



KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAAN MALAYSIA

FDI

**STATISTIK PELABURAN
LANGSUNG ASING DI MALAYSIA**
STATISTICS OF FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT IN MALAYSIA

2024



JABATAN PERANGKAAAN MALAYSIA
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA



KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

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2024

Pemakluman

Kepengerusian ASEAN-Malaysia 2025: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM) akan mempengerusikan Jawatankuasa Sistem Statistik Komuniti ASEAN Ke-15 (ACSS15) yang bertujuan untuk memperkukuh kerjasama statistik ke arah pembangunan serantau yang mampan.

Malaysia julung kalinya berjaya menduduki tempat pertama di peringkat global di dalam laporan dwitahunan Open Data Inventory (ODIN) 2024/25 dikeluarkan oleh Open Data Watch (ODW) dengan mengatasi 198 buah negara yang lain. Pencapaian ini merupakan lonjakan ketara daripada kedudukan ke-67 dalam penilaian ODIN 2022/23.

Kerajaan Malaysia telah mengisytiharkan 20 Oktober sebagai Hari Statistik Negara (MyStats Day), dengan tema 'Statistik Nadi Kehidupan.' Sementara itu, Hari Statistik Dunia Keempat akan disambut pada 20 Oktober 2025 dengan tema 'Driving Change with Quality Statistics and Data for Everyone'.

OpenDOSM NextGen adalah medium yang menyediakan katalog data dan visualisasi bagi memudahkan pengguna menganalisis pelbagai data dan boleh diakses melalui portal <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.

Announcement

ASEAN-Malaysia 2025 Chairmanship: The Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) will chair the 15th ASEAN Community Statistical System Committee (ACSS15) which aims to strengthen the statistical cooperation towards sustainable regional development.

Malaysia has, for the first time, successfully recorded the top position globally in the biennial Open Data Inventory (ODIN) 2024/25 report released by Open Data Watch (ODW), surpassing 198 other countries. This achievement marks a significant leap from its 67th position in the ODIN 2022/23 assessment.

The Government of Malaysia has declared October 20th as National Statistics Day (MyStats Day), with the theme 'Statistics is the Essence of Life.' Meanwhile, the Fourth World Statistics Day will be celebrated on 20th October 2025, with the theme 'Driving Change with Quality Statistics and Data for Everyone'.

OpenDOSM NextGen is a medium that provides data catalogue and visualisations to facilitate users' analysis and can be accessed through <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.

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“Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia”

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KATA PENGANTAR

Statistik Pelaburan Langsung Asing (FDI) di Malaysia bagi tahun 2024 disusun secara tahunan dan menyediakan statistik berkaitan pelaburan dalam bentuk instrumen kewangan iaitu ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham dan instrumen hutang. Siri masa tahunan terperinci bagi tahun 2015 hingga 2023 turut dimuatkan di dalam penerbitan ini. Penyusunan statistik FDI adalah selaras dengan garis panduan dalam *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual, Sixth Edition (BPM6) of the International Monetary Fund (IMF)*.

Statistik dalam penerbitan ini memaparkan aliran bersih, kedudukan dan pendapatan yang terdiri daripada pecahan mengikut sektor utama, negara dan matriks antara sektor dan negara. Ringkasan penemuan dan jadual statistik terperinci dipaparkan pada bahagian pertama dan kedua penerbitan ini. Sementara itu, bagi memudahkan lagi kefahaman pengguna, nota teknikal yang merangkumi skop dan liputan, konsep dan definisi dimuatkan pada bahagian akhir.

Statistik ini boleh membantu agensi kerajaan, ahli ekonomi, ahli akademik serta individu bagi tujuan membuat perancangan dan penggubalan dasar, analisis ekonomi, unjuran dan dapat membantu merancang pembangunan perniagaan.

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM) merakamkan setinggi-tinggi penghargaan kepada semua pihak yang menyumbang dalam menjayakan penerbitan ini. Setiap pandangan dan cadangan ke arah penambahbaikan penerbitan ini pada masa hadapan amatlah dihargai.

DATO' SRI DR. MOHD UZIR MAHIDIN

Ketua Perangkawan Malaysia

Jun 2025



PREFACE

Statistics of Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) in Malaysia for the year 2024 is compiled annually and provides statistics relating to investments in the form of financial instrument namely equity & investment fund shares and debt instruments. The detailed annual time series for 2015 to 2023 are also included in this publication. The compilation of FDI statistics is in accordance with the guidelines of the Balance of Payments and International

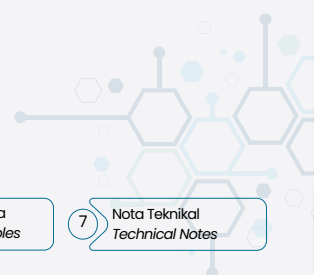
Investment Position Manual, Sixth Edition (BPM6) of the International Monetary Fund (IMF). The statistics in this publication featured net flows, position and income comprising of the breakdown by main sector, country and matrix between sector and country. Summary of findings and statistical tables are highlighted in the first two parts of this publication. Meanwhile, to facilitate better understanding, technical notes relating to the scope and coverage, concepts and definitions are provided in the final part.

These statistics could assist government agencies, economists, academicians as well as individuals for planning and formulation of policies, economic analysis, projections and to assist in business development planning.

The Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) gratefully acknowledges all parties concerned who have contributed in making this publication a success. All comments and suggestions towards improving future publications are appreciated.

DATO' SRI DR. MOHD UZIR MAHIDIN
Chief Statistician Malaysia

June 2025



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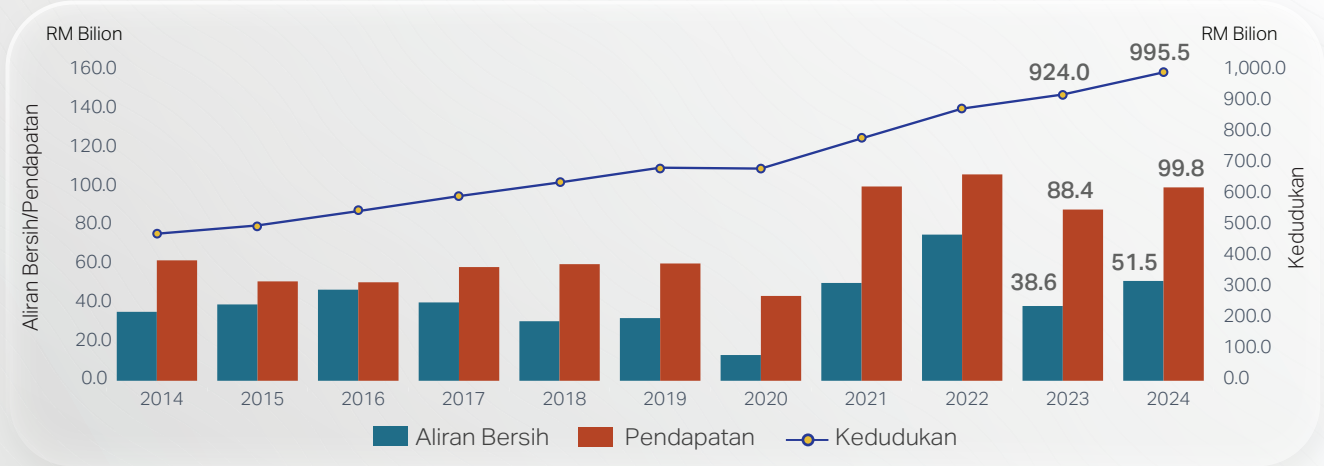
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KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

STATISTIK PELABURAN LANGSUNG ASING (FDI) DI MALAYSIA 2024

FDI mencatatkan aliran masuk bersih sebanyak **RM51.5 bilion** pada tahun 2024, manakala pendapatan yang dijana berjumlah **RM99.8 bilion**



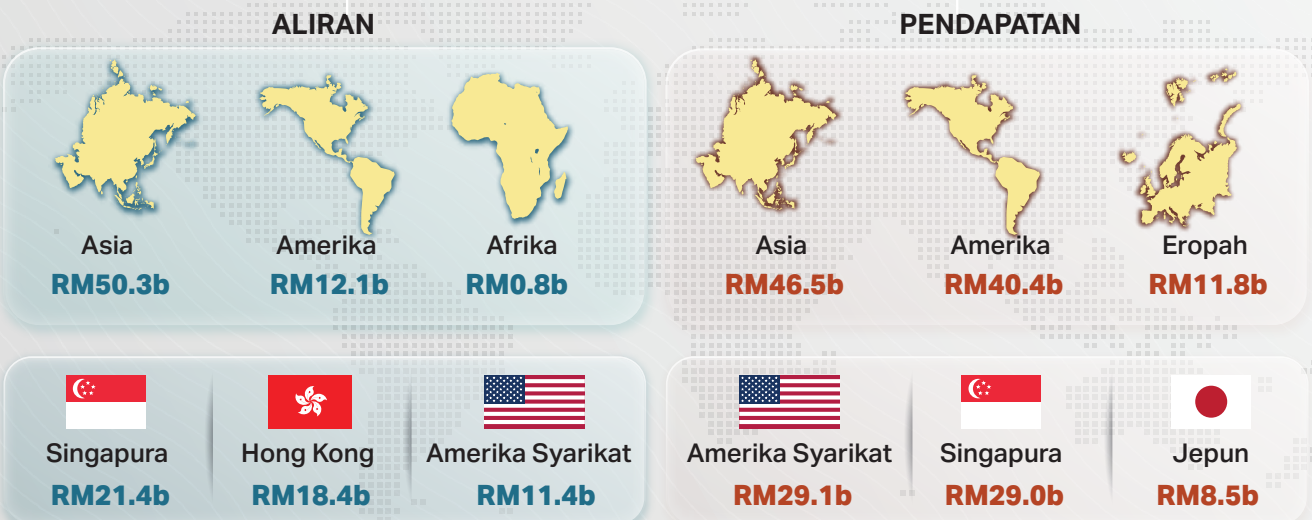
SEKTOR UTAMA



KOMPONEN



RANTAU DAN NEGARA UTAMA



Nota: b merujuk kepada bilion

Sumber: Statistik Pelaburan Langsung Asing di Malaysia, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia



@StatsMalaysia

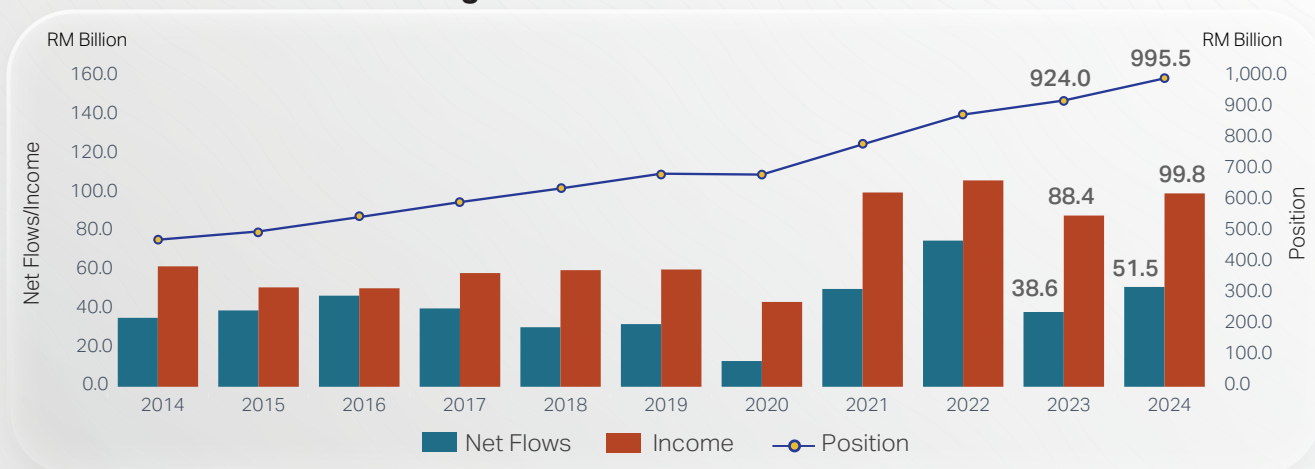




MINISTRY OF ECONOMY
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA

STATISTICS OF FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT (FDI) IN MALAYSIA 2024

FDI recorded a net inflow of **RM51.5 billion** in 2024, while the income generated amounted to **RM99.8 billion**



MAIN SECTORS



Services

Flows
RM39.4b

Income
RM36.0b



Manufacturing

Flows
RM9.1b

Income
RM54.6b



Mining & quarrying

Flows
RM5.3b

Income
RM8.6b

COMPONENTS

Flows

RM51.5b

RM28.0b
Equity & investment
fund shares

RM23.5b
Debt
instruments

Income

RM99.8b

RM95.9b
Income on equity &
investment fund shares

RM3.9b
Interest

MAIN REGIONS AND COUNTRIES

FLOWS



Asia

RM50.3b



Americas

RM12.1b



Africa

RM0.8b

INCOME



Asia

RM46.5b



Americas

RM40.4b



Europe

RM11.8b



Singapore

RM21.4b



Hong Kong

RM18.4b



United States
of America

RM11.4b



United States
of America

RM29.1b



Singapore

RM29.0b



Japan

RM8.5b

Notes: b refers to billion

Sources: Statistics of Foreign Direct Investment in Malaysia,
Department of Statistics Malaysia



@StatsMalaysia



PELABURAN LANGSUNG ASING

Pengenalan

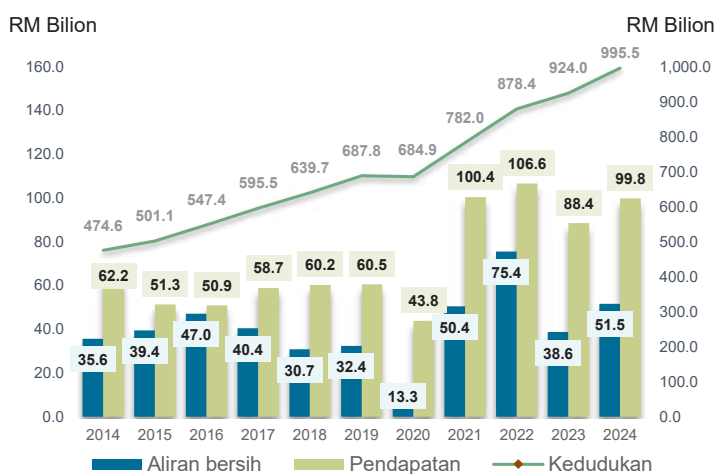
Pelaburan Langsung Asing (FDI) merujuk kepada pelaburan rentas sempadan yang dilakukan oleh entiti asing dengan tujuan untuk mewujudkan kepentingan jangka panjang dalam operasi perniagaan atau aset syarikat yang terletak di negara lain. Kriteria utama bagi pelaburan ini ialah pemilikan sekurang-kurangnya 10 peratus kuasa mengundi dalam syarikat, yang menandakan kepentingan berkekalan dan tahap kawalan terhadap syarikat tersebut. Statistik Pelaburan Langsung disusun dalam dua format utama, iaitu secara agregat dari segi asas aset dan liabiliti serta secara berasingan mengikut asas arah aliran pelaburan. Statistik FDI ini disediakan dalam bentuk arah aliran, yang selanjutnya dipecahkan mengikut kawasan geografi dan sektor industri. FDI direkodkan dalam tiga kategori iaitu **aliran** yang merangkumi nilai transaksi pelaburan dalam tempoh tertentu, **kedudukan** yang mewakili jumlah keseluruhan FDI pada sesuatu titik masa dan **pendapatan** yang merujuk kepada pulangan yang dijana daripada pelaburan tersebut.

PRESTASI PELABURAN LANGSUNG ASING DI MALAYSIA

Prestasi Pelaburan Langsung Asing (FDI) Malaysia meningkat dengan ketara pada tahun 2024 dengan mencatatkan aliran masuk bersih yang lebih tinggi berjumlah RM51.5 bilion berbanding RM38.6 bilion pada tahun 2023. Syarikat milikan asing yang beroperasi di Malaysia telah menjana pendapatan sebanyak RM99.8 bilion berbanding RM88.4 bilion pada tahun sebelumnya. Pada masa yang sama, jumlah kumulatif FDI menunjukkan trend peningkatan, didorong oleh pertumbuhan pesat dalam beberapa tahun kebelakangan ini. Pada akhir tahun 2024, kedudukan FDI meningkat kepada RM995.5 bilion (2023: RM924.0 bilion), mencerminkan perkembangan pelaburan asing yang berterusan dan semakin memberangsangkan (**Paparan 1**).

Paparan 1

Prestasi FDI bagi Tahun 2014 – 2024 (RM bilion)



	Aliran	Pendapatan	Kedudukan
2019	RM32.4b	RM60.5b	RM687.8b
2020	RM13.3b	RM43.8b	RM684.9b
2021	RM50.4b	RM100.4b	RM782.0b
2022	RM75.4b	RM106.6b	RM878.4b
2023	RM38.6b	RM88.4b	RM924.0b
2024	RM51.5b	RM99.8b	RM995.5b

Nota: b merujuk kepada bilion



FDI mengikut Komponen

Aliran FDI dibahagikan kepada dua komponen utama iaitu ekuiti dan dana pelaburan saham serta instrumen hutang. Pada tahun 2024, ekuiti dan dana pelaburan saham mencatatkan peningkatan yang memberangsangkan dalam aliran masuk bersih dengan nilai sebanyak RM28.0 bilion, meningkat daripada RM16.0 bilion pada tahun 2023. Pada masa yang sama, instrumen hutang turut menunjukkan peningkatan yang stabil, dengan aliran masuk bersih sebanyak RM23.5 bilion berbanding RM22.6 bilion pada tahun sebelumnya (**Paparan 2**).

Syarikat asing yang beroperasi di Malaysia menjana jumlah pendapatan sebanyak RM99.8 bilion pada tahun 2024, menunjukkan peningkatan yang ketara berbanding RM88.4 bilion pada tahun sebelumnya. Peningkatan ini kebanyakannya disumbangkan oleh Pendapatan daripada ekuiti dan dana pelaburan saham sebanyak RM95.9 bilion serta bayaran Faedah sebanyak RM3.9 bilion.

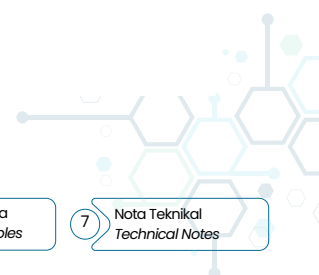
Begitu juga, kedudukan FDI sebahagian besarnya terdiri daripada Ekuiti dan dana pelaburan saham yang berjumlah RM832.9 bilion pada akhir tahun 2024 (2023: RM788.7 bilion). Instrumen hutang menyumbang bahagian selebihnya, dengan peningkatan daripada RM135.3 bilion pada tahun sebelumnya kepada RM162.6 bilion pada akhir tempoh 2024.

Paparan 2

FDI mengikut Komponen, 2023 - 2024

	Aliran	Kedudukan	Pendapatan	
Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham	RM28.0b (2023: RM16.0b)	RM832.9b (2023: RM788.7b)	RM95.9b (2023: RM85.9b)	Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham
Instrumen hutang	RM23.5b (2023: RM22.6b)	RM162.6b (2023: RM135.3b)	RM3.9b (2023: RM2.5b)	Faedah
Jumlah	RM51.5b (2023: RM38.6b)	RM995.5b (2023: RM924.0b)	RM99.8b (2023: RM88.4b)	Jumlah

Nota: b merujuk kepada bilion



FDI mengikut Sektor






Sektor Perkhidmatan merupakan penyumbang utama bagi aliran FDI pada tahun 2024, dengan mencatatkan aliran masuk bersih sebanyak RM39.4 bilion. Ini diikuti oleh sektor Pembuatan sebanyak RM9.1 bilion dan Perlombongan & pengkuarian sebanyak RM5.3 bilion, seperti yang ditunjukkan di **Paparan 3**. Dalam sektor Perkhidmatan, pelaburan khususnya tertumpu dalam Maklumat & komunikasi dan Aktiviti kewangan & insurans/takaful. Sementara itu, sektor Pembuatan terutamanya terlibat dalam subsektor Produk elektrik & elektronik dan Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka.

Sektor Pembuatan terus menjana pendapatan FDI tertinggi sebanyak RM54.6 bilion, meningkat daripada RM41.8 bilion pada tahun sebelumnya. Sektor Perkhidmatan menyusul sebagai penyumbang kedua tertinggi sebanyak RM36.0 bilion, yang terutamanya disokong oleh Aktiviti kewangan & insurans/takaful.

Dari segi kedudukan kumulatif FDI, sektor Perkhidmatan merupakan penyumbang terbesar dengan nilai sebanyak RM524.8 bilion pada akhir tahun 2024. Peningkatan ini terutamanya didorong oleh pelaburan dalam Aktiviti kewangan & insurans/takaful, Maklumat & komunikasi, serta Perdagangan borong & runcit. Sektor Pembuatan merupakan penyumbang kedua terbesar dengan jumlah sebanyak RM400.8 bilion, terutamanya dalam subsektor Produk elektrik dan elektronik.

Paparan 3

FDI mengikut Sektor, 2023 - 2024

	Aliran		Pendapatan		Kedudukan	
	2023	2024	2023	2024	2023	2024
 Perkhidmatan	RM34.7b	RM39.4b	RM37.4b	RM36.0b	RM458.6b	RM524.8b
 Pembuatan	RM4.5b	RM9.1b	RM41.8b	RM54.6b	RM399.5b	RM400.8b
 Perlombongan & pengkuarian	RM1.3b	RM5.3b	RM8.7b	RM8.6b	RM41.8b	RM43.7b
 Pertanian	-RM0.02b	RM0.2b	RM0.7b	RM1.2b	RM14.4b	RM17.6b
 Pembinaan	-RM1.9b	-RM2.4b	-RM0.3b	-RM0.6b	RM9.6b	RM8.5b

- Nota: 1. b merujuk kepada bilion
 2. Nilai negatif merujuk kepada aliran keluar bersih
 3. Kedudukan sektor mengikut aliran masuk bersih

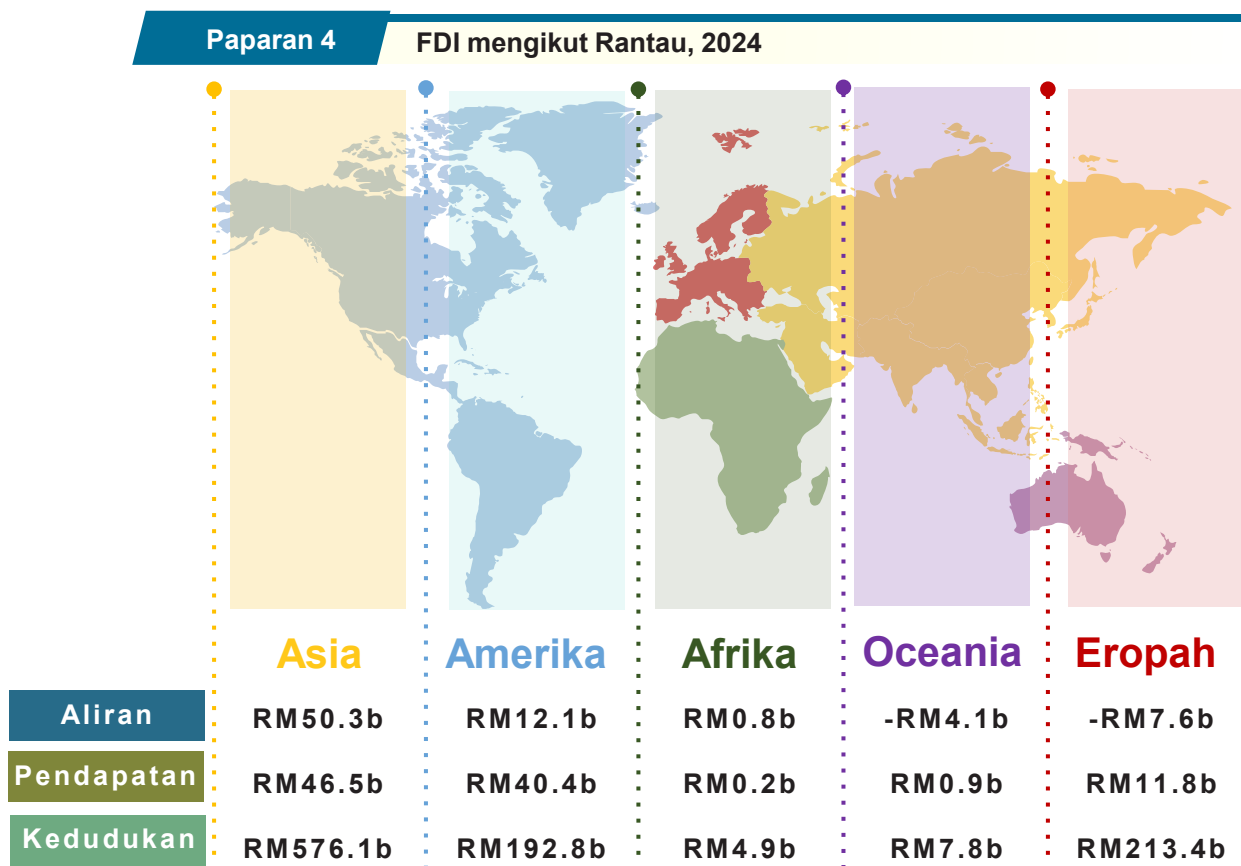


FDI mengikut Rantau

Rantau Asia merupakan penyumbang utama kepada aliran masuk FDI dengan jumlah sebanyak RM50.3 bilion, diikuti oleh Amerika sebanyak RM12.1 bilion dan Afrika RM0.8 bilion. Sebaliknya, Eropah dan Oceania mencatatkan aliran keluar bersih FDI dengan nilai masing-masing berjumlah RM7.6 bilion dan RM4.1 bilion, seperti yang ditunjukkan di **Paparan 4**. Bagi rantau Asia, Singapura dan Hong Kong merupakan sumber utama FDI.

Pelabur asing dari rantau Asia mencatatkan pendapatan tertinggi berjumlah RM46.5 bilion, diikuti oleh benua Amerika sebanyak RM40.4 bilion dan Eropah sebanyak RM11.8 bilion. Secara keseluruhan, ketiga-tiga rantau ini menjana jumlah pendapatan sebanyak RM98.7 bilion. Amerika Syarikat merupakan penyumbang Utama pendapatan di rantau Amerika, manakala Singapura merupakan penyumbang utama bagi rantau Asia.

Pada akhir tempoh 2024, Asia mengekalkan kedudukannya sebagai sumber utama kedudukan FDI di Malaysia dengan nilai sebanyak RM576.1 bilion. Ini diikuti oleh Eropah RM213.4 bilion dan Amerika RM192.8 bilion. Secara keseluruhannya, ketiga-tiga rantau ini menyumbang sebanyak RM982.3 bilion. Singapura, Hong Kong dan Jepun kekal sebagai pelabur utama dari rantau Asia, manakala Switzerland dan United Kingdom merupakan penyumbang utama dari rantau Eropah. Selain itu, Amerika Syarikat pula merupakan penyumbang terbesar dari rantau Amerika.



Nota: 1. b merujuk kepada bilion
 2. Nilai negatif merujuk kepada aliran keluar bersih
 3. Kedudukan rantau mengikut aliran masuk bersih

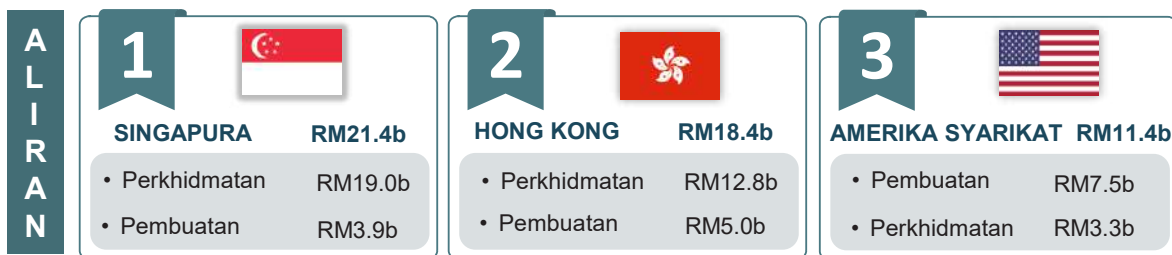
FDI mengikut Negara dan Sektor

Sumbangan FDI mengikut negara dan sektor menunjukkan bahawa sumber utama aliran FDI adalah daripada Singapura (RM21.4 bilion), Hong Kong (RM18.4 bilion) dan Amerika Syarikat (RM11.4 bilion). Sebahagian besar pelaburan langsung asing dari Singapura dan Hong Kong ini disalurkan ke dalam sektor Perkhidmatan, manakala pelaburan dari Amerika Syarikat terutamanya tertumpu dalam sektor Pembuatan (**Paparan 5**).

Singapura kekal mendahului sebagai pelabur utama bagi kedudukan FDI dengan nilai keseluruhannya RM245.4 bilion. Hong Kong berada di kedudukan kedua dengan jumlah sebanyak RM131.9 bilion, diikuti oleh Amerika Syarikat RM105.6 bilion. Pelaburan dari Singapura dan Hong Kong kebanyakannya dalam sektor Perkhidmatan, manakala FDI dari Amerika Syarikat disalurkan ke dalam sektor Pembuatan.

Paparan 5

FDI mengikut Negara dan Sektor Utama, 2024



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Nota: b merujuk kepada bilion

FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT

Introduction

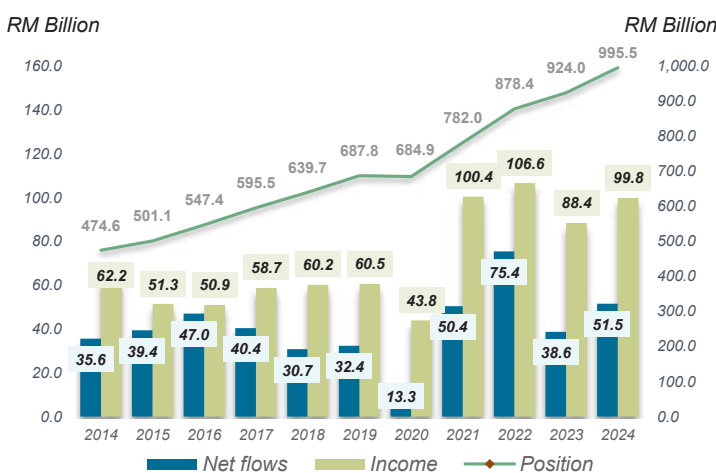
Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) is formally defined as a cross-border investment made by a foreign entity with the objective of establishing a long-term interest in the business operations or assets of an enterprise located in another country. The key criterion for this investments is the acquisition of at least 10 per cent ownership of the voting power in the foreign enterprise, signifying a lasting interest and a degree of control over the enterprise. Direct Investment statistics are presented in two main formats which is aggregate basis in terms of assets and liabilities and also separately on a directional basis. This FDI statistics are presented as directional data, further broken down by geographical region and industry sector. FDI reported in three categories namely **flows** which capture the value of investment transactions over a specific period, **position** represents the total amount of FDI at a certain point in time and **income** refers to the returns generated from these investments.

PERFORMANCE OF FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT IN MALAYSIA

Malaysia's FDI performance improved remarkably in 2024, recording a higher net inflow of RM51.5 billion, up from RM38.6 billion in 2023. Foreign-owned companies operating in Malaysia generated a total income of RM99.8 billion as compared to RM88.4 billion in the previous year. Simultaneously, the cumulative FDI has shown an upward trend, driven by rapid growth in recent years. At the end of 2024, the total FDI position climbed to RM995.5 billion (2023: RM924.0 billion), reflecting sustained and robust expansion in foreign investment (**Exhibit 1**).

Exhibit 1

FDI Performance for Year 2014 – 2024 (RM billion)



	Flows	Income	Position
2019	RM32.4b	RM60.5b	RM687.8b
2020	RM13.3b	RM43.8b	RM684.9b
2021	RM50.4b	RM100.4b	RM782.0b
2022	RM75.4b	RM106.6b	RM878.4b
2023	RM38.6b	RM88.4b	RM924.0b
2024	RM51.5b	RM99.8b	RM995.5b

Note: b refers to billion

FDI by Component




FDI flows are mainly divided into two components, namely equity & investment fund shares and debt instruments. In 2024, Equity and investment fund shares recorded a substantial increase in net inflows by reaching RM28.0 billion, rising from RM16.0 billion in 2023. At the same time, Debt instruments also showed a steady increase, with net inflows amounting to RM23.5 billion as compared RM22.6 billion in the previous year (**Exhibit 2**).

Foreign companies operating in Malaysia generated a total income of RM99.8 billion in 2024, marking a notable increase from RM88.4 billion in the previous year. This was largely attributed to Income on equity & investment fund shares at RM95.9 billion and Interest payments of RM3.9 billion.

Similarly, the FDI position was predominantly made up of Equity and investment fund shares which amounted to RM832.9 billion as at the end of 2024 (2023: RM788.7 billion). Debt instruments accounted for the remaining portion, increasing from RM135.3 billion in the previous year to RM162.6 billion as at the end of 2024 .

Exhibit 2

FDI by Component, 2023 - 2024

	 Flows	 Position	 Income	
Equity & investment fund shares	RM28.0b (2023: RM16.0b)	RM832.9b (2023: RM788.7b)	RM95.9b (2023: RM85.9b)	Income on equity & investment fund shares
Debt instruments	RM23.5b (2023: RM22.6b)	RM162.6b (2023: RM135.3b)	RM3.9b (2023: RM2.5b)	Interest
Total	RM51.5b (2023: RM38.6b)	RM995.5b (2023: RM924.0b)	RM99.8b (2023: RM88.4b)	Total

Note: b refers to billion

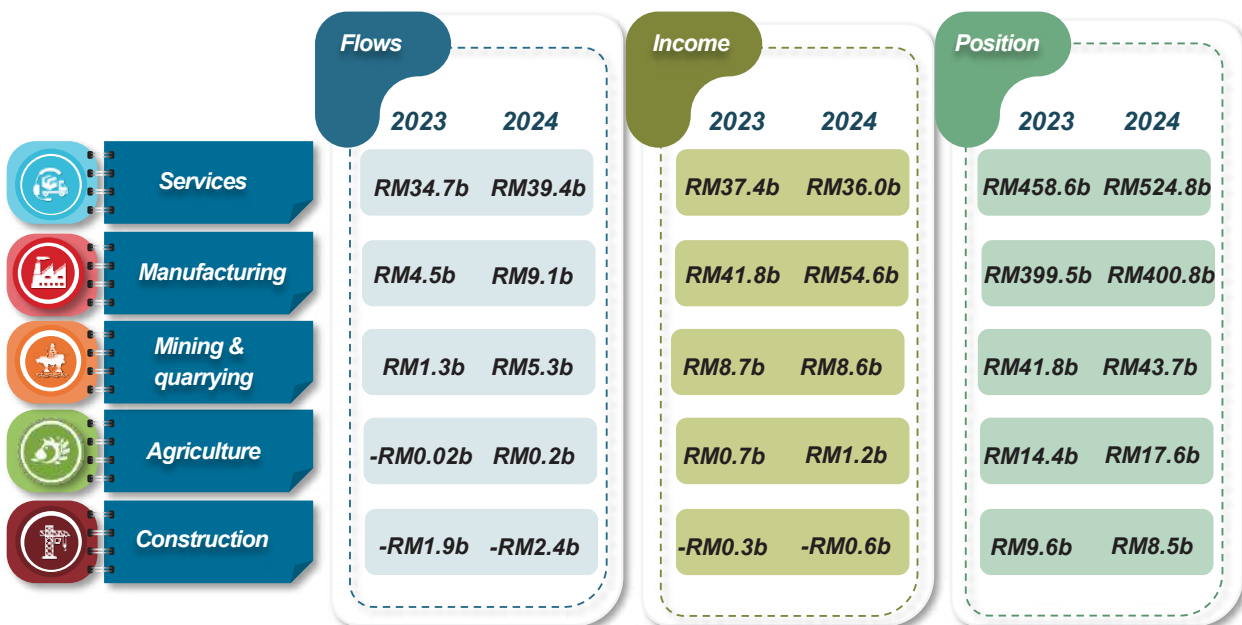
FDI by Sector

The Services sector was the main contributor to FDI flows in 2024, attracting a net inflow of RM39.4 billion. Trailing behind were the Manufacturing sector with RM9.1 billion and Mining & quarrying RM5.3 billion, as illustrated in **Exhibit 3**. Within the Services sector, investments were primarily concentrated in Information & communication and Financial & insurance/takaful activities. Meanwhile, the Manufacturing sector was mostly involved in Electrical & electronic products and Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal & fabricated metal products sub-sectors.

The Manufacturing sector continued to generate the highest FDI income amounting to RM54.6 billion, an increase from RM41.8 billion in the previous year. The Services sector followed as second highest contributor of RM36.0 billion, largely supported by Financial & insurance/takaful activities.

In terms of cumulative FDI position, the Services sector held the largest share with a total value of RM524.8 billion as at the end of 2024. This was largely fuelled by investments in Financial & insurance/takaful activities, Information & communication, as well as Wholesale & retail trade. The Manufacturing sector was the second-largest contributor amounting to RM400.8 billion, particularly in Electrical and electronic products.

Exhibit 3 FDI by Sector, 2023 - 2024



Notes: 1. b refers to billion
 2. Negative value refers to net outflows
 3. Sector ranked by net inflows

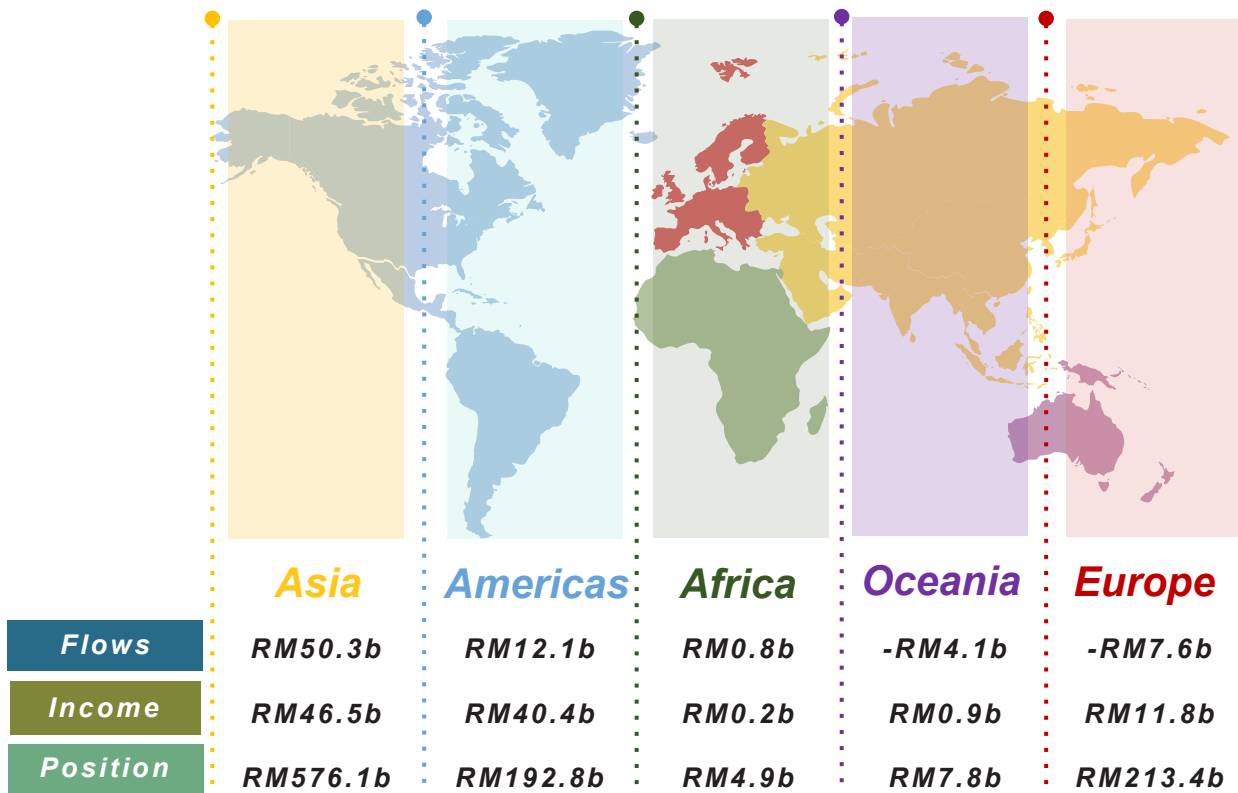
FDI by Region

The Asia region was the top contributor to FDI inflows at RM50.3 billion, followed by the Americas with RM12.1 billion and Africa RM0.8 billion. In contrast, Europe and Oceania recorded net FDI outflows of RM7.6 billion and RM4.1 billion, respectively, as depicted in **Exhibit 4**. Within the Asia region, Singapore and Hong Kong were the leading sources of FDI.

Foreign investors from Asia region recorded the highest income totalling RM46.5 billion, followed by the Americas with RM40.4 billion and Europe with RM11.8 billion. Collectively, these three regions generated a total income of RM98.7 billion. Notably, the United States of America (USA) was the foremost earner in the Americas, while Singapore was the leading contributor within Asia.

As at the end of 2024, Asia maintained its position as the predominant source of Malaysia's FDI position with a total value of RM576.1 billion. This was followed by Europe at RM213.4 billion and the Americas at RM192.8 billion. Together, these three regions accounted for RM982.3 billion. Singapore, Hong Kong and Japan remained the principal investors from Asia, while Switzerland and the United Kingdom were the leading contributors from Europe. Furthermore, the USA was the major contributor from the Americas.

Exhibit 4 FDI by Region, 2024

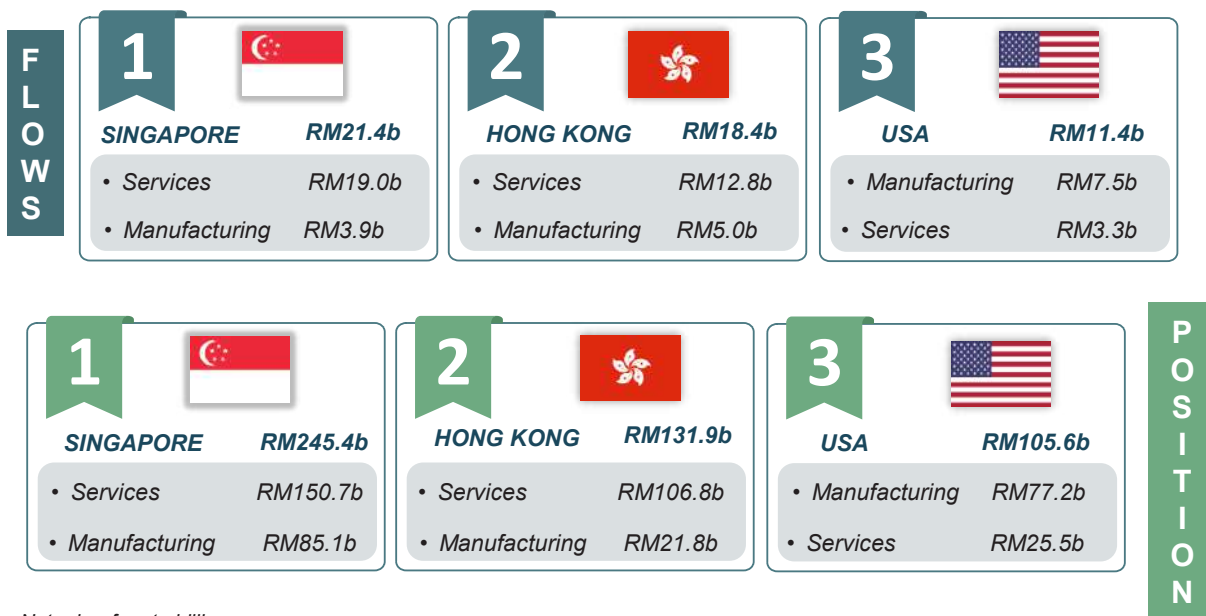


Notes: 1. b refers to billion
 2. Negative value refers to net outflows
 3. Region ranked by net inflows

FDI by Country and Sector

FDI contributions by country and sector showed that the main sources of FDI flows were from Singapore (RM21.4 billion), Hong Kong (RM18.4 billion) and the USA (RM11.4 billion). A substantial portion of FDI from Singapore and Hong Kong was directed towards the Services sector, while from the USA was predominantly invested in the Manufacturing sector (**Exhibit 5**).

Singapore continued to lead as the primary investor for FDI position with a total value RM245.4 billion. Hong Kong held the second position with RM131.9 billion, followed by the USA with RM105.6 billion. Investments from Singapore and Hong Kong were largely directed towards the Services sector, while FDI from the USA was channelled into Manufacturing.

Exhibit 5
FDI by Majors Countries and Sectors, 2024


Note: b refers to billion



FDI 2024

Statistik Pelaburan Langsung Asing di Malaysia
Statistics of Foreign Direct Investment in Malaysia

ARTIKEL | ARTICLE



Memacu Pertumbuhan Mampan Malaysia Melalui Pelaburan Langsung Asing (FDI) dalam Sektor Pembuatan

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Pengenalan

Malaysia kini muncul sebagai salah satu destinasi pelaburan yang menarik di Asia Tenggara, dengan menawarkan ekonomi yang pelbagai, dasar mesra pelabur, serta kedudukan yang strategik. Sebagai salah satu destinasi pelaburan utama di rantau ini, Malaysia telah berjaya menarik kemasukan Pelaburan Langsung Asing (FDI) yang signifikan, sekali gus memacu pertumbuhan ekonomi yang kukuh dalam beberapa tahun kebelakangan ini. Menurut The Star, pada tahun 2022, FDI menyumbang 4.2% kepada KDNK Malaysia, menjadikannya keempat tertinggi di kalangan negara-negara Asia Tenggara (Dhesi, 2024). Sebagai salah satu sektor asas yang membentuk ekonomi negara, sektor Pembuatan menyumbang 22.5% kepada KDNK negara pada tahun 2024, manakala dari segi FDI, sektor ini menyumbang 17.6% daripada aliran masuk tahunan, meningkat daripada 11.6% pada tahun 2023 (Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia, 2025). Pertumbuhan ini didorong oleh industri berorientasikan eksport seperti subsektor Elektrik & elektronik (E&E) yang telah menarik aliran masuk FDI yang ketara.

Dalam keperluan kelestarian global, sektor Pembuatan Malaysia semakin menerima guna teknologi hijau, dengan inisiatif seperti tenaga solar dan hidrogen hijau semakin memperoleh kepentingan, seperti yang dinyatakan dalam laporan Southeast Asia Green Economy 2025. Walaupun sumbangan ekonomi FDI telah didokumentasikan dengan baik, penyepaduannya dengan amalan pembuatan mampan masih kurang diterokai yang juga penting bagi strategi ekonomi jangka panjang Malaysia. Artikel ini mengkaji pertumbuhan FDI di Malaysia sepanjang satu dekad, dengan memberi tumpuan kepada sektor Pembuatan dari segi aliran dan kedudukan FDI, serta peralihan sektor ini ke arah kelestarian melalui pelaburan hijau, teknologi hijau, tenaga boleh diperbaharui, dan transisi hijau dalam industri semikonduktor.

Gambaran Keseluruhan FDI Semasa

Dari tahun 2015 hingga 2024, aliran masuk dan kedudukan FDI Malaysia telah mengukuhkan statusnya sebagai salah satu hab pelaburan terkemuka di Asia Tenggara. Walaupun berlaku gangguan ekonomi global, termasuk pandemik COVID-19, Malaysia telah mengekalkan

pertumbuhan FDI yang kukuh, disokong oleh dasar terbuka dengan sekatan minimum, yang menarik pelabur global, dibantu oleh keupayaan kepelbagaian tenaga kerja.

Dalam dekad terkini, aliran masuk FDI berubah-ubah secara ketara, menurun ke paras terendah RM13.3 bilion pada tahun 2020 akibat cabaran pandemik, sebelum memulih kepada paras tertinggi RM75.4 bilion pada tahun 2022. Aliran masuk menyederhana kepada RM38.6 bilion pada tahun 2023 namun meningkat kepada RM51.5 bilion pada tahun 2024, mencerminkan keyakinan pelabur yang diperbaharui. Kedudukan FDI berkembang secara berterusan daripada RM501.1 bilion pada tahun 2015 kepada RM995.5 bilion pada tahun 2024 seperti yang ditunjukkan dalam **Carta 1**, membuktikan daya tarikan kumulatif Malaysia sebagai destinasi pelaburan.

Carta 1: Aliran dan Kedudukan FDI, 2015 - 2024



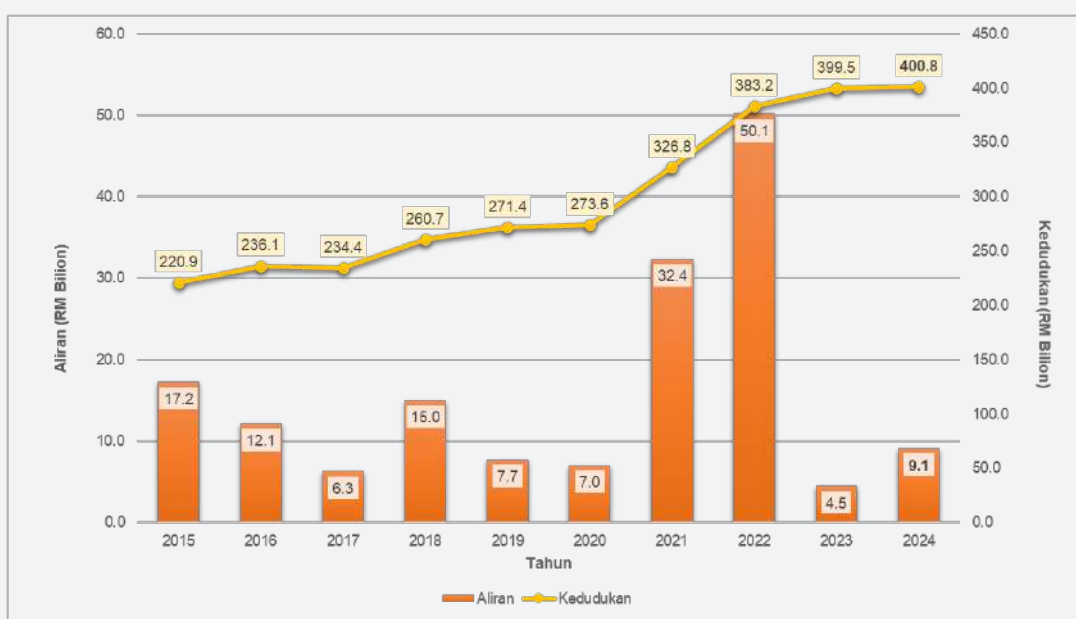
Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)

FDI dalam Sektor Pembuatan: Enjin Pertumbuhan Mampan

FDI telah menyokong pertumbuhan industri Malaysia secara konsisten, dengan sektor Pembuatan sebagai pendorong utama pelaburan berkualiti. Sepanjang dekad lalu, sektor ini bukan sahaja telah memberikan sumbangan yang signifikan kepada pertumbuhan ekonomi negara dan prestasi eksport, tetapi turut menjadi pemangkin kepada pembangunan mampan. Dengan keutamaan alam sekitar, sosial, dan tadbir urus yang semakin meningkat, sektor Pembuatan di Malaysia sedang berkembang sebagai hab untuk teknologi hijau, tenaga bersih, dan inovasi.

Bahagian ini menganalisis trend pertumbuhan sektor ini dari 2015 – 2024, seperti yang digambarkan dalam **Carta 2**. Aliran meningkat daripada RM17.2 bilion pada tahun 2015 ke paras tertinggi RM50.1 bilion pada tahun 2022, didorong oleh permintaan global, sebelum menyusut kepada RM4.5 bilion pada tahun 2023 akibat ketidaktentuan ekonomi dan meningkat kepada RM9.1 bilion pada tahun 2024, menunjukkan pemulihan yang tentatif. Kedudukan FDI berkembang secara konsisten daripada RM220.9 bilion pada tahun 2015 kepada RM400.8 bilion pada tahun 2024, mencerminkan dasar pelaburan yang kukuh walaupun berdepan dengan perubahan landskap ekonomi global.

Carta 2: FDI dalam Sektor Pembuatan mengikut Aliran dan Kedudukan, 2015 - 2024



Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)

Pertumbuhan ini disokong oleh subsektor-subsektor dan pelabur-pelabur utama. Penyumbang utama ialah subsektor E&E yang mencatatkan RM55.8 bilion dalam aliran masuk FDI pada tahun 2024, mengatasi jumlah aliran sektor, yang menunjukkan tumpuan pelaburan luar yang signifikan. Pengembangan subsektor ini, didorong oleh permintaan terhadap semikonduktor dan litar bersepadu, telah disokong oleh pengeluaran berorientasikan eksport dan tenaga kerja mahir. Ketahanan subsektor E&E adalah terbukti dengan menyumbang 5.8% kepada KDNK pada tahun 2023 dan mendorong 40% daripada keluaran eksport negara, dengan eksport mencapai RM456 bilion pada tahun lalu (OCBC Business Banking, 2024).

Turut merancakkan lagi sektor ini ialah pelabur-pelabur berprofil tinggi seperti Amazon yang menubuhkan pusat-pusat data dan Google yang mengembangkan infrastruktur awan, seperti dinyatakan oleh MIDA mengenai prestasi pelaburan ST1 2025, yang menekankan mengenai saluran pelaburan RM89.8 bilion. Projek-projek ini yang merupakan sebahagian daripada pelaburan pembuatan sebanyak RM20.9 bilion pada ST1 2025, menonjolkan daya tarikan Malaysia kepada gergasi teknologi sejagat, mewujudkan lebih 33,300 peluang pekerjaan (Malay Mail, 2025). Momentum tambahan juga datang daripada pelaburan digital berpotensi sebanyak RM59.1 bilion yang diumumkan pada April 2025, dengan pusat data dan pengkomputeran awan mendorong kelulusan sekitar RM113.8 bilion sejak 2021 (BERNAMA, 2025).

Pertumbuhan ini meletakkan sektor Pembuatan sebagai pemacu pertumbuhan mampan, dengan tenaga solar terus menarik FDI. Pelan Hala Tuju Peralihan Tenaga Negara (NETR), yang diperkenalkan pada Julai 2023, bertujuan untuk beralih kepada tenaga boleh diperbaharui, dengan projek solar seperti Solar Skala Besar (LSS), dijangka menarik pelaburan antara RM435 bilion hingga RM1.85 trilion menjelang 2050 (Hajar Umira, 2023).

Pelaburan Hijau dan Kelestarian dalam Pembuatan

Sektor Pembuatan di Malaysia telah aktif mengintegrasikan kelestarian melalui pelaburan hijau yang signifikan, selari dengan strategi ekonomi nasional dan matlamat alam sekitar global. Rancangan Malaysia Kedua Belas (2021 – 2025) meramalkan pelaburan prospektif antara RM1.2 trilion hingga RM1.3 trilion menjelang 2050, bertujuan untuk meningkatkan KDNK sebanyak RM220 bilion dan menjana 310,000 pekerjaan hijau (Teow, 2024). Pertumbuhan ini disokong oleh kajian Fu et al. (2023), yang menekankan bahawa kewangan hijau, digalakkan oleh pelaburan besar dalam inisiatif rendah karbon, penting untuk pembangunan mampan dan memerangi perubahan iklim, sekaligus mengukuhkan peralihan hijau yang dipacu FDI Malaysia.

Teknologi hijau menjadi tulang belakang transformasi ini, mengintegrasikan sistem cekap tenaga, penyelesaian tenaga boleh diperbaharui, dan teknologi penangkapan karbon ke dalam landskap industri. Menurut The Star (2024), NETR menetapkan sasaran peratusan tenaga boleh diperbaharui sebanyak 70% menjelang 2050, dengan kapasiti solar dijangka mencapai 59 GW, disokong oleh kuota 2,000 MW program Solar Skala Besar Kelima (LSS5). Di samping itu, Loh dan Ley (2023) mengkaji sinergi strategik antara minyak dan gas (O&G) dengan tenaga boleh diperbaharui, mencadangkan penggunaan semula infrastruktur O&G

untuk pengangkutan hidrogen bagi meningkatkan penyepaduan tenaga boleh diperbaharui. Pendekatan ini disokong oleh Bian dan Guo (2021), yang menyatakan bahawa subsidi pengurangan pelepasan memberikan galakan yang lebih besar kepada pengilang untuk melabur dalam teknologi hijau berbanding cukai alam sekitar, selari dengan usaha Malaysia untuk mengurangkan pelepasan industri.

Industri semikonduktor, tonggak utama sektor Pembuatan Malaysia, sedang mengalami peralihan hijau penting dalam memenuhi permintaan kelestarian global, dengan subsektor E&E menyumbang 40% kepada eksport nasional sambil menerima guna penghasilan secara cekap tenaga dan sumber tenaga boleh diperbaharui, seperti yang dinyatakan oleh OCBC Business Banking (2024). Peralihan ini turut dipersetujui oleh Shahzad et al. (2022), yang menegaskan bahawa penggunaan inovasi hijau dalam pembuatan mendorong pembangunan mampan melalui pelaksanaan teknologi inovatif yang meminimumkan penggunaan sumber dan kesan kepada alam sekitar, yang mana trend ini semakin ketara dalam subsektor E&E Malaysia.

Dasar dan insentif tempatan memainkan peranan penting dalam memacu peralihan hijau ini. Strategi Pelaburan Hijau (GIS) di bawah NIMP 2030 menyasarkan tujuh objektif utama yang merangkumi tenaga boleh diperbaharui, hidrogen, dan mobiliti hijau, dengan menawarkan insentif cukai dan geran, seperti yang digariskan oleh Lembaga Pembangunan Pelaburan Malaysia (MIDA). Satu lagi insentif penting ialah Skim Pembiayaan Teknologi Hijau (GTFS) 4.0, yang diperkenalkan semula dengan peruntukan RM1.0 bilion sehingga 31 Disember 2025, menyokong enam sektor penting: pembuatan, tenaga, pengangkutan, bangunan, sisa, dan air. Skim ini menawarkan jaminan kerajaan sebanyak 60% hingga 80% untuk kos komponen hijau dan kadar faedah/keuntungan tahunan sebanyak 1.5%, menurut Perbadanan Teknologi Hijau dan Perubahan Iklim Malaysia (2023). Akhir sekali, Elaun Cukai Pelaburan Hijau (GITA) dan Pengecualian Cukai Pendapatan bagi Perkhidmatan Teknologi Hijau (GITE), seperti yang dinyatakan oleh Feruz Anwar dan Chee (2024), menggalakkan penerapan tenaga boleh diperbaharui melalui faedah cukai.

Cabaran dan Prospek

Dalam usaha membina reputasi Malaysia sebagai hab pembuatan mampan melalui FDI, industri ini menghadapi beberapa cabaran yang memerlukan visi strategik untuk mengekalkan trajektori pertumbuhannya. Ketegangan perdagangan global dan turun naik harga komoditi mewujudkan ketidakpastian yang boleh menggugat aliran pelaburan, seperti mana analisis

terkini merujuk kepada peningkatan tarif dan gangguan rantaian bekalan (Onoda, 2024). Tekanan luaran ini diburukkan lagi oleh kekangan infrastruktur domestik, di mana kemudahan yang usang dan masalah logistik boleh menghalang perkembangan operasi industri, sekaligus menimbulkan risiko kepada keyakinan pelabur jika tidak ditangani dengan segera.

Rangka kerja pengawalseliaan, walaupun bertujuan untuk menarik pelaburan, namun menimbulkan unsur kompleks yang memerlukan perhatian. Dasar yang bertindih dan pelaksanaan yang tidak konsisten di kawasan yang berbeza boleh menyebabkan kekeliruan bagi pelabur asing yang mencari persekitaran perniagaan yang boleh diramal, justeru memerlukan proses yang kemas bagi meningkatkan pematuhan dan mengurangkan beban pentadbiran (Onoda, 2024). Tambahan pula, peralihan pantas kepada pembuatan hijau memperkenalkan cabaran teknologi, kerana penggunaan automasi terkini dan sistem tenaga boleh diperbaharui memerlukan tenaga kerja yang mampu menyesuaikan diri dengan inovasi ini, sekaligus menekankan keperluan untuk inisiatif meningkatkan kemahiran bersasar untuk merapatkan jurang semasa.

Walaupun menghadapi halangan-halangan tersebut, sektor ini bersedia untuk merebut peluang besar yang akan mengukuhkan perjalanan pembangunan mampannya. Trend pelaburan terkini mendapati permintaan yang semakin meningkat untuk teknologi hijau dan industri berteknologi tinggi, meletakkan Malaysia sebagai peneraju yang berpotensi di rantau ini dan menarik pelbagai pemegang taruh antarabangsa (Tan, 2025). Zon Ekonomi Khas Johor-Singapura, yang bermula pada awal 2025, menawarkan peluang yang cerah untuk kerjasama rentas sempadan, memupuk usaha sama dalam pembuatan mampan dan penyelesaian berdasarkan teknologi yang boleh menaikkan profil industri Malaysia.

Prospek-prospek ini ditambah baik lagi oleh sokongan dasar kerajaan dan dinamik pasaran global. Peningkatan insentif untuk projek mesra alam sekitar, ditambah dengan mekanisme kelulusan yang dipermudahkan, mewujudkan persekitaran yang kondusif untuk FDI (Tan, 2025). Permintaan global yang semakin meningkat untuk produk mampan juga membuka peluang untuk mempelbagaikan portfolio eksport Malaysia, terutamanya dalam elektronik hijau dan tenaga boleh diperbaharui, berpotensi mendorong peluang pekerjaan dan daya tahan ekonomi di kedua-dua pusat bandar dan kawasan luar bandar yang sedang membangun, seterusnya mengukuhkan peranan negara sebagai hab industri yang progresif.

Kesimpulan

Secara keseluruhan, industri pembuatan Malaysia telah menjadi tonggak ekonomi utama, didorong oleh FDI dan menyumbang 22.5% kepada KDNK pada tahun 2024. Penggunaan teknologi mesra alam sekitar dan pelan seperti NETR membuktikan penekanan yang jelas terhadap kemampanan, meningkatkan kedudukan serantau Malaysia. Walaupun berdepan dengan cabaran seperti gangguan dalam perdagangan global dan cabaran pengawalseliaan, inisiatif seperti JS-SEZ dan dasar-dasar yang bersifat menyokong membuka jalan kepada pertumbuhan masa depan. Menangani halangan ini dengan inovasi dan pelaburan akan memastikan masa depan yang stabil. Malaysia berada pada kedudukan yang teguh untuk menjayai pembuatan mampan melalui gabungan pelaburan asing dengan inovasi domestik, lalu membuka pintu kepada masa depan industri yang sejahtera.

Penafian

Pendapat yang dinyatakan adalah pendapat penulis dan tidak semestinya mencerminkan pendapat Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM).

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Driving Malaysia's Sustainable Growth Through FDI in Manufacturing Sector

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Introduction

Malaysia is emerging as one of Southeast Asia's attractive investment destinations, offering a diverse economy, pro-business policies and a strategic location. As a leading investment hub in the region, the country has attracted significant Foreign Direct Investment (FDI), driving robust economic growth in recent years. According to *The Star*, in 2022, FDI contributed 4.2% to Malaysia's GDP, ranking fourth among Southeast Asian nations (Dhesi, 2024). As one of the fundamental sectors that shapes the country's economy, the Manufacturing sector contributed 22.5% to the country's GDP in 2024, while in terms of FDI, the sector accounted for 17.6% of annual inflows, rising from 11.6% in 2023 (Department of Statistics Malaysia, 2025). This growth was driven by export-oriented industries like Electrical & electronics (E&E) subsector which has attracted substantial FDI inflows.

Amid global sustainability imperatives, Malaysia's Manufacturing sector is increasingly adopting green technologies, with initiatives like solar energy and green hydrogen gaining importance, as highlighted in the *Southeast Asia Green Economy 2025* report. While FDI's economic contributions are well-documented, its integration with sustainable manufacturing practices remains an under-explored dimension critical to Malaysia's long-term economic strategy. This article examines the growth of FDI in Malaysia over a decade, highlighting the Manufacturing sector's contribution to FDI inflows and positions, along with its transition toward sustainability through green investments, the adoption of renewable energy and the semiconductor industry's green transition.

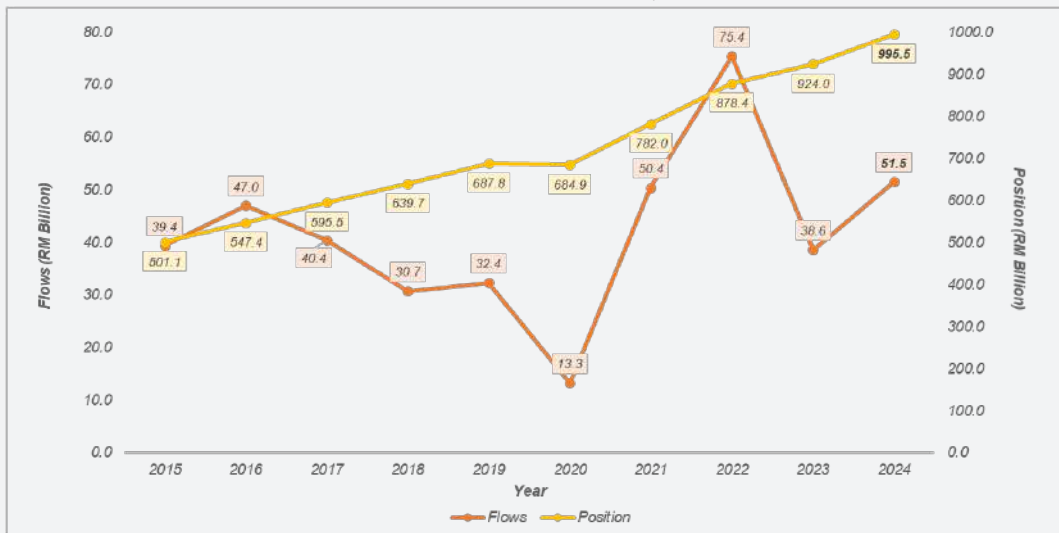
Overview of Present FDI

From 2015 to 2024, Malaysia's FDI inflows and position have strengthened its status as one of the leading Southeast Asian investment hubs. Despite global economic disruptions, including the COVID-19 pandemic, Malaysia has sustained robust FDI growth, supported by open policies with minimal restrictions, which significantly attract global investors, aided by the country's diverse labour capabilities.

In the latest decade, FDI inflows fluctuated significantly, declining to a low of RM13.3 billion in

2020 due to pandemic-related challenges, before recovering to a peak of RM75.4 billion in 2022. Inflows moderated to RM38.6 billion in 2023 but rose to RM51.5 billion in 2024, reflecting renewed investors' confidence. The FDI position grew steadily from RM501.1 billion in 2015 to RM995.5 billion in 2024 as shown in **Chart 1**, demonstrating Malaysia's cumulative appeal as an investment destination.

Chart 1: FDI Flows and Position, 2015 - 2024



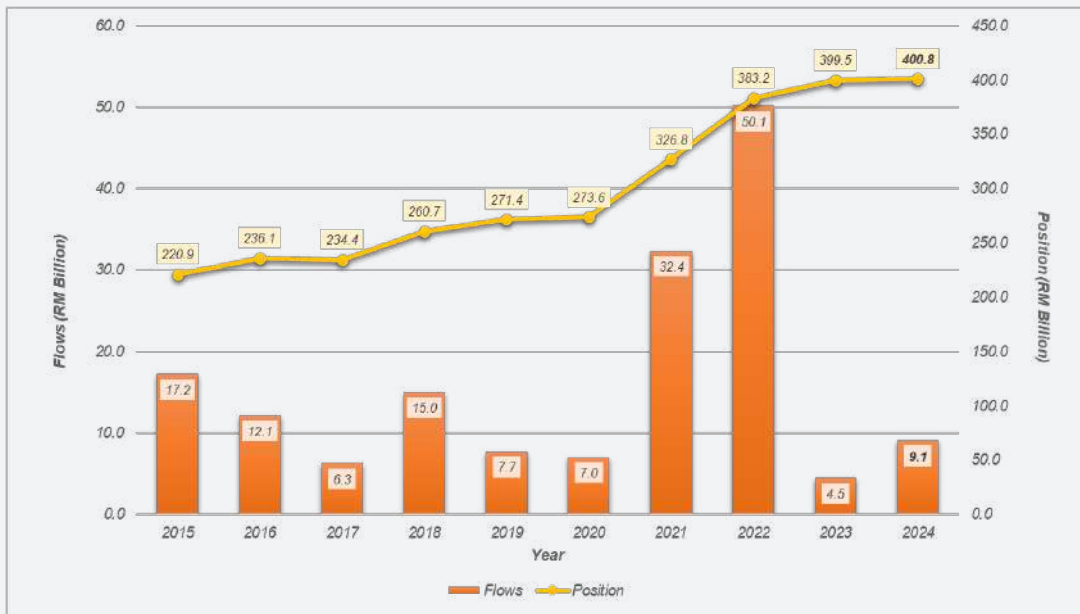
Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

FDI in the Manufacturing Sector: A Sustainable Engine of Growth

FDI has consistently supported Malaysia's industrial growth, with the Manufacturing sector serving as a major driver for quality investments. Over the past decade, this sector has not only contributed significantly to the nation's economic growth and export performance, but has also become a catalyst for sustainable development. With rising environmental, social and governance priorities, Malaysia's Manufacturing sector is emerging as a hub for green technology, clean energy and innovation.

This section analyses this sector's growth trajectory over 2015 – 2024, as depicted in **Chart 2**. Flows increased from RM17.2 billion in 2015 to a peak of RM50.1 billion in 2022, driven by global demand, before declining to RM4.5 billion in 2023 due to economic uncertainties and rising to RM9.1 billion in 2024, indicating a tentative recovery. FDI positions grew steadily from RM220.9 billion in 2015 to RM400.8 billion in 2024, reflecting a robust investment policy despite the fluctuations owing to the ever-changing economic landscape.

Chart 2: FDI in Manufacturing Sector by Flows and Position, 2015 - 2024



Source: Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

This growth is further supported by key subsectors and investors. A key contributor is the E&E subsector, which recorded RM55.8 billion in FDI inflows in 2024, surpassing the sector’s total flow, suggesting significant external investment focus. This subsector’s expansion, fuelled by demand for semiconductors and integrated circuits, has been supported by Malaysia’s export-oriented production and skilled labour force. The E&E subsector’s resilience is evident, contributing 5.8% to GDP in 2023 and driving 40% of the nation’s export output, with exports reaching RM456 billion last year (OCBC Business Banking, 2024).

Further boosting the sector are high-profile investors, with Amazon establishing data centres and Google expanding cloud infrastructure, as highlighted by MIDA on Q1 2025 investment performance, which emphasised a RM89.8 billion investment pipeline. These projects, part of a broader RM20.9 billion manufacturing investment in Q1 2025, underscore Malaysia’s appeal to global tech giants, creating over 33,300 jobs (Malay Mail, 2025). Additional momentum comes from the RM59.1 billion digital potential investment announced in April 2025, with data centres and cloud computing driving RM113.8 billion in approvals since 2021 (BERNAMA, 2025).

This growth positions the Manufacturing sector as a sustainable growth engine, with solar energy increasingly attracting FDI. The National Energy Transition Roadmap (NETR), introduced in July 2023, aims to shift towards renewables, with solar projects like Large-Scale

Solar (LSS), expecting to attract investments between RM435 billion and RM1.85 trillion by 2050 (Hajar Umira, 2023).

Green Investments and Sustainability in Manufacturing

The Manufacturing sector in Malaysia has been actively ingraining sustainability through substantial green investments, aligning with national economic strategies and global environmental goals. The Twelfth Malaysia Plan (2021 – 2025) projects prospective investments ranging from RM1.2 trillion to RM1.3 trillion by 2050, aiming to boost GDP by RM220 billion and generate 310,000 green jobs (Teow, 2024). This ambitious growth is further supported by a comprehensive review from Fu et al. (2023), which emphasises that green finance, driven by significant investments in low-carbon initiatives, is vital for sustainable development and combating climate change, thereby reinforcing Malaysia's FDI-driven green transition.

Green technology serves as the backbone of this transformation, integrating energy-efficient systems, renewable energy solutions, and carbon capture technologies into the industrial landscape. According to The Star (2024), the NETR sets a target of 70% renewable energy share by 2050, with solar capacity projected to reach 59 GW, a goal bolstered by the Fifth Large-Scale Solar (LSS5) programme's 2,000 MW quota. Complementing this, Loh and Ley (2023) explore a strategic synergy between oil and gas (O&G) and renewables, proposing the repurposing of O&G infrastructure for hydrogen transport to enhance renewable energy integration. This approach is supported by Bian and Guo (2021), demonstrating that emission reduction subsidies provide greater incentives for manufacturers to invest in green technology compared to environmental taxes, aligning with Malaysia's efforts to reduce industrial emissions.

The semiconductor industry, a key pillar of Malaysia's Manufacturing sector, is undergoing a notable green transition to meet global sustainability demands, with the E&E subsector contributing 40% to national exports while adopting energy-efficient production and renewable energy sources, as observed by OCBC Business Banking (2024). This shift is further validated by Shahzad et al. (2022), who highlight that green innovation adoption in manufacturing drives sustainable development by implementing innovative technologies that minimise resource use and environmental impact, a trend increasingly reflected in Malaysia's E&E subsector.

Local policies and incentives play a crucial role in driving this green shift forward. The Green Investment Strategy (GIS) under NIMP 2030 targets seven main objectives which include renewable energy, hydrogen, and green mobility, by offering tax incentives and grants, as outlined by the Malaysian Investment Development Authority (MIDA). Another notable incentive is the Green Technology Financing Scheme (GTFS) 4.0, which was reinstated with an allocation of RM1.0 billion until December 31, 2025, supports six important sectors: manufacturing, energy, transportation, buildings, waste, and water. It provides a 60% to 80% government guarantee on the costs of green components and an annual interest/profit rate of 1.5%, according to the Malaysian Green Technology and Climate Change Corporation (2023). Finally, the Green Investment Tax Allowance (GITA) and Green Investment Tax Exemption (GITE), as noted by Feruz Anwar and Chee (2024), promote renewable adoption through tax benefits.

Pitfalls and Prospects

Developing Malaysia's growing reputation as a hub for sustainable manufacturing through FDI, the industry faces a number of challenges that call for strategic vision to preserve its growth trajectory. Global trade tensions and fluctuating commodity prices create uncertainties that could destabilise investment flows, as recent analyses point to escalating tariffs and disrupted supply chains (Onoda, 2024). These external pressures are exacerbated by domestic infrastructure constraints, where aging facilities and logistical hitches may hinder the expansion of industrial operations, posing a risk to investor confidence if not addressed promptly.

Regulatory frameworks, while intended to attract investment, present another layer of complexity that demands attention. Overlapping policies and inconsistent enforcement across different regions can create confusion for foreign investors seeking a predictable business environment, requiring streamlined processes to enhance compliance and reduce administrative burdens (Onoda, 2024). Furthermore, the rapid transition to green manufacturing introduces technological challenges, as the adoption of advanced automation and renewable energy systems requires a workforce capable of adapting to these innovations, highlighting the need for targeted upskilling initiatives to bridge current gaps.

Despite these obstacles, the sector is prepared to seize significant opportunities that will strengthen its sustainable development path. The latest investment trends reveal a growing desire for green technologies and high-tech industries, positioning Malaysia as a potential

leader in the region and attracting a diverse range of international stakeholders (Tan, 2025). The Johor-Singapore Special Economic Zone, initiated in early 2025, offers a promising possibility for cross-border collaboration, fostering joint ventures in sustainable manufacturing and technology-driven solutions that could boost Malaysia's industrial profile.

These prospects are further improved by supportive government policies and global market dynamics. Enhanced incentives for eco-friendly projects, coupled with simplified approval mechanisms, create a conducive environment for FDI (Tan, 2025). The rising global demand for sustainable products also presents an opportunity to diversify Malaysia's export portfolio, particularly in green electronics and renewable energy, potentially driving job creation and economic resilience across both urban centers and developing rural areas, solidifying the nation's role as a progressive industrial hub.

Conclusion

In summary, Malaysia's manufacturing industry has become a key economic pillar, boosted by FDI and accounting for 22.5% of GDP in 2024. Its adoption of eco-friendly technologies and plans like the NETR highlights a strong focus on sustainability, enhancing its regional standing. Despite facing issues like global trade disruptions and regulatory challenges, initiatives such as the JS-SEZ and supportive policies pave the way for future growth. Tackling these obstacles with innovation and investment will ensure a stable future. Malaysia is in a strong position to succeed in sustainable manufacturing as it combines foreign investment with domestic innovations, opening the door to a prosperous industrial future.

Disclaimer

The views expressed are those of the authors and do not necessarily represent the views of the DOSM.

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FDI 2024

Statistik Pelaburan Langsung Asing di Malaysia
Statistics of Foreign Direct Investment in Malaysia

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Jadual 1: Siri Masa Statistik Pelaburan Langsung Asing (FDI) di Malaysia, 2001 - 2024 (RM Juta)

Table 1: Time Series of Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) Statistics in Malaysia, 2001 - 2024 (RM Million)

Tahun Year	Aliran bersih Net flows	Pendapatan pelaburan Investment income	Kedudukan pelaburan Investment position
2001	2,105	22,546	129,093
2002	12,173	23,258	142,661
2003	9,398	25,593	156,514
2004	17,572	29,476	163,578
2005	15,396	31,674	168,057
2006	22,230	32,470	189,676
2007	29,545	34,051	250,509
2008	23,925	45,780	254,955
2009	5,121	38,839	270,517
2010	29,183	49,323	313,346
2011	37,325	55,461	365,558
2012	28,537	56,842	405,696
2013	38,175	56,922	446,377
2014	35,600	62,202	474,614
2015	39,377	51,329	501,067
2016	47,025	50,884	547,426
2017	40,419	58,749	595,497
2018	30,741	60,194	639,713
2019	32,364	60,513	687,781
2020	13,281	43,829	684,949
2021	50,438	100,356	781,987
2022	75,417	106,582	878,401
2023	38,619	88,399	923,976
2024 ¹	51,526	99,800	995,497

Jadual 2: Aliran Bersih FDI di Malaysia mengikut Sektor, 2023 - 2024 (RM Juta)

SEKTOR		2023		
		Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Instrumen hutang <i>Debt instruments</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
1.	Pertanian	-42	23	-19
2.	Perlombongan dan pengkuarian	1,928	-591	1,337
3.	Pembuatan	-6,264	10,733	4,470
3.1	Makanan, minuman dan tembakau	885	-266	619
3.2	Tekstil, pakaian, kulit dan kasut	-13	-294	-307
3.3	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas dan percetakan	-1,489	1,800	312
3.4	Petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik	-5,727	227	-5,500
3.5	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka	1,719	1,206	2,925
3.6	Produk elektrik dan elektronik	-1,331	5,536	4,206
3.7	Kelengkapan pengangkutan dan pembuatan lain	-308	2,523	2,215
4.	Pembinaan	-584	-1,273	-1,858
5.	Perkhidmatan	20,959	13,731	34,690
5.1	Utiliti	-245	2,108	1,863
5.2	Perdagangan borong dan runcit, pembaikan kenderaan bermotor dan motosikal	2,019	-3,909	-1,891
5.3	Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan	-880	555	-325
5.4	Maklumat dan komunikasi	3,527	8,457	11,984
5.5	Aktiviti kewangan dan insurans/takaful	8,134	2,498	10,632
5.6	Aktiviti kesihatan kemanusiaan dan kerja sosial	2,019	70	5,907
5.7	Perkhidmatan lain	2,568	3,952	6,520
JUMLAH		15,997	22,622	38,619

Table 2: Net FDI Flows in Malaysia by Sector, 2023 - 2024 (RM Million)

2024			SECTOR
Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Instrumen hutang <i>Debt instruments</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	
140	26	166	1. Agriculture
3,800	1,461	5,261	2. Mining and quarrying
11,671	-2,601	9,070	3. Manufacturing
2,395	199	2,593	3.1 <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>
-488	172	-316	3.2 <i>Textiles, wearing apparel, leather and footwear</i>
225	220	444	3.3 <i>Wood products, furniture, paper products and printing</i>
-5,911	-235	-6,146	3.4 <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic</i>
1,298	1,877	3,175	3.5 <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>
14,252	-5,552	8,700	3.6 <i>Electrical and electronic products</i>
-99	719	620	3.7 <i>Transport equipment and other manufactures</i>
-763	-1,589	-2,352	4. Construction
13,180	26,201	39,380	5. Services
-703	-1,505	-2,207	5.1 <i>Utilities</i>
417	3,414	3,831	5.2 <i>Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles</i>
907	277	1,185	5.3 <i>Transportation and storage</i>
5,850	20,345	26,195	5.4 <i>Information and communication</i>
6,379	2,028	8,407	5.5 <i>Financial and insurance/takaful activities</i>
417	192	485	5.6 <i>Human health and social work activities</i>
36	1,449	1,485	5.7 <i>Other services</i>
28,028	23,498	51,526	TOTAL

Jadual 3: Aliran Bersih FDI di Malaysia mengikut Rantau, 2023 - 2024 (RM Juta)

RANTAU		2023		
	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Instrumen hutang <i>Debt instruments</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	
EROPAH	-11,702	3,580	-8,122	
Kesatuan Eropah	-11,375	3,297	-8,078	
Netherlands	-11,899	-667	-12,566	
Austria	393	3,081	3,474	
Denmark	113	201	313	
Belgium	391	-85	305	
Italy	-27	-78	-105	
Sweden	-71	-343	-414	
Ireland	182	1,448	1,631	
Spain	-478	-49	-527	
Luxembourg	-108	358	250	
Germany	-594	270	-324	
France	534	-476	58	
Lain-lain	191	-364	-172	
Eropah Lain	-326	283	-43	
Switzerland	276	722	998	
United Kingdom	-267	-486	-753	
Jersey	-216	-55	-271	
Norway	-358	-71	-429	
Lain-lain	239	172	411	
AFRIKA	-259	141	-118	
Mauritius	-202	193	-9	
South Africa	39	-2	36	
Lain-lain	-95	-49	-145	
AMERIKA	-2,949	-222	-3,171	
Amerika Utara	-241	-1,113	-1,354	
United States of America	-406	-1,068	-1,475	
Canada	165	-44	121	
Amerika Latin	-2,708	891	-1,817	
Cayman Islands	867	918	1,785	
Chile	0	-6	-6	
Brazil	0	1	1	
Mexico	0	-14	-14	
Bermuda	-2,342	-49	-2,392	
Bahamas	-199	-3	-202	
British Virgin Islands	-1,170	-47	-1,216	
Lain-lain	136	91	227	
ASIA	33,089	19,606	52,695	
Asia Barat	-377	-1,464	-1,841	
United Arab Emirates	-976	-1,516	-2,492	
Qatar	-67	32	-35	
Kuwait	314	4	318	
Saudi Arabia	319	-17	302	
Turkiye	-53	22	-31	
Lain-lain	86	11	97	
Asia Selatan dan Asia Tengah	-8	-95	-103	
India	-28	-95	-124	
Lain-lain	21	-0	20	
Asia Timur	12,822	19,669	32,491	
Hong Kong	3,208	14,107	17,315	
Japan	4,328	1,362	5,691	
Korea, Republic of	1,866	932	2,797	
Taiwan	1,237	1,266	2,503	
China	2,183	1,990	4,173	
Lain-lain	0	12	12	
Asia Tenggara dan Asia Lain	20,653	1,496	22,148	
Singapore	18,566	3,427	21,993	
Thailand	1,002	-32	970	
Viet nam	530	-1,273	-743	
Philippines	261	-133	128	
Myanmar	0	35	35	
Brunei Darussalam	9	34	42	
Cambodia	0	24	24	
Indonesia	286	-586	-300	
Lain-lain	0	0	0	
ASEAN	20,653	1,496	22,148	
OCEANIA	-2,247	-546	-2,794	
Australia	-2,345	-966	-3,311	
New Zealand	234	-62	171	
Lain-lain	-136	482	346	
LAIN-LAIN	65	64	129	
JUMLAH	15,997	22,622	38,619	

Table 3: Net FDI Flows in Malaysia by Region, 2023 - 2024 (RM Million)

2024			REGION
Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Equity & investment fund shares	Instrumen hutang Debt instruments	Jumlah Total	
-2,964	-4,635	-7,599	EUROPE
-2,146	-8,340	-10,486	European Union
-7,041	-13,275	-20,316	Netherlands
-3,349	1,556	-1,792	Austria
204	-325	-121	Denmark
687	-474	213	Belgium
73	288	361	Italy
574	-23	551	Sweden
118	446	563	Ireland
-111	749	638	Spain
-220	1,292	1,073	Luxembourg
2,214	584	2,798	Germany
4,893	692	5,585	France
-188	150	-38	Others
-818	3,705	2,887	Other Europe
1,052	772	1,824	Switzerland
-1,656	3,167	1,511	United Kingdom
207	-61	146	Jersey
-785	-97	-882	Norway
364	-75	289	Others
1,255	-481	773	AFRICA
1,095	-438	657	Mauritius
-12	-90	-102	South Africa
172	46	219	Others
3,384	8,668	12,053	AMERICAS
4,748	6,184	10,932	North America
5,176	6,213	11,389	United States of America
-428	-29	-457	Canada
-1,364	2,485	1,121	Latin America
1,846	2,727	4,573	Cayman Islands
0	56	56	Chile
0	-7	-7	Brazil
0	-7	-7	Mexico
-459	298	-161	Bermuda
-305	-2	-307	Bahamas
-2,592	-84	-2,676	British Virgin Islands
146	-496	-350	Others
30,472	19,806	50,278	ASIA
550	-1,374	-825	West Asia
-314	-667	-981	United Arab Emirates
46	-566	-520	Qatar
307	19	326	Kuwait
345	-164	182	Saudi Arabia
160	5	165	Turkiye
5	-2	3	Others
-62	285	223	South Asia and Central Asia
-63	295	232	India
1	-10	-9	Others
12,563	15,854	28,416	East Asia
1,339	17,019	18,359	Hong Kong
5,509	663	6,172	Japan
1,537	705	2,243	Korea, Republic of
998	551	1,549	Taiwan
3,179	-3,138	41	China
0	53	53	Others
17,422	5,042	22,464	South East Asia and Other Asia
15,661	5,691	21,353	Singapore
1,045	-526	519	Thailand
682	-232	451	Viet nam
41	102	143	Philippines
0	22	22	Myanmar
6	-5	1	Brunei Darussalam
0	-6	-6	Cambodia
-14	-4	-18	Indonesia
0	-0	-0	Others
17,422	5,042	22,464	ASEAN
-4,101	-27	-4,128	OCEANIA
-3,069	-820	-3,889	Australia
-1,082	29	-1,053	New Zealand
49	765	814	Others
-18	167	148	OTHERS
28,028	23,498	51,526	TOTAL

Jadual 4: Aliran Bersih FDI di Malaysia mengikut Negara dan Sektor, 2023 - 2024 (RM Juta)

NEGARA	2023				Jumlah Total
	Perlombongan dan penguarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	Sektor-sektor lain <i>Other sectors</i>	
EROPAH	-1,812	-12,049	5,771	-31	-8,122
Kesatuan Eropah	253	-11,244	3,029	-116	-8,078
Netherlands	164	-11,653	-1,082	6	-12,566
Austria	30	1,651	1,793	0	3,474
Italy	3	-40	-34	-34	-105
Spain	0	-525	41	-43	-527
Luxembourg	1	281	-46	15	250
Germany	-1	-976	611	41	-324
France	34	-113	151	-14	58
Lain-lain	23	131	1,594	-87	1,662
Eropah Lain	-2,066	-805	2,742	85	-43
Switzerland	0	563	315	120	998
United Kingdom	-2,065	-735	2,081	-34	-753
Norway	-1	-498	70	0	-429
Lain-lain	-0	-136	276	0	140
AFRIKA	828	519	-1,465	1	-118
Mauritius	828	521	-1,358	0	-9
South Africa	0	33	3	0	36
Lain-lain	0	-35	-110	0	-145
AMERIKA	-501	-8,487	5,633	184	-3,171
Amerika Utara	608	-6,518	4,251	305	-1,354
United States of America	566	-6,543	4,197	305	-1,475
Canada	42	25	54	-0	121
Amerika Latin	-1,109	-1,969	1,381	-121	-1,817
Cayman Islands	-43	-440	2,271	-3	1,785
Bermuda	-996	-1,381	-3	-11	-2,392
British Virgin Islands	-19	-110	-894	-194	-1,216
Lain-lain	-52	-37	8	87	6
ASIA	2,580	24,211	27,120	-1,216	52,695
Asia Barat	-796	-191	-891	38	-1,841
United Arab Emirates	-1,023	-212	-1,289	33	-2,492
Qatar	1	11	-51	4	-35
Saudi Arabia	0	-36	331	7	302
Lain-lain	226	46	118	-6	384
Asia Selatan dan Asia Tengah	1	-39	-63	-2	-103
India	1	-44	-78	-2	-124
Lain-lain	0	5	15	0	20
Asia Timur	537	20,633	11,656	-335	32,491
Hong Kong	322	7,633	9,216	145	17,315
Japan	164	3,639	2,152	-263	5,691
Korea, Republic of	-0	2,873	-87	11	2,797
Taiwan	0	2,023	479	0	2,503
China	52	4,464	-115	-228	4,173
Lain-lain	0	1	11	0	12
Asia Tenggara dan Asia Lain	2,838	3,809	16,417	-916	22,148
Singapore	831	5,285	16,531	-653	21,993
Thailand	817	10	132	11	970
Viet nam	534	29	-973	-333	-743
Philippines	0	116	-15	27	128
Brunei Darussalam	-6	-6	55	0	42
Indonesia	664	-1,636	670	2	-300
Lain-lain	0	12	17	30	59
ASEAN	2,838	3,809	16,417	-916	22,148
OCEANIA	242	239	-2,461	-814	-2,794
Australia	66	261	-2,824	-815	-3,311
New Zealand	176	-2	-2	0	171
Lain-lain	0	-20	365	1	346
LAIN-LAIN	0	37	93	-1	129
JUMLAH	1,337	4,470	34,690	-1,877	38,619

Table 4: Net FDI Flows in Malaysia by Country and Sector, 2023 - 2024 (RM Million)

2024					COUNTRY
Perombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying	Pembuatan Manufacturing	Perkhidmatan Services	Sektor-sektor lain Other sectors	Jumlah Total	
1,984	-10,709	1,155	-29	-7,599	EUROPE
1,254	-10,546	-1,060	-134	-10,486	European Union
-787	-16,494	-2,991	-43	-20,316	Netherlands
-2,601	-409	1,217	0	-1,792	Austria
9	377	-32	7	361	Italy
0	678	-41	0	638	Spain
21	1,022	183	-153	1,073	Luxembourg
5	2,780	-60	72	2,798	Germany
4,874	541	173	-3	5,585	France
-268	958	491	-14	1,168	Others
730	-162	2,214	105	2,887	Other Europe
16	1,090	610	108	1,824	Switzerland
744	-694	1,464	-3	1,511	United Kingdom
-29	-632	-221	0	-882	Norway
0	74	361	0	434	Others
1,226	-142	-314	4	773	AFRICA
1,226	-113	-457	0	657	Mauritius
0	-89	-13	0	-102	South Africa
0	59	156	4	219	Others
2,152	6,686	3,875	-660	12,053	AMERICAS
527	7,515	2,897	-7	10,932	North America
582	7,480	3,334	-7	11,389	United States of America
-55	35	-437	0	-457	Canada
1,625	-830	978	-652	1,121	Latin America
770	1,186	2,572	45	4,573	Cayman Islands
587	-1,161	393	20	-161	Bermuda
273	-924	-2,043	18	-2,676	British Virgin Islands
-5	70	56	-736	-615	Others
997	13,272	36,846	-837	50,278	ASIA
-335	-344	-141	-6	-825	West Asia
-500	-302	-181	3	-981	United Arab Emirates
-1	-8	-508	-3	-520	Qatar
0	-41	224	-1	182	Saudi Arabia
166	7	325	-4	494	Others
-0	229	-4	-2	223	South Asia and Central Asia
-0	233	1	-2	232	India
0	-4	-5	-0	-9	Others
125	9,419	18,542	330	28,416	East Asia
474	5,041	12,811	32	18,359	Hong Kong
-392	1,467	5,057	40	6,172	Japan
-0	2,149	132	-38	2,243	Korea, Republic of
0	511	1,012	26	1,549	Taiwan
43	254	-527	271	41	China
0	-3	56	0	53	Others
1,207	3,967	18,448	-1,159	22,464	South East Asia and Other Asia
-261	3,861	18,988	-1,236	21,353	Singapore
554	57	-102	10	519	Thailand
685	100	-334	-0	451	Viet nam
-0	-38	113	69	143	Philippines
2	-2	1	0	1	Brunei Darussalam
227	3	-247	-1	-18	Indonesia
0	-14	31	-2	15	Others
1,207	3,967	18,448	-1,159	22,464	ASEAN
-1,098	-33	-2,333	-663	-4,128	OCEANIA
14	-35	-3,211	-657	-3,889	Australia
-1,112	15	44	-0	-1,053	New Zealand
-0	-14	835	-7	814	Others
0	-3	152	0	148	OTHERS
5,261	9,070	39,380	-2,185	51,526	TOTAL

Jadual 5: Kedudukan FDI di Malaysia mengikut Sektor, 2023 - 2024 (RM Juta)

SEKTOR		2023		
		Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Instrumen hutang <i>Debt instruments</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
1.	Pertanian	13,825	545	14,370
2.	Perlombongan dan pengkuarian	37,877	3,952	41,830
3.	Pembuatan	366,036	33,477	399,513
3.1	Makanan, minuman dan tembakau	57,647	3,880	61,527
3.2	Tekstil, pakaian, kulit dan kasut	4,520	262	4,782
3.3	Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas dan percetakan	8,797	1,068	9,865
3.4	Petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik	47,100	15,801	62,901
3.5	Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka	36,739	5,766	42,505
3.6	Produk elektrik dan elektronik	180,174	9,332	189,507
3.7	Kelengkapan pengangkutan dan pembuatan lain	31,059	-2,633	28,426
4.	Pembinaan	3,511	6,121	9,632
5.	Perkhidmatan	367,468	91,164	458,632
5.1	Utiliti	12,718	2,522	15,239
5.2	Perdagangan borong dan runcit, pembaikan kenderaan bermotor dan motosikal	47,049	9,380	56,430
5.3	Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan	5,392	3,059	8,451
5.4	Maklumat dan komunikasi	38,679	13,234	51,913
5.5	Aktiviti kewangan dan insurans/ takaful	198,780	21,610	220,390
5.6	Aktiviti kesihatan kemanusiaan dan kerja sosial	28,124	240	28,364
5.7	Perkhidmatan lain	36,725	41,120	77,845
JUMLAH		788,718	135,259	923,976

Table 5: FDI Position in Malaysia by Sector, 2023 - 2024 (RM Million)

2024			SECTOR
Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Instrumen hutang <i>Debt instruments</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	
17,052	571	17,623	1. Agriculture
38,121	5,614	43,736	2. Mining and quarrying
371,140	29,675	400,815	3. Manufacturing
56,740	3,989	60,729	3.1 <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>
4,062	407	4,469	3.2 <i>Textiles, wearing apparel, leather and footwear</i>
8,960	571	9,531	3.3 <i>Wood products, furniture, paper products and printing</i>
41,736	15,074	56,809	3.4 <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic</i>
36,623	6,626	43,249	3.5 <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>
193,532	4,745	198,276	3.6 <i>Electrical and electronic products</i>
29,488	-1,737	27,751	3.7 <i>Transport equipment and other manufactures</i>
2,711	5,822	8,533	4. Construction
403,841	120,950	524,791	5. Services
11,146	1,132	12,278	5.1 <i>Utilities</i>
50,995	12,217	63,211	5.2 <i>Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles</i>
6,393	3,512	9,906	5.3 <i>Transportation and storage</i>
43,858	36,478	80,337	5.4 <i>Information and communication</i>
214,061	25,764	239,825	5.5 <i>Financial and insurance/takaful activities</i>
34,802	427	35,229	5.6 <i>Human health and social work activities</i>
42,586	41,420	84,006	5.7 <i>Other services</i>
832,865	162,632	995,497	TOTAL

Jadual 6: Kedudukan FDI di Malaysia mengikut Rantau, 2023 - 2024 (RM Juta)

RANTAU		2023	
	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Instrumen hutang <i>Debt instruments</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
EROPAH	198,563	20,563	219,125
Kesatuan Eropah	94,596	22,432	117,028
Netherlands	44,281	6,652	50,933
Germany	15,236	9,762	24,999
France	7,965	567	8,532
Denmark	10,631	-97	10,534
Austria	5,306	7,336	12,642
Sweden	1,355	792	2,146
Belgium	2,115	103	2,219
Ireland	974	213	1,187
Spain	2,046	613	2,659
Italy	563	30	592
Luxembourg	1,573	-3,656	-2,083
Lain-lain	2,551	117	2,668
Eropah Lain	103,967	-1,870	102,097
Switzerland	36,603	609	37,212
United Kingdom	33,702	-3,095	30,608
Norway	16,787	109	16,896
Jersey	12,264	468	12,732
Lain-lain	4,610	39	4,649
AFRIKA	5,741	-43	5,698
Mauritius	4,721	-31	4,690
South Africa	861	-31	830
Lain-lain	160	19	178
AMERIKA	154,694	22,683	177,377
Amerika Utara	92,027	5,579	97,607
United States of America	90,190	5,486	95,675
Canada	1,838	94	1,931
Amerika Latin	62,666	17,104	79,770
British Virgin Islands	23,919	7,813	31,732
Cayman Islands	14,977	5,066	20,043
Bermuda	11,119	17	11,136
Bahamas	4,173	665	4,838
Chile	-	-73	-73
Mexico	-	-66	-66
Brazil	-	-84	-84
Lain-lain	8,478	3,765	12,244
ASIA	417,119	90,414	507,533
Asia Barat	8,960	3,214	12,174
Turkiye	4,281	-65	4,216
Kuwait	2,551	142	2,694
Saudi Arabia	1,468	193	1,661
United Arab Emirates	-806	2,061	1,255
Qatar	582	791	1,373
Lain-lain	883	92	975
Asia Selatan dan Asia Tengah	128	-310	-182
India	40	-280	-240
Lain-lain	88	-30	58
Asia Timur	215,677	63,257	278,934
Hong Kong	74,157	39,616	113,773
Japan	90,103	4,116	94,219
China	20,039	15,682	35,721
Korea, Republic of	24,713	2,118	26,831
Taiwan	6,666	1,556	8,222
Lain-lain	0	168	168
Asia Tenggara dan Asia Lain	192,354	24,253	216,607
Singapore	184,419	21,831	206,251
Philippines	5,202	-87	5,116
Thailand	3,002	103	3,105
Viet Nam	902	105	1,007
Brunei Darussalam	251	431	682
Cambodia	-	27	27
Myanmar	-	-12	-12
Indonesia	-1,423	1,856	433
Lain-lain	0	-1	-1
ASEAN	192,354	24,253	216,607
OCEANIA	12,436	1,508	13,944
Australia	9,527	584	10,110
New Zealand	2,151	11	2,162
Lain-lain	758	913	1,672
LAIN-LAIN	165	134	299
JUMLAH	788,718	135,259	923,976

Table 6: FDI Position in Malaysia by Region, 2023 - 2024 (RM Million)

2024			REGION
Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Equity & investment fund shares	Instrumen hutang Debt instruments	Jumlah Total	
194,352	19,027	213,379	EUROPE
94,113	17,186	111,299	European Union
33,767	-2,682	31,085	Netherlands
18,942	10,638	29,580	Germany
13,683	2,711	16,394	France
13,849	-389	13,460	Denmark
2,403	6,994	9,397	Austria
2,167	696	2,863	Sweden
2,869	-422	2,447	Belgium
1,085	763	1,849	Ireland
1,058	504	1,562	Spain
934	420	1,354	Italy
1,362	-2,359	-997	Luxembourg
1,994	313	2,306	Others
100,239	1,841	102,080	Other Europe
34,760	669	35,430	Switzerland
33,440	819	34,259	United Kingdom
14,682	18	14,700	Norway
12,358	390	12,749	Jersey
4,998	-56	4,942	Others
5,006	-125	4,881	AFRICA
3,829	-69	3,760	Mauritius
848	-120	728	South Africa
328	64	393	Others
163,208	29,616	192,824	AMERICAS
97,262	9,659	106,920	North America
95,955	9,606	105,561	United States of America
1,306	53	1,359	Canada
65,946	19,958	85,903	Latin America
26,245	7,437	33,682	British Virgin Islands
16,766	8,410	25,176	Cayman Islands
10,319	156	10,475	Bermuda
4,194	649	4,843	Bahamas
-	-15	-15	Chile
-	-72	-72	Mexico
-	-88	-88	Brazil
8,421	3,481	11,902	Others
461,451	114,624	576,075	ASIA
9,179	2,425	11,603	West Asia
5,129	-57	5,072	Turkiye
2,642	158	2,800	Kuwait
1,788	21	1,810	Saudi Arabia
-1,267	2,083	816	United Arab Emirates
53	131	185	Qatar
833	88	921	Others
-24	156	132	South Asia and Central Asia
-25	190	165	India
2	-35	-33	Others
231,087	79,969	311,056	East Asia
75,917	56,000	131,917	Hong Kong
97,030	4,675	101,706	Japan
23,600	13,279	36,879	China
25,628	3,702	29,330	Korea, Republic of
8,912	2,070	10,983	Taiwan
0	242	242	Others
221,209	32,075	253,284	South East Asia and Other Asia
213,414	32,011	245,425	Singapore
5,137	17	5,155	Philippines
3,487	-192	3,295	Thailand
1,099	-190	909	Viet Nam
257	415	672	Brunei Darussalam
-	21	21	Cambodia
-	9	9	Myanmar
-2,185	-15	-2,201	Indonesia
0	-1	-1	Others
221,209	32,075	253,284	ASEAN
8,675	-903	7,773	OCEANIA
6,785	-618	6,166	Australia
1,085	42	1,127	New Zealand
806	-326	479	Others
173	393	566	OTHERS
832,865	162,632	995,497	TOTAL

Jadual 7: Kedudukan FDI di Malaysia mengikut Negara dan Sektor, 2023 - 2024 (RM Juta)

NEGARA	2023				
	Perlombongan dan pengkuarian <i>Mining and quarrying</i>	Pembuatan <i>Manufacturing</i>	Perkhidmatan <i>Services</i>	Sektor-sektor lain <i>Other sectors</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
EROPAH	19,355	94,978	100,915	3,877	219,125
Kesatuan Eropah	8,797	56,854	47,607	3,770	117,028
Netherlands	2,275	28,156	20,404	98	50,933
Germany	19	11,882	12,955	142	24,999
France	2,135	2,704	3,705	-12	8,532
Austria	4,319	4,207	4,116	-	12,642
Spain	-	2,557	77	25	2,659
Italy	18	198	919	-544	592
Luxembourg	92	-2,213	-203	241	-2,083
Lain-lain	-61	9,362	5,633	3,819	18,754
Eropah Lain	10,558	38,124	53,309	107	102,097
Switzerland	52	27,238	9,876	47	37,212
United Kingdom	10,460	9,497	10,591	60	30,608
Norway	46	1,084	15,767	-	16,896
Lain-lain	-0	306	17,075	0	17,381
AFRIKA	186	234	5,285	-7	5,698
Mauritius	186	-486	4,990	-	4,690
South Africa	-	712	121	-2	830
Lain-lain	-0	9	174	-4	178
AMERIKA	13,363	102,515	57,454	4,045	177,377
Amerika Utara	2,860	71,167	23,577	4	97,607
United States of America	2,499	70,865	22,309	4	95,675
Canada	361	302	1,268	-0)	1,931
Amerika Latin	10,503	31,348	33,877	4,042	79,770
British Virgin Islands	147	14,346	14,575	2,665	31,732
Cayman Islands	1,565	2,812	15,551	116	20,043
Bermuda	2,911	5,425	2,554	246	11,136
Lain-lain	5,881	8,766	1,197	1,015	16,859
ASIA	6,570	198,371	285,752	16,841	507,533
Asia Barat	-536	1,568	11,026	116	12,174
Saudi Arabia	-0	64	1,598	-1	1,661
United Arab Emirates	-1,129	1,504	791	89	1,255
Qatar	-0	7	1,363	3	1,373
Lain-lain	594	-8	7,274	25	7,885
Asia Selatan dan Asia Tengah	1	161	-346	2	-182
India	1	170	-414	2	-240
Lain-lain	-	-9	68	-0	58
Asia Timur	4,506	111,696	156,565	6,168	278,934
Hong Kong	1,804	16,935	93,966	1,068	113,773
Japan	2,422	51,978	38,798	1,021	94,219
China	280	18,322	12,815	4,304	35,721
Korea, Republic of	-0	18,490	8,566	-225	26,831
Taiwan	-	5,968	2,254	0	8,222
Lain-lain	0	2	166	-0	168
Asia Tenggara dan Asia Lain	2,599	84,947	118,506	10,555	216,607
Singapore	1,361	81,359	114,692	8,839	206,251
Philippines	0	2,982	640	1,493	5,116
Thailand	39	-21	2,907	180	3,105
Viet Nam	888	-221	339	0	1,007
Brunei Darussalam	-2	-8	692	-	682
Indonesia	313	852	-731	-0	433
Lain-lain	-0	3	-32	43	15
ASEAN	2,599	84,947	118,506	10,555	216,607
OCEANIA	2,355	3,377	8,965	-753	13,944
Australia	243	3,121	7,506	-760	10,110
New Zealand	2,112	-41	91	-	2,162
Lain-lain	-	297	1,368	7	1,672
LAIN-LAIN	-	38	261	-1	299
JUMLAH	41,830	399,513	458,632	24,002	923,976

Table 7: FDI Position in Malaysia by Country and Sector, 2023 - 2024 (RM Million)

2024					COUNTRY
Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying	Pembuatan Manufacturing	Perkhidmatan Services	Sektor-sektor lain Other sectors	Jumlah Total	
22,018	78,233	105,593	7,534	213,379	EUROPE
10,817	42,483	51,474	6,525	111,299	European Union
1,746	8,407	20,878	53	31,085	Netherlands
24	15,739	13,486	331	29,580	Germany
9,224	3,003	4,183	-17	16,394	France
-	3,914	5,483	-	9,397	Austria
-	1,444	94	24	1,562	Spain
28	892	953	-519	1,354	Italy
109	-1,190	2	83	-997	Luxembourg
-315	10,274	6,395	6,571	22,925	Others
11,201	35,750	54,119	1,009	102,080	Other Europe
68	25,014	10,198	149	35,430	Switzerland
11,117	9,657	12,626	860	34,259	United Kingdom
17	700	13,984	-	14,700	Norway
-0	379	17,311	-0	17,691	Others
116	103	4,664	-2	4,881	AFRICA
116	-585	4,230	-	3,760	Mauritius
-	623	107	-2	728	South Africa
0	65	327	-0	393	Others
14,445	108,271	67,192	2,916	192,824	AMERICAS
3,095	77,412	26,374	40	106,920	North America
2,792	77,182	25,548	40	105,561	United States of America
303	230	827	-0	1,359	Canada
11,351	30,859	40,818	2,876	85,903	Latin America
419	13,881	17,015	2,368	33,682	British Virgin Islands
1,756	3,336	19,920	165	25,176	Cayman Islands
3,536	4,239	2,680	20	10,475	Bermuda
5,639	9,403	1,203	324	16,570	Others
5,887	211,086	342,000	17,102	576,075	ASIA
-808	1,336	10,969	106	11,603	West Asia
0	23	1,789	-2	1,810	Saudi Arabia
-1,387	1,313	801	89	816	United Arab Emirates
-1	-1	186	1	185	Qatar
580	1	8,193	19	8,793	Others
0	563	-431	0	132	South Asia and Central Asia
0	571	-407	0	165	India
-	-8	-24	-0	-33	Others
4,581	121,732	178,061	6,681	311,056	East Asia
2,239	21,769	106,808	1,101	131,917	Hong Kong
2,022	54,005	44,605	1,074	101,706	Japan
320	19,325	12,597	4,637	36,879	China
-0	19,840	9,647	-156	29,330	Korea, Republic of
-	6,795	4,162	26	10,983	Taiwan
0	-1	243	0	242	Others
2,114	87,455	153,401	10,315	253,284	South East Asia and Other Asia
1,069	85,148	150,673	8,535	245,425	Singapore
0	2,877	720	1,557	5,155	Philippines
-351	116	3,346	183	3,295	Thailand
1,088	-173	-6	-	909	Viet Nam
0	-10	681	-	672	Brunei Darussalam
308	-494	-2,013	-1	-2,201	Indonesia
-0	-10	-1	40	29	Others
2,114	87,455	153,401	10,315	253,284	ASEAN
1,269	3,088	4,809	-1,393	7,773	OCEANIA
253	2,827	4,479	-1,393	6,166	Australia
1,015	-22	134	-0	1,127	New Zealand
-	283	197	-0	479	Others
-	34	533	-1	566	OTHERS
43,736	400,815	524,791	26,155	995,497	TOTAL

Jadual 8: Pendapatan FDI di Malaysia mengikut Sektor, 2023 - 2024 (RM Juta)

SEKTOR	2023		
	Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Income on equity & investment fund shares</i>	Faedah Interest	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian	698	49	747
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian	8,491	226	8,717
3. Pembuatan	40,393	1,367	41,760
4. Pembinaan	-335	82	-253
5. Perkhidmatan	36,625	803	37,428
5.1 Utiliti	240	59	298
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit, pembaikan kenderaan bermotor dan motosikal	7,961	140	8,101
5.3 Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan	1,149	102	1,251
5.4 Maklumat dan komunikasi	1,868	89	1,957
5.5 Aktiviti kewangan dan insurans/takaful	22,810	209	23,019
5.6 Aktiviti kesihatan kemanusiaan dan kerja sosial	1,890	-	1,890
5.7 Perkhidmatan lain	707	205	912
JUMLAH	85,871	2,528	88,399

Table 8: FDI Income in Malaysia by Sector, 2023 - 2024 (RM Million)

2024			SECTOR
Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Income on equity & investment fund shares</i>	Faedah Interest	Jumlah Total	
1,145	16	1,161	1. Agriculture
8,244	323	8,567	2. Mining and quarrying
52,618	2,019	54,637	3. Manufacturing
-670	79	-590	4. Construction
34,519	1,507	36,026	5. Services
459	50	508	5.1 Utilities
6,682	417	7,099	5.2 Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles
1,818	87	1,904	5.3 Transportation and storage
1,150	441	1,591	5.4 Information and communication
22,171	195	22,367	5.5 Financial and insurance/takaful activities
545	-	545	5.6 Human health and social work activities
1,694	318	2,011	5.7 Other services
95,855	3,945	99,800	TOTAL

Jadual 9: Pendapatan FDI di Malaysia mengikut Rantau, 2023 - 2024 (RM Juta)

RANTAU		2023		
		Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Income on equity & investment fund shares</i>	Faedah <i>Interest</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
EROPAH		4,529	990	5,518
Kesatuan Eropah		-1,916	814	-1,102
	Germany	1,005	203	1,208
	Denmark	1,210	1	1,211
	Sweden	426	10	436
	France	1,032	56	1,087
	Belgium	914	24	938
	Ireland	301	22	323
	Italy	62	26	88
	Spain	-454	-	-454
	Luxembourg	-21	9	-13
	Netherlands	-6,764	262	-6,502
	Lain-lain	374	201	575
Eropah Lain		6,444	176	6,620
	United Kingdom	2,866	109	2,975
	Switzerland	2,693	60	2,753
	Norway	231	7	238
	Jersey	374	0	374
	Lain-lain	281	-	281
AFRIKA		1,051	1	1,052
	Mauritius	1,020	-	1,020
	South Africa	43	1	44
	Lain-lain	-12	-	-12
AMERIKA		40,694	132	40,825
Amerika Utara		29,084	52	29,136
	United States of America	28,899	45	28,944
	Canada	184	8	192
Amerika Latin		11,610	79	11,689
	Cayman Islands	3,864	59	3,923
	British Virgin Islands	2,579	5	2,583
	Bermuda	4,382	16	4,398
	Bahamas	494	-	494
	Lain-lain	292	0	292
ASIA		38,281	1,391	39,672
Asia Barat		300	61	361
	Turkiye	187	-	187
	Saudi Arabia	119	-	119
	Kuwait	104	-	104
	Qatar	-67	-	-67
	United Arab Emirates	-128	61	-67
	Lain-lain	85	-	85
Asia Selatan dan Asia Tengah		-50	3	-48
	India	-71	3	-68
	Lain-lain	21	-	21
Asia Timur		15,765	686	16,452
	Japan	7,464	227	7,691
	Hong Kong	5,205	252	5,457
	Korea, Republic of	2,205	117	2,323
	Taiwan	625	14	639
	China	266	77	343
	Lain-lain	0	-	0
Asia Tenggara dan Asia Lain		22,266	641	22,907
	Singapore	22,108	566	22,674
	Philippines	360	1	361
	Thailand	51	40	90
	Indonesia	-273	35	-238
	Lain-lain	20	-	20
ASEAN		22,266	641	22,907
OCEANIA		1,266	6	1,272
	Australia	1,274	1	1,275
	New Zealand	19	0	19
	Lain-lain	-26	5	-22
OTHERS		50	9	59
JUMLAH		85,871	2,528	88,399

Table 9: FDI Income in Malaysia by Region, 2023 - 2024 (RM Million)

2024			REGION
Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Income on equity & investment fund shares</i>	Faedah Interest	Jumlah Total	
10,360	1,413	11,772	EUROPE
3,187	1,199	4,386	European Union
2,107	342	2,449	Germany
1,213	3	1,215	Denmark
949	14	963	Sweden
860	68	929	France
793	11	804	Belgium
236	31	268	Ireland
81	14	95	Italy
-108	54	-54	Spain
-100	9	-91	Luxembourg
-3,143	405	-2,738	Netherlands
299	247	547	Others
7,172	214	7,386	Other Europe
2,928	155	3,083	United Kingdom
2,822	59	2,881	Switzerland
568	-	568	Norway
558	-	558	Jersey
296	-	296	Others
230	0	230	AFRICA
226	-	226	Mauritius
-12	-	-12	South Africa
16	-	16	Others
40,223	191	40,413	AMERICAS
29,119	92	29,211	North America
29,053	90	29,144	United States of America
66	1	67	Canada
11,104	99	11,203	Latin America
4,325	68	4,392	Cayman Islands
3,473	9	3,482	British Virgin Islands
2,716	20	2,736	Bermuda
406	-	406	Bahamas
184	2	187	Others
44,167	2,323	46,490	ASIA
540	102	642	West Asia
275	-	275	Turkiye
264	-	264	Saudi Arabia
53	-	53	Kuwait
46	-	46	Qatar
-95	102	7	United Arab Emirates
-3	-	-3	Others
-41	8	-33	South Asia and Central Asia
-59	8	-51	India
18	-	18	Others
15,110	1,443	16,554	East Asia
8,110	417	8,527	Japan
4,868	667	5,535	Hong Kong
988	262	1,249	Korea, Republic of
621	17	638	Taiwan
523	80	604	China
-	-	0	Others
28,558	770	29,327	South East Asia and Other Asia
28,304	704	29,008	Singapore
209	1	210	Philippines
68	53	122	Thailand
-49	12	-37	Indonesia
25	-	25	Others
28,558	770	29,327	ASEAN
885	12	897	OCEANIA
782	7	789	Australia
32	0	32	New Zealand
71	5	76	Others
-10	7	-3	OTHERS
95,855	3,945	99,800	TOTAL

Jadual 10: Aliran Bersih Pelaburan Portfolio di Malaysia mengikut Rantau, 2023 - 2024 (RM Juta)

RANTAU		2023		
		Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Sekuriti hutang <i>Debt securities</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
EROPAH		4,235	-2,396	1,839
Kesatuan Eropah		-725	2,188	1,463
	France	279	-1,058	-779
	Netherlands	-501	1,906	1,406
	Luxembourg	-810	4,073	3,263
	Denmark	-175	-280	-455
	Ireland	363	1,016	1,379
	Belgium	13	-15	-2
	Austria	-17	-19	-35
	Italy	45	-103	-58
	Sweden	113	-94	18
	Finland	47	46	93
	Germany	-84	-3,120	-3,203
	Lain-lain	1	-165	-164
Eropah Lain		4,960	-4,584	376
	United Kingdom	5,010	10,574	15,584
	Switzerland	-155	-13,607	-13,762
	Norway	266	-1,554	-1,287
	Lain-lain	-162	3	-159
AFRIKA		2	266	267
AMERIKA		21	-1,453	-1,432
Amerika Utara		2,203	-1,603	600
	United States of America	2,199	192	2,391
	Canada	3	-1,795	-1,791
Amerika Latin		-2,182	150	-2,032
	Cayman Islands	-440	192	-248
	British Virgin Islands	-1,188	-35	-1,223
	Bahamas	-26	-8	-34
	Bermuda	-157	-14	-170
	Lain-lain	-372	14	-358
ASIA		-1,945	11,437	9,492
Asia Barat		-542	599	57
	Saudi Arabia	-795	616	-180
	Bahrain	-15	35	20
	Kuwait	120	741	861
	Oman	-4	18	14
	United Arab Emirates	169	-811	-642
	Lain-lain	-17	1	-16
Asia Selatan dan Asia Tengah		0	2,214	2,214
	India	0	2,213	2,214
	Lain-lain	-0	0	0
Asia Timur		1,608	1,577	3,185
	Taiwan	-86	-1,656	-1,742
	Hong Kong	1,021	5,790	6,811
	China	164	-983	-819
	Korea, Republic of	45	264	309
	Japan	466	-1,841	-1,375
	Lain-lain	-1	3	2
Asia Tenggara dan Asia Lain		-3,011	7,047	4,036
	Singapore	-2,939	9,885	6,947
	Brunei Darussalam	0	73	73
	Indonesia	-46	-1,936	-1,982
	Philippines	-13	-311	-324
	Thailand	-13	-665	-678
	Lain-lain	-1	-0	-1
ASEAN		-3,011	7,047	4,036
OCEANIA		246	86	332
	Australia	245	58	304
	New Zealand	1	27	29
	Lain-lain	-0	-	-0
LAIN-LAIN		-55	-186	-241
JUMLAH		2,503	7,752	10,256

Table 10: Net Flows of Portfolio Investment in Malaysia by Region, 2023 - 2024 (RM Million)

2024			REGION
Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Equity & investment fund shares	Sekuriti hutang Debt securities	Jumlah Total	
10,304	-8,657	1,647	EUROPE
2,341	-10,493	-8,152	European Union
-394	-3,434	-3,828	France
313	-3,372	-3,059	Netherlands
894	-2,973	-2,079	Luxembourg
262	-591	-330	Denmark
922	-1,104	-182	Ireland
-54	-6	-60	Belgium
26	-85	-59	Austria
-4	-52	-56	Italy
80	-99	-19	Sweden
-19	240	221	Finland
316	992	1,308	Germany
-0	-9	-9	Others
7,963	1,836	9,798	Other Europe
7,378	1,202	8,580	United Kingdom
32	828	859	Switzerland
618	-97	521	Norway
-66	-97	-162	Others
-235	-30	-266	AFRICA
10,408	-822	9,586	AMERICAS
10,414	1,048	11,461	North America
10,280	1,232	11,512	United States of America
134	-184	-50	Canada
-6	-1,869	-1,875	Latin America
116	-1,689	-1,573	Cayman Islands
-80	-84	-164	British Virgin Islands
-49	-26	-75	Bahamas
2	-72	-70	Bermuda
5	2	7	Others
2,196	6,479	8,676	ASIA
-146	-334	-480	West Asia
-308	-164	-472	Saudi Arabia
-261	-59	-320	Bahrain
80	-124	-44	Kuwait
9	13	22	Oman
156	-	156	United Arab Emirates
177	0	177	Others
-5	-755	-760	South Asia and Central Asia
-2	-760	-762	India
-3	5	2	Others
-2,435	-7,846	-10,281	East Asia
-6	-6,823	-6,829	Taiwan
-2,764	-1,901	-4,665	Hong Kong
306	-1,162	-857	China
261	361	622	Korea, Republic of
-231	1,652	1,421	Japan
-1	28	27	Others
4,782	15,414	20,196	South East Asia and Other Asia
4,828	16,904	21,732	Singapore
-16	97	81	Brunei Darussalam
19	-5	15	Indonesia
-43	-378	-421	Philippines
-6	-1,206	-1,212	Thailand
-0	2	2	Others
4,782	15,414	20,196	ASEAN
-16	2,826	2,810	OCEANIA
48	2,820	2,868	Australia
-60	6	-54	New Zealand
-4	-0	-4	Others
27	703	729	OTHERS
22,683	499	23,182	TOTAL

Jadual 11: Kedudukan Pelaburan Portfolio di Malaysia mengikut Rantau, 2023 - 2024 (RM Juta)

RANTAU		2023	
	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Equity & investment fund shares	Sekuriti hutang Debt securities	Jumlah Total
EROPAH	67,916	164,108	232,025
Kesatuan Eropah	33,289	81,359	114,649
Luxembourg	8,335	25,300	33,635
Ireland	9,241	15,482	24,723
Netherlands	4,568	23,798	28,365
Denmark	3,732	3,644	7,376
Germany	1,769	6,703	8,472
France	2,252	3,599	5,851
Sweden	2,471	975	3,446
Finland	332	878	1,209
Italy	161	248	408
Belgium	272	449	721
Austria	124	161	285
Lain-lain	34	122	156
Eropah Lain	34,627	82,749	117,376
United Kingdom	19,230	78,231	97,460
Norway	9,443	947	10,390
Switzerland	5,565	3,334	8,899
Lain-lain	389	238	627
AFRIKA	3,295	118	3,413
AMERIKA	81,138	75,124	156,262
Amerika Utara	76,560	66,950	143,510
United States of America	72,686	65,206	137,892
Canada	3,873	1,744	5,617
Amerika Latin	4,579	8,173	12,752
British Virgin Islands	2,177	3,763	5,940
Cayman Islands	1,870	3,679	5,549
Bermuda	122	448	570
Bahamas	365	217	582
Lain-lain	44	66	111
ASIA	65,117	208,661	273,778
Asia Barat	9,242	7,911	17,153
Saudi Arabia	1,581	5,350	6,931
Kuwait	2,498	1,517	4,016
United Arab Emirates	1,908	232	2,140
Bahrain	151	718	869
Oman	19	19	38
Lain-lain	3,084	75	3,159
Asia Selatan dan Asia Tengah	40	2,188	2,228
India	32	2,178	2,209
Lain-lain	8	10	18
Asia Timur	23,433	95,207	118,640
Hong Kong	10,740	26,544	37,284
Japan	5,433	26,706	32,139
China	5,422	20,782	26,204
Taiwan	743	19,765	20,508
Korea, Republic of	1,095	1,340	2,435
Lain-lain	0	69	69
Asia Tenggara dan Asia Lain	32,402	103,355	135,757
Singapore	32,139	86,356	118,495
Philippines	96	9,208	9,304
Thailand	89	5,837	5,927
Indonesia	50	1,736	1,786
Brunei Darussalam	22	217	239
Lain-lain	5	2	7
ASEAN	32,402	103,355	135,757
OCEANIA	3,541	3,898	7,439
Australia	3,237	3,647	6,884
New Zealand	277	241	518
Lain-lain	27	9	36
LAIN-LAIN	355	-3,012	-2,657
JUMLAH	221,362	448,897	670,260

Table 11: Portfolio Investment Position in Malaysia by Region, 2023 - 2024 (RM Million)

2024			REGION
Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Equity & investment fund shares	Sekuriti hutang Debt securities	Jumlah Total	
81,615	151,227	232,842	EUROPE
37,911	70,915	108,826	European Union
10,644	21,201	31,845	Luxembourg
11,573	14,247	25,820	Ireland
5,466	20,225	25,690	Netherlands
4,433	3,003	7,436	Denmark
-278	5,995	5,717	Germany
2,200	2,493	4,694	France
2,870	876	3,746	Sweden
332	1,106	1,439	Finland
186	1,132	1,318	Italy
269	433	702	Belgium
171	76	247	Austria
45	128	173	Others
43,704	80,311	124,015	Other Europe
25,059	75,166	100,225	United Kingdom
11,898	850	12,748	Norway
6,407	4,205	10,611	Switzerland
340	90	431	Others
3,874	82	3,956	AFRICA
106,333	73,312	179,645	AMERICAS
100,858	69,047	169,905	North America
96,402	67,416	163,817	United States of America
4,456	1,631	6,087	Canada
5,475	4,265	9,741	Latin America
2,608	1,633	4,241	British Virgin Islands
2,339	1,898	4,237	Cayman Islands
139	457	596	Bermuda
336	187	522	Bahamas
53	91	144	Others
81,212	214,241	295,452	ASIA
10,823	6,687	17,511	West Asia
1,456	4,551	6,006	Saudi Arabia
3,268	1,137	4,405	Kuwait
2,058	72	2,129	United Arab Emirates
0	833	833	Bahrain
25	22	47	Oman
4,017	74	4,091	Others
36	11,836	11,872	South Asia and Central Asia
32	11,820	11,853	India
4	16	20	Others
24,860	88,571	113,431	East Asia
10,122	24,943	35,065	Hong Kong
5,838	27,289	33,127	Japan
6,450	22,073	28,523	China
872	12,440	13,312	Taiwan
1,573	1,725	3,298	Korea, Republic of
5	101	106	Others
45,493	107,146	152,639	South East Asia and Other Asia
45,256	91,556	136,812	Singapore
55	9,387	9,442	Philippines
73	4,169	4,242	Thailand
85	1,731	1,816	Indonesia
5	300	305	Brunei Darussalam
19	4	23	Others
45,493	107,146	152,639	ASEAN
4,077	6,716	10,793	OCEANIA
3,783	6,412	10,196	Australia
268	294	562	New Zealand
25	9	35	Others
381	-3,374	-2,993	OTHERS
277,492	442,204	719,696	TOTAL

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FDI 2024



Statistik Pelaburan Langsung Asing di Malaysia
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Jadual 12: Aliran Bersih FDI di Malaysia mengikut Sektor, 2015 - 2022 (RM Juta)

SEKTOR	2015			2016		
	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Instrumen hutang <i>Debt instruments</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Instrumen hutang <i>Debt instruments</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
1. Pertanian	51	-51	0	-211	-58	-268
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian	5,731	1,377	7,108	8,613	-404	8,209
3. Pembuatan	13,706	3,532	17,238	11,725	414	12,140
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau	808	247	1,055	1,103	31	1,134
3.2 Tekstil, pakaian, kulit dan kasut	97	-65	32	45	257	302
3.3 Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas dan percetakan	696	-17	679	426	-51	375
3.4 Petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik	5,521	1,055	6,576	2,270	1,473	3,743
3.5 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka	183	543	726	551	443	994
3.6 Produk elektrik dan elektronik	5,261	1,357	6,618	7,385	-2,089	5,297
3.7 Kelengkapan pengangkutan dan pembuatan lain	1,140	412	1,552	-55	350	296
4. Pembinaan	487	703	1,190	617	2,408	3,025
5. Perkhidmatan	12,123	1,717	13,841	21,830	2,090	23,919
5.1 Utiliti	8	387	395	285	10	294
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit, pembaikan kenderaan bermotor dan motosikal	-493	1,121	629	1,799	629	2,428
5.3 Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan	-44	167	123	112	240	352
5.4 Maklumat dan komunikasi	1,069	526	1,595	565	276	840
5.5 Aktiviti kewangan dan insurans/takaful	9,632	-1,797	7,835	17,207	-1,071	16,136
5.6 Aktiviti kesihatan kemanusiaan dan kerja sosial	61	2	63	-1,023	0	-1,023
5.7 Perkhidmatan lain	1,890	1,311	3,201	2,884	2,007	4,891
JUMLAH	32,098	7,278	39,377	42,574	4,451	47,025

Table 12: Net FDI Flows in Malaysia by Sector, 2015 - 2022 (RM Million)

2017			2018			SECTOR
Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Equity & investment fund shares	Instrumen hutang Debt instruments	Jumlah Total	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Equity & investment fund shares	Instrumen hutang Debt instruments	Jumlah Total	
181	-4	177	-74	95	21	1. Agriculture
11,486	-402	11,083	4,438	-4,782	-344	2. Mining and quarrying
10,061	-3,791	6,271	8,375	6,625	15,000	3. Manufacturing
1,100	1,020	2,120	559	229	787	3.1 Food, beverages and tobacco
99	-129	-30	148	-171	-23	3.2 Textiles, wearing apparel, leather and footwear
305	-375	-70	1,637	-1,608	29	3.3 Wood products, furniture, paper products and printing
2,070	-1,847	223	824	3,061	3,885	3.4 Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic
1,971	340	2,311	1,974	190	2,163	3.5 Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products
3,964	-3,146	818	1,334	4,971	6,305	3.6 Electrical and electronic products
552	345	898	1,901	-47	1,854	3.7 Transport equipment and other manufactures
919	1,038	1,957	431	255	686	4. Construction
12,499	8,432	20,931	12,842	2,537	15,378	5. Services
605	200	805	387	-229	158	5.1 Utilities
942	55	997	-726	1,990	1,264	5.2 Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles
337	329	666	17	-215	-198	5.3 Transportation and storage
2,246	521	2,766	899	31	930	5.4 Information and communication
3,336	-488	2,849	6,932	-513	6,418	5.5 Financial and insurance/takaful activities
122	-21	101	2,428	42	2,471	5.6 Human health and social work activities
4,911	7,837	12,747	2,904	1,431	4,335	5.7 Other services
35,146	5,274	40,419	26,012	4,729	30,741	TOTAL

Jadual 12 (samb.): Aliran Bersih FDI di Malaysia mengikut Sektor, 2015 - 2022 (RM Juta)

SEKTOR	2019			2020		
	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Instrumen hutang <i>Debt instruments</i>	Jumlah Total	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Instrumen hutang <i>Debt instruments</i>	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian	234	45	279	-461	47	-415
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian	5,006	-258	4,748	914	1,050	1,964
3. Pembuatan	3,342	4,348	7,690	9,121	-2,105	7,016
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau	895	-411	484	475	-892	-417
3.2 Tekstil, pakaian, kulit dan kasut	-62	29	-33	-165	-138	-303
3.3 Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas dan percetakan	-323	91	-232	739	-97	642
3.4 Petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik	-2,102	7,614	5,512	1,008	1,217	2,225
3.5 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka	-235	463	229	-94	45	-49
3.6 Produk elektrik dan elektronik	6,592	-2,974	3,618	5,665	-1,506	4,159
3.7 Kelengkapan pengangkutan dan pembuatan lain	-1,424	-463	-1,887	1,493	-733	760
4. Pembinaan	964	1,244	2,208	41	-708	-667
5. Perkhidmatan	15,098	2,340	17,439	6,230	-848	5,383
5.1 Utiliti	197	280	477	940	91	1,030
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit, pembaikan kenderaan bermotor dan motosikal	1,299	-1,183	116	-602	483	-119
5.3 Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan	433	49	482	488	-792	-304
5.4 Maklumat dan komunikasi	-110	-421	-531	-143	517	374
5.5 Aktiviti kewangan dan insurans/takaful	3,611	-1,022	2,588	8,209	-848	7,361
5.6 Aktiviti kesihatan kemanusiaan dan kerja sosial	8,340	-7	8,333	-343	-38	-381
5.7 Perkhidmatan lain	1,328	4,646	5,974	-2,318	-261	-2,579
JUMLAH	24,645	7,720	32,364	15,845	-2,564	13,281

Table 12 (cont'd): Net FDI Flows in Malaysia by Sector, 2015 - 2022 (RM Million)

2021			2022			SECTOR
Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Equity & investment fund shares	Instrumen hutang Debt instruments	Jumlah Total	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Equity & investment fund shares	Instrumen hutang Debt instruments	Jumlah Total	
584	138	722	95	-74	21	1. Agriculture
7,544	-1,779	5,765	7,969	-6,401	1,567	2. Mining and quarrying
34,990	-2,622	32,368	32,033	18,113	50,146	3. Manufacturing
-1,343	2,298	955	1,329	-462	867	3.1 Food, beverages and tobacco
43	17	60	-262	368	105	3.2 Textiles, wearing apparel, leather and footwear
2,110	-1,076	1,034	340	1,062	1,402	3.3 Wood products, furniture, paper products and printing
4,099	-660	3,439	784	408	1,192	3.4 Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic
5,184	-11	5,173	3,534	246	3,780	3.5 Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products
23,052	-1,429	21,624	22,440	18,241	40,681	3.6 Electrical and electronic products
1,845	-1,760	85	3,868	-1,749	2,118	3.7 Transport equipment and other manufactures
-180	252	73	-194	381	187	4. Construction
12,411	-901	11,510	15,688	7,808	23,496	5. Services
190	146	336	61	429	490	5.1 Utilities
249	-82	168	3,250	378	3,628	5.2 Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles
873	-247	625	-459	377	-82	5.3 Transportation and storage
293	1,313	1,606	2,208	1,405	3,613	5.4 Information and communication
8,283	-2,690	5,594	9,975	1,711	11,686	5.5 Financial and insurance/ takaful activities
153	-16	137	-68	30	-38	5.6 Human health and social work activities
2,370	674	3,044	720	3,477	4,198	5.7 Other services
55,349	-4,911	50,438	55,590	19,827	75,417	TOTAL

Jadual 13: Aliran Bersih FDI di Malaysia mengikut Rantau, 2015 - 2022 (RM Juta)

RANTAU	2015			2016		
	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Instrumen hutang <i>Debt instruments</i>	Jumlah Total	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Instrumen hutang <i>Debt instruments</i>	Jumlah Total
EROPAH	824	5,312	6,136	8,487	-1,810	6,678
Kesatuan Eropah	261	5,289	5,550	6,943	-1,141	5,802
Netherlands	1,190	1,931	3,121	2,992	-806	2,186
Austria	-252	-75	-327	7	-31	-24
Denmark	492	62	554	142	84	225
Belgium	-352	853	501	-266	514	248
Italy	-145	-4	-149	93	-0	93
Sweden	101	-1	100	81	61	142
Ireland	-1,299	428	-872	-234	130	-105
Spain	-141	71	-70	-29	520	491
Luxembourg	-138	480	342	27	-354	-326
Germany	131	-1,210	-1,078	874	-254	620
France	452	733	1,185	38	-120	-82
United Kingdom*	157	2,076	2,232	3,084	-929	2,155
Lain-lain	66	-54	12	134	44	178
Eropah Lain	563	23	586	1,544	-668	876
Switzerland	30	261	290	1,525	39	1,564
United Kingdom*	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jersey	339	-24	314	372	-802	-430
Norway	126	-239	-113	-299	28	-271
Lain-lain	69	26	94	-53	66	13
AFRIKA	2,676	-318	2,358	1,231	-1,086	144
Mauritius	2,430	-303	2,128	1,558	-1,134	424
South Africa	243	0	244	-288	-14	-302
Lain-lain	2	-16	-14	-39	61	22
AMERIKA	2,676	-1,286	1,390	7,149	-1,448	5,701
Amerika Utara	4,016	1,614	5,629	5,372	-464	4,907
United States of America	3,918	1,485	5,402	5,244	-307	4,937
Canada	98	129	227	128	-157	-30
Amerika Latin	-1,340	-2,899	-4,239	1,777	-984	794
Cayman Islands	1,257	-1,064	192	701	-400	301
Chile	0	-80	-80	-0	-2	-2
Brazil	0	-8	-8	-0	-21	-21
Mexico	19	-13	7	-30	3	-27
Bermuda	199	-916	-717	-662	313	-350
Bahamas	-4,143	-277	-4,420	722	-819	-97
British Virgin Islands	846	-476	369	128	-63	65
Lain-lain	482	-64	418	919	5	924
ASIA	26,469	3,459	29,928	25,475	9,597	35,072
Asia Barat	4,566	-13	4,553	944	-3	941
United Arab Emirates	4,708	-22	4,685	651	84	735
Qatar	26	-5	21	522	-2	521
Kuwait	-111	0	-111	62	2	63
Saudi Arabia	-133	-7	-141	-329	11	-317
Turkiye	16	-5	11	0	-13	-12
Lain-lain	61	27	87	38	-86	-47
Asia Selatan dan Asia Tengah	46	-69	-23	-711	-149	-860
India	9	-63	-54	-331	100	-231
Lain-lain	37	-6	31	-381	-249	-629
Asia Timur	10,211	3,548	13,759	16,745	9,508	26,253
Hong Kong	-518	2,317	1,799	10,965	3,871	14,836
Japan	9,002	492	9,494	1,893	1,735	3,627
Korea, Republic of	452	122	575	1,278	226	1,505
Taiwan	366	226	592	343	-4	339
China	893	422	1,315	2,250	3,652	5,902
Lain-lain	15	-31	-16	16	28	44
Asia Tenggara dan Asia Lain	11,646	-7	11,639	8,498	241	8,738
Singapore	8,214	127	8,340	7,178	-24	7,154
Thailand	1,152	160	1,311	1,135	508	1,642
Viet nam	102	-30	72	-74	-147	-221
Philippines	244	-37	207	176	-170	6
Myanmar	1	-4	-3	-6	14	7
Brunei Darussalam	38	-60	-22	20	55	75
Cambodia	-1	16	15	-3	-68	-71
Indonesia	1,897	-178	1,720	71	75	145
Lain-lain	-1	-0	-1	2	-1	0
ASEAN	11,646	-7	11,639	8,496	241	8,736
OCEANIA	-548	117	-431	232	-801	-570
Australia	-721	140	-581	237	-792	-555
New Zealand	205	-26	179	-1	-2	-3
Lain-lain	-33	3	-30	-4	-7	-11
LAIN-LAIN	2	-6	-4	0	-1	-1
JUMLAH	32,098	7,278	39,377	42,574	4,451	47,025

* United Kingdom mengundurkan keanggotaan dari Kesatuan Eropah pada 31 Januari 2020

Table 13: Net FDI Flows in Malaysia by Region, 2015 - 2022 (RM Million)

2017			2018			REGION
Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Equity & investment fund shares	Instrumen hutang Debt instruments	Jumlah Total	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Equity & investment fund shares	Instrumen hutang Debt instruments	Jumlah Total	
9,173	2,558	11,731	6,124	3,662	9,786	EUROPE
8,039	2,246	10,285	4,828	3,083	7,911	European Union
4,566	-3,876	689	-225	2,240	2,014	Netherlands
14	43	57	-29	-204	-233	Austria
70	118	188	211	-60	151	Denmark
310	178	488	530	-808	-278	Belgium
114	-44	70	-208	-45	-253	Italy
60	-79	-19	93	27	120	Sweden
-925	-430	-1,355	-108	99	-9	Ireland
-94	231	137	135	-117	17	Spain
530	641	1,171	80	-28	52	Luxembourg
1,623	2,085	3,708	1,604	483	2,087	Germany
137	181	318	326	612	937	France
1,846	3,196	5,042	2,401	933	3,334	United Kingdom*
-210	1	-209	19	-49	-30	Others
1,135	312	1,447	1,297	579	1,876	Other Europe
663	-393	270	1,057	411	1,468	Switzerland
-	-	-	-	-	-	United Kingdom*
542	-48	494	151	37	188	Jersey
-82	743	661	55	176	231	Norway
12	9	22	34	-45	-11	Others
614	1,818	2,433	-579	-26	-605	AFRICA
514	1,829	2,343	-104	-54	-158	Mauritius
92	11	103	-484	-13	-497	South Africa
8	-22	-13	9	41	50	Others
7,248	-7,285	-37	7,415	-80	7,335	AMERICAS
761	-5,683	-4,922	2,018	4,973	6,991	North America
556	-5,441	-4,885	1,899	5,181	7,080	United States of America
205	-242	-37	119	-209	-89	Canada
6,488	-1,602	4,885	5,397	-5,053	344	Latin America
3,747	13	3,759	-1,244	-2,231	-3,476	Cayman Islands
0	285	285	0	28	28	Chile
0	-0	-0	0	28	28	Brazil
-26	2	-24	0	17	17	Mexico
1,403	-331	1,073	2,205	-2,255	-51	Bermuda
573	-1,373	-799	657	-2,359	-1,702	Bahamas
733	-109	624	-570	220	-350	British Virgin Islands
58	-90	-32	4,349	1,500	5,849	Others
18,446	9,229	27,675	13,879	814	14,694	ASIA
-4,280	94	-4,186	1,187	-106	1,081	West Asia
-4,508	38	-4,470	-676	-243	-919	United Arab Emirates
15	4	19	9	99	107	Qatar
108	0	108	234	-8	225	Kuwait
58	-24	34	31	40	71	Saudi Arabia
3	-12	-9	1,582	-14	1,568	Turkiye
45	88	133	9	21	29	Others
-147	-99	-245	129	745	874	South Asia and Central Asia
-141	-121	-262	84	586	670	India
-5	22	17	45	160	205	Others
15,458	7,168	22,626	10,314	1,427	11,741	East Asia
5,820	3,061	8,881	4,963	2,226	7,189	Hong Kong
6,179	-1,120	5,059	4,463	496	4,959	Japan
1,127	-188	939	124	-177	-53	Korea, Republic of
241	616	857	-4	-943	-947	Taiwan
2,081	4,805	6,886	766	-205	562	China
9	-7	2	2	29	31	Others
7,415	2,066	9,481	2,248	-1,252	997	South East Asia and Other Asia
5,477	869	6,346	316	-1,132	-816	Singapore
472	406	879	58	188	246	Thailand
102	216	318	223	-104	119	Viet nam
424	-194	230	725	115	840	Philippines
-1	-3	-4	-11	-6	-17	Myanmar
30	-30	0	-139	-249	-388	Brunei Darussalam
2	15	17	0	1	2	Cambodia
907	786	1,693	1,076	-65	1,012	Indonesia
0	2	2	0	-1	-1	Others
7,415	2,066	9,481	2,248	-1,252	997	ASEAN
-326	-1,134	-1,459	-918	297	-621	OCEANIA
-435	-1,296	-1,730	-312	385	73	Australia
162	107	269	-575	8	-567	New Zealand
-53	55	2	-32	-96	-128	Others
-11	87	76	91	61	152	OTHERS
35,146	5,274	40,419	26,012	4,729	30,741	TOTAL

* United Kingdom withdrew from European Union on 31 January 2020

Jadual 13 (samb.): Aliran Bersih FDI di Malaysia mengikut Rantau, 2015 - 2022 (RM Juta)

RANTAU	2019			2020		
	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Instrumen hutang <i>Debt instruments</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Instrumen hutang <i>Debt instruments</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
EROPAH	290	1,747	2,037	781	-6,648	-5,867
Kesatuan Eropah	2,724	-544	2,180	1,472	-2,812	-1,339
Netherlands	203	3,186	3,389	119	-598	-479
Austria	2,488	1,419	3,907	-31	32	1
Denmark	190	24	214	-120	39	-81
Belgium	-160	-92	-251	161	32	193
Italy	-53	7	-46	-67	11	-57
Sweden	229	-119	110	-1	-56	-57
Ireland	1,171	-1,169	2	1,686	-1,011	675
Spain	-171	-211	-382	-516	227	-289
Luxembourg	-179	-562	-740	507	-213	294
Germany	56	-756	-700	-284	-792	-1,076
France	303	57	360	-56	-382	-437
United Kingdom*	-1,521	-2,307	-3,828	-	-	-
Lain-lain	166	-21	145	76	-101	-25
Eropah Lain	-2,435	2,291	-143	-692	-3,836	-4,528
Switzerland	-2,304	2,348	44	-200	-772	-972
United Kingdom*	-	-	-	-794	-2,376	-3,169
Jersey	-177	-32	-209	154	-654	-500
Norway	-37	-29	-66	105	37	142
Lain-lain	83	4	88	43	-72	-28
AFRIKA	-235	50	-184	571	31	602
Mauritius	108	-33	75	578	-54	525
South Africa	-345	-4	-349	-58	6	-52
Lain-lain	3	87	90	51	79	130
AMERIKA	590	2,341	2,930	-1,792	1,653	-140
Amerika Utara	688	1,677	2,365	-53	1,599	1,546
United States of America	533	2,023	2,556	-198	1,472	1,274
Canada	155	-346	-190	146	127	272
Amerika Latin	-98	664	565	-1,740	54	-1,686
Cayman Islands	-489	-832	-1,321	-2,074	-487	-2,562
Chile	-	-23	-23	-	7	7
Brazil	-	33	33	-	8	8
Mexico	-	18	18	-	-12	-12
Bermuda	-1,090	57	-1,033	127	-151	-24
Bahamas	596	-204	392	-27	-1	-28
British Virgin Islands	265	401	666	1,112	831	1,943
Lain-lain	619	1,214	1,833	-877	-141	-1,017
ASIA	23,355	3,595	26,949	15,662	2,006	17,668
Asia Barat	95	256	351	281	280	562
United Arab Emirates	-507	82	-425	296	278	574
Qatar	161	179	340	-80	-2	-82
Kuwait	438	107	545	306	40	346
Saudi Arabia	-70	-53	-123	-165	31	-135
Turkiye	82	-35	47	34	-26	8
Lain-lain	-9	-24	-32	-109	-41	-150
Asia Selatan dan Asia Tengah	-178	-16	-194	55	70	125
India	-148	-95	-244	98	3	101
Lain-lain	-29	79	49	-43	67	24
Asia Timur	16,808	4,110	20,919	6,727	-152	6,575
Hong Kong	3,514	5,073	8,587	3,584	-2,407	1,177
Japan	11,551	-1,020	10,531	1,131	1,143	2,273
Korea, Republic of	465	462	926	411	-279	132
Taiwan	61	261	323	136	383	519
China	1,213	-720	493	1,457	1,064	2,521
Lain-lain	4	55	59	8	-55	-48
Asia Tenggara dan Asia Lain	6,629	-756	5,873	8,599	1,808	10,406
Singapore	5,069	-1,533	3,536	6,537	-1,008	5,529
Thailand	-62	-37	-99	956	2,234	3,190
Viet nam	628	42	671	518	59	578
Philippines	146	644	790	-28	152	124
Myanmar	0	11	11	-12	-5	-17
Brunei Darussalam	17	-2	15	-68	-34	-102
Cambodia	-	2	2	0	19	19
Indonesia	829	117	946	695	390	1,085
Lain-lain	-	1	1	-	1	1
ASEAN	6,629	-756	5,873	8,599	1,808	10,406
OCEANIA	479	-114	365	615	220	835
Australia	265	-77	187	279	98	377
New Zealand	202	-16	186	67	102	169
Lain-lain	13	-21	-8	270	19	289
LAIN-LAIN	166	101	267	9	175	183
JUMLAH	24,645	7,720	32,364	15,845	-2,564	13,281

* United Kingdom mengundurkan keanggotaan dari Kesatuan Eropah pada 31 Januari 2020

Table 13 (cont'd): Net FDI Flows in Malaysia by Region, 2015 - 2022 (RM Million)

2021			2022			REGION
Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Equity & investment fund shares	Instrumen hutang Debt instruments	Jumlah Total	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Equity & investment fund shares	Instrumen hutang Debt instruments	Jumlah Total	
14,209	2,618	16,828	5,671	-11,281	-5,610	EUROPE
9,703	-3,175	6,528	3,192	-2,638	555	European Union
8,193	-3,442	4,751	-689	-6,187	-6,875	Netherlands
847	977	1,823	79	1,116	1,195	Austria
248	-51	198	-504	-249	-753	Denmark
242	-260	-18	447	479	926	Belgium
218	-32	187	648	14	662	Italy
194	397	590	278	120	398	Sweden
25	695	720	8	108	116	Ireland
66	-417	-351	-32	-599	-631	Spain
87	11	97	226	-45	182	Luxembourg
-348	-1,057	-1,405	1,389	3,041	4,430	Germany
-108	-148	-256	1,254	-739	515	France
-	-	-	-	-	-	United Kingdom*
40	151	191	88	303	391	Others
4,506	5,794	10,300	2,478	-8,643	-6,165	Other Europe
874	4,099	4,973	598	-4,077	-3,479	Switzerland
2,725	1,928	4,653	1,600	-4,335	-2,735	United Kingdom*
780	-76	704	217	4	221	Jersey
116	-92	24	-27	-275	-302	Norway
11	-65	-54	90	39	129	Others
673	-291	382	289	-204	85	AFRICA
607	-329	278	36	-203	-167	Mauritius
87	-7	79	302	-4	298	South Africa
-21	45	24	-49	3	-46	Others
16,161	-5,141	11,020	22,043	19,983	42,027	AMERICAS
14,128	-5,681	8,447	18,497	17,247	35,743	North America
13,930	-5,650	8,280	19,077	17,272	36,350	United States of America
197	-31	166	-581	-26	-607	Canada
2,033	540	2,574	3,547	2,737	6,284	Latin America
-1,688	-589	-2,277	2,345	148	2,492	Cayman Islands
-	-21	-21	-	6	6	Chile
-	-34	-34	-	38	38	Brazil
-	-26	-26	-	-10	-10	Mexico
229	192	422	588	737	1,324	Bermuda
57	-0	57	-659	-1	-660	Bahamas
3,167	987	4,153	119	1,781	1,900	British Virgin Islands
268	32	300	1,155	38	1,193	Others
23,013	-1,679	21,334	26,580	11,746	38,326	ASIA
783	590	1,373	1,125	536	1,661	West Asia
343	608	952	268	337	605	United Arab Emirates
-3	-0	-3	-12	-21	-33	Qatar
465	3	468	368	19	387	Kuwait
13	18	32	418	-41	377	Saudi Arabia
185	-42	144	203	5	208	Turkiye
-221	3	-219	-120	236	117	Others
-308	-98	-406	-77	64	-13	South Asia and Central Asia
-284	-230	-514	-81	66	-15	India
-24	132	108	4	-2	2	Others
12,115	-506	11,609	19,735	2,417	22,152	East Asia
2,572	-370	2,201	4,595	1,785	6,380	Hong Kong
4,219	-2,121	2,098	7,812	1,842	9,654	Japan
2,774	1,946	4,720	4,622	-2,613	2,009	Korea, Republic of
956	-405	551	461	-76	386	Taiwan
1,589	468	2,057	2,244	1,476	3,720	China
5	-23	-18	1	2	3	Others
10,424	-1,666	8,758	5,796	8,729	14,526	South East Asia and Other Asia
8,649	224	8,873	3,815	7,526	11,341	Singapore
57	-1,929	-1,872	624	1,086	1,710	Thailand
355	-100	255	540	407	947	Viet nam
303	6	309	271	-410	-139	Philippines
-	-19	-19	-	-17	-17	Myanmar
-43	19	-24	-24	-30	-54	Brunei Darussalam
-	-19	-19	-	10	10	Cambodia
1,102	154	1,256	570	157	727	Indonesia
-	-1	-1	-	-0	-0	Others
10,424	-1,666	8,758	5,796	8,729	14,526	ASEAN
1,345	-490	855	1,009	-432	577	OCEANIA
1,243	-344	900	719	-585	134	Australia
133	-139	-7	300	44	344	New Zealand
-32	-7	-39	-10	109	99	Others
-51	71	20	-1	14	13	OTHERS
55,349	-4,911	50,438	55,590	19,827	75,417	TOTAL

* United Kingdom withdrew from European Union on 31 January 2020

Jadual 14: Aliran Bersih FDI di Malaysia mengikut Negara dan Sektor, 2020 - 2022 (RM Juta)

NEGARA	2020					2021	
	Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying	Pembuatan Manufacturing	Perkhidmatan Services	Sektor-sektor lain Other sectors	Jumlah Total	Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying	Pembuatan Manufacturing
EROPAH	1,182	-1,941	-5,209	101	-5,867	1,244	14,213
Kesatuan Eropah	632	-1,015	-1,050	94	-1,339	292	7,933
Netherlands	615	29	-1,194	70	-479	413	6,787
Austria	2	-13	12	0	1	191	1,301
Italy	-3	14	-12	-56	-57	-2	-25
Spain	30	-352	-41	74	-289	-316	-10
Luxembourg	32	-145	332	75	294	46	43
Germany	-2	-876	-152	-47	-1,076	-2	-1,169
France	13	-419	-33	1	-437	-38	-294
United Kingdom*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lain-lain	-56	747	36	-23	704	-1	1,298
Eropah Lain	550	-926	-4,159	7	-4,528	953	6,281
Switzerland	23	-933	-68	6	-972	6	4,598
United Kingdom*	527	-172	-3,525	1	-3,169	946	1,740
Norway	-0	126	16	-	142	0	-22
Lain-lain	-0	53	-582	-	-529	0	-36
AFRIKA	613	-91	82	-1	602	821	-207
Mauritius	614	-49	-40	-	525	821	-326
South Africa	-1	-55	4	-1	-52	-	86
Lain-lain	-0	13	118	0	130	0	33
AMERIKA	-2,678	3,014	-186	-290	-140	-480	7,490
Amerika Utara	-15	1,714	-154	1	1,546	-798	6,397
United States of America	-30	1,740	-437	1	1,274	-853	6,325
Canada	15	-26	283	-	272	56	72
Amerika Latin	-2,663	1,300	-32	-291	-1,686	317	1,093
Cayman Islands	-1,733	-253	-623	47	-2,562	-308	-2,075
Bermuda	-323	160	134	5	-24	333	-3
British Virgin Islands	92	1,504	451	-105	1,943	14	3,132
Lain-lain	-699	-111	5	-238	-1,043	278	39
ASIA	2,748	5,432	10,374	-886	17,668	4,003	10,411
Asia Barat	1,266	-166	-519	-19	562	1,080	278
United Arab Emirates	979	-174	-217	-13	574	715	231
Qatar	-1	-1	-80	-0	-82	0	1
Saudi Arabia	-	17	-152	-	-135	-	44
Lain-lain	288	-7	-71	-6	204	364	2
Asia Selatan dan Asia Tengah	0	-15	147	-7	125	-0	-179
India	0	-11	119	-7	101	-0	-180
Lain-lain	-	-4	28	-0	24	-	1
Asia Timur	-538	4,584	3,657	-1,128	6,575	1,361	5,141
Hong Kong	-196	298	1,335	-259	1,177	314	-567
Japan	-342	1,943	1,001	-329	2,273	1,047	353
Korea, Republic of	-	342	68	-278	132	-	3,913
Taiwan	-	242	276	0	519	-	567
China	0	1,813	970	-262	2,521	-0	897
Lain-lain	-	-55	7	0	-48	-	-22
Asia Tenggara dan Asia Lain	2,020	1,029	7,090	268	10,406	1,563	5,172
Singapore	198	1,354	3,725	254	5,529	-460	4,996
Thailand	609	-214	2,792	2	3,190	632	-315
Viet Nam	518	74	-17	2	578	355	-57
Philippines	3	107	28	-14	124	1	243
Brunei Darussalam	-8	-9	-86	-	-102	12	6
Indonesia	700	-279	662	2	1,085	1,023	302
Lain-lain	0	-5	-14	22	3	0	-4
ASEAN	2,020	1,029	7,090	268	10,406	1,563	5,172
OCEANIA	100	448	294	-7	835	176	476
Australia	33	131	220	-7	377	44	534
New Zealand	66	9	93	0	169	133	-7
Lain-lain	-	308	-19	0	289	-	-51
LAIN-LAIN	0	155	28	0	183	0	-15
JUMLAH	1,964	7,016	5,383	-1,082	13,281	5,765	32,368

* United Kingdom mengundurkan keanggotaan dari Kesatuan Eropah pada 31 Januari 2020

Table 14: Net FDI Flows in Malaysia by Country and Sector, 2020 - 2022 (RM Million)

2021			2022			COUNTRY		
Perkhidmatan Services	Sektor- sektor lain Other sectors	Jumlah Total	Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying	Pembuatan Manufacturing	Perkhidmatan Services	Sektor- sektor lain Other sectors	Jumlah Total	
1,276	94	16,828	-3,139	-4,814	2,358	-16	-5,610	EUROPE
-1,767	71	6,528	-997	-478	2,030	0	555	European Union
-2,277	-172	4,751	-1,144	-3,760	-1,855	-116	-6,875	Netherlands
331	-	1,823	106	-591	1,679	-	1,195	Austria
23	190	187	3	25	631	2	662	Italy
-1	-25	-351	-	-620	-11	-	-631	Spain
-19	29	97	-13	123	56	16	182	Luxembourg
-253	19	-1,405	2	2,965	1,398	64	4,430	Germany
89	-14	-256	104	493	-79	-3	515	France
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	United Kingdom*
340	43	1,681	-56	885	211	38	1,078	Others
3,043	23	10,300	-2,142	-4,335	328	-16	-6,165	Other Europe
375	-7	4,973	18	-3,515	16	2	-3,479	Switzerland
1,937	30	4,653	-2,205	-733	221	-18	-2,735	United Kingdom*
46	-0	24	45	-140	-207	0	-302	Norway
686	-	650	-0	54	297	-	350	Others
-233	1	382	661	90	-665	-0	85	AFRICA
-217	-	278	661	-160	-668	-	-167	Mauritius
-7	1	79	-	279	19	-0	298	South Africa
-9	0	24	-0	-30	-16	-0	-46	Others
1,650	2,360	11,020	303	37,326	4,294	104	42,027	AMERICAS
2,845	2	8,447	-357	35,512	590	-2	35,743	North America
2,807	2	8,280	-387	35,557	1,182	-2	36,350	United States of America
38	-0	166	30	-45	-592	0	-607	Canada
-1,195	2,359	2,574	660	1,815	3,704	106	6,284	Latin America
44	63	-2,277	-765	110	3,153	-6	2,492	Cayman Islands
89	2	422	1,022	359	-64	8	1,324	Bermuda
-1,274	2,282	4,153	-27	1,289	646	-8	1,900	British Virgin Islands
-54	12	275	431	57	-31	110	567	Others
8,581	-1,661	21,334	3,418	16,819	17,977	113	38,326	ASIA
28	-13	1,373	-296	7	1,875	74	1,661	West Asia
14	-8	952	-618	113	1,025	85	605	United Arab Emirates
-4	-1	-3	-0	1	-34	0	-33	Qatar
-12	-0	32	-	-72	456	-7	377	Saudi Arabia
31	-4	393	322	-35	428	-4	712	Others
-215	-11	-406	-1	40	-54	2	-13	South Asia and Central Asia
-323	-11	-514	-1	41	-57	2	-15	India
107	0	108	-	-1	4	-0	2	Others
7,305	-2,198	11,609	1,822	9,628	10,454	249	22,152	East Asia
4,720	-2,266	2,201	93	1,690	4,709	-111	6,380	Hong Kong
865	-166	2,098	1,500	4,717	3,504	-67	9,654	Japan
1,140	-333	4,720	-	1,287	800	-77	2,009	Korea, Republic of
-16	0	551	-	-112	498	-0	386	Taiwan
592	568	2,057	229	2,044	943	504	3,720	China
5	-	-18	0	2	1	0	3	Others
1,463	561	8,758	1,893	7,144	5,701	-212	14,526	South East Asia and Other Asia
3,746	590	8,873	-70	5,918	5,546	-53	11,341	Singapore
-2,188	-1	-1,872	638	444	470	159	1,710	Thailand
-43	-1	255	540	78	328	1	947	Viet Nam
77	-12	309	0	223	-33	-328	-139	Philippines
-42	-	-24	6	2	-62	-	-54	Brunei Darussalam
-67	-2	1,256	779	469	-523	3	727	Indonesia
-19	-15	-38	-	11	-24	6	-7	Others
1,463	561	8,758	1,893	7,144	5,701	-212	14,526	ASEAN
202	0	855	325	714	-470	8	577	OCEANIA
322	1	900	25	681	-575	3	134	Australia
-133	-0	-7	300	-1	45	0	344	New Zealand
12	-0	-39	-	34	60	5	99	Others
35	0	20	0	11	2	-0	13	OTHERS
11,510	795	50,438	1,567	50,146	23,496	208	75,417	TOTAL

* United Kingdom withdrew from European Union on 31 January 2020

Jadual 15: Kedudukan FDI di Malaysia mengikut Sektor, 2015 - 2022 (RM Juta)

SEKTOR	2015			2016		
	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Instrumen hutang <i>Debt instruments</i>	Jumlah Total	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Instrumen hutang <i>Debt instruments</i>	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian	8,248	573	8,821	8,512	26	8,539
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian	23,484	3,036	26,521	27,690	7,715	35,404
3. Pembuatan	208,315	12,623	220,939	218,692	17,367	236,059
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau	44,793	1,323	46,116	47,708	1,599	49,307
3.2 Tekstil, pakaian, kulit dan kasut	3,013	177	3,190	3,932	534	4,466
3.3 Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas dan percetakan	5,480	415	5,895	5,596	362	5,958
3.4 Petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik	34,076	4,557	38,632	35,639	10,067	45,706
3.5 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka	21,930	5,781	27,711	22,501	6,620	29,121
3.6 Produk elektrik dan elektronik	86,504	-251	86,253	90,971	-2,599	88,372
3.7 Kelengkapan pengangkutan dan pembuatan lain	12,519	622	13,141	12,345	784	13,129
4. Pembinaan	1,959	2,853	4,813	3,084	5,209	8,293
5. Perkhidmatan	209,246	30,728	239,975	225,369	33,762	259,131
5.1 Utiliti	980	379	1,359	1,352	515	1,867
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit, pembaikan kenderaan bermotor dan motosikal	30,625	7,196	37,821	34,344	6,784	41,128
5.3 Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan	2,698	1,766	4,464	2,326	1,855	4,180
5.4 Maklumat dan komunikasi	46,468	842	47,310	40,466	821	41,287
5.5 Aktiviti kewangan dan insurans/takaful	100,004	10,035	110,039	115,065	9,098	124,163
5.6 Aktiviti kesihatan kemanusiaan dan kerja sosial	11,669	41	11,709	10,160	-470	9,690
5.7 Perkhidmatan lain	16,802	10,470	27,273	21,656	15,158	36,814
JUMLAH	451,253	49,814	501,067	483,347	64,079	547,426

Table 15: FDI Position in Malaysia by Sector, 2015 - 2022 (RM Million)

2017			2018			SECTOR
Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Instrumen hutang <i>Debt instruments</i>	Jumlah Total	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Instrumen hutang <i>Debt instruments</i>	Jumlah Total	
11,808	27	11,834	11,666	125	11,791	1. Agriculture
36,770	12,785	49,555	36,413	9,036	45,449	2. Mining and quarrying
233,194	1,212	234,406	266,510	-5,793	260,718	3. Manufacturing
52,536	2,500	55,036	61,796	3,069	64,864	3.1 <i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>
4,053	425	4,478	4,493	703	5,196	3.2 <i>Textiles, wearing apparel, leather and footwear</i>
5,730	-37	5,693	7,170	-1,513	5,657	3.3 <i>Wood products, furniture, paper products and printing</i>
42,925	4,021	46,946	61,056	-3,262	57,794	3.4 <i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic</i>
23,027	5,886	28,912	24,207	5,803	30,010	3.5 <i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i>
92,163	-12,620	79,543	93,808	-11,719	82,089	3.6 <i>Electrical and electronic products</i>
12,761	1,038	13,799	13,982	1,126	15,108	3.7 <i>Transport equipment and other manufactures</i>
3,819	5,315	9,135	4,190	5,346	9,536	4. Construction
247,698	42,870	290,567	266,025	46,192	312,218	5. Services
11,217	670	11,887	11,612	440	12,052	5.1 <i>Utilities</i>
34,590	6,789	41,380	28,959	8,851	37,810	5.2 <i>Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles</i>
3,955	2,317	6,271	4,156	2,053	6,208	5.3 <i>Transportation and storage</i>
46,761	1,725	48,486	36,235	1,741	37,976	5.4 <i>Information and communication</i>
116,576	8,170	124,747	143,324	9,089	152,413	5.5 <i>Financial and insurance/takaful activities</i>
9,483	-426	9,057	12,170	-285	11,885	5.6 <i>Human health and social work activities</i>
25,115	23,624	48,739	29,570	24,304	53,874	5.7 <i>Other services</i>
533,288	62,209	595,497	584,805	54,908	639,713	TOTAL

Jadual 15 (samb.): Kedudukan FDI di Malaysia mengikut Sektor, 2015 - 2022 (RM Juta)

SEKTOR	2019			2020		
	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Instrumen hutang <i>Debt instruments</i>	Jumlah Total	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Instrumen hutang <i>Debt instruments</i>	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian	11,919	171	12,089	10,808	260	11,068
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian	34,452	10,155	44,606	24,111	10,713	34,823
3. Pembuatan	263,348	8,003	271,352	267,448	6,165	273,613
3.1 Makanan, minuman dan tembakau	62,425	2,826	65,251	59,268	2,009	61,277
3.2 Tekstil, pakaian, kulit dan kasut	4,369	679	5,048	4,299	506	4,805
3.3 Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas dan percetakan	6,819	-1,471	5,348	7,657	124	7,781
3.4 Petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik	46,650	12,490	59,140	47,703	13,352	61,056
3.5 Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka	25,215	5,982	31,197	24,995	5,789	30,784
3.6 Produk elektrik dan elektronik	103,614	-12,928	90,686	107,634	-15,061	92,573
3.7 Kelengkapan pengangkutan dan pembuatan lain	14,257	425	14,681	15,892	-553	15,338
4. Pembinaan	5,247	6,464	11,712	5,127	6,040	11,167
5. Perkhidmatan	296,570	51,451	348,021	301,456	52,820	354,277
5.1 Utiliti	11,823	709	12,532	12,748	811	13,559
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit, pembaikan kenderaan bermotor dan motosikal	32,531	8,319	40,850	32,145	9,036	41,180
5.3 Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan	4,527	2,445	6,971	3,830	1,825	5,656
5.4 Maklumat dan komunikasi	35,787	1,532	37,320	33,216	810	34,026
5.5 Aktiviti kewangan dan insurans/takaful	149,665	8,539	158,204	159,957	9,294	169,251
5.6 Aktiviti kesihatan kemanusiaan dan kerja sosial	20,200	-275	19,925	20,067	-313	19,753
5.7 Perkhidmatan lain	42,038	30,182	72,220	39,494	31,357	70,851
JUMLAH	611,536	76,244	687,781	608,950	75,998	684,949

Table 15 (cont'd): FDI Position in Malaysia by Sector, 2015 - 2022 (RM Million)

2021			2022			SECTOR
Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Equity & investment fund shares	Instrumen hutang Debt instruments	Jumlah Total	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Equity & investment fund shares	Instrumen hutang Debt instruments	Jumlah Total	
13,664	555	14,219	13,681	491	14,171	1. Agriculture
30,826	10,677	41,503	36,447	4,757	41,204	2. Mining and quarrying
322,649	4,150	326,799	360,620	22,540	383,161	3. Manufacturing
56,849	4,245	61,094	59,509	3,978	63,487	3.1 Food, beverages and tobacco
4,439	523	4,962	4,563	462	5,025	3.2 Textiles, wearing apparel, leather and footwear
9,762	-954	8,809	10,103	236	10,339	3.3 Wood products, furniture, paper products and printing
52,107	13,316	65,423	51,445	14,163	65,608	3.4 Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic
32,029	4,607	36,636	35,531	4,404	39,935	3.5 Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products
149,875	-15,330	134,545	178,233	3,671	181,904	3.6 Electrical and electronic products
17,586	-2,257	15,329	21,237	-4,373	16,863	3.7 Transport equipment and other manufactures
5,222	6,735	11,957	4,573	7,397	11,970	4. Construction
330,344	57,165	387,509	356,792	71,103	427,895	5. Services
12,847	978	13,825	12,946	1,388	14,334	5.1 Utilities
33,825	10,494	44,319	40,338	12,946	53,284	5.2 Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles
5,967	1,785	7,751	5,657	2,292	7,949	5.3 Transportation and storage
35,677	2,137	37,814	36,292	2,751	39,043	5.4 Information and communication
167,989	9,167	177,156	191,573	14,545	206,118	5.5 Financial and insurance/takaful activities
26,678	97	26,776	22,957	166	23,123	5.6 Human health and social work activities
47,360	32,508	79,869	47,030	37,015	84,044	5.7 Other services
702,705	79,282	781,987	772,113	106,288	878,401	TOTAL

Jadual 16: Kedudukan FDI di Malaysia mengikut Rantau, 2015 - 2022 (RM Juta)

RANTAU	2015			2016		
	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Instrumen hutang <i>Debt instruments</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Instrumen hutang <i>Debt instruments</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>
EROPAH	132,875	26,374	159,249	139,942	27,070	167,012
Kesatuan Eropah	80,937	24,393	105,330	87,822	24,304	112,126
Netherlands	35,624	8,315	43,938	38,569	9,657	48,226
Germany	13,695	4,823	18,518	15,888	3,757	19,645
France	4,685	1,607	6,293	5,125	1,417	6,542
Denmark	4,469	488	4,957	5,537	-29	5,508
Austria	82	156	238	101	124	225
Sweden	1,240	390	1,630	1,328	453	1,780
Belgium	-289	617	328	342	1,061	1,403
Ireland	1,657	682	2,339	3,196	873	4,069
Spain	2,006	2,569	4,575	1,733	3,267	5,000
Italy	304	175	479	256	176	432
Luxembourg	1,078	-1,404	-326	1,089	-1,787	-698
United Kingdom*	15,892	5,694	21,586	14,015	5,001	19,016
Lain-lain	496	280	776	644	335	979
Eropah Lain	51,938	1,981	53,919	52,120	2,766	54,886
Switzerland	21,357	1,945	23,302	23,807	2,173	25,980
United Kingdom*	-	-	-	-	-	-
Norway	21,670	-116	21,554	19,199	-104	19,095
Jersey	8,212	233	8,446	8,585	715	9,300
Lain-lain	698	-82	616	530	-18	512
AFRIKA	5,206	-573	4,633	4,964	-1,756	3,208
Mauritius	3,480	-520	2,959	3,716	-1,769	1,947
South Africa	1,410	-32	1,377	1,117	-30	1,088
Lain-lain	317	-21	296	131	43	174
AMERIKA	86,383	-3,808	82,576	89,884	-1,120	88,764
Amerika Utara	41,065	-3,156	37,909	46,060	-4,154	41,907
United States of America	38,750	-3,331	35,419	43,628	-5,173	38,455
Canada	2,314	175	2,490	2,432	1,019	3,452
Amerika Latin	45,319	-652	44,667	43,824	3,034	46,858
British Virgin Islands	19,767	1,845	21,612	17,894	1,813	19,707
Cayman Islands	6,488	-2,782	3,706	6,199	-3,518	2,682
Bermuda	12,813	1,524	14,337	11,888	1,578	13,466
Bahamas	3,584	-944	2,639	4,414	3,398	7,812
Chile	-	-363	-363	-	-388	-388
Mexico	49	-34	15	43	-30	13
Brazil	0	-47	-47	0	-84	-84
Lain-lain	2,617	150	2,767	3,387	265	3,651
ASIA	215,928	27,478	243,405	239,139	38,998	278,138
Asia Barat	15,883	330	16,214	15,815	1,256	17,070
Turkiye	9	293	301	379	271	650
Kuwait	2,689	-3	2,686	2,394	-2	2,393
Saudi Arabia	1,360	5	1,365	1,046	-21	1,024
United Arab Emirates	10,392	175	10,567	10,024	966	10,990
Qatar	398	-6	392	910	-7	903
Lain-lain	1,035	-133	903	1,062	49	1,111
Asia Selatan dan Asia Tengah	598	-583	16	219	-759	-540
India	519	-534	-15	112	-461	-349
Lain-lain	80	-49	31	107	-298	-191
Asia Timur	97,770	18,125	115,894	109,921	29,367	139,287
Hong Kong	19,955	8,042	27,997	31,549	12,274	43,823
Japan	65,147	8,726	73,873	59,639	10,908	70,547
China	2,454	52	2,506	4,928	4,518	9,446
Korea, Republic of	7,726	553	8,278	10,832	756	11,588
Taiwan	2,434	724	3,157	2,901	760	3,661
Lain-lain	55	28	83	71	151	222
Asia Tenggara dan Asia Lain	101,677	9,605	111,282	113,184	9,135	122,320
Singapore	95,675	12,437	108,112	105,557	12,271	117,828
Philippines	2,583	-80	2,503	3,109	-288	2,821
Thailand	1,556	-2,104	-548	2,073	-1,628	445
Viet Nam	657	-267	390	286	-440	-154
Brunei Darussalam	-17	710	692	813	258	1,071
Cambodia	-1	-5	-6	-	-29	-29
Myanmar	1	-16	-15	-	-1	-1
Indonesia	1,225	-1,070	154	1,345	-1,005	339
Lain-lain	-1	-1	-1	2	-2	0
ASEAN	101,677	9,605	111,282	113,182	9,135	122,317
OCEANIA	10,855	339	11,194	9,413	883	10,297
Australia	8,085	402	8,487	6,631	967	7,598
New Zealand	2,128	-63	2,065	2,143	-69	2,074
Lain-lain	641	1	642	639	-14	625
LAIN-LAIN	6	4	10	4	3	7
JUMLAH	451,253	49,814	501,067	483,347	64,079	547,426

* United Kingdom mengundurkan keanggotaan dari Kesatuan Eropah pada 31 Januari 2020

Table 16: FDI Position in Malaysia by Region, 2015 - 2022 (RM Million)

2017			2018			REGION
Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Equity & investment fund shares	Instrumen hutang Debt instruments	Jumlah Total	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Equity & investment fund shares	Instrumen hutang Debt instruments	Jumlah Total	
145,481	21,488	166,969	169,890	15,901	185,792	EUROPE
90,503	19,130	109,632	92,586	24,942	117,527	European Union
37,158	3,083	40,241	37,294	6,916	44,210	Netherlands
17,931	6,602	24,533	17,530	7,163	24,693	Germany
4,665	1,462	6,127	5,197	2,139	7,336	France
5,734	28	5,762	6,637	-32	6,605	Denmark
98	319	418	82	144	226	Austria
1,010	324	1,334	1,106	351	1,457	Sweden
929	1,082	2,010	1,337	154	1,492	Belgium
2,058	655	2,713	1,987	875	2,862	Ireland
1,597	3,126	4,724	2,077	3,843	5,920	Spain
-57	124	66	-278	80	-199	Italy
1,761	-1,287	474	1,808	-1,341	468	Luxembourg
17,208	3,397	20,606	17,369	4,446	21,815	United Kingdom*
410	214	624	440	203	644	Others
54,978	2,358	57,336	77,305	-9,040	68,264	Other Europe
27,811	1,740	29,551	52,014	-9,810	42,205	Switzerland
-	-	-	-	-	-	United Kingdom*
19,995	133	20,128	17,942	308	18,249	Norway
6,585	528	7,114	6,720	547	7,267	Jersey
587	-43	544	628	-85	543	Others
3,977	135	4,113	395	216	611	AFRICA
2,329	147	2,477	-600	120	-480	Mauritius
1,498	-22	1,475	828	-37	791	South Africa
150	10	161	167	132	299	Others
105,343	-272	105,071	104,332	-1,134	103,198	AMERICAS
45,031	-8,595	36,436	46,709	-6,197	40,512	North America
42,396	-9,284	33,112	43,944	-6,668	37,276	United States of America
2,634	689	3,324	2,765	471	3,236	Canada
60,312	8,323	68,635	57,622	5,063	62,685	Latin America
26,722	1,819	28,541	18,205	1,951	20,156	British Virgin Islands
13,636	1,160	14,796	12,156	2,394	14,550	Cayman Islands
12,859	3,758	16,617	14,745	-55	14,690	Bermuda
4,771	1,779	6,550	5,428	-667	4,760	Bahamas
-	-77	-77	-	-49	-49	Chile
1	-23	-22	1	-6	-5	Mexico
0	-92	-92	-	-70	-70	Brazil
2,323	-0	2,323	7,086	1,567	8,653	Others
269,226	39,968	309,194	301,687	37,780	339,467	ASIA
13,326	1,416	14,742	14,155	1,811	15,966	West Asia
752	36	788	3,518	17	3,534	Turkiye
2,306	-37	2,269	2,293	-46	2,247	Kuwait
1,076	-42	1,034	1,089	120	1,209	Saudi Arabia
7,157	1,371	8,528	5,649	1,509	7,158	United Arab Emirates
960	-5	956	622	94	716	Qatar
1,074	93	1,167	983	118	1,101	Others
176	-613	-437	320	336	657	South Asia and Central Asia
70	-581	-511	161	71	233	India
106	-32	74	159	265	424	Others
138,681	30,065	168,746	165,456	29,692	195,148	East Asia
38,181	18,632	56,813	55,480	19,117	74,597	Hong Kong
70,786	1,464	72,250	80,722	1,463	82,185	Japan
9,743	8,109	17,852	9,340	8,256	17,595	China
16,517	573	17,090	16,516	482	16,998	Korea, Republic of
3,374	1,154	4,528	3,316	210	3,526	Taiwan
80	133	213	82	165	247	Others
117,043	9,100	126,143	121,755	5,941	127,697	South East Asia and Other Asia
106,672	10,541	117,212	112,288	7,399	119,687	Singapore
5,392	-189	5,202	4,676	-437	4,239	Philippines
2,324	-1,318	1,005	2,491	-1,086	1,405	Thailand
313	-183	130	429	-289	140	Viet Nam
844	258	1,101	425	408	833	Brunei Darussalam
2	-14	-12	3	-14	-12	Cambodia
23	-8	15	12	-14	-2	Myanmar
1,473	15	1,488	1,430	-26	1,404	Indonesia
2	-0	2	2	-1	1	Others
117,041	9,100	126,141	121,753	5,941	127,694	ASEAN
9,379	809	10,188	8,527	1,980	10,507	OCEANIA
6,473	851	7,324	6,247	2,107	8,354	Australia
2,320	37	2,357	1,725	49	1,774	New Zealand
586	-79	507	555	-177	378	Others
-118	81	-37	-25	164	139	OTHERS
533,288	62,209	595,497	584,805	54,908	639,713	TOTAL

* United Kingdom withdrew from European Union on 31 January 2020

Jadual 16 (samb.): Kedudukan FDI di Malaysia mengikut Rantau, 2015 - 2022 (RM Juta)

RANTAU	2019			2020		
	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Equity & investment fund shares	Instrumen hutang Debt instruments	Jumlah Total	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Equity & investment fund shares	Instrumen hutang Debt instruments	Jumlah Total
EROPAH	182,291	26,647	208,939	165,476	18,620	184,096
Kesatuan Eropah	112,858	25,493	138,352	82,487	18,971	101,458
Netherlands	48,960	9,756	58,715	43,761	9,351	53,112
Germany	15,339	7,309	22,648	14,643	6,650	21,293
France	5,626	2,207	7,833	5,529	1,835	7,364
Denmark	8,311	-40	8,272	7,186	3	7,189
Austria	3,532	1,577	5,109	3,331	1,543	4,874
Sweden	1,331	547	1,878	1,099	542	1,641
Belgium	1,228	130	1,358	851	64	915
Ireland	3,290	1,025	4,314	666	-555	110
Spain	3,759	2,005	5,764	2,603	2,190	4,793
Italy	-320	76	-245	-72	92	21
Luxembourg	1,698	-1,843	-145	2,028	-2,744	-716
United Kingdom*	19,497	2,640	22,137	-	-	-
Lain-lain	607	106	713	861	-1	861
Eropah Lain	69,433	1,154	70,587	82,989	-351	82,638
Switzerland	41,668	493	42,161	38,035	-300	37,735
United Kingdom*	-	-	-	18,135	-619	17,516
Norway	17,884	217	18,102	17,139	420	17,558
Jersey	9,206	525	9,732	8,964	252	9,216
Lain-lain	674	-82	592	716	-104	612
AFRIKA	1,105	385	1,490	949	75	1,024
Mauritius	479	92	572	306	-41	265
South Africa	483	14	497	434	19	453
Lain-lain	143	279	422	210	97	306
AMERIKA	101,900	3,756	105,655	103,803	5,897	109,700
Amerika Utara	49,004	-4,866	44,139	46,952	-3,516	43,436
United States of America	46,015	-4,997	41,018	43,789	-3,767	40,022
Canada	2,990	131	3,121	3,163	250	3,414
Amerika Latin	52,895	8,621	61,517	56,851	9,413	66,265
British Virgin Islands	17,606	2,640	20,246	19,152	3,482	22,633
Cayman Islands	15,402	2,760	18,163	13,584	3,322	16,906
Bermuda	11,667	-159	11,508	12,627	-611	12,015
Bahamas	514	609	1,123	4,820	599	5,418
Chile	-	-72	-72	-	-64	-64
Mexico	-	6	6	-	-6	-6
Brazil	-	-46	-46	-	-41	-41
Lain-lain	7,706	2,883	10,589	6,669	2,734	9,403
ASIA	318,645	43,238	361,883	330,024	48,439	378,464
Asia Barat	9,526	2,280	11,806	9,083	2,567	11,650
Turkiye	3,675	-19	3,656	3,719	-44	3,675
Kuwait	2,356	62	2,419	2,366	101	2,467
Saudi Arabia	972	177	1,149	772	204	976
United Arab Emirates	915	1,700	2,615	593	1,987	2,580
Qatar	767	267	1,034	863	266	1,129
Lain-lain	841	92	934	771	51	822
Asia Selatan dan Asia Tengah	75	421	496	304	488	791
India	-6	-17	-23	267	-15	251
Lain-lain	81	438	519	37	503	540
Asia Timur	164,912	34,041	198,953	165,266	34,467	199,734
Hong Kong	64,347	23,721	88,068	62,566	20,825	83,391
Japan	74,285	768	75,053	73,297	2,175	75,472
China	10,234	7,845	18,079	12,870	9,668	22,538
Korea, Republic of	13,267	840	14,106	13,759	571	14,329
Taiwan	2,716	650	3,365	2,705	1,068	3,773
Lain-lain	63	218	280	70	161	231
Asia Tenggara dan Asia Lain	144,132	6,497	150,629	155,371	10,917	166,288
Singapore	135,128	7,073	142,201	144,681	7,169	151,850
Philippines	4,546	206	4,753	4,507	335	4,842
Thailand	2,439	-1,123	1,316	4,040	1,092	5,132
Viet Nam	401	-191	210	644	-135	508
Brunei Darussalam	379	401	780	309	359	668
Cambodia	-	-6	-6	-	13	13
Myanmar	12	-3	9	-	-7	-7
Indonesia	1,226	140	1,367	1,190	2,090	3,280
Lain-lain	-0	-0	-0	-0	1	1
ASEAN	144,132	6,497	150,629	155,371	10,917	166,288
OCEANIA	7,404	1,941	9,345	8,487	2,521	11,008
Australia	4,920	1,947	6,867	6,082	2,407	8,489
New Zealand	1,926	-11	1,915	1,511	90	1,601
Lain-lain	558	4	562	893	25	918
LAIN-LAIN	191	277	468	211	446	657
JUMLAH	611,536	76,244	687,781	608,950	75,998	684,949

* United Kingdom mengundurkan keanggotaan dari Kesatuan Eropah pada 31 Januari 2020

Table 16 (cont'd): FDI Position in Malaysia by Region, 2015 - 2022 (RM Million)

2021			2022			REGION
Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Equity & investment fund shares	Instrumen hutang Debt instruments	Jumlah Total	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Equity & investment fund shares	Instrumen hutang Debt instruments	Jumlah Total	
197,167	22,918	220,085	209,530	15,646	225,177	EUROPE
98,309	16,969	115,278	103,936	18,234	122,169	European Union
54,139	9,100	63,239	54,264	5,962	60,226	Netherlands
13,956	5,054	19,010	15,260	8,466	23,726	Germany
5,887	1,745	7,632	7,150	1,121	8,271	France
9,784	-47	9,737	10,695	-292	10,402	Denmark
4,407	2,546	6,954	4,979	3,958	8,937	Austria
1,059	943	2,002	1,339	1,081	2,420	Sweden
1,299	-197	1,102	1,661	252	1,913	Belgium
765	125	890	782	357	1,139	Ireland
3,523	642	4,165	3,581	57	3,638	Spain
131	50	181	540	79	619	Italy
2,427	-3,132	-705	2,699	-3,257	-557	Luxembourg
-	-	-	-	-	-	United Kingdom*
931	141	1,072	986	450	1,436	Others
98,858	5,949	104,807	105,595	-2,587	103,007	Other Europe
38,165	4,005	42,170	39,805	-281	39,524	Switzerland
29,063	1,314	30,378	32,033	-2,722	29,311	United Kingdom*
18,161	301	18,462	16,815	76	16,891	Norway
12,739	504	13,243	12,641	478	13,119	Jersey
729	-175	555	4,301	-139	4,162	Others
1,691	-495	1,197	4,918	-725	4,193	AFRICA
744	-558	186	2,765	-789	1,976	Mauritius
520	5	525	822	1	823	South Africa
427	58	486	1,331	63	1,394	Others
134,549	3,171	137,721	161,770	25,092	186,861	AMERICAS
69,897	-7,840	62,057	91,344	9,684	101,028	North America
67,647	-8,072	59,575	89,679	9,556	99,236	United States of America
2,250	232	2,481	1,664	128	1,792	Canada
64,652	11,012	75,664	70,426	15,407	85,834	Latin America
23,892	4,543	28,435	26,886	7,881	34,767	British Virgin Islands
14,469	3,578	18,047	16,561	3,843	20,404	Cayman Islands
14,903	-711	14,192	14,713	-51	14,661	Bermuda
4,604	611	5,215	4,193	641	4,834	Bahamas
-	-65	-65	-	-63	-63	Chile
-	-33	-33	-	-49	-49	Mexico
-	-82	-82	-	-77	-77	Brazil
6,785	3,170	9,955	8,074	3,283	11,357	Others
358,851	51,131	409,982	383,560	64,460	448,020	ASIA
9,993	2,964	12,957	9,842	4,004	13,847	West Asia
4,864	-85	4,779	4,482	-82	4,400	Turkiye
2,326	106	2,432	2,380	132	2,512	Kuwait
784	228	1,012	1,139	199	1,337	Saudi Arabia
419	2,610	3,029	368	3,431	3,799	United Arab Emirates
853	268	1,121	841	249	1,090	Qatar
746	-162	584	632	76	708	Others
65	389	454	98	-248	-150	South Asia and Central Asia
51	-241	-190	-24	-220	-244	India
14	630	645	122	-28	94	Others
178,790	37,574	216,364	199,157	41,589	240,746	East Asia
63,169	22,565	85,733	67,666	24,606	92,272	Hong Kong
80,170	516	80,686	86,181	2,887	89,067	Japan
14,340	11,131	25,471	17,335	12,166	29,501	China
17,194	2,520	19,714	22,654	1,120	23,774	Korea, Republic of
3,841	702	4,543	5,321	662	5,983	Taiwan
76	140	216	-	150	150	Others
170,003	10,204	180,206	174,464	19,114	193,578	South East Asia and Other Asia
160,416	8,121	168,537	164,374	15,852	180,226	Singapore
4,640	523	5,163	4,908	157	5,065	Philippines
2,642	-843	1,799	2,861	172	3,033	Thailand
697	-256	441	828	41	869	Viet Nam
266	388	655	242	379	621	Brunei Darussalam
-	-6	-6	-	4	4	Cambodia
-	-27	-27	-	-44	-44	Myanmar
1,341	2,303	3,644	1,250	2,553	3,803	Indonesia
-0	-0	-0	-	-1	-1	Others
170,003	10,204	180,206	174,464	19,114	193,578	ASEAN
10,369	2,472	12,841	12,301	1,744	14,045	OCEANIA
7,980	2,348	10,328	9,620	1,470	11,090	Australia
1,630	37	1,667	1,931	81	2,012	New Zealand
759	88	847	749	194	943	Others
78	83	162	34	71	105	OTHERS
702,705	79,282	781,987	772,113	106,288	878,401	TOTAL

* United Kingdom withdrew from European Union on 31 January 2020

Jadual 17: Kedudukan FDI di Malaysia mengikut Negara dan Sektor, 2020 - 2022 (RM Juta)

NEGARA	2020					2021	
	Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying	Pembuatan Manufacturing	Perkhidmatan Services	Sektor-sektor lain Other sectors	Jumlah Total	Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying	Pembuatan Manufacturing
EROPAH	18,366	83,736	81,038	955	184,096	23,102	103,042
Kesatuan Eropah	13,008	46,743	40,843	864	101,458	9,411	59,535
Netherlands	7,758	19,534	25,437	383	53,112	3,717	32,072
Germany	20	11,210	10,011	52	21,293	18	9,614
France	1,669	4,180	1,509	5	7,364	1,819	3,487
Austria	3,524	1,254	97	-	4,874	3,797	2,731
Spain	21	4,066	681	26	4,793	-	4,094
Italy	14	197	424	-615	21	13	163
Luxembourg	31	-639	-274	166	-716	77	-642
United Kingdom*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lain-lain	-28	6,941	2,957	847	10,716	-30	8,016
Eropah Lain	5,359	36,994	40,195	91	82,638	13,691	43,507
Switzerland	27	28,595	9,102	11	37,735	34	32,461
United Kingdom*	5,325	6,320	5,791	80	17,516	13,651	8,995
Norway	2	1,651	15,906	-	17,558	2	1,658
Lain-lain	4	428	9,396	-	9,828	4	392
AFRIKA	118	30	882	-6	1,024	126	-278
Mauritius	118	-442	589	-	265	126	-778
South Africa	-	349	107	-3	453	-	428
Lain-lain	-0	123	186	-2	306	-0	73
AMERIKA	11,745	48,243	47,465	2,248	109,700	12,155	71,097
Amerika Utara	1,223	23,338	18,872	3	43,436	1,824	39,726
United States of America	695	23,088	16,237	3	40,022	1,523	39,424
Canada	528	250	2,635	-	3,414	301	302
Amerika Latin	10,522	24,904	28,593	2,245	66,265	10,331	31,370
British Virgin Islands	179	8,488	12,831	1,135	22,633	193	12,360
Cayman Islands	2,937	2,895	11,017	57	16,906	2,398	3,565
Bermuda	2,670	5,441	3,658	246	12,015	3,013	7,347
Lain-lain	4,736	8,080	1,087	806	14,710	4,728	8,098
ASIA	2,995	139,476	216,970	19,022	378,464	4,355	150,885
Asia Barat	1,292	1,451	8,869	37	11,650	1,559	1,731
Saudi Arabia	-0	109	867	-	976	-0	157
United Arab Emirates	767	1,362	446	5	2,580	1,021	1,593
Qatar	-1	-3	1,134	-0	1,129	-1	-2
Lain-lain	526	-16	6,422	32	6,964	539	-17
Asia Selatan dan Asia Tengah	1	230	547	13	791	0	34
India	1	238	-1	13	251	0	46
Lain-lain	-	-7	548	-0	540	-	-12
Asia Timur	706	73,838	116,438	8,752	199,734	1,222	80,665
Hong Kong	1,081	6,925	71,995	3,389	83,391	608	6,692
Japan	-375	43,409	30,835	1,603	75,472	614	44,572
China	0	8,388	10,494	3,655	22,538	-0	9,531
Korea, Republic of	-	12,438	1,787	104	14,329	-	16,474
Taiwan	-	2,656	1,117	0	3,773	-	3,397
Lain-lain	0	22	209	-0	231	-0	-1
Asia Tenggara dan Asia Lain	996	63,957	91,116	10,220	166,288	1,574	68,456
Singapore	142	59,971	83,277	8,460	151,850	598	64,283
Philippines	-1	2,461	641	1,742	4,842	0	2,700
Thailand	6	-187	5,315	-2	5,132	25	-509
Viet Nam	643	-80	-55	-0	508	697	-153
Brunei Darussalam	-14	-10	693	-	668	-2	-4
Indonesia	219	1,813	1,250	-1	3,280	256	2,154
Lain-lain	-	-10	-4	22	7	-	-15
ASEAN	996	63,957	91,116	10,220	166,288	1,574	68,456
OCEANIA	1,599	1,705	7,690	14	11,008	1,765	2,052
Australia	90	1,207	7,179	14	8,489	136	1,797
New Zealand	1,509	-24	115	-0	1,601	1,628	-30
Lain-lain	-	522	395	-0	918	-	285
LAIN-LAIN	-	423	232	2	657	-	1
JUMLAH	34,823	273,613	354,277	22,235	684,949	41,503	341,827

* United Kingdom mengundurkan keanggotaan dari Kesatuan Eropah pada 31 Januari 2020

Table 17: FDI Position in Malaysia by Country and Sector, 2020 - 2022 (RM Million)

2021			2022			COUNTRY		
Perkhidmatan Services	Sektor- sektor lain Other sectors	Jumlah Total	Perlombongan dan pengkuarian Mining and quarrying	Pembuatan Manufacturing	Perkhidmatan Services	Sektor- sektor lain Other sectors	Jumlah Total	
90,690	3,251	220,085	20,844	101,908	98,999	3,427	225,177	EUROPE
43,197	3,135	115,278	8,669	60,757	49,417	3,327	122,169	European Union
27,208	242	63,239	2,515	28,518	29,062	130	60,226	Netherlands
9,308	69	19,010	20	12,582	11,026	97	23,726	Germany
2,326	-0	7,632	2,013	3,917	2,341	-0	8,271	France
426	-	6,954	4,105	2,626	2,206	-	8,937	Austria
69	2	4,165	-	3,604	32	2	3,638	Spain
447	-441	181	16	188	893	-478	619	Italy
-338	197	-705	85	-613	-249	220	-557	Luxembourg
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	United Kingdom*
3,751	3,066	14,803	-84	9,934	4,104	3,356	17,310	Others
47,493	116	104,807	12,174	41,151	49,582	100	103,007	Other Europe
9,671	4	42,170	52	30,102	9,366	5	39,524	Switzerland
7,619	113	30,378	12,075	9,023	8,118	95	29,311	United Kingdom*
16,802	-0	18,462	47	1,582	15,263	-0	16,891	Norway
13,401	0	13,798	-0	444	16,836	-	17,280	Others
1,354	-6	1,197	159	-219	4,259	-7	4,193	AFRICA
838	-	186	159	-970	2,787	-	1,976	Mauritius
99	-2	525	-	708	118	-3	823	South Africa
417	-4	486	-0	44	1,354	-4	1,394	Others
49,770	4,698	137,721	12,768	111,448	57,947	4,699	186,861	AMERICAS
20,501	5	62,057	1,617	77,529	21,880	1	101,028	North America
18,623	5	59,575	1,297	77,266	20,672	1	99,236	United States of America
1,878	-0	2,481	320	264	1,209	-	1,792	Canada
29,269	4,693	75,664	11,150	33,918	36,067	4,698	85,834	Latin America
12,377	3,505	28,435	165	14,055	17,152	3,394	34,767	British Virgin Islands
11,963	122	18,047	1,652	3,780	14,853	119	20,404	Cayman Islands
3,583	248	14,192	3,590	7,964	2,850	256	14,661	Bermuda
1,346	819	14,990	5,743	8,119	1,211	929	16,002	Others
236,521	18,220	409,982	5,335	167,125	257,559	18,000	448,020	ASIA
9,643	25	12,957	683	1,757	11,300	106	13,847	West Asia
856	-1	1,012	-0	94	1,251	-7	1,337	Saudi Arabia
419	-3	3,029	117	1,715	1,881	86	3,799	United Arab Emirates
1,125	-1	1,121	-1	-2	1,094	-1	1,090	Qatar
7,244	30	7,795	567	-51	7,075	29	7,620	Others
417	2	454	-0	56	-210	4	-150	South Asia and Central Asia
-239	2	-190	-0	69	-317	4	-244	India
656	-0	645	-	-13	108	-0	94	Others
127,507	6,971	216,364	2,870	89,660	141,148	7,068	240,746	East Asia
77,452	982	85,733	488	8,533	82,363	887	92,272	Hong Kong
34,051	1,449	80,686	2,153	48,994	36,547	1,373	89,067	Japan
11,395	4,546	25,471	228	12,183	12,213	4,876	29,501	China
3,246	-6	19,714	-	15,733	8,108	-68	23,774	Korea, Republic of
1,146	0	4,543	-	4,215	1,768	-	5,983	Taiwan
217	0	216	-	1	148	-	150	Others
98,954	11,222	180,206	1,782	75,653	105,321	10,822	193,578	South East Asia and Other Asia
94,173	9,482	168,537	530	70,334	100,163	9,199	180,226	Singapore
721	1,742	5,163	0	2,912	697	1,456	5,065	Philippines
2,288	-5	1,799	28	-40	2,889	156	3,033	Thailand
-102	-1	441	827	-176	218	0	869	Viet Nam
660	-	655	5	-2	619	-	621	Brunei Darussalam
1,238	-3	3,644	392	2,631	782	-2	3,803	Indonesia
-24	6	-33	-	-5	-48	13	-40	Others
98,954	11,222	180,206	1,782	75,653	105,321	10,822	193,578	ASEAN
9,012	13	12,841	2,099	2,899	9,026	22	14,045	OCEANIA
8,381	13	10,328	170	2,614	8,291	16	11,090	Australia
69	-0	1,667	1,930	-33	115	-0	2,012	New Zealand
562	-0	847	-	317	620	6	943	Others
161	-	162	-	-0	105	-0	105	OTHERS
372,481	26,176	781,987	41,204	383,161	427,895	26,141	878,401	TOTAL

* United Kingdom withdrew from European Union on 31 January 2020

Jadual 18: Pendapatan FDI di Malaysia mengikut Sektor, 2015 - 2022 (RM Juta)

SEKTOR	2015			2016		
	Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Income on equity & investment fund shares</i>	Faedah Interest	Jumlah Total	Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Income on equity & investment fund shares</i>	Faedah Interest	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian	410	-	410	178	-	178
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian	4,858	2	4,861	1,089	52	1,141
3. Pembuatan	27,460	116	27,576	28,309	498	28,806
4. Pembinaan	242	7	249	438	8	446
5. Perkhidmatan	18,052	181	18,233	20,221	92	20,312
5.1 Utiliti	80	3	83	261	-	261
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit, pembaikan kenderaan bermotor dan motosikal	3,358	5	3,364	4,029	4	4,033
5.3 Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan	438	1	439	686	0	686
5.4 Maklumat dan komunikasi	2,199	-	2,199	1,601	1	1,601
5.5 Aktiviti kewangan dan insurans/ takaful	10,931	148	11,079	11,964	56	12,020
5.6 Aktiviti kesihatan kemanusiaan dan kerja sosial	50	-	50	168	-	168
5.7 Perkhidmatan lain	996	23	1,019	1,511	32	1,543
JUMLAH	51,023	306	51,329	50,235	649	50,884

Table 18: FDI Income in Malaysia by Sector, 2015 - 2022 (RM Million)

2017			2018			SECTOR
Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Income on equity & investment fund shares</i>	Faedah Interest	Jumlah Total	Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Income on equity & investment fund shares</i>	Faedah Interest	Jumlah Total	
286	15	302	249	-	249	1. Agriculture
4,644	110	4,754	6,085	233	6,318	2. Mining and quarrying
30,304	326	30,629	29,724	567	30,290	3. Manufacturing
256	66	322	500	13	514	4. Construction
22,448	294	22,742	22,628	195	22,823	5. Services
561	-	561	372	-	372	5.1 Utilities
3,648	87	3,735	4,645	22	4,667	5.2 Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles
626	1	627	530	1	531	5.3 Transportation and storage
1,686	0.02	1,686	2,095	-	2,095	5.4 Information and communication
13,543	165	13,709	12,502	95	12,596	5.5 Financial and insurance/takaful activities
9	-	9	678	-	678	5.6 Human health and social work activities
2,374	41	2,415	1,807	77	1,884	5.7 Other services
57,938	810	58,749	59,186	1,008	60,194	TOTAL

Jadual 18 (samb.): Pendapatan FDI di Malaysia mengikut Sektor, 2015 - 2022 (RM Juta)

SEKTOR	2019			2020		
	Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Income on equity & investment fund shares</i>	Faedah Interest	Jumlah Total	Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Income on equity & investment fund shares</i>	Faedah Interest	Jumlah Total
1. Pertanian	1,472	-	1,472	350	1	350
2. Perlombongan dan pengkuarian	4,652	302	4,954	-902	166	-736
3. Pembuatan	28,218	805	29,023	26,501	449	26,950
4. Pembinaan	808	14	823	181	10	191
5. Perkhidmatan	24,033	208	24,241	16,799	275	17,074
5.1 Utiliti	930	-	930	1,097	1	1,098
5.2 Perdagangan borong dan runcit, pembaikan kenderaan bermotor dan motosikal	5,394	23	5,417	2,282	45	2,327
5.3 Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan	560	2	562	797	4	802
5.4 Maklumat dan komunikasi	1,393	21	1,414	1,046	59	1,105
5.5 Aktiviti kewangan dan insurans/ takaful	13,791	103	13,895	11,766	80	11,846
5.6 Aktiviti kesihatan kemanusiaan dan kerja sosial	130	-	130	151	-	151
5.7 Perkhidmatan lain	1,834	59	1,893	-341	86	-255
JUMLAH	59,183	1,330	60,513	42,927	901	43,829

Table 18 (cont'd): FDI Income in Malaysia by Sector, 2015 - 2022 (RM Million)

2021			2022			SECTOR
Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Income on equity & investment fund shares</i>	Faedah Interest	Jumlah Total	Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Income on equity & investment fund shares</i>	Faedah Interest	Jumlah Total	
933	6	939	702	2	704	1. Agriculture
5,727	131	5,859	11,211	134	11,345	2. Mining and quarrying
66,444	233	66,677	65,206	465	65,670	3. Manufacturing
-117	20	-97	16	24	40	4. Construction
26,626	353	26,979	28,393	430	28,822	5. Services
170	4	174	362	39	401	5.1 Utilities
5,249	32	5,281	7,214	80	7,294	5.2 Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles
1,375	19	1,394	1,453	51	1,504	5.3 Transportation and storage
2,007	11	2,019	1,568	23	1,592	5.4 Information and communication
15,550	74	15,624	16,218	110	16,328	5.5 Financial and insurance/takaful activities
397	-	397	126	-	126	5.6 Human health and social work activities
1,878	213	2,091	1,451	127	1,578	5.7 Other services
99,613	743	100,356	105,528	1,054	106,582	TOTAL

Jadual 19: Pendapatan FDI di Malaysia mengikut Rantau, 2015 - 2022 (RM Juta)

RANTAU	2015			2016		
	Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Income on equity & investment fund shares</i>	Faedah Interest	Jumlah Total	Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Income on equity & investment fund shares</i>	Faedah Interest	Jumlah Total
EROPAH	11,888	100	11,988	14,963	133	15,096
Kesatuan Eropah	9,087	92	9,178	11,386	120	11,506
Germany	1,448	44	1,492	1,911	26	1,937
Denmark	698	0	698	651	-	651
Sweden	195	-	195	158	-	158
France	418	-	418	205	-	205
Belgium	-343	5	-338	-166	5	-161
Ireland	8	0	8	341	0	341
Italy	87	-	87	92	-	92
Spain	-145	-	-145	-69	-	-69
Luxembourg	197	0	197	546	1	546
Netherlands	3,813	41	3,854	4,011	62	4,074
United Kingdom*	2,855	2	2,856	3,496	27	3,523
Lain-lain	-142	0	-142	209	-	209
Eropah Lain	2,801	8	2,810	3,578	12	3,590
United Kingdom*	-	-	-	-	-	-
Switzerland	1,221	7	1,228	2,301	12	2,313
Norway	1,063	1	1,064	773	-	773
Jersey	346	-	346	444	-	444
Lain-lain	171	-	171	60	-	60
AFRIKA	201	-	201	248	-	248
Mauritius	96	-	96	212	-	212
South Africa	94	-	94	23	-	23
Lain-lain	10	-	10	12	-	12
AMERIKA	18,162	32	18,194	11,442	61	11,502
Amerika Utara	8,869	26	8,895	7,283	42	7,325
United States of America	8,428	26	8,454	7,009	42	7,051
Canada	441	-	441	274	-	274
Amerika Latin	9,294	5	9,299	4,159	19	4,177
Cayman Islands	679	2	681	582	8	590
British Virgin Islands	1,948	1	1,949	1,430	4	1,433
Bermuda	2,532	-	2,532	1,566	6	1,572
Bahamas	3,954	-	3,954	786	-	786
Lain-lain	181	2	183	-205	1	-204
ASIA	20,362	174	20,536	22,501	456	22,958
Asia Barat	-40	0	-40	-243	4	-239
Turkiye	16	-	16	-0	-	-0
Saudi Arabia	54	-	54	-222	-	-222
Kuwait	-183	-	-183	-142	-	-142
Qatar	9	-	9	10	-	10
United Arab Emirates	69	0	69	55	4	59
Lain-lain	-5	-	-5	57	-	57
Asia Selatan dan Asia Tengah	-8	-	-8	-128	-	-128
India	-10	-	-10	-140	-	-140
Lain-lain	2	-	2	13	-	13
Asia Timur	7,719	14	7,732	9,955	17	9,972
Japan	4,390	11	4,401	6,120	15	6,136
Hong Kong	2,638	-	2,638	2,570	0	2,570
Korea, Republic of	264	1	264	855	-	855
Taiwan	278	2	280	177	1	178
China	143	-	143	227	-	227
Lain-lain	5	-	5	7	-	7
Asia Tenggara dan Asia Lain	12,691	160	12,852	12,917	435	13,352
Singapore	12,001	160	12,161	12,123	435	12,558
Philippines	257	0	257	326	0	326
Thailand	163	-	163	252	0	252
Indonesia	374	-	374	309	-	309
Lain-lain	-104	-	-104	-93	-	-93
ASEAN	12,691	160	12,852	12,917	435	13,352
OCEANIA	409	1	410	1,080	-	1,080
Australia	414	1	414	846	-	846
New Zealand	-133	-	-133	31	-	31
Lain-lain	129	-	129	203	-	203
LAIN-LAIN	1	-	1	0	-	0
JUMLAH	51,023	306	51,329	50,235	649	50,884

* United Kingdom mengundurkan keanggotaan dari Kesatuan Eropah pada 31 Januari 2020

Table 19: FDI Income in Malaysia by Region, 2015 - 2022 (RM Million)

2017			2018			REGION
Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Income on equity & investment fund shares</i>	Faedah Interest	Jumlah Total	Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Income on equity & investment fund shares</i>	Faedah Interest	Jumlah Total	
16,663	260	16,923	17,575	561	18,136	EUROPE
14,032	241	14,273	14,175	537	14,712	European Union
2,885	33	2,918	3,051	38	3,089	Germany
492	-	492	623	-	623	Denmark
118	-	118	241	-	241	Sweden
217	4	221	262	107	369	France
644	5	649	857	4	860	Belgium
720	12	731	-46	24	-22	Ireland
70	-	70	9	-	9	Italy
-169	-	-169	355	-	355	Spain
220	15	235	361	0	361	Luxembourg
5,042	54	5,096	5,522	198	5,721	Netherlands
3,969	115	4,085	2,872	162	3,033	United Kingdom*
-176	3	-173	68	4	72	Others
2,631	19	2,650	3,400	24	3,424	Other Europe
-	-	-	-	-	-	United Kingdom*
1,148	19	1,167	2,031	24	2,055	Switzerland
859	-	859	1,126	-	1,126	Norway
542	-	542	160	-	160	Jersey
81	-	81	83	-	83	Others
475	-	475	82	-	82	AFRICA
53	-	53	-84	-	-84	Mauritius
407	-	407	147	-	147	South Africa
15	-	15	20	-	20	Others
13,584	136	13,719	17,627	134	17,761	AMERICAS
6,551	48	6,599	8,158	44	8,202	North America
6,374	48	6,422	7,955	41	7,996	United States of America
177	-	177	203	3	206	Canada
7,033	87	7,120	9,470	90	9,560	Latin America
1,322	14	1,337	1,709	9	1,718	Cayman Islands
1,894	5	1,899	2,155	12	2,166	British Virgin Islands
2,991	63	3,054	4,135	31	4,166	Bermuda
977	-	977	966	-	966	Bahamas
-151	5	-146	505	38	542	Others
25,600	413	26,013	22,695	310	23,005	ASIA
-112	82	-30	366	0	366	West Asia
2	-	2	158	-	158	Turkiye
41	-	41	30	-	30	Saudi Arabia
-107	-	-107	-29	-	-29	Kuwait
15	-	15	18	-	18	Qatar
-135	82	-53	91	0	91	United Arab Emirates
72	-	72	98	-	98	Others
-107	-	-107	-44	-	-44	South Asia and Central Asia
-115	-	-115	-26	-	-26	India
9	-	9	-18	-	-18	Others
13,907	161	14,067	11,979	131	12,110	East Asia
7,572	34	7,606	7,175	34	7,209	Japan
3,995	69	4,064	3,993	35	4,028	Hong Kong
1,467	-	1,467	881	5	886	Korea, Republic of
285	2	287	62	7	69	Taiwan
581	56	637	-134	51	-83	China
5	-	5	2	-	2	Others
11,913	171	12,083	10,394	178	10,572	South East Asia and Other Asia
11,416	170	11,586	10,176	176	10,351	Singapore
512	-	512	480	-	480	Philippines
19	1	20	-64	2	-62	Thailand
15	-	15	-43	1	-42	Indonesia
-51	0	-50	-155	-	-155	Others
11,913	171	12,083	10,394	178	10,572	ASEAN
1,624	1	1,625	1,111	1	1,112	OCEANIA
1,187	1	1,188	983	1	984	Australia
246	-	246	6	-	6	New Zealand
191	-	191	123	-	123	Others
-7	0	-6	95	3	98	OTHERS
57,938	810	58,749	59,186	1,008	60,194	TOTAL

* United Kingdom withdrew from European Union on 31 January 2020

Jadual 19 (samb.): Pendapatan FDI di Malaysia mengikut Rantau, 2015 - 2022 (RM Juta)

RANTAU	2019			2020		
	Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Income on equity & investment fund shares</i>	Faedah Interest	Jumlah Total	Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Income on equity & investment fund shares</i>	Faedah Interest	Jumlah Total
EROPAH	16,812	790	17,602	10,183	473	10,656
Kesatuan Eropah	12,786	770	13,556	7,080	408	7,488
Germany	1,971	48	2,019	882	33	915
Denmark	574	-	574	383	-	383
Sweden	345	40	385	156	12	167
France	408	131	539	269	119	388
Belgium	648	7	655	424	6	429
Ireland	380	24	404	1,819	3	1,821
Italy	42	-	42	-54	2	-52
Spain	-47	0	-47	-418	0	-418
Luxembourg	193	0	194	451	-	451
Netherlands	5,632	321	5,954	3,026	168	3,193
United Kingdom*	2,221	121	2,343	-	-	-
Lain-lain	418	77	496	144	67	210
Eropah Lain	4,026	20	4,046	3,102	65	3,167
United Kingdom*	-	-	-	618	62	681
Switzerland	2,895	20	2,915	1,514	3	1,517
Norway	717	-	717	768	-	768
Jersey	320	-	320	158	-	158
Lain-lain	94	-	94	44	-	44
AFRIKA	-75	0	-75	-33	0	-33
Mauritius	269	0	269	-26	0	-26
South Africa	-336	-	-336	-47	-	-47
Lain-lain	-8	-	-8	40	-	40
AMERIKA	18,193	175	18,368	10,352	112	10,464
Amerika Utara	7,626	50	7,676	6,447	16	6,463
United States of America	7,433	50	7,483	6,320	16	6,336
Canada	193	-	193	127	-	127
Amerika Latin	10,567	126	10,692	3,905	96	4,001
Cayman Islands	3,339	28	3,367	9	40	49
British Virgin Islands	1,333	5	1,338	1,145	2	1,147
Bermuda	3,629	3	3,632	3,629	3	3,632
Bahamas	380	-	380	35	-	35
Lain-lain	1,886	90	1,976	-914	51	-863
ASIA	23,373	348	23,721	21,655	311	21,965
Asia Barat	574	9	583	-34	14	-20
Turkiye	100	-	100	165	-	165
Saudi Arabia	14	-	14	-33	-	-33
Kuwait	153	-	153	-2	-	-2
Qatar	-5	-	-5	-80	-	-80
United Arab Emirates	278	9	287	-58	14	-44
Lain-lain	34	-	34	-26	-	-26
Asia Selatan dan Asia Tengah	-179	-	-179	72	-	72
India	-159	-	-159	109	-	109
Lain-lain	-21	-	-21	-37	-	-37
Asia Timur	11,527	200	11,728	8,697	74	8,771
Japan	6,381	122	6,503	3,340	27	3,367
Hong Kong	4,252	71	4,324	3,696	35	3,730
Korea, Republic of	572	3	575	512	7	520
Taiwan	69	4	72	250	4	254
China	249	1	249	891	1	892
Lain-lain	4	-	4	8	-	8
Asia Tenggara dan Asia Lain	11,451	139	11,589	12,920	224	13,143
Singapore	11,163	130	11,293	12,950	218	13,168
Philippines	299	5	304	-26	-	-26
Thailand	26	3	29	77	3	80
Indonesia	-106	0	-106	-9	3	-5
Lain-lain	68	-	68	-73	0	-73
ASEAN	11,451	139	11,589	12,920	224	13,143
OCEANIA	922	12	935	787	0	787
Australia	820	12	832	803	-	803
New Zealand	9	0	9	-	0	0
Lain-lain	93	-	93	-16	-	-16
OTHERS	-41	3	-39	-16	5	-11
JUMLAH	59,183	1,330	60,513	42,927	901	43,829

* United Kingdom mengundurkan keanggotaan dari Kesatuan Eropah pada 31 Januari 2020

Table 19 (cont'd): FDI Income in Malaysia by Region, 2015 - 2022 (RM Million)

2021			2022			REGION
Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Income on equity & investment fund shares	Faedah Interest	Jumlah Total	Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Income on equity & investment fund shares	Faedah Interest	Jumlah Total	
23,154	268	23,423	16,689	508	17,196	EUROPE
14,465	168	14,633	8,600	374	8,975	European Union
905	36	941	1,978	81	2,058	Germany
659	-	659	715	-	715	Denmark
257	10	267	363	8	372	Sweden
273	13	286	615	39	654	France
471	4	475	471	5	476	Belgium
64	9	73	168	14	182	Ireland
3	3	6	87	8	95	Italy
66	1	66	-62	-	-62	Spain
180	0	180	200	1	201	Luxembourg
10,808	41	10,850	3,729	106	3,835	Netherlands
-	-	-	-	-	-	United Kingdom*
780	51	831	337	113	449	Others
8,689	100	8,789	8,088	133	8,221	Other Europe
3,985	61	4,046	3,550	72	3,621	United Kingdom*
2,815	39	2,854	3,502	48	3,550	Switzerland
718	0	718	510	13	523	Norway
1,075	-	1,075	307	0	307	Jersey
97	-	97	220	-	220	Others
46	-	46	299	1	300	AFRICA
-49	-	-49	-5	-	-5	Mauritius
97	-	97	312	1	313	South Africa
-2	-	-2	-8	-	-8	Others
39,928	64	39,992	49,616	77	49,693	AMERICAS
30,591	13	30,604	34,484	21	34,504	North America
30,804	13	30,817	34,429	18	34,447	United States of America
-213	-	-213	55	2	57	Canada
9,337	51	9,388	15,132	57	15,189	Latin America
2,347	42	2,389	4,129	46	4,175	Cayman Islands
3,256	3	3,259	2,668	5	2,673	British Virgin Islands
2,791	6	2,797	6,116	6	6,121	Bermuda
663	-	663	1,120	-	1,120	Bahamas
280	-	280	1,099	-	1,099	Others
35,105	406	35,511	36,885	464	37,349	ASIA
329	15	344	639	15	654	West Asia
185	-	185	268	-	268	Turkiye
-28	-	-28	77	-	77	Saudi Arabia
99	-	99	106	-	106	Kuwait
-3	-	-3	0	-	0	Qatar
37	15	53	307	15	322	United Arab Emirates
38	-	38	-120	-	-120	Others
-309	-	-309	-56	0	-56	South Asia and Central Asia
-287	-	-287	-80	0	-80	India
-22	-	-22	24	-	24	Others
16,863	206	17,069	19,913	183	20,096	East Asia
7,565	20	7,585	8,562	53	8,615	Japan
5,653	157	5,811	6,405	108	6,513	Hong Kong
1,631	4	1,635	3,671	4	3,675	Korea, Republic of
973	5	979	410	3	413	Taiwan
1,035	18	1,053	864	14	878	China
5	-	5	1	-	1	Others
18,222	185	18,407	16,389	266	16,655	South East Asia and Other Asia
17,918	181	18,099	15,997	259	16,255	Singapore
326	-	326	323	0	323	Philippines
-58	1	-57	201	1	202	Thailand
78	3	81	-108	6	-102	Indonesia
-42	-	-42	-23	-	-23	Others
18,222	185	18,407	16,389	266	16,655	ASEAN
1,428	2	1,430	2,040	2	2,043	OCEANIA
1,372	-	1,372	2,027	-	2,027	Australia
-	0	0	-	0	0	New Zealand
56	2	59	13	2	15	Others
-48	3	-45	-1	2	1	OTHERS
99,613	743	100,356	105,528	1,054	106,582	TOTAL

* United Kingdom withdrew from European Union on 31 January 2020

Jadual 20: Aliran Bersih Pelaburan Portfolio di Malaysia mengikut Rantau, 2015 - 2022 (RM Juta)

RANTAU	2015			2016		
	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Sekuriti hutang <i>Debt securities</i>	Jumlah Total	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Sekuriti hutang <i>Debt securities</i>	Jumlah Total
EROPAH	-14,282	6,474	-7,808	-2,782	-3,376	-6,158
Kesatuan Eropah	-14,836	5,875	-8,961	-3,072	-3,429	-6,500
France	-308	746	438	-129	-1,493	-1,622
Netherlands	-187	288	101	586	371	957
Luxembourg	-4,883	-2,527	-7,410	58	-7,179	-7,121
Denmark	-87	136	49	-2,133	3	-2,130
Ireland	-291	189	-102	592	361	954
Belgium	-356	-5,083	-5,439	-6	-874	-880
Austria	-59	-86	-145	19	3	21
Italy	-107	-54	-161	-89	25	-64
Sweden	425	-20	405	-35	10	-25
Finland	-241	-	-241	-30	-	-30
Germany	-1,319	833	-487	-521	-1,004	-1,524
United Kingdom*	-7,422	11,425	4,003	-1,374	6,486	5,112
Lain-lain	-2	28	27	-10	-139	-149
Eropah Lain	554	599	1,154	289	53	343
United Kingdom*	-	-	-	-	-	-
Switzerland	1,257	-40	1,217	664	-113	551
Norway	-494	520	26	-369	215	-154
Lain-lain	-209	120	-89	-5	-49	-54
AFRIKA	615	0	615	74	0	74
AMERIKA	-1,294	-1,649	-2,944	879	-14,449	-13,570
Amerika Utara	-131	-1,874	-2,005	1,196	-14,390	-13,194
United States of America	-210	-1,927	-2,137	974	-14,411	-13,437
Canada	79	53	132	222	20	242
Amerika Latin	-1,163	225	-939	-317	-58	-376
Cayman Islands	-899	73	-825	34	-164	-130
British Virgin Islands	-135	6	-129	-145	17	-128
Bahamas	-79	72	-7	-198	4	-194
Bermuda	-25	73	47	-8	84	77
Lain-lain	-25	-	-25	-0	0	0
ASIA	-2,112	825	-1,287	-899	17,402	16,503
Asia Barat	-2,968	-330	-3,298	-511	1,014	503
Saudi Arabia	-3,140	11	-3,128	-416	-224	-640
Bahrain	-18	-	-18	0	-	0
Kuwait	-19	198	178	125	115	240
Oman	-6	-	-6	-34	-1	-35
United Arab Emirates	216	-458	-242	-193	1,123	930
Lain-lain	-1	-81	-81	6	-	6
Asia Selatan dan Asia Tengah	2	-5	-3	10	-	10
India	1	-0	1	6	-	6
Lain-lain	1	-5	-4	4	-	4
Asia Timur	618	-2,915	-2,297	7	11,335	11,342
Taiwan	148	1,555	1,703	19	229	248
Hong Kong	-617	-10,547	-11,163	757	11,297	12,054
China	651	700	1,351	-731	-118	-848
Korea, Republic of	-31	253	222	-8	-219	-227
Japan	467	5,123	5,590	-31	146	115
Lain-lain	0	-	0	-0	-	-0
Asia Tenggara dan Asia Lain	235	4,075	4,311	-405	5,053	4,648
Singapore	322	3,388	3,710	-387	3,876	3,489
Brunei Darussalam	-47	19	-28	-48	-66	-114
Indonesia	-6	495	489	4	796	799
Philippines	-29	128	99	11	4	15
Thailand	-4	46	42	15	444	459
Lain-lain	-0	-0	-0	-0	-	-0
ASEAN	235	4,075	4,311	-405	5,053	4,648
OCEANIA	-657	-1,811	-2,468	460	595	1,055
Australia	-723	-1,812	-2,535	475	585	1,060
New Zealand	68	1	69	-15	10	-5
Lain-lain	-1	0	-1	-0	-0	-0
LAIN-LAIN NEGARA	1	-3,134	-3,133	-1	2,901	2,901
JUMLAH	-17,729	705	-17,024	-2,269	3,074	806

* United Kingdom mengundurkan keanggotaan dari Kesatuan Eropah pada 31 Januari 2020

Table 20: Net Flows of Portfolio Investment in Malaysia by Region, 2015 - 2022 (RM Million)

2017			2018			REGION
Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Equity & investment fund shares	Sekuriti hutang Debt securities	Jumlah Total	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Equity & investment fund shares	Sekuriti hutang Debt securities	Jumlah Total	
6,877	-743	6,134	-1,568	-12,514	-14,082	EUROPE
7,892	-2,878	5,014	-1,121	-13,046	-14,167	European Union
1,577	675	2,252	-756	2,633	1,877	France
-175	11	-165	94	-28	66	Netherlands
2,611	-5,423	-2,812	-2,180	-2,750	-4,930	Luxembourg
331	-17	314	-107	-72	-179	Denmark
1,697	1,970	3,668	228	-530	-302	Ireland
93	-5,100	-5,007	6	-11,930	-11,924	Belgium
60	136	196	-33	-174	-206	Austria
54	68	122	0	-92	-92	Italy
525	-	525	113	-	113	Sweden
-8	-	-8	-111	-11	-122	Finland
-210	509	299	-100	430	330	Germany
1,323	4,291	5,613	1,729	-520	1,209	United Kingdom*
16	0	16	-3	-3	-6	Others
-1,016	2,136	1,120	-447	532	85	Other Europe
-	-	-	-	-	-	United Kingdom*
-148	218	70	147	148	295	Switzerland
-671	1,904	1,233	-465	463	-3	Norway
-196	14	-182	-129	-79	-208	Others
-116	16	-100	-16	-32	-49	AFRICA
11,865	-9,414	2,451	-2,561	-6,423	-8,984	AMERICAS
11,796	-9,684	2,112	-1,513	-4,239	-5,752	North America
11,415	-10,475	940	-1,735	-4,754	-6,489	United States of America
382	790	1,172	222	515	737	Canada
68	271	339	-1,048	-2,184	-3,232	Latin America
163	168	332	-778	-651	-1,429	Cayman Islands
203	85	288	-94	-1,507	-1,601	British Virgin Islands
-93	-30	-123	-55	21	-34	Bahamas
-186	47	-139	-108	-169	-277	Bermuda
-18	-	-18	-13	122	109	Others
-342	-4,197	-4,538	-1,477	-12,578	-14,055	ASIA
-1,006	-1,228	-2,234	-480	864	383	West Asia
-333	246	-87	-119	1,507	1,389	Saudi Arabia
1	16	17	-6	50	44	Bahrain
-77	115	38	146	171	317	Kuwait
-19	-50	-69	-63	-	-63	Oman
-516	-1,555	-2,071	-441	-865	-1,306	United Arab Emirates
-63	-	-63	2	1	3	Others
-41	1	-40	-6	4	-1	South Asia and Central Asia
-8	1	-7	0	3	3	India
-34	-	-34	-6	1	-5	Others
2,182	3,807	5,989	-1,093	1,845	752	East Asia
-116	771	655	-274	1,941	1,667	Taiwan
806	-1,203	-397	-1,475	699	-776	Hong Kong
987	4,492	5,479	990	-201	789	China
240	439	679	-122	57	-65	Korea, Republic of
265	-692	-426	-213	-650	-863	Japan
-	-	-	-	-	-	Others
-1,476	-6,777	-8,253	102	-15,291	-15,189	South East Asia and Other Asia
-1,519	-5,993	-7,512	170	-9,104	-8,934	Singapore
50	309	359	-3	-124	-127	Brunei Darussalam
8	98	106	30	-1,491	-1,461	Indonesia
4	48	52	-17	-52	-69	Philippines
-19	-1,238	-1,257	-78	-4,520	-4,598	Thailand
0	0	0	-0	-	-0	Others
-1,476	-6,777	-8,253	102	-15,291	-15,189	ASEAN
1,785	940	2,725	698	-789	-90	OCEANIA
1,725	917	2,642	689	-784	-95	Australia
41	23	64	7	-5	2	New Zealand
19	-0	19	2	0	2	Others
-391	-2,196	-2,588	47	-197	-150	OTHERS
19,677	-15,593	4,084	-4,877	-32,534	-37,411	TOTAL

* United Kingdom withdrew from European Union on 31 January 2020

Jadual 20 (samb.): Aliran Bersih Pelaburan Portfolio di Malaysia mengikut Rantau, 2015 - 2022(RM Juta)

RANTAU	2019			2020		
	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Sekuriti hutang <i>Debt securities</i>	Jumlah Total	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Sekuriti hutang <i>Debt securities</i>	Jumlah Total
EROPAH	755	-4,100	-3,345	-7,124	26,851	19,727
Kesatuan Eropah	-1,410	-3,954	-5,364	-3,222	-797	-4,019
France	-180	2,083	1,903	-148	-288	-436
Netherlands	29	2,406	2,435	344	3,331	3,674
Luxembourg	-2,452	3,320	869	-3,456	-1,428	-4,884
Denmark	-169	279	110	115	615	729
Ireland	-638	1,492	854	79	-1,822	-1,743
Belgium	48	-1,748	-1,700	42	80	122
Austria	8	28	35	17	-2	15
Italy	2	106	108	-130	54	-76
Sweden	-32	-31	-64	22	203	225
Finland	-20	11	-9	57	16	73
Germany	13	-144	-132	-139	-1,828	-1,967
United Kingdom*	2,016	-11,904	-9,887	-	-	-
Lain-lain	-35	149	114	-23	272	249
Eropah Lain	2,166	-146	2,019	-3,902	27,648	23,746
United Kingdom*	-	-	-	-1,983	31,902	29,918
Switzerland	162	468	630	-195	-1,481	-1,676
Norway	2,020	-602	1,418	-1,471	-2,687	-4,158
Lain-lain	-16	-12	-28	-253	-85	-339
AFRIKA	-13	108	95	806	-88	718
AMERIKA	-4,965	4,533	-432	-10,240	-10,265	-20,505
Amerika Utara	-5,150	4,163	-987	-10,027	-10,717	-20,745
United States of America	-3,704	4,487	783	-9,217	-8,403	-17,620
Canada	-1,447	-324	-1,770	-811	-2,315	-3,125
Amerika Latin	185	370	556	-212	452	240
Cayman Islands	347	270	616	-1,335	567	-768
British Virgin Islands	-91	-20	-111	1,336	-46	1,291
Bahamas	-63	-13	-77	-16	45	29
Bermuda	-10	129	119	-187	-63	-250
Lain-lain	3	5	8	-11	-51	-61
ASIA	-4,212	21,508	17,297	-7,256	19,856	12,600
Asia Barat	-2,373	829	-1,544	-1,172	-880	-2,052
Saudi Arabia	88	676	763	-172	-187	-358
Bahrain	-2	21	19	-3	10	6
Kuwait	-10	-211	-221	-147	-58	-206
Oman	-59	-	-59	-10	7	-3
United Arab Emirates	-2,240	401	-1,839	-832	-654	-1,485
Lain-lain	-150	-58	-209	-7	1	-6
Asia Selatan dan Asia Tengah	11	6	17	-8	8	1
India	14	2	16	-7	10	4
Lain-lain	-3	4	1	-1	-2	-3
Asia Timur	718	11,424	12,142	-1,072	5,683	4,611
Taiwan	-116	6,592	6,476	-148	2,054	1,906
Hong Kong	638	-8,623	-7,985	-41	-6,960	-7,001
China	352	1,514	1,866	-81	4,559	4,477
Korea, Republic of	-232	639	406	-286	51	-235
Japan	77	11,253	11,330	-515	5,984	5,469
Lain-lain	-1	49	49	-0	-5	-5
Asia Tenggara dan Asia Lain	-2,568	9,250	6,682	-5,005	15,045	10,040
Singapore	-2,518	7,748	5,229	-4,934	11,810	6,876
Brunei Darussalam	-54	71	17	-68	-173	-240
Indonesia	-27	-148	-176	-23	1,194	1,171
Philippines	-4	131	128	-17	2,511	2,494
Thailand	35	1,449	1,484	34	-298	-264
Lain-lain	-0	-	-0	3	1	4
ASEAN	-2,568	9,250	6,682	-5,005	15,045	10,040
OCEANIA	1,481	360	1,841	-29	-1,315	-1,344
Australia	1,475	382	1,857	-9	-1,403	-1,412
New Zealand	-1	-22	-23	-21	18	-2
Lain-lain	7	0	7	0	70	70
LAIN-LAIN NEGARA	5	-945	-940	-34	-52	-87
JUMLAH	-6,949	21,465	14,517	-23,877	34,987	11,110

* United Kingdom mengundurkan keanggotaan dari Kesatuan Eropah pada 31 Januari 2020

Table 20 (cont'd): Net Flows of Portfolio Investment in Malaysia by Region, 2015 - 2022 (RM Million)

2021			2022			REGION
Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Equity & investment fund shares	Sekuriti hutang Debt securities	Jumlah Total	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Equity & investment fund shares	Sekuriti hutang Debt securities	Jumlah Total	
1,068	12,493	13,561	9,154	-8,400	754	EUROPE
314	11,973	12,287	2,260	-260	2,000	European Union
287	347	634	204	-687	-483	France
-652	5,085	4,434	17	3,189	3,206	Netherlands
-156	3,888	3,732	905	-1,427	-522	Luxembourg
-136	457	322	30	195	225	Denmark
692	2,357	3,050	1,087	-1,938	-851	Ireland
-2	323	321	-1	-271	-273	Belgium
55	-84	-29	-98	14	-84	Austria
16	-92	-76	39	61	100	Italy
184	-321	-137	-60	552	492	Sweden
-89	134	45	-23	175	152	Finland
103	-194	-91	165	-33	131	Germany
-	-	-	-	-	-	United Kingdom*
10	73	83	-4	-90	-94	Others
754	520	1,274	6,893	-8,140	-1,246	Other Europe
2,027	3,227	5,254	5,174	-7,017	-1,843	United Kingdom*
4	-964	-960	401	-557	-156	Switzerland
-1,344	-1,807	-3,151	885	-568	317	Norway
66	64	131	433	2	435	Others
-71	376	305	-389	-400	-789	AFRICA
-1,050	21,516	20,466	6,024	-24,863	-18,840	AMERICAS
-372	20,696	20,324	6,207	-23,076	-16,869	North America
-215	20,245	20,030	5,978	-24,124	-18,146	United States of America
-157	451	294	229	1,048	1,277	Canada
-678	820	142	-183	-1,788	-1,971	Latin America
-35	747	712	59	-1,707	-1,647	Cayman Islands
-732	15	-717	-58	-47	-104	British Virgin Islands
-16	4	-12	-14	-69	-83	Bahamas
97	48	145	-49	32	-17	Bermuda
8	6	14	-121	2	-119	Others
-1,769	20,136	18,366	4,484	-2,200	2,285	ASIA
-901	1,612	711	535	-1,696	-1,161	West Asia
214	999	1,213	30	-9	21	Saudi Arabia
-27	124	96	-	70	70	Bahrain
344	-22	321	620	-204	417	Kuwait
14	17	31	3	-22	-19	Oman
-1,468	456	-1,012	-134	-1,532	-1,666	United Arab Emirates
23	38	61	16	0	17	Others
5	2	7	1	3	4	South Asia and Central Asia
4	-1	2	1	-	1	India
1	3	5	-0	3	3	Others
-630	5,604	4,974	246	-7,462	-7,216	East Asia
-358	4,383	4,024	-105	-1,295	-1,401	Taiwan
-172	-1,335	-1,507	88	-7,107	-7,019	Hong Kong
134	337	470	119	2,079	2,198	China
-7	151	144	143	-148	-5	Korea, Republic of
-227	2,055	1,828	1	-993	-992	Japan
-	14	14	-	3	3	Others
-243	12,917	12,674	3,702	6,955	10,657	South East Asia and Other Asia
-297	5,879	5,582	3,767	7,805	11,572	Singapore
0	8	8	-0	-215	-216	Brunei Darussalam
10	-5	6	-7	-612	-619	Indonesia
26	6,874	6,900	-42	-705	-747	Philippines
17	160	177	-16	681	665	Thailand
-0	1	1	-0	1	0	Others
-243	12,917	12,674	3,702	6,955	10,657	ASEAN
163	2,301	2,464	-1,350	-1,772	-3,122	OCEANIA
119	2,168	2,287	-1,288	-1,558	-2,846	Australia
84	129	212	-59	-154	-214	New Zealand
-39	4	-35	-3	-60	-63	Others
-22	-550	-573	44	9	53	OTHERS
-1,682	56,272	54,590	17,965	-37,626	-19,660	TOTAL

* United Kingdom withdrew from European Union on 31 January 2020

Jadual 21: Kedudukan Pelaburan Portfolio di Malaysia mengikut Rantau, 2015 - 2022 (RM Juta)

RANTAU	2015			2016		
	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Sekuriti hutang <i>Debt securities</i>	Jumlah Total	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Sekuriti hutang <i>Debt securities</i>	Jumlah Total
EROPAH	67,764	159,772	227,536	65,808	161,108	226,917
Kesatuan Eropah	55,411	139,994	195,405	53,531	140,786	194,317
Luxembourg	17,361	26,120	43,482	15,642	19,095	34,736
Ireland	7,327	1,970	9,297	7,584	2,438	10,023
Netherlands	2,680	2,861	5,541	3,276	2,900	6,176
Denmark	610	282	892	410	123	534
Germany	1,569	3,945	5,513	977	2,479	3,456
France	906	2,553	3,458	2,122	1,228	3,350
Sweden	1,482	10	1,492	1,390	20	1,410
Finland	198	-	198	176	-	176
Italy	276	154	430	132	-	132
Belgium	177	65,061	65,237	161	71,025	71,186
Austria	190	225	415	200	226	426
United Kingdom*	22,562	36,787	59,349	21,399	41,250	62,648
Lain-lain	74	28	102	62	1	63
Eropah Lain	12,353	19,778	32,131	12,277	20,323	32,600
United Kingdom*	-	-	-	-	-	-
Norway	6,963	5,349	12,312	6,483	5,564	12,047
Switzerland	4,464	14,178	18,642	5,101	14,554	19,655
Lain-lain	926	251	1,177	693	204	898
AFRIKA	3,732	-	3,732	3,772	-	3,772
AMERIKA	112,075	99,683	211,757	110,172	86,817	196,989
Amerika Utara	103,492	93,380	196,872	103,824	80,480	184,305
United States of America	101,006	93,266	194,272	99,890	80,361	180,252
Canada	2,486	113	2,600	3,934	119	4,053
Amerika Latin	8,582	6,303	14,885	6,348	6,337	12,684
British Virgin Islands	3,168	3,905	7,073	2,633	4,046	6,679
Cayman Islands	2,238	2,076	4,313	2,256	1,910	4,166
Bermuda	2,209	235	2,444	862	289	1,151
Bahamas	900	87	987	537	91	627
Lain-lain	68	-	68	60	0	61
ASIA	67,733	98,887	166,620	67,801	119,710	187,510
Asia Barat	10,538	3,287	13,825	10,304	4,566	14,870
Saudi Arabia	2,413	1,499	3,912	2,083	505	2,588
Kuwait	708	486	1,194	750	600	1,351
United Arab Emirates	5,376	947	6,323	5,083	3,056	8,139
Bahrain	178	355	533	176	355	532
Oman	183	-	183	146	49	196
Lain-lain	1,680	0	1,680	2,065	-0	2,065
Asia Selatan dan Asia Tengah	73	1	74	79	1	79
India	14	0	15	16	0	16
Lain-lain	59	1	59	62	0	63
Asia Timur	17,825	46,805	64,631	17,967	61,216	79,183
Hong Kong	8,353	24,392	32,745	9,368	37,496	46,864
Japan	2,636	10,861	13,497	2,545	10,931	13,475
China	4,713	7,162	11,874	3,896	8,380	12,276
Taiwan	863	3,223	4,085	852	3,478	4,330
Korea, Republic of	1,261	1,168	2,429	1,308	931	2,238
Lain-lain	-	-	-	-0	0	0
Asia Tenggara dan Asia Lain	39,297	48,793	88,090	39,451	53,927	93,378
Singapore	38,932	38,713	77,645	39,102	41,380	80,483
Philippines	106	1,098	1,204	102	1,140	1,242
Thailand	107	5,358	5,464	107	7,035	7,141
Indonesia	24	3,469	3,493	32	4,235	4,267
Brunei Darussalam	128	156	284	108	138	245
Lain-lain	0	0	0	0	-	0
ASEAN	39,297	48,793	88,090	39,451	53,927	93,378
OCEANIA	3,499	2,302	5,801	3,468	1,455	4,923
Australia	3,257	2,297	5,554	3,240	1,440	4,680
New Zealand	197	5	202	184	15	199
Lain-lain	45	-0	45	44	0	44
LAIN-LAIN	7	9,990	9,998	7	13,528	13,535
JUMLAH	254,811	370,634	625,445	251,027	382,618	633,646

* United Kingdom mengundurkan keanggotaan dari Kesatuan Eropah pada 31 Januari 2020

Table 21: Portfolio Investment Position in Malaysia by Region, 2015 - 2022 (RM Million)

2017			2018			REGION
Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Equity & investment fund shares	Sekuriti hutang Debt securities	Jumlah Total	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Equity & investment fund shares	Sekuriti hutang Debt securities	Jumlah Total	
85,819	164,469	250,288	74,857	153,534	228,391	EUROPE
71,869	143,133	215,002	62,377	131,306	193,683	European Union
20,446	13,674	34,119	16,706	6,528	23,234	Luxembourg
10,156	5,163	15,319	9,324	4,784	14,108	Ireland
6,343	2,752	9,095	6,123	2,913	9,036	Netherlands
1,274	381	1,654	1,128	350	1,478	Denmark
1,712	4,175	5,887	1,484	5,236	6,720	Germany
2,460	844	3,304	1,732	2,265	3,997	France
2,820	15	2,835	2,738	1	2,739	Sweden
318	147	465	276	151	427	Finland
269	256	525	240	162	402	Italy
276	74,344	74,620	271	62,934	63,206	Belgium
263	362	625	210	193	403	Austria
25,438	41,004	66,442	22,059	45,763	67,822	United Kingdom
94	16	111	87	24	111	Others
13,950	21,336	35,286	12,480	22,228	34,708	Other Europe
-	-	-	-	-	-	United Kingdom*
7,693	7,660	15,353	6,694	8,159	14,853	Norway
5,284	13,434	18,719	5,111	13,857	18,968	Switzerland
973	242	1,214	674	213	887	Others
3,758	16	3,775	3,492	48	3,541	AFRICA
121,336	63,906	185,242	105,699	63,330	169,029	AMERICAS
113,838	57,630	171,467	100,444	57,415	157,859	North America
109,066	56,730	165,796	93,787	54,705	148,492	United States of America
4,771	900	5,671	6,657	2,710	9,368	Canada
7,499	6,277	13,775	5,255	5,915	11,170	Latin America
2,170	3,764	5,934	1,886	3,890	5,776	British Virgin Islands
3,376	2,029	5,405	2,154	1,541	3,695	Cayman Islands
1,222	423	1,645	634	256	891	Bermuda
588	60	648	470	106	576	Bahamas
142	0	142	110	122	232	Others
84,664	119,523	204,187	74,907	112,417	187,324	ASIA
15,928	4,232	20,160	14,208	3,769	17,977	West Asia
2,738	470	3,208	2,490	844	3,334	Saudi Arabia
1,624	711	2,335	1,591	881	2,471	Kuwait
9,471	2,574	12,045	8,077	1,514	9,591	United Arab Emirates
192	393	585	173	443	617	Bahrain
144	-	144	82	-	82	Oman
1,760	84	1,844	1,795	87	1,882	Others
110	1	111	80	8	88	South Asia and Central Asia
9	1	10	10	5	15	India
101	0	101	70	3	74	Others
29,829	70,076	99,905	27,849	75,813	103,661	East Asia
12,853	40,596	53,449	11,826	44,480	56,306	Hong Kong
7,487	10,563	18,050	6,632	10,457	17,089	Japan
5,362	12,854	18,216	6,042	12,670	18,713	China
2,465	4,686	7,151	1,952	6,872	8,824	Taiwan
1,661	1,378	3,039	1,397	1,334	2,730	Korea, Republic of
-	-	-	-	-	-	Others
38,797	45,213	84,011	32,771	32,827	65,597	South East Asia and Other Asia
38,254	32,071	70,325	32,299	27,895	60,194	Singapore
152	1,223	1,376	136	1,201	1,337	Philippines
141	7,174	7,315	89	518	606	Thailand
56	4,331	4,387	80	2,833	2,912	Indonesia
181	415	596	164	381	545	Brunei Darussalam
12	-	12	4	-	4	Others
38,797	45,213	84,011	32,771	32,827	65,597	ASEAN
7,048	3,356	10,404	5,896	2,845	8,741	OCEANIA
6,630	3,225	9,855	5,523	2,717	8,240	Australia
357	131	488	331	128	459	New Zealand
61	-	61	42	-	42	Others
647	10,112	10,759	675	3,758	4,433	OTHERS
303,273	361,382	664,655	265,527	335,933	601,460	TOTAL

* United Kingdom withdrew from European Union on 31 January 2020

Jadual 21 (samb.): Kedudukan Pelaburan Portfolio di Malaysia mengikut Rantau, 2015 - 2022 (RM Juta)

RANTAU	2019			2020		
	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Sekuriti hutang <i>Debt securities</i>	Jumlah Total	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham <i>Equity & investment fund shares</i>	Sekuriti hutang <i>Debt securities</i>	Jumlah Total
EROPAH	75,103	127,901	203,004	69,869	154,391	224,260
Kesatuan Eropah	60,991	99,933	160,924	36,613	62,713	99,326
Luxembourg	13,422	19,339	32,760	9,788	17,868	27,656
Ireland	8,291	15,095	23,386	8,755	13,302	22,057
Netherlands	5,888	10,430	16,318	6,393	13,694	20,086
Denmark	5,497	2,703	8,200	4,724	3,323	8,048
Germany	1,733	6,654	8,387	1,663	8,004	9,667
France	1,556	3,716	5,273	1,624	3,787	5,411
Sweden	2,554	655	3,209	2,655	858	3,513
Finland	270	503	774	398	520	918
Italy	231	291	522	62	346	407
Belgium	295	328	623	316	399	715
Austria	190	254	444	206	251	456
United Kingdom*	21,016	39,793	60,809	-	-	-
Lain-lain	48	171	219	30	362	393
Eropah Lain	14,111	27,968	42,080	33,256	91,677	124,934
United Kingdom*	-	-	-	18,609	68,318	86,927
Norway	8,472	7,562	16,035	9,306	4,875	14,181
Switzerland	4,943	20,175	25,118	4,893	18,325	23,218
Lain-lain	696	231	927	448	159	607
AFRIKA	3,485	227	3,713	4,364	139	4,503
AMERIKA	96,199	83,115	179,314	87,416	71,565	158,982
Amerika Utara	90,446	75,929	166,376	79,350	63,781	143,131
United States of America	85,463	71,547	157,010	75,178	61,685	136,862
Canada	4,983	4,383	9,366	4,172	2,096	6,268
Amerika Latin	5,753	7,186	12,939	8,066	7,785	15,851
British Virgin Islands	1,814	3,871	5,684	5,358	3,828	9,187
Cayman Islands	2,991	2,531	5,523	1,998	3,239	5,237
Bermuda	460	408	868	315	376	691
Bahamas	382	251	634	319	296	615
Lain-lain	106	124	230	77	45	122
ASIA	67,401	151,406	218,806	65,720	170,519	236,239
Asia Barat	10,820	8,434	19,253	9,123	7,533	16,656
Saudi Arabia	2,452	3,993	6,445	2,461	3,807	6,268
Kuwait	1,610	1,069	2,679	1,343	1,014	2,357
United Arab Emirates	4,559	2,862	7,422	3,385	2,183	5,567
Bahrain	259	481	740	258	493	751
Oman	19	-	19	7	7	14
Lain-lain	1,920	28	1,948	1,670	29	1,699
Asia Selatan dan Asia Tengah	84	14	98	26	22	48
India	31	7	38	18	17	35
Lain-lain	53	7	60	8	5	13
Asia Timur	26,957	91,485	118,442	27,657	96,815	124,472
Hong Kong	11,737	36,744	48,481	12,942	29,487	42,429
Japan	6,320	23,926	30,247	5,755	29,974	35,728
China	6,154	14,632	20,785	6,529	19,243	25,772
Taiwan	1,647	14,017	15,664	1,390	15,859	17,249
Korea, Republic of	1,099	2,112	3,211	1,041	2,204	3,245
Lain-lain	-	54	54	-	49	49
Asia Tenggara dan Asia Lain	29,540	51,473	81,013	28,914	66,150	95,064
Singapore	29,101	41,144	70,246	28,535	52,727	81,262
Philippines	136	1,333	1,469	124	3,685	3,809
Thailand	99	5,383	5,482	150	5,095	5,245
Indonesia	98	3,158	3,256	75	4,352	4,427
Brunei Darussalam	103	454	557	26	289	314
Lain-lain	4	-	4	5	1	7
ASEAN	29,540	51,473	81,013	28,914	66,150	95,064
OCEANIA	6,369	4,558	10,926	6,477	3,223	9,700
Australia	6,020	4,314	10,334	6,138	2,895	9,033
New Zealand	302	243	545	271	258	529
Lain-lain	47	-	47	69	70	139
LAIN-LAIN	421	-2,406	-1,985	386	-2,473	-2,086
JUMLAH	248,977	364,801	613,778	234,233	397,365	631,599

* United Kingdom mengundurkan keanggotaan dari Kesatuan Eropah pada 31 Januari 2020

Table 21 (cont'd): Portfolio Investment Position in Malaysia by Region, 2015 - 2022 (RM Million)

2021			2022			REGION
Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Equity & investment fund shares	Sekuriti hutang Debt securities	Jumlah Total	Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham Equity & investment fund shares	Sekuriti hutang Debt securities	Jumlah Total	
64,922	165,853	230,775	67,075	162,951	230,026	EUROPE
33,713	75,701	109,413	34,668	75,388	110,056	European Union
9,115	21,766	30,881	9,375	21,009	30,384	Luxembourg
8,584	16,582	25,166	5,231	21,849	27,079	Ireland
5,378	18,759	24,137	8,995	14,490	23,485	Netherlands
4,040	3,770	7,811	4,466	3,897	8,363	Denmark
1,154	7,833	8,987	1,367	6,737	8,104	Germany
1,874	4,283	6,157	1,989	4,222	6,211	France
2,598	517	3,115	2,434	1,069	3,503	Sweden
328	656	984	258	465	724	Finland
74	260	335	143	180	322	Italy
281	726	1,007	274	831	1,105	Belgium
250	170	419	105	350	456	Austria
-	-	-	-	-	-	United Kingdom*
37	378	415	32	287	320	Others
31,209	90,153	121,362	32,407	87,563	119,970	Other Europe
17,513	70,107	87,620	17,935	67,942	85,877	United Kingdom*
7,941	3,068	11,010	5,333	16,887	22,220	Norway
5,150	16,751	21,901	8,533	2,501	11,034	Switzerland
605	227	832	606	233	840	Others
4,088	516	4,604	2,977	115	3,092	AFRICA
95,771	94,759	190,530	81,462	73,303	154,765	AMERICAS
76,657	86,660	163,317	72,766	65,792	138,558	North America
72,836	84,098	156,933	68,902	62,232	131,134	United States of America
3,822	2,562	6,384	3,864	3,560	7,423	Canada
19,114	8,099	27,213	8,696	7,511	16,207	Latin America
16,174	3,824	19,998	5,869	3,792	9,660	British Virgin Islands
2,207	3,501	5,708	2,088	2,982	5,070	Cayman Islands
349	429	778	334	225	559	Bermuda
307	295	602	290	460	750	Bahamas
77	50	128	116	52	168	Others
60,404	194,359	254,762	67,281	193,672	260,953	ASIA
7,977	9,088	17,065	8,164	7,380	15,544	West Asia
2,450	4,772	7,222	2,400	4,753	7,153	Saudi Arabia
1,881	992	2,873	1,829	1,085	2,914	Kuwait
1,986	2,622	4,608	2,331	791	3,121	United Arab Emirates
162	612	775	164	680	844	Bahrain
21	23	44	23	1	24	Oman
1,476	67	1,543	1,417	71	1,488	Others
31	23	54	25	26	51	South Asia and Central Asia
21	16	36	21	15	37	India
11	7	18	4	10	14	Others
23,314	100,227	123,541	21,660	92,440	114,100	East Asia
10,553	27,794	38,347	9,266	20,191	29,457	Hong Kong
5,282	30,836	36,118	5,079	28,759	33,838	Japan
5,505	19,633	25,137	5,412	21,761	27,173	China
980	20,672	21,652	844	20,579	21,423	Taiwan
994	1,229	2,223	1,059	1,083	2,142	Korea, Republic of
0	64	64	-	66	66	Others
29,082	85,021	114,103	37,432	93,826	131,258	South East Asia and Other Asia
28,678	64,784	93,462	37,114	73,918	111,032	Singapore
153	10,240	10,392	109	9,547	9,656	Philippines
123	5,293	5,416	89	6,561	6,649	Thailand
99	4,344	4,444	92	3,659	3,751	Indonesia
24	358	382	23	139	163	Brunei Darussalam
5	2	7	4	2	6	Others
29,082	85,021	114,103	37,432	93,826	131,258	ASEAN
5,742	5,614	11,355	3,507	3,839	7,346	OCEANIA
5,381	5,158	10,539	3,218	3,609	6,826	Australia
332	382	714	268	221	489	New Zealand
28	74	102	21	9	30	Others
364	-2,037	-1,673	411	-2,095	-1,684	OTHERS
231,291	459,063	690,354	222,713	431,786	654,499	TOTAL

* United Kingdom withdrew from European Union on 31 January 2020

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FDI 2024

Statistik Pelaburan Langsung Asing di Malaysia
Statistics of Foreign Direct Investment in Malaysia

NOTA TEKNIKAL | TECHNICAL NOTES



NOTA TEKNIKAL

A. KONSEP

Konsep yang digunakan dalam laporan ini adalah selaras dengan garis panduan *Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual, Sixth Edition (BPM6)*, Tabung Kewangan Antarabangsa (IMF).

1. Pelaburan Langsung Asing (FDI)

FDI merujuk kepada pelaburan dalam bentuk instrumen kewangan iaitu ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham (termasuk perolehan dilabur semula) dan instrumen hutang (pinjaman antara syarikat, kredit perdagangan, kemudahan kredit dll.) daripada pelabur langsung asing dalam enterpris pelaburan langsung di Malaysia.

2. Pelabur Langsung (DI)

Pelabur Langsung (DI) merupakan entiti asing (individu atau syarikat) yang boleh mengawal (DI memiliki lebih daripada 50 peratus kuasa pengundian) atau mempunyai kuasa untuk mempengaruhi (DI memiliki antara 10 hingga 50 peratus kuasa pengundian) dalam syarikat di Malaysia.

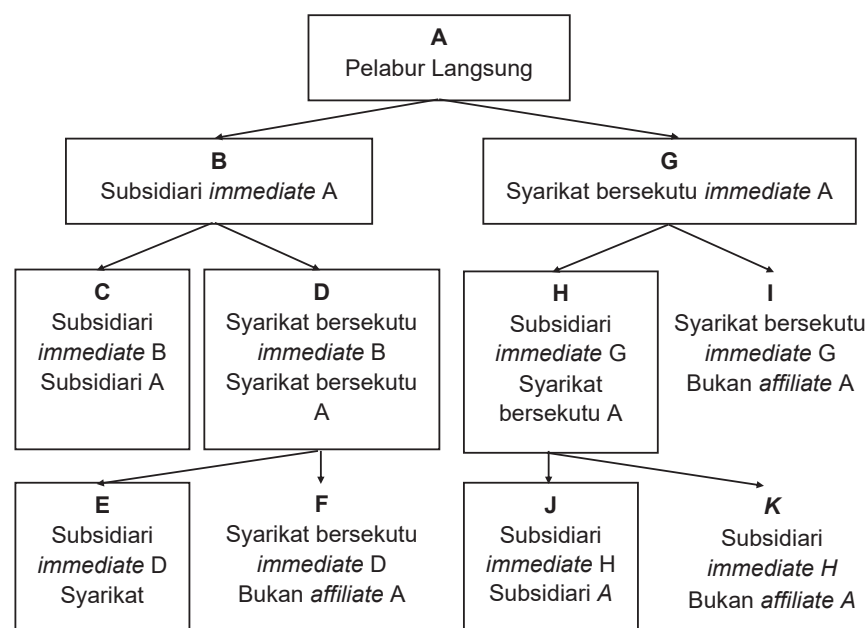
3. Enterpris Pelaburan Langsung (DIE)

Enterpris Pelaburan Langsung (DIE) merupakan sama ada subsidiari (pemilikan melebihi 50 peratus), syarikat bersekutu (pemilikan 10 hingga 50 peratus) atau cawangan (pemilikan 100 peratus) bagi syarikat induk asing/ ibu pejabat. Dalam kes FDI, DIE merujuk kepada syarikat yang beroperasi di Malaysia. Pemilikan ekuiti boleh dimiliki sama ada secara langsung atau tidak langsung dan berada di dalam Kerangka Hubungan Pelaburan Langsung (FDIR).

4. Kerangka Hubungan Pelaburan Langsung (FDIR)

FDIR secara umumnya merupakan metodologi bagi mengenalpasti dan menentukan had dan jenis hubungan pelaburan langsung di antara DI dan DIE. FDIR menyediakan kriteria bagi menentukan pemilikan merentas-sempadan dalam hubungan pelaburan langsung berdasarkan kawalan dan pengaruh.

Gambar rajah berikut menunjukkan contoh menentukan hubungan pelaburan langsung di bawah FDI.



Setiap syarikat adalah residen dalam ekonomi Malaysia. Semua syarikat dalam petak adalah Enterpris Pelaburan Langsung (DIE) bagi Pelabur Langsung (DI) A.

Sementara itu, tiada hubungan DI-DIE wujud dalam kes di mana entiti adalah syarikat bersekutu kepada syarikat bersekutu DI. Kebolehan pelabur untuk mempengaruhi menjadi terlalu lemah.

Di bawah konsep FDIR, DIE adalah subsidiari atau syarikat bersekutu:

- a) Subsidiari ialah DIE di bawah kawalan DI,
- b) Syarikat bersekutu ialah DIE di mana DI mempunyai kuasa yang signifikan untuk mempengaruhi, tetapi tidak boleh mengawal DIE.

Kawal atau pengaruh boleh dicapai secara langsung dengan memiliki ekuiti yang memberi kuasa pengundian dalam enterpris, atau secara tidak langsung dengan memiliki kuasa pengundian melalui enterpris lain. Dua cara bagaimana kawalan atau pengaruh boleh dikenalpasti:

- a) Hubungan **pelaburan langsung immediate** wujud apabila DI secara langsung memiliki ekuiti yang melayakkannya kepada 10 peratus atau lebih kuasa pengundian dalam DIE
 - **Kawal** wujud jika DI memiliki lebih 50 peratus kuasa pengundian dalam DIE
 - **Pengaruh** wujud jika DI memiliki 10 hingga 50 peratus kuasa pengundian dalam DIE
- b) Hubungan **pelaburan langsung tidak langsung** wujud melalui pemilikan kuasa pengundian dalam satu DIE yang memiliki kuasa pengundian dalam enterpris lain.

B. SKOP DAN LIPUTAN

Skop statistik FDI merujuk kepada enterpris asing di Malaysia. Ia merangkumi tiga akaun utama iaitu aliran, kedudukan dan pendapatan pelaburan langsung. Penerbitan ini juga memaparkan statistik aliran dan kedudukan pelaburan portfolio.

1. Aliran FDI

Aliran FDI merujuk kepada perolehan dan pelupusan aset kewangan dan liabiliti dalam tempoh rujukan. Ia terdiri daripada transaksi dalam bentuk instrumen kewangan iaitu ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham dan instrumen hutang. Nilai negatif (-) merujuk kepada aliran keluar atau pengurangan pelaburan.

2. Kedudukan FDI

Kedudukan FDI merujuk kepada jumlah stok pelaburan langsung asing di Malaysia pada akhir tempoh rujukan. Kedudukan akhir diperolehi daripada stok awal ditambah aliran kewangan dan ditambah perubahan lain (perubahan harga, kadar tukaran asing dan lain-lain).

3. Pendapatan pelaburan FDI

Pendapatan Pelaburan FDI merujuk kepada penghantaran pulang pendapatan kepada pelabur langsung asing oleh DIE di Malaysia. Pendapatan terdiri daripada perolehan yang diagih (dividen dan faedah) dan perolehan tidak diagih (perolehan dilabur semula).

4. Pelaburan Portfolio

Pelaburan portfolio melibatkan urusan antarabangsa dalam sekuriti ekuiti (cth. saham) dan sekuriti hutang (cth. bon dan nota, sukuk dan instrumen pasaran wang), selain daripadanya termasuk dalam pelaburan langsung dan aset rizab.

C. DEFINISI

Definisi yang digunakan dalam laporan ini adalah selaras dengan garis panduan pada BPM6.

1. Residen

Residen ialah individu, syarikat atau organisasi lain yang lazimnya terletak di Malaysia untuk jangka masa sekurang-kurangnya satu tahun. Enterpris yang diperbadankan di Labuan juga dianggap sebagai residen. Cawangan dan / atau anak syarikat asing yang beroperasi di Malaysia adalah dianggap sebagai residen.

2. Bukan residen

Bukan residen ialah individu, syarikat atau organisasi lain yang lazimnya terletak di negara selain Malaysia. Cawangan dan / atau anak syarikat Malaysia yang beroperasi di luar negeri adalah dianggap sebagai bukan residen.

3. Instrumen kewangan

Jenis-jenis instrumen kewangan yang diliputi di bawah FDI termasuk ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham (termasuk perolehan dilabur semula) dan instrumen hutang (iaitu: sekuriti hutang, pinjaman antara syarikat, kredit perdagangan, mata wang & deposit dan lain-lain).

3.1 Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham

Ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham adalah terdiri ekuiti dan perolehan dilabur semula. Ekuiti merujuk kepada semua jenis saham terbitan (seperti saham biasa, saham premium dan saham keutamaan yang mempunyai hak mengundi) yang dipegang oleh bukan residen dalam anak syarikat atau syarikat bersekutu di Malaysia. Bagi cawangan, nilai ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham dikira berdasarkan aset bersih cawangan. Sementara itu, perolehan dilabur semula merujuk kepada peratus pembahagian pendapatan pelabur langsung yang tidak diagih sebagai dividen oleh subsidiari, syarikat bersekutu atau cawangan, sebaliknya dilabur semula ke dalam DIE.

3.2 Instrumen hutang

Instrumen hutang terdiri daripada pelbagai instrumen seperti:

3.2.1 Sekuriti Hutang

3.2.1.1 Sekuriti hutang jangka panjang

Sekuriti hutang (iaitu: bon, debentur, nota kewangan, sijil deposit) yang mempunyai tempoh matang melebihi satu tahun.

3.2.1.2 Sekuriti hutang jangka pendek

Sekuriti hutang (iaitu: nota janji, bil pertukaran, kertas komersial atau kewangan dan sijil deposit) yang mempunyai tempoh matang kurang daripada atau sama dengan satu tahun.

3.2.2 Kredit Perdagangan

Kredit perdagangan terdiri daripada tuntutan dan liabiliti, terbit daripada kemudahan kredit yang diberikan oleh pengeksport kepada pengimport bagi transaksi barangan dan perkhidmatan. Kemudahan kredit ini biasanya dalam tempoh jangka pendek.

3.2.3 Pinjaman

Pinjaman adalah aset kewangan yang wujud apabila pemiutang memberi dana pinjaman secara terus kepada penghutang menerusi instrumen, tidak bertujuan untuk diniagakan. Ini termasuk semua pinjaman dan pendahuluan (kecuali akaun belum terima dan belum bayar). Ia juga meliputi pajakan kewangan dan perjanjian pembelian semula. Pinjaman terbahagi kepada dua kategori; jangka panjang dan jangka pendek yang dibezakan mengikut tempoh matang iaitu setahun.

3.2.4 Mata wang dan deposit

Mata wang terdiri daripada mata wang kertas dan syiling dalam pendedaran yang kebiasaannya digunakan sebagai pembayaran. Deposit merujuk kepada semua jenis deposit termasuk akaun simpanan, deposit tetap, deposit boleh pindah dan tidak boleh pindah, sama ada dalam bentuk mata wang tempatan atau asing.

3.2.5 Lain-lain

Meliputi semua aset kewangan/ liabiliti seperti tunggakan iaitu amaun yang tidak dibayar yang telah melebihi tempoh, termasuk bayaran hutang berjadual kepada pemiutang bukan residen.

- 4. Pendapatan pelaburan FDI** Pendapatan pelaburan FDI merujuk kepada pulangan atas pelaburan langsung iaitu daripada pelaburan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham dan instrumen hutang, merangkumi komponen berikut:
- 4.1 Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham** Pendapatan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham adalah terdiri daripada dividen dan perolehan dilabur semula. Dividen merujuk kepada keuntungan yang diagihkan kepada DI berdasarkan pegangan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham dalam DIE, manakala perolehan dilabur semula merujuk kepada peratus pembahagian pendapatan pelabur langsung yang tidak diagih sebagai dividen oleh subsidiari, syarikat bersekutu atau cawangan, sebaliknya dilabur semula ke dalam DIE.
- 4.2 Faedah** Faedah merujuk kepada pendapatan yang boleh dibayar / diterima oleh DIE kepada / daripada DI, berikutan pemberian pelbagai instrumen kewangan iaitu sekuriti hutang, pinjaman dan lain-lain.
- 5. Klasifikasi sektor** Pengkelasan sektor ekonomi adalah berdasarkan aktiviti utama DIE. Sektor-sektor tersebut dikelaskan mengikut Piawai Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia (MSIC) 2008. Bagi tujuan laporan ini, ia dikategorikan kepada lima sektor utama seperti berikut:
- i. Pertanian
 - ii. Perlombongan dan penguarian
 - iii. Pembuatan
 - a. Makanan, minuman dan tembakau
 - b. Tekstil, pakaian, kulit dan kasut
 - c. Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas dan percetakan
 - d. Petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik
 - e. Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas dan produk logam yang direka
 - f. Produk elektrik dan elektronik
 - g. Kelengkapan pengangkutan dan pembuatan lain
 - iv. Pembinaan
 - v. Perkhidmatan
 - a. Utiliti - Bekalan elektrik, gas, bekalan air, pembentungan dan pengurusan sisa
 - b. Perdagangan borong dan runcit, pembaikan kenderaan bermotor dan motosikal
 - c. Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan
 - d. Penginapan dan aktiviti perkhidmatan makanan dan minuman
 - e. Maklumat dan komunikasi
 - f. Aktiviti kewangan dan insurans / takaful
 - g. Aktiviti kesihatan kemanusiaan dan kerja sosial
 - h. Perkhidmatan lain
- Sektor-sektor lain dalam jadual matriks negara dan sektor merujuk kepada sektor Pertanian dan Pembinaan.
- 6. Negara pelabur langsung** Negara pelabur langsung yang dilapor adalah berasaskan negara pelabur *'immediate'* (pelaburan yang melibatkan ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham). Bagi pelaburan yang tiada ekuiti & dana pelaburan saham tetapi mempunyai transaksi dalam bentuk instrumen hutang, negara pelabur langsung dikenalpasti mengikut konsep FDIR (rujuk perkara A(4)).

D. SUMBER DATA

Sumber data bagi penerbitan ini adalah daripada Penyiasatan Usahasama IIP yang dijalankan secara suku tahunan antara BNM dan DOSM bermula suku pertama 2008. Penyiasatan ini dilaksanakan berasaskan pendekatan enterpris. Penyiasatan IIP merekod transaksi aliran kewangan dan kedudukan pelaburan bagi aset kewangan dan liabiliti asing di Malaysia dengan negara lain, termasuk DIA, FDI, pelaburan portfolio, pelaburan lain dan pendapatan pelaburan.

E. MASA PEREKODAN

Kaedah merekod transaksi BOP dan IIP, secara prinsipnya ialah pada masa berlaku pertukaran hak milik (sebenar atau anggaran). Di bawah sistem catatan beregu, kedua-dua transaksi harus direkod pada masa yang sama. Ini selaras dengan prinsip perakaunan terakru, yang memerlukan transaksi direkod apabila nilai ekonomi diwujudkan, diubah, ditukar, dipindah atau dilupus.

F. PENILAIAN

Secara konsep, penilaian bagi transaksi FDI adalah berdasarkan pada harga pasaran bagi aliran, kedudukan dan pendapatan pelaburan. Harga pasaran didefinisikan sebagai amaun wang yang dipersetujui antara pembeli dan penjual bagi mendapatkan barangan dan perkhidmatan. Pertukaran yang berlaku di antara dua pihak bebas ini berasaskan pertimbangan komersial.

Dalam aspek aset kewangan dan liabiliti FDI, harga pasaran kebiasaannya ditentukan mengikut nilai pasaran, nilai saksama atau nilai nominal. Walau bagaimanapun dalam instrumen kewangan tertentu, nilai buku, nilai muka, nilai pelunasan atau kos sejarah daripada lembaran imbangan DIE kebiasaannya digunakan untuk menentukan nilai pelaburan langsung.

Dalam menyusun perangkaan kedudukan pelaburan FDI, penilaian yang berkait dengan faktor bukan transaksi juga diambil kira iaitu perubahan pada harga (cth: untung atau rugi disebabkan oleh perubahan pasaran), perubahan kadar tukaran asing dan perubahan lain (cth: pelupusan, pengkelasan semula, dll).

G. PINDAAN

Pindaan kepada anggaran dilaksanakan bersama-sama dengan anggaran terkini dalam laporan BOP suku tahunan dan IIP tahunan. Pindaan yang dibuat biasanya disebabkan oleh pelaporan terkini atau yang disemak oleh pembekal data.

H. PEMBUNDARAN

Sebarang perbezaan pada data agregat adalah disebabkan oleh pembundaran.

I. SINGKATAN

b	bilion
BNM	Bank Negara Malaysia
BOP	Imbangan Pembayaran
BPM6	<i>Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual, Sixth Edition</i>
cth.	contoh
dll.	dan lain-lain
DI	Pelabur Langsung
DIA	Pelaburan Langsung Di Luar Negeri
DIE	Enterpris Pelaburan Langsung
DOSM	Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia
FDI	Pelaburan Langsung Asing
FDIR	Hubungan Pelaburan Langsung Asing
IIP	Kedudukan Pelaburan Antarabangsa
IMF	Tabung Kewangan Antarabangsa
MSIC	Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia
NR	Bukan residen
RM	Ringgit Malaysia
r	disemak
-	tiada
0	< RM500 ribu

TECHNICAL NOTES

A. CONCEPTS

Concepts used in this publication are in accordance with the recommendations of the Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual, 6th Edition (BPM6) by the International Monetary Fund (IMF).

1. Foreign Direct Investment (FDI)

FDI refers to investment in the form of financial instruments namely equity & investment fund shares, (include reinvestment of earnings) and debt instruments (inter-company loans, trade credit, advances, etc.) by foreign direct investors in direct investment enterprises in Malaysia.

2. Direct Investors (DI)

A direct investor (DI) is a foreign entity (individual or company) that is able to exercise control (DI owns more than 50 per cent of the voting power) or a significant degree of influence (DI owns from 10 to 50 per cent of the voting power) over an enterprise in

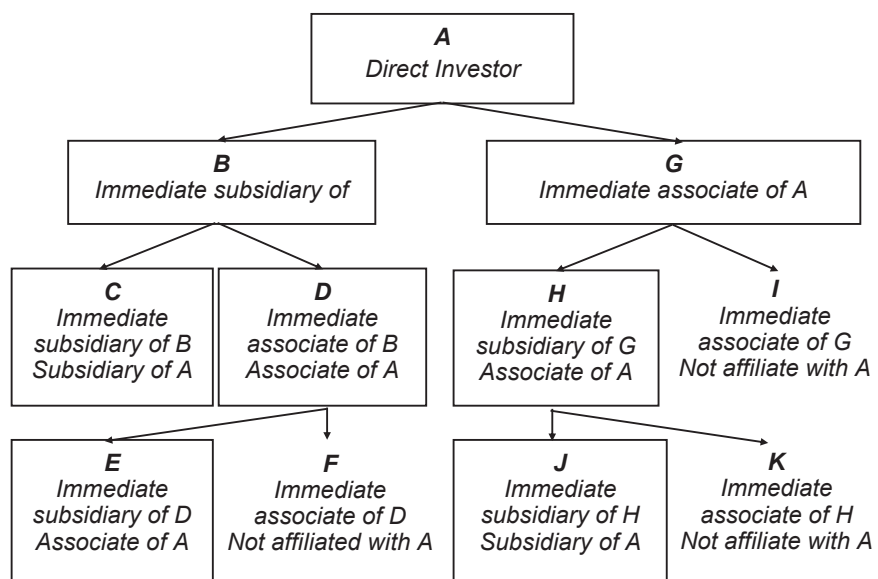
3. Direct Investment Enterprises (DIE)

A Direct Investment Enterprise (DIE) is either a subsidiary (ownership of more than 50 per cent), an associate (10 per cent to 50 per cent ownership) or a branch (100 per cent ownership) of foreign parent companies/ headquarters. In the case of FDI, DIEs refer to companies that operate in Malaysia. The equity ownership can be owned either directly or indirectly and within the Framework for Direct Investment Relationship (FDIR).

4. Framework for Direct Investment Relationship (FDIR)

FDIR is a generalised methodology for identifying and determining the extent and type of direct investment relationships between DI and DIE. FDIR provides criteria for determining whether cross-border ownership results in a direct investment relationship based on control and influence.

The following diagram shows an example of identification of direct investment relationships under FDIR.



Each enterprise is a resident in Malaysia economy. All companies in box are Direct Investment Enterprise (DIE) of the Direct Investor (DI) A.

Meanwhile, no DI-DIE relationship exists in cases in which the entity is an associate of an associate of the DI. The ability of the investor to influence is considered to have become too diluted to be significant.

Under the concept of FDIR, a DIE is either a subsidiary or an associate:

- a) A subsidiary is a DIE over which the DI is able to exercise control,
- b) An associate is a DIE over which the DI is able to exercise a significant degree of influence, but not control.

Control or influence may be achieved directly by owning equity that gives voting power in the enterprise, or indirectly by having voting power through another enterprise. Two ways of having control or influence are identified:

- a) **Immediate direct investment** relationships arise when a DI directly owns equity that entitles it to 10 percent or more of the voting power in the DIE
 - **Control** is exist if the DI owns more that 50 per cent of voting power in the DIE
 - **Influence** is exist if the DI owns from 10 to 50 per cent of the voting power in the DIE
- b) **Indirect direct investment** relationship arise through the ownership of voting power in one DIE that owns voting power in another enterprise(s).

B. SCOPE AND COVERAGE

The scope of FDI statistics refers to foreign enterprise in Malaysia. It comprises three major accounts namely flows, position and direct investment income. This publication also presents statistics on flows and position of portfolio investment.

1. FDI flows

FDI flows refers to acquisitions and disposals of financial assets and liabilities during a reference period. It comprises of transactions in the form of financial instrument namely equity & investment fund shares and debt instruments. Negative value (-) indicate an outflow or the decrease in investment.

2. FDI position

FDI position refers to total stock of foreign direct investment in Malaysia as at end of reference period. The end position is derived from opening stock plus financial flows plus other changes (price changes, exchange rate changes and other changes).

3. FDI investment income

FDI investment income refers to repatriation of earnings to foreign direct investors from their DIEs in Malaysia. The income consists of distributed earnings (dividends and interest) and undistributed earnings (reinvested earnings).

4. Portfolio Investment

Portfolio investment involves international transactions in equity securities (e.g. shares) and debt securities (e.g. bonds and notes, sukuk and money market instruments), apart from those included in direct investment and reserve assets.

C. DEFINITIONS

Definitions used in this publication are in accordance with the recommendations of the BPM6.

1. Resident

A resident is any individual, enterprise or other organisation ordinarily domiciled in Malaysia for a period of at least one year. Enterprises incorporated in Labuan are also regarded as residents. Branches and / or subsidiaries of foreign companies operating in Malaysia are regarded as residents.

2. Non-resident (NR)

A non-resident is any individual, enterprise or other organisation ordinarily domiciled in a country other than Malaysia. Branches and / or subsidiaries of Malaysian companies operating abroad are regarded as non-residents.

3. Financial instruments

The types of financial instruments covered under FDI include equity & investment fund shares (include reinvestment of earnings) and debt instruments (includes debt securities, inter-company loans, trade credits, currency & deposit, and others).

3.1 Equity & investment fund shares

Equity & investment fund shares is comprised of equity and reinvestment of earnings. Equity referd to all classes of shares issued (such as ordinary shares, premium shares, and participating preference shares) held by non-residents in subsidiaries or associate companies in Malaysia. In the case of branches, the value of equity & investment fund shares is calculated by using the net assets of the branch. Meanwhile, reinvestment of earning refers to direct investors' shares of earnings that are not distributed as dividends by subsidiaries, associates or branches, instead reinvested back in the DIE.

3.2 Debt instruments

Debt instruments consist of various instruments such as:

3.2.1 Debt securities

3.2.1.1 Long-term debt securities

Debt securities (namely: bonds, debentures, notes, certificate of deposits) which have an original contractual maturity of more than one year.

3.2.1.2 Short-term debt securities

Debt securities (namely: promissory notes, bills of exchange, commercial or financial paper and certificate of deposits) which have an original contractual maturity of less than or equal to one year.

3.2.2 Trade credit

Trade credit consists of claims and liabilities arising from direct extension by exporters to importers for transaction in goods and services. They are usually in short term period.

3.2.3 Loans

Loans are financial assets that are created when a creditor lends funds directly to a debtor through an instrument that is not intended to be traded. This includes all loans and advances (except account receivable and payable). It also covers financial leases and repurchase agreement. Loans are subdivided in two categories; long term and short term which distinct by maturity period of one year.

3.2.4 Currencies and deposits

Currency consists of notes and coins that are in circulation and commonly used to make payment. Deposits refers to typical form of deposit include savings deposits, term deposits, transferable and non-transferable deposits in either local or foreign currencies.

3.2.5 Others

Include all other financial assets/ liabilities, such as arrears i.e. amounts that are past due-for-payments and unpaid, including amounts of scheduled debt service payments to non-resident creditors.

4. FDI investment income

FDI investment income refers to returns on the direct investment that is the return on equity & investment fund shares and debt instruments which comprises the following components:

4.1 Income on equity & investment fund shares

Income on equity & investment fund shares is comprised of dividends and reinvestment of earnings. Dividends refer to the distribution of profit to DI in respect of equity & investment fund shares held in DIEs, while reinvestment of earning refers to direct investors' shares of earnings that are not distributed as dividends by subsidiaries, associates or branches, instead reinvested back in the DIE.

4.2 Interest

Interest refers to income payable/ receivable by DIEs to/from DI, arising from extension of various financial instruments, namely debt securities, loans and others.

5. Sector classification

The classifications of economic sector are based on main activities of DIE. The sectors are classified according to Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification (MSIC) 2008. For purpose of this report, the classification is broadly categorised into five main sectors as follows:

- i. Agriculture
- ii. Mining and quarrying
- iii. Manufacturing
 - a. Food, beverages and tobacco
 - b. Textiles, wearing apparel, leather and footwear
 - c. Wood products, furniture, paper products and printing
 - d. Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic
 - e. Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products
 - f. Electrical and electronic products
 - g. Transport equipment and other manufactures
- iv. Construction
- v. Services
 - a. Utilities - electricity, gas, water supply, sewerage and waste management
 - b. Wholesale and retail trade, repair of motor vehicles and motorcycles
 - c. Transportation and storage
 - d. Accommodation and food service activities
 - e. Information and communication
 - f. Financial and insurance / takaful activities
 - g. Human health and social work activities
 - h. Other services

Other sectors in matrix tables of country and sector were referred to Agriculture and Construction sectors.

6. Country of direct investor

The country of DI is based on the immediate investing country (for investment that involves the equity & investment fund shares). As for those that do not have equity & investment fund shares but have transactions in the form of debt instruments, the country is identified by following the concept of FDIR (refer to Item A(4)).

D. DATA SOURCE

The data source for this publication is from quarterly Survey on IIP, jointly conducted between BNM and DOSM with effective from the first quarter of 2008. The survey was conducted on an enterprise basis. The survey on IIP records transaction flows and position of Malaysia's external financial assets and liabilities with the rest of the world which include DIA, FDI, portfolio investment, other investment and investment income.

E. TIME OF RECORDING

The time of recording of transactions in BOP and IIP is, in principle, the time of change of ownership (actual or imputed). Under the double-entry system, both sides of the transaction should be recorded in the same period. This is consistent with the principle of accrual accounting, which requires transactions to be recorded when economic value is created, transformed, exchanged, transferred or extinguished.

F. VALUATION

Conceptually, the valuation of FDI transactions are based on market price for flows, position and investment income. Market prices are defined as amount of money that the willing buyers pay to acquire goods and services from the willing sellers. The exchanges are made between independent parties and on the basis of commercial considerations.

In relation to FDI financial assets and liabilities, the market prices are usually determined according to their market value, fair value or nominal value. However in certain financial instruments, book values, face values, amortized values or historical costs from the balance sheet of DIES are often used to determine the value of the direct investment.

In order to derive at the FDI position, the valuation that relates to non-transactions factors such as price changes (e.g. gain or loss due to fluctuation), exchange rate changes and other changes (e.g. write-offs, re-classifications, etc.) are also taken into account.

G. REVISIONS

The revisions to the estimates are done concurrently with the latest estimates in the quarterly BOP and annual IIP report. The revisions are largely due to latest or revised reporting by data providers.

H. ROUNDING

Any differences in the aggregated data are due to rounding.

I. ABBREVIATIONS

b	billion
BNM	Central Bank of Malaysia
BOP	Balance of Payments
BPM6	Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual, Sixth Edition
DI	Direct Investor
DIA	Direct Investment Abroad
DIE	Direct Investment Enterprise
DOSM	Department of Statistics Malaysia
e.g.	example
etc.	etcetera
FDI	Foreign Direct Investment
FDIR	Foreign Direct Investment Relationship
IIP	International Investment Position
IMF	International Monetary Fund
MSIC	Malaysian Standard Industrial Classification
NR	Non-resident
RM	Ringgit Malaysia
r	revised
-	nil
0	< RM500 thousand