instruments | Jumlah Total   |                                       |
| -2,433                                                           | -8,264                               | -10,697        | -15,069                                                          | -5,958                               | -21,027        | <b>EUROPE</b>                         |
| -1,172                                                           | -6,615                               | -7,787         | -12,850                                                          | -2,821                               | -15,671        | <b>European Union</b>                 |
| -1,281                                                           | -5,196                               | -6,478         | -12,769                                                          | -1,570                               | -14,338        | Netherlands                           |
| -16                                                              | -42                                  | -58            | -30                                                              | -1                                   | -31            | Belgium                               |
| 188                                                              | -831                                 | -643           | 2                                                                | -124                                 | -122           | Ireland                               |
| 11                                                               | -38                                  | -27            | -0                                                               | -122                                 | -123           | Luxembourg                            |
| -111                                                             | -99                                  | -210           | -272                                                             | -323                                 | -596           | Germany                               |
|                                                                  |                                      |                | -                                                                | -                                    | -              | United Kingdom                        |
| 37                                                               | -409                                 | -372           | 219                                                              | -680                                 | -462           | Others                                |
| -1,261                                                           | -1,649                               | -2,911         | -2,218                                                           | -3,138                               | -5,356         | <b>Other Europe</b>                   |
| 432                                                              | -664                                 | -232           | 232                                                              | 34                                   | 266            | Isle of Man                           |
| -1,897                                                           | -925                                 | -2,822         | -2,207                                                           | -3,014                               | -5,221         | United Kingdom*                       |
| -17                                                              | -132                                 | -149           | -124                                                             | -106                                 | -230           | Jersey                                |
| -132                                                             | -118                                 | -250           | -136                                                             | -18                                  | -154           | Switzerland                           |
| 353                                                              | 189                                  | 542            | 17                                                               | -34                                  | -18            | Others                                |
| <b>5,301</b>                                                     | <b>-103</b>                          | <b>5,199</b>   | <b>-411</b>                                                      | <b>-683</b>                          | <b>-1,094</b>  | <b>AFRICA</b>                         |
| -631                                                             | -3                                   | -633           | 175                                                              | 10                                   | 185            | South Africa                          |
| 6,525                                                            | -280                                 | 6,245          | 1,118                                                            | -583                                 | 535            | Mauritius                             |
| -593                                                             | 180                                  | -413           | -1,704                                                           | -109                                 | -1,813         | Others                                |
| <b>-3,413</b>                                                    | <b>-2,011</b>                        | <b>-5,424</b>  | <b>-7,359</b>                                                    | <b>-5,271</b>                        | <b>-12,630</b> | <b>AMERICAS</b>                       |
| <b>-1,500</b>                                                    | <b>-4,531</b>                        | <b>-6,031</b>  | <b>-1,633</b>                                                    | <b>-2,395</b>                        | <b>-4,028</b>  | <b>North America</b>                  |
| -1,056                                                           | -196                                 | -1,252         | -1,522                                                           | 173                                  | -1,349         | United States of America              |
| -444                                                             | -4,336                               | -4,780         | -111                                                             | -2,568                               | -2,678         | Canada                                |
| <b>-1,913</b>                                                    | <b>2,520</b>                         | <b>607</b>     | <b>-5,727</b>                                                    | <b>-2,876</b>                        | <b>-8,602</b>  | <b>Latin America</b>                  |
| -549                                                             | 1,190                                | 641            | -463                                                             | -1,732                               | -2,195         | Cayman Islands                        |
| 102                                                              | -497                                 | -395           | 383                                                              | -413                                 | -30            | British Virgin Islands                |
| -7                                                               | -3                                   | -10            | -11                                                              | -5                                   | -16            | Argentina                             |
| -27                                                              | -3                                   | -30            | -181                                                             | 653                                  | 472            | Bermuda                               |
| -1,336                                                           | 1,861                                | 525            | -4,725                                                           | -1,242                               | -5,967         | Brazil                                |
| -97                                                              | -28                                  | -125           | -730                                                             | -137                                 | -867           | Others                                |
| <b>-10,352</b>                                                   | <b>1,991</b>                         | <b>-8,361</b>  | <b>-32,137</b>                                                   | <b>4,495</b>                         | <b>-27,642</b> | <b>ASIA</b>                           |
| <b>330</b>                                                       | <b>3,023</b>                         | <b>3,352</b>   | <b>667</b>                                                       | <b>10,655</b>                        | <b>11,322</b>  | <b>West Asia</b>                      |
| -95                                                              | -4                                   | -99            | 35                                                               | 15                                   | 50             | Saudi Arabia                          |
| 17                                                               | -0                                   | 17             | -218                                                             | 44                                   | -174           | Turkiye                               |
| 164                                                              | 1                                    | 165            | 132                                                              | -5                                   | 127            | United Arab Emirates                  |
| 244                                                              | 3,025                                | 3,269          | 718                                                              | 10,601                               | 11,319         | Others                                |
| <b>-3,358</b>                                                    | <b>-416</b>                          | <b>-3,775</b>  | <b>-5,691</b>                                                    | <b>-920</b>                          | <b>-6,611</b>  | <b>South Asia and Central Asia</b>    |
| -1,329                                                           | -11                                  | -1,341         | -3,607                                                           | 0                                    | -3,607         | Turkmenistan                          |
| -872                                                             | -25                                  | -897           | 394                                                              | -499                                 | -105           | Sri Lanka                             |
| -265                                                             | 2                                    | -263           | -200                                                             | -17                                  | -217           | Pakistan                              |
| -60                                                              | -364                                 | -424           | -82                                                              | -314                                 | -396           | India                                 |
| -832                                                             | -17                                  | -849           | -2,196                                                           | -90                                  | -2,287         | Others                                |
| <b>1,217</b>                                                     | <b>104</b>                           | <b>1,321</b>   | <b>-388</b>                                                      | <b>375</b>                           | <b>-13</b>     | <b>East Asia</b>                      |
| -792                                                             | -46                                  | -838           | -1,542                                                           | -147                                 | -1,689         | China                                 |
| -95                                                              | -87                                  | -182           | 321                                                              | -1                                   | 320            | Taiwan                                |
| 3                                                                | -209                                 | -207           | -16                                                              | -102                                 | -118           | Japan                                 |
| 858                                                              | 158                                  | 1,016          | 178                                                              | 41                                   | 219            | Korea, Republic of                    |
| 1,252                                                            | 306                                  | 1,558          | 703                                                              | 571                                  | 1,274          | Hong Kong                             |
| -9                                                               | -18                                  | -27            | -32                                                              | 13                                   | -19            | Others                                |
| <b>-8,540</b>                                                    | <b>-719</b>                          | <b>-9,259</b>  | <b>-26,724</b>                                                   | <b>-5,616</b>                        | <b>-32,340</b> | <b>South East Asia and Other Asia</b> |
| -2,529                                                           | 1,156                                | -1,373         | -8,404                                                           | -2,790                               | -11,194        | Singapore                             |
| -2,866                                                           | -383                                 | -3,249         | -13,585                                                          | -897                                 | -14,481        | Indonesia                             |
| -233                                                             | -1,190                               | -1,423         | -715                                                             | -1,555                               | -2,270         | Thailand                              |
| -1,332                                                           | -100                                 | -1,432         | -3,012                                                           | 169                                  | -2,843         | Viet Nam                              |
| -888                                                             | 93                                   | -795           | -981                                                             | -44                                  | -1,026         | Cambodia                              |
| -583                                                             | -317                                 | -901           | 86                                                               | -585                                 | -499           | Philippines                           |
| -79                                                              | -15                                  | -93            | -217                                                             | 96                                   | -121           | Brunei Darussalam                     |
| -29                                                              | 36                                   | 7              | 115                                                              | -9                                   | 106            | Myanmar                               |
| 0                                                                | 0                                    | 1              | -12                                                              | -0                                   | -12            | Others                                |
| <b>-8,540</b>                                                    | <b>-719</b>                          | <b>-9,259</b>  | <b>-26,724</b>                                                   | <b>-5,616</b>                        | <b>-32,340</b> | <b>ASEAN</b>                          |
| <b>-942</b>                                                      | <b>960</b>                           | <b>18</b>      | <b>-3,097</b>                                                    | <b>2,663</b>                         | <b>-434</b>    | <b>OCEANIA</b>                        |
| -18                                                              | -10                                  | -29            | -30                                                              | 3                                    | -26            | New Zealand                           |
| -44                                                              | 23                                   | -20            | -242                                                             | 17                                   | -225           | Papua New Guinea                      |
| -646                                                             | 933                                  | 287            | -2,656                                                           | 2,444                                | -212           | Australia                             |
| -234                                                             | 13                                   | -221           | -170                                                             | 199                                  | 29             | Others                                |
| <b>0</b>                                                         | <b>-108</b>                          | <b>-107</b>    | <b>0</b>                                                         | <b>2</b>                             | <b>2</b>       | <b>OTHERS</b>                         |
| <b>-11,839</b>                                                   | <b>-7,535</b>                        | <b>-19,373</b> | <b>-58,072</b>                                                   | <b>-4,752</b>                        | <b>-62,825</b> | <b>TOTAL</b>                          |

\* United Kingdom withdrew from European Union on 31 January 2020

**Jadual 14: Aliran Bersih DIA Malaysia mengikut Negara dan Sektor, 2020 - 2022 (RM Juta)**

| NEGARA                              | 2020                                                               |                                   |                                 |                                                   | 2021                                                                                  |                                   |               |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|
|                                     | Perlombongan<br>& pengkuarian<br><i>Mining &amp;<br/>quarrying</i> | Pembuatan<br><i>Manufacturing</i> | Perkhidmatan<br><i>Services</i> | Sektor-<br>sektor<br>lain<br><i>Other sectors</i> | Jumlah Perlombongan<br>& pengkuarian<br><i>Total &amp; Mining &amp;<br/>quarrying</i> | Pembuatan<br><i>Manufacturing</i> |               |
| <b>EROPAH</b>                       | <b>-835</b>                                                        | <b>96</b>                         | <b>-4,546</b>                   | <b>75</b>                                         | <b>-5,210</b>                                                                         | <b>-963</b>                       | <b>-6,917</b> |
| <b>Kesatuan Eropah</b>              | <b>-897</b>                                                        | <b>193</b>                        | <b>-1,257</b>                   | <b>133</b>                                        | <b>-1,829</b>                                                                         | <b>-881</b>                       | <b>-5,613</b> |
| Netherlands                         | -897                                                               | 304                               | -287                            | 138                                               | -742                                                                                  | -1,069                            | -5,219        |
| Luxembourg                          | 0                                                                  | -122                              | -115                            | -                                                 | -236                                                                                  | -0                                | -43           |
| Germany                             | -                                                                  | -12                               | -32                             | 1                                                 | -44                                                                                   | -0                                | -164          |
| United Kingdom                      |                                                                    |                                   |                                 |                                                   |                                                                                       |                                   |               |
| Lain-lain                           | 0                                                                  | 23                                | -824                            | -6                                                | -807                                                                                  | 189                               | -188          |
| <b>Eropah Lain</b>                  | <b>63</b>                                                          | <b>-97</b>                        | <b>-3,289</b>                   | <b>-57</b>                                        | <b>-3,381</b>                                                                         | <b>-81</b>                        | <b>-1,304</b> |
| United Kingdom*                     | -                                                                  | 1                                 | -204                            | -46                                               | -250                                                                                  | -87                               | -1,331        |
| Switzerland                         | 64                                                                 | -98                               | -3,328                          | -11                                               | -3,374                                                                                | -0                                | -0            |
| Lain-lain                           | -1                                                                 | 0                                 | 244                             | 0                                                 | 243                                                                                   | 6                                 | 28            |
| <b>AFRIKA</b>                       | <b>1,190</b>                                                       | <b>19</b>                         | <b>2,802</b>                    | <b>-12</b>                                        | <b>3,998</b>                                                                          | <b>-69</b>                        | <b>-37</b>    |
| South Africa                        | 8                                                                  | 5                                 | 688                             | 17                                                | 718                                                                                   | 3                                 | -4            |
| Mauritius                           | 905                                                                | 10                                | 2,091                           | -31                                               | 2,975                                                                                 | 326                               | -54           |
| Lain-lain                           | 277                                                                | 4                                 | 22                              | 3                                                 | 306                                                                                   | -399                              | 22            |
| <b>AMERIKA</b>                      | <b>-4,198</b>                                                      | <b>53</b>                         | <b>145</b>                      | <b>-127</b>                                       | <b>-4,126</b>                                                                         | <b>-4,239</b>                     | <b>-33</b>    |
| <b>Amerika Utara</b>                | <b>-4,277</b>                                                      | <b>56</b>                         | <b>-508</b>                     | <b>0</b>                                          | <b>-4,729</b>                                                                         | <b>-4,627</b>                     | <b>58</b>     |
| United States of America            | 1                                                                  | 135                               | -499                            | 0                                                 | -363                                                                                  | 8                                 | 3             |
| Canada                              | -4,278                                                             | -79                               | -9                              | -                                                 | -4,366                                                                                | -4,635                            | 55            |
| <b>Amerika Latin</b>                | <b>79</b>                                                          | <b>-2</b>                         | <b>654</b>                      | <b>-127</b>                                       | <b>603</b>                                                                            | <b>387</b>                        | <b>-91</b>    |
| Cayman Islands                      | 6                                                                  | -28                               | 920                             | -61                                               | 836                                                                                   | 11                                | 3             |
| British Virgin Islands              | -                                                                  | -20                               | -303                            | 100                                               | -223                                                                                  | -177                              | -31           |
| Bermuda                             | 312                                                                | 26                                | 175                             | -197                                              | 316                                                                                   | 138                               | -24           |
| Lain-lain                           | -239                                                               | 20                                | -138                            | 31                                                | -326                                                                                  | 415                               | -38           |
| <b>ASIA</b>                         | <b>1,238</b>                                                       | <b>-1,957</b>                     | <b>-3,034</b>                   | <b>-1,105</b>                                     | <b>-4,858</b>                                                                         | <b>2,442</b>                      | <b>-811</b>   |
| <b>Asia Barat</b>                   | <b>619</b>                                                         | <b>26</b>                         | <b>-147</b>                     | <b>328</b>                                        | <b>825</b>                                                                            | <b>3,194</b>                      | <b>0</b>      |
| Saudi Arabia                        | -                                                                  | -0                                | -63                             | -1                                                | -65                                                                                   | -                                 | -3            |
| United Arab Emirates                | 23                                                                 | 7                                 | -51                             | 325                                               | 303                                                                                   | 1                                 | -15           |
| Lain-lain                           | 596                                                                | 19                                | -33                             | 5                                                 | 587                                                                                   | 3,193                             | 18            |
| <b>Asia Selatan dan Asia Tengah</b> | <b>-534</b>                                                        | <b>-62</b>                        | <b>-686</b>                     | <b>-84</b>                                        | <b>-1,366</b>                                                                         | <b>-1,314</b>                     | <b>-184</b>   |
| India                               | -5                                                                 | -47                               | 21                              | -82                                               | -113                                                                                  | 15                                | -118          |
| Lain-lain                           | -529                                                               | -14                               | -707                            | -3                                                | -1,252                                                                                | -1,329                            | -66           |
| <b>Asia Timur</b>                   | <b>43</b>                                                          | <b>-472</b>                       | <b>-556</b>                     | <b>-93</b>                                        | <b>-1,078</b>                                                                         | <b>136</b>                        | <b>-50</b>    |
| China                               | -22                                                                | -607                              | -598                            | 8                                                 | -1,219                                                                                | 6                                 | 108           |
| Taiwan                              | -                                                                  | -5                                | -234                            | -14                                               | -253                                                                                  | -0                                | -16           |
| Japan                               | 0                                                                  | 94                                | 26                              | -0                                                | 119                                                                                   | 0                                 | -116          |
| Korea, Republic of                  | -0                                                                 | -15                               | 67                              | -                                                 | 53                                                                                    | -0                                | 88            |
| Hong Kong                           | 65                                                                 | 60                                | 169                             | -86                                               | 208                                                                                   | 130                               | -109          |
| Lain-lain                           | -                                                                  | 1                                 | 14                              | -                                                 | 15                                                                                    | 0                                 | -5            |
| <b>Asia Tenggara dan Asia Lain</b>  | <b>1,109</b>                                                       | <b>-1,450</b>                     | <b>-1,645</b>                   | <b>-1,255</b>                                     | <b>-3,240</b>                                                                         | <b>426</b>                        | <b>-577</b>   |
| Singapore                           | -20                                                                | -639                              | 3,835                           | -731                                              | 2,444                                                                                 | 5                                 | -79           |
| Indonesia                           | 901                                                                | -244                              | -3,926                          | 102                                               | -3,167                                                                                | 548                               | 47            |
| Thailand                            | 148                                                                | -560                              | -180                            | -5                                                | -596                                                                                  | -59                               | -137          |
| Viet Nam                            | -85                                                                | -25                               | -322                            | -521                                              | -953                                                                                  | 25                                | -264          |
| Philippines                         | -8                                                                 | -7                                | -152                            | -                                                 | -168                                                                                  | 1                                 | -213          |
| Brunei Darussalam                   | 11                                                                 | -0                                | -12                             | -3                                                | -4                                                                                    | -74                               | 0             |
| Lain-lain                           | 163                                                                | 25                                | -888                            | -97                                               | -796                                                                                  | -20                               | 70            |
| <b>ASEAN</b>                        | <b>1,109</b>                                                       | <b>-1,450</b>                     | <b>-1,645</b>                   | <b>-1,255</b>                                     | <b>-3,240</b>                                                                         | <b>426</b>                        | <b>-577</b>   |
| <b>OCEANIA</b>                      | <b>926</b>                                                         | <b>119</b>                        | <b>-494</b>                     | <b>-300</b>                                       | <b>251</b>                                                                            | <b>186</b>                        | <b>-157</b>   |
| New Zealand                         | -                                                                  | 0                                 | -20                             | -                                                 | -20                                                                                   | -0                                | -2            |
| Papua New Guinea                    | -                                                                  | 3                                 | 40                              | -194                                              | -151                                                                                  | -0                                | -17           |
| Australia                           | 797                                                                | 126                               | -516                            | -106                                              | 301                                                                                   | 182                               | -128          |
| Lain-lain                           | 129                                                                | -10                               | 3                               | -                                                 | 121                                                                                   | 4                                 | -10           |
| <b>LAIN-LAIN NEGARA</b>             | <b>-227</b>                                                        | <b>-</b>                          | <b>1</b>                        | <b>-</b>                                          | <b>-226</b>                                                                           | <b>-105</b>                       | <b>-</b>      |
| <b>JUMLAH</b>                       | <b>-1,906</b>                                                      | <b>-1,670</b>                     | <b>-5,126</b>                   | <b>-1,468</b>                                     | <b>-10,170</b>                                                                        | <b>-2,748</b>                     | <b>-7,955</b> |

\* United Kingdom mengundurkan keanggotaan dari Kesatuan Eropah pada 31 Januari 2020

**Table 14: Malaysia's Net DIA Flows Country and Sector, 2020 - 2022 (RM Million)**

| 2021                     |                                            | 2022            |                                                        |                            |                          |                                               | COUNTRY         |                                       |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------------|
| Perkhidmatan<br>Services | Sektor-<br>sektor<br>lain<br>Other sectors | Jumlah<br>Total | Perlombongan<br>& pengkuarian<br>Mining &<br>quarrying | Pembuatan<br>Manufacturing | Perkhidmatan<br>Services | Sektor-<br>sektor<br>lain<br>Other<br>sectors | Jumlah<br>Total |                                       |
| -2,685                   | -133                                       | -10,697         | -3,335                                                 | -2,627                     | -15,438                  | 374                                           | -21,027         | <b>EUROPE</b>                         |
| -1,101                   | -191                                       | -7,787          | -987                                                   | -1,918                     | -13,285                  | 520                                           | -15,671         | <b>European Union</b>                 |
| -15                      | -174                                       | -6,478          | -893                                                   | -1,262                     | -12,834                  | 651                                           | -14,338         | Netherlands                           |
| 17                       | -                                          | -27             | -0                                                     | -122                       | -0                       | -                                             | -123            | Luxembourg                            |
| -17                      | -29                                        | -210            | -                                                      | -257                       | -202                     | -137                                          | -596            | Germany                               |
|                          |                                            |                 |                                                        |                            |                          |                                               |                 | United Kingdom                        |
| -1,086                   | 12                                         | -1,073          | -93                                                    | -278                       | -249                     | 6                                             | -614            | Others                                |
| -1,584                   | 58                                         | -2,911          | -2,348                                                 | -709                       | -2,153                   | -146                                          | -5,356          | <b>Other Europe</b>                   |
| -1,442                   | 38                                         | -2,822          | -2,349                                                 | -562                       | -2,307                   | -3                                            | -5,221          | United Kingdom*                       |
| -270                     | 21                                         | -250            | 0                                                      | 13                         | -5                       | -162                                          | -154            | Switzerland                           |
| 129                      | -1                                         | 161             | 0                                                      | -160                       | 160                      | 19                                            | 18              | Others                                |
| 5,803                    | -499                                       | 5,199           | -1,807                                                 | -53                        | 1,167                    | -400                                          | -1,094          | <b>AFRICA</b>                         |
| -616                     | -479                                       | -633            | 4                                                      | 2                          | 191                      | -13                                           | 185             | South Africa                          |
| 6,452                    | -17                                        | 6,245           | -70                                                    | -16                        | 1,026                    | -405                                          | 535             | Mauritius                             |
| -33                      | -3                                         | -413            | -1,741                                                 | -40                        | -50                      | 17                                            | -1,813          | Others                                |
| -325                     | -827                                       | -5,424          | -9,672                                                 | -359                       | -2,003                   | -595                                          | -12,630         | <b>AMERICAS</b>                       |
| -1,294                   | -168                                       | -6,031          | -2,932                                                 | 116                        | -1,212                   | -0                                            | -4,028          | <b>North America</b>                  |
| -1,095                   | -168                                       | -1,252          | -15                                                    | 123                        | -1,457                   | -0                                            | -1,349          | United States of America              |
| -200                     | -0                                         | -4,780          | -2,917                                                 | -7                         | 245                      | -                                             | -2,678          | Canada                                |
| 970                      | -659                                       | 607             | -6,740                                                 | -475                       | -792                     | -595                                          | -8,602          | <b>Latin America</b>                  |
| 907                      | -280                                       | 641             | -15                                                    | -11                        | -1,570                   | -599                                          | -2,195          | Cayman Islands                        |
| 146                      | -333                                       | -395            | -495                                                   | 109                        | 311                      | 45                                            | -30             | British Virgin Islands                |
| -106                     | -39                                        | -30             | 138                                                    | -116                       | 481                      | -31                                           | 472             | Bermuda                               |
| 23                       | -8                                         | 391             | -6,368                                                 | -458                       | -14                      | -11                                           | -6,850          | Others                                |
| -8,727                   | -1,265                                     | -8,361          | 6,795                                                  | -2,868                     | -29,539                  | -2,031                                        | -27,642         | <b>ASIA</b>                           |
| -60                      | 218                                        | 3,352           | 11,292                                                 | 13                         | -132                     | 149                                           | 11,322          | <b>West Asia</b>                      |
| -85                      | -11                                        | -99             | -                                                      | 3                          | 34                       | 13                                            | 50              | Saudi Arabia                          |
| 26                       | 153                                        | 165             | -3                                                     | -2                         | 12                       | 120                                           | 127             | United Arab Emirates                  |
| -0                       | 76                                         | 3,286           | 11,295                                                 | 12                         | -178                     | 16                                            | 11,145          | Others                                |
| -2,186                   | -90                                        | -3,775          | -3,651                                                 | -22                        | -3,055                   | 118                                           | -6,611          | <b>South Asia and Central Asia</b>    |
| -236                     | -85                                        | -424            | -45                                                    | 22                         | -497                     | 124                                           | -396            | India                                 |
| -1,950                   | -5                                         | -3,350          | -3,607                                                 | -44                        | -2,559                   | -6                                            | -6,215          | Others                                |
| 1,330                    | -95                                        | 1,321           | -32                                                    | -353                       | 497                      | -126                                          | -13             | <b>East Asia</b>                      |
| -990                     | 38                                         | -838            | -1                                                     | -336                       | -1,370                   | 18                                            | -1,689          | China                                 |
| -160                     | -6                                         | -182            | -                                                      | -36                        | 415                      | -59                                           | 320             | Taiwan                                |
| -91                      | -0                                         | -207            | -0                                                     | 114                        | -232                     | -0                                            | -118            | Japan                                 |
| 929                      | -                                          | 1,016           | 0                                                      | -106                       | 325                      | -                                             | 219             | Korea, Republic of                    |
| 1,665                    | -128                                       | 1,558           | -31                                                    | 24                         | 1,366                    | -85                                           | 1,274           | Hong Kong                             |
| -23                      | -                                          | -27             | -                                                      | -12                        | -7                       | -                                             | -19             | Others                                |
| -7,812                   | -1,297                                     | -9,259          | -814                                                   | -2,505                     | -26,849                  | -2,172                                        | -32,340         | <b>South East Asia and Other Asia</b> |
| -144                     | -1,155                                     | -1,373          | -125                                                   | -768                       | -8,831                   | -1,471                                        | -11,194         | Singapore                             |
| -4,671                   | 827                                        | -3,249          | -215                                                   | -1,641                     | -13,394                  | 768                                           | -14,481         | Indonesia                             |
| -1,191                   | -36                                        | -1,423          | 2                                                      | -100                       | -2,154                   | -19                                           | -2,270          | Thailand                              |
| -241                     | -952                                       | -1,432          | -624                                                   | 113                        | -998                     | -1,334                                        | -2,843          | Viet Nam                              |
| -689                     | -                                          | -901            | -0                                                     | -118                       | -381                     | -                                             | -499            | Philippines                           |
| -19                      | -1                                         | -93             | 57                                                     | 0                          | 4                        | -182                                          | -121            | Brunei Darussalam                     |
| -857                     | 20                                         | -787            | 90                                                     | 8                          | -1,095                   | 65                                            | -932            | Others                                |
| -7,812                   | -1,297                                     | -9,259          | -814                                                   | -2,505                     | -26,849                  | -2,172                                        | -32,340         | <b>ASEAN</b>                          |
| 44                       | -55                                        | 18              | 690                                                    | -66                        | -707                     | -350                                          | -434            | <b>OCEANIA</b>                        |
| -26                      | -                                          | -29             | -                                                      | 3                          | -30                      | -                                             | -26             | New Zealand                           |
| 4                        | -7                                         | -20             | -                                                      | -5                         | 2                        | -222                                          | -225            | Papua New Guinea                      |
| 281                      | -47                                        | 287             | 689                                                    | -58                        | -716                     | -127                                          | -212            | Australia                             |
| -215                     | 0                                          | -221            | 0                                                      | -6                         | 35                       | -                                             | 29              | Others                                |
| -3                       | -                                          | -107            | -                                                      | -                          | 2                        | -                                             | 2               | <b>OTHERS</b>                         |
| -5,892                   | -2,778                                     | -19,373         | -7,329                                                 | -5,974                     | -46,519                  | -3,003                                        | -62,825         | <b>TOTAL</b>                          |

\* United Kingdom withdrew from European Union on 31 January 2020

**Jadual 15: Kedudukan DIA di Malaysia mengikut Sektor, 2015 - 2018 (RM Juta)**

| SEKTOR                                                                         | 2015                                                                                     |                                                      |                         | 2016                                                                                     |                                                      |                         |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|
|                                                                                | <i>Ekuiti &amp; dana<br/>pelaburan saham<br/>Equity &amp; investment<br/>fund shares</i> | <i>Instrumen<br/>hutang<br/>Debt<br/>instruments</i> | <i>Jumlah<br/>Total</i> | <i>Ekuiti &amp; dana<br/>pelaburan saham<br/>Equity &amp; investment<br/>fund shares</i> | <i>Instrumen<br/>hutang<br/>Debt<br/>instruments</i> | <i>Jumlah<br/>Total</i> |
| <b>1. Pertanian</b>                                                            | <b>28,664</b>                                                                            | <b>12,035</b>                                        | <b>40,699</b>           | <b>32,781</b>                                                                            | <b>12,548</b>                                        | <b>45,330</b>           |
| <b>2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian</b>                                         | <b>56,547</b>                                                                            | <b>103,562</b>                                       | <b>160,109</b>          | <b>16,847</b>                                                                            | <b>103,818</b>                                       | <b>120,665</b>          |
| <b>3. Pembuatan</b>                                                            | <b>21,467</b>                                                                            | <b>11,252</b>                                        | <b>32,719</b>           | <b>24,113</b>                                                                            | <b>10,925</b>                                        | <b>35,037</b>           |
| 3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau                                              | 2,688                                                                                    | 2,221                                                | 4,908                   | 2,900                                                                                    | 2,535                                                | 5,435                   |
| 3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu                                                    | 3,388                                                                                    | -188                                                 | 3,201                   | 3,481                                                                                    | -131                                                 | 3,350                   |
| 3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik                                 | 5,862                                                                                    | 2,227                                                | 8,089                   | 6,872                                                                                    | 2,093                                                | 8,964                   |
| 3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka        | 3,584                                                                                    | 3,364                                                | 6,947                   | 3,941                                                                                    | 3,835                                                | 7,775                   |
| 3.5 Elektrik, peralatan pengangkutan dan lain-lain pembuatan                   | 5,945                                                                                    | 3,628                                                | 9,573                   | 6,919                                                                                    | 2,594                                                | 9,513                   |
| <b>4. Pembinaan</b>                                                            | <b>4,637</b>                                                                             | <b>6,797</b>                                         | <b>11,434</b>           | <b>4,825</b>                                                                             | <b>6,287</b>                                         | <b>11,112</b>           |
| <b>5. Perkhidmatan</b>                                                         | <b>234,422</b>                                                                           | <b>104,425</b>                                       | <b>338,846</b>          | <b>244,653</b>                                                                           | <b>108,508</b>                                       | <b>353,161</b>          |
| 5.1 Utiliti                                                                    | 23,039                                                                                   | 3,445                                                | 26,484                  | 26,394                                                                                   | 4,279                                                | 30,674                  |
| 5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit, pembaikan kenderaan bermotor dan motorsikal | 114                                                                                      | 5,111                                                | 5,225                   | -445                                                                                     | 5,322                                                | 4,877                   |
| 5.3 Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan                                               | 13,137                                                                                   | 4,149                                                | 17,286                  | 15,481                                                                                   | 4,439                                                | 19,920                  |
| 5.4 Maklumat dan komunikasi                                                    | 13,913                                                                                   | 43,545                                               | 57,458                  | 1,096                                                                                    | 43,617                                               | 44,713                  |
| 5.5 Aktiviti kewangan dan insurans / takaful                                   | 142,406                                                                                  | 34,287                                               | 176,693                 | 155,828                                                                                  | 38,040                                               | 193,868                 |
| 5.6 Perkhidmatan lain                                                          | 41,814                                                                                   | 13,886                                               | 55,700                  | 46,299                                                                                   | 12,810                                               | 59,109                  |
| <b>JUMLAH</b>                                                                  | <b>345,736</b>                                                                           | <b>238,070</b>                                       | <b>583,807</b>          | <b>323,219</b>                                                                           | <b>242,086</b>                                       | <b>565,304</b>          |

**Table 15: DIA Position in Malaysia by Sector, 2015 - 2018 (RM Million)**

| 2017                                                                               |                                                    |                        | 2018                                                                               |                                                    |                        | SECTOR                                                                       |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Ekuiti & dana<br>pelaburan saham<br><i>Equity &amp; investment<br/>fund shares</i> | Instrumen<br>hutang<br><i>Debt<br/>instruments</i> | Jumlah<br><i>Total</i> | Ekuiti & dana<br>pelaburan saham<br><i>Equity &amp; investment<br/>fund shares</i> | Instrumen<br>hutang<br><i>Debt<br/>instruments</i> | Jumlah<br><i>Total</i> |                                                                              |
| 31,088                                                                             | 10,137                                             | 41,225                 | 29,035                                                                             | 10,490                                             | 39,526                 | <b>1. Agriculture</b>                                                        |
| 4,871                                                                              | 77,036                                             | 81,907                 | 14,198                                                                             | 67,739                                             | 81,937                 | <b>2. Mining and quarrying</b>                                               |
| 29,738                                                                             | 8,052                                              | 37,790                 | 28,774                                                                             | 7,264                                              | 36,037                 | <b>3. Manufacturing</b>                                                      |
| 2,237                                                                              | 2,220                                              | 4,457                  | 2,589                                                                              | 1,895                                              | 4,484                  | 3.1 Food, beverages and tobacco                                              |
| 3,293                                                                              | 41                                                 | 3,334                  | 3,350                                                                              | 697                                                | 4,047                  | 3.2 Textiles and wood products                                               |
| 8,513                                                                              | 515                                                | 9,028                  | 7,455                                                                              | -347                                               | 7,109                  | 3.3 Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products                         |
| 5,541                                                                              | 2,735                                              | 8,275                  | 5,348                                                                              | 2,553                                              | 7,901                  | 3.4 Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products |
| 10,154                                                                             | 2,541                                              | 12,695                 | 10,032                                                                             | 2,465                                              | 12,497                 | 3.5 Electrical, transport equipment and other manufacturing                  |
| 3,778                                                                              | 8,201                                              | 11,979                 | 2,978                                                                              | 7,693                                              | 10,671                 | <b>4. Construction</b>                                                       |
| 249,175                                                                            | 104,418                                            | 353,592                | 234,015                                                                            | 86,787                                             | 320,802                | <b>5. Services</b>                                                           |
| 22,991                                                                             | 4,521                                              | 27,512                 | 22,280                                                                             | 4,614                                              | 26,894                 | 5.1 Utilities                                                                |
| 8,416                                                                              | 5,217                                              | 13,633                 | 8,314                                                                              | 4,311                                              | 12,626                 | 5.2 Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles     |
| 12,252                                                                             | 3,378                                              | 15,630                 | 4,543                                                                              | 11,278                                             | 15,821                 | 5.3 Transportation and storage                                               |
| 91                                                                                 | 47,466                                             | 47,558                 | -13,095                                                                            | 10,401                                             | -2,694                 | 5.4 Information and communication                                            |
| 162,577                                                                            | 26,016                                             | 188,593                | 164,987                                                                            | 37,201                                             | 202,188                | 5.5 Financial and insurance / takaful activities                             |
| 42,848                                                                             | 17,819                                             | 60,667                 | 46,986                                                                             | 18,982                                             | 65,967                 | 5.6 Other services                                                           |
| <b>318,650</b>                                                                     | <b>207,843</b>                                     | <b>526,493</b>         | <b>309,000</b>                                                                     | <b>179,972</b>                                     | <b>488,972</b>         | <b>TOTAL</b>                                                                 |

**Jadual 15 : Kedudukan DIA di Malaysia mengikut Sektor, 2019 - 2022 (RM Juta) (samb.)**

| SEKTOR                                                                         | 2019                                                                               |                                                    |                        | 2020                                                                               |                                                    |                        |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|------------------------|
|                                                                                | Ekuiti & dana<br>pelaburan saham<br><i>Equity &amp; investment<br/>fund shares</i> | Instrumen<br>hutang<br><i>Debt<br/>instruments</i> | Jumlah<br><i>Total</i> | Ekuiti & dana<br>pelaburan saham<br><i>Equity &amp; investment<br/>fund shares</i> | Instrumen<br>hutang<br><i>Debt<br/>instruments</i> | Jumlah<br><i>Total</i> |
| <b>1. Pertanian</b>                                                            | <b>33,689</b>                                                                      | <b>8,720</b>                                       | <b>42,409</b>          | <b>37,852</b>                                                                      | <b>7,036</b>                                       | <b>44,888</b>          |
| <b>2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian</b>                                         | <b>4,676</b>                                                                       | <b>70,829</b>                                      | <b>75,505</b>          | <b>-5,782</b>                                                                      | <b>73,108</b>                                      | <b>67,326</b>          |
| <b>3. Pembuatan</b>                                                            | <b>29,071</b>                                                                      | <b>7,511</b>                                       | <b>36,582</b>          | <b>28,414</b>                                                                      | <b>8,147</b>                                       | <b>36,561</b>          |
| 3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau                                              | 3,074                                                                              | 2,230                                              | 5,303                  | 3,479                                                                              | 2,457                                              | 5,936                  |
| 3.2 Produk tekstil dan kayu                                                    | 3,388                                                                              | 759                                                | 4,146                  | 3,679                                                                              | 772                                                | 4,451                  |
| 3.3 Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik                                 | 5,914                                                                              | -184                                               | 5,731                  | 5,337                                                                              | -80                                                | 5,257                  |
| 3.4 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka        | 6,630                                                                              | 1,622                                              | 8,252                  | 6,104                                                                              | 1,897                                              | 8,000                  |
| 3.5 Elektrik, peralatan pengangkutan dan lain-lain pembuatan                   | 10,065                                                                             | 3,084                                              | 13,149                 | 9,815                                                                              | 3,102                                              | 12,916                 |
| <b>4. Pembinaan</b>                                                            | <b>3,302</b>                                                                       | <b>3,994</b>                                       | <b>7,296</b>           | <b>3,716</b>                                                                       | <b>3,929</b>                                       | <b>7,645</b>           |
| <b>5. Perkhidmatan</b>                                                         | <b>252,452</b>                                                                     | <b>84,123</b>                                      | <b>336,575</b>         | <b>283,608</b>                                                                     | <b>75,117</b>                                      | <b>358,725</b>         |
| 5.1 Utiliti                                                                    | 21,566                                                                             | 4,569                                              | 26,134                 | 21,351                                                                             | 3,077                                              | 24,428                 |
| 5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit, pembaikan kenderaan bermotor dan motorsikal | 7,914                                                                              | 4,204                                              | 12,118                 | 6,907                                                                              | 4,010                                              | 10,917                 |
| 5.3 Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan                                               | 3,157                                                                              | 9,397                                              | 12,554                 | 14,916                                                                             | 6,771                                              | 21,687                 |
| 5.4 Maklumat dan komunikasi                                                    | -11,484                                                                            | 9,021                                              | -2,463                 | -480                                                                               | 3,058                                              | 2,579                  |
| 5.5 Aktiviti kewangan dan insurans / takaful                                   | 180,937                                                                            | 34,515                                             | 215,452                | 192,067                                                                            | 36,403                                             | 228,471                |
| 5.6 Perkhidmatan lain                                                          | 50,362                                                                             | 22,417                                             | 72,779                 | 48,846                                                                             | 21,797                                             | 70,642                 |
| <b>JUMLAH</b>                                                                  | <b>323,190</b>                                                                     | <b>175,178</b>                                     | <b>498,367</b>         | <b>347,808</b>                                                                     | <b>167,336</b>                                     | <b>515,145</b>         |



**Table 15 : DIA Position in Malaysia by Sector, 2019 - 2022 (RM Million) (cont'd)**

| 2021                                                                               |                                                    |                        | 2022                                                                               |                                                    |                        | SECTOR                                                                       |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Ekuiti & dana<br>pelaburan saham<br><i>Equity &amp; investment<br/>fund shares</i> | Instrumen<br>hutang<br><i>Debt<br/>instruments</i> | Jumlah<br><i>Total</i> | Ekuiti & dana<br>pelaburan saham<br><i>Equity &amp; investment<br/>fund shares</i> | Instrumen<br>hutang<br><i>Debt<br/>instruments</i> | Jumlah<br><i>Total</i> |                                                                              |
| 37,327                                                                             | 7,483                                              | 44,810                 | 42,037                                                                             | 6,536                                              | 48,574                 | <b>1. Agriculture</b>                                                        |
| -7,393                                                                             | 72,634                                             | 65,241                 | 283                                                                                | 75,676                                             | 75,959                 | <b>2. Mining and quarrying</b>                                               |
| 38,700                                                                             | 14,708                                             | 53,408                 | 43,643                                                                             | 15,803                                             | 59,446                 | <b>3. Manufacturing</b>                                                      |
| 3,744                                                                              | 2,494                                              | 6,238                  | 3,816                                                                              | 2,168                                              | 5,984                  | 3.1 Food, beverages and tobacco                                              |
| 2,995                                                                              | 781                                                | 3,776                  | 2,683                                                                              | 947                                                | 3,630                  | 3.2 Textiles and wood products                                               |
| 5,398                                                                              | 947                                                | 6,345                  | 6,182                                                                              | 784                                                | 6,966                  | 3.3 Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products                         |
| 6,789                                                                              | 2,152                                              | 8,942                  | 8,055                                                                              | 1,524                                              | 9,579                  | 3.4 Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products |
| 19,774                                                                             | 8,334                                              | 28,108                 | 22,908                                                                             | 10,381                                             | 33,288                 | 3.5 Electrical, transport equipment and other manufacturing                  |
| 5,206                                                                              | 4,356                                              | 9,562                  | 6,345                                                                              | 5,124                                              | 11,469                 | <b>4. Construction</b>                                                       |
| 294,008                                                                            | 79,514                                             | 373,521                | 322,649                                                                            | 88,684                                             | 411,333                | <b>5. Services</b>                                                           |
| 21,809                                                                             | 2,252                                              | 24,061                 | 21,306                                                                             | 4,460                                              | 25,766                 | 5.1 Utilities                                                                |
| 6,609                                                                              | 5,389                                              | 11,998                 | 19,846                                                                             | 5,640                                              | 25,486                 | 5.2 Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles     |
| 14,583                                                                             | 10,088                                             | 24,670                 | 12,440                                                                             | 13,749                                             | 26,189                 | 5.3 Transportation and storage                                               |
| -298                                                                               | 2,664                                              | 2,367                  | -3,327                                                                             | 2,271                                              | -1,055                 | 5.4 Information and communication                                            |
| 196,816                                                                            | 38,518                                             | 235,334                | 215,792                                                                            | 41,035                                             | 256,827                | 5.5 Financial and insurance / takaful activities                             |
| 54,489                                                                             | 20,602                                             | 75,091                 | 56,592                                                                             | 21,528                                             | 78,120                 | 5.6 Other services                                                           |
| 367,848                                                                            | 178,695                                            | 546,543                | 414,958                                                                            | 191,823                                            | 606,780                | <b>TOTAL</b>                                                                 |



Jadual 16: Kedudukan DIA di Malaysia mengikut Rantau, 2015 - 2018 (RM Juta)

| RANTAU                              | 2015                                                                               |                                                    |                        | 2016                                                                               |                                                    |                        |
|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|------------------------|
|                                     | Ekuiti & dana<br>pelaburan saham<br><i>Equity &amp; investment<br/>fund shares</i> | Instrumen<br>hutang<br><i>Debt<br/>instruments</i> | Jumlah<br><i>Total</i> | Ekuiti & dana<br>pelaburan saham<br><i>Equity &amp; investment<br/>fund shares</i> | Instrumen<br>hutang<br><i>Debt<br/>instruments</i> | Jumlah<br><i>Total</i> |
| <b>EROPAH</b>                       | <b>59,762</b>                                                                      | <b>29,816</b>                                      | <b>89,578</b>          | <b>59,591</b>                                                                      | <b>34,875</b>                                      | <b>94,466</b>          |
| <b>Kesatuan Eropah</b>              | <b>31,446</b>                                                                      | <b>26,486</b>                                      | <b>57,932</b>          | <b>28,431</b>                                                                      | <b>32,303</b>                                      | <b>60,734</b>          |
| Netherlands                         | 3,373                                                                              | 2,333                                              | 5,706                  | 2,777                                                                              | 3,835                                              | 6,613                  |
| Germany                             | 825                                                                                | 1,383                                              | 2,208                  | 1,214                                                                              | 1,411                                              | 2,625                  |
| Ireland                             | 232                                                                                | 239                                                | 471                    | 252                                                                                | 107                                                | 359                    |
| Luxembourg                          | 4,065                                                                              | 14,999                                             | 19,064                 | 6,154                                                                              | 10,369                                             | 16,523                 |
| Belgium                             | 730                                                                                | -4                                                 | 726                    | 745                                                                                | 39                                                 | 784                    |
| United Kingdom                      | 18,798                                                                             | 7,521                                              | 26,319                 | 11,514                                                                             | 15,001                                             | 26,516                 |
| Lain-lain                           | 3,424                                                                              | 16                                                 | 3,439                  | 5,774                                                                              | 1,541                                              | 7,315                  |
| <b>Eropah Lain</b>                  | <b>28,316</b>                                                                      | <b>3,331</b>                                       | <b>31,647</b>          | <b>31,160</b>                                                                      | <b>2,571</b>                                       | <b>33,732</b>          |
| United Kingdom*                     |                                                                                    |                                                    |                        |                                                                                    |                                                    |                        |
| Isle of Man                         | 25,013                                                                             | 1,099                                              | 26,112                 | 27,476                                                                             | 1,137                                              | 28,613                 |
| Jersey                              | 1,050                                                                              | 1,653                                              | 2,703                  | 1,474                                                                              | 865                                                | 2,339                  |
| Switzerland                         | 1,761                                                                              | 268                                                | 2,029                  | 1,793                                                                              | 250                                                | 2,043                  |
| Lain-lain                           | 492                                                                                | 312                                                | 803                    | 417                                                                                | 320                                                | 737                    |
| <b>AFRIKA</b>                       | <b>18,312</b>                                                                      | <b>34,016</b>                                      | <b>52,328</b>          | <b>2,141</b>                                                                       | <b>31,881</b>                                      | <b>34,022</b>          |
| Mauritius                           | 5,810                                                                              | 30,166                                             | 35,976                 | -1,608                                                                             | 29,551                                             | 27,943                 |
| South Africa                        | 7,092                                                                              | 41                                                 | 7,132                  | 8,483                                                                              | 45                                                 | 8,527                  |
| Lain-lain                           | 5,411                                                                              | 3,809                                              | 9,220                  | -4,734                                                                             | 2,285                                              | -2,448                 |
| <b>AMERIKA</b>                      | <b>74,456</b>                                                                      | <b>63,989</b>                                      | <b>138,445</b>         | <b>77,626</b>                                                                      | <b>62,708</b>                                      | <b>140,334</b>         |
| <b>Amerika Utara</b>                | <b>23,131</b>                                                                      | <b>31,740</b>                                      | <b>54,871</b>          | <b>23,382</b>                                                                      | <b>33,640</b>                                      | <b>57,022</b>          |
| Canada                              | 21,662                                                                             | 31,144                                             | 52,806                 | 18,945                                                                             | 32,928                                             | 51,873                 |
| United States of America            | 1,469                                                                              | 596                                                | 2,065                  | 4,437                                                                              | 712                                                | 5,149                  |
| <b>Amerika Latin</b>                | <b>51,325</b>                                                                      | <b>32,249</b>                                      | <b>83,574</b>          | <b>54,244</b>                                                                      | <b>29,068</b>                                      | <b>83,312</b>          |
| Cayman Islands                      | 23,589                                                                             | 5,985                                              | 29,574                 | 22,969                                                                             | 5,966                                              | 28,935                 |
| Bermuda                             | 15,442                                                                             | 1,303                                              | 16,745                 | 21,680                                                                             | -4,732                                             | 16,949                 |
| British Virgin Islands              | 3,141                                                                              | 20,558                                             | 23,699                 | 196                                                                                | 23,288                                             | 23,484                 |
| Brazil                              | 194                                                                                | 247                                                | 441                    | 209                                                                                | 197                                                | 406                    |
| Argentina                           | -48                                                                                | 13                                                 | -35                    | -2                                                                                 | 13                                                 | 11                     |
| Lain-lain                           | 9,007                                                                              | 4,143                                              | 13,150                 | 9,192                                                                              | 4,335                                              | 13,527                 |
| <b>ASIA</b>                         | <b>176,090</b>                                                                     | <b>79,614</b>                                      | <b>255,703</b>         | <b>176,156</b>                                                                     | <b>77,882</b>                                      | <b>254,037</b>         |
| <b>Asia Barat</b>                   | <b>11,761</b>                                                                      | <b>-374</b>                                        | <b>11,387</b>          | <b>7,727</b>                                                                       | <b>-710</b>                                        | <b>7,017</b>           |
| Saudi Arabia                        | 489                                                                                | 32                                                 | 522                    | 515                                                                                | -37                                                | 478                    |
| Turkiye                             | 4,390                                                                              | -519                                               | 3,871                  | 4,315                                                                              | -545                                               | 3,770                  |
| United Arab Emirates                | 2,001                                                                              | -239                                               | 1,763                  | 1,841                                                                              | -196                                               | 1,645                  |
| Lain-lain                           | 4,880                                                                              | 352                                                | 5,232                  | 1,056                                                                              | 69                                                 | 1,125                  |
| <b>Asia Selatan dan Asia Tengah</b> | <b>1,057</b>                                                                       | <b>43,510</b>                                      | <b>44,567</b>          | <b>-4,945</b>                                                                      | <b>46,939</b>                                      | <b>41,994</b>          |
| Turkmenistan                        | -11,875                                                                            | 29,644                                             | 17,769                 | -16,612                                                                            | 31,028                                             | 14,417                 |
| Pakistan                            | 2,889                                                                              | 90                                                 | 2,980                  | 2,954                                                                              | 95                                                 | 3,048                  |
| India                               | 4,348                                                                              | 13,121                                             | 17,469                 | 4,595                                                                              | 15,438                                             | 20,034                 |
| Sri Lanka                           | 4,316                                                                              | 405                                                | 4,721                  | 2,646                                                                              | 165                                                | 2,812                  |
| Lain-lain                           | 1,379                                                                              | 250                                                | 1,628                  | 1,471                                                                              | 212                                                | 1,683                  |
| <b>Asia Timur</b>                   | <b>16,441</b>                                                                      | <b>9,147</b>                                       | <b>25,587</b>          | <b>20,884</b>                                                                      | <b>7,910</b>                                       | <b>28,794</b>          |
| China                               | 7,577                                                                              | 814                                                | 8,391                  | 9,623                                                                              | 655                                                | 10,278                 |
| Hong Kong                           | 7,545                                                                              | 7,322                                              | 14,867                 | 9,276                                                                              | 6,556                                              | 15,833                 |
| Taiwan                              | 2,026                                                                              | 171                                                | 2,197                  | 2,770                                                                              | 211                                                | 2,981                  |
| Japan                               | 169                                                                                | 406                                                | 575                    | 202                                                                                | 390                                                | 592                    |
| Korea                               | -915                                                                               | 425                                                | -489                   | -1,032                                                                             | 85                                                 | -947                   |
| Lain-lain                           | 38                                                                                 | 9                                                  | 47                     | 43                                                                                 | 13                                                 | 57                     |
| <b>Asia Tenggara dan Asia Lain</b>  | <b>146,831</b>                                                                     | <b>27,331</b>                                      | <b>174,162</b>         | <b>152,490</b>                                                                     | <b>23,743</b>                                      | <b>176,233</b>         |
| Singapore                           | 72,234                                                                             | 11,502                                             | 83,735                 | 78,060                                                                             | 10,850                                             | 88,911                 |
| Indonesia                           | 42,985                                                                             | 13,189                                             | 56,173                 | 43,304                                                                             | 11,187                                             | 54,491                 |
| Viet Nam                            | 8,084                                                                              | 808                                                | 8,892                  | 8,111                                                                              | 311                                                | 8,421                  |
| Thailand                            | 15,501                                                                             | 439                                                | 15,940                 | 14,139                                                                             | 531                                                | 14,669                 |
| Cambodia                            | 3,142                                                                              | 54                                                 | 3,196                  | 4,088                                                                              | 12                                                 | 4,100                  |
| Philippines                         | 1,108                                                                              | 621                                                | 1,729                  | 1,014                                                                              | 109                                                | 1,123                  |
| Myanmar                             | 3,351                                                                              | 0                                                  | 3,351                  | 3,272                                                                              | 1                                                  | 3,273                  |
| Brunei Darussalam                   | -361                                                                               | 720                                                | 359                    | -445                                                                               | 741                                                | 297                    |
| Lain-lain                           | 787                                                                                | -0                                                 | 787                    | 947                                                                                | 0                                                  | 947                    |
| <b>ASEAN</b>                        | <b>146,634</b>                                                                     | <b>27,331</b>                                      | <b>173,965</b>         | <b>152,284</b>                                                                     | <b>23,743</b>                                      | <b>176,027</b>         |
| <b>OCEANIA</b>                      | <b>17,117</b>                                                                      | <b>30,631</b>                                      | <b>47,748</b>          | <b>7,705</b>                                                                       | <b>34,737</b>                                      | <b>42,442</b>          |
| Papua New Guinea                    | 3,819                                                                              | 356                                                | 4,175                  | 4,105                                                                              | 276                                                | 4,381                  |
| Australia                           | 12,870                                                                             | 23,994                                             | 36,864                 | 2,746                                                                              | 28,125                                             | 30,871                 |
| New Zealand                         | -269                                                                               | 3,793                                              | 3,524                  | 131                                                                                | 2,627                                              | 2,758                  |
| Lain-lain                           | 698                                                                                | 2,488                                              | 3,185                  | 723                                                                                | 3,710                                              | 4,432                  |
| <b>LAIN-LAIN NEGARA</b>             | <b>0</b>                                                                           | <b>4</b>                                           | <b>4</b>               | <b>0</b>                                                                           | <b>2</b>                                           | <b>2</b>               |
| <b>JUMLAH</b>                       | <b>345,736</b>                                                                     | <b>238,070</b>                                     | <b>583,807</b>         | <b>323,219</b>                                                                     | <b>242,086</b>                                     | <b>565,304</b>         |

\* United Kingdom mengundurkan keanggotaan dari Kesatuan Eropah pada 31 Januari 2020

**Table 16: DIA Position in Malaysia by Region, 2015 - 2018 (RM Million)**

| 2017                                                                   |                                            |                 | 2018                                                                   |                                            |                 | REGION                                |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------------|
| Ekuiti & dana<br>pelaburan saham<br>Equity & investment<br>fund shares | Instrumen<br>hutang<br>Debt<br>instruments | Jumlah<br>Total | Ekuiti & dana<br>pelaburan saham<br>Equity & investment<br>fund shares | Instrumen<br>hutang<br>Debt<br>instruments | Jumlah<br>Total |                                       |
| <b>64,056</b>                                                          | <b>17,363</b>                              | <b>81,418</b>   | <b>60,874</b>                                                          | <b>22,341</b>                              | <b>83,216</b>   | <b>EUROPE</b>                         |
| <b>35,072</b>                                                          | <b>14,431</b>                              | <b>49,503</b>   | <b>29,726</b>                                                          | <b>19,521</b>                              | <b>49,247</b>   | <b>European Union</b>                 |
| 3,608                                                                  | 2,316                                      | 5,923           | 6,434                                                                  | 1,488                                      | 7,922           | Netherlands                           |
| 4,056                                                                  | 1,229                                      | 5,285           | 3,747                                                                  | 392                                        | 4,139           | Germany                               |
| 215                                                                    | 48                                         | 263             | -2                                                                     | 670                                        | 668             | Ireland                               |
| 6,549                                                                  | -430                                       | 6,118           | 1,964                                                                  | -161                                       | 1,803           | Luxembourg                            |
| 346                                                                    | -15                                        | 331             | 347                                                                    | -52                                        | 295             | Belgium                               |
| 15,114                                                                 | 10,719                                     | 25,833          | 13,406                                                                 | 16,204                                     | 29,610          | United Kingdom                        |
| 5,185                                                                  | 565                                        | 5,750           | 3,831                                                                  | 979                                        | 4,810           | Others                                |
| <b>28,983</b>                                                          | <b>2,932</b>                               | <b>31,916</b>   | <b>31,148</b>                                                          | <b>2,820</b>                               | <b>33,968</b>   | <b>Other Europe</b>                   |
|                                                                        |                                            |                 |                                                                        |                                            |                 | United Kingdom*                       |
| 25,572                                                                 | 1,069                                      | 26,641          | 26,641                                                                 | 1,301                                      | 27,943          | Isle of Man                           |
| 1,203                                                                  | 1,656                                      | 2,859           | 2,078                                                                  | 1,596                                      | 3,674           | Jersey                                |
| 1,660                                                                  | 255                                        | 1,916           | 1,943                                                                  | -23                                        | 1,920           | Switzerland                           |
| 547                                                                    | -48                                        | 499             | 486                                                                    | -54                                        | 432             | Others                                |
| <b>8,925</b>                                                           | <b>29,585</b>                              | <b>38,510</b>   | <b>1,719</b>                                                           | <b>7,269</b>                               | <b>8,987</b>    | <b>AFRICA</b>                         |
| 7,480                                                                  | 27,846                                     | 35,326          | -5,372                                                                 | 5,412                                      | 40              | Mauritius                             |
| 9,614                                                                  | 371                                        | 9,985           | 8,957                                                                  | 332                                        | 9,289           | South Africa                          |
| -8,169                                                                 | 1,368                                      | -6,800          | -1,866                                                                 | 1,525                                      | -342            | Others                                |
| <b>62,724</b>                                                          | <b>55,031</b>                              | <b>117,755</b>  | <b>71,225</b>                                                          | <b>42,465</b>                              | <b>113,691</b>  | <b>AMERICAS</b>                       |
| <b>13,284</b>                                                          | <b>21,979</b>                              | <b>35,264</b>   | <b>28,294</b>                                                          | <b>3,842</b>                               | <b>32,136</b>   | <b>North America</b>                  |
| 7,743                                                                  | 20,056                                     | 27,798          | 12,362                                                                 | 1,628                                      | 13,990          | Canada                                |
| 5,542                                                                  | 1,924                                      | 7,465           | 15,932                                                                 | 2,214                                      | 18,146          | United States of America              |
| <b>49,440</b>                                                          | <b>33,051</b>                              | <b>82,491</b>   | <b>42,931</b>                                                          | <b>38,623</b>                              | <b>81,555</b>   | <b>Latin America</b>                  |
| 22,974                                                                 | 6,829                                      | 29,802          | 22,849                                                                 | 7,131                                      | 29,980          | Cayman Islands                        |
| 19,887                                                                 | 4,975                                      | 24,862          | 14,825                                                                 | 10,901                                     | 25,726          | Bermuda                               |
| -1,007                                                                 | 17,369                                     | 16,362          | -1,792                                                                 | 16,671                                     | 14,880          | British Virgin Islands                |
| 202                                                                    | 195                                        | 397             | 159                                                                    | 184                                        | 343             | Brazil                                |
| 44                                                                     | 19                                         | 63              | 49                                                                     | 19                                         | 69              | Argentina                             |
| 7,340                                                                  | 3,664                                      | 11,004          | 6,841                                                                  | 3,716                                      | 10,558          | Others                                |
| <b>170,358</b>                                                         | <b>84,192</b>                              | <b>254,550</b>  | <b>164,320</b>                                                         | <b>84,625</b>                              | <b>248,945</b>  | <b>ASIA</b>                           |
| <b>10,738</b>                                                          | <b>11,016</b>                              | <b>21,754</b>   | <b>9,593</b>                                                           | <b>21,352</b>                              | <b>30,945</b>   | <b>West Asia</b>                      |
| 468                                                                    | -77                                        | 391             | 471                                                                    | -92                                        | 379             | Saudi Arabia                          |
| 4,315                                                                  | 73                                         | 4,389           | 5,257                                                                  | 67                                         | 5,325           | Turkiye                               |
| 560                                                                    | 514                                        | 1,075           | 522                                                                    | 577                                        | 1,098           | United Arab Emirates                  |
| 5,395                                                                  | 10,505                                     | 15,900          | 3,343                                                                  | 20,799                                     | 24,142          | Others                                |
| <b>-5,164</b>                                                          | <b>43,293</b>                              | <b>38,128</b>   | <b>-8,377</b>                                                          | <b>29,714</b>                              | <b>21,337</b>   | <b>South Asia and Central Asia</b>    |
| -14,307                                                                | 27,980                                     | 13,672          | -16,822                                                                | 28,574                                     | 11,752          | Turkmenistan                          |
| 2,844                                                                  | 46                                         | 2,889           | 3,021                                                                  | 22                                         | 3,043           | Pakistan                              |
| 1,869                                                                  | 14,781                                     | 16,650          | 1,032                                                                  | 630                                        | 1,661           | India                                 |
| 2,271                                                                  | 211                                        | 2,482           | 2,008                                                                  | 152                                        | 2,160           | Sri Lanka                             |
| 2,159                                                                  | 275                                        | 2,434           | 2,384                                                                  | 336                                        | 2,720           | Others                                |
| <b>24,325</b>                                                          | <b>7,231</b>                               | <b>31,556</b>   | <b>22,688</b>                                                          | <b>6,788</b>                               | <b>29,476</b>   | <b>East Asia</b>                      |
| 8,394                                                                  | 548                                        | 8,943           | 9,038                                                                  | 814                                        | 9,852           | China                                 |
| 10,606                                                                 | 6,149                                      | 16,755          | 10,603                                                                 | 5,529                                      | 16,132          | Hong Kong                             |
| 4,766                                                                  | 252                                        | 5,018           | 1,763                                                                  | 232                                        | 1,995           | Taiwan                                |
| 83                                                                     | 341                                        | 425             | 116                                                                    | 263                                        | 379             | Japan                                 |
| 435                                                                    | -73                                        | 362             | 1,122                                                                  | -69                                        | 1,053           | Korea                                 |
| 41                                                                     | 12                                         | 53              | 47                                                                     | 19                                         | 65              | Others                                |
| <b>140,459</b>                                                         | <b>22,653</b>                              | <b>163,112</b>  | <b>140,416</b>                                                         | <b>26,771</b>                              | <b>167,187</b>  | <b>South East Asia and Other Asia</b> |
| 80,452                                                                 | 11,924                                     | 92,375          | 77,864                                                                 | 15,692                                     | 93,556          | Singapore                             |
| 36,634                                                                 | 8,876                                      | 45,509          | 36,844                                                                 | 9,686                                      | 46,530          | Indonesia                             |
| 5,715                                                                  | 746                                        | 6,461           | 6,595                                                                  | 564                                        | 7,159           | Viet Nam                              |
| 9,013                                                                  | 491                                        | 9,503           | 9,121                                                                  | 379                                        | 9,501           | Thailand                              |
| 4,529                                                                  | 89                                         | 4,618           | 5,057                                                                  | 78                                         | 5,135           | Cambodia                              |
| 1,099                                                                  | 169                                        | 1,268           | 1,508                                                                  | 199                                        | 1,707           | Philippines                           |
| 2,923                                                                  | 166                                        | 3,089           | 3,149                                                                  | 121                                        | 3,270           | Myanmar                               |
| -594                                                                   | 194                                        | -400            | -423                                                                   | 51                                         | -373            | Brunei Darussalam                     |
| 688                                                                    | 0                                          | 688             | 702                                                                    | 0                                          | 702             | Others                                |
| <b>140,459</b>                                                         | <b>22,653</b>                              | <b>163,112</b>  | <b>140,416</b>                                                         | <b>26,771</b>                              | <b>167,187</b>  | <b>ASEAN</b>                          |
| <b>12,588</b>                                                          | <b>21,699</b>                              | <b>34,287</b>   | <b>10,862</b>                                                          | <b>23,304</b>                              | <b>34,166</b>   | <b>OCEANIA</b>                        |
| 4,050                                                                  | 178                                        | 4,228           | 4,393                                                                  | 290                                        | 4,683           | Papua New Guinea                      |
| 7,145                                                                  | 17,344                                     | 24,489          | 5,361                                                                  | 17,599                                     | 22,960          | Australia                             |
| 459                                                                    | 809                                        | 1,268           | 537                                                                    | 640                                        | 1,178           | New Zealand                           |
| 934                                                                    | 3,368                                      | 4,302           | 571                                                                    | 4,775                                      | 5,346           | Others                                |
| <b>-0</b>                                                              | <b>-27</b>                                 | <b>-27</b>      | <b>-0</b>                                                              | <b>-32</b>                                 | <b>-32</b>      | <b>OTHERS</b>                         |
| <b>318,650</b>                                                         | <b>207,843</b>                             | <b>526,493</b>  | <b>309,000</b>                                                         | <b>179,972</b>                             | <b>488,972</b>  | <b>TOTAL</b>                          |

\* United Kingdom withdrew from European Union on 31 January 2020

Jadual 16 : Kedudukan DIA di Malaysia mengikut Rantau, 2019 - 2022 (RM Juta) (samb.)

| RANTAU                              | 2019                                                                               |                                                    |                        | 2020                                                                               |                                                    |                        |
|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|------------------------|
|                                     | Ekuiti & dana<br>pelaburan saham<br><i>Equity &amp; investment<br/>fund shares</i> | Instrumen<br>hutang<br><i>Debt<br/>instruments</i> | Jumlah<br><i>Total</i> | Ekuiti & dana<br>pelaburan saham<br><i>Equity &amp; investment<br/>fund shares</i> | Instrumen<br>hutang<br><i>Debt<br/>instruments</i> | Jumlah<br><i>Total</i> |
| <b>EROPAH</b>                       | <b>64,336</b>                                                                      | <b>25,947</b>                                      | <b>90,282</b>          | <b>71,938</b>                                                                      | <b>23,328</b>                                      | <b>95,265</b>          |
| <b>Kesatuan Eropah</b>              | <b>30,299</b>                                                                      | <b>22,477</b>                                      | <b>52,775</b>          | <b>17,122</b>                                                                      | <b>7,300</b>                                       | <b>24,422</b>          |
| Netherlands                         | 8,766                                                                              | 1,989                                              | 10,754                 | 9,020                                                                              | 2,339                                              | 11,359                 |
| Germany                             | 3,269                                                                              | 190                                                | 3,459                  | 3,494                                                                              | 102                                                | 3,597                  |
| Ireland                             | -239                                                                               | 1,304                                              | 1,065                  | -335                                                                               | 2,220                                              | 1,885                  |
| Luxembourg                          | 595                                                                                | -67                                                | 528                    | 674                                                                                | 73                                                 | 747                    |
| Belgium                             | 348                                                                                | 18                                                 | 366                    | 363                                                                                | -37                                                | 326                    |
| United Kingdom*                     | 13,453                                                                             | 16,860                                             | 30,312                 |                                                                                    |                                                    |                        |
| Lain-lain                           | 4,108                                                                              | 2,184                                              | 6,292                  | 3,905                                                                              | 2,603                                              | 6,508                  |
| <b>Eropah Lain</b>                  | <b>34,037</b>                                                                      | <b>3,470</b>                                       | <b>37,507</b>          | <b>54,816</b>                                                                      | <b>16,028</b>                                      | <b>70,843</b>          |
| United Kingdom*                     |                                                                                    |                                                    |                        | <b>22,818</b>                                                                      | <b>10,912</b>                                      | <b>33,730</b>          |
| Isle of Man                         | 28,051                                                                             | 1,808                                              | 29,859                 | 25,127                                                                             | 2,502                                              | 27,629                 |
| Jersey                              | 4,157                                                                              | 1,667                                              | 5,823                  | 4,811                                                                              | 2,512                                              | 7,322                  |
| Switzerland                         | 1,798                                                                              | 101                                                | 1,899                  | 2,016                                                                              | 224                                                | 2,240                  |
| Lain-lain                           | 31                                                                                 | -105                                               | -75                    | 45                                                                                 | -122                                               | -77                    |
| <b>AFRIKA</b>                       | <b>2,197</b>                                                                       | <b>6,491</b>                                       | <b>8,688</b>           | <b>2,088</b>                                                                       | <b>6,074</b>                                       | <b>8,162</b>           |
| Mauritius                           | -5,933                                                                             | 4,208                                              | -1,724                 | -4,875                                                                             | 4,174                                              | -701                   |
| South Africa                        | 8,716                                                                              | 70                                                 | 8,786                  | 7,846                                                                              | 56                                                 | 7,902                  |
| Lain-lain                           | -586                                                                               | 2,213                                              | 1,627                  | -882                                                                               | 1,844                                              | 961                    |
| <b>AMERIKA</b>                      | <b>80,254</b>                                                                      | <b>41,709</b>                                      | <b>121,963</b>         | <b>79,667</b>                                                                      | <b>39,553</b>                                      | <b>119,220</b>         |
| <b>Amerika Utara</b>                | <b>25,676</b>                                                                      | <b>6,610</b>                                       | <b>32,286</b>          | <b>25,234</b>                                                                      | <b>9,858</b>                                       | <b>35,092</b>          |
| Canada                              | 8,611                                                                              | 4,323                                              | 12,934                 | 8,798                                                                              | 8,166                                              | 16,964                 |
| United States of America            | 17,065                                                                             | 2,287                                              | 19,352                 | 16,436                                                                             | 1,692                                              | 18,128                 |
| <b>Amerika Latin</b>                | <b>54,578</b>                                                                      | <b>35,099</b>                                      | <b>89,677</b>          | <b>54,433</b>                                                                      | <b>29,695</b>                                      | <b>84,128</b>          |
| Cayman Islands                      | 29,711                                                                             | 5,504                                              | 35,214                 | 30,889                                                                             | 3,031                                              | 33,920                 |
| Bermuda                             | 14,869                                                                             | 8,337                                              | 23,206                 | 13,401                                                                             | 7,899                                              | 21,300                 |
| British Virgin Islands              | -1,800                                                                             | 16,782                                             | 14,983                 | -1,742                                                                             | 14,073                                             | 12,331                 |
| Brazil                              | 1,200                                                                              | 3,741                                              | 4,942                  | 666                                                                                | 3,837                                              | 4,503                  |
| Argentina                           | -34                                                                                | 389                                                | 355                    | -8                                                                                 | 807                                                | 800                    |
| Lain-lain                           | 10,632                                                                             | 345                                                | 10,977                 | 11,226                                                                             | 47                                                 | 11,274                 |
| <b>ASIA</b>                         | <b>173,716</b>                                                                     | <b>78,765</b>                                      | <b>252,482</b>         | <b>191,027</b>                                                                     | <b>78,001</b>                                      | <b>269,027</b>         |
| <b>Asia Barat</b>                   | <b>9,440</b>                                                                       | <b>18,132</b>                                      | <b>27,571</b>          | <b>10,603</b>                                                                      | <b>16,399</b>                                      | <b>27,001</b>          |
| Saudi Arabia                        | 385                                                                                | 27                                                 | 413                    | 438                                                                                | 29                                                 | 468                    |
| Turkiye                             | 6,133                                                                              | 186                                                | 6,319                  | 6,232                                                                              | 187                                                | 6,419                  |
| United Arab Emirates                | 606                                                                                | 727                                                | 1,333                  | 539                                                                                | 468                                                | 1,007                  |
| Lain-lain                           | 2,315                                                                              | 17,192                                             | 19,507                 | 3,393                                                                              | 15,714                                             | 19,107                 |
| <b>Asia Selatan dan Asia Tengah</b> | <b>-7,613</b>                                                                      | <b>29,306</b>                                      | <b>21,692</b>          | <b>-8,143</b>                                                                      | <b>29,113</b>                                      | <b>20,969</b>          |
| Turkmenistan                        | -16,440                                                                            | 28,262                                             | 11,822                 | -16,485                                                                            | 27,773                                             | 11,288                 |
| Pakistan                            | 3,018                                                                              | 11                                                 | 3,028                  | 3,171                                                                              | 54                                                 | 3,225                  |
| India                               | 853                                                                                | 662                                                | 1,516                  | 769                                                                                | 786                                                | 1,556                  |
| Sri Lanka                           | 2,526                                                                              | 166                                                | 2,692                  | 1,939                                                                              | 157                                                | 2,096                  |
| Lain-lain                           | 2,430                                                                              | 204                                                | 2,634                  | 2,462                                                                              | 343                                                | 2,805                  |
| <b>Asia Timur</b>                   | <b>22,648</b>                                                                      | <b>5,657</b>                                       | <b>28,305</b>          | <b>24,032</b>                                                                      | <b>6,532</b>                                       | <b>30,564</b>          |
| China                               | 8,954                                                                              | 806                                                | 9,760                  | 10,169                                                                             | 1,122                                              | 11,291                 |
| Hong Kong                           | 11,261                                                                             | 4,395                                              | 15,656                 | 10,943                                                                             | 4,488                                              | 15,431                 |
| Taiwan                              | 1,919                                                                              | 147                                                | 2,065                  | 3,292                                                                              | 177                                                | 3,469                  |
| Japan                               | 64                                                                                 | 385                                                | 449                    | 68                                                                                 | 324                                                | 392                    |
| Korea                               | 404                                                                                | -92                                                | 312                    | -484                                                                               | 417                                                | -67                    |
| Lain-lain                           | 46                                                                                 | 17                                                 | 63                     | 45                                                                                 | 3                                                  | 48                     |
| <b>Asia Tenggara dan Asia Lain</b>  | <b>149,242</b>                                                                     | <b>25,670</b>                                      | <b>174,913</b>         | <b>164,535</b>                                                                     | <b>25,958</b>                                      | <b>190,493</b>         |
| Singapore                           | 82,739                                                                             | 14,587                                             | 97,326                 | 95,188                                                                             | 14,606                                             | 109,794                |
| Indonesia                           | 39,009                                                                             | 8,394                                              | 47,403                 | 40,340                                                                             | 8,025                                              | 48,364                 |
| Viet Nam                            | 7,571                                                                              | 1,487                                              | 9,058                  | 8,401                                                                              | 1,658                                              | 10,059                 |
| Thailand                            | 10,254                                                                             | 346                                                | 10,600                 | 10,773                                                                             | 407                                                | 11,180                 |
| Cambodia                            | 6,090                                                                              | 74                                                 | 6,164                  | 6,455                                                                              | 234                                                | 6,689                  |
| Philippines                         | 1,656                                                                              | 407                                                | 2,062                  | 2,000                                                                              | 680                                                | 2,679                  |
| Myanmar                             | 1,861                                                                              | 148                                                | 2,009                  | 1,325                                                                              | 87                                                 | 1,412                  |
| Brunei Darussalam                   | -628                                                                               | 229                                                | -400                   | -651                                                                               | 261                                                | -390                   |
| Lain-lain                           | 690                                                                                | -0                                                 | 690                    | 704                                                                                | 0                                                  | 705                    |
| <b>ASEAN</b>                        | <b>149,242</b>                                                                     | <b>25,670</b>                                      | <b>174,913</b>         | <b>164,535</b>                                                                     | <b>25,958</b>                                      | <b>190,493</b>         |
| <b>OCEANIA</b>                      | <b>2,686</b>                                                                       | <b>22,232</b>                                      | <b>24,918</b>          | <b>3,089</b>                                                                       | <b>20,182</b>                                      | <b>23,271</b>          |
| Papua New Guinea                    | 4,132                                                                              | 272                                                | 4,404                  | 4,238                                                                              | 265                                                | 4,503                  |
| Australia                           | -2,676                                                                             | 17,296                                             | 14,621                 | -6,353                                                                             | 17,275                                             | 10,922                 |
| New Zealand                         | 569                                                                                | 4                                                  | 573                    | 744                                                                                | -5                                                 | 740                    |
| Lain-lain                           | 660                                                                                | 4,660                                              | 5,320                  | 4,460                                                                              | 2,647                                              | 7,107                  |
| <b>LAIN-LAIN NEGARA</b>             | <b>-</b>                                                                           | <b>34</b>                                          | <b>34</b>              | <b>-</b>                                                                           | <b>199</b>                                         | <b>199</b>             |
| <b>JUMLAH</b>                       | <b>323,190</b>                                                                     | <b>175,178</b>                                     | <b>498,367</b>         | <b>347,808</b>                                                                     | <b>167,336</b>                                     | <b>515,145</b>         |

\* United Kingdom mengundurkan keanggotaan dari Kesatuan Eropah pada 31 Januari 2020

**Table 16 : DIA Position in Malaysia by Region, 2019 - 2022 (RM Million) (cont'd)**

| 2021                                                                   |                                            |                 | 2022                                                                   |                                            |                 | REGION                                |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------------|
| Ekuiti & dana<br>pelaburan saham<br>Equity & investment<br>fund shares | Instrumen<br>hutang<br>Debt<br>instruments | Jumlah<br>Total | Ekuiti & dana<br>pelaburan saham<br>Equity & investment<br>fund shares | Instrumen<br>hutang<br>Debt<br>instruments | Jumlah<br>Total |                                       |
| <b>82,469</b>                                                          | <b>31,777</b>                              | <b>114,246</b>  | <b>91,001</b>                                                          | <b>37,915</b>                              | <b>128,917</b>  | <b>EUROPE</b>                         |
| <b>27,231</b>                                                          | <b>13,290</b>                              | <b>40,521</b>   | <b>37,682</b>                                                          | <b>17,326</b>                              | <b>55,008</b>   | <b>European Union</b>                 |
| 18,614                                                                 | 6,662                                      | 25,276          | 29,969                                                                 | 8,880                                      | 38,849          | Netherlands                           |
| 3,642                                                                  | 271                                        | 3,912           | 4,033                                                                  | 666                                        | 4,699           | Germany                               |
| -501                                                                   | 3,116                                      | 2,614           | -825                                                                   | 3,415                                      | 2,590           | Ireland                               |
| 956                                                                    | 209                                        | 1,165           | 1,023                                                                  | 704                                        | 1,727           | Luxembourg                            |
| 353                                                                    | 5                                          | 358             | 380                                                                    | 6                                          | 386             | Belgium                               |
|                                                                        |                                            |                 |                                                                        |                                            |                 | United Kingdom*                       |
| 4,167                                                                  | 3,028                                      | 7,195           | 3,102                                                                  | 3,655                                      | 6,757           | Others                                |
| <b>55,238</b>                                                          | <b>18,487</b>                              | <b>73,725</b>   | <b>53,319</b>                                                          | <b>20,590</b>                              | <b>73,909</b>   | <b>Other Europe</b>                   |
| 23,704                                                                 | 11,458                                     | 35,163          | 20,998                                                                 | 14,043                                     | 35,041          | United Kingdom*                       |
| 25,208                                                                 | 3,380                                      | 28,589          | 26,183                                                                 | 3,493                                      | 29,676          | Isle of Man                           |
| 4,654                                                                  | 3,641                                      | 8,295           | 4,337                                                                  | 3,433                                      | 7,771           | Jersey                                |
| 1,303                                                                  | 356                                        | 1,659           | 1,476                                                                  | 392                                        | 1,868           | Switzerland                           |
| 368                                                                    | -348                                       | 19              | 325                                                                    | -772                                       | -447            | Others                                |
| <b>-2,399</b>                                                          | <b>3,468</b>                               | <b>1,069</b>    | <b>-3,468</b>                                                          | <b>4,672</b>                               | <b>1,204</b>    | <b>AFRICA</b>                         |
| -8,813                                                                 | 2,941                                      | -5,872          | -10,577                                                                | 3,905                                      | -6,673          | Mauritius                             |
| 7,801                                                                  | 59                                         | 7,859           | 7,552                                                                  | 51                                         | 7,602           | South Africa                          |
| -1,386                                                                 | 467                                        | -918            | -443                                                                   | 716                                        | 274             | Others                                |
| <b>87,018</b>                                                          | <b>41,737</b>                              | <b>128,756</b>  | <b>94,398</b>                                                          | <b>49,294</b>                              | <b>143,692</b>  | <b>AMERICAS</b>                       |
| <b>27,791</b>                                                          | <b>14,470</b>                              | <b>42,261</b>   | <b>31,053</b>                                                          | <b>19,149</b>                              | <b>50,202</b>   | <b>North America</b>                  |
| 9,657                                                                  | 12,705                                     | 22,362          | 10,500                                                                 | 17,415                                     | 27,915          | Canada                                |
| 18,134                                                                 | 1,765                                      | 19,899          | 20,553                                                                 | 1,734                                      | 22,287          | United States of America              |
| <b>59,228</b>                                                          | <b>27,268</b>                              | <b>86,495</b>   | <b>63,345</b>                                                          | <b>30,145</b>                              | <b>93,490</b>   | <b>Latin America</b>                  |
| 32,379                                                                 | 2,053                                      | 34,432          | 32,315                                                                 | 2,873                                      | 35,188          | Cayman Islands                        |
| 15,142                                                                 | 6,840                                      | 21,982          | 13,882                                                                 | 6,298                                      | 20,180          | Bermuda                               |
| -1,175                                                                 | 14,688                                     | 13,513          | -1,580                                                                 | 14,916                                     | 13,336          | British Virgin Islands                |
| 1,893                                                                  | 2,745                                      | 4,638           | 6,716                                                                  | 4,907                                      | 11,624          | Brazil                                |
| -116                                                                   | 874                                        | 758             | -110                                                                   | 1,015                                      | 905             | Argentina                             |
| 11,105                                                                 | 67                                         | 11,172          | 12,121                                                                 | 135                                        | 12,257          | Others                                |
| <b>202,453</b>                                                         | <b>82,312</b>                              | <b>284,765</b>  | <b>231,996</b>                                                         | <b>82,961</b>                              | <b>314,957</b>  | <b>ASIA</b>                           |
| <b>10,114</b>                                                          | <b>14,718</b>                              | <b>24,832</b>   | <b>6,752</b>                                                           | <b>8,227</b>                               | <b>14,979</b>   | <b>West Asia</b>                      |
| 540                                                                    | 33                                         | 573             | 613                                                                    | 20                                         | 633             | Saudi Arabia                          |
| 6,155                                                                  | 189                                        | 6,344           | 4,274                                                                  | 134                                        | 4,408           | Turkiye                               |
| 389                                                                    | 507                                        | 896             | 274                                                                    | 519                                        | 793             | United Arab Emirates                  |
| 3,029                                                                  | 13,989                                     | 17,018          | 1,590                                                                  | 7,555                                      | 9,145           | Others                                |
| <b>-1,253</b>                                                          | <b>30,221</b>                              | <b>28,968</b>   | <b>1,544</b>                                                           | <b>32,703</b>                              | <b>34,247</b>   | <b>South Asia and Central Asia</b>    |
| -9,995                                                                 | 28,441                                     | 18,446          | -6,386                                                                 | 29,977                                     | 23,591          | Turkmenistan                          |
| 3,346                                                                  | 54                                         | 3,400           | 3,443                                                                  | 73                                         | 3,516           | Pakistan                              |
| 814                                                                    | 1,189                                      | 2,003           | 804                                                                    | 1,561                                      | 2,365           | India                                 |
| 2,067                                                                  | 170                                        | 2,236           | 925                                                                    | 623                                        | 1,548           | Sri Lanka                             |
| 2,514                                                                  | 368                                        | 2,882           | 2,757                                                                  | 469                                        | 3,226           | Others                                |
| <b>25,870</b>                                                          | <b>6,314</b>                               | <b>32,184</b>   | <b>27,002</b>                                                          | <b>6,099</b>                               | <b>33,101</b>   | <b>East Asia</b>                      |
| 11,468                                                                 | 1,169                                      | 12,637          | 13,283                                                                 | 1,011                                      | 14,294          | China                                 |
| 9,931                                                                  | 4,050                                      | 13,980          | 9,642                                                                  | 3,871                                      | 13,512          | Hong Kong                             |
| 4,077                                                                  | 331                                        | 4,408           | 4,223                                                                  | 352                                        | 4,575           | Taiwan                                |
| 118                                                                    | 532                                        | 650             | 124                                                                    | 673                                        | 797             | Japan                                 |
| 309                                                                    | 211                                        | 520             | -266                                                                   | 183                                        | -84             | Korea                                 |
| -32                                                                    | 21                                         | -11             | -3                                                                     | 9                                          | 6               | Others                                |
| <b>167,722</b>                                                         | <b>31,059</b>                              | <b>198,781</b>  | <b>196,699</b>                                                         | <b>35,932</b>                              | <b>232,631</b>  | <b>South East Asia and Other Asia</b> |
| 94,093                                                                 | 15,614                                     | 109,707         | 109,278                                                                | 17,530                                     | 126,808         | Singapore                             |
| 42,129                                                                 | 10,012                                     | 52,141          | 51,145                                                                 | 10,975                                     | 62,120          | Indonesia                             |
| 10,386                                                                 | 1,756                                      | 12,142          | 13,085                                                                 | 1,672                                      | 14,757          | Viet Nam                              |
| 10,092                                                                 | 2,189                                      | 12,281          | 10,408                                                                 | 3,789                                      | 14,197          | Thailand                              |
| 7,317                                                                  | 119                                        | 7,437           | 7,995                                                                  | 85                                         | 8,079           | Cambodia                              |
| 2,909                                                                  | 1,251                                      | 4,160           | 4,221                                                                  | 1,860                                      | 6,081           | Philippines                           |
| 821                                                                    | 52                                         | 873             | 401                                                                    | 64                                         | 464             | Myanmar                               |
| -669                                                                   | 64                                         | -605            | -493                                                                   | -43                                        | -537            | Brunei Darussalam                     |
| 645                                                                    | 1                                          | 646             | 660                                                                    | 1                                          | 661             | Others                                |
| <b>167,722</b>                                                         | <b>31,059</b>                              | <b>198,781</b>  | <b>196,699</b>                                                         | <b>35,932</b>                              | <b>232,631</b>  | <b>ASEAN</b>                          |
| <b>-1,695</b>                                                          | <b>19,398</b>                              | <b>17,704</b>   | <b>1,030</b>                                                           | <b>16,981</b>                              | <b>18,011</b>   | <b>OCEANIA</b>                        |
| 4,391                                                                  | 275                                        | 4,666           | 4,890                                                                  | 295                                        | 5,185           | Papua New Guinea                      |
| -13,519                                                                | 16,459                                     | 2,940           | -12,202                                                                | 14,415                                     | 2,213           | Australia                             |
| 991                                                                    | 5                                          | 997             | 1,009                                                                  | 2                                          | 1,011           | New Zealand                           |
| 6,442                                                                  | 2,660                                      | 9,102           | 7,333                                                                  | 2,269                                      | 9,603           | Others                                |
| <b>1</b>                                                               | <b>2</b>                                   | <b>3</b>        | <b>0</b>                                                               | <b>0</b>                                   | <b>0</b>        | <b>OTHERS</b>                         |
| <b>367,848</b>                                                         | <b>178,695</b>                             | <b>546,543</b>  | <b>414,958</b>                                                         | <b>191,823</b>                             | <b>606,780</b>  | <b>TOTAL</b>                          |

\* United Kingdom withdrew from European Union on 31 January 2020



Jadual 17: Kedudukan DIA di Malaysia mengikut Negara dan Sektor, 2020 - 2022 (RM Juta)

| NEGARA                              | 2020                                                               |                                   |                                 |                                                       |                        | 2021                                                               |                                   |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
|                                     | Perlombongan<br>& pengkuarian<br><i>Mining &amp;<br/>quarrying</i> | Pembuatan<br><i>Manufacturing</i> | Perkhidmatan<br><i>Services</i> | Sektor-<br>sektor<br>lain<br><i>Other<br/>sectors</i> | Jumlah<br><i>Total</i> | Perlombongan<br>& pengkuarian<br><i>Mining &amp;<br/>quarrying</i> | Pembuatan<br><i>Manufacturing</i> |
| <b>EROPAH</b>                       | <b>6,012</b>                                                       | <b>2,909</b>                      | <b>81,028</b>                   | <b>5,316</b>                                          | <b>95,265</b>          | <b>18,289</b>                                                      | <b>2,909</b>                      |
| <b>Kesatuan Eropah</b>              | <b>5,773</b>                                                       | <b>4,875</b>                      | <b>9,974</b>                    | <b>3,801</b>                                          | <b>24,422</b>          | <b>19,403</b>                                                      | <b>4,875</b>                      |
| Netherlands                         | 6,021                                                              | 1,949                             | 108                             | 3,281                                                 | 11,359                 | 16,092                                                             | 1,949                             |
| Germany                             | -                                                                  | 3,454                             | -75                             | 218                                                   | 3,597                  | 3,503                                                              | 3,454                             |
| Luxembourg                          | 0                                                                  | -168                              | 915                             | -                                                     | 747                    | -3                                                                 | -168                              |
| United Kingdom                      |                                                                    |                                   |                                 |                                                       |                        |                                                                    |                                   |
| Lain-lain                           | -248                                                               | -360                              | 9,026                           | 302                                                   | 8,719                  | -189                                                               | -360                              |
| <b>Eropah Lain</b>                  | <b>239</b>                                                         | <b>-1,966</b>                     | <b>71,055</b>                   | <b>1,516</b>                                          | <b>70,843</b>          | <b>-1,114</b>                                                      | <b>-1,966</b>                     |
| United Kingdom*                     | 542                                                                | -1,940                            | 35,110                          | 17                                                    | 33,730                 | -1,061                                                             | -1,940                            |
| Switzerland                         | 0                                                                  | -2                                | 896                             | 1,345                                                 | 2,240                  | -1                                                                 | -2                                |
| Lain-lain                           | -304                                                               | -24                               | 35,048                          | 154                                                   | 34,874                 | -52                                                                | -24                               |
| <b>AFRIKA</b>                       | <b>7,293</b>                                                       | <b>346</b>                        | <b>-609</b>                     | <b>1,132</b>                                          | <b>8,162</b>           | <b>393</b>                                                         | <b>346</b>                        |
| Mauritius                           | 7,322                                                              | 259                               | -9,305                          | 1,023                                                 | -701                   | 319                                                                | 259                               |
| South Africa                        | 8                                                                  | -0                                | 7,786                           | 109                                                   | 7,902                  | 6                                                                  | -0                                |
| Lain-lain                           | -37                                                                | 88                                | 910                             | 0                                                     | 961                    | 67                                                                 | 88                                |
| <b>AMERIKA</b>                      | <b>29,769</b>                                                      | <b>6,548</b>                      | <b>78,453</b>                   | <b>4,450</b>                                          | <b>119,220</b>         | <b>6,498</b>                                                       | <b>6,548</b>                      |
| <b>Amerika Utara</b>                | <b>17,202</b>                                                      | <b>2,902</b>                      | <b>15,097</b>                   | <b>-109</b>                                           | <b>35,092</b>          | <b>2,849</b>                                                       | <b>2,902</b>                      |
| Canada                              | 16,260                                                             | -59                               | 763                             | -                                                     | 16,964                 | -130                                                               | -59                               |
| United States of America            | 942                                                                | 2,961                             | 14,333                          | -109                                                  | 18,128                 | 2,979                                                              | 2,961                             |
| <b>Amerika Latin</b>                | <b>12,567</b>                                                      | <b>3,646</b>                      | <b>63,356</b>                   | <b>4,559</b>                                          | <b>84,128</b>          | <b>3,649</b>                                                       | <b>3,646</b>                      |
| Cayman Island                       | 271                                                                | 474                               | 32,411                          | 764                                                   | 33,920                 | 474                                                                | 474                               |
| Bermuda                             | 3,238                                                              | 2,753                             | 13,602                          | 1,707                                                 | 21,300                 | 2,818                                                              | 2,753                             |
| British Virgin Islands              | -                                                                  | 280                               | 10,079                          | 1,972                                                 | 12,331                 | 204                                                                | 280                               |
| Lain-lain                           | 9,058                                                              | 139                               | 7,263                           | 116                                                   | 16,577                 | 154                                                                | 139                               |
| <b>ASIA</b>                         | <b>30,689</b>                                                      | <b>25,364</b>                     | <b>176,971</b>                  | <b>36,003</b>                                         | <b>269,027</b>         | <b>26,745</b>                                                      | <b>25,364</b>                     |
| <b>Asia Barat</b>                   | <b>18,847</b>                                                      | <b>434</b>                        | <b>7,262</b>                    | <b>457</b>                                            | <b>27,001</b>          | <b>490</b>                                                         | <b>434</b>                        |
| Saudi Arabia                        | -                                                                  | 16                                | 798                             | -346                                                  | 468                    | 19                                                                 | 16                                |
| United Arab Emirates                | 8                                                                  | 29                                | 270                             | 701                                                   | 1,007                  | 59                                                                 | 29                                |
| Lain-lain                           | 18,839                                                             | 390                               | 6,195                           | 103                                                   | 25,527                 | 412                                                                | 390                               |
| <b>Asia Selatan dan Asia Tengah</b> | <b>11,619</b>                                                      | <b>620</b>                        | <b>8,026</b>                    | <b>704</b>                                            | <b>20,969</b>          | <b>804</b>                                                         | <b>620</b>                        |
| India                               | 352                                                                | 472                               | 279                             | 453                                                   | 1,556                  | 600                                                                | 472                               |
| Lain-lain                           | 11,267                                                             | 148                               | 7,747                           | 251                                                   | 19,414                 | 204                                                                | 148                               |
| <b>Asia Timur</b>                   | <b>-43</b>                                                         | <b>8,836</b>                      | <b>21,668</b>                   | <b>102</b>                                            | <b>30,564</b>          | <b>9,487</b>                                                       | <b>8,836</b>                      |
| China                               | 23                                                                 | 4,658                             | 6,283                           | 327                                                   | 11,291                 | 4,744                                                              | 4,658                             |
| Hong Kong                           | -66                                                                | 2,824                             | 12,949                          | -276                                                  | 15,431                 | 3,306                                                              | 2,824                             |
| Taiwan                              | -                                                                  | 628                               | 2,792                           | 49                                                    | 3,469                  | 665                                                                | 628                               |
| Japan                               | 0                                                                  | 172                               | 219                             | 1                                                     | 392                    | 292                                                                | 172                               |
| Korea                               | -                                                                  | 532                               | -600                            | -                                                     | -67                    | 453                                                                | 532                               |
| Lain-lain                           | -0                                                                 | 22                                | 26                              | 0                                                     | 48                     | 26                                                                 | 22                                |
| <b>Asia Tenggara dan Asia Lain</b>  | <b>265</b>                                                         | <b>15,473</b>                     | <b>140,015</b>                  | <b>34,740</b>                                         | <b>190,493</b>         | <b>15,964</b>                                                      | <b>15,473</b>                     |
| Singapore                           | 603                                                                | 5,360                             | 78,244                          | 25,587                                                | 109,794                | 5,516                                                              | 5,360                             |
| Indonesia                           | 638                                                                | 3,489                             | 38,792                          | 5,445                                                 | 48,364                 | 3,500                                                              | 3,489                             |
| Viet Nam                            | -1,095                                                             | 2,274                             | 5,722                           | 3,158                                                 | 10,059                 | 2,604                                                              | 2,274                             |
| Thailand                            | 131                                                                | 3,698                             | 7,236                           | 115                                                   | 11,180                 | 3,537                                                              | 3,698                             |
| Philippines                         | -81                                                                | 164                               | 2,597                           | -                                                     | 2,679                  | 397                                                                | 164                               |
| Brunei Darussalam                   | -548                                                               | 0                                 | 343                             | -186                                                  | -390                   | 0                                                                  | 0                                 |
| Lain-lain                           | 618                                                                | 488                               | 7,080                           | 619                                                   | 8,806                  | 410                                                                | 488                               |
| <b>ASEAN</b>                        | <b>265</b>                                                         | <b>15,473</b>                     | <b>140,015</b>                  | <b>34,740</b>                                         | <b>190,493</b>         | <b>15,964</b>                                                      | <b>15,473</b>                     |
| <b>OCEANIA</b>                      | <b>-6,636</b>                                                      | <b>1,394</b>                      | <b>22,882</b>                   | <b>5,631</b>                                          | <b>23,271</b>          | <b>1,484</b>                                                       | <b>1,394</b>                      |
| Papua New Guinea                    | -                                                                  | 244                               | 54                              | 4,205                                                 | 4,503                  | 267                                                                | 244                               |
| Australia                           | -6,940                                                             | 971                               | 15,464                          | 1,426                                                 | 10,922                 | 1,023                                                              | 971                               |
| New Zealand                         | -                                                                  | 3                                 | 736                             | -                                                     | 740                    | 5                                                                  | 3                                 |
| Lain-lain                           | 303                                                                | 175                               | 6,628                           | 0                                                     | 7,107                  | 189                                                                | 175                               |
| <b>LAIN-LAIN NEGARA</b>             | <b>199</b>                                                         | <b>-</b>                          | <b>-0</b>                       | <b>-</b>                                              | <b>199</b>             | <b>-</b>                                                           | <b>-</b>                          |
| <b>JUMLAH</b>                       | <b>67,326</b>                                                      | <b>36,561</b>                     | <b>358,725</b>                  | <b>52,533</b>                                         | <b>515,145</b>         | <b>53,408</b>                                                      | <b>36,561</b>                     |

\* United Kingdom mengundurkan keanggotaan dari Kesatuan Eropah pada 31 Januari 2020

**Table 17: DIA Position in Malaysia by Country and Sector, 2020 - 2022 (RM Million)**

| 2021                     |                                               |                 |                                                        | 2022                       |                          |                                               |                 | COUNTRY                               |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------------|
| Perkhidmatan<br>Services | Sektor-<br>sektor<br>lain<br>Other<br>sectors | Jumlah<br>Total | Perlombongan<br>& pengkuarian<br>Mining &<br>quarrying | Pembuatan<br>Manufacturing | Perkhidmatan<br>Services | Sektor-<br>sektor<br>lain<br>Other<br>sectors | Jumlah<br>Total |                                       |
| 84,930                   | 4,063                                         | 114,246         | 20,061                                                 | 8,716                      | 96,159                   | 3,980                                         | 128,917         | <b>EUROPE</b>                         |
| 11,909                   | 2,572                                         | 40,521          | 22,042                                                 | 5,936                      | 24,821                   | 2,209                                         | 55,008          | <b>European Union</b>                 |
| 108                      | 2,024                                         | 25,276          | 17,927                                                 | 6,583                      | 12,887                   | 1,452                                         | 38,849          | Netherlands                           |
| 146                      | 264                                           | 3,912           | 3,845                                                  | -                          | 424                      | 429                                           | 4,699           | Germany                               |
| 1,168                    | -                                             | 1,165           | 210                                                    | 1                          | 1,517                    | -                                             | 1,727           | Luxembourg                            |
|                          |                                               |                 |                                                        |                            |                          |                                               |                 | United Kingdom                        |
| 10,487                   | 284                                           | 10,167          | 60                                                     | -648                       | 9,993                    | 328                                           | 9,733           | Others                                |
| 73,021                   | 1,491                                         | 73,725          | -1,981                                                 | 2,780                      | 71,339                   | 1,771                                         | 73,909          | <b>Other Europe</b>                   |
| 35,556                   | 24                                            | 35,163          | -1,968                                                 | 3,114                      | 33,869                   | 26                                            | 35,041          | United Kingdom*                       |
| 352                      | 1,308                                         | 1,659           | -17                                                    | 0                          | 300                      | 1,585                                         | 1,868           | Switzerland                           |
| 37,113                   | 158                                           | 36,903          | 4                                                      | -334                       | 37,169                   | 160                                           | 37,000          | Others                                |
| -3,694                   | 1,647                                         | 1,069           | 618                                                    | 3,960                      | -5,838                   | 2,464                                         | 1,204           | <b>AFRICA</b>                         |
| -12,328                  | 1,524                                         | -5,872          | 502                                                    | 4,803                      | -14,324                  | 2,347                                         | -6,673          | Mauritius                             |
| 7,731                    | 119                                           | 7,859           | 5                                                      | 1                          | 7,468                    | 128                                           | 7,602           | South Africa                          |
| 903                      | 4                                             | -918            | 111                                                    | -844                       | 1,018                    | -12                                           | 274             | Others                                |
| 81,824                   | 5,263                                         | 128,756         | 6,213                                                  | 47,650                     | 83,965                   | 5,864                                         | 143,692         | <b>AMERICAS</b>                       |
| 17,105                   | 56                                            | 42,261          | 2,804                                                  | 28,102                     | 19,228                   | 68                                            | 50,202          | <b>North America</b>                  |
| 1,197                    | -                                             | 22,362          | -120                                                   | 27,080                     | 954                      | -                                             | 27,915          | Canada                                |
| 15,908                   | 56                                            | 19,899          | 2,923                                                  | 1,022                      | 18,274                   | 68                                            | 22,287          | United States of America              |
| 64,719                   | 5,207                                         | 86,495          | 3,409                                                  | 19,548                     | 64,737                   | 5,796                                         | 93,490          | <b>Latin America</b>                  |
| 32,450                   | 1,055                                         | 34,432          | 136                                                    | 302                        | 33,165                   | 1,586                                         | 35,188          | Cayman Island                         |
| 14,331                   | 1,702                                         | 21,982          | 2,706                                                  | 1,656                      | 14,114                   | 1,704                                         | 20,180          | Bermuda                               |
| 10,575                   | 2,331                                         | 13,513          | -53                                                    | 758                        | 10,241                   | 2,390                                         | 13,336          | British Virgin Islands                |
| 7,362                    | 120                                           | 16,568          | 620                                                    | 16,832                     | 7,217                    | 116                                           | 24,786          | Others                                |
| 186,503                  | 37,562                                        | 284,765         | 30,984                                                 | 30,952                     | 211,840                  | 41,181                                        | 314,957         | <b>ASIA</b>                           |
| 7,238                    | 272                                           | 24,832          | 614                                                    | 8,975                      | 5,244                    | 146                                           | 14,979          | <b>West Asia</b>                      |
| 897                      | -346                                          | 573             | 17                                                     | 4                          | 991                      | -378                                          | 633             | Saudi Arabia                          |
| 245                      | 585                                           | 896             | 162                                                    | 10                         | 122                      | 498                                           | 793             | United Arab Emirates                  |
| 6,096                    | 34                                            | 23,363          | 435                                                    | 8,961                      | 4,131                    | 26                                            | 13,553          | Others                                |
| 8,613                    | 789                                           | 28,968          | 842                                                    | 23,930                     | 8,902                    | 573                                           | 34,247          | <b>South Asia and Central Asia</b>    |
| 512                      | 544                                           | 2,003           | 596                                                    | 372                        | 1,005                    | 391                                           | 2,365           | India                                 |
| 8,101                    | 245                                           | 26,965          | 246                                                    | 23,557                     | 7,897                    | 182                                           | 31,882          | Others                                |
| 22,675                   | 202                                           | 32,184          | 10,662                                                 | -164                       | 22,253                   | 350                                           | 33,101          | <b>East Asia</b>                      |
| 7,575                    | 300                                           | 12,637          | 5,418                                                  | 19                         | 8,569                    | 288                                           | 14,294          | China                                 |
| 11,026                   | -153                                          | 13,980          | 3,758                                                  | -183                       | 9,990                    | -52                                           | 13,512          | Hong Kong                             |
| 3,689                    | 55                                            | 4,408           | 690                                                    | -                          | 3,771                    | 114                                           | 4,575           | Taiwan                                |
| 356                      | 1                                             | 650             | 178                                                    | 0                          | 618                      | 1                                             | 797             | Japan                                 |
| 67                       | -                                             | 520             | 579                                                    | 0                          | -663                     | -                                             | -84             | Korea                                 |
| -38                      | 0                                             | -11             | 39                                                     | -                          | -33                      | -                                             | 6               | Others                                |
| 147,977                  | 36,298                                        | 198,781         | 18,866                                                 | -1,788                     | 175,441                  | 40,112                                        | 232,631         | <b>South East Asia and Other Asia</b> |
| 77,750                   | 25,834                                        | 109,707         | 6,407                                                  | 577                        | 91,033                   | 28,790                                        | 126,808         | Singapore                             |
| 43,284                   | 5,648                                         | 52,141          | 5,390                                                  | -585                       | 51,942                   | 5,373                                         | 62,120          | Indonesia                             |
| 6,454                    | 4,230                                         | 12,142          | 2,711                                                  | -608                       | 7,398                    | 5,255                                         | 14,757          | Viet Nam                              |
| 8,441                    | 154                                           | 12,281          | 3,433                                                  | 131                        | 10,464                   | 169                                           | 14,197          | Thailand                              |
| 3,842                    | -                                             | 4,160           | 529                                                    | -55                        | 5,607                    | -                                             | 6,081           | Philippines                           |
| 362                      | -183                                          | -605            | 0                                                      | -901                       | 386                      | -22                                           | -537            | Brunei Darussalam                     |
| 7,844                    | 615                                           | 8,956           | 396                                                    | -349                       | 8,610                    | 547                                           | 9,204           | Others                                |
| 147,977                  | 36,298                                        | 198,781         | 18,866                                                 | -1,788                     | 175,441                  | 40,112                                        | 232,631         | <b>ASEAN</b>                          |
| 23,956                   | 5,837                                         | 17,704          | 1,571                                                  | -15,320                    | 25,207                   | 6,554                                         | 18,011          | <b>OCEANIA</b>                        |
| 52                       | 4,347                                         | 4,666           | 287                                                    | -                          | 52                       | 4,845                                         | 5,185           | Papua New Guinea                      |
| 14,310                   | 1,490                                         | 2,940           | 1,076                                                  | -15,647                    | 15,076                   | 1,708                                         | 2,213           | Australia                             |
| 991                      | -                                             | 997             | 2                                                      | -                          | 1,009                    | -                                             | 1,011           | New Zealand                           |
| 8,603                    | -                                             | 9,102           | 206                                                    | 327                        | 9,070                    | -                                             | 9,603           | Others                                |
| 3                        | 0                                             | 3               | 0                                                      | 0                          | 0                        | 0                                             | 0               | <b>OTHERS</b>                         |
| 373,521                  | 54,372                                        | 546,543         | 59,446                                                 | 75,959                     | 411,333                  | 60,043                                        | 606,780         | <b>TOTAL</b>                          |

\* United Kingdom withdrew from European Union on 31 January 2020

**Jadual 18: Pendapatan DIA Malaysia mengikut Sektor, 2015 - 2018 (RM Juta)**

| SEKTOR                                                                         | 2015                                                                                             |                           |                        | 2016                                                                                             |                           |                        |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------|
|                                                                                | Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham<br><i>Income on equity &amp; investment fund shares</i> | Faedah<br><i>Interest</i> | Jumlah<br><i>Total</i> | Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham<br><i>Income on equity &amp; investment fund shares</i> | Faedah<br><i>Interest</i> | Jumlah<br><i>Total</i> |
| <b>1. Pertanian</b>                                                            | <b>1,239</b>                                                                                     | <b>150</b>                | <b>1,389</b>           | <b>915</b>                                                                                       | <b>163</b>                | <b>1,078</b>           |
| <b>2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian</b>                                         | <b>3,158</b>                                                                                     | <b>3,170</b>              | <b>6,327</b>           | <b>4,788</b>                                                                                     | <b>2,609</b>              | <b>7,397</b>           |
| <b>3. Pembuatan</b>                                                            | <b>1,197</b>                                                                                     | <b>103</b>                | <b>1,300</b>           | <b>943</b>                                                                                       | <b>93</b>                 | <b>1,036</b>           |
| <b>4. Pembinaan</b>                                                            | <b>268</b>                                                                                       | <b>244</b>                | <b>512</b>             | <b>74</b>                                                                                        | <b>8</b>                  | <b>82</b>              |
| <b>5. Perkhidmatan</b>                                                         | <b>8,554</b>                                                                                     | <b>316</b>                | <b>8,870</b>           | <b>10,699</b>                                                                                    | <b>466</b>                | <b>11,165</b>          |
| 5.1 Utiliti                                                                    | 1,356                                                                                            | 10                        | 1,366                  | 1,115                                                                                            | 13                        | 1,127                  |
| 5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit, pembaikan kenderaan bermotor dan motorsikal | 210                                                                                              | 25                        | 235                    | 859                                                                                              | 46                        | 905                    |
| 5.3 Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan                                               | 157                                                                                              | 4                         | 160                    | -219                                                                                             | 14                        | -205                   |
| 5.4 Maklumat dan komunikasi                                                    | 291                                                                                              | 5                         | 296                    | 1,307                                                                                            | 15                        | 1,322                  |
| 5.5 Aktiviti kewangan dan insurans / takaful                                   | 5,770                                                                                            | 176                       | 5,946                  | 6,489                                                                                            | 258                       | 6,747                  |
| 5.6 Perkhidmatan lain                                                          | 771                                                                                              | 96                        | 866                    | 1,147                                                                                            | 121                       | 1,269                  |
| <b>JUMLAH</b>                                                                  | <b>14,414</b>                                                                                    | <b>3,984</b>              | <b>18,398</b>          | <b>17,418</b>                                                                                    | <b>3,340</b>              | <b>20,758</b>          |



**Table 18: Malaysia's DIA Income by Sector, 2015 - 2018 (RM Million)**

| 2017                                                                                  |                 |              | 2018                                                                                  |                 |              | SECTOR                                                                   |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham<br>Income on equity & investment fund shares | Faedah Interest | Jumlah Total | Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham<br>Income on equity & investment fund shares | Faedah Interest | Jumlah Total |                                                                          |
| 1,667                                                                                 | 121             | 1,788        | 768                                                                                   | 117             | 885          | 1. Agriculture                                                           |
| 4,234                                                                                 | 2,189           | 6,424        | 4,602                                                                                 | 1,887           | 6,489        | 2. Mining and quarrying                                                  |
| 2,574                                                                                 | 172             | 2,746        | 1,457                                                                                 | 431             | 1,888        | 3. Manufacturing                                                         |
| 37                                                                                    | 18              | 55           | -301                                                                                  | 67              | -234         | 4. Construction                                                          |
| 13,963                                                                                | 614             | 14,577       | 14,563                                                                                | 3,340           | 17,903       | 5. Services                                                              |
| 549                                                                                   | 1               | 549          | 430                                                                                   | 11              | 441          | 5.1 Utilities                                                            |
| 1,459                                                                                 | 109             | 1,568        | 1,002                                                                                 | 109             | 1,110        | 5.2 Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles |
| -105                                                                                  | 34              | -71          | -305                                                                                  | 21              | -284         | 5.3 Transportation and storage                                           |
| 136                                                                                   | 14              | 150          | 1,480                                                                                 | 5               | 1,485        | 5.4 Information and communication                                        |
| 8,894                                                                                 | 336             | 9,230        | 10,264                                                                                | 3,058           | 13,322       | 5.5 Financial and insurance / takaful activities                         |
| 3,030                                                                                 | 121             | 3,151        | 1,693                                                                                 | 136             | 1,829        | 5.6 Other services                                                       |
| 22,475                                                                                | 3,115           | 25,590       | 21,089                                                                                | 5,843           | 26,931       | TOTAL                                                                    |

Jadual 18: Pendapatan DIA Malaysia mengikut Sektor, 2019 - 2022 (RM Juta) (samb.)

| SEKTOR                                                                         | 2019                                                                                             |                 |               | 2020                                                                                             |                 |               |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------|
|                                                                                | Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham<br><i>Income on equity &amp; investment fund shares</i> | Faedah Interest | Jumlah Total  | Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham<br><i>Income on equity &amp; investment fund shares</i> | Faedah Interest | Jumlah Total  |
| 1. Pertanian                                                                   | 2,281                                                                                            | 120             | 2,400         | 1,265                                                                                            | 78              | 1,344         |
| 2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian                                                | 5,590                                                                                            | 1,469           | 7,059         | -258                                                                                             | 1,840           | 1,582         |
| 3. Pembuatan                                                                   | 562                                                                                              | 325             | 887           | 1,795                                                                                            | 455             | 2,250         |
| 4. Pembinaan                                                                   | -36                                                                                              | 1               | -34           | 125                                                                                              | 2               | 126           |
| 5. Perkhidmatan                                                                | 18,261                                                                                           | 1,117           | 19,378        | 11,174                                                                                           | 1,392           | 12,566        |
| 5.1 Utiliti                                                                    | 592                                                                                              | 0               | 592           | 341                                                                                              | 0               | 341           |
| 5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit, pembaikan kenderaan bermotor dan motorsikal | 1,406                                                                                            | 87              | 1,493         | 283                                                                                              | 70              | 354           |
| 5.3 Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan                                               | 59                                                                                               | 20              | 80            | -606                                                                                             | 28              | -578          |
| 5.4 Maklumat dan komunikasi                                                    | 2,700                                                                                            | 3               | 2,703         | 2,533                                                                                            | 6               | 2,538         |
| 5.5 Aktiviti kewangan dan insurans / takaful                                   | 10,749                                                                                           | 884             | 11,633        | 9,125                                                                                            | 1,148           | 10,273        |
| 5.6 Perkhidmatan lain                                                          | 2,755                                                                                            | 123             | 2,877         | -502                                                                                             | 140             | -362          |
| <b>JUMLAH</b>                                                                  | <b>26,657</b>                                                                                    | <b>3,033</b>    | <b>29,690</b> | <b>14,101</b>                                                                                    | <b>3,766</b>    | <b>17,868</b> |

**Table 18: Malaysia's DIA Income by Sector, 2019 - 2022 (RM Million) (cont'd)**

| 2021                                                                                  |                 |              | 2022                                                                                  |                 |              | SECTOR                                                                   |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham<br>Income on equity & investment fund shares | Faedah Interest | Jumlah Total | Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham<br>Income on equity & investment fund shares | Faedah Interest | Jumlah Total |                                                                          |
| 4,267                                                                                 | 53              | 4,320        | 3,668                                                                                 | 96              | 3,763        | 1. Agriculture                                                           |
| 6,665                                                                                 | 1,763           | 8,429        | 15,090                                                                                | 2,648           | 17,738       | 2. Mining and quarrying                                                  |
| 24,766                                                                                | 369             | 25,135       | 4,199                                                                                 | 306             | 4,506        | 3. Manufacturing                                                         |
| 751                                                                                   | 25              | 775          | 1,203                                                                                 | 0               | 1,203        | 4. Construction                                                          |
| 18,861                                                                                | 1,302           | 20,163       | 24,709                                                                                | 1,815           | 26,525       | 5. Services                                                              |
| 407                                                                                   | 3               | 410          | 1,961                                                                                 | 94              | 2,055        | 5.1 Utilities                                                            |
| 1,433                                                                                 | 78              | 1,511        | 1,110                                                                                 | 101             | 1,211        | 5.2 Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles |
| 121                                                                                   | 24              | 145          | 1,168                                                                                 | 76              | 1,244        | 5.3 Transportation and storage                                           |
| 3,030                                                                                 | 5               | 3,035        | 5,354                                                                                 | 7               | 5,360        | 5.4 Information and communication                                        |
| 14,286                                                                                | 1,059           | 15,346       | 13,961                                                                                | 1,375           | 15,336       | 5.5 Financial and insurance / takaful activities                         |
| -416                                                                                  | 132             | -283         | 1,156                                                                                 | 163             | 1,318        | 5.6 Other services                                                       |
| 55,310                                                                                | 3,513           | 58,822       | 48,870                                                                                | 4,865           | 53,735       | TOTAL                                                                    |

Jadual 19: Pendapatan DIA Malaysia mengikut Rantau, 2015 - 2018 (RM Juta)

| RANTAU                              | 2015                                                                                  |                 |               | 2016                                                                                  |                 |               |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------|
|                                     | Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham<br>Income on equity & investment fund shares | Faedah Interest | Jumlah Total  | Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham<br>Income on equity & investment fund shares | Faedah Interest | Jumlah Total  |
| <b>EROPAH</b>                       | <b>1,343</b>                                                                          | <b>393</b>      | <b>1,736</b>  | <b>978</b>                                                                            | <b>740</b>      | <b>1,717</b>  |
| <b>Kesatuan Eropah</b>              | <b>1,201</b>                                                                          | <b>305</b>      | <b>1,506</b>  | <b>258</b>                                                                            | <b>682</b>      | <b>941</b>    |
| Netherlands                         | 323                                                                                   | 27              | 351           | -101                                                                                  | 46              | -55           |
| Germany                             | 29                                                                                    | 5               | 34            | 85                                                                                    | 6               | 92            |
| Luxembourg                          | 54                                                                                    | 226             | 280           | 46                                                                                    | 533             | 579           |
| Ireland                             | -0                                                                                    | 3               | 3             | -0                                                                                    | 2               | 2             |
| Belgium                             | 34                                                                                    | 0               | 34            | 20                                                                                    | -               | 20            |
| United Kingdom                      | 335                                                                                   | 44              | 379           | -93                                                                                   | 82              | -12           |
| Lain-lain                           | 426                                                                                   | 0               | 426           | 302                                                                                   | 13              | 315           |
| <b>Eropah Lain</b>                  | <b>142</b>                                                                            | <b>88</b>       | <b>230</b>    | <b>719</b>                                                                            | <b>57</b>       | <b>777</b>    |
| United Kingdom*                     |                                                                                       |                 |               |                                                                                       |                 |               |
| Isle of Man                         | 19                                                                                    | -               | 19            | 386                                                                                   | -               | 386           |
| Switzerland                         | -134                                                                                  | 3               | -131          | 59                                                                                    | 3               | 62            |
| Jersey                              | 269                                                                                   | 85              | 354           | 256                                                                                   | 54              | 310           |
| Lain-lain                           | -11                                                                                   | -               | -11           | 20                                                                                    | -               | 20            |
| <b>AFRIKA</b>                       | <b>-13</b>                                                                            | <b>64</b>       | <b>51</b>     | <b>1,643</b>                                                                          | <b>71</b>       | <b>1,714</b>  |
| South Africa                        | 728                                                                                   | 0               | 728           | 981                                                                                   | -               | 981           |
| Mauritius                           | -420                                                                                  | 41              | -380          | 78                                                                                    | 48              | 125           |
| Lain-lain                           | -320                                                                                  | 23              | -297          | 584                                                                                   | 23              | 607           |
| <b>AMERIKA</b>                      | <b>2,007</b>                                                                          | <b>965</b>      | <b>2,972</b>  | <b>848</b>                                                                            | <b>948</b>      | <b>1,795</b>  |
| <b>Amerika Utara</b>                | <b>320</b>                                                                            | <b>697</b>      | <b>1,016</b>  | <b>320</b>                                                                            | <b>907</b>      | <b>1,227</b>  |
| United States of America            | 109                                                                                   | 51              | 160           | 61                                                                                    | 66              | 127           |
| Canada                              | 211                                                                                   | 646             | 856           | 259                                                                                   | 840             | 1,099         |
| <b>Amerika Latin</b>                | <b>1,687</b>                                                                          | <b>269</b>      | <b>1,956</b>  | <b>528</b>                                                                            | <b>41</b>       | <b>569</b>    |
| Cayman Islands                      | 940                                                                                   | 13              | 953           | 477                                                                                   | 13              | 491           |
| Brazil                              | 5                                                                                     | -               | 5             | -14                                                                                   | -               | -14           |
| British Virgin Islands              | 473                                                                                   | 14              | 487           | 17                                                                                    | 20              | 37            |
| Bermuda                             | 485                                                                                   | 2               | 487           | 91                                                                                    | 2               | 93            |
| Argentina                           | 2                                                                                     | 0               | 2             | 3                                                                                     | -               | 3             |
| Lain-lain                           | -218                                                                                  | 240             | 22            | -46                                                                                   | 5               | -42           |
| <b>ASIA</b>                         | <b>11,482</b>                                                                         | <b>1,342</b>    | <b>12,824</b> | <b>15,234</b>                                                                         | <b>414</b>      | <b>15,648</b> |
| <b>Asia Barat</b>                   | <b>478</b>                                                                            | <b>2</b>        | <b>480</b>    | <b>-119</b>                                                                           | <b>4</b>        | <b>-115</b>   |
| Saudi Arabia                        | 5                                                                                     | -               | 5             | 32                                                                                    | -               | 32            |
| Turkiye                             | 12                                                                                    | -               | 12            | -123                                                                                  | -               | -123          |
| United Arab Emirates                | 34                                                                                    | 2               | 36            | -169                                                                                  | 4               | -165          |
| Lain-lain                           | 427                                                                                   | -               | 427           | 141                                                                                   | -               | 141           |
| <b>Asia Selatan dan Asia Tengah</b> | <b>1,605</b>                                                                          | <b>925</b>      | <b>2,530</b>  | <b>2,792</b>                                                                          | <b>14</b>       | <b>2,806</b>  |
| Turkmenistan                        | 610                                                                                   | 925             | 1,536         | 1,883                                                                                 | -               | 1,883         |
| Sri Lanka                           | 183                                                                                   | -               | 183           | 310                                                                                   | -               | 310           |
| Pakistan                            | 212                                                                                   | 0               | 212           | 175                                                                                   | -               | 175           |
| India                               | 399                                                                                   | -               | 399           | 546                                                                                   | 14              | 560           |
| Lain-lain                           | 201                                                                                   | -               | 201           | -122                                                                                  | -               | -122          |
| <b>Asia Timur</b>                   | <b>1,319</b>                                                                          | <b>64</b>       | <b>1,383</b>  | <b>2,204</b>                                                                          | <b>18</b>       | <b>2,222</b>  |
| China                               | 253                                                                                   | 7               | 260           | 681                                                                                   | 2               | 683           |
| Taiwan                              | 678                                                                                   | -               | 678           | 428                                                                                   | -               | 428           |
| Hong Kong                           | 646                                                                                   | 54              | 700           | 1,139                                                                                 | 12              | 1,151         |
| Japan                               | 33                                                                                    | 3               | 36            | 22                                                                                    | 3               | 25            |
| Korea                               | -315                                                                                  | -               | -315          | -71                                                                                   | -               | -71           |
| Lain-lain                           | 24                                                                                    | -               | 24            | 5                                                                                     | 1               | 6             |
| <b>Asia Tenggara dan Asia Lain</b>  | <b>8,081</b>                                                                          | <b>350</b>      | <b>8,431</b>  | <b>10,357</b>                                                                         | <b>378</b>      | <b>10,735</b> |
| Singapore                           | 3,032                                                                                 | 77              | 3,109         | 3,895                                                                                 | 60              | 3,954         |
| Indonesia                           | 845                                                                                   | 239             | 1,084         | 3,000                                                                                 | 288             | 3,289         |
| Thailand                            | 2,104                                                                                 | -               | 2,104         | 1,815                                                                                 | 4               | 1,818         |
| Viet Nam                            | 607                                                                                   | 26              | 633           | 269                                                                                   | 21              | 291           |
| Cambodia                            | 495                                                                                   | 0               | 495           | 543                                                                                   | 0               | 544           |
| Brunei Darussalam                   | -65                                                                                   | 8               | -57           | 7                                                                                     | 4               | 10            |
| Myanmar                             | 880                                                                                   | -               | 880           | 632                                                                                   | -               | 632           |
| Philippines                         | 162                                                                                   | 0               | 162           | 132                                                                                   | 0               | 133           |
| Lain-lain                           | 21                                                                                    | -               | 21            | 64                                                                                    | 0               | 64            |
| <b>ASEAN</b>                        | <b>8,081</b>                                                                          | <b>350</b>      | <b>8,431</b>  | <b>10,357</b>                                                                         | <b>378</b>      | <b>10,735</b> |
| <b>OCEANIA</b>                      | <b>-405</b>                                                                           | <b>1,219</b>    | <b>814</b>    | <b>-1,285</b>                                                                         | <b>1,168</b>    | <b>-117</b>   |
| Australia                           | -674                                                                                  | 1,216           | 543           | -1,379                                                                                | 1,167           | -213          |
| Papua New Guinea                    | 93                                                                                    | 3               | 96            | 120                                                                                   | 2               | 122           |
| New Zealand                         | 107                                                                                   | 0               | 107           | -70                                                                                   | 0               | -70           |
| Lain-lain                           | 68                                                                                    | 0               | 68            | 44                                                                                    | -               | 44            |
| <b>LAIN-LAIN NEGARA</b>             | <b>-</b>                                                                              | <b>-</b>        | <b>-</b>      | <b>-</b>                                                                              | <b>-</b>        | <b>-</b>      |
| <b>JUMLAH</b>                       | <b>14,414</b>                                                                         | <b>3,984</b>    | <b>18,398</b> | <b>17,418</b>                                                                         | <b>3,340</b>    | <b>20,758</b> |

\* United Kingdom mengundurkan keanggotaan dari Kesatuan Eropah pada 31 Januari 2020

**Table 19: Malaysia's DIA Income by Region, 2015 - 2018 (RM Million)**

| 2017                                                               |                 |               | 2018                                                                                  |                 |               | REGION                                |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------------------------------|
| Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham<br>Income on equity & in- | Faedah Interest | Jumlah Total  | Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham<br>Income on equity & investment fund shares | Faedah Interest | Jumlah Total  |                                       |
| <b>2,972</b>                                                       | <b>541</b>      | <b>3,513</b>  | <b>3,099</b>                                                                          | <b>2,991</b>    | <b>6,089</b>  | <b>EUROPE</b>                         |
| <b>1,631</b>                                                       | <b>499</b>      | <b>2,130</b>  | <b>2,093</b>                                                                          | <b>2,944</b>    | <b>5,037</b>  | <b>European Union</b>                 |
| 239                                                                | 60              | 298           | 105                                                                                   | 300             | 405           | Netherlands                           |
| 123                                                                | 6               | 129           | 134                                                                                   | 4               | 137           | Germany                               |
| 930                                                                | 330             | 1,260         | 666                                                                                   | 45              | 711           | Luxembourg                            |
| -0                                                                 | 2               | 2             | -0                                                                                    | 34              | 34            | Ireland                               |
| 128                                                                | -               | 128           | 10                                                                                    | 8               | 18            | Belgium                               |
| 51                                                                 | 100             | 151           | 1,359                                                                                 | 2,553           | 3,911         | United Kingdom                        |
| 161                                                                | 2               | 162           | -181                                                                                  | 0               | -180          | Others                                |
| <b>1,340</b>                                                       | <b>42</b>       | <b>1,382</b>  | <b>1,006</b>                                                                          | <b>47</b>       | <b>1,053</b>  | <b>Other Europe</b>                   |
| 786                                                                | -               | 786           | 520                                                                                   | -               | 520           | United Kingdom*                       |
| 109                                                                | 3               | 112           | 108                                                                                   | 3               | 111           | Isle of Man                           |
| 275                                                                | 39              | 315           | 387                                                                                   | 43              | 431           | Switzerland                           |
| 169                                                                | 0               | 169           | -9                                                                                    | 0               | -9            | Jersey                                |
| <b>3,204</b>                                                       | <b>135</b>      | <b>3,339</b>  | <b>1,193</b>                                                                          | <b>114</b>      | <b>1,307</b>  | <b>AFRICA</b>                         |
| 772                                                                | 67              | 840           | 433                                                                                   | 22              | 455           | South Africa                          |
| 1,368                                                              | 49              | 1,417         | 438                                                                                   | 46              | 484           | Mauritius                             |
| 1,064                                                              | 18              | 1,082         | 321                                                                                   | 47              | 368           | Others                                |
| <b>2,031</b>                                                       | <b>850</b>      | <b>2,881</b>  | <b>1,147</b>                                                                          | <b>790</b>      | <b>1,936</b>  | <b>AMERICAS</b>                       |
| <b>92</b>                                                          | <b>774</b>      | <b>866</b>    | <b>439</b>                                                                            | <b>702</b>      | <b>1,141</b>  | <b>North America</b>                  |
| 1                                                                  | 94              | 96            | 377                                                                                   | 106             | 483           | United States of America              |
| 90                                                                 | 680             | 770           | 62                                                                                    | 596             | 658           | Canada                                |
| <b>1,940</b>                                                       | <b>76</b>       | <b>2,015</b>  | <b>708</b>                                                                            | <b>88</b>       | <b>796</b>    | <b>Latin America</b>                  |
| 775                                                                | 12              | 787           | 434                                                                                   | 18              | 452           | Cayman Islands                        |
| -6                                                                 | -               | -6            | -5                                                                                    | 4               | -1            | Brazil                                |
| 865                                                                | 42              | 907           | 192                                                                                   | 40              | 232           | British Virgin Islands                |
| 446                                                                | 6               | 453           | 339                                                                                   | 10              | 349           | Bermuda                               |
| 6                                                                  | -               | 6             | -29                                                                                   | -               | -29           | Argentina                             |
| -148                                                               | 16              | -132          | -223                                                                                  | 17              | -206          | Others                                |
| <b>13,808</b>                                                      | <b>806</b>      | <b>14,613</b> | <b>15,363</b>                                                                         | <b>1,322</b>    | <b>16,685</b> | <b>ASIA</b>                           |
| <b>445</b>                                                         | <b>317</b>      | <b>761</b>    | <b>348</b>                                                                            | <b>698</b>      | <b>1,046</b>  | <b>West Asia</b>                      |
| 69                                                                 | -               | 69            | -4                                                                                    | -               | -4            | Saudi Arabia                          |
| 0                                                                  | -               | 0             | 18                                                                                    | -               | 18            | Turkiye                               |
| 183                                                                | 5               | 188           | -73                                                                                   | 1               | -72           | United Arab Emirates                  |
| 193                                                                | 311             | 504           | 406                                                                                   | 698             | 1,104         | Others                                |
| <b>2,291</b>                                                       | <b>33</b>       | <b>2,324</b>  | <b>2,027</b>                                                                          | <b>20</b>       | <b>2,047</b>  | <b>South Asia and Central Asia</b>    |
| 1,470                                                              | -               | 1,470         | 1,284                                                                                 | 0               | 1,284         | Turkmenistan                          |
| 260                                                                | 0               | 260           | 390                                                                                   | 0               | 390           | Sri Lanka                             |
| 332                                                                | -               | 332           | 402                                                                                   | -               | 402           | Pakistan                              |
| 195                                                                | 33              | 228           | -112                                                                                  | 20              | -92           | India                                 |
| 35                                                                 | -               | 35            | 62                                                                                    | -               | 62            | Others                                |
| <b>2,391</b>                                                       | <b>55</b>       | <b>2,445</b>  | <b>3,141</b>                                                                          | <b>104</b>      | <b>3,245</b>  | <b>East Asia</b>                      |
| 836                                                                | 10              | 846           | 1,002                                                                                 | 14              | 1,016         | China                                 |
| 356                                                                | 1               | 358           | 335                                                                                   | 3               | 338           | Taiwan                                |
| 818                                                                | 39              | 857           | 807                                                                                   | 85              | 892           | Hong Kong                             |
| 219                                                                | 3               | 222           | 34                                                                                    | 3               | 37            | Japan                                 |
| 158                                                                | -               | 158           | 950                                                                                   | -               | 950           | Korea                                 |
| 4                                                                  | 1               | 5             | 13                                                                                    | 0               | 13            | Others                                |
| <b>8,681</b>                                                       | <b>402</b>      | <b>9,083</b>  | <b>9,848</b>                                                                          | <b>499</b>      | <b>10,347</b> | <b>South East Asia and Other Asia</b> |
| 4,332                                                              | 142             | 4,474         | 4,986                                                                                 | 224             | 5,210         | Singapore                             |
| 2,109                                                              | 230             | 2,339         | 1,944                                                                                 | 223             | 2,167         | Indonesia                             |
| 895                                                                | 1               | 896           | 735                                                                                   | 28              | 763           | Thailand                              |
| 168                                                                | 24              | 192           | 833                                                                                   | 19              | 852           | Viet Nam                              |
| 721                                                                | 1               | 722           | 860                                                                                   | 1               | 860           | Cambodia                              |
| -88                                                                | -               | -88           | 43                                                                                    | -               | 43            | Brunei Darussalam                     |
| 362                                                                | 2               | 364           | 278                                                                                   | 2               | 281           | Myanmar                               |
| 146                                                                | 2               | 148           | 137                                                                                   | 1               | 138           | Philippines                           |
| 37                                                                 | -               | 37            | 33                                                                                    | -               | 33            | Others                                |
| <b>8,681</b>                                                       | <b>402</b>      | <b>9,083</b>  | <b>9,848</b>                                                                          | <b>499</b>      | <b>10,347</b> | <b>ASEAN</b>                          |
| <b>461</b>                                                         | <b>783</b>      | <b>1,244</b>  | <b>288</b>                                                                            | <b>624</b>      | <b>913</b>    | <b>OCEANIA</b>                        |
| -124                                                               | 781             | 656           | 95                                                                                    | 552             | 647           | Australia                             |
| 348                                                                | -               | 348           | 242                                                                                   | -               | 242           | Papua New Guinea                      |
| -12                                                                | 0               | -12           | 62                                                                                    | 0               | 62            | New Zealand                           |
| 250                                                                | 3               | 252           | -110                                                                                  | 72              | -38           | Others                                |
| <b>-0</b>                                                          | <b>-</b>        | <b>-0</b>     | <b>-0</b>                                                                             | <b>1</b>        | <b>1</b>      | <b>OTHERS</b>                         |
| <b>22,475</b>                                                      | <b>3,115</b>    | <b>25,590</b> | <b>21,089</b>                                                                         | <b>5,843</b>    | <b>26,931</b> | <b>TOTAL</b>                          |

\* United Kingdom withdrew from European Union on 31 January 2020

**Jadual 19: Pendapatan DIA Malaysia mengikut Rantau, 2019 - 2022 (RM Juta) (samb.)**

| RANTAU                              | 2019                                                                                             |                 |               | 2020                                                                                             |                 |               |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------|
|                                     | Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham<br><i>Income on equity &amp; investment fund shares</i> | Faedah Interest | Jumlah Total  | Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham<br><i>Income on equity &amp; investment fund shares</i> | Faedah Interest | Jumlah Total  |
| <b>EROPAH</b>                       | <b>3,072</b>                                                                                     | <b>819</b>      | <b>3,891</b>  | <b>397</b>                                                                                       | <b>999</b>      | <b>1,395</b>  |
| <b>Kesatuan Eropah</b>              | <b>969</b>                                                                                       | <b>785</b>      | <b>1,754</b>  | <b>372</b>                                                                                       | <b>162</b>      | <b>534</b>    |
| Netherlands                         | 205                                                                                              | 236             | 441           | 47                                                                                               | 76              | 123           |
| Germany                             | 9                                                                                                | 4               | 13            | 151                                                                                              | 4               | 155           |
| Luxembourg                          | 25                                                                                               | 89              | 114           | 1                                                                                                | 58              | 58            |
| Ireland                             | 1                                                                                                | 36              | 37            | -75                                                                                              | 23              | -52           |
| Belgium                             | 27                                                                                               | 5               | 32            | -2                                                                                               | -               | -2            |
| United Kingdom                      | 533                                                                                              | 415             | 947           |                                                                                                  |                 |               |
| Lain-lain                           | 168                                                                                              | 0               | 169           | 250                                                                                              | 1               | 252           |
| <b>Eropah Lain</b>                  | <b>2,103</b>                                                                                     | <b>34</b>       | <b>2,137</b>  | <b>25</b>                                                                                        | <b>837</b>      | <b>861</b>    |
| United Kingdom*                     |                                                                                                  |                 |               | 98                                                                                               | 777             | 875           |
| Isle of Man                         | 1,339                                                                                            | -               | 1,339         | -1,242                                                                                           | -               | -1,242        |
| Switzerland                         | 103                                                                                              | 3               | 106           | 377                                                                                              | 2               | 379           |
| Jersey                              | 645                                                                                              | 31              | 676           | 770                                                                                              | 58              | 828           |
| Lain-lain                           | 17                                                                                               | 0               | 17            | 22                                                                                               | 0               | 22            |
| <b>AFRIKA</b>                       | <b>1,704</b>                                                                                     | <b>121</b>      | <b>1,825</b>  | <b>-872</b>                                                                                      | <b>57</b>       | <b>-814</b>   |
| South Africa                        | 496                                                                                              | -               | 496           | -317                                                                                             | -               | -317          |
| Mauritius                           | -381                                                                                             | 118             | -263          | -508                                                                                             | 47              | -461          |
| Lain-lain                           | 1,589                                                                                            | 3               | 1,592         | -46                                                                                              | 10              | -37           |
| <b>AMERIKA</b>                      | <b>5,824</b>                                                                                     | <b>366</b>      | <b>6,190</b>  | <b>4,123</b>                                                                                     | <b>716</b>      | <b>4,839</b>  |
| <b>Amerika Utara</b>                | <b>1,280</b>                                                                                     | <b>287</b>      | <b>1,567</b>  | <b>1,522</b>                                                                                     | <b>646</b>      | <b>2,168</b>  |
| United States of America            | 1,323                                                                                            | 98              | 1,421         | 1,437                                                                                            | 74              | 1,511         |
| Canada                              | -42                                                                                              | 189             | 146           | 85                                                                                               | 572             | 657           |
| <b>Amerika Latin</b>                | <b>4,543</b>                                                                                     | <b>80</b>       | <b>4,623</b>  | <b>2,601</b>                                                                                     | <b>70</b>       | <b>2,671</b>  |
| Cayman Islands                      | 2,730                                                                                            | 35              | 2,765         | 1,971                                                                                            | 15              | 1,986         |
| Brazil                              | 4                                                                                                | -               | 4             | -406                                                                                             | -               | -406          |
| British Virgin Islands              | 94                                                                                               | 19              | 113           | 532                                                                                              | 16              | 548           |
| Bermuda                             | 1,874                                                                                            | 17              | 1,891         | 42                                                                                               | 37              | 79            |
| Argentina                           | -60                                                                                              | -               | -60           | -40                                                                                              | -               | -40           |
| Lain-lain                           | -99                                                                                              | 9               | -90           | 500                                                                                              | 2               | 502           |
| <b>ASIA</b>                         | <b>14,336</b>                                                                                    | <b>820</b>      | <b>15,156</b> | <b>10,280</b>                                                                                    | <b>1,225</b>    | <b>11,506</b> |
| <b>Asia Barat</b>                   | <b>213</b>                                                                                       | <b>162</b>      | <b>375</b>    | <b>-31</b>                                                                                       | <b>522</b>      | <b>491</b>    |
| Saudi Arabia                        | 66                                                                                               | -               | 66            | 99                                                                                               | -               | 99            |
| Turkiye                             | -2                                                                                               | -               | -2            | 2                                                                                                | -               | 2             |
| United Arab Emirates                | -28                                                                                              | -               | -28           | 51                                                                                               | -               | 51            |
| Lain-lain                           | 178                                                                                              | 162             | 339           | -183                                                                                             | 522             | 339           |
| <b>Asia Selatan dan Asia Tengah</b> | <b>3,079</b>                                                                                     | <b>20</b>       | <b>3,100</b>  | <b>1,994</b>                                                                                     | <b>20</b>       | <b>2,015</b>  |
| Turkmenistan                        | 1,611                                                                                            | -               | 1,611         | 528                                                                                              | -               | 528           |
| Sri Lanka                           | 805                                                                                              | 1               | 805           | 718                                                                                              | 1               | 719           |
| Pakistan                            | 95                                                                                               | -               | 95            | 92                                                                                               | -               | 92            |
| India                               | -150                                                                                             | 20              | -130          | 4                                                                                                | 19              | 23            |
| Lain-lain                           | 719                                                                                              | -               | 719           | 652                                                                                              | -               | 652           |
| <b>Asia Timur</b>                   | <b>1,824</b>                                                                                     | <b>120</b>      | <b>1,944</b>  | <b>1,662</b>                                                                                     | <b>54</b>       | <b>1,716</b>  |
| China                               | 956                                                                                              | 35              | 991           | 1,259                                                                                            | 11              | 1,270         |
| Taiwan                              | 327                                                                                              | -               | 327           | 530                                                                                              | 11              | 541           |
| Hong Kong                           | 538                                                                                              | 76              | 614           | -164                                                                                             | 28              | -135          |
| Japan                               | -23                                                                                              | 10              | -13           | -0                                                                                               | 4               | 4             |
| Korea                               | 23                                                                                               | -               | 23            | 33                                                                                               | 0               | 33            |
| Lain-lain                           | 3                                                                                                | -               | 3             | 3                                                                                                | -               | 3             |
| <b>Asia Tenggara dan Asia Lain</b>  | <b>9,219</b>                                                                                     | <b>519</b>      | <b>9,738</b>  | <b>6,656</b>                                                                                     | <b>628</b>      | <b>7,284</b>  |
| Singapore                           | 3,157                                                                                            | 127             | 3,283         | 1,783                                                                                            | 381             | 2,164         |
| Indonesia                           | 3,357                                                                                            | 331             | 3,687         | 2,714                                                                                            | 188             | 2,902         |
| Thailand                            | 912                                                                                              | 29              | 941           | 914                                                                                              | 26              | 940           |
| Viet Nam                            | 298                                                                                              | 29              | 327           | 338                                                                                              | 31              | 369           |
| Cambodia                            | 1,371                                                                                            | 1               | 1,372         | 1,006                                                                                            | 1               | 1,007         |
| Brunei Darussalam                   | -20                                                                                              | -               | -20           | -31                                                                                              | -               | -31           |
| Myanmar                             | 56                                                                                               | 3               | 58            | 29                                                                                               | 2               | 31            |
| Philippines                         | 77                                                                                               | 0               | 77            | -137                                                                                             | 0               | -137          |
| Lain-lain                           | 12                                                                                               | -               | 12            | 39                                                                                               | -               | 39            |
| <b>ASEAN</b>                        | <b>9,219</b>                                                                                     | <b>519</b>      | <b>9,738</b>  | <b>6,656</b>                                                                                     | <b>628</b>      | <b>7,284</b>  |
| <b>OCEANIA</b>                      | <b>1,722</b>                                                                                     | <b>882</b>      | <b>2,604</b>  | <b>174</b>                                                                                       | <b>769</b>      | <b>942</b>    |
| Australia                           | 1,665                                                                                            | 853             | 2,518         | -113                                                                                             | 737             | 623           |
| Papua New Guinea                    | -187                                                                                             | -               | -187          | 235                                                                                              | -               | 235           |
| New Zealand                         | 44                                                                                               | 0               | 44            | 7                                                                                                | 0               | 7             |
| Lain-lain                           | 199                                                                                              | 29              | 228           | 45                                                                                               | 32              | 77            |
| <b>LAIN-LAIN NEGARA</b>             | <b>0</b>                                                                                         | <b>23</b>       | <b>24</b>     | <b>-</b>                                                                                         | <b>0</b>        | <b>0</b>      |
| <b>JUMLAH</b>                       | <b>26,657</b>                                                                                    | <b>3,033</b>    | <b>29,690</b> | <b>14,101</b>                                                                                    | <b>3,766</b>    | <b>17,868</b> |

\* United Kingdom mengundurkan keanggotaan dari Kesatuan Eropah pada 31 Januari 2020

**Table 19: Malaysia's DIA Income by Region, 2019 - 2022 (RM Million) (cont'd)**

| 2021                                                                                  |                 |               | 2022                                                                                  |                 |               | REGION                                |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------------------------------|
| Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham<br>Income on equity & investment fund shares | Faedah Interest | Jumlah Total  | Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham<br>Income on equity & investment fund shares | Faedah Interest | Jumlah Total  |                                       |
| <b>25,562</b>                                                                         | <b>705</b>      | <b>26,267</b> | <b>2,583</b>                                                                          | <b>1,385</b>    | <b>3,968</b>  | <b>EUROPE</b>                         |
| <b>23,999</b>                                                                         | <b>139</b>      | <b>24,138</b> | <b>1,787</b>                                                                          | <b>360</b>      | <b>2,147</b>  | <b>European Union</b>                 |
| 23,827                                                                                | 33              | 23,860        | 1,441                                                                                 | 157             | 1,597         | Netherlands                           |
| 179                                                                                   | 0               | 179           | 281                                                                                   | 8               | 289           | Germany                               |
| 30                                                                                    | 70              | 99            | 0                                                                                     | 101             | 101           | Luxembourg                            |
| -188                                                                                  | 35              | -153          | -2                                                                                    | 76              | 74            | Ireland                               |
| 45                                                                                    | 0               | 45            | 30                                                                                    | 0               | 30            | Belgium                               |
|                                                                                       |                 |               |                                                                                       |                 |               | United Kingdom                        |
| 106                                                                                   | 1               | 107           | 37                                                                                    | 18              | 56            | Others                                |
| <b>1,563</b>                                                                          | <b>566</b>      | <b>2,129</b>  | <b>796</b>                                                                            | <b>1,025</b>    | <b>1,821</b>  | <b>Other Europe</b>                   |
| 1,934                                                                                 | 501             | 2,435         | 993                                                                                   | 922             | 1,914         | United Kingdom*                       |
| -697                                                                                  | -               | -697          | -471                                                                                  | -               | -471          | Isle of Man                           |
| 290                                                                                   | 1               | 290           | 161                                                                                   | 8               | 169           | Switzerland                           |
| 54                                                                                    | 64              | 118           | 129                                                                                   | 95              | 224           | Jersey                                |
| -18                                                                                   | -               | -18           | -15                                                                                   | 1               | -14           | Others                                |
| <b>2,295</b>                                                                          | <b>71</b>       | <b>2,365</b>  | <b>4,397</b>                                                                          | <b>2</b>        | <b>4,399</b>  | <b>AFRICA</b>                         |
| 804                                                                                   | -               | 804           | 513                                                                                   | -               | 513           | South Africa                          |
| -547                                                                                  | 48              | -499          | 62                                                                                    | 0               | 62            | Mauritius                             |
| 2,038                                                                                 | 23              | 2,061         | 3,821                                                                                 | 2               | 3,824         | Others                                |
| <b>5,684</b>                                                                          | <b>1,267</b>    | <b>6,950</b>  | <b>8,652</b>                                                                          | <b>1,803</b>    | <b>10,455</b> | <b>AMERICAS</b>                       |
| <b>3,161</b>                                                                          | <b>1,178</b>    | <b>4,339</b>  | <b>2,174</b>                                                                          | <b>1,707</b>    | <b>3,881</b>  | <b>North America</b>                  |
| 2,950                                                                                 | 126             | 3,076         | 2,206                                                                                 | 162             | 2,369         | United States of America              |
| 212                                                                                   | 1,052           | 1,264         | -32                                                                                   | 1,544           | 1,512         | Canada                                |
| <b>2,522</b>                                                                          | <b>89</b>       | <b>2,611</b>  | <b>6,478</b>                                                                          | <b>96</b>       | <b>6,574</b>  | <b>Latin America</b>                  |
| 727                                                                                   | 15              | 742           | 2,540                                                                                 | 17              | 2,557         | Cayman Islands                        |
| 1,317                                                                                 | -               | 1,317         | 3,360                                                                                 | -               | 3,360         | Brazil                                |
| 179                                                                                   | 39              | 218           | 193                                                                                   | 14              | 207           | British Virgin Islands                |
| 109                                                                                   | 34              | 143           | 226                                                                                   | 61              | 287           | Bermuda                               |
| 10                                                                                    | -               | 10            | 12                                                                                    | -               | 12            | Argentina                             |
| 181                                                                                   | 1               | 182           | 148                                                                                   | 4               | 153           | Others                                |
| <b>19,438</b>                                                                         | <b>1,039</b>    | <b>20,477</b> | <b>29,676</b>                                                                         | <b>1,078</b>    | <b>30,754</b> | <b>ASIA</b>                           |
| <b>157</b>                                                                            | <b>353</b>      | <b>510</b>    | <b>590</b>                                                                            | <b>514</b>      | <b>1,104</b>  | <b>West Asia</b>                      |
| 139                                                                                   | -               | 139           | 97                                                                                    | -               | 97            | Saudi Arabia                          |
| -17                                                                                   | -               | -17           | 458                                                                                   | -               | 458           | Turkiye                               |
| -40                                                                                   | 0               | -40           | -114                                                                                  | 1               | -114          | United Arab Emirates                  |
| 75                                                                                    | 353             | 428           | 150                                                                                   | 513             | 663           | Others                                |
| <b>3,653</b>                                                                          | <b>24</b>       | <b>3,677</b>  | <b>5,827</b>                                                                          | <b>34</b>       | <b>5,861</b>  | <b>South Asia and Central Asia</b>    |
| 1,329                                                                                 | -               | 1,329         | 3,607                                                                                 | -               | 3,607         | Turkmenistan                          |
| 987                                                                                   | 1               | 988           | -310                                                                                  | 1               | -310          | Sri Lanka                             |
| 397                                                                                   | -               | 397           | 262                                                                                   | -               | 262           | Pakistan                              |
| -8                                                                                    | 23              | 15            | 110                                                                                   | 34              | 144           | India                                 |
| 947                                                                                   | -               | 947           | 2,159                                                                                 | -               | 2,159         | Others                                |
| <b>1,137</b>                                                                          | <b>37</b>       | <b>1,175</b>  | <b>1,868</b>                                                                          | <b>77</b>       | <b>1,945</b>  | <b>East Asia</b>                      |
| 1,357                                                                                 | 9               | 1,366         | 1,433                                                                                 | 10              | 1,444         | China                                 |
| 598                                                                                   | 1               | 600           | 467                                                                                   | 7               | 474           | Taiwan                                |
| -712                                                                                  | 23              | -689          | -552                                                                                  | 21              | -531          | Hong Kong                             |
| -1                                                                                    | 4               | 3             | -2                                                                                    | 39              | 36            | Japan                                 |
| -119                                                                                  | 0               | -119          | 503                                                                                   | 1               | 503           | Korea                                 |
| 14                                                                                    | -               | 14            | 19                                                                                    | -               | 19            | Others                                |
| <b>14,491</b>                                                                         | <b>625</b>      | <b>15,116</b> | <b>21,391</b>                                                                         | <b>452</b>      | <b>21,844</b> | <b>South East Asia and Other Asia</b> |
| 6,482                                                                                 | 338             | 6,820         | 7,764                                                                                 | 192             | 7,956         | Singapore                             |
| 4,711                                                                                 | 225             | 4,936         | 8,591                                                                                 | 214             | 8,805         | Indonesia                             |
| 1,027                                                                                 | 22              | 1,049         | 1,025                                                                                 | 19              | 1,044         | Thailand                              |
| 1,028                                                                                 | 32              | 1,059         | 3,012                                                                                 | 25              | 3,037         | Viet Nam                              |
| 892                                                                                   | 0               | 893           | 958                                                                                   | 0               | 958           | Cambodia                              |
| 83                                                                                    | -               | 83            | 1                                                                                     | -               | 1             | Brunei Darussalam                     |
| 136                                                                                   | 2               | 139           | 142                                                                                   | 1               | 142           | Myanmar                               |
| 155                                                                                   | 6               | 161           | -99                                                                                   | 2               | -97           | Philippines                           |
| -24                                                                                   | -               | -24           | -1                                                                                    | -               | -1            | Others                                |
| <b>14,491</b>                                                                         | <b>625</b>      | <b>15,116</b> | <b>21,391</b>                                                                         | <b>452</b>      | <b>21,844</b> | <b>ASEAN</b>                          |
| <b>2,331</b>                                                                          | <b>431</b>      | <b>2,763</b>  | <b>3,562</b>                                                                          | <b>598</b>      | <b>4,160</b>  | <b>OCEANIA</b>                        |
| 1,237                                                                                 | 373             | 1,610         | 2,467                                                                                 | 580             | 3,047         | Australia                             |
| 845                                                                                   | -               | 845           | 925                                                                                   | -               | 925           | Papua New Guinea                      |
| 15                                                                                    | 0               | 15            | 14                                                                                    | 0               | 14            | New Zealand                           |
| 234                                                                                   | 59              | 293           | 156                                                                                   | 17              | 173           | Others                                |
| <b>-0</b>                                                                             | <b>0</b>        | <b>0</b>      | <b>-0</b>                                                                             | <b>0</b>        | <b>0</b>      | <b>OTHERS</b>                         |
| <b>55,310</b>                                                                         | <b>3,513</b>    | <b>58,822</b> | <b>48,870</b>                                                                         | <b>4,865</b>    | <b>53,735</b> | <b>TOTAL</b>                          |

\* United Kingdom withdrew from European Union on 31 January 2020



**Jadual 20: Aliran Bersih Pelaburan Portfolio di Luar Negeri mengikut Rantau, 2015 - 2018 (RM Juta)**

| RANTAU                              | 2015                                                                               |                                                  |                        | 2016                                                                               |                                                  |                        |
|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|------------------------|
|                                     | Ekuiti & dana<br>pelaburan saham<br><i>Equity &amp; investment<br/>fund shares</i> | Sekuriti<br>hutang<br><i>Debt<br/>securities</i> | Jumlah<br><i>Total</i> | Ekuiti & dana<br>pelaburan saham<br><i>Equity &amp; investment<br/>fund shares</i> | Sekuriti<br>hutang<br><i>Debt<br/>securities</i> | Jumlah<br><i>Total</i> |
| <b>EROPAH</b>                       | <b>-904</b>                                                                        | <b>451</b>                                       | <b>-453</b>            | <b>-949</b>                                                                        | <b>-2,172</b>                                    | <b>-3,121</b>          |
| <b>Kesatuan Eropah</b>              | <b>-1,107</b>                                                                      | <b>426</b>                                       | <b>-681</b>            | <b>-910</b>                                                                        | <b>-2,351</b>                                    | <b>-3,261</b>          |
| Netherlands                         | -4                                                                                 | 74                                               | 70                     | -17                                                                                | 122                                              | 104                    |
| Luxembourg                          | -502                                                                               | 133                                              | -369                   | -123                                                                               | -1,375                                           | -1,499                 |
| Germany                             | 33                                                                                 | -35                                              | -2                     | 31                                                                                 | -316                                             | -285                   |
| France                              | -134                                                                               | -567                                             | -701                   | -21                                                                                | 228                                              | 206                    |
| Ireland                             | -81                                                                                | 6                                                | -75                    | 28                                                                                 | -148                                             | -121                   |
| Denmark                             | -6                                                                                 | -                                                | -6                     | -10                                                                                | 43                                               | 34                     |
| Spain                               | -4                                                                                 | -                                                | -4                     | -16                                                                                | -5                                               | -21                    |
| Sweden                              | 7                                                                                  | -8                                               | -1                     | -2                                                                                 | 145                                              | 142                    |
| United Kingdom                      | -460                                                                               | 493                                              | 33                     | -751                                                                               | -1,164                                           | -1,916                 |
| Lain-lain                           | 44                                                                                 | 331                                              | 375                    | -28                                                                                | 122                                              | 94                     |
| <b>Eropah Lain</b>                  | <b>203</b>                                                                         | <b>25</b>                                        | <b>228</b>             | <b>-39</b>                                                                         | <b>179</b>                                       | <b>140</b>             |
| Switzerland                         | -10                                                                                | -34                                              | -44                    | -87                                                                                | -46                                              | -132                   |
| Norway                              | -                                                                                  | -36                                              | -36                    | -1                                                                                 | 97                                               | 96                     |
| Jersey                              | -1                                                                                 | 4                                                | 2                      | -0                                                                                 | -24                                              | -24                    |
| Isle of Man                         | 232                                                                                | 72                                               | 304                    | 47                                                                                 | 24                                               | 70                     |
| Lain-lain                           | -17                                                                                | 19                                               | 2                      | 2                                                                                  | 128                                              | 129                    |
| <b>AFRIKA</b>                       | <b>-28</b>                                                                         | <b>-44</b>                                       | <b>-72</b>             | <b>-40</b>                                                                         | <b>-143</b>                                      | <b>-183</b>            |
| <b>AMERIKA</b>                      | <b>-4,446</b>                                                                      | <b>695</b>                                       | <b>-3,751</b>          | <b>-3,043</b>                                                                      | <b>-4,114</b>                                    | <b>-7,158</b>          |
| <b>Amerika Utara</b>                | <b>-4,099</b>                                                                      | <b>-967</b>                                      | <b>-5,066</b>          | <b>-2,717</b>                                                                      | <b>-5,574</b>                                    | <b>-8,291</b>          |
| United States of America            | -4,103                                                                             | -818                                             | -4,921                 | -2,731                                                                             | -5,750                                           | -8,480                 |
| Canada                              | 4                                                                                  | -149                                             | -145                   | 14                                                                                 | 176                                              | 189                    |
| <b>Amerika Latin</b>                | <b>-347</b>                                                                        | <b>1,662</b>                                     | <b>1,315</b>           | <b>-327</b>                                                                        | <b>1,460</b>                                     | <b>1,133</b>           |
| Cayman Islands                      | -345                                                                               | 1,143                                            | 798                    | -507                                                                               | 353                                              | -154                   |
| British Virgin Islands              | 19                                                                                 | 229                                              | 249                    | 38                                                                                 | 1,039                                            | 1,077                  |
| Bermuda                             | -19                                                                                | 298                                              | 278                    | 126                                                                                | 28                                               | 154                    |
| Brazil                              | -6                                                                                 | -11                                              | -17                    | 14                                                                                 | 72                                               | 87                     |
| Lain-lain                           | 4                                                                                  | 3                                                | 7                      | 2                                                                                  | -32                                              | -30                    |
| <b>ASIA</b>                         | <b>-3,322</b>                                                                      | <b>31</b>                                        | <b>-3,292</b>          | <b>-4,293</b>                                                                      | <b>-798</b>                                      | <b>-5,090</b>          |
| <b>Asia Barat</b>                   | <b>-58</b>                                                                         | <b>-321</b>                                      | <b>-379</b>            | <b>-70</b>                                                                         | <b>854</b>                                       | <b>785</b>             |
| Saudi Arabia                        | -121                                                                               | 48                                               | -73                    | 3                                                                                  | 212                                              | 215                    |
| United Arab Emirates                | -9                                                                                 | 464                                              | 455                    | -17                                                                                | 214                                              | 197                    |
| Kuwait                              | 1                                                                                  | -23                                              | -22                    | 2                                                                                  | 598                                              | 601                    |
| Bahrain                             | 71                                                                                 | -27                                              | 44                     | -57                                                                                | -132                                             | -189                   |
| Lain-lain                           | 1                                                                                  | -784                                             | -783                   | -0                                                                                 | -39                                              | -39                    |
| <b>Asia Selatan dan Asia Tengah</b> | <b>805</b>                                                                         | <b>-48</b>                                       | <b>757</b>             | <b>-330</b>                                                                        | <b>-35</b>                                       | <b>-365</b>            |
| India                               | 805                                                                                | 3                                                | 809                    | -330                                                                               | -13                                              | -343                   |
| Lain-lain                           | 0                                                                                  | -51                                              | -51                    | 0                                                                                  | -22                                              | -22                    |
| <b>Asia Timur</b>                   | <b>-2,311</b>                                                                      | <b>1,583</b>                                     | <b>-728</b>            | <b>-900</b>                                                                        | <b>1,330</b>                                     | <b>430</b>             |
| China                               | -16                                                                                | -276                                             | -292                   | -499                                                                               | 586                                              | 87                     |
| Taiwan                              | -181                                                                               | 2                                                | -179                   | 81                                                                                 | 13                                               | 93                     |
| Japan                               | -166                                                                               | -238                                             | -404                   | 45                                                                                 | -588                                             | -543                   |
| Korea                               | 312                                                                                | 1,453                                            | 1,766                  | -380                                                                               | 220                                              | -160                   |
| Hong Kong                           | -2,265                                                                             | 643                                              | -1,622                 | -145                                                                               | 1,160                                            | 1,015                  |
| Lain-lain                           | 3                                                                                  | -0                                               | 3                      | -1                                                                                 | -61                                              | -62                    |
| <b>Asia Tenggara dan Asia Lain</b>  | <b>-1,758</b>                                                                      | <b>-1,184</b>                                    | <b>-2,942</b>          | <b>-2,993</b>                                                                      | <b>-2,947</b>                                    | <b>-5,940</b>          |
| Singapore                           | -868                                                                               | -320                                             | -1,188                 | -2,156                                                                             | -4,202                                           | -6,358                 |
| Indonesia                           | -809                                                                               | -272                                             | -1,081                 | -966                                                                               | 1,309                                            | 343                    |
| Thailand                            | 38                                                                                 | -569                                             | -531                   | 156                                                                                | -125                                             | 32                     |
| Viet Nam                            | -                                                                                  | 40                                               | 40                     | 1                                                                                  | 40                                               | 42                     |
| Philippines                         | -120                                                                               | -21                                              | -141                   | -29                                                                                | 31                                               | 2                      |
| Lain-lain                           | -                                                                                  | -41                                              | -41                    | 0                                                                                  | 0                                                | 0                      |
| <b>ASEAN</b>                        | <b>-1,758</b>                                                                      | <b>-1,184</b>                                    | <b>-2,942</b>          | <b>-2,993</b>                                                                      | <b>-2,947</b>                                    | <b>-5,940</b>          |
| <b>OCEANIA</b>                      | <b>-471</b>                                                                        | <b>-1,097</b>                                    | <b>-1,568</b>          | <b>-183</b>                                                                        | <b>751</b>                                       | <b>568</b>             |
| Australia                           | -480                                                                               | -1,181                                           | -1,660                 | -171                                                                               | 758                                              | 587                    |
| Lain-lain                           | 9                                                                                  | 83                                               | 92                     | -13                                                                                | -7                                               | -20                    |
| <b>LAIN-LAIN NEGARA</b>             | <b>0</b>                                                                           | <b>39</b>                                        | <b>39</b>              | <b>-3</b>                                                                          | <b>-22</b>                                       | <b>-25</b>             |
| <b>JUMLAH</b>                       | <b>-9,172</b>                                                                      | <b>74</b>                                        | <b>-9,098</b>          | <b>-8,511</b>                                                                      | <b>-6,498</b>                                    | <b>-15,009</b>         |

\* United Kingdom mengundurkan keanggotaan dari Kesatuan Eropah pada 31 Januari 2020

**Table 20: Net Flows of Portfolio Investment Abroad by Region, 2015 - 2018 (RM Million)**

| 2017                                                                   |                                          |                 | 2018                                                                   |                                          |                 | REGION                                |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------------|
| Ekuiti & dana<br>pelaburan saham<br>Equity & investment<br>fund shares | Sekuriti<br>hutang<br>Debt<br>securities | Jumlah<br>Total | Ekuiti & dana<br>pelaburan saham<br>Equity & investment<br>fund shares | Sekuriti<br>hutang<br>Debt<br>securities | Jumlah<br>Total |                                       |
| -3,826                                                                 | -535                                     | -4,360          | -1,092                                                                 | -580                                     | -1,672          | <b>EUROPE</b>                         |
| -4,200                                                                 | 1,987                                    | -2,212          | -5,170                                                                 | -634                                     | -5,804          | <b>European Union</b>                 |
| -66                                                                    | 228                                      | 163             | 107                                                                    | 96                                       | 203             | Netherlands                           |
| -1,568                                                                 | 1,007                                    | -561            | -2,678                                                                 | -523                                     | -3,201          | Luxembourg                            |
| -262                                                                   | 868                                      | 606             | -77                                                                    | 245                                      | 168             | Germany                               |
| -207                                                                   | -184                                     | -390            | -570                                                                   | 54                                       | -516            | France                                |
| -493                                                                   | 93                                       | -400            | 20                                                                     | 82                                       | 103             | Ireland                               |
| -18                                                                    | -19                                      | -38             | -4                                                                     | -12                                      | -15             | Denmark                               |
| -7                                                                     | -78                                      | -85             | -265                                                                   | 16                                       | -249            | Spain                                 |
| -15                                                                    | -49                                      | -63             | -477                                                                   | -35                                      | -512            | Sweden                                |
| -1,574                                                                 | 130                                      | -1,445          | -908                                                                   | -659                                     | -1,568          | United Kingdom                        |
| 10                                                                     | -9                                       | 1               | -318                                                                   | 101                                      | -217            | Others                                |
| 374                                                                    | -2,522                                   | -2,148          | 4,078                                                                  | 53                                       | 4,132           | <b>Other Europe</b>                   |
| -86                                                                    | -272                                     | -358            | -394                                                                   | 92                                       | -302            | Switzerland                           |
| -18                                                                    | -4                                       | -22             | -57                                                                    | 11                                       | -47             | Norway                                |
| -16                                                                    | -2,168                                   | -2,184          | 50                                                                     | -47                                      | 3               | Jersey                                |
| 9                                                                      | -92                                      | -84             | 59                                                                     | -47                                      | 12              | Isle of Man                           |
| 485                                                                    | 15                                       | 500             | 4,421                                                                  | 45                                       | 4,466           | Others                                |
| -270                                                                   | 33                                       | -236            | -32                                                                    | -27                                      | -59             | <b>AFRICA</b>                         |
| -5,120                                                                 | 429                                      | -4,691          | -5,778                                                                 | 5,305                                    | -473            | <b>AMERICAS</b>                       |
| -3,978                                                                 | -1,058                                   | -5,036          | -3,630                                                                 | 3,092                                    | -538            | <b>North America</b>                  |
| -3,983                                                                 | -995                                     | -4,978          | -3,068                                                                 | 2,898                                    | -170            | United States of America              |
| 6                                                                      | -63                                      | -58             | -562                                                                   | 194                                      | -368            | Canada                                |
| -1,143                                                                 | 1,487                                    | 344             | -2,148                                                                 | 2,213                                    | 65              | <b>Latin America</b>                  |
| -726                                                                   | 680                                      | -46             | -2,021                                                                 | 901                                      | -1,120          | Cayman Islands                        |
| -126                                                                   | 716                                      | 590             | -14                                                                    | 1,034                                    | 1,020           | British Virgin Islands                |
| -287                                                                   | 99                                       | -187            | -103                                                                   | 26                                       | -77             | Bermuda                               |
| 4                                                                      | 36                                       | 40              | -4                                                                     | 21                                       | 16              | Brazil                                |
| -7                                                                     | -44                                      | -52             | -5                                                                     | 231                                      | 226             | Others                                |
| -8,344                                                                 | 277                                      | -8,067          | -11,220                                                                | 331                                      | -10,889         | <b>ASIA</b>                           |
| -42                                                                    | 395                                      | 353             | 53                                                                     | -1,002                                   | -949            | <b>West Asia</b>                      |
| -1                                                                     | 41                                       | 40              | 33                                                                     | -543                                     | -510            | Saudi Arabia                          |
| 0                                                                      | -48                                      | -47             | -4                                                                     | -472                                     | -476            | United Arab Emirates                  |
| 4                                                                      | -10                                      | -6              | 0                                                                      | -7                                       | -7              | Kuwait                                |
| -32                                                                    | 208                                      | 176             | 23                                                                     | 131                                      | 154             | Bahrain                               |
| -13                                                                    | 203                                      | 191             | 1                                                                      | -110                                     | -109            | Others                                |
| -429                                                                   | 237                                      | -192            | 33                                                                     | 254                                      | 286             | <b>South Asia and Central Asia</b>    |
| -429                                                                   | 174                                      | -256            | 31                                                                     | 256                                      | 287             | India                                 |
| -0                                                                     | 63                                       | 63              | 1                                                                      | -2                                       | -1              | Others                                |
| -5,109                                                                 | 87                                       | -5,022          | -9,921                                                                 | 590                                      | -9,331          | <b>East Asia</b>                      |
| 388                                                                    | -139                                     | 249             | -2,802                                                                 | -620                                     | -3,421          | China                                 |
| -1,231                                                                 | -4                                       | -1,235          | -848                                                                   | 0                                        | -848            | Taiwan                                |
| -374                                                                   | 192                                      | -181            | -1,697                                                                 | -492                                     | -2,190          | Japan                                 |
| -1,646                                                                 | 45                                       | -1,601          | -731                                                                   | 366                                      | -365            | Korea                                 |
| -2,246                                                                 | 111                                      | -2,135          | -3,842                                                                 | 1,394                                    | -2,448          | Hong Kong                             |
| -0                                                                     | -119                                     | -119            | -1                                                                     | -58                                      | -59             | Others                                |
| -2,765                                                                 | -441                                     | -3,206          | -1,384                                                                 | 489                                      | -895            | <b>South East Asia and Other Asia</b> |
| -2,189                                                                 | 77                                       | -2,112          | -928                                                                   | 835                                      | -93             | Singapore                             |
| -218                                                                   | -724                                     | -941            | -679                                                                   | 380                                      | -299            | Indonesia                             |
| -454                                                                   | 74                                       | -380            | 1,213                                                                  | -935                                     | 278             | Thailand                              |
| 1                                                                      | 7                                        | 8               | -537                                                                   | -                                        | -537            | Viet Nam                              |
| 96                                                                     | 124                                      | 219             | -453                                                                   | 225                                      | -228            | Philippines                           |
| -0                                                                     | -                                        | -0              | 0                                                                      | -16                                      | -16             | Others                                |
| -2,765                                                                 | -441                                     | -3,206          | -1,384                                                                 | 489                                      | -895            | <b>ASEAN</b>                          |
| 371                                                                    | -1,564                                   | -1,193          | -1,124                                                                 | 503                                      | -620            | <b>OCEANIA</b>                        |
| 374                                                                    | -1,482                                   | -1,108          | -987                                                                   | 292                                      | -695            | Australia                             |
| -3                                                                     | -82                                      | -85             | -137                                                                   | 212                                      | 75              | Others                                |
| -64                                                                    | -831                                     | -894            | 98                                                                     | 1,632                                    | 1,729           | <b>OTHERS</b>                         |
| -17,253                                                                | -2,189                                   | -19,442         | -19,148                                                                | 7,164                                    | -11,984         | <b>TOTAL</b>                          |

\* United Kingdom withdrew from European Union on 31 January 2020

Jadual 20 : Aliran Bersih Pelaburan Portfolio di Luar Negeri mengikut Rantau, 2019 - 2022 (RM Juta) (samb.)

| RANTAU                              | 2019                                                                               |                                                  |                        | 2020                                                                               |                                                  |                        |
|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|------------------------|
|                                     | Ekuiti & dana<br>pelaburan saham<br><i>Equity &amp; investment<br/>fund shares</i> | Sekuriti<br>hutang<br><i>Debt<br/>securities</i> | Jumlah<br><i>Total</i> | Ekuiti & dana<br>pelaburan saham<br><i>Equity &amp; investment<br/>fund shares</i> | Sekuriti<br>hutang<br><i>Debt<br/>securities</i> | Jumlah<br><i>Total</i> |
| <b>EROPAH</b>                       | <b>-6,059</b>                                                                      | <b>-284</b>                                      | <b>-6,343</b>          | <b>-19,247</b>                                                                     | <b>-2,754</b>                                    | <b>-22,001</b>         |
| <b>Kesatuan Eropah</b>              | <b>-5,281</b>                                                                      | <b>-326</b>                                      | <b>-5,607</b>          | <b>-13,726</b>                                                                     | <b>-1,290</b>                                    | <b>-15,016</b>         |
| Netherlands                         | 83                                                                                 | -194                                             | -111                   | -949                                                                               | 50                                               | -900                   |
| Ireland                             | 239                                                                                | 6                                                | 245                    | 310                                                                                | 99                                               | 409                    |
| Luxembourg                          | -693                                                                               | 513                                              | -180                   | -8,375                                                                             | -1,156                                           | -9,531                 |
| Germany                             | -1,808                                                                             | 388                                              | -1,420                 | -233                                                                               | 76                                               | -157                   |
| France                              | -1,257                                                                             | -735                                             | -1,992                 | -2,850                                                                             | -295                                             | -3,145                 |
| Denmark                             | -244                                                                               | -9                                               | -254                   | 123                                                                                | 26                                               | 149                    |
| Spain                               | -129                                                                               | 22                                               | -107                   | -872                                                                               | 49                                               | -822                   |
| Sweden                              | 93                                                                                 | 125                                              | 218                    | -203                                                                               | -76                                              | -279                   |
| United Kingdom                      | -679                                                                               | -384                                             | -1,063                 | -                                                                                  | -                                                | -                      |
| Lain-lain                           | -886                                                                               | -57                                              | -943                   | -676                                                                               | -65                                              | -741                   |
| <b>Eropah Lain</b>                  | <b>-777</b>                                                                        | <b>41</b>                                        | <b>-736</b>            | <b>-5,521</b>                                                                      | <b>-1,463</b>                                    | <b>-6,985</b>          |
| Isle of Man                         | 30                                                                                 | -3                                               | 27                     | 10                                                                                 | 153                                              | 163                    |
| United Kingdom*                     | -                                                                                  | -                                                | -                      | -3,216                                                                             | -1,317                                           | -4,534                 |
| Jersey                              | -81                                                                                | 505                                              | 424                    | 44                                                                                 | 55                                               | 99                     |
| Switzerland                         | -43                                                                                | -446                                             | -488                   | -1,814                                                                             | -355                                             | -2,169                 |
| Norway                              | -298                                                                               | -73                                              | -371                   | -26                                                                                | -9                                               | -35                    |
| Lain-lain                           | -385                                                                               | 58                                               | -327                   | -519                                                                               | 10                                               | -509                   |
| <b>AFRIKA</b>                       | <b>13</b>                                                                          | <b>44</b>                                        | <b>57</b>              | <b>-190</b>                                                                        | <b>-11</b>                                       | <b>-202</b>            |
| <b>AMERIKA</b>                      | <b>-16,569</b>                                                                     | <b>-4,329</b>                                    | <b>-20,898</b>         | <b>-20,092</b>                                                                     | <b>-27</b>                                       | <b>-20,120</b>         |
| <b>Amerika Utara</b>                | <b>-10,176</b>                                                                     | <b>-3,495</b>                                    | <b>-13,671</b>         | <b>-15,826</b>                                                                     | <b>1,760</b>                                     | <b>-14,066</b>         |
| United States of America            | -10,427                                                                            | -2,466                                           | -12,893                | -15,685                                                                            | 1,547                                            | -14,137                |
| Canada                              | 251                                                                                | -1,029                                           | -778                   | -142                                                                               | 212                                              | 71                     |
| <b>Amerika Latin</b>                | <b>-6,393</b>                                                                      | <b>-834</b>                                      | <b>-7,227</b>          | <b>-4,266</b>                                                                      | <b>-1,787</b>                                    | <b>-6,053</b>          |
| Cayman Islands                      | -3,098                                                                             | -808                                             | -3,906                 | -1,435                                                                             | -1,339                                           | -2,774                 |
| British Virgin Islands              | 4                                                                                  | 184                                              | 188                    | -0                                                                                 | -300                                             | -300                   |
| Bermuda                             | 165                                                                                | -2                                               | 163                    | -240                                                                               | 22                                               | -218                   |
| Brazil                              | -2,084                                                                             | 11                                               | -2,073                 | -1,825                                                                             | -6                                               | -1,831                 |
| Lain-lain                           | -1,379                                                                             | -219                                             | -1,598                 | -765                                                                               | -165                                             | -930                   |
| <b>ASIA</b>                         | <b>-15,569</b>                                                                     | <b>-5,326</b>                                    | <b>-20,895</b>         | <b>-15,080</b>                                                                     | <b>-1,938</b>                                    | <b>-17,018</b>         |
| <b>Asia Barat</b>                   | <b>113</b>                                                                         | <b>-1,040</b>                                    | <b>-927</b>            | <b>-7</b>                                                                          | <b>841</b>                                       | <b>834</b>             |
| Saudi Arabia                        | 48                                                                                 | -614                                             | -565                   | -                                                                                  | -246                                             | -246                   |
| United Arab Emirates                | 62                                                                                 | -766                                             | -703                   | -2                                                                                 | 229                                              | 227                    |
| Kuwait                              | 1                                                                                  | 70                                               | 71                     | 0                                                                                  | -166                                             | -165                   |
| Bahrain                             | 0                                                                                  | 39                                               | 39                     | -                                                                                  | 9                                                | 9                      |
| Lain-lain                           | 2                                                                                  | 230                                              | 231                    | -5                                                                                 | 1,015                                            | 1,010                  |
| <b>Asia Selatan dan Asia Tengah</b> | <b>444</b>                                                                         | <b>-68</b>                                       | <b>376</b>             | <b>-488</b>                                                                        | <b>45</b>                                        | <b>-443</b>            |
| India                               | 444                                                                                | -21                                              | 423                    | -488                                                                               | 93                                               | -396                   |
| Lain-lain                           | -                                                                                  | -47                                              | -47                    | -                                                                                  | -48                                              | -48                    |
| <b>Asia Timur</b>                   | <b>-9,725</b>                                                                      | <b>-1,330</b>                                    | <b>-11,054</b>         | <b>-7,392</b>                                                                      | <b>-1,118</b>                                    | <b>-8,510</b>          |
| China                               | -2,256                                                                             | -944                                             | -3,200                 | -2,609                                                                             | -2,247                                           | -4,856                 |
| Taiwan                              | -1,177                                                                             | -                                                | -1,177                 | -838                                                                               | -1                                               | -839                   |
| Korea                               | -1,101                                                                             | 227                                              | -874                   | -556                                                                               | 335                                              | -222                   |
| Hong Kong                           | -2,544                                                                             | -92                                              | -2,636                 | -1,885                                                                             | 456                                              | -1,429                 |
| Japan                               | -2,647                                                                             | -613                                             | -3,260                 | -1,502                                                                             | 292                                              | -1,210                 |
| Lain-lain                           | 0                                                                                  | 92                                               | 93                     | -2                                                                                 | 47                                               | 45                     |
| <b>Asia Tenggara dan Asia Lain</b>  | <b>-6,402</b>                                                                      | <b>-2,888</b>                                    | <b>-9,290</b>          | <b>-7,193</b>                                                                      | <b>-1,705</b>                                    | <b>-8,898</b>          |
| Singapore                           | -3,510                                                                             | -775                                             | -4,284                 | -4,538                                                                             | -2,475                                           | -7,013                 |
| Indonesia                           | -356                                                                               | -1,573                                           | -1,930                 | -408                                                                               | -59                                              | -467                   |
| Thailand                            | 18                                                                                 | -185                                             | -167                   | -3,447                                                                             | 1,021                                            | -2,427                 |
| Viet Nam                            | -658                                                                               | -                                                | -658                   | 218                                                                                | -                                                | 218                    |
| Philippines                         | -1,896                                                                             | -293                                             | -2,188                 | 982                                                                                | -80                                              | 902                    |
| Lain-lain                           | -1                                                                                 | -62                                              | -63                    | 1                                                                                  | -111                                             | -110                   |
| <b>ASEAN</b>                        | <b>-6,402</b>                                                                      | <b>-2,888</b>                                    | <b>-9,290</b>          | <b>-7,193</b>                                                                      | <b>-1,705</b>                                    | <b>-8,898</b>          |
| <b>OCEANIA</b>                      | <b>239</b>                                                                         | <b>805</b>                                       | <b>1,044</b>           | <b>-1,504</b>                                                                      | <b>-3</b>                                        | <b>-1,507</b>          |
| Australia                           | 267                                                                                | 681                                              | 948                    | -1,525                                                                             | -11                                              | -1,536                 |
| Lain-lain                           | -28                                                                                | 125                                              | 96                     | 20                                                                                 | 8                                                | 28                     |
| <b>LAIN-LAIN NEGARA</b>             | <b>0</b>                                                                           | <b>115</b>                                       | <b>115</b>             | <b>0</b>                                                                           | <b>153</b>                                       | <b>153</b>             |
| <b>JUMLAH</b>                       | <b>-37,944</b>                                                                     | <b>-8,975</b>                                    | <b>-46,919</b>         | <b>-56,114</b>                                                                     | <b>-4,580</b>                                    | <b>-60,695</b>         |

\* United Kingdom mengundurkan keanggotaan dari Kesatuan Eropah pada 31 Januari 2020

Table 20 : Net Flows of Portfolio Investment Abroad by Region, 2019 - 2022 (RM Million) (cont'd)

| 2021                                                                   |                                          |                 | 2022                                                                   |                                       |                 | REGION                                |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------------|
| Ekuiti & dana<br>pelaburan saham<br>Equity & investment<br>fund shares | Sekuriti<br>hutang<br>Debt<br>securities | Jumlah<br>Total | Ekuiti & dana<br>pelaburan saham<br>Equity & investment<br>fund shares | Sekuriti<br>hutang<br>Debt securities | Jumlah<br>Total |                                       |
| -17,116                                                                | 1,906                                    | -15,210         | -8,821                                                                 | 1,010                                 | -7,811          | <b>EUROPE</b>                         |
| -15,100                                                                | 664                                      | -14,436         | -6,359                                                                 | 747                                   | -5,612          | <b>European Union</b>                 |
| -102                                                                   | 91                                       | -11             | -86                                                                    | -200                                  | -286            | Netherlands                           |
| -1,615                                                                 | 26                                       | -1,590          | -715                                                                   | 52                                    | -662            | Ireland                               |
| -10,118                                                                | 68                                       | -10,050         | -1,219                                                                 | 1,063                                 | -156            | Luxembourg                            |
| -1,165                                                                 | -210                                     | -1,375          | -920                                                                   | 110                                   | -810            | Germany                               |
| -897                                                                   | 961                                      | 64              | -2,525                                                                 | -235                                  | -2,760          | France                                |
| -429                                                                   | -6                                       | -435            | -878                                                                   | 8                                     | -869            | Denmark                               |
| -1,026                                                                 | 197                                      | -829            | 77                                                                     | -40                                   | 37              | Spain                                 |
| -205                                                                   | 69                                       | -137            | -722                                                                   | 24                                    | -698            | Sweden                                |
| -                                                                      | -                                        | -               | -                                                                      | -                                     | -               | United Kingdom                        |
| 459                                                                    | -533                                     | -74             | 629                                                                    | -35                                   | 594             | Others                                |
| -2,017                                                                 | 1,242                                    | -775            | -2,462                                                                 | 264                                   | -2,198          | <b>Other Europe</b>                   |
| 51                                                                     | 13                                       | 64              | -4                                                                     | 0                                     | -4              | Isle of Man                           |
| -2,564                                                                 | 1,175                                    | -1,389          | -1,252                                                                 | -1,587                                | -2,839          | United Kingdom*                       |
| -342                                                                   | -7                                       | -349            | -297                                                                   | 1,788                                 | 1,491           | Jersey                                |
| 921                                                                    | 245                                      | 1,166           | -486                                                                   | 32                                    | -454            | Switzerland                           |
| 311                                                                    | -87                                      | 224             | -186                                                                   | -2                                    | -188            | Norway                                |
| -394                                                                   | -96                                      | -490            | -238                                                                   | 33                                    | -205            | Others                                |
| -13                                                                    | 70                                       | 57              | 309                                                                    | -126                                  | 183             | <b>AFRICA</b>                         |
| -12,637                                                                | -1,769                                   | -14,405         | -5,461                                                                 | -1,059                                | -6,520          | <b>AMERICAS</b>                       |
| -7,606                                                                 | -1,673                                   | -9,278          | -845                                                                   | -1,190                                | -2,035          | <b>North America</b>                  |
| -9,108                                                                 | -1,882                                   | -10,990         | -697                                                                   | -976                                  | -1,674          | United States of America              |
| 1,502                                                                  | 209                                      | 1,712           | -148                                                                   | -214                                  | -362            | Canada                                |
| -5,031                                                                 | -96                                      | -5,127          | -4,616                                                                 | 132                                   | -4,485          | <b>Latin America</b>                  |
| -4,744                                                                 | -40                                      | -4,784          | -3,031                                                                 | 4                                     | -3,027          | Cayman Islands                        |
| -30                                                                    | -85                                      | -115            | -1                                                                     | 243                                   | 242             | British Virgin Islands                |
| 365                                                                    | 34                                       | 399             | 62                                                                     | 31                                    | 93              | Bermuda                               |
| -783                                                                   | 7                                        | -776            | -1,260                                                                 | 0                                     | -1,260          | Brazil                                |
| 161                                                                    | -12                                      | 149             | -386                                                                   | -146                                  | -532            | Others                                |
| -7,901                                                                 | 1,357                                    | -6,544          | -9,417                                                                 | -2,339                                | -11,755         | <b>ASIA</b>                           |
| 28                                                                     | 1,515                                    | 1,543           | 11                                                                     | -649                                  | -638            | <b>West Asia</b>                      |
| 36                                                                     | 419                                      | 455             | 6                                                                      | -714                                  | -708            | Saudi Arabia                          |
| -4                                                                     | 548                                      | 545             | 3                                                                      | -105                                  | -102            | United Arab Emirates                  |
| -                                                                      | 222                                      | 222             | 1                                                                      | 139                                   | 140             | Kuwait                                |
| -                                                                      | -1                                       | -1              | -                                                                      | -1                                    | -1              | Bahrain                               |
| -4                                                                     | 326                                      | 322             | 0                                                                      | 33                                    | 33              | Others                                |
| -1,172                                                                 | -78                                      | -1,250          | 728                                                                    | -11                                   | 717             | <b>South Asia and Central Asia</b>    |
| -1,172                                                                 | 4                                        | -1,168          | 728                                                                    | -30                                   | 698             | India                                 |
| -0                                                                     | -82                                      | -82             | -0                                                                     | 18                                    | 18              | Others                                |
| -5,002                                                                 | -2,532                                   | -7,534          | -9,018                                                                 | -833                                  | -9,851          | <b>East Asia</b>                      |
| -4,122                                                                 | -877                                     | -4,999          | -3,982                                                                 | -2,442                                | -6,424          | China                                 |
| 473                                                                    | -81                                      | 392             | 3,209                                                                  | -60                                   | 3,149           | Taiwan                                |
| 131                                                                    | -315                                     | -184            | -1,140                                                                 | 329                                   | -811            | Korea                                 |
| -1,758                                                                 | 290                                      | -1,468          | -7,650                                                                 | 282                                   | -7,368          | Hong Kong                             |
| 276                                                                    | -1,612                                   | -1,335          | 545                                                                    | 1,056                                 | 1,601           | Japan                                 |
| -3                                                                     | 63                                       | 60              | 0                                                                      | 2                                     | 2               | Others                                |
| -1,755                                                                 | 2,452                                    | 697             | -1,138                                                                 | -846                                  | -1,984          | <b>South East Asia and Other Asia</b> |
| 293                                                                    | 2,037                                    | 2,330           | -2,211                                                                 | -518                                  | -2,730          | Singapore                             |
| -777                                                                   | 576                                      | -200            | 1,231                                                                  | -200                                  | 1,030           | Indonesia                             |
| -762                                                                   | 13                                       | -749            | 628                                                                    | -119                                  | 509             | Thailand                              |
| -1,109                                                                 | -                                        | -1,109          | -625                                                                   | -5                                    | -629            | Viet Nam                              |
| 599                                                                    | -111                                     | 488             | -161                                                                   | 19                                    | -142            | Philippines                           |
| -0                                                                     | -63                                      | -63             | 0                                                                      | -23                                   | -23             | Others                                |
| -1,755                                                                 | 2,452                                    | 697             | -1,138                                                                 | -846                                  | -1,984          | <b>ASEAN</b>                          |
| -188                                                                   | 544                                      | 355             | -2,467                                                                 | -1,999                                | -4,466          | <b>OCEANIA</b>                        |
| -146                                                                   | 627                                      | 481             | -2,464                                                                 | -1,591                                | -4,055          | Australia                             |
| -42                                                                    | -83                                      | -125            | -3                                                                     | -408                                  | -411            | Others                                |
| -10                                                                    | -30                                      | -40             | 1                                                                      | -85                                   | -85             | <b>OTHERS</b>                         |
| -37,866                                                                | 2,079                                    | -35,788         | -25,856                                                                | -4,598                                | -30,454         | <b>TOTAL</b>                          |

\* United Kingdom withdrew from European Union on 31 January 2020

Jadual 21: Kedudukan Pelaburan Portfolio di Luar Negeri mengikut Rantau, 2015 - 2018 (RM Juta)

| RANTAU                              | 2015                                                                               |                                                  |                        | 2016                                                                               |                                                  |                        |
|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|------------------------|
|                                     | Ekuiti & dana<br>pelaburan saham<br><i>Equity &amp; investment<br/>fund shares</i> | Sekuriti<br>hutang<br><i>Debt<br/>securities</i> | Jumlah<br><i>Total</i> | Ekuiti & dana<br>pelaburan saham<br><i>Equity &amp; investment<br/>fund shares</i> | Sekuriti<br>hutang<br><i>Debt<br/>securities</i> | Jumlah<br><i>Total</i> |
| <b>EROPAH</b>                       | <b>21,094</b>                                                                      | <b>8,030</b>                                     | <b>29,123</b>          | <b>24,591</b>                                                                      | <b>9,872</b>                                     | <b>34,462</b>          |
| <b>Kesatuan Eropah</b>              | <b>16,993</b>                                                                      | <b>7,531</b>                                     | <b>24,524</b>          | <b>18,076</b>                                                                      | <b>9,513</b>                                     | <b>27,589</b>          |
| Luxembourg                          | 2,658                                                                              | 494                                              | 3,152                  | 2,649                                                                              | 1,953                                            | 4,602                  |
| France                              | 192                                                                                | 1,141                                            | 1,333                  | 220                                                                                | 771                                              | 991                    |
| Germany                             | 199                                                                                | 1,616                                            | 1,815                  | 179                                                                                | 2,061                                            | 2,240                  |
| Netherlands                         | 34                                                                                 | 884                                              | 918                    | 55                                                                                 | 803                                              | 858                    |
| Ireland                             | 796                                                                                | 92                                               | 887                    | 787                                                                                | 269                                              | 1,056                  |
| Denmark                             | 9                                                                                  | 43                                               | 53                     | 19                                                                                 | -                                                | 19                     |
| Spain                               | 7                                                                                  | 7                                                | 13                     | 25                                                                                 | 13                                               | 38                     |
| Sweden                              | 20                                                                                 | 251                                              | 271                    | 22                                                                                 | 104                                              | 126                    |
| United Kingdom                      | 13,008                                                                             | 2,595                                            | 15,603                 | 14,022                                                                             | 3,253                                            | 17,275                 |
| Lain-lain                           | 70                                                                                 | 409                                              | 480                    | 97                                                                                 | 286                                              | 383                    |
| <b>Eropah Lain</b>                  | <b>4,101</b>                                                                       | <b>499</b>                                       | <b>4,599</b>           | <b>6,515</b>                                                                       | <b>358</b>                                       | <b>6,873</b>           |
| United Kingdom*                     |                                                                                    |                                                  |                        |                                                                                    |                                                  |                        |
| Switzerland                         | 87                                                                                 | 50                                               | 137                    | 107                                                                                | 163                                              | 269                    |
| Norway                              | -                                                                                  | 160                                              | 160                    | 1                                                                                  | 62                                               | 62                     |
| Jersey                              | 9                                                                                  | 92                                               | 101                    | 8                                                                                  | 89                                               | 97                     |
| Isle of Man                         | 1,761                                                                              | 38                                               | 1,799                  | 2,075                                                                              | -                                                | 2,075                  |
| Lain-lain                           | 2,244                                                                              | 158                                              | 2,402                  | 4,325                                                                              | 45                                               | 4,370                  |
| <b>AFRIKA</b>                       | <b>297</b>                                                                         | <b>102</b>                                       | <b>398</b>             | <b>355</b>                                                                         | <b>254</b>                                       | <b>610</b>             |
| <b>AMERIKA</b>                      | <b>85,250</b>                                                                      | <b>17,376</b>                                    | <b>102,626</b>         | <b>92,928</b>                                                                      | <b>24,060</b>                                    | <b>116,988</b>         |
| <b>Amerika Utara</b>                | <b>80,170</b>                                                                      | <b>10,629</b>                                    | <b>90,799</b>          | <b>87,548</b>                                                                      | <b>18,695</b>                                    | <b>106,243</b>         |
| United States of America            | 80,089                                                                             | 9,909                                            | 89,997                 | 87,478                                                                             | 18,135                                           | 105,613                |
| Canada                              | 82                                                                                 | 720                                              | 801                    | 70                                                                                 | 561                                              | 630                    |
| <b>Amerika Latin</b>                | <b>5,080</b>                                                                       | <b>6,747</b>                                     | <b>11,827</b>          | <b>5,380</b>                                                                       | <b>5,364</b>                                     | <b>10,744</b>          |
| Cayman Islands                      | 3,544                                                                              | 2,139                                            | 5,683                  | 4,232                                                                              | 1,889                                            | 6,122                  |
| Brazil                              | 17                                                                                 | 84                                               | 101                    | 5                                                                                  | 68                                               | 73                     |
| British Virgin Islands              | 152                                                                                | 4,080                                            | 4,232                  | 40                                                                                 | 2,975                                            | 3,015                  |
| Bermuda                             | 1,349                                                                              | 346                                              | 1,695                  | 1,097                                                                              | 278                                              | 1,375                  |
| Lain-lain                           | 18                                                                                 | 99                                               | 117                    | 6                                                                                  | 154                                              | 160                    |
| <b>ASIA</b>                         | <b>92,425</b>                                                                      | <b>60,741</b>                                    | <b>153,166</b>         | <b>97,576</b>                                                                      | <b>65,168</b>                                    | <b>162,744</b>         |
| <b>Asia Barat</b>                   | <b>452</b>                                                                         | <b>6,423</b>                                     | <b>6,875</b>           | <b>544</b>                                                                         | <b>5,689</b>                                     | <b>6,233</b>           |
| United Arab Emirates                | 72                                                                                 | 2,040                                            | 2,112                  | 76                                                                                 | 1,817                                            | 1,892                  |
| Saudi Arabia                        | 358                                                                                | 572                                              | 930                    | 371                                                                                | 375                                              | 746                    |
| Kuwait                              | 14                                                                                 | 1,470                                            | 1,485                  | 12                                                                                 | 812                                              | 824                    |
| Bahrain                             | 1                                                                                  | 396                                              | 396                    | 77                                                                                 | 616                                              | 692                    |
| Lain-lain                           | 7                                                                                  | 1,945                                            | 1,952                  | 9                                                                                  | 2,070                                            | 2,078                  |
| <b>Asia Selatan dan Asia Tengah</b> | <b>396</b>                                                                         | <b>427</b>                                       | <b>824</b>             | <b>633</b>                                                                         | <b>486</b>                                       | <b>1,119</b>           |
| India                               | 394                                                                                | 303                                              | 698                    | 631                                                                                | 309                                              | 941                    |
| Lain-lain                           | 2                                                                                  | 124                                              | 126                    | 2                                                                                  | 176                                              | 178                    |
| <b>Asia Timur</b>                   | <b>21,617</b>                                                                      | <b>10,132</b>                                    | <b>31,749</b>          | <b>22,865</b>                                                                      | <b>9,203</b>                                     | <b>32,069</b>          |
| China                               | 3,214                                                                              | 2,379                                            | 5,592                  | 3,537                                                                              | 1,818                                            | 5,356                  |
| Hong Kong                           | 12,981                                                                             | 4,780                                            | 17,761                 | 13,590                                                                             | 3,559                                            | 17,148                 |
| Japan                               | 1,312                                                                              | 795                                              | 2,107                  | 1,255                                                                              | 1,756                                            | 3,011                  |
| Taiwan                              | 2,477                                                                              | 25                                               | 2,503                  | 2,576                                                                              | 12                                               | 2,588                  |
| Korea                               | 1,632                                                                              | 2,153                                            | 3,785                  | 1,905                                                                              | 1,994                                            | 3,899                  |
| Lain-lain                           | 1                                                                                  | 1                                                | 2                      | 1                                                                                  | 64                                               | 66                     |
| <b>Asia Tenggara dan Asia Lain</b>  | <b>69,960</b>                                                                      | <b>43,758</b>                                    | <b>113,718</b>         | <b>73,533</b>                                                                      | <b>49,790</b>                                    | <b>123,323</b>         |
| Singapore                           | 60,759                                                                             | 36,587                                           | 97,346                 | 65,105                                                                             | 42,967                                           | 108,072                |
| Indonesia                           | 6,955                                                                              | 4,253                                            | 11,208                 | 5,964                                                                              | 3,891                                            | 9,855                  |
| Thailand                            | 1,583                                                                              | 2,153                                            | 3,736                  | 1,628                                                                              | 2,262                                            | 3,890                  |
| Philippines                         | 656                                                                                | 604                                              | 1,260                  | 817                                                                                | 547                                              | 1,364                  |
| Viet Nam                            | 5                                                                                  | 51                                               | 56                     | 18                                                                                 | 8                                                | 25                     |
| Lain-lain                           | 1                                                                                  | 111                                              | 113                    | 1                                                                                  | 114                                              | 115                    |
| <b>ASEAN</b>                        | <b>69,960</b>                                                                      | <b>43,758</b>                                    | <b>113,718</b>         | <b>73,533</b>                                                                      | <b>49,790</b>                                    | <b>123,323</b>         |
| <b>OCEANIA</b>                      | <b>5,639</b>                                                                       | <b>6,370</b>                                     | <b>12,009</b>          | <b>6,310</b>                                                                       | <b>5,866</b>                                     | <b>12,176</b>          |
| Australia                           | 5,633                                                                              | 6,360                                            | 11,993                 | 6,293                                                                              | 5,852                                            | 12,145                 |
| Lain-lain                           | 7                                                                                  | 10                                               | 17                     | 17                                                                                 | 14                                               | 31                     |
| <b>LAIN-LAIN NEGARA</b>             | <b>0</b>                                                                           | <b>334</b>                                       | <b>335</b>             | <b>0</b>                                                                           | <b>352</b>                                       | <b>353</b>             |
| <b>JUMLAH</b>                       | <b>204,705</b>                                                                     | <b>92,953</b>                                    | <b>297,658</b>         | <b>221,760</b>                                                                     | <b>105,572</b>                                   | <b>327,332</b>         |

\* United Kingdom mengundurkan keanggotaan dari Kesatuan Eropah pada 31 Januari 2020



**Table 21: Portfolio Investment Position Abroad by Region, 2015 - 2018 (RM Million)**

| 2017                                                                   |                                          |                 | 2018                                                                   |                                          |                 | REGION                                |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------------|
| Ekuiti & dana<br>pelaburan saham<br>Equity & investment<br>fund shares | Sekuriti<br>hutang<br>Debt<br>securities | Jumlah<br>Total | Ekuiti & dana<br>pelaburan saham<br>Equity & investment<br>fund shares | Sekuriti<br>hutang<br>Debt<br>securities | Jumlah<br>Total |                                       |
| <b>28,694</b>                                                          | <b>10,025</b>                            | <b>38,719</b>   | <b>55,296</b>                                                          | <b>13,092</b>                            | <b>68,388</b>   | <b>EUROPE</b>                         |
| <b>25,049</b>                                                          | <b>7,145</b>                             | <b>32,194</b>   | <b>51,404</b>                                                          | <b>9,715</b>                             | <b>61,119</b>   | <b>European Union</b>                 |
| 6,997                                                                  | 261                                      | 7,257           | 8,609                                                                  | 1,157                                    | 9,766           | Luxembourg                            |
| 425                                                                    | 1,266                                    | 1,691           | 6,598                                                                  | 1,418                                    | 8,016           | France                                |
| 446                                                                    | 1,172                                    | 1,618           | 5,825                                                                  | 1,518                                    | 7,342           | Germany                               |
| 104                                                                    | 541                                      | 645             | 1,852                                                                  | 657                                      | 2,509           | Netherlands                           |
| 1,682                                                                  | 268                                      | 1,951           | 2,723                                                                  | 210                                      | 2,933           | Ireland                               |
| 39                                                                     | 19                                       | 57              | 37                                                                     | 29                                       | 66              | Denmark                               |
| 28                                                                     | 101                                      | 129             | 1,717                                                                  | 299                                      | 2,016           | Spain                                 |
| 37                                                                     | 152                                      | 189             | 1,285                                                                  | 238                                      | 1,523           | Sweden                                |
| 15,226                                                                 | 3,080                                    | 18,307          | 20,226                                                                 | 3,836                                    | 24,061          | United Kingdom                        |
| 65                                                                     | 285                                      | 350             | 2,533                                                                  | 355                                      | 2,887           | Others                                |
| <b>3,645</b>                                                           | <b>2,880</b>                             | <b>6,525</b>    | <b>3,892</b>                                                           | <b>3,377</b>                             | <b>7,269</b>    | <b>Other Europe</b>                   |
|                                                                        |                                          |                 |                                                                        |                                          |                 | United Kingdom*                       |
| 206                                                                    | 475                                      | 680             | 2,905                                                                  | 455                                      | 3,360           | Switzerland                           |
| 18                                                                     | 61                                       | 79              | 64                                                                     | 59                                       | 123             | Norway                                |
| 19                                                                     | 2,161                                    | 2,180           | 309                                                                    | 2,562                                    | 2,871           | Jersey                                |
| 759                                                                    | 136                                      | 895             | 596                                                                    | 181                                      | 778             | Isle of Man                           |
| 2,642                                                                  | 48                                       | 2,690           | 18                                                                     | 119                                      | 137             | Others                                |
| <b>2,067</b>                                                           | <b>222</b>                               | <b>2,289</b>    | <b>202</b>                                                             | <b>260</b>                               | <b>462</b>      | <b>AFRICA</b>                         |
| <b>67,597</b>                                                          | <b>25,141</b>                            | <b>92,739</b>   | <b>66,366</b>                                                          | <b>27,446</b>                            | <b>93,811</b>   | <b>AMERICAS</b>                       |
| <b>60,661</b>                                                          | <b>19,190</b>                            | <b>79,851</b>   | <b>57,621</b>                                                          | <b>15,535</b>                            | <b>73,155</b>   | <b>North America</b>                  |
| 60,557                                                                 | 18,592                                   | 79,149          | 53,822                                                                 | 14,428                                   | 68,250          | United States of America              |
| 104                                                                    | 598                                      | 702             | 3,798                                                                  | 1,107                                    | 4,905           | Canada                                |
| <b>6,937</b>                                                           | <b>5,951</b>                             | <b>12,888</b>   | <b>8,745</b>                                                           | <b>11,911</b>                            | <b>20,656</b>   | <b>Latin America</b>                  |
| 5,254                                                                  | 1,774                                    | 7,028           | 7,355                                                                  | 8,134                                    | 15,490          | Cayman Islands                        |
| 2                                                                      | 40                                       | 42              | 5                                                                      | 17                                       | 22              | Brazil                                |
| 67                                                                     | 3,746                                    | 3,813           | 75                                                                     | 3,174                                    | 3,249           | British Virgin Islands                |
| 1,602                                                                  | 153                                      | 1,755           | 1,297                                                                  | 189                                      | 1,486           | Bermuda                               |
| 12                                                                     | 239                                      | 251             | 12                                                                     | 396                                      | 409             | Others                                |
| <b>103,993</b>                                                         | <b>58,164</b>                            | <b>162,157</b>  | <b>151,142</b>                                                         | <b>34,218</b>                            | <b>185,360</b>  | <b>ASIA</b>                           |
| <b>544</b>                                                             | <b>5,255</b>                             | <b>5,799</b>    | <b>347</b>                                                             | <b>8,626</b>                             | <b>8,973</b>    | <b>West Asia</b>                      |
| 82                                                                     | 1,706                                    | 1,787           | 92                                                                     | 3,924                                    | 4,017           | United Arab Emirates                  |
| 283                                                                    | 195                                      | 478             | 245                                                                    | 765                                      | 1,009           | Saudi Arabia                          |
| 5                                                                      | 1,029                                    | 1,034           | 4                                                                      | 996                                      | 1,000           | Kuwait                                |
| 167                                                                    | 194                                      | 361             | 1                                                                      | 53                                       | 54              | Bahrain                               |
| 7                                                                      | 2,132                                    | 2,139           | 5                                                                      | 2,889                                    | 2,894           | Others                                |
| <b>1,122</b>                                                           | <b>361</b>                               | <b>1,483</b>    | <b>3,720</b>                                                           | <b>357</b>                               | <b>4,076</b>    | <b>South Asia and Central Asia</b>    |
| 1,103                                                                  | 255                                      | 1,358           | 3,707                                                                  | 235                                      | 3,943           | India                                 |
| 19                                                                     | 106                                      | 126             | 13                                                                     | 121                                      | 134             | Others                                |
| <b>29,454</b>                                                          | <b>8,336</b>                             | <b>37,790</b>   | <b>79,278</b>                                                          | <b>9,681</b>                             | <b>88,960</b>   | <b>East Asia</b>                      |
| 3,422                                                                  | 1,580                                    | 5,002           | 18,414                                                                 | 2,438                                    | 20,853          | China                                 |
| 15,884                                                                 | 3,405                                    | 19,289          | 21,753                                                                 | 3,073                                    | 24,826          | Hong Kong                             |
| 1,993                                                                  | 1,489                                    | 3,482           | 14,260                                                                 | 1,863                                    | 16,123          | Japan                                 |
| 4,145                                                                  | 10                                       | 4,155           | 11,289                                                                 | -                                        | 11,289          | Taiwan                                |
| 4,009                                                                  | 1,687                                    | 5,696           | 13,561                                                                 | 2,076                                    | 15,637          | Korea                                 |
| 0                                                                      | 164                                      | 164             | 1                                                                      | 231                                      | 232             | Others                                |
| <b>72,873</b>                                                          | <b>44,212</b>                            | <b>117,085</b>  | <b>67,798</b>                                                          | <b>15,554</b>                            | <b>83,351</b>   | <b>South East Asia and Other Asia</b> |
| 66,038                                                                 | 37,137                                   | 103,174         | 34,771                                                                 | 7,134                                    | 41,905          | Singapore                             |
| 3,490                                                                  | 4,401                                    | 7,892           | 12,017                                                                 | 4,905                                    | 16,922          | Indonesia                             |
| 2,531                                                                  | 2,190                                    | 4,721           | 13,110                                                                 | 3,200                                    | 16,310          | Thailand                              |
| 794                                                                    | 381                                      | 1,176           | 6,598                                                                  | 193                                      | 6,791           | Philippines                           |
| 15                                                                     | -                                        | 15              | 1,301                                                                  | -                                        | 1,301           | Viet Nam                              |
| 4                                                                      | 103                                      | 107             | 1                                                                      | 121                                      | 122             | Others                                |
| <b>72,873</b>                                                          | <b>44,212</b>                            | <b>117,085</b>  | <b>67,798</b>                                                          | <b>15,554</b>                            | <b>83,351</b>   | <b>ASEAN</b>                          |
| <b>7,447</b>                                                           | <b>7,245</b>                             | <b>14,692</b>   | <b>8,504</b>                                                           | <b>8,149</b>                             | <b>16,652</b>   | <b>OCEANIA</b>                        |
| 7,424                                                                  | 7,157                                    | 14,581          | 8,318                                                                  | 7,905                                    | 16,223          | Australia                             |
| 23                                                                     | 88                                       | 111             | 186                                                                    | 244                                      | 430             | Others                                |
| <b>24,651</b>                                                          | <b>1,513</b>                             | <b>26,164</b>   | <b>340</b>                                                             | <b>252</b>                               | <b>592</b>      | <b>OTHERS</b>                         |
| <b>234,448</b>                                                         | <b>102,311</b>                           | <b>336,759</b>  | <b>281,849</b>                                                         | <b>83,417</b>                            | <b>365,266</b>  | <b>TOTAL</b>                          |

\* United Kingdom withdrew from European Union on 31 January 2020

Jadual 21 : Kedudukan Pelaburan Portfolio di Luar Negeri mengikut Rantau, 2019 - 2022 (RM Juta) (samb.)

| RANTAU                              | 2019                                                                                     |                                                    |                         | 2020                                                                                     |                                                    |                         |
|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|
|                                     | <i>Ekuiti &amp; dana<br/>pelaburan saham<br/>Equity &amp; investment<br/>fund shares</i> | <i>Sekuriti<br/>hutang<br/>Debt<br/>securities</i> | <i>Jumlah<br/>Total</i> | <i>Ekuiti &amp; dana<br/>pelaburan saham<br/>Equity &amp; investment<br/>fund shares</i> | <i>Sekuriti<br/>hutang<br/>Debt<br/>securities</i> | <i>Jumlah<br/>Total</i> |
| <b>EROPAH</b>                       | <b>64,088</b>                                                                            | <b>14,647</b>                                      | <b>78,735</b>           | <b>87,132</b>                                                                            | <b>18,664</b>                                      | <b>105,796</b>          |
| <b>Kesatuan Eropah</b>              | <b>58,278</b>                                                                            | <b>11,647</b>                                      | <b>69,925</b>           | <b>56,094</b>                                                                            | <b>8,683</b>                                       | <b>64,777</b>           |
| Luxembourg                          | 10,422                                                                                   | 628                                                | 11,050                  | 19,425                                                                                   | 1,704                                              | 21,129                  |
| France                              | 8,015                                                                                    | 2,354                                              | 10,369                  | 11,679                                                                                   | 3,019                                              | 14,698                  |
| Germany                             | 8,033                                                                                    | 1,304                                              | 9,337                   | 9,027                                                                                    | 1,469                                              | 10,496                  |
| Netherlands                         | 2,587                                                                                    | 779                                                | 3,366                   | 4,057                                                                                    | 723                                                | 4,780                   |
| Ireland                             | 2,084                                                                                    | 336                                                | 2,420                   | 2,202                                                                                    | 238                                                | 2,441                   |
| Denmark                             | 292                                                                                      | 46                                                 | 338                     | 215                                                                                      | 21                                                 | 236                     |
| Spain                               | 2,335                                                                                    | 577                                                | 2,912                   | 3,501                                                                                    | 560                                                | 4,061                   |
| Sweden                              | 1,280                                                                                    | 100                                                | 1,380                   | 1,764                                                                                    | 171                                                | 1,935                   |
| United Kingdom                      | 19,821                                                                                   | 4,837                                              | 24,658                  |                                                                                          |                                                    |                         |
| Lain-lain                           | 3,409                                                                                    | 687                                                | 4,096                   | 4,223                                                                                    | 778                                                | 5,001                   |
| <b>Eropah Lain</b>                  | <b>5,809</b>                                                                             | <b>3,001</b>                                       | <b>8,810</b>            | <b>31,038</b>                                                                            | <b>9,981</b>                                       | <b>41,019</b>           |
| United Kingdom*                     |                                                                                          |                                                    |                         | <b>22,623</b>                                                                            | <b>6,894</b>                                       | <b>29,518</b>           |
| Switzerland                         | 3,155                                                                                    | 924                                                | 4,079                   | 5,441                                                                                    | 1,254                                              | 6,694                   |
| Norway                              | 367                                                                                      | 130                                                | 497                     | 285                                                                                      | 129                                                | 413                     |
| Jersey                              | 167                                                                                      | 1,728                                              | 1,895                   | 127                                                                                      | 1,648                                              | 1,775                   |
| Isle of Man                         | 572                                                                                      | 198                                                | 770                     | 346                                                                                      | 37                                                 | 383                     |
| Lain-lain                           | 1,549                                                                                    | 20                                                 | 1,569                   | 2,216                                                                                    | 19                                                 | 2,235                   |
| <b>AFRIKA</b>                       | <b>109</b>                                                                               | <b>160</b>                                         | <b>269</b>              | <b>330</b>                                                                               | <b>159</b>                                         | <b>489</b>              |
| <b>AMERIKA</b>                      | <b>89,118</b>                                                                            | <b>27,952</b>                                      | <b>117,070</b>          | <b>118,726</b>                                                                           | <b>26,585</b>                                      | <b>145,311</b>          |
| <b>Amerika Utara</b>                | <b>73,646</b>                                                                            | <b>20,607</b>                                      | <b>94,252</b>           | <b>97,235</b>                                                                            | <b>17,595</b>                                      | <b>114,830</b>          |
| United States of America            | 69,832                                                                                   | 18,184                                             | 88,015                  | 92,996                                                                                   | 15,351                                             | 108,348                 |
| Canada                              | 3,814                                                                                    | 2,423                                              | 6,237                   | 4,238                                                                                    | 2,244                                              | 6,483                   |
| <b>Amerika Latin</b>                | <b>15,473</b>                                                                            | <b>7,345</b>                                       | <b>22,818</b>           | <b>21,491</b>                                                                            | <b>8,990</b>                                       | <b>30,480</b>           |
| Cayman Islands                      | 11,083                                                                                   | 3,707                                              | 14,790                  | 14,749                                                                                   | 5,053                                              | 19,803                  |
| Brazil                              | 2,119                                                                                    | 7                                                  | 2,126                   | 18                                                                                       | 2,731                                              | 2,749                   |
| British Virgin Islands              | 28                                                                                       | 2,575                                              | 2,603                   | 3,578                                                                                    | 13                                                 | 3,591                   |
| Bermuda                             | 873                                                                                      | 220                                                | 1,093                   | 1,014                                                                                    | 219                                                | 1,233                   |
| Lain-lain                           | 1,369                                                                                    | 836                                                | 2,205                   | 2,132                                                                                    | 974                                                | 3,106                   |
| <b>ASIA</b>                         | <b>177,758</b>                                                                           | <b>44,259</b>                                      | <b>222,017</b>          | <b>203,311</b>                                                                           | <b>45,958</b>                                      | <b>249,269</b>          |
| <b>Asia Barat</b>                   | <b>230</b>                                                                               | <b>14,600</b>                                      | <b>14,831</b>           | <b>220</b>                                                                               | <b>13,880</b>                                      | <b>14,099</b>           |
| United Arab Emirates                | 29                                                                                       | 7,499                                              | 7,528                   | 18                                                                                       | 7,400                                              | 7,418                   |
| Saudi Arabia                        | 197                                                                                      | 3,102                                              | 3,299                   | 194                                                                                      | 3,453                                              | 3,647                   |
| Kuwait                              | 4                                                                                        | 953                                                | 957                     | 3                                                                                        | 1,056                                              | 1,059                   |
| Bahrain                             | 0                                                                                        | 14                                                 | 14                      | 0                                                                                        | 5                                                  | 5                       |
| Lain-lain                           | 1                                                                                        | 3,032                                              | 3,032                   | 6                                                                                        | 1,964                                              | 1,970                   |
| <b>Asia Selatan dan Asia Tengah</b> | <b>3,989</b>                                                                             | <b>394</b>                                         | <b>4,383</b>            | <b>4,814</b>                                                                             | <b>371</b>                                         | <b>5,185</b>            |
| India                               | 3,980                                                                                    | 239                                                | 4,219                   | 4,800                                                                                    | 174                                                | 4,974                   |
| Lain-lain                           | 9                                                                                        | 155                                                | 164                     | 14                                                                                       | 196                                                | 210                     |
| <b>Asia Timur</b>                   | <b>96,434</b>                                                                            | <b>12,441</b>                                      | <b>108,875</b>          | <b>116,204</b>                                                                           | <b>13,533</b>                                      | <b>129,738</b>          |
| China                               | 22,904                                                                                   | 3,766                                              | 26,670                  | 27,264                                                                                   | 5,917                                              | 33,181                  |
| Hong Kong                           | 26,064                                                                                   | 3,579                                              | 29,643                  | 29,651                                                                                   | 3,047                                              | 32,697                  |
| Japan                               | 17,493                                                                                   | 2,772                                              | 20,265                  | 20,242                                                                                   | 2,541                                              | 22,783                  |
| Taiwan                              | 14,361                                                                                   | -                                                  | 14,361                  | 18,480                                                                                   | -                                                  | 18,480                  |
| Korea                               | 15,611                                                                                   | 2,194                                              | 17,806                  | 20,565                                                                                   | 1,943                                              | 22,508                  |
| Lain-lain                           | 2                                                                                        | 130                                                | 131                     | 3                                                                                        | 87                                                 | 89                      |
| <b>Asia Tenggara dan Asia Lain</b>  | <b>77,104</b>                                                                            | <b>16,825</b>                                      | <b>93,929</b>           | <b>82,073</b>                                                                            | <b>18,175</b>                                      | <b>100,247</b>          |
| Singapore                           | 38,323                                                                                   | 6,649                                              | 44,972                  | 41,162                                                                                   | 8,916                                              | 50,078                  |
| Indonesia                           | 13,730                                                                                   | 6,185                                              | 19,915                  | 13,666                                                                                   | 6,172                                              | 19,838                  |
| Thailand                            | 14,235                                                                                   | 3,401                                              | 17,636                  | 17,148                                                                                   | 2,296                                              | 19,444                  |
| Philippines                         | 8,862                                                                                    | 406                                                | 9,268                   | 8,216                                                                                    | 506                                                | 8,722                   |
| Viet Nam                            | 1,952                                                                                    | -                                                  | 1,952                   | 1,879                                                                                    | -                                                  | 1,879                   |
| Lain-lain                           | 2                                                                                        | 184                                                | 186                     | 1                                                                                        | 285                                                | 286                     |
| <b>ASEAN</b>                        | <b>77,104</b>                                                                            | <b>16,825</b>                                      | <b>93,929</b>           | <b>82,073</b>                                                                            | <b>18,175</b>                                      | <b>100,247</b>          |
| <b>OCEANIA</b>                      | <b>8,836</b>                                                                             | <b>7,961</b>                                       | <b>16,797</b>           | <b>11,265</b>                                                                            | <b>8,795</b>                                       | <b>20,060</b>           |
| Australia                           | 8,574                                                                                    | 7,724                                              | 16,299                  | 11,103                                                                                   | 8,550                                              | 19,654                  |
| Lain-lain                           | 261                                                                                      | 237                                                | 498                     | 161                                                                                      | 245                                                | 406                     |
| <b>LAIN-LAIN NEGARA</b>             | <b>-</b>                                                                                 | <b>1,082</b>                                       | <b>1,082</b>            | <b>-</b>                                                                                 | <b>983</b>                                         | <b>983</b>              |
| <b>JUMLAH</b>                       | <b>339,908</b>                                                                           | <b>96,061</b>                                      | <b>435,969</b>          | <b>420,762</b>                                                                           | <b>101,145</b>                                     | <b>521,907</b>          |

\* United Kingdom mengundurkan keanggotaan dari Kesatuan Eropah pada 31 Januari 2020



**Table 21 : Portfolio Investment Position Abroad by Region, 2019 - 2022 (RM Million) (cont'd)**

| 2021                                                                               |                                                  |                        | 2022                                                                               |                                                    |                        | REGION                                |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Ekuiti & dana<br>pelaburan saham<br><i>Equity &amp; investment<br/>fund shares</i> | Sekuriti<br>hutang<br><i>Debt<br/>securities</i> | Jumlah<br><i>Total</i> | Ekuiti & dana<br>pelaburan saham<br><i>Equity &amp; investment<br/>fund shares</i> | Sekuriti<br>hutang<br><i>Debt securi-<br/>ties</i> | Jumlah<br><i>Total</i> |                                       |
| 107,330                                                                            | 16,137                                           | 123,466                | 118,805                                                                            | 17,006                                             | 135,811                | <b>EUROPE</b>                         |
| 73,674                                                                             | 7,263                                            | 80,938                 | 83,009                                                                             | 6,985                                              | 89,994                 | <b>European Union</b>                 |
| 31,079                                                                             | 1,678                                            | 32,757                 | 27,191                                                                             | 496                                                | 27,687                 | Luxembourg                            |
| 12,647                                                                             | 2,117                                            | 14,764                 | 17,153                                                                             | 2,792                                              | 19,945                 | France                                |
| 10,137                                                                             | 1,556                                            | 11,693                 | 13,373                                                                             | 1,359                                              | 14,732                 | Germany                               |
| 5,364                                                                              | 581                                              | 5,946                  | 5,730                                                                              | 875                                                | 6,605                  | Netherlands                           |
| 4,017                                                                              | 172                                              | 4,190                  | 4,689                                                                              | 154                                                | 4,843                  | Ireland                               |
| 537                                                                                | 26                                               | 563                    | 3,504                                                                              | 0                                                  | 3,505                  | Denmark                               |
| 4,187                                                                              | 354                                              | 4,541                  | 3,924                                                                              | 419                                                | 4,343                  | Spain                                 |
| 2,118                                                                              | 100                                              | 2,218                  | 3,975                                                                              | 132                                                | 4,108                  | Sweden                                |
|                                                                                    |                                                  |                        |                                                                                    |                                                    |                        | United Kingdom                        |
| 3,587                                                                              | 678                                              | 4,265                  | 3,469                                                                              | 758                                                | 4,227                  | Others                                |
| 33,656                                                                             | 8,873                                            | 42,529                 | 35,796                                                                             | 10,021                                             | 45,817                 | <b>Other Europe</b>                   |
| 25,871                                                                             | 5,814                                            | 31,685                 | 25,456                                                                             | 9,367                                              | 34,823                 | United Kingdom*                       |
| 4,537                                                                              | 1,026                                            | 5,563                  | 5,339                                                                              | 299                                                | 5,638                  | Switzerland                           |
| 48                                                                                 | 209                                              | 257                    | 356                                                                                | 222                                                | 578                    | Norway                                |
| 484                                                                                | 1,693                                            | 2,177                  | 885                                                                                | 23                                                 | 907                    | Jersey                                |
| 220                                                                                | 24                                               | 244                    | 205                                                                                | 24                                                 | 229                    | Isle of Man                           |
| 2,495                                                                              | 108                                              | 2,603                  | 3,555                                                                              | 87                                                 | 3,642                  | Others                                |
| 579                                                                                | 93                                               | 671                    | 251                                                                                | 204                                                | 455                    | <b>AFRICA</b>                         |
| 144,484                                                                            | 29,446                                           | 173,931                | 149,325                                                                            | 30,397                                             | 179,722                | <b>AMERICAS</b>                       |
| 120,237                                                                            | 20,240                                           | 140,477                | 121,306                                                                            | 22,134                                             | 143,440                | <b>North America</b>                  |
| 116,984                                                                            | 18,160                                           | 135,144                | 117,504                                                                            | 19,778                                             | 137,282                | United States of America              |
| 3,253                                                                              | 2,080                                            | 5,333                  | 3,801                                                                              | 2,356                                              | 6,157                  | Canada                                |
| 24,247                                                                             | 9,206                                            | 33,453                 | 28,019                                                                             | 8,263                                              | 36,282                 | <b>Latin America</b>                  |
| 17,448                                                                             | 4,945                                            | 22,393                 | 18,856                                                                             | 4,598                                              | 23,454                 | Cayman Islands                        |
| 36                                                                                 | 3,083                                            | 3,118                  | 14                                                                                 | 2,534                                              | 2,547                  | Brazil                                |
| 4,155                                                                              | 8                                                | 4,163                  | 5,981                                                                              | 6                                                  | 5,988                  | British Virgin Islands                |
| 652                                                                                | 184                                              | 837                    | 600                                                                                | 156                                                | 756                    | Bermuda                               |
| 1,957                                                                              | 986                                              | 2,942                  | 2,568                                                                              | 969                                                | 3,538                  | Others                                |
| 214,747                                                                            | 45,192                                           | 259,939                | 216,039                                                                            | 47,367                                             | 263,406                | <b>ASIA</b>                           |
| 181                                                                                | 12,784                                           | 12,965                 | 178                                                                                | 13,597                                             | 13,776                 | <b>West Asia</b>                      |
| 17                                                                                 | 7,069                                            | 7,086                  | 14                                                                                 | 7,171                                              | 7,185                  | United Arab Emirates                  |
| 156                                                                                | 3,126                                            | 3,282                  | 157                                                                                | 3,938                                              | 4,095                  | Saudi Arabia                          |
| 2                                                                                  | 829                                              | 831                    | 1                                                                                  | 701                                                | 702                    | Kuwait                                |
| 0                                                                                  | 6                                                | 6                      | 0                                                                                  | 7                                                  | 7                      | Bahrain                               |
| 6                                                                                  | 1,755                                            | 1,761                  | 7                                                                                  | 1,780                                              | 1,786                  | Others                                |
| 7,304                                                                              | 457                                              | 7,761                  | 6,839                                                                              | 454                                                | 7,293                  | <b>South Asia and Central Asia</b>    |
| 7,287                                                                              | 172                                              | 7,460                  | 6,832                                                                              | 184                                                | 7,016                  | India                                 |
| 17                                                                                 | 284                                              | 301                    | 7                                                                                  | 270                                                | 277                    | Others                                |
| 124,752                                                                            | 16,384                                           | 141,136                | 123,728                                                                            | 16,935                                             | 140,663                | <b>East Asia</b>                      |
| 28,749                                                                             | 2,778                                            | 31,527                 | 35,064                                                                             | 2,432                                              | 37,496                 | China                                 |
| 31,126                                                                             | 6,831                                            | 37,958                 | 33,779                                                                             | 9,245                                              | 43,025                 | Hong Kong                             |
| 20,194                                                                             | 4,012                                            | 24,206                 | 18,096                                                                             | 2,728                                              | 20,824                 | Japan                                 |
| 23,159                                                                             | 83                                               | 23,242                 | 16,656                                                                             | 139                                                | 16,795                 | Taiwan                                |
| 21,521                                                                             | 2,666                                            | 24,187                 | 20,129                                                                             | 2,379                                              | 22,508                 | Korea                                 |
| 2                                                                                  | 15                                               | 17                     | 3                                                                                  | 12                                                 | 16                     | Others                                |
| 82,510                                                                             | 15,566                                           | 98,077                 | 85,294                                                                             | 16,380                                             | 101,674                | <b>South East Asia and Other Asia</b> |
| 41,059                                                                             | 6,890                                            | 47,949                 | 43,643                                                                             | 7,441                                              | 51,084                 | Singapore                             |
| 13,854                                                                             | 5,443                                            | 19,298                 | 13,185                                                                             | 5,578                                              | 18,763                 | Indonesia                             |
| 16,947                                                                             | 2,215                                            | 19,162                 | 17,491                                                                             | 2,322                                              | 19,813                 | Thailand                              |
| 7,382                                                                              | 663                                              | 8,045                  | 7,134                                                                              | 638                                                | 7,772                  | Philippines                           |
| 3,267                                                                              | -                                                | 3,267                  | 3,840                                                                              | 4                                                  | 3,844                  | Viet Nam                              |
| 1                                                                                  | 355                                              | 356                    | 1                                                                                  | 396                                                | 397                    | Others                                |
| 82,510                                                                             | 15,566                                           | 98,077                 | 85,294                                                                             | 16,380                                             | 101,674                | <b>ASEAN</b>                          |
| 12,378                                                                             | 8,169                                            | 20,547                 | 14,102                                                                             | 9,591                                              | 23,693                 | <b>OCEANIA</b>                        |
| 12,195                                                                             | 7,851                                            | 20,046                 | 13,925                                                                             | 8,883                                              | 22,808                 | Australia                             |
| 183                                                                                | 318                                              | 501                    | 177                                                                                | 708                                                | 885                    | Others                                |
| 11                                                                                 | 999                                              | 1,010                  | 0                                                                                  | 1,092                                              | 1,092                  | <b>OTHERS</b>                         |
| 479,529                                                                            | 100,035                                          | 579,564                | 487,919                                                                            | 103,150                                            | 591,069                | <b>TOTAL</b>                          |

\* United Kingdom withdrew from European Union on 31 January 2020

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# DIA 2024

**Statistik Pelaburan Langsung Malaysia di Luar Negeri**  
*Statistics of Malaysia's Direct Investment Abroad*

**NOTA TEKNIKAL | TECHNICAL NOTES**



## NOTA TEKNIKAL

### A. KONSEP

#### 1. Pelaburan Langsung di Luar Negeri (DIA)

Konsep yang digunakan dalam laporan ini adalah selaras dengan garis panduan dalam *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual, 6<sup>th</sup> Edition* (BPM6) oleh Tabung Kewangan Antarabangsa (IMF).

DIA merujuk kepada pelaburan dalam bentuk instrumen kewangan iaitu ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham (termasuk perolehan dilabur semula) dan instrumen hutang (pinjaman antara syarikat, kredit perdagangan, kemudahan kredit dll.) daripada pelabur langsung Malaysia dalam enterpris pelaburan langsung di luar negeri.

#### 2. Pelabur Langsung (DI)

Pelabur langsung (DI) merupakan entiti Malaysia (individu atau syarikat) yang boleh mengawal (DI memiliki lebih daripada 50 peratus kuasa pengundian) atau mempunyai kuasa untuk mempengaruhi (DI memiliki antara 10 hingga 50 peratus kuasa pengundian) dalam syarikat di luar negeri.

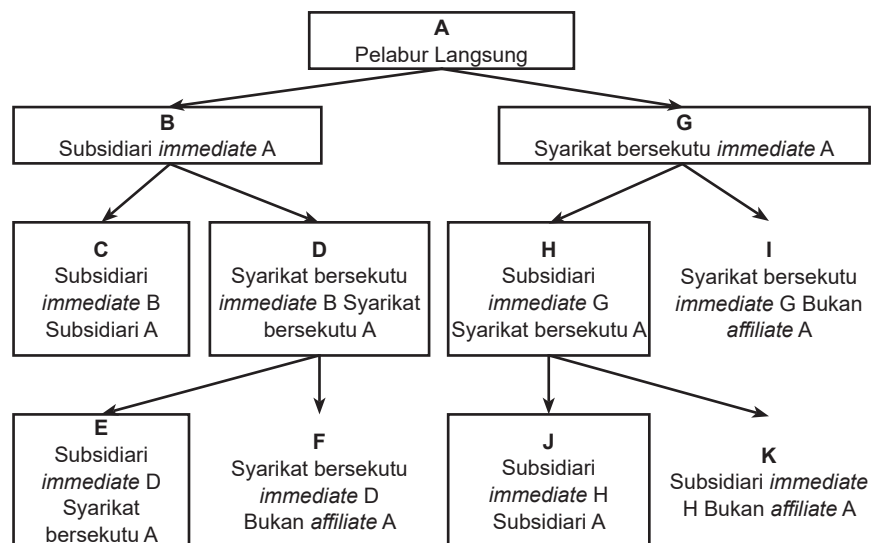
#### 3. Enterpris Pelaburan Langsung (DIE)

Enterpris Pelaburan Langsung (DIE) merujuk kepada syarikat milik Malaysia yang beroperasi di luar negeri. DIE merupakan sama ada subsidiari (pemilikan melebihi 50 peratus), syarikat bersekutu (pemilikan 10 hingga 50 peratus) atau cawangan (pemilikan 100 peratus) bagi syarikat induk Malaysia. Pemilikan ekuiti boleh dimiliki sama ada secara langsung atau tidak langsung.

#### 4. Kerangka Hubungan Pelaburan Langsung (FDIR)

FDIR secara umumnya merupakan metodologi bagi mengenalpasti dan menentukan had dan jenis hubungan pelaburan langsung di antara DI dan DIE. FDIR menyediakan kriteria bagi menentukan pemilikan merentas-sempadan dalam hubungan pelaburan langsung berdasarkan kawalan dan pengaruh.

Gambar rajah berikut menunjukkan contoh penentuan hubungan pelaburan langsung di bawah FDIR.



Setiap syarikat adalah residen dalam ekonomi Malaysia. Semua syarikat dalam petak adalah Enterpris Pelaburan Langsung (DIE) bagi Pelabur Langsung (DI) A.

Sementara itu, tiada hubungan DI-DIE wujud dalam kes di mana entiti adalah syarikat bersekutu kepada syarikat bersekutu DI. Kebolehan pelabur untuk mempengaruhi menjadi terlalu rendah sebagai pelabur yang signifikan.

Di bawah konsep FDIR, DIE adalah subsidiari atau syarikat bersekutu:

- (a) Subsidiari ialah DIE di bawah kawalan DI
- (b) Syarikat bersekutu ialah DIE di mana DI mempunyai kuasa yang signifikan untuk mempengaruhi, tetapi tidak boleh mengawal DIE.

Kawal atau pengaruh boleh dicapai secara langsung dengan memiliki ekuiti yang memberi kuasa pengundian dalam enterpris, atau secara tidak langsung dengan memiliki kuasa pengundian melalui enterpris lain. Dua cara bagaimana kawalan atau pengaruh boleh dikenalpasti:

- (a) Hubungan **pelaburan langsung immediate** wujud apabila DI secara langsung memiliki ekuiti yang melayakkannya kepada 10 peratus atau lebih kuasa pengundian dalam DIE
  - **Kawal** wujud jika DI memiliki lebih 50 peratus kuasa pengundian dalam DIE
  - **Pengaruh** wujud jika DI memiliki 10 hingga 50 peratus kuasa pengundian dalam DIE
- (b) Hubungan **pelaburan langsung tidak langsung** wujud melalui pemilikan kuasa pengundian dalam satu DIE yang memiliki kuasa pengundian dalam enterprise lain.

## B. SKOP DAN LIPUTAN

Skop statistik DIA merujuk kepada syarikat yang diperbadankan dan cawangan syarikat asing di Malaysia yang mempunyai pelaburan di luar negeri. Ia merangkumi tiga akaun perangkaan iaitu aliran, kedudukan dan pendapatan pelaburan langsung. Penerbitan ini juga memuatkan statistik aliran dan kedudukan pelaburan portfolio.

### 1. Aliran DIA

Aliran DIA merujuk kepada perolehan dan pelupusan aset kewangan dan liabiliti dalam tempoh rujukan. Ia terdiri daripada transaksi dalam bentuk instrumen kewangan utama iaitu ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham (termasuk perolehan dilabur semula) dan instrumen hutang. Nilai negatif (-) menunjukkan aliran keluar atau peningkatan dalam pelaburan.

### 2. Kedudukan DIA

Kedudukan DIA merujuk kepada jumlah stok DIA pada akhir tempoh rujukan. Kedudukan akhir diperolehi daripada stok awal ditambah aliran transaksi kewangan dan ditambah perubahan lain (perubahan harga, kadar tukaran asing dan lain-lain).

### 3. Pendapatan pelaburan DIA

Pendapatan pelaburan DIA merujuk kepada penghantaran pulang pendapatan daripada DIE di luar negeri kepada pelabur langsung di

Malaysia. Pendapatan terdiri daripada perolehan yang diagih (dividen dan faedah) dan perolehan tidak diagih (perolehan dilabur semula).

## C. DEFINISI

Definisi yang digunakan dalam laporan ini adalah selaras dengan garis panduan pada BPM6.

### 1. Residen

Residen ialah individu, syarikat atau organisasi lain yang lazimnya terletak di Malaysia untuk jangka masa untuk sekurang-kurangnya satu tahun. Enterpris yang diperbadankan di Labuan juga dianggap sebagai residen. Cawangan dan/ atau anak syarikat asing yang beroperasi di Malaysia adalah dianggap sebagai residen.

### 2. Bukan residen

Bukan residen ialah individu, syarikat atau organisasi lain yang lazimnya terletak di negara selain Malaysia. Cawangan dan/ atau anak syarikat Malaysia yang beroperasi di luar negeri adalah dianggap sebagai bukan residen.

### 3. Instrumen kewangan

Jenis-jenis instrumen kewangan yang diliputi di bawah DIA termasuk ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham (termasuk perolehan dilabur semula) dan instrumen hutang (iaitu: sekuriti hutang, pinjaman antara syarikat, kredit perdagangan, mata wang & deposit dan lain-lain).

#### 3.1 Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham

Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham adalah terdiri ekuiti dan perolehan dilabur semula. Ekuiti merujuk kepada semua jenis saham terbitan (seperti saham biasa, saham premium dan saham keutamaan yang mempunyai hak mengundi) yang dipegang oleh residen Malaysia dalam anak syarikat atau syarikat bersekutu di luar negeri. Bagi cawangan, nilai ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham dikira berdasarkan aset bersih cawangan. Sementara itu, perolehan dilabur semula merujuk kepada peratus pembahagian pendapatan pelabur langsung yang tidak diagih sebagai dividen oleh subsidiari, syarikat bersekutu atau cawangan, sebaliknya dilabur semula ke dalam DIE.

#### 3.2 Instrumen hutang

Instrumen hutang terdiri daripada pelbagai instrumen seperti:

##### 3.2.1 Sekuriti hutang

###### 3.2.1.1 Sekuriti hutang jangka panjang

Sekuriti hutang (iaitu: bon, debentur, nota kewangan, sijil deposit) yang mempunyai tempoh matang melebihi satu tahun.

###### 3.2.1.2 Sekuriti hutang jangka pendek

Sekuriti hutang (iaitu: nota janji, bil pertukaran, kertas komersial atau kewangan dan sijil deposit) yang mempunyai tempoh matang kurang daripada atau sama dengan satu tahun.

### 3.2.2 Kredit Perdagangan

Kredit perdagangan terdiri daripada tuntutan dan liabiliti, terbit daripada kemudahan kredit yang diberikan oleh pengeksport kepada pengimport bagi transaksi barangan dan perkhidmatan. Kemudahan kredit ini biasanya dalam tempoh jangka pendek.

### 3.2.3 Pinjaman

Pinjaman adalah aset kewangan yang wujud apabila pemiutang memberi dana pinjaman secara terus kepada penghutang menerusi instrumen, tidak bertujuan untuk diniagakan. Ini termasuk semua pinjaman dan pendahuluan (kecuali akaun belum terima dan belum bayar). Ia juga meliputi pajakan kewangan dan perjanjian pembelian semula. Pinjaman terbahagi kepada dua kategori; jangka panjang dan jangka pendek yang dibezakan mengikut tempoh matang iaitu setahun.

### 3.2.4 Mata wang dan deposit

Mata wang terdiri daripada mata wang kertas dan syiling dalam pengedaran yang kebiasaannya digunakan sebagai pembayaran. Deposit merujuk kepada semua jenis deposit termasuk akaun simpanan, deposit jangka panjang, deposit boleh pindah dan tidak boleh pindah, sama ada dalam bentuk mata wang tempatan atau asing.

### 3.2.5 Lain-lain

Meliputi semua aset kewangan/ liabiliti seperti tunggakan iaitu amaun yang tidak dibayar yang telah melebihi tempoh, termasuk bayaran hutang berjadual kepada pemiutang bukan residen.

## 4. Pendapatan pelaburan DIA

Pendapatan pelaburan DIA merujuk kepada pulangan atas pelaburan langsung iaitu daripada pelaburan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham dan instrumen hutang, merangkumi komponen berikut:

### 4.1 Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham

Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham adalah terdiri daripada dividen dan perolehan dilabur semula. Dividen merujuk kepada keuntungan yang diagihkan kepada DI berdasarkan pegangan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham dalam DIE, manakala perolehan dilabur semula merujuk kepada peratus pembahagian pendapatan pelabur langsung yang tidak diagih sebagai dividen oleh anak syarikat, cawangan atau syarikat bersekutu, sebaliknya dilabur semula ke dalam DIE.

### 4.2 Faedah

Faedah merujuk kepada pendapatan yang boleh dibayar/ diterima oleh DIE kepada/ daripada DI, berikutan pemberian pelbagai instrumen kewangan iaitu sekuriti hutang, pinjaman dan lain-lain.

## 5. Klasifikasi sektor

Pengkelasan sektor ekonomi adalah berdasarkan aktiviti utama syarikat induk Malaysia. Sektor tersebut dikelaskan mengikut Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia (MSIC) 2008. Bagi tujuan laporan ini, ia



dikategorikan kepada lima sektor utama seperti berikut:

- i. Pertanian
- ii. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian
- iii. Pembuatan
- iv. Pembinaan
- v. Perkhidmatan
  - a. Utiliti - Bekalan elektrik, gas, bekalan air, pembentungan dan pengurusan sisa
  - b. Perdagangan borong dan runcit, pembaikan kenderaan bermotor dan motosikal
  - c. Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan
  - d. Penginapan dan aktiviti perkhidmatan makanan dan minuman
  - e. Maklumat dan komunikasi
  - f. Aktiviti kewangan dan insurans/ takaful
  - g. Aktiviti hartanah
  - h. Aktiviti profesional, saintifik dan teknikal
  - i. Perkhidmatan lain

Sektor-sektor lain dalam jadual matriks negara dan sektor merujuk kepada sektor Pertanian dan Pembinaan.

## 6. Negara Pelabur Langsung

Negara DIE adalah berasaskan negara pelabur '*immediate*' (pelaburan yang melibatkan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham). Bagi pelaburan yang tiada ekuiti & dana pelaburan langsung tetapi mempunyai transaksi dalam bentuk instrumen hutang, negara DIE dikenalpasti mengikut konsep FDIR (rujuk perkara A(4)).

### D. SUMBER DATA

Sumber data bagi penerbitan ini adalah daripada Penyiasatan IIP yang dijalankan secara suku tahunan usaha sama antara BNM dan DOSM bermula suku pertama 2008. Penyiasatan ini dilaksanakan berasaskan pendekatan perusahaan. Penyiasatan IIP merekod transaksi aliran kewangan dan kedudukan pelaburan bagi aset kewangan dan liabiliti asing Malaysia dengan negara lain, termasuk DIA, FDI, pelaburan portfolio, pelaburan lain dan pendapatan pelaburan.

### E. MASA PEREKODAN

Kaedah merekod transaksi BOP dan IIP, secara prinsipnya ialah pada masa berlaku pertukaran hak milik (sebenar atau anggaran). Di bawah sistem catatan beregu, kedua-dua transaksi harus direkod pada masa yang sama. Ini selaras dengan prinsip perakaunan terakru, yang memerlukan transaksi direkod apabila nilai ekonomi diwujudkan, diubah, ditukar, dipindah atau dilupus.

### F. PENILAIAN

Secara konsep, penilaian bagi transaksi DIA adalah berdasarkan pada harga pasaran bagi aliran, kedudukan dan pendapatan pelaburan. Harga pasaran didefinisikan sebagai amaun wang yang dipersetujui antara pembeli dan penjual bagi mendapatkan barangan dan perkhidmatan. Pertukaran yang berlaku di antara dua pihak bebas ini berasaskan pertimbangan komersial.

Dalam aspek aset kewangan dan liabiliti DIA, harga pasaran kebiasaannya ditentukan mengikut nilai pasaran, nilai saksama atau nilai nominal. Walau bagaimanapun dalam instrumen kewangan tertentu, nilai buku, nilai muka, nilai pelunasan atau kos sejarah daripada lembaran imbalan DIE kebiasaannya digunakan untuk menentukan nilai pelaburan langsung.

Dalam menyusun perangkaan kedudukan pelaburan DIA, penilaian yang berkait dengan faktor bukan transaksi juga diambil kira iaitu perubahan pada harga (cth: untung atau rugi disebabkan oleh perubahan pasaran), perubahan kadar tukaran asing dan perubahan lain (cth: pelupusan, pengelasan semula, dll).

## G. PINDAAN

Pindaan kepada anggaran dilaksanakan bersama-sama dengan anggaran terkini dalam laporan BOP suku tahunan dan IIP tahunan. Pindaan yang dibuat biasanya disebabkan oleh pelaporan terkini atau yang disemak oleh pembekal data.

## H. PEMBUNDARAN

Sebarang perbezaan pada data agregat adalah disebabkan oleh pembundaran.

## I. SINGKATAN

|      |                                                                                        |
|------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| b    | bilion                                                                                 |
| BNM  | Bank Negara Malaysia                                                                   |
| BOP  | Imbalan Pembayaran                                                                     |
| BPM6 | <i>Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual, Sixth Edition</i> |
| cth  | contoh                                                                                 |
| dll  | dan lain-lain                                                                          |
| DI   | Pelabur Langsung                                                                       |
| DIA  | Pelaburan Langsung di Luar Negeri                                                      |
| DIE  | Enterpris Pelaburan Langsung                                                           |
| DOSM | Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia                                                            |
| FDI  | Pelaburan Langsung Asing                                                               |
| FDIR | Hubungan Pelaburan Langsung Asing                                                      |
| IIP  | Kedudukan Pelaburan Antarabangsa                                                       |
| IMF  | Tabung Kewangan Antarabangsa                                                           |
| MSIC | Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia                                                 |
| NR   | Bukan residen                                                                          |
| RM   | Ringgit Malaysia                                                                       |
| f    | muktamad                                                                               |
| p    | permulaan                                                                              |
| r    | disemak                                                                                |
| -    | Tiada                                                                                  |
| 0    | < RM500 ribu                                                                           |

## TECHNICAL NOTES

### A. CONCEPTS

#### 1. Direct Investment Abroad (DIA)

Concepts used in this publication are in accordance with the recommendations of the Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual, 6<sup>th</sup> Edition (BPM6) by the International Monetary Fund (IMF).

DIA refers to investment in the form of financial instruments namely equity & investment fund shares, (include reinvestment of earnings) and debt instruments (inter-company loans, trade credit, advances, etc.) by Malaysian direct investors in direct investment enterprises abroad.

#### 2. Direct Investors (DI)

A direct investor (DI) is a Malaysian entity (individual or company) that is able to exercise control (DI owns more than 50 per cent of the voting power) or a significant degree of influence (DI owns from 10 to 50 per cent of the voting power) over an enterprise abroad.

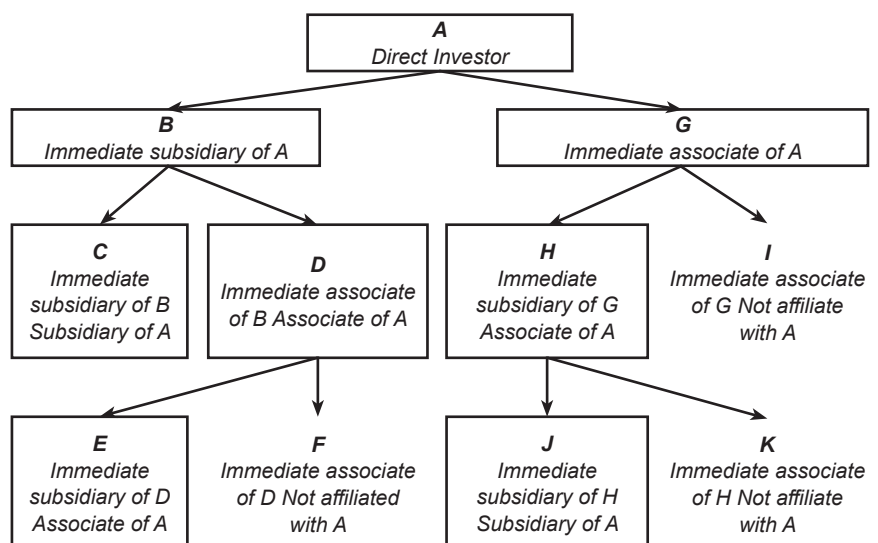
#### 3. Direct Investment Enterprises (DIE)

A Direct Investment Enterprises (DIE) refer to Malaysia's owned companies which are domiciled abroad. A DIE is either a subsidiary (ownership of more than 50 per cent), an associate (10 per cent to 50 per cent ownership) or a branch (100 per cent ownership) to Malaysia's companies/headquarters. The equity ownership can be either directly or indirectly owned.

#### 4. Framework for Direct Investment Relationship (FDIR)

FDIR is a generalised methodology for identifying and determining the extent and type of direct investment relationships between DI and DIE. FDIR provides criteria for determining whether cross-border ownership results in a direct investment relationship based on control and influence.

The following diagram shows an example of identification of direct investment relationships under FDIR.



Each enterprise is a resident in Malaysia economy. All companies in box are Direct Investment Enterprise (DIE) of the Direct Investor (DI) A.

Meanwhile, no DI-DIE relationship exists in cases in which the entity is an associate of an associate of the DI. The ability of the investor to influence is considered to have become too diluted to be significant.

Under the concept of FDIR, a DIE is either a subsidiary or an associate:

- (a) A subsidiary is a DIE over which the DI is able to exercise control
- (b) An associate is a DIE over which the DI is able to exercise a significant degree of influence, but not control.

Control or influence may be achieved directly by owning equity that gives voting power in the enterprise, or indirectly by having voting power through another enterprise. Two ways of having control or influence are identified:

- (a) **Immediate direct investment** relationships arise when a DI directly owns equity that entitles it to 10 percent or more of the voting power in the DIE
  - **Control** is exist if the DI owns more that 50 per cent of voting power in the DIE
  - **Influence** is exist if the DI owns from 10 to 50 per cent of the voting power in the DIE.
- (b) **Indirect direct investment** relationship arise through the ownership of voting power in one DIE that owns voting power in another enterprise(s).

## B. SCOPE AND COVERAGE

The scope of DIA statistics refers to locally incorporated companies and local branches of foreign companies that had investment abroad. It comprises three distinct statistical accounts namely flows, position and direct investment income. This publication also provides statistics on flows and position of portfolio investment.

### 1. DIA flows

DIA flows refers to acquisitions and disposals of financial assets and liabilities during a reference period. It comprises of transactions in the form of financial instruments namely equity & investment fund shares (include reinvestment of earnings) and debt instruments. Negative values (-) indicate an outflow or the increase in investment.

### 2. DIA position

DIA position refers to total stock of DIA as at end of reference period. The end position is derived from opening stock plus financial flows plus other changes (price changes, exchange rate changes and other changes).

### 3. DIA investment income

DIA investment income refers to repatriation of earnings from DIEs abroad to their Malaysian direct investors. The income consists of distributed earnings (dividends and interests) and undistributed earnings (reinvested earnings).

## C. DEFINITIONS

Definitions used in this publication are in accordance with the recommendations of the BPM6.

### 1. Resident

A resident is any individual, enterprise or other organisation ordinarily domiciled in Malaysia for a period of at least one year. Enterprises incorporated in Labuan are also regarded as residents. Branches and/or subsidiaries of foreign companies operating in Malaysia are regarded as residents.

### 2. Non-resident (NR)

A non-resident is any individual, enterprise or other organisation ordinarily domiciled in a country other than Malaysia. Branches and/or subsidiaries of Malaysian companies operating abroad are regarded as non-residents.

### 3. Financial instruments

The types of financial instruments covered under DIA include equity & investment fund shares, reinvestment of earnings and debt instruments (includes debt securities, inter-company loans, trade credits, currency & deposit, and others).

#### 3.1 Equity & investment fund shares

Equity & investment fund shares is comprised of equity and reinvestment of earnings. All classes of shares issued (such as ordinary shares, premium shares, and participating preference shares) held by Malaysia residents in subsidiaries or associate companies abroad. In the case of branches, the value of equity & investment fund shares is calculated by using the net assets of the branch. Meanwhile, reinvestment of earning refers to direct investors' shares of earnings that are not distributed as dividends by subsidiaries, associates or branches, instead reinvested back in the DIE.

#### 3.2 Debt instruments

Debt instruments consist of various instruments such as:

##### 3.2.1 Debt securities

###### 3.2.1.1 Long-term debt securities

Debt securities (namely: bonds, debentures, notes, certificate of deposits) which have an original contractual maturity of more than one year.

###### 3.2.1.2 Short-term debt securities

Debt securities (namely: promissory notes, bills of exchange, commercial or financial paper and certificate of deposits) which have an original contractual maturity of less than or equal to one year.

##### 3.2.2 Trade credit

Trade credit consists of claims and liabilities arising from direct extension by exporters to importers for transaction in goods and services. They are usually in short term period.

### 3.2.3 Loans

*Loans are financial assets that are created when a creditor lends funds directly to a debtor through an instrument that is not intended to be traded. This includes all loans and advances (except account receivable and payable). It also covers financial leases and repurchase agreement. Loans are subdivided in two categories; long term and short term which distinct by maturity period of one year.*

### 3.2.4 Currencies and deposits

*Currency consists of notes and coins that are in circulation and commonly used to make payment. Deposits refers to typical form of deposits include savings deposits, term deposits, transferable and non-transferable deposits in either local or foreign currencies.*

### 3.2.5 Others

*Include all other financial assets/ liabilities, such as arrears i.e. amounts that are past due-for-payments and unpaid, including amounts of scheduled debt service payments to non-resident creditors.*

- 4. DIA investment income** *Direct investment income inflow refers to returns of the direct investment on equity & investment fund shares and debt instruments, which comprises the following components:*

*Income on equity & investment fund shares is comprised of dividends and reinvestment of earnings. Dividends refer to distribution of profit to DI in respect of equity & investment fund shares held in DIES, while reinvestment of earning refers to direct investors' shares of earnings that are not distributed as dividends by subsidiaries, branches or associates, instead reinvested back in the DIES.*

### 4.2 Interest

*Interest refers to income payable / receivable by DIES to / from DI, arising from extension of various financial instruments, namely debt securities, loans and others.*

## 5. Sector classification

*The classifications of economic sector are based on main activities of DIE. The sectors are classified according to Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification (MSIC) 2008. For purpose of this report, the classification is broadly categorised into five main sectors as follows:*

- i. Agriculture*
- ii. Mining and quarrying*
- iii. Manufacturing*
- iv. Construction*
- v. Services*
  - a. Utilities - electricity, gas, water supply, sewerage and waste management*
  - b. Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and*



- c. *Transportation and storage*
- d. *Accommodation and food service activities*
- e. *Information and communication*
- f. *Financial and insurance/ takaful activities*
- g. *Real estate activities*
- h. *Professional, scientific and technical activities*
- i. *Other services*

*Other Sectors in matrix tables of country and sector refer to Agriculture and Construction sector.*

## 6. Country of Direct Investor

*The country of DIEs is based on the immediate investing country (for investment that involves the equity & investment fund shares). As for those that do not have equity & investment fund shares but have transactions in the form of debt instruments, the country is identified by following the concept of FDIR (refer to Item A(4)).*

### D. DATA SOURCE

*The data source for this publication is from quarterly Survey on IIP, which was jointly conducted between BNM and DOSM with effective from the first quarter of 2008. The survey was conducted on an enterprise basis. It records transaction flows and position of Malaysia's external financial assets and liabilities with the rest of the world which include DIA, FDI, portfolio investment, other investment and investment income.*

### E. TIME OF RECORDING

*The time of recording of transactions in BOP and IIP is, in principle, the time of change of ownership (actual or imputed). Under the double-entry system, both sides of the transaction should be recorded in the same period. This is consistent with the principle of accrual accounting, which requires transactions to be recorded when economic value is created, transformed, exchanged, transferred or extinguished.*

### F. VALUATION

*Conceptually, the valuation of DIA transactions are based on market price for flows, position and investment income. Market prices are defined as amount of money that the willing buyers pay to acquire goods and services from the willing sellers. The exchanges are made between independent parties and on the basis of commercial considerations.*

*In relation to DIA financial assets and liabilities, the market prices are usually determined according to their market value, fair value or nominal value. However in certain financial instruments, book values, face values, amortized values or historical costs from the balance sheet of DI are often used to determine the value of the direct investment.*

*In order to derive the DIA position, the valuation that relates to non-transactions factors such as price changes (e.g. gain or loss due to fluctuation), exchange rate changes and other changes (e.g. write-offs, re-classifications, etc.) are also taken into account.*



## G. REVISIONS

The revisions to the estimates are done concurrently with the latest estimates in the quarterly BOP and annual IIP report. The revisions are largely due to latest or revised reporting by data providers.

## H. ROUNDING

Any differences in the aggregated data are due to rounding.

## I. ABBREVIATIONS

|             |                                                                                        |
|-------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <i>b</i>    | <i>billion</i>                                                                         |
| <i>BNM</i>  | <i>Central Bank of Malaysia</i>                                                        |
| <i>BOP</i>  | <i>Balance of Payments</i>                                                             |
| <i>BPM6</i> | <i>Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual, Sixth Edition</i> |
| <i>DI</i>   | <i>Direct Investor</i>                                                                 |
| <i>DIA</i>  | <i>Direct Investment Abroad</i>                                                        |
| <i>DIE</i>  | <i>Direct Investment Enterprises</i>                                                   |
| <i>DOSM</i> | <i>Department of Statistics, Malaysia</i>                                              |
| <i>e.g.</i> | <i>example</i>                                                                         |
| <i>etc.</i> | <i>etcetera</i>                                                                        |
| <i>FDI</i>  | <i>Foreign Direct Investment</i>                                                       |
| <i>FDIR</i> | <i>Foreign Direct Investment Relationship</i>                                          |
| <i>i.e.</i> | <i>that is</i>                                                                         |
| <i>IIP</i>  | <i>International Investment Position</i>                                               |
| <i>IMF</i>  | <i>International Monetary Fund</i>                                                     |
| <i>MSIC</i> | <i>Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification</i>                                     |
| <i>NR</i>   | <i>non-resident</i>                                                                    |
| <i>RM</i>   | <i>Ringgit Malaysia</i>                                                                |
| <i>f</i>    | <i>final</i>                                                                           |
| <i>p</i>    | <i>preliminary</i>                                                                     |
| <i>r</i>    | <i>revised</i>                                                                         |
| <i>-</i>    | <i>Nil</i>                                                                             |
| <i>0</i>    | <i>&lt; RM500 thousand</i>                                                             |

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# DIA 2024

**Statistik Pelaburan Langsung Malaysia di Luar Negeri**  
*Statistics of Malaysia's Direct Investment Abroad*

**MSIC 2008 | MSIC 2008**



## Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia 2008 Ver. 1.0

| Sektor                                | Subsektor                                                      | Keterangan                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Pertanian</b>                      |                                                                | 01 Pengeluaran tanaman dan ternakan, pemburuan dan aktiviti perkhidmatan berkaitan<br>02 Perhutanan dan pembalakan<br>03 Perikanan dan akuakultur                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| <b>Perlombongan &amp; pengkuarian</b> |                                                                | 05 Perlombongan batu arang dan lignit<br>06 Pengekstrakan petroleum mentah dan gas asli<br>07 Perlombongan bijih besi<br>08 Perlombongan dan pengkuarian lain<br>09 Aktiviti perkhidmatan sokongan perlombongan                                                                                                                                     |
| <b>Pembuatan</b>                      | Makanan, minuman dan tembakau                                  | 10 Pembuatan produk makanan<br>11 Pembuatan minuman<br>12 Pembuatan produk tembakau                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
|                                       | Produk tekstil dan kayu                                        | 13 Pembuatan tekstil<br>14 Pembuatan pakaian<br>15 Pembuatan produk kulit dan barangan berkaitan<br>16 Pembuatan kayu dan produk kayu dan gabus, kecuali perabot; pembuatan bagi artikel jerami dan bahan-bahan anyaman<br>17 Pembuatan kertas dan produk kertas<br>18 Percetakan dan penerbitan semula media rakaman                               |
|                                       | Produk petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik                     | 19 Pembuatan kok dan produk petroleum bertapis<br>20 Pembuatan kimia dan produk kimia<br>21 Pembuatan produk farmaseutikal asas, kimia perubatan dan botani<br>22 Pembuatan produk getah dan plastic                                                                                                                                                |
|                                       | Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam direka | 23 Pembuatan produk galian bukan logam lain<br>24 Pembuatan logam asas<br>25 Pembuatan produk logam, kecuali mesin dan kelengkapan                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
|                                       | Elektrik, peralatan pengangkutan dan pembuatan lain            | 26 Pembuatan komputer, produk elektronik dan optikal<br>27 Pembuatan kelengkapan elektrik<br>28 Pembuatan jentera dan peralatan t.t.t.l.<br>29 Pembuatan kenderaan bermotor, treler dan semi treler<br>30 Pembuatan kelengkapan pengangkutan lain<br>31 Pembuatan perabot<br>32 Pembuatan lain<br>33 Pembaikan dan pemasangan mesin dan kelengkapan |
|                                       |                                                                |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <b>Pembinaan</b>                      |                                                                | 41 Pembinaan bangunan<br>42 Kejuruteraan awam<br>43 Aktiviti pembinaan pertukangan khas                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |

| Sektor       | Subsektor                                                                 | Keterangan                                                                                             |
|--------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Perkhidmatan | Utiliti                                                                   | 35 Bekalan elektrik, gas, wap dan pendingin udara                                                      |
|              |                                                                           | 36 Penakungan, perawatan dan bekalan air                                                               |
|              |                                                                           | 37 Pembetulan                                                                                          |
|              |                                                                           | 38 Aktiviti pengumpulan, rawatan dan pelupusan sisa; pemulihan semula bahan                            |
|              |                                                                           | 39 Aktiviti pemulihan dan lain-lain perkhidmatan pengurusan sisa                                       |
|              | Perdagangan borong dan runcit, pembaikan kenderaan bermotor dan motosikal | 45 Perdagangan borong dan runcit dan pembaikan kenderaan bermotor dan motosikal                        |
|              |                                                                           | 46 Perdagangan borong kecuali kenderaan bermotor dan motosikal                                         |
|              |                                                                           | 47 Perdagangan runcit, kecuali kenderaan bermotor dan motosikal                                        |
|              | Pengangkutan & penyimpanan                                                | 49 Pengangkutan darat dan pengangkutan melalui saluran paip                                            |
|              |                                                                           | 50 Pengangkutan air                                                                                    |
|              |                                                                           | 51 Pengangkutan udara                                                                                  |
|              |                                                                           | 52 Penggudangan dan aktiviti sokongan untuk pengangkutan                                               |
|              |                                                                           | Perkhidmatan pos dan kurier                                                                            |
|              | Komunikasi & Maklumat                                                     | 58 Aktiviti Penerbitan                                                                                 |
|              |                                                                           | 59 Aktiviti penerbitan wayang gambar, video dan program televisyen, rakaman bunyi dan penerbitan muzik |
|              |                                                                           | 60 Aktiviti pemrograman dan penyiaran                                                                  |
|              |                                                                           | 61 Telekomunikasi                                                                                      |
|              |                                                                           | 62 Pengaturcaraan computer, perundingan dan aktiviti yang berkaitan                                    |
|              |                                                                           | 63 Aktiviti pekhidmatan maklumat                                                                       |
|              | Aktiviti kewangan dan insurans/takaful                                    | 64 Aktiviti perkhidmatan kewangan, kecuali insurans/takaful dan tabungan pencen                        |
|              |                                                                           | 65 Insurans/takaful, insurans/takaful semula dan tabungan pencen, kecuali keselamatan social berwajib  |
|              |                                                                           | 66 Aktiviti sokongan kepada perkhidmatan kewangan dan aktiviti insurans/takaful                        |
|              | Perkhidmatan lain                                                         | 55 Penginapan                                                                                          |
|              |                                                                           | 56 Aktiviti perkhidmatan makanan dan minuman                                                           |
|              |                                                                           | 68 Aktiviti hartanah                                                                                   |
|              |                                                                           | 69 Aktiviti guaman dan perakaunan                                                                      |
|              |                                                                           | 70 Aktiviti ibu pejabat; aktiviti perundingan pengurusan                                               |
|              |                                                                           | 71 Aktiviti arkitek dan kejuruteraan; ujian teknikal dan analisis                                      |

## Malaysian Standard Industrial Classification 2008 Ver. 1.0

| Sector                        | Sub-sector                                                               | Description                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Agriculture</b>            |                                                                          | 01 Crops and animal production, hunting and related service activities<br>02 Forestry and logging<br>03 Fishing and aquaculture                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| <b>Mining &amp; quarrying</b> |                                                                          | 05 Mining of coal and lignite<br>06 Extraction of crude petroleum and natural gas<br>07 Mining of metal ores<br>08 Other mining and quarrying<br>09 Mining support service activities                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| <b>Manufacturing</b>          | Food, beverages and tobacco                                              | 10 Manufacture of food products<br>11 Manufacture of beverages<br>12 Manufacture of tobacco products                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
|                               | Textiles and wood tobacco                                                | 13 Manufacture of textiles<br>14 Manufacture of wearing apparel<br>15 Manufacture of leather and related products<br>16 Manufacture of wood and products of wood and cork, except furniture; manufacture of articles of straw and plaiting materials<br>17 Manufacture of paper and paper products<br>18 Printing and reproduction of recorded media                                        |
|                               | Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products                         | 19 Manufacture of coke and refined petroleum products<br>20 Manufacture of chemicals and chemical products<br>21 Manufacture of basic pharmaceutical products and pharmaceutical preparations<br>22 Manufacture of rubber and plastics products                                                                                                                                             |
|                               | Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products | 23 Manufacture of other non-metallic mineral products<br>24 Manufacture of basic metals<br>25 Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery and equipment                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
|                               | Electrical, transport equipment and other manufacturing                  | 26 Manufacture of computer, electronic and optical products<br>27 Manufacture of electrical equipment<br>28 Manufacture of machinery and equipment n.e.c.<br>29 Manufacture of motor vehicles, trailers and semi- trailers<br>30 Manufacture of other transport equipment<br>31 Manufacture of furniture<br>32 Other manufacturing<br>33 Repair and installation of machinery and equipment |
|                               |                                                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
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|                               |                                                                          |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| <b>Construction</b>           |                                                                          | 41 Construction of buildings<br>42 Civil engineering<br>43 Specialized construction activities                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |

| Sector   | Sub-sector                                                         | Description                                                                                                   |
|----------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Services | Utilities                                                          | 35 Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply                                                        |
|          |                                                                    | 36 Water collection, treatment, and supply.                                                                   |
|          |                                                                    | 37 Sewerage                                                                                                   |
|          |                                                                    | 38 Waste collection, treatment and disposal activities; materials recovery                                    |
|          |                                                                    | 39 Remediation activities and other waste management services                                                 |
|          | Wholesale & retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles | 45 Wholesale and retail trade and repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles                                    |
|          |                                                                    | 46 Wholesale trade, except of motor vehicles and motorcycles                                                  |
|          |                                                                    | 47 Retail trade, except of motor vehicles and motorcycles                                                     |
|          | Transport & storage                                                | 49 Land transport and transport via pipelines                                                                 |
|          |                                                                    | 50 Water transport                                                                                            |
|          |                                                                    | 51 Air transport                                                                                              |
|          |                                                                    | 52 Warehousing and support activities for transportation                                                      |
|          |                                                                    | 53 Postal and courier activities                                                                              |
|          | Information & Communication                                        | 58 Publishing activities                                                                                      |
|          |                                                                    | 59 Motion picture, video and television programme production, sound recording and music publishing activities |
|          |                                                                    | 60 Programming and broadcasting activities                                                                    |
|          |                                                                    | 61 Telecommunications                                                                                         |
|          |                                                                    | 62 Computer programming, consultancy and related activities                                                   |
|          |                                                                    | 63 Information service activities                                                                             |
|          | Financial and insurance / takaful activities                       | 64 Financial service activities, except insurance/takaful and pension funding                                 |
|          |                                                                    | 65 Insurance/takaful, reinsurance/retakaful and pension funding, except compulsory social security            |
|          |                                                                    | 66 Activities auxiliary to financial service and insurance/takaful activities                                 |
|          | Other Services                                                     | 55 Accommodation                                                                                              |
|          |                                                                    | 56 Food and beverage service activities                                                                       |
|          |                                                                    | 68 Real estate activities                                                                                     |
|          |                                                                    | 69 Legal and accounting activities                                                                            |
|          |                                                                    | 70 Activities of head offices; management consultancy activities                                              |
|          |                                                                    | 71 Architectural and engineering activities; technical testing and analysis                                   |
|          |                                                                    | 72 Scientific research and development                                                                        |
|          |                                                                    | 73 Advertising and market research                                                                            |



| Sector   | Sub-sector     | Description                                                                                    |
|----------|----------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Services | Other Services | 74 Other professional, scientific and technical activities                                     |
|          |                | 75 Veterinary activities                                                                       |
|          |                | 77 Rental and leasing activities                                                               |
|          |                | 78 Employment activities                                                                       |
|          |                | 79 Travel agency, tour operator, reservation service and related activities                    |
|          |                | 80 Security and investigation activities                                                       |
|          |                | 81 Services to buildings and landscape activities                                              |
|          |                | 82 Office administrative, office support and other business support activities                 |
|          |                | 84 Public administration and defence; compulsory social security                               |
|          |                | 85 Education                                                                                   |
|          |                | 86 Human health activities                                                                     |
|          |                | 87 Residential care activities                                                                 |
|          |                | 88 Social work activities without accommodation                                                |
|          |                | 90 Creative, arts and entertainment activities                                                 |
|          |                | 91 Libraries, archives, museums and other cultural activities                                  |
|          |                | 92 Gambling and betting activities                                                             |
|          |                | 93 Sports activities and amusement and recreation activities                                   |
|          |                | 94 Activities of membership organizations                                                      |
|          |                | 95 Repair of computers and personal and household goods                                        |
|          |                | 96 Other personal service activities                                                           |
|          |                | 97 Activities of households as employers of domestic personnel                                 |
|          |                | 98 Undifferentiated goods- and services-producing activities of private households for own use |
|          |                | 99 Activities of extraterritorial organizations and bodies                                     |