



KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI  
JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA

## BULETIN PERANGKAAN BULANAN MALAYSIA OGOS 2025

### Monthly Statistical Bulletin Malaysia August 2025

#### Pemakluman

Kepengerusian ASEAN-Malaysia 2025: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM) akan mempengerusikan Jawatankuasa Sistem Statistik Komuniti ASEAN Ke-15 (ACSS15) yang bertujuan untuk memperkukuh kerjasama statistik ke arah pembangunan serantau yang mampan.

Malaysia buat julung kalinya telah menduduki tangga pertama (1) di peringkat global dalam laporan dwitahunan Open Data Inventory (ODIN) 2024/25 yang dikeluarkan oleh Open Data Watch (ODW), mengatasi 198 negara lain. Pencapaian ini merupakan lonjakan ketara daripada kedudukan ke-67 dalam penilaian ODIN 2022/23.

Kerajaan Malaysia telah mengisytiharkan 20 Oktober sebagai Hari Statistik Negara (MyStats Day), dengan tema 'Statistik Nadi Kehidupan.' Sementara itu, Hari Statistik Dunia Keempat akan disambut pada 20 Oktober 2025 dengan tema 'Driving Change with Quality Statistics and Data for Everyone'.

OpenDOSM NextGen adalah medium yang menyediakan katalog data dan visualisasi bagi memudahkan pengguna menganalisis pelbagai data dan boleh diakses melalui portal <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.

#### Announcement

*ASEAN-Malaysia 2025 Chairmanship: The Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM) will chair the 15<sup>th</sup> ASEAN Community Statistical System Committee (ACSS15) which aims to strengthen the statistical cooperation towards sustainable regional development.*

*Malaysia, for the first time, ranked as number one (1) globally in the biennial Open Data Inventory (ODIN) 2024/25 report released by Open Data Watch (ODW), surpassing 198 other countries. This achievement marks a significant leap from its 67<sup>th</sup> position in the ODIN 2022/23 assessment.*

*The Government of Malaysia has declared October 20<sup>th</sup> as National Statistics Day (MyStats Day), with the theme 'Statistics is the Essence of Life.' Meanwhile, the Fourth World Statistics Day will be celebrated on 20<sup>th</sup> October 2025, with the theme 'Driving Change with Quality Statistics and Data for Everyone'.*

*OpenDOSM NextGen is a medium that provides data catalogue and visualisation to facilitate users' analysis and can be accessed through <https://open.dosm.gov.my>.*

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62514 Putrajaya,

**MALAYSIA**

Tel. : 03-8885 7000  
Faks : 03-8888 9248  
Portal : <https://www.dosm.gov.my>  
Facebook / X / Instagram : StatsMalaysia  
E-mel / Email : info@dosm.gov.my (pertanyaan umum / *general enquiries*)  
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“Sumber: Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia”

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## KATA PENGANTAR

Buletin Perangkaan Bulanan Malaysia ini menyediakan maklumat bulanan yang terkini tentang ciri-ciri demografi, sosial dan ekonomi bagi Malaysia. Penerbitan ini mempersembahkan pelbagai statistik termasuk penduduk, guna tenaga, harga, pertanian, perlombongan, pembuatan, pengangkutan dan komunikasi, perkhidmatan, perdagangan luar negeri, pelaburan langsung, akaun negara, alam sekitar dan sosial.

Beberapa indikator utama dipersembahkan pada permulaan penerbitan ini bagi membolehkan pengguna memahami secara sepintas lalu arah aliran asas ekonomi.

Buletin Perangkaan menyediakan maklumat secara umum yang berguna tentang situasi sosio-ekonomi negara. Maklumat yang lebih terperinci boleh diperoleh dalam penerbitan lain Jabatan yang lebih khusus.

Jabatan merakamkan setinggi-tinggi penghargaan di atas kerjasama semua pihak yang telah membekalkan maklumat untuk penerbitan ini. Sebarang cadangan dan pandangan ke arah mempertingkatkan lagi penerbitan ini pada masa hadapan amat dihargai.

**DATO' SRI DR. MOHD UZIR MAHIDIN**  
**Ketua Perangkawan Malaysia**  
*Chief Statistician Malaysia*

## PREFACE

*The Monthly Statistical Bulletin Malaysia provides up-to-date monthly information on demography, social, and economic characteristics of Malaysia. The publication presents various statistics which include population, employment, prices, agriculture, mining, manufacturing, services, external trade, transport and communications, direct investment, national accounts, environment and social.*

*Some key indicators are presented at the beginning of the publication to provide users with a quick understanding of the basic trends of the economy.*

*The Monthly Statistical Bulletin serves as a useful and convenient reference on the socio-economic situation of the country. Detailed statistics can be obtained in other specific publications of the Department.*

*The Department gratefully acknowledges the co-operation of all parties concerned in providing information for this publication. Comments and suggestions towards improving future publications would be greatly appreciated.*

**KALENDAR AWALAN KELUARAN 2025**  
**BULETIN PERANGKAAN BULANAN MALAYSIA**

*ADVANCE RELEASE CALENDAR 2025*  
*MONTHLY STATISTICAL BULLETIN MALAYSIA*

| <b>BULAN RUJUKAN/ REFERENCE MONTH</b> | <b>TARIKH/ DATE</b> |
|---------------------------------------|---------------------|
| <b>November 2024</b>                  | <b>27.01.2025</b>   |
| <b>Disember/December 2024</b>         | <b>27.02.2025</b>   |
| <b>Januari/January 2025</b>           | <b>27.03.2025</b>   |
| <b>Februari/February 2025</b>         | <b>30.04.2025</b>   |
| <b>Mac/March 2025</b>                 | <b>30.05.2025</b>   |
| <b>April 2025</b>                     | <b>30.06.2025</b>   |
| <b>Mei/May 2025</b>                   | <b>30.07.2025</b>   |
| <b>Jun/June 2025</b>                  | <b>27.08.2025</b>   |
| <b>Julai/July 2025</b>                | <b>30.09.2025</b>   |
| <b>Ogos/August 2025</b>               | <b>31.10.2025</b>   |
| <b>September 2025</b>                 | <b>28.11.2025</b>   |
| <b>Oktober/October 2025</b>           | <b>30.12.2025</b>   |



## SIMBOL/ SINGKATAN YANG DIGUNAKAN

### SYMBOLS/ ABBREVIATIONS USED

|       |                                                                                                 |          |                                 |
|-------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|---------------------------------|
| —     | tidak ada/ <i>nil</i>                                                                           | t.t.t.l. | tidak terkelas di tempat lain   |
| ..    | tidak diperoleh/ <i>not available</i>                                                           | n.e.c    | <i>not elsewhere classified</i> |
| p     | sementara/ <i>provisional</i>                                                                   | t.s.t.l. | tidak disebut di tempat lain    |
| e     | anggaran/ <i>estimate</i>                                                                       | n.e.s    | <i>not elsewhere specified</i>  |
| f     | muktamad/ <i>final</i>                                                                          | T.B.B.   | Tan Bersih Berdaftar            |
| r     | kemaskini/ <i>revised</i>                                                                       | N.R.T.   | Net Registered Tons             |
| RM    | Ringgit Malaysia                                                                                | w.e.f.   | with effect from                |
|       |                                                                                                 | SDRs     | Special Drawing Rights          |
|       |                                                                                                 | mmBtu    | Million British Thermal Unit    |
| MSIC  | Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia<br><i>Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification</i>    |          |                                 |
| MASCO | Piawaian Pengelasan Pekerjaan Malaysia<br><i>Malaysia Standard Classification of Occupation</i> |          |                                 |

## TIMBANGAN DAN UKURAN YANG DIGUNAKAN

### WEIGHTS AND MEASUREMENTS USED

|                                                                                |   |                                                                                                                                                                                   |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 1 tan metrik<br><i>1 tonne</i>                                                 | = | 2204.66 paun<br><i>2204.66 lbs.</i>                                                                                                                                               |
| 1 tan (panjang)<br><i>1 ton (long)</i>                                         | = | 2240 paun atau 16.8 pikul<br><i>2240 lbs. or 16.8 piculs</i>                                                                                                                      |
| 1 meter<br><i>1 metre</i>                                                      | = | 1.0936 ela<br><i>1.0936 yards</i>                                                                                                                                                 |
| 1 meter persegi<br><i>1 square metre</i>                                       | = | 1.1959 ela persegi<br><i>1.1959 sq. yards</i>                                                                                                                                     |
| 1 liter<br><i>1 litre</i>                                                      | = | 2.1134 pain<br><i>2.1134 pints</i>                                                                                                                                                |
| 1 tan muatan<br>(tan perkapalan)<br><br><i>1 feight ton<br/>(shipping ton)</i> | = | 40 kaki padu atau 2240 paun berat<br>atau yang dinyatakan sebaliknya<br>dalam kadar tarif<br><br><i>40 cubic feet or 2240 lbs. weight or<br/>otherwise stated in tariff rates</i> |

### NOTA

|                  |                                                                                                                                                                    |
|------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Kawasan liputan: | Semua perangkaan adalah berkaitan dengan Malaysia kecuali dinyatakan sebaliknya.                                                                                   |
| Pembundaran:     | Jumlah angka bulanan mungkin tidak sama dengan angka tahunan disebabkan pembundaran.                                                                               |
| Sumber:          | Nama agensi yang membekalkan perangkaan ditunjukkan pada nota kaki kecuali dalam hal yang mana Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia merupakan sumber tunggal data tersebut. |

### NOTE

|                      |                                                                                                                                                      |
|----------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Area covered:        | Statistics provided are related to Malaysia, except otherwise stated.                                                                                |
| Rounding of figures: | Sum of monthly figures may not tally year total due to rounding.                                                                                     |
| Source:              | Names of agencies providing the statistics are given in the footnotes except where the Department of Statistics Malaysia is the sole source of data. |



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# **STATISTIK UTAMA**

*PRINCIPAL STATISTICS*



**STATISTIK UTAMA - MALAYSIA**  
**PRINCIPAL STATISTICS – MALAYSIA**  
**[Seperti pada 29 Ogos 2025]**  
*[As at 29 August 2025]*

|                                                                                                                                                                | <u>2022</u>             | <u>2023</u>             | <u>2024</u>                                      |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| <b>PENDUDUK (juta)*</b><br><i>POPULATION (million)*</i>                                                                                                        | 32.7                    | 33.4                    | 34.1                                             |
| <b>PERANGKAAAN PENTING</b><br><i>VITAL STATISTICS</i>                                                                                                          | <u>2021</u>             | <u>2022</u>             | <u>2023</u>                                      |
| <b>Kadar Kelahiran Kasar (setiap 1,000 penduduk)</b><br><i>Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000 population)</i>                                                         | 13.5                    | 12.9                    | 13.6                                             |
| <b>Kadar Kematian Kasar (setiap 1,000 penduduk)</b><br><i>Crude Death Rate (per 1,000 population)</i>                                                          | 6.9                     | 6.3                     | 5.9                                              |
| <b>Kadar Pertambahan Semula Jadi Kasar (setiap 1,000 penduduk)</b><br><i>Crude Rate of Natural Increase (per 1,000 population)</i>                             | 6.6                     | 6.6                     | 7.7                                              |
| <b>Kadar Mortaliti Bayi (setiap 1,000 kelahiran hidup)</b><br><i>Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)</i>                                             | 6.1                     | 6.8                     | 6.7                                              |
| <b>JANGKAAAN HAYAT (tahun)</b><br><i>LIFE EXPECTANCY (year)</i>                                                                                                | <u>2022</u>             | <u>2023<sup>p</sup></u> | <u>2024<sup>e</sup></u>                          |
| <b>Lelaki dan Perempuan</b><br><i>Both sexes</i>                                                                                                               | 73.8                    | 74                      | 75.2                                             |
| <b>Lelaki</b><br><i>Male</i>                                                                                                                                   | 71.5                    | 71.8                    | 73                                               |
| <b>Perempuan</b><br><i>Female</i>                                                                                                                              | 76.4                    | 76.6                    | 77.8                                             |
| <b>KELUARAN DALAM NEGERI KASAR (KDNK)</b><br><b>PENDAPATAN NEGARA KASAR (PNK)</b><br><i>GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP)</i><br><i>GROSS NATIONAL INCOME (GNI)</i> | <u>2023<sup>e</sup></u> | <u>2024<sup>p</sup></u> | <u>2025<sup>p</sup></u><br>Suku 2<br>2nd Quarter |
| <b>KDNK pada Harga Semasa (RM Juta)</b><br><i>GDP at Current Prices (RM Million)</i>                                                                           | 1,824,019               | 1,932,291               | 488,165                                          |
| <b>KDNK pada Harga Malar 2015 (RM Juta)</b><br><i>GDP at Constant 2015 Prices (RM Million)</i>                                                                 | 1,570,142               | 1,650,305               | 419,315                                          |
| <b>Kadar pertumbuhan KDNK pada Harga Malar 2015 (%)</b><br><i>GDP growth rate at Constant 2015 Prices (%)</i>                                                  | 3.5                     | 5.1                     | 4.4                                              |
| <b>PNK pada Harga Semasa (RM Juta)</b><br><i>GNI at Current Prices (RM Million)</i>                                                                            | 1,768,358               | 1,866,181               | 479,278                                          |
| <b>PNK per kapita pada Harga Semasa (RM)</b><br><i>Per capita GNI at Current Prices (RM)</i>                                                                   | 52,942                  | 54,793                  | 56,004                                           |

**Nota/Note:**

\* Anggaran Penduduk Pertengahan Tahun berasaskan data Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2020 yang disesuaikan.  
*Mid-Year Population Estimates based on the adjusted Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2020.*

<sup>p</sup> Permulaan  
*Preliminary*

<sup>e</sup> Anggaran

**STATISTIK UTAMA - MALAYSIA**  
**PRINCIPAL STATISTICS – MALAYSIA**

| <b>IMBANGAN PEMBAYARAN (RM Juta)</b><br><i>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (RM Million)</i>                                             | <b>2023<sup>f</sup></b> | <b>2024<sup>r</sup></b> | <b>2025<sup>p</sup></b><br>Suku 2<br>2 <sup>nd</sup> Quarter |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Akaun Semasa</b><br><i>Current Account</i>                                                                               | 20,048                  | 27,716                  | 265                                                          |
| <b>Akaun Modal</b><br><i>Capital Account</i>                                                                                | -259                    | -8                      | 23                                                           |
| <b>Akaun Kewangan</b><br><i>Financial Account</i>                                                                           | -7,150                  | -4,928                  | -2,205                                                       |
| <b>Aset Rizab</b><br><i>Reserve Assets</i>                                                                                  | 20,500                  | -15,742                 | -988                                                         |
| <b>PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI (RM Juta)</b><br><i>EXTERNAL TRADE (RM Million)</i>                                              | <b>2023</b>             | <b>2024</b>             | <b>2025</b><br>Ogos                                          |
| <b>Jumlah Eksport</b><br><i>Total Exports</i>                                                                               | 1,426,199               | 1,507,683               | 131,318                                                      |
| <b>Jumlah Import</b><br><i>Total Imports</i>                                                                                | 1,211,044               | 1,370,842               | 115,469                                                      |
| <b>Imbangan Perdagangan</b><br><i>Balance of Trade</i>                                                                      | 215,155                 | 136,841                 | 15,850                                                       |
| <b>EKSPORT UTAMA (RM Juta)</b><br><i>MAJOR EXPORTS (RM Million)</i>                                                         | <b>2023</b>             | <b>2024</b>             | <b>2025</b><br>Ogos                                          |
| <b>Barangan Elektrik dan Elektronik*</b><br><i>Electrical and Electronic Products*</i>                                      | 575,455                 | 601,211                 | 55,534                                                       |
| <b>Minyak Kelapa Sawit dan Hasil Keluaran Berasaskan Minyak Kelapa Sawit</b><br><i>Palm Oil and Palm Oil-Based Products</i> | 102,160                 | 114,378                 | 10,742                                                       |
| <b>Kayu dan Hasil Keluaran Kayu*</b><br><i>Timber and Timber-based Products*</i>                                            | 21,838                  | 22,915                  | 1,845                                                        |
| <b>Gas Asli Cecair</b><br><i>Liquefied Natural Gas</i>                                                                      | 60,231                  | 61,903                  | 4,057                                                        |
| <b>Petroleum Mentah</b><br><i>Crude Petroleum</i>                                                                           | 28,733                  | 26,114                  | 1,224                                                        |
| <b>Keluaran Petroleum Bertapis</b><br><i>Refined Petroleum Products</i>                                                     | 133,870                 | 117,577                 | 8,414                                                        |
| <b>Pakaian dan Kelengkapan Pakaian*</b><br><i>Articles of Apparel and Clothing Accessories*</i>                             | 18,129                  | 22,052                  | 1,805                                                        |
| <b>Getah Asli</b><br><i>Natural Rubber</i>                                                                                  | 3,714                   | 4,503                   | 305                                                          |
| <b>Barang-barang dan Alat-alat Keluaran Kilang yang Lain*</b><br><i>Other Manufactured Goods and Articles*</i>              | 238,367                 | 270,958                 | 23,639                                                       |

**Nota/Note:**

\* Komoditi tidak termasuk transaksi bernilai di bawah RM5,000.  
 Commodities exclude transactions valued below RM5,000.

**STATISTIK UTAMA - MALAYSIA**  
**PRINCIPAL STATISTICS – MALAYSIA**

|                                                                                           |                         |                         |                         |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|
| <b>IMPORT UTAMA (RM Juta)</b>                                                             | <b><u>2023</u></b>      | <b><u>2024</u></b>      | <b><u>2025</u></b>      |
| <i>MAJOR IMPORTS (RM Million)</i>                                                         |                         |                         | <b>Ogos</b>             |
| <b>Makanan dan Minuman</b>                                                                | 83,624                  | 97,504                  | 7,758                   |
| <i>Food and Beverages</i>                                                                 |                         |                         |                         |
| <b>Bekalan Perindustrian, t.s.t.l</b>                                                     | 312,159                 | 334,071                 | 26,779                  |
| <i>Industrial Supplies, n.e.s</i>                                                         |                         |                         |                         |
| <b>Bahan Api dan Pelincir</b>                                                             | 227,353                 | 220,117                 | 13,055                  |
| <i>Fuel and Lubricants</i>                                                                |                         |                         |                         |
| <b>Barangan Modal (Kecuali Alat Kelengkapan Pengangkutan) dan Alat Ganti dan Aksesori</b> | 449,768                 | 567,453                 | 53,076                  |
| <i>Capital Goods (Except Transport Equipment) and Parts and Accessories Thereof</i>       |                         |                         |                         |
| <b>Alat Kelengkapan Pengangkutan dan Alat Ganti dan Aksesori</b>                          | 73,425                  | 78,191                  | 8,377                   |
| <i>Transport Equipment and Parts and Accessories Thereof</i>                              |                         |                         |                         |
| <b>Barangan Pengguna, t.s.t.l</b>                                                         | 61,704                  | 69,179                  | 5,818                   |
| <i>Consumer Goods, n.e.s</i>                                                              |                         |                         |                         |
| <b>PENGELUARAN</b>                                                                        | <b><u>2023</u></b>      | <b><u>2024</u></b>      | <b><u>2025</u></b>      |
| <i>PRODUCTION</i>                                                                         |                         |                         | <b>Ogos</b>             |
| <b>Kayu Balak ('000 meter padu)*</b>                                                      | 5,292                   | 5,548                   | 1,611                   |
| <i>Logs ('000 cu. metres)</i>                                                             |                         |                         |                         |
| <b>Kayu Gergaji ('000 meter padu)*</b>                                                    | 2,242                   | 1,709                   | 518                     |
| <i>Sawn Timber ('000 cu. metres)</i>                                                      |                         |                         |                         |
| <b>Getah ('000 tan metrik)</b>                                                            | 347.9                   | 386.5                   | 35.9                    |
| <i>Rubber ('000 tonnes)</i>                                                               |                         |                         |                         |
| <b>Minyak Sawit Mentah ('000 tan metrik)</b>                                              | 18,552.0                | 19,338.3                | 1,692.0                 |
| <i>Crude Palm Oil ('000 tonnes)</i>                                                       |                         |                         |                         |
| <b>INDEKS HARGA PENGGUNA (% perubahan)</b>                                                | <b><u>2023/2022</u></b> | <b><u>2024/2023</u></b> | <b><u>2025/2024</u></b> |
| <i>CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (% change)</i>                                                    |                         | <b>Jan.-Dis.</b>        | <b>Jan.-Ogos</b>        |
| <b>MALAYSIA</b>                                                                           | 2.5                     | 1.8                     | 1.4                     |
| <b>Semenanjung Malaysia</b>                                                               | 2.5                     | 1.7                     | 1.3                     |
| <i>Peninsular Malaysia</i>                                                                |                         |                         |                         |
| <b>Sabah</b>                                                                              | 2.4                     | 1.2                     | 1.1                     |
| <b>Sarawak</b>                                                                            | 3.1                     | 2.4                     | 1.0                     |
| <b>W.P. Labuan</b>                                                                        | 1.6                     | 0.7                     | 0.5                     |
| <b>INDEKS HARGA PENGELUAR (% perubahan)</b>                                               | <b><u>2023/2022</u></b> | <b><u>2024/2023</u></b> | <b><u>2025/2024</u></b> |
| <i>PRODUCER PRICE INDEX (% change)</i>                                                    |                         | <b>Jan.-Dis.</b>        | <b>Ogos</b>             |
| <b>Pengeluaran Tempatan</b>                                                               | -1.9                    | 0.3                     | -1.7                    |
| <i>Local Production</i>                                                                   |                         |                         |                         |

**Nota/Note :**

\* Data tidak termasuk pengeluaran kayu balak dan kayu gergaji Semenanjung Malaysia  
*Data does not include logs and sawn timber production from Peninsular Malaysia*

**STATISTIK UTAMA - MALAYSIA**  
**PRINCIPAL STATISTICS – MALAYSIA**

| <b>INDEKS PENGELUARAN PERINDUSTRIAN (% perubahan)</b><br><i>INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION (% change)</i> | <b><u>2023/2022</u></b>                                | <b><u>2024/2023</u></b>         | <b><u>2025</u></b><br>Ogos        |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| <b>Indeks Keseluruhan</b><br><i>Overall Index</i>                                                         | 0.7                                                    | 3.7                             | 4.9                               |
| <b>Perlombongan</b><br><i>Mining</i>                                                                      | 0.2                                                    | 0.7                             | 16.8                              |
| <b>Pembuatan</b><br><i>Manufacturing</i>                                                                  | 0.7                                                    | 4.3                             | 2.8                               |
| <b>Elektrik</b><br><i>Electricity</i>                                                                     | 2.0                                                    | 5.4                             | 1.6                               |
| <b>GUNA TENAGA</b><br><i>EMPLOYMENT</i>                                                                   | <b><u>2023</u></b>                                     | <b><u>2024</u></b>              | <b><u>2025</u></b><br>Ogos        |
| <b>Jumlah Tenaga Buruh ('000)</b><br><i>Total Labour Force ('000)</i>                                     | 16,366.8                                               | 16,903.5                        | 17,508.0                          |
| <b>Bekerja ('000)</b><br><i>Employed ('000)</i>                                                           | 15,813.4                                               | 16,369.4                        | 16,988.0                          |
| <b>Penganggur ('000)</b><br><i>Unemployed ('000)</i>                                                      | 553.4                                                  | 534.1                           | 520.0                             |
| <b>Kadar Pengangguran (%)</b><br><i>Unemployment Rate (%)</i>                                             | 3.4                                                    | 3.2                             | 3.0                               |
| <b>Kadar Penyertaan Tenaga Buruh (%)</b><br><i>Labour Force Participation Rate (%)</i>                    | 70.0                                                   | 70.6                            | 70.9                              |
| <b>KADAR PERTUKARAN</b><br><i>EXCHANGE RATES</i>                                                          | <b><u>2023</u></b>                                     | <b><u>2024</u></b><br>Jan.-Dis. | <b><u>2025</u></b><br>Jan. - Ogos |
| <b>RM Bagi Seunit Mata Wang Asing:</b><br><i>RM Per Unit of Foreign Currency:</i>                         | <b>Purata Bagi Tempoh</b><br><i>Average for Period</i> |                                 |                                   |
| <b>Dolar A.S.</b><br><i>U.S. Dollar</i>                                                                   | 4.5606                                                 | 4.5764                          | 4.3420                            |
| <b>Euro</b>                                                                                               | 4.9320                                                 | 4.9512                          | 4.8213                            |
| <b>Paun Sterling</b><br><i>Pound Sterling</i>                                                             | 5.6730                                                 | 5.8463                          | 5.6843                            |
| <b>Dolar Singapura</b><br><i>Singapore Dollar</i>                                                         | 3.3959                                                 | 3.4238                          | 3.3043                            |
| <b>RM Bagi 100 Unit Mata Wang Asing:</b><br><i>RM Per 100 Units of Foreign Currency:</i>                  |                                                        |                                 |                                   |
| <b>Yen Jepun</b><br><i>Japanese Yen</i>                                                                   | 3.2501                                                 | 3.0235                          | 2.9322                            |
| <b>Baht Thai</b><br><i>Thai Baht</i>                                                                      | 13.1045                                                | 12.9684                         | 13.0535                           |
| <b>Peso Filipina</b><br><i>Philippine Peso</i>                                                            | 8.1976                                                 | 7.9915                          | 7.6084                            |
| <b>Rupiah Indonesia</b><br><i>Indonesian Rupiah</i>                                                       | 0.0299                                                 | 0.0289                          | 0.0265                            |





# **INFOGRAFIK**

*INFOGRAPHICS*



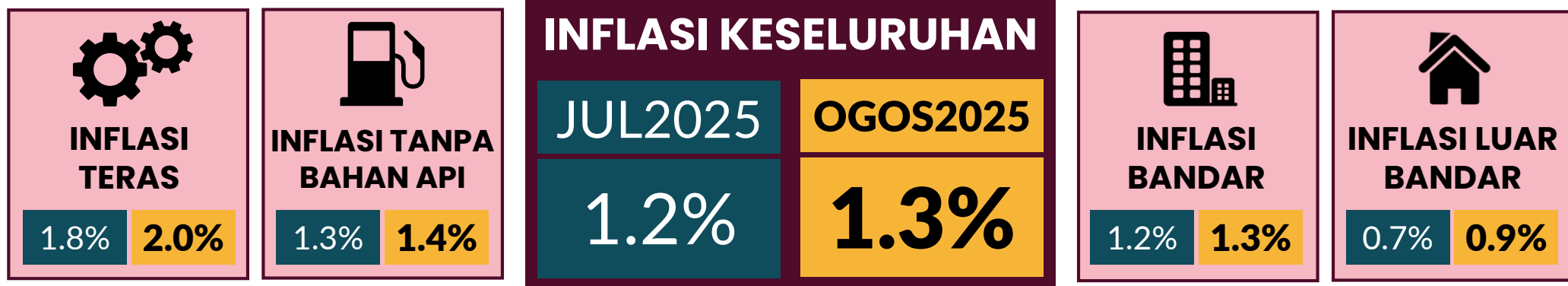




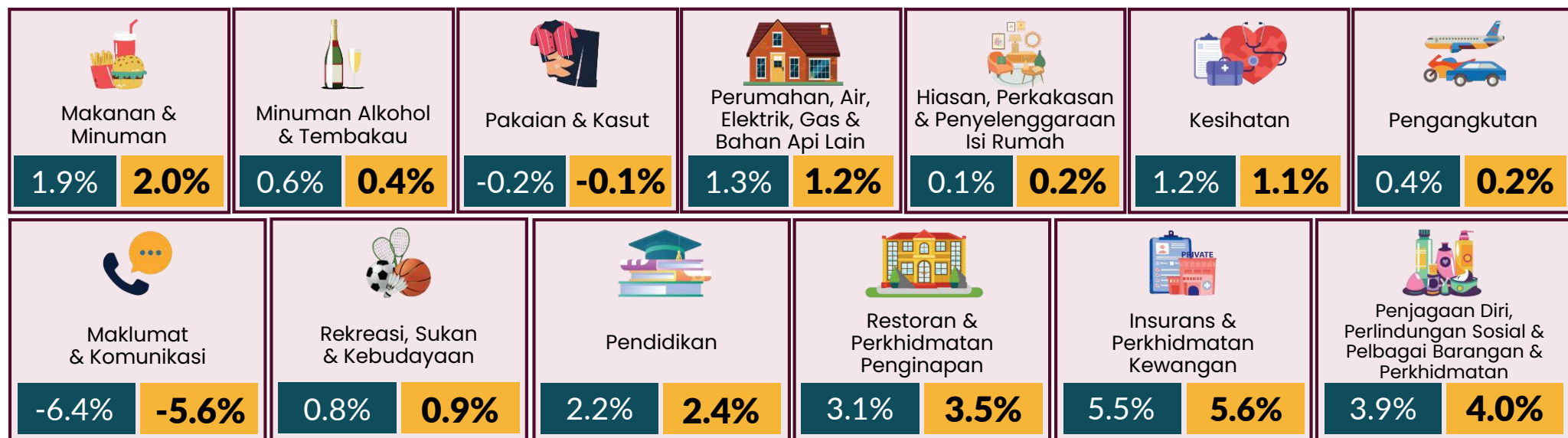
KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI  
JABATAN PERANGKAAAN MALAYSIA

# INDEKS HARGA PENGGUNA **OGOS 2025**

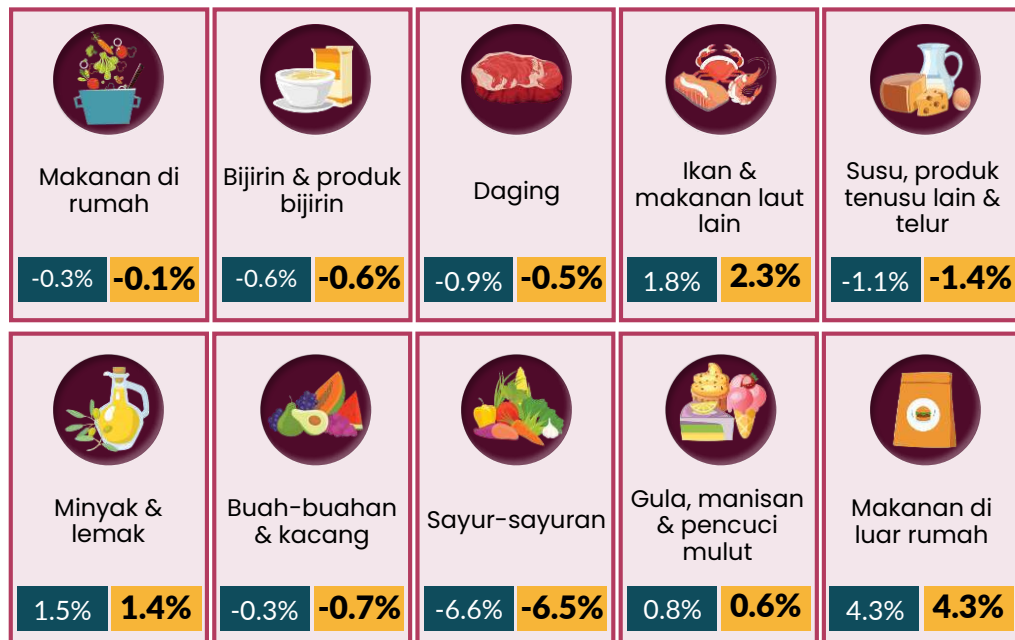
Inflasi Malaysia **meningkat 1.3 peratus** pada **Ogos 2025**



## INFLASI MENGIKUT KUMPULAN UTAMA



## INFLASI MENGIKUT SUBKUMPULAN MAKANAN & MINUMAN



## PERUBAHAN INFLASI 573 ITEM MENGIKUT KATEGORI BARANGAN & PERKHIDMATAN



Nota: Julai 2025 Ogos 2025  
Peratusan Perubahan: Tahun ke tahun

Nota: Naik Turun Kekal  
Sumber: Indeks Harga Pengguna Malaysia (2010=100), Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)



@StatsMalaysia

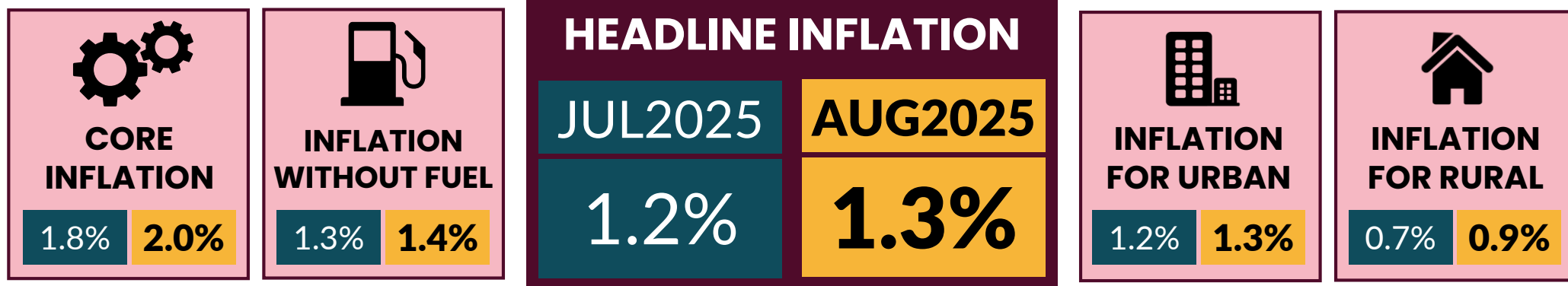




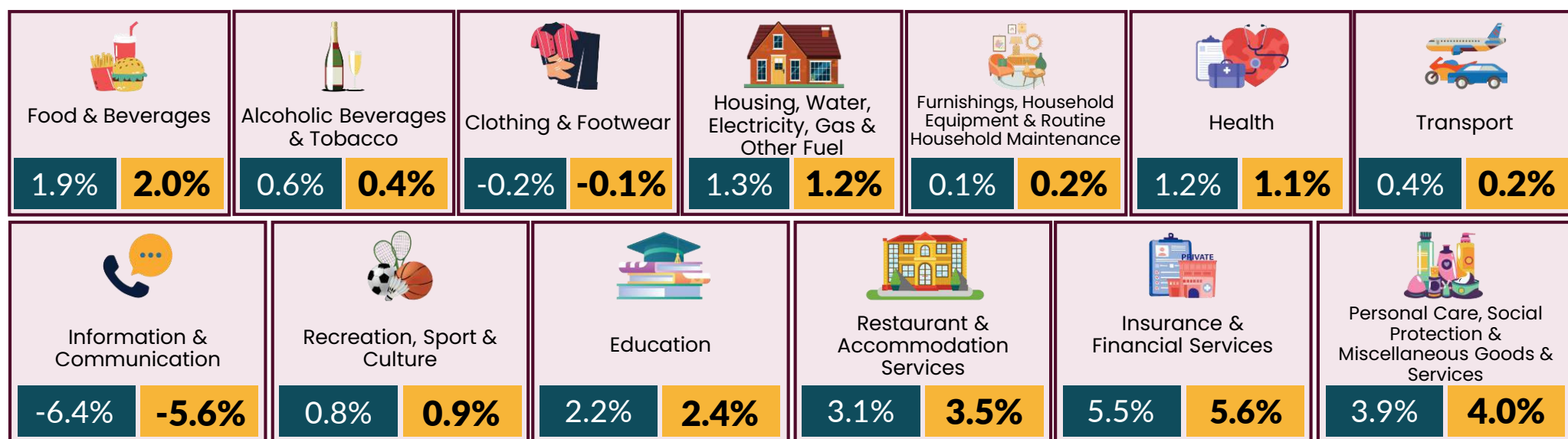
MINISTRY OF ECONOMY  
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA

# CONSUMER PRICE INDEX **AUGUST 2025**

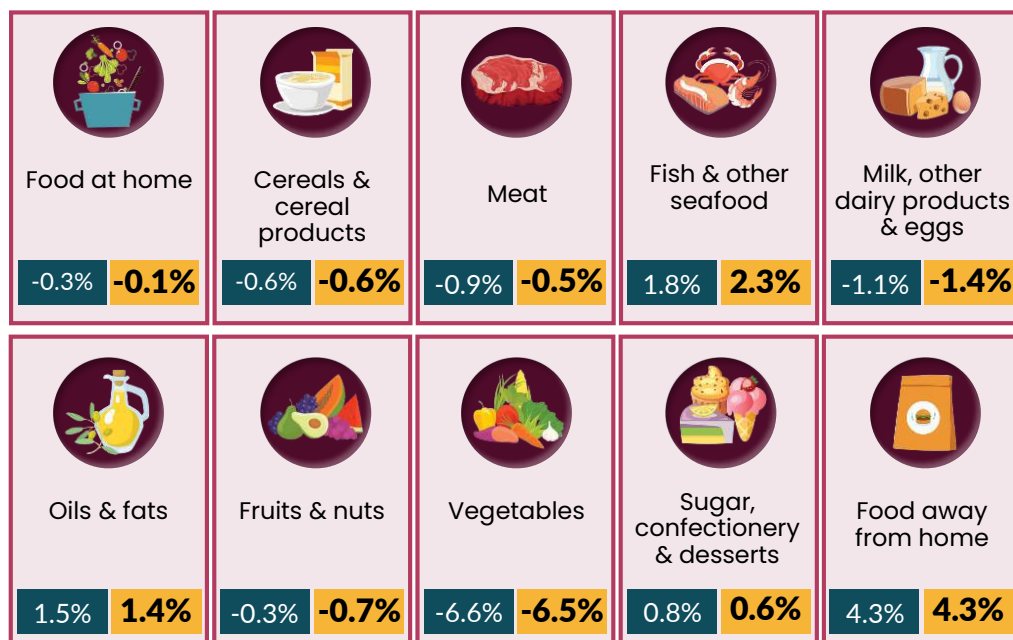
Malaysia's inflation **increased 1.3 per cent** in **August 2025**



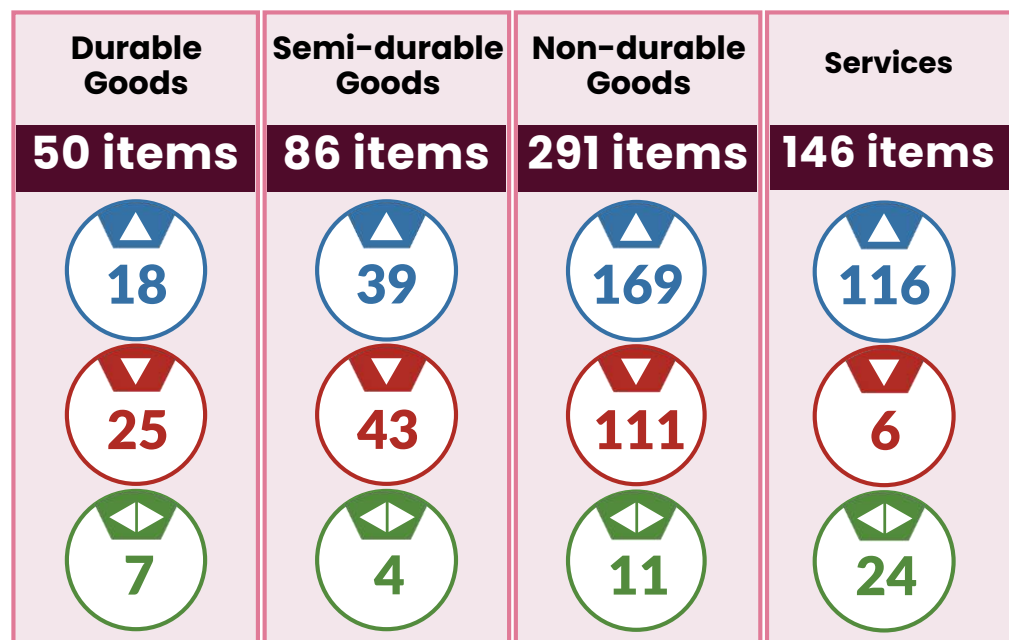
## INFLATION BY MAIN GROUP



## INFLATION FOR SUBGROUP OF FOOD & BEVERAGES



## CHANGE IN INFLATION OF 573 ITEMS BY GOODS & SERVICES CATEGORY



Note:  July 2025  August 2025  
Percentage Change: Year-on-Year

Note:  Increased  Decreased  Remained Unchanged  
Source: Malaysia's Consumer Price Index (2010=100), Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)





# purata harga item terpilih

AVERAGE PRICE FOR SELECTED ITEMS

OGOS 2025  
AUGUST 2025

IKAN, DAGING & MAKANAN LAUT  
FISH, MEAT & SEAFOOD

Ayam

Chicken



RM  
**10.17**  
/KG

Julai 2025 : RM10.25  
July 2025

Daging Lembu Tempatan

Local Beef



RM  
**36.11**  
/KG

Julai 2025 : RM36.08  
July 2025

Ikan Cencaru

Torpedo Scad



RM  
**11.11**  
/KG

Julai 2025 : RM11.01  
July 2025

Ikan Kembung

Indian Mackerel



RM  
**17.22**  
/KG

Julai 2025 : RM16.67  
July 2025

Ikan Bawal Hitam

Black Pomfret



RM  
**27.79**  
/KG

Julai 2025 : RM27.75  
July 2025

Ikan Tongkol Hitam

Longtail Tuna



RM  
**13.60**  
/KG

Julai 2025 : RM13.31  
July 2025

Ikan Tenggiri Papan

Spanish Mackerel



RM  
**30.05**  
/KG

Julai 2025 : RM30.18  
July 2025

Ikan Tenggiri Batang

Narrow-Barred Spanish Mackerel



RM  
**36.02**  
/KG

Julai 2025 : RM35.40  
July 2025

Ikan Selar Kuning

Yellow Stripe Scad



RM  
**14.11**  
/KG

Julai 2025 : RM14.14  
July 2025

Ikan Selar

Yellowtail Scad



RM  
**19.05**  
/KG

Julai 2025 : RM18.27  
July 2025

Ikan Merah

Red Snapper



RM  
**37.63**  
/KG

Julai 2025 : RM36.83  
July 2025

Udang (8-12 sm)

Prawn (8-12 cm)



RM  
**32.50**  
/KG

Julai 2025 : RM32.79  
July 2025

Kerang

Cockles



RM  
**15.61**  
/KG

Julai 2025 : RM15.70  
July 2025

Ketam Bunga

Crab



RM  
**34.24**  
/KG

Julai 2025 : RM34.70  
July 2025

Sotong (10-12 sm)

Cuttlefish (10-12 cm)



RM  
**31.59**  
/KG

Julai 2025 : RM31.40  
July 2025

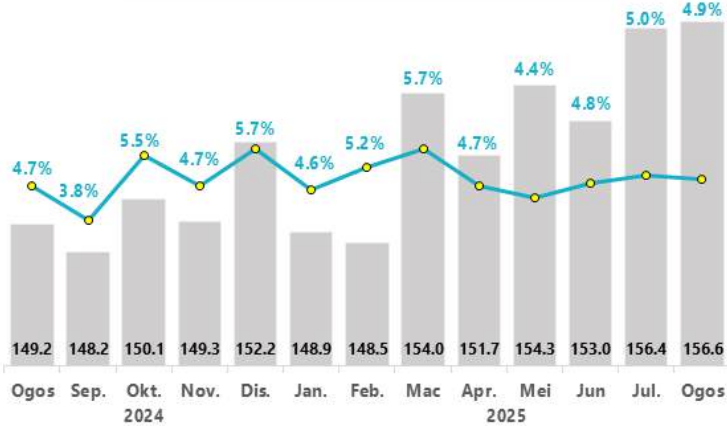




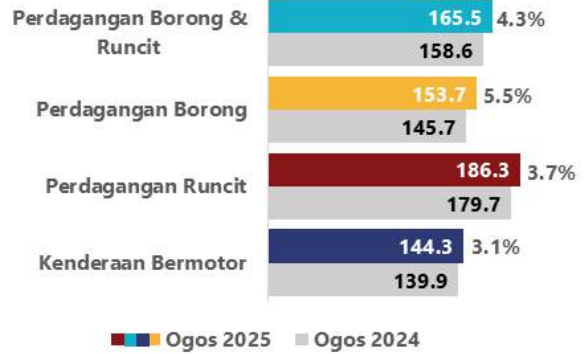
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## PRESTASI PERDAGANGAN BORONG & RUNCIT, OGOS 2025

### Nilai Jualan Perdagangan Borong & Runcit (RM bilion)



### Indeks Volum

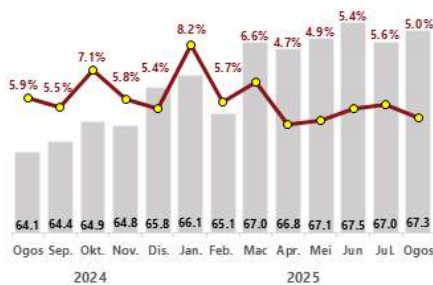


Indeks Volum Pelarasan  
Bermusim Ogos 2025: -0.5%  
(Bulan ke Bulan)

### Nilai Jualan Perdagangan Borong (RM bilion)



### Nilai Jualan Perdagangan Runcit (RM bilion)



### Nilai Jualan Kenderaan Bermotor (RM bilion)



Perubahan Peratusan: Tahun ke Tahun

## KUMPULAN UTAMA (NILAI JUALAN)

### Perdagangan Borong



### Perdagangan Runcit



### Kenderaan Bermotor



Sumber: Prestasi Perdagangan Borong & Runcit, Ogos 2025,  
Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)



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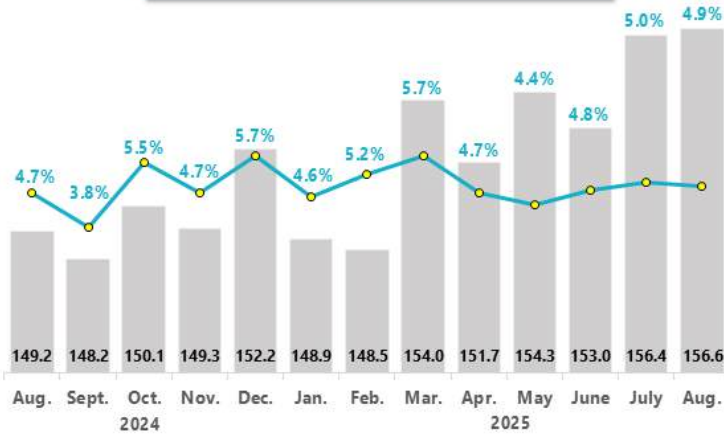




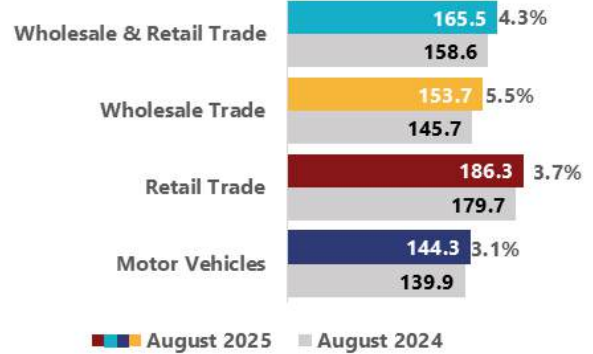
MINISTRY OF ECONOMY  
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA

## PERFORMANCE OF WHOLESALE & RETAIL TRADE, AUGUST 2025

### Sales Value of Wholesale & Retail Trade (RM billion)

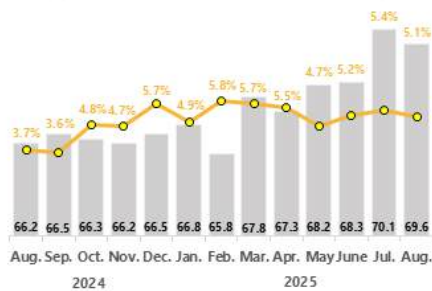


### Volume Index

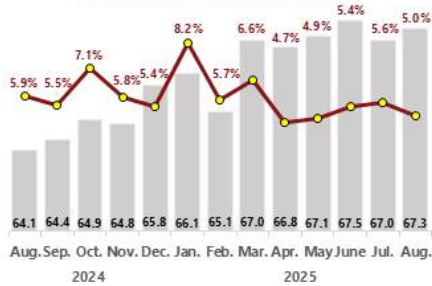


Seasonally Adjusted Volume Index August 2025: -0.5%  
(Month-on-Month)

### Sales Value of Wholesale Trade (RM billion)



### Sales Value of Retail Trade (RM billion)



### Sales Value of Motor Vehicles (RM billion)



Percentage Change: Year-on-Year

## MAIN GROUPS (SALES VALUE)

### Wholesale Trade

Other Specialised Wholesale



4.8%

Wholesale of Household Goods



5.4%

Wholesale of Food, Beverages & Tobacco



5.4%

### Retail Trade

Retail Sale in Non-specialised Stores



5.6%

Retail Sale of Other Goods in Specialised Stores



6.0%

Retail Sale of Other Household Equipment in Specialised Stores



2.6%

### Motor Vehicles

Sale of Motor Vehicles



4.2%

Sale of Motor Vehicles Parts & Accessories



2.0%

Maintenance & Repair of Motor Vehicles



5.2%

Source: Performance of Wholesale & Retail Trade, August 2025.  
Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)



@StatsMalaysia



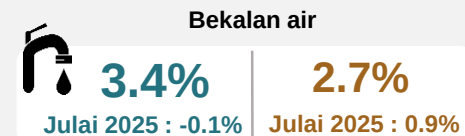
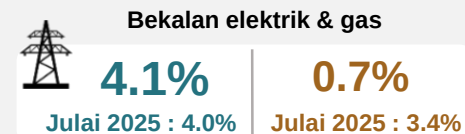
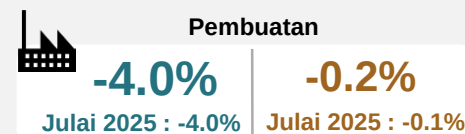
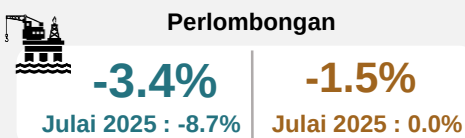
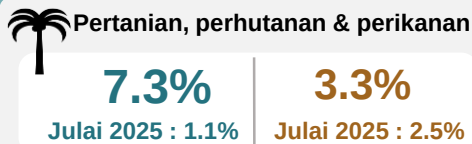


KEMENTERIAN EKONOMI  
JABATAN PERANGKAAAN MALAYSIA

# INDEKS HARGA PENGELUAR (IHPR) PENGELUARAN TEMPATAN, OGOS 2025

Indeks Harga Pengeluar Malaysia menurun **2.8 peratus** pada **OGOS 2025**

## IHPR MENGIKUT SEKTOR



[ Tahun ke tahun ]

Ogos 2025  
**-2.8%**

Julai 2025  
**-3.8%**

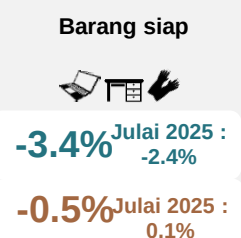
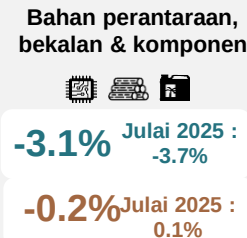
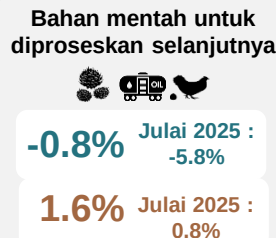
[ Bulan ke bulan ]

Ogos 2025  
**0.1%**

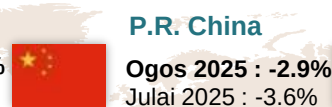
Julai 2025  
**0.3%**

Nota : ■ Tahun ke tahun ■ Bulan ke bulan

## IHPR MENGIKUT PERINGKAT PEMROSESAN



## IHPR NEGARA TERPILIH

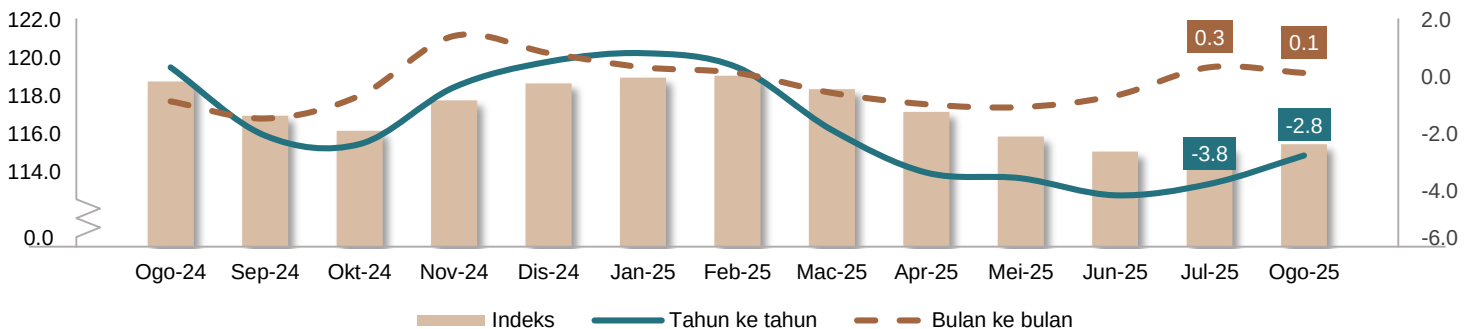


Sumber : Laman web rasmi NSO terpilih

Indeks (2010=100)

## IHPR OGOS 2024 – OGOS 2025

Perubahan peratus (%)



Sumber : Indeks Harga Pengeluar (2010=100) Pengeluaran Tempatan, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)



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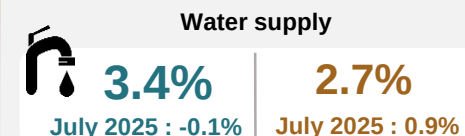
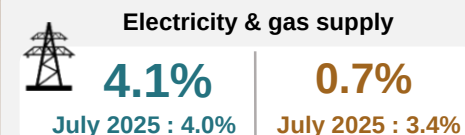
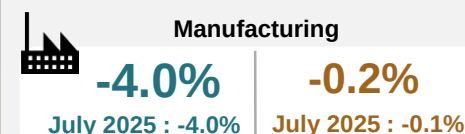
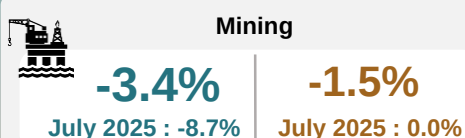
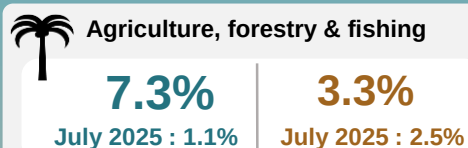


MINISTRY OF ECONOMY  
DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS MALAYSIA

# PRODUCER PRICE INDEX (PPI) LOCAL PRODUCTION, AUGUST 2025

Malaysia's Producer Price Index decreased by **2.8 per cent** in **AUGUST 2025**

## PPI BY SECTOR



## [ Year-on-Year ]



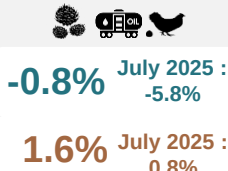
## [ Month-on-Month ]



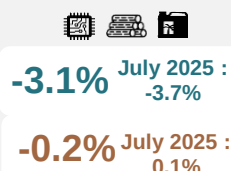
Note : ■ Year-on-Year ■ Month-on-Month

## PPI BY STAGE OF PROCESSING

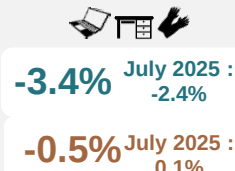
Crude materials for further processing



Intermediate materials, supplies & components



Finished goods



## PPI OF SELECTED COUNTRIES

United States of America



Aug 2025 : 2.6%  
July 2025 : 3.1%

P.R. China



Aug 2025 : -2.9%  
July 2025 : -3.6%

Japan



Aug 2025 : 2.7%  
July 2025 : 2.5%

Republic of Korea



Aug 2025 : 0.6%  
July 2025 : 0.5%

Taiwan



Aug 2025 : -5.0%  
July 2025 : -6.4%

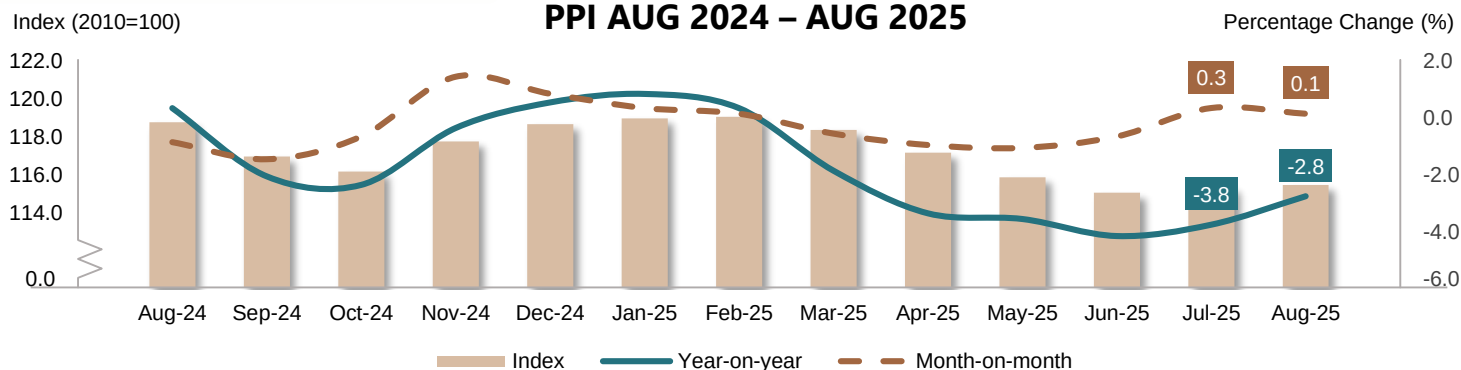
Indonesia



Aug 2025 : 2.0%  
July 2025 : 1.9%

Source: Official website of selected NSO's

## PPI AUG 2024 – AUG 2025



Source : Producer Price Index (2010=100) Local Production, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)



@StatsMalaysia



20 October

2016 - 2030



# PERANGKAAN PEMBUATAN, OGOS 2025

## Nilai Jualan Sektor Pembuatan

Sumbangan : **21.7%**

Sumbangan : **35.2%**

YoY% : **3.7%**

Peralatan Elektrik & Elektronik

Lain-lain

Nilai Jualan  
**RM168.3b**

Makanan, Minuman & Tembakau

Sumbangan : **19.6%**

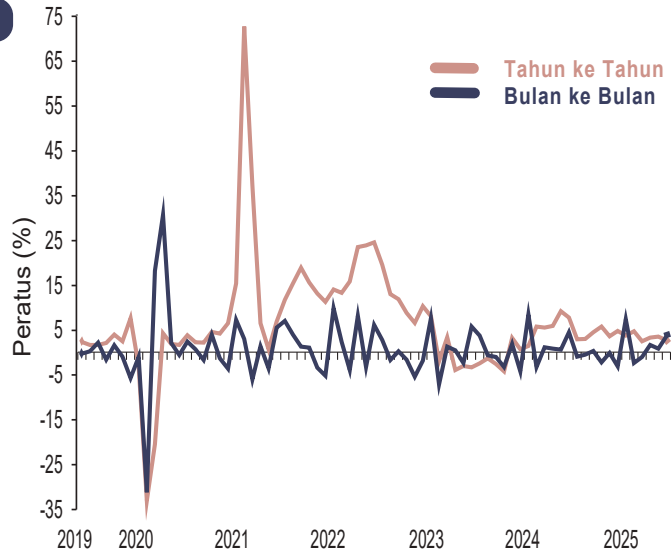
YoY% : **9.6%**

Petroleum, Kimia, Getah & Plastik

Sumbangan : **23.5%**

YoY% : **-2.8%**

Jualan sektor Pembuatan meningkat 2.7 peratus; berjumlah RM168.3 bilion pada Ogos 2025



## Bilangan Pekerja dan Gaji & Upah

**2.40**  
Juta Pekerja

YoY% : **1.0%**

MoM% : **0.2%**

**RM8.26b**  
Gaji & Upah

YoY% : **1.8%**

MoM% : **-0.6%**

### Sumbangan %

Peralatan Elektrik & Elektronik  
YoY%: **0.9%** MoM%: **-0.2%**

**1** **25.6%**

**1** **29.6%**

Peralatan Elektrik & Elektronik  
YoY%: **1.9%** MoM%: **-2.5%**

Petroleum, Kimia, Getah & Plastik  
YoY%: **-0.5%** MoM%: **0.3%**

**2** **18.0%**

**2** **21.6%**

Petroleum, Kimia, Getah & Plastik  
YoY%: **-0.8%** MoM%: **0.5%**

Produk Mineral Bukan Logam, Logam Asas & Produk Logam yang Direka  
YoY%: **1.4%** MoM%: **0.9%**

**3** **16.5%**

**3** **15.8%**

Produk Mineral Bukan Logam, Logam Asas & Produk Logam yang Direka  
YoY%: **2.5%** MoM%: **0.2%**

Lain - lain

**4** **39.9%**

**4** **33.0%**

Lain - lain

## Industri Berorientasikan Eksport dan Domestik



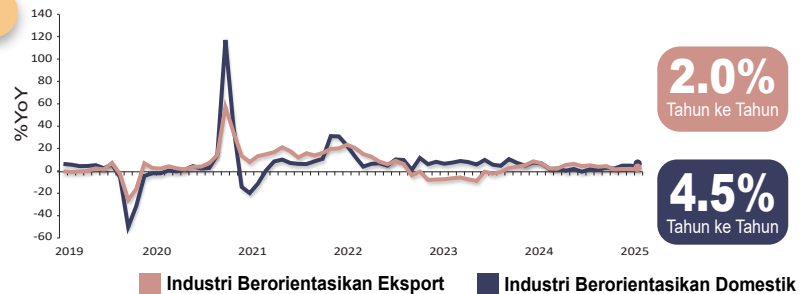
**72.2%**

Industri Berorientasikan Eksport

**27.8%**

Industri Berorientasikan Domestik

Daripada Jumlah Jualan

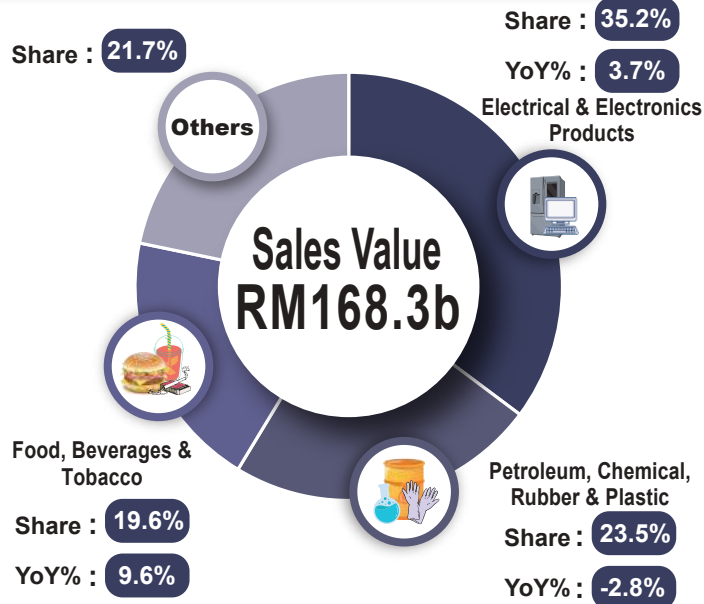


Sumber: Perangkaan Pembuatan Bulanan, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)

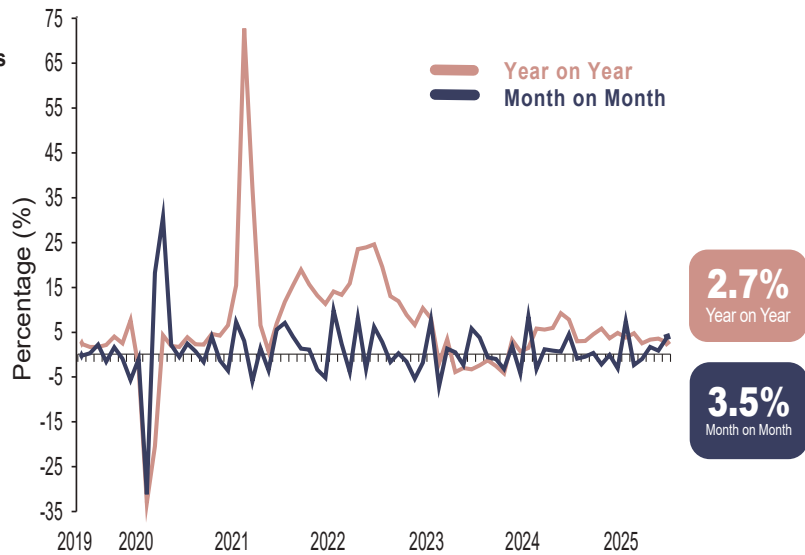


# MANUFACTURING STATISTICS, AUGUST 2025

## Sales Value of the Manufacturing Sector



The Manufacturing sector sales increased 2.7 per cent; amounted to RM168.3 billion in August 2025



## Number of Employees and Salaries & Wages

**2.40**  
Million Employees



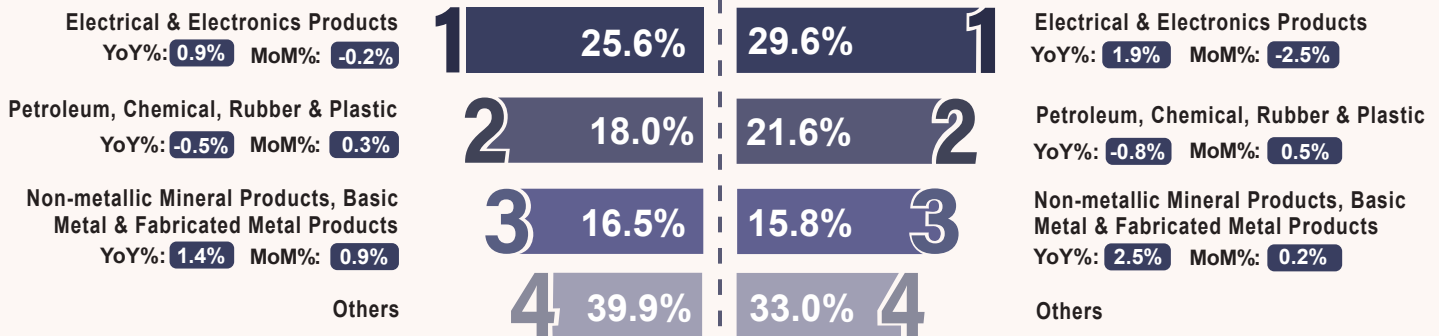
YoY% : **1.0%**  
MoM% : **0.2%**

**RM8.26b**  
Salaries & Wages



YoY% : **1.8%**  
MoM% : **-0.6%**

### Share %



## Export and Domestic-oriented Industries



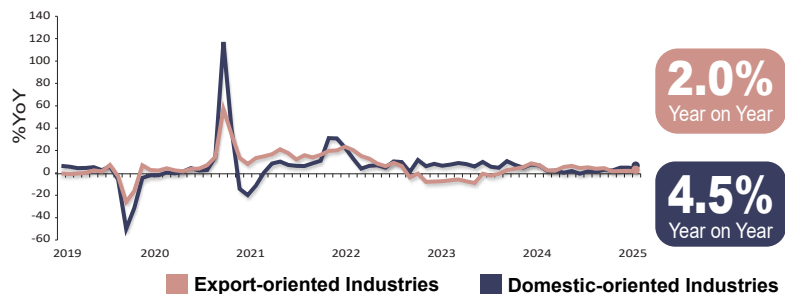
**72.2%**

**Export-oriented Industries**

**27.8%**

**Domestic-oriented Industries**

of total sales



Source: Monthly Manufacturing Statistics, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)



@StatsMalaysia



ASEAN  
MALAYSIA 2025  
INCLUSIVITY AND SUSTAINABILITY



MALAYSIA  
MADANI  
kemampanan

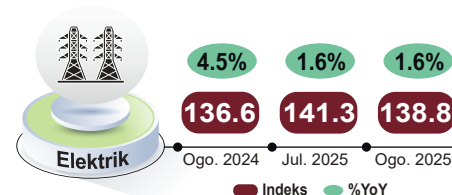
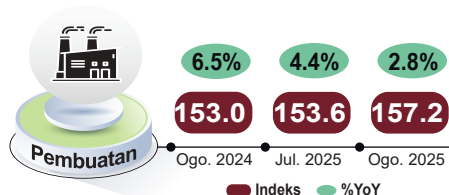
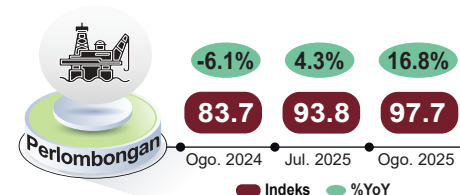
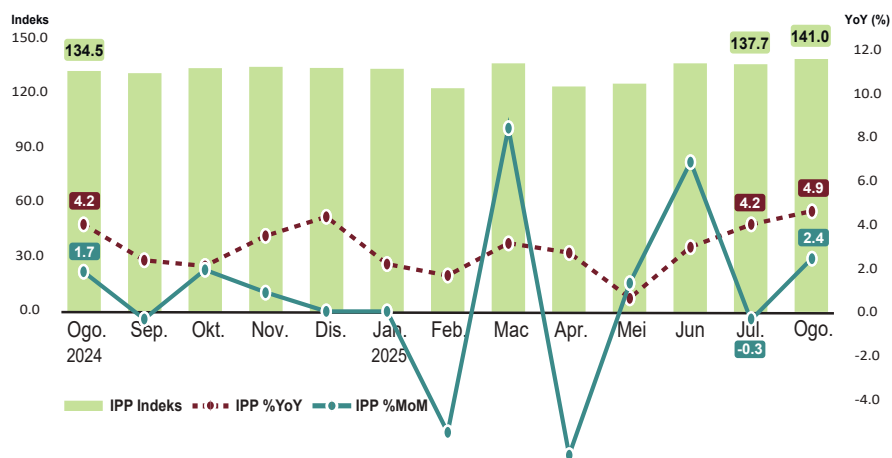
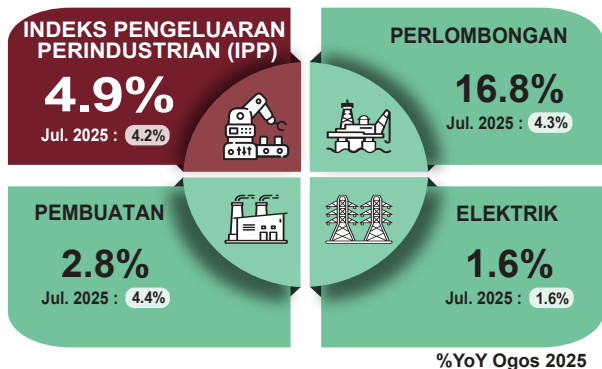


ODIN  
OPEN DATA INVENTORY  
MALAYSIA  
NUMBER ONE  
IN THE WORLD

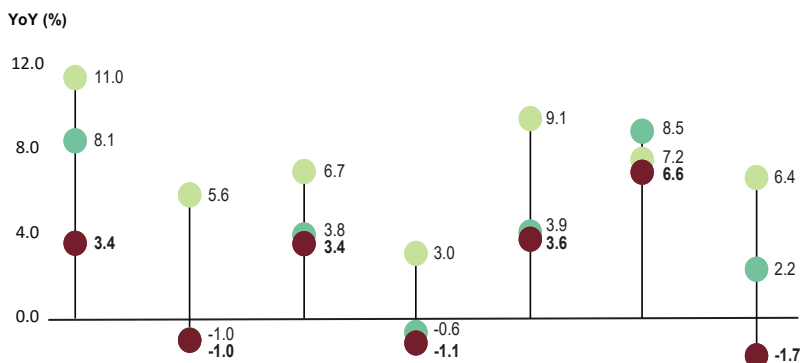


20 October 2016 - 2030

# INDEKS PENGELUARAN PERINDUSTRIAN OGOS 2025



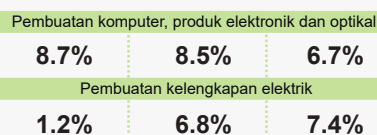
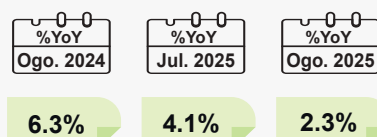
## Subsektor Pembuatan



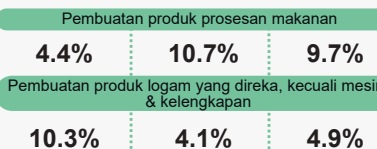
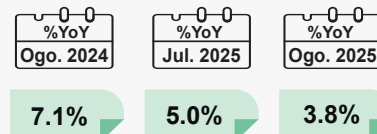
## Industri Berorientasikan Eksport dan Domestik



Industri utama yang menyumbang kepada pertumbuhan industri berorientasikan eksport



Industri utama yang menyumbang kepada pertumbuhan industri berorientasikan domestik



Sumber: Indeks Pengeluaran Perindustrian Malaysia, Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia (DOSM)

% YoY: Peratus perubahan tahun ke tahun  
% MoM: Peratus perubahan bulan ke bulan



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# INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION INDEX AUGUST 2025

**INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION INDEX (IPI)**  
**4.9%**  
Jul. 2025 : 4.2%



**MINING**  
**16.8%**  
Jul. 2025 : 4.3%

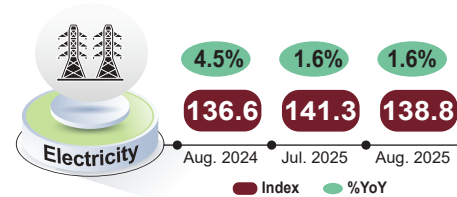
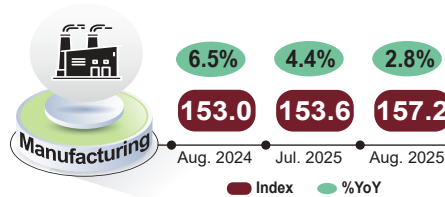
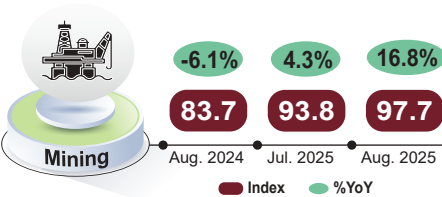
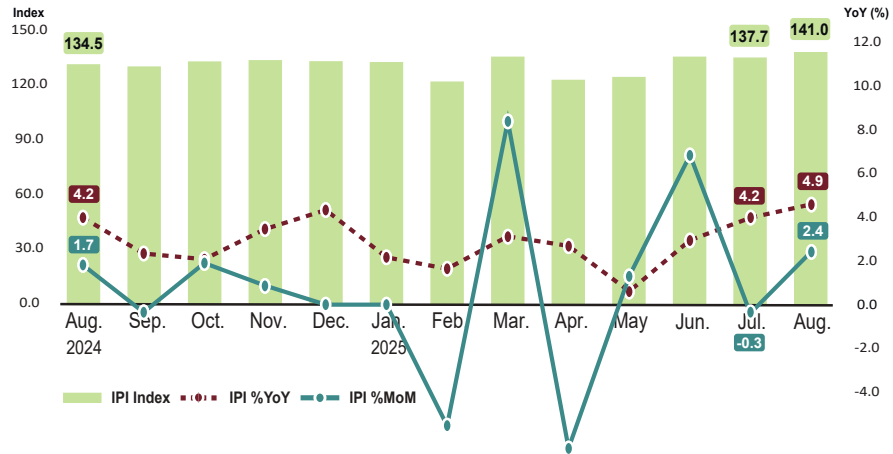


**MANUFACTURING**  
**2.8%**  
Jul. 2025 : 4.4%

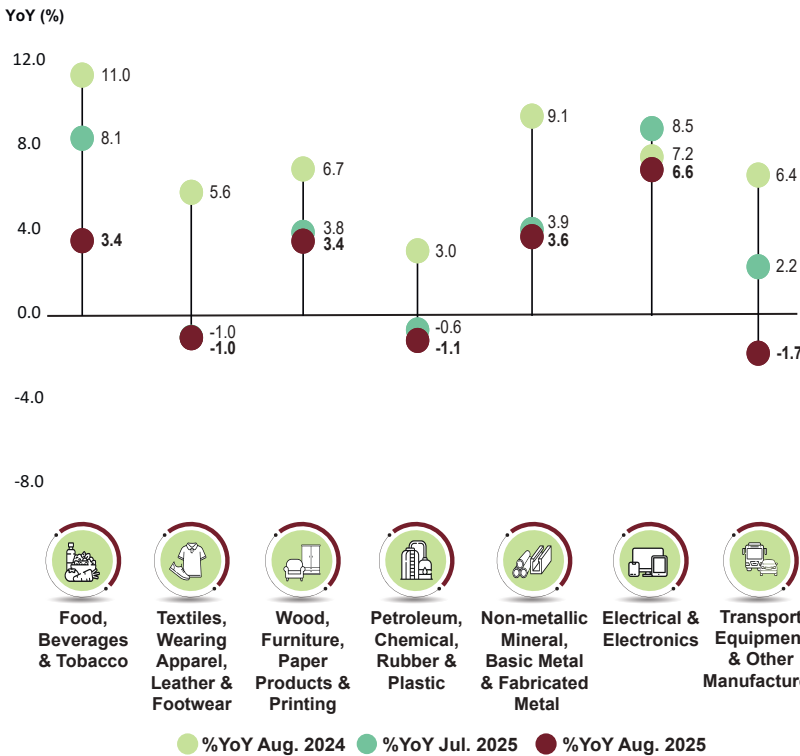


**ELECTRICITY**  
**1.6%**  
Jul. 2025 : 1.6%

%YoY August 2025



## Manufacturing sub-sectors



## Export and Domestic-Oriented Industries



The key contributors to the growth of export-oriented industries



| %YoY Aug. 2024 | %YoY Jul. 2025 | %YoY Aug. 2025 |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| 6.3%           | 4.1%           | 2.3%           |

|                                                         |      |      |      |
|---------------------------------------------------------|------|------|------|
| Manufacture of computer, electronics & optical products | 8.7% | 8.5% | 6.7% |
| Manufacture of electrical equipment                     | 1.2% | 6.8% | 7.4% |



The key contributors to the growth of domestic-oriented industries



| %YoY Aug. 2024 | %YoY Jul. 2025 | %YoY Aug. 2025 |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| 7.1%           | 5.0%           | 3.8%           |

|                                                                        |       |       |      |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------|------|
| Manufacture of food processing products                                | 4.4%  | 10.7% | 9.7% |
| Manufacture of fabricated metal products, except machinery & equipment | 10.3% | 4.1%  | 4.9% |

Source: Index of Industrial Production Malaysia, Department of Statistics Malaysia (DOSM)

% YoY: Percentage change year-on-year  
% MoM: Percentage change month-on-month



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# MALAYSIA





# **PENDUDUK**

*POPULATION*

**01**



# 1.1 Anggaran Penduduk mengikut Suku Tahunan, Kumpulan Etnik dan Jantina - Malaysia

## Population Estimates by Quarterly, Ethnic Group and Sex - Malaysia

| Kumpulan Etnik dan Jantina<br><i>Ethnic Group and Sex</i> | 2023      |           |           | 2024      |           |           |           | 2025      |           |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|                                                           | Suku 2    | Suku 3    | Suku 4    | Suku 1    | Suku 2    | Suku 3    | Suku 4    | Suku 1    | Suku 2    |
|                                                           | <i>Q2</i> | <i>Q3</i> | <i>Q4</i> | <i>Q1</i> | <i>Q2</i> | <i>Q3</i> | <i>Q4</i> | <i>Q1</i> | <i>Q2</i> |
| Jumlah<br><i>Total</i>                                    | 33,401.8  | 33,566.1  | 33,730.4  | 33,894.6  | 34,058.8  | 34,112.4  | 34,157.5  | 34,192.8  | 34,231.7  |
| Warganegara Malaysia<br><i>Malaysian</i>                  | 30,437.1  | 30,493.5  | 30,549.9  | 30,606.3  | 30,662.7  | 30,711.1  | 30,762.3  | 30,803.7  | 30,851.0  |
| Bumiputera                                                | 21,341.3  | 21,398.2  | 21,455.1  | 21,512.0  | 21,568.8  | 21,602.9  | 21,638.9  | 21,668.0  | 21,761.0  |
| Cina<br><i>Chinese</i>                                    | 6,866.2   | 6,864.1   | 6,861.9   | 6,859.8   | 6,857.6   | 6,868.4   | 6,879.9   | 6,889.2   | 6,849.6   |
| India<br><i>Indians</i>                                   | 2,002.7   | 2,003.4   | 2,004.1   | 2,004.8   | 2,005.5   | 2,008.7   | 2,012.0   | 2,014.7   | 2,006.1   |
| Lain-lain<br><i>Others</i>                                | 226.9     | 227.8     | 228.8     | 229.8     | 230.7     | 231.1     | 231.5     | 231.8     | 234.3     |
| Bukan Warganegara Malaysia<br><i>Non-Malaysian</i>        | 2,964.8   | 3,072.6   | 3,180.4   | 3,288.3   | 3,396.1   | 3,401.3   | 3,395.2   | 3,389.1   | 3,380.7   |
| Lelaki<br><i>Male</i>                                     | 17,472.3  | 17,574.9  | 17,677.5  | 17,780.1  | 17,882.7  | 17,911.1  | 17,932.7  | 17,949.4  | 17,957.6  |
| Warganegara Malaysia<br><i>Malaysian</i>                  | 15,416.1  | 15,442.8  | 15,469.6  | 15,496.4  | 15,523.1  | 15,547.6  | 15,573.5  | 15,594.5  | 15,608.7  |
| Bumiputera                                                | 10,795.1  | 10,823.2  | 10,851.3  | 10,879.4  | 10,907.5  | 10,924.8  | 10,943.0  | 10,957.7  | 11,000.2  |
| Cina<br><i>Chinese</i>                                    | 3,493.8   | 3,491.9   | 3,490.0   | 3,488.1   | 3,486.3   | 3,491.8   | 3,497.6   | 3,502.3   | 3,478.3   |
| India<br><i>Indians</i>                                   | 1,005.1   | 1,005.1   | 1,005.2   | 1,005.3   | 1,005.4   | 1,006.9   | 1,008.6   | 1,010.0   | 1,004.4   |
| Lain-lain<br><i>Others</i>                                | 122.1     | 122.6     | 123.0     | 123.5     | 124.0     | 124.2     | 124.4     | 124.5     | 125.8     |
| Bukan Warganegara Malaysia<br><i>Non-Malaysian</i>        | 2,056.3   | 2,132.1   | 2,207.9   | 2,283.7   | 2,359.6   | 2,363.5   | 2,359.2   | 2,354.9   | 2,348.9   |
| Perempuan<br><i>Female</i>                                | 15,929.5  | 15,991.2  | 16,052.8  | 16,114.4  | 16,176.1  | 16,201.3  | 16,224.8  | 16,243.4  | 16,274.1  |
| Warganegara Malaysia<br><i>Malaysian</i>                  | 15,021.0  | 15,050.6  | 15,080.3  | 15,109.9  | 15,139.6  | 15,163.5  | 15,188.7  | 15,209.2  | 15,242.3  |
| Bumiputera                                                | 10,546.2  | 10,575.0  | 10,603.8  | 10,632.5  | 10,661.3  | 10,678.1  | 10,695.9  | 10,710.3  | 10,760.8  |
| Cina<br><i>Chinese</i>                                    | 3,372.4   | 3,372.2   | 3,371.9   | 3,371.6   | 3,371.3   | 3,376.7   | 3,382.3   | 3,386.9   | 3,371.3   |
| India<br><i>Indians</i>                                   | 997.6     | 998.2     | 998.9     | 999.5     | 1,000.2   | 1,001.7   | 1,003.4   | 1,004.8   | 1,001.7   |
| Lain-lain<br><i>Others</i>                                | 104.7     | 105.2     | 105.8     | 106.3     | 106.8     | 107.0     | 107.1     | 107.3     | 108.5     |
| Bukan Warganegara Malaysia<br><i>Non-Malaysian</i>        | 908.5     | 940.5     | 972.5     | 1,004.5   | 1,036.5   | 1,037.8   | 1,036.0   | 1,034.2   | 1,031.8   |

Nota/Notes :  
Anggaran Penduduk Pertengahan Tahun berasaskan data Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2020  
Mid-year Population Estimates based on Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2020

## 1.2 Anggaran Penduduk mengikut Suku Tahunan dan Kumpulan Umur - Malaysia

Population Estimates by Quarterly and Age Group - Malaysia

| Kumpulan Umur<br>Age Group | 2023            |                 |                 |                 | 2024            |                 |                 |                 | 2025            |                 |
|----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
|                            | Suku 1          | Suku 2          | Suku 3          | Suku 4          | Suku 1          | Suku 2          | Suku 3          | Suku 4          | Suku 1          | Suku 2          |
|                            | Q1              | Q2              | Q3              | Q4              | Q1              | Q2              | Q3              | Q4              | Q1              | Q2              |
| <b>Jumlah<br/>Total</b>    | <b>33,225.9</b> | <b>33,401.8</b> | <b>33,566.1</b> | <b>33,730.4</b> | <b>33,894.6</b> | <b>34,058.8</b> | <b>34,112.4</b> | <b>34,157.5</b> | <b>34,192.8</b> | <b>34,211.6</b> |
| <b>0 - 4</b>               | <b>2,362.2</b>  | <b>2,366.5</b>  | <b>2,348.7</b>  | <b>2,352.5</b>  | <b>2,356.3</b>  | <b>2,360.2</b>  | <b>2,364.1</b>  | <b>2,367.4</b>  | <b>2,369.9</b>  | <b>2,306.6</b>  |
| <b>5 - 9</b>               | 2,585.0         | 2,584.3         | 2,577.8         | 2,576.5         | 2,575.2         | 2,573.9         | 2,578.0         | 2,581.6         | 2,584.6         | 2,516.1         |
| <b>10 - 14</b>             | 2,624.7         | 2,618.4         | 2,639.0         | 2,632.7         | 2,626.4         | 2,620.1         | 2,624.1         | 2,628.2         | 2,631.5         | 2,579.4         |
| <b>15 - 19</b>             | 2,760.3         | 2,774.3         | 2,689.0         | 2,700.9         | 2,712.9         | 2,724.9         | 2,729.4         | 2,733.3         | 2,736.4         | 2,705.3         |
| <b>20 - 24</b>             | 3,018.2         | 3,041.8         | 3,092.6         | 3,114.1         | 3,135.6         | 3,157.1         | 3,162.0         | 3,165.7         | 3,168.6         | 3,155.7         |
| <b>25 - 29</b>             | 2,897.7         | 2,925.2         | 2,960.5         | 2,985.9         | 3,011.3         | 3,036.7         | 3,041.4         | 3,044.4         | 3,046.6         | 3,086.9         |
| <b>30 - 34</b>             | 2,865.7         | 2,889.4         | 2,889.1         | 2,911.4         | 2,933.7         | 2,955.9         | 2,960.6         | 2,963.7         | 2,966.1         | 2,889.3         |
| <b>35 - 39</b>             | 2,825.3         | 2,844.6         | 2,802.3         | 2,820.4         | 2,838.6         | 2,856.7         | 2,861.1         | 2,864.5         | 2,867.1         | 2,849.4         |
| <b>40 - 44</b>             | 2,463.6         | 2,477.8         | 2,567.1         | 2,580.8         | 2,594.5         | 2,608.2         | 2,612.2         | 2,615.6         | 2,618.3         | 2,660.5         |
| <b>45 - 49</b>             | 1,945.9         | 1,955.5         | 1,991.6         | 2,000.7         | 2,009.8         | 2,018.9         | 2,022.0         | 2,024.8         | 2,027.0         | 2,104.7         |
| <b>50 - 54</b>             | 1,669.1         | 1,675.9         | 1,704.7         | 1,711.0         | 1,717.2         | 1,723.5         | 1,726.1         | 1,728.7         | 1,730.8         | 1,759.2         |
| <b>55 - 59</b>             | 1,466.7         | 1,472.0         | 1,459.1         | 1,463.7         | 1,468.4         | 1,473.1         | 1,475.3         | 1,477.6         | 1,479.5         | 1,506.0         |
| <b>60 - 64</b>             | 1,286.7         | 1,290.9         | 1,328.0         | 1,331.9         | 1,335.7         | 1,339.6         | 1,341.6         | 1,343.8         | 1,345.5         | 1,366.2         |
| <b>65 - 69</b>             | 1,001.9         | 1,014.8         | 1,012.1         | 1,025.1         | 1,038.1         | 1,051.3         | 1,053.0         | 1,054.6         | 1,055.8         | 1,090.4         |
| <b>70 - 74</b>             | 704.5           | 712.8           | 724.6           | 733.2           | 741.9           | 750.4           | 751.6           | 752.7           | 753.6           | 786.4           |
| <b>75 - 79</b>             | 408.3           | 413.1           | 431.5           | 436.6           | 441.7           | 446.8           | 447.4           | 448.1           | 448.7           | 486.3           |
| <b>80 - 84</b>             | 202.5           | 204.9           | 207.5           | 210.1           | 212.6           | 215.1           | 215.4           | 215.7           | 216.0           | 216.0           |
| <b>85+</b>                 | 137.7           | 139.6           | 140.8           | 142.7           | 144.7           | 146.7           | 146.9           | 147.1           | 147.2           | 147.2           |

Nota/Notes :

Anggaran Penduduk Pertengahan Tahun berasaskan data Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2020

Mid-year Population Estimates based on Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2020







# **GUNA TENAGA**

*EMPLOYMENT*

**02**





## 2.1 Statistik Utama Tenaga Buruh - Malaysia

*Principal Statistics of Labour Force - Malaysia*

| Tempoh<br>Period  |                   | Tenaga<br>Buruh<br>Labour<br>force | Bekerja<br>Employed<br>Person | Menganggur<br>Unemployed | Luar Tenaga<br>Buruh<br>Outside Labour<br>Force | Kadar Penyertaan<br>Tenaga Buruh<br>Labour force<br>participation<br>rate | Kadar<br>Pengangguran<br>Unemployment<br>rate |
|-------------------|-------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|
|                   |                   | ('000)                             |                               |                          |                                                 | (%)                                                                       |                                               |
| 2020              |                   | 15,667.7                           | 14,956.7                      | 711.0                    | 7,225.5                                         | 68.4                                                                      | 4.5                                           |
| 2021              |                   | 15,797.2                           | 15,064.2                      | 733.0                    | 7,221.4                                         | 68.6                                                                      | 4.6                                           |
| 2022              |                   | 16,022.1                           | 15,391.7                      | 630.4                    | 7,110.2                                         | 69.3                                                                      | 3.9                                           |
| 2023              |                   | 16,366.8                           | 15,813.4                      | 553.4                    | 6,997.8                                         | 70.0                                                                      | 3.4                                           |
| 2024              |                   | 16,903.5                           | 16,369.4                      | 534.1                    | 7,022.4                                         | 70.6                                                                      | 3.2                                           |
| 2023              | Jan.              | 16,755.4                           | 16,159.3                      | 596.1                    | 7,238.3                                         | 69.8                                                                      | 3.6                                           |
|                   | Feb.              | 16,781.2                           | 16,189.3                      | 591.9                    | 7,236.7                                         | 69.9                                                                      | 3.5                                           |
|                   | Mac               | 16,811.7                           | 16,223.0                      | 588.7                    | 7,230.6                                         | 69.9                                                                      | 3.5                                           |
|                   | Apr.              | 16,838.4                           | 16,251.4                      | 586.9                    | 7,228.2                                         | 70.0                                                                      | 3.5                                           |
|                   | Mei               | 16,864.1                           | 16,279.5                      | 584.6                    | 7,226.8                                         | 70.0                                                                      | 3.5                                           |
|                   | Jun               | 16,889.4                           | 16,307.8                      | 581.7                    | 7,225.7                                         | 70.0                                                                      | 3.4                                           |
|                   | Jul.              | 16,914.2                           | 16,335.0                      | 579.2                    | 7,225.0                                         | 70.1                                                                      | 3.4                                           |
|                   | Ogos              | 16,932.1                           | 16,354.9                      | 577.3                    | 7,231.3                                         | 70.1                                                                      | 3.4                                           |
|                   | Sep.              | 16,948.8                           | 16,375.1                      | 573.7                    | 7,238.9                                         | 70.1                                                                      | 3.4                                           |
|                   | Okt.              | 16,974.1                           | 16,403.2                      | 570.9                    | 7,237.6                                         | 70.1                                                                      | 3.4                                           |
|                   | Nov.              | 17,000.4                           | 16,431.1                      | 569.2                    | 7,235.4                                         | 70.1                                                                      | 3.3                                           |
|                   | Dis.              | 17,025.5                           | 16,457.7                      | 567.8                    | 7,234.3                                         | 70.2                                                                      | 3.3                                           |
| 2024 <sup>r</sup> | Jan. <sup>r</sup> | 16,789.3                           | 16,229.4                      | 559.9                    | 7,026.8                                         | 70.5                                                                      | 3.3                                           |
|                   | Feb. <sup>r</sup> | 16,822.6                           | 16,265.7                      | 556.9                    | 7,039.0                                         | 70.5                                                                      | 3.3                                           |
|                   | Mac <sup>r</sup>  | 16,853.1                           | 16,296.6                      | 556.6                    | 7,054.0                                         | 70.5                                                                      | 3.3                                           |
|                   | Apr <sup>r</sup>  | 16,920.9                           | 16,364.4                      | 556.5                    | 7,032.0                                         | 70.6                                                                      | 3.3                                           |
|                   | Mei <sup>r</sup>  | 16,947.6                           | 16,393.5                      | 554.1                    | 7,051.0                                         | 70.6                                                                      | 3.3                                           |
|                   | Jun <sup>r</sup>  | 16,972.2                           | 16,418.5                      | 553.7                    | 7,072.3                                         | 70.6                                                                      | 3.3                                           |
|                   | Apr <sup>r</sup>  | 16,920.9                           | 16,364.4                      | 556.5                    | 7,032.0                                         | 70.6                                                                      | 3.3                                           |
|                   | Mei <sup>r</sup>  | 16,947.6                           | 16,393.5                      | 554.1                    | 7,051.0                                         | 70.6                                                                      | 3.3                                           |
|                   | Jun <sup>r</sup>  | 16,972.2                           | 16,418.5                      | 553.7                    | 7,072.3                                         | 70.6                                                                      | 3.3                                           |
|                   | Jul <sup>r</sup>  | 16,997.3                           | 16,444.2                      | 553.2                    | 7,092.8                                         | 70.6                                                                      | 3.3                                           |
|                   | Ogos <sup>r</sup> | 17,034.2                           | 16,482.8                      | 551.4                    | 7,102.4                                         | 70.6                                                                      | 3.2                                           |
|                   | Sep. <sup>r</sup> | 17,065.1                           | 16,516.3                      | 548.8                    | 7,118.3                                         | 70.6                                                                      | 3.2                                           |
|                   | Okt <sup>r</sup>  | 17,095.5                           | 16,549.8                      | 545.7                    | 7,134.7                                         | 70.6                                                                      | 3.2                                           |
|                   | Nov <sup>r</sup>  | 17,127.5                           | 16,585.7                      | 541.8                    | 7,150.3                                         | 70.5                                                                      | 3.2                                           |
|                   | Dis <sup>r</sup>  | 17,168.4                           | 16,629.9                      | 538.5                    | 7,156.8                                         | 70.6                                                                      | 3.1                                           |
|                   | Okt.              | 17,268.9                           | 16,717.5                      | 551.4                    | 7,228.0                                         | 70.5                                                                      | 3.2                                           |
|                   | Nov.              | 17,127.5                           | 16,585.7                      | 541.8                    | 7,150.3                                         | 70.5                                                                      | 3.2                                           |
|                   | Dis.              | 17,168.4                           | 16,629.9                      | 538.5                    | 7,156.8                                         | 70.6                                                                      | 3.1                                           |
| 2025              | Jan.              | 17,218.2                           | 16,684.4                      | 533.8                    | 7,154.8                                         | 70.6                                                                      | 3.1                                           |
|                   | Feb.              | 17,266.9                           | 16,734.1                      | 532.8                    | 7,153.1                                         | 70.7                                                                      | 3.1                                           |
|                   | Mac               | 17,308.1                           | 16,778.5                      | 529.6                    | 7,158.1                                         | 70.7                                                                      | 3.1                                           |
|                   | Apr.              | 17,344.5                           | 16,818.6                      | 525.9                    | 7,169.4                                         | 70.8                                                                      | 3.0                                           |
|                   | Mei               | 17,348.8                           | 16,862.4                      | 522.4                    | 7,176.8                                         | 70.8                                                                      | 3.0                                           |
|                   | Jun               | 17,434.0                           | 16,915.3                      | 518.7                    | 7,176.5                                         | 70.8                                                                      | 3.0                                           |
|                   | Julai             | 17,470.5                           | 16,948.9                      | 521.6                    | 7,189.3                                         | 70.8                                                                      | 3.0                                           |
|                   | Ogos              | 17,508.0                           | 16,988.0                      | 520.0                    | 7,201.5                                         | 70.9                                                                      | 3.0                                           |

Nota/ Notes:

<sup>r</sup> Semakan semula berdasarkan anggaran penduduk semasa daripada Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2020

<sup>r</sup> Revision based on the current population estimates from the Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2020

2.2

Guna Tenaga mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi - Malaysia  
Employment by Kind of Economic Activity - Malaysia

| Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi<br><i>Kind of Economic Activity</i>                                                                                          | 2023   |        |        |        | 2024   |        |        |        | 2025   |        |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
|                                                                                                                                                     | Suku 1 | Suku 2 | Suku 3 | Suku 4 | Suku 1 | Suku 2 | Suku 3 | Suku 4 | Suku 1 | Suku2  |
|                                                                                                                                                     | Q1     | Q2     | Q3     | Q4     | Q1     | Q2     | Q3     | Q4     | Q1     | Q2     |
| Jumlah<br><i>Total</i>                                                                                                                              | 16,062 | 16,146 | 16,251 | 16,347 | 16,401 | 16,591 | 16,715 | 16793  | 16,703 | 16,849 |
| Pertanian<br><i>Agriculture</i>                                                                                                                     | 1,874  | 1,877  | 1,889  | 1,854  | 1,875  | 1,897  | 1,907  | 1877   | 1,877  | 1,895  |
| Perlombongan & Pengkuarian<br><i>Mining &amp; Quarrying</i>                                                                                         | 76     | 76     | 76     | 76     | 76     | 76     | 76     | 77     | 77     | 77     |
| Pembuatan<br><i>Manufacturing</i>                                                                                                                   | 2,771  | 2,780  | 2,814  | 2,823  | 2,820  | 2,825  | 2,853  | 2861   | 2,846  | 2,852  |
| Minyak dan Lemak daripada Sayuran & Haiwan dan Prosesan Makanar<br><i>Vegetable and Animal Oils &amp; Fats and Food Processing</i>                  | 510    | 516    | 530    | 529    | 528    | 528    | 540    | 541    | 535    | 539    |
| Minuman dan Produk Tembakau<br><i>Beverages and Tobacco Products</i>                                                                                | 19     | 19     | 19     | 19     | 19     | 19     | 19     | 19     | 20     | 20     |
| Produk Tekstil, Pakaian dan Kulit<br><i>Textiles, Wearing Apparel and Leather Products</i>                                                          | 261    | 262    | 262    | 263    | 266    | 266    | 266    | 263    | 266    | 266    |
| Produk Kayu, Perabot, Keluaran Kertas dan Percetakan<br><i>Wood Products, Furniture, Paper Products and Printing</i>                                | 312    | 318    | 324    | 326    | 322    | 322    | 326    | 331    | 326    | 327    |
| Produk Petroleum, Kimia, Getah dan Plastik<br><i>Petroleum, Chemical, Rubber and Plastic Products</i>                                               | 440    | 437    | 442    | 445    | 448    | 448    | 453    | 455    | 449    | 444    |
| Produk Mineral Bukan Logam, Logam Asas dan Produk Logam yang Dir<br><i>Non-Metallic Mineral Products, Basic Metal and Fabricated Metal Products</i> | 383    | 379    | 388    | 392    | 390    | 390    | 397    | 400    | 399    | 396    |
| Produk Elektrik, Eletronik dan Optik<br><i>Electrical, Electronic and Optical Products</i>                                                          | 637    | 641    | 642    | 641    | 637    | 641    | 641    | 645    | 642    | 648    |
| Peralatan Pengangkutan, Pembuatan Lain dan Pembaikan<br><i>Transport Equipment, Other Manufacturing and Repair</i>                                  | 210    | 207    | 208    | 208    | 209    | 211    | 211    | 208    | 209    | 212    |
| Pembinaan<br><i>Construction</i>                                                                                                                    | 1,391  | 1,397  | 1,398  | 1,403  | 1,406  | 1,408  | 1,410  | 1415   | 1,419  | 1,421  |
| Perkhidmatan<br><i>Services</i>                                                                                                                     | 9,949  | 10,017 | 10,074 | 10,190 | 10,224 | 10,385 | 10,468 | 10563  | 10,485 | 10,604 |
| Utiliti<br><i>Utilities</i>                                                                                                                         | 108    | 109    | 110    | 112    | 111    | 115    | 117    | 118    | 116    | 118    |
| Perdagangan Borong dan Runcit<br><i>Wholesale and Retail Trade</i>                                                                                  | 2,785  | 2,798  | 2,817  | 2,842  | 2,858  | 2,898  | 2,924  | 2949   | 2,932  | 2,956  |
| Makanan & Minuman dan Penginapan<br><i>Food &amp; Beverages and Accommodation</i>                                                                   | 1,826  | 1,861  | 1,880  | 1,933  | 1,935  | 1,990  | 2,015  | 2046   | 2,030  | 2,059  |
| Pengangkutan dan Penyimpanan<br><i>Transportation and Storage</i>                                                                                   | 600    | 603    | 604    | 610    | 616    | 630    | 633    | 638    | 638    | 642    |
| Maklumat dan Komunikasi<br><i>Information and Communication</i>                                                                                     | 268    | 270    | 272    | 276    | 274    | 277    | 280    | 284    | 282    | 285    |
| Kewangan dan Insurans<br><i>Finance and Insurance</i>                                                                                               | 381    | 381    | 382    | 385    | 387    | 390    | 390    | 391    | 386    | 391    |
| Hartanah dan Perkhidmatan Perniagaan<br><i>Real Estate and Business Services</i>                                                                    | 1,183  | 1,187  | 1,190  | 1,197  | 1,199  | 1,222  | 1,233  | 1237   | 1,219  | 1,242  |
| Perkhidmatan Lain<br><i>Other Services</i>                                                                                                          | 2,797  | 2,809  | 2,818  | 2,835  | 2,843  | 2,862  | 2,877  | 2899   | 2,883  | 2,912  |

Nota/ Notes :

- 1

Produktiviti Buruh Suku Tahunan mula diterbitkan oleh Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia pada Suku Ketiga 2017.  
Laporan ini turut memuatkan statistik pekerja siri masa suku tahunan mulai Suku Pertama 2015.  
*Quarterly Labour Productivity was first published by the Department of Statistics, Malaysia in the Third Quarter of 2017.*  
*This report also includes time series statistics of quarterly employment starting from the First Quarter of 2015.*
- 2

Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia telah menghentikan penerbitan statistik pekerja mengikut industri secara suku tahunan berdasarkan Survei Tenaga Buruh.  
Statistik yang dikeluarkan ini adalah merujuk kepada statistik pekerja mengikut jenis aktiviti ekonomi berdasarkan Laporan Produktiviti Buruh Suku Tahunan.  
*The Department of Statistics, Malaysia has stopped publishing quarterly employment statistics by industry based on Labour Force Survey.*  
*These statistics are based on employment by kind of economic activity based on the Quarterly Labour Productivity Report.*
- 3

Kaedah penganggaran data pekerja adalah berdasarkan penyesuaian maklumat isi rumah iaitu Survei Tenaga Buruh dan maklumat pertubuhan iaitu Perangkaan Pembuatan Bulanan, Survei Perkhidmatan Suku Tahunan, Survei Guna Tenaga dan Banci Ekonomi yang dikeluarkan oleh Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia.  
*The methodology of estimating employment data are based on the callibration of household information which is Labour Force Survey and establishment information from Monthly Manufacturing Statistics, Quarterly Services Survey, Employment Survey and Economic Census published by the Department of Statistics, Malaysia.*

2.3

Guna Tenaga mengikut Pekerjaan - Malaysia

Employment by Occupation - Malaysia

| Industri<br><i>Industry</i>                                                                                    | 2023      |           |           |           | 2024      |           |           |           | 2025      |           |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|                                                                                                                | Suku 1    | Suku 2    | Suku 3    | Suku 4    | Suku 1    | Suku 2    | Suku 3    | Suku 4    | Suku 1    | Suku 2    |
|                                                                                                                | <i>Q1</i> | <i>Q2</i> | <i>Q3</i> | <i>Q4</i> | <i>Q1</i> | <i>Q2</i> | <i>Q3</i> | <i>Q4</i> | <i>Q1</i> | <i>Q2</i> |
|                                                                                                                |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |           |
| Jumlah<br><i>Total</i>                                                                                         | 16,062.0  | 16,146.1  | 16,250.9  | 16,346.7  | 16,216.8  | 16,368.3  | 16,455.7  | 16,559.1  | 16,703.0  | 16,849.0  |
| Pengurus<br><i>Managers</i>                                                                                    | 655.0     | 659.5     | 663.3     | 669.3     | 798.7     | 801.9     | 810.9     | 814.1     | 847.8     | 857.0     |
| Profesional<br><i>Professionals</i>                                                                            | 2,078.8   | 2,090.0   | 2,099.6   | 2,105.7   | 2,199.90  | 2,209.0   | 2,211.2   | 2,228.3   | 2,249.0   | 2,264.0   |
| Juruteknik dan profesional bersekutu<br><i>Technician and associate professionals</i>                          | 1,753.1   | 1,762.9   | 1,770.2   | 1,778.4   | 1,949.0   | 1,955.3   | 1,967.3   | 1,974.6   | 1,982.3   | 1,988.6   |
| Pekerja sokongan perkeranian<br><i>Clerical support workers</i>                                                | 1,774.3   | 1,781.2   | 1,789.5   | 1,793.4   | 1,588.4   | 1,600.8   | 1,617.6   | 1,657.5   | 1,671.1   | 1,679.3   |
| Pekerja perkhidmatan dan jualan<br><i>Service and sale workers</i>                                             | 4,094.1   | 4,103.5   | 4,135.5   | 4,162.9   | 3,865.9   | 3,880.8   | 3,889.6   | 3,894.3   | 3,915.9   | 3,933.3   |
| Pekerja mahir pertanian, perhutanan dan perikanan<br><i>Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers</i> | 641.5     | 645.8     | 650.9     | 650.5     | 694.7     | 692.9     | 690.3     | 695.1     | 698.5     | 709.0     |
| Pekerja kemahiran dan pekerja pertukangan yang berkaitan<br><i>Craft and related trades workers</i>            | 1,318.0   | 1,326.1   | 1,329.0   | 1,334.7   | 1,412.5   | 1,448.1   | 1,462.5   | 1,466.7   | 1,476.5   | 1,487.5   |
| Operator loji dan mesin pemasangan<br><i>Plant and machine operators and assemblers</i>                        | 1,689.7   | 1,698.2   | 1,698.3   | 1,706.3   | 1,638.5   | 1,673.6   | 1,682.5   | 1,697.8   | 1,708.2   | 1,732.1   |
| Pekerjaan asas<br><i>Elementary occupations</i>                                                                | 2,057.5   | 2,079.0   | 2,114.6   | 2,145.3   | 2,069.3   | 2,106.0   | 2123.8    | 2,130.5   | 2,153.6   | 2,198.3   |

Nota/ Notes :

<sup>r</sup> Semakan semula berdasarkan anggaran penduduk semasa daripada Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2020

<sup>r</sup> Revision based on the current population estimates from the Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2020

## 2.4

**Bilangan Pencari Kerja Baru dan Kekosongan - Malaysia**  
*Number of New Jobseekers and Vacancies - Malaysia*

| Seperti pada<br>akhir tempoh<br><i>As at end<br/>of period</i> |      | Pencari Kerja Baru<br><i>New Jobseekers</i> | Kekosongan<br><i>Vacancies</i> |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|------|---------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 2020                                                           |      | 468,082                                     | 745,304                        |
| 2021                                                           |      | 879,060                                     | 2,480,577                      |
| 2022                                                           |      | 543,354                                     | 4,753,418                      |
| 2023                                                           |      | 526,441                                     | 2,002,920                      |
| 2024                                                           |      | 410,954                                     | 1,526,128                      |
| 2023                                                           | Jan. | 41,864                                      | 229,193                        |
|                                                                | Feb  | 35,468                                      | 227,015                        |
|                                                                | Mac  | 38,900                                      | 230,211                        |
|                                                                | Apr. | 24,532                                      | 119,465                        |
|                                                                | Mei  | 60,448                                      | 217,132                        |
|                                                                | Jun  | 52,637                                      | 164,255                        |
|                                                                | Jul. | 44,951                                      | 146,408                        |
|                                                                | Ogos | 44,363                                      | 151,371                        |
|                                                                | Sep. | 35,232                                      | 146,957                        |
|                                                                | Okt. | 35,207                                      | 163,237                        |
|                                                                | Nov. | 27,731                                      | 113,606                        |
|                                                                | Dis. | 85,108                                      | 94,070                         |
| 2024                                                           | Q1   | 123,840                                     | 378,604                        |
|                                                                | Q2   | 110,551                                     | 370,326                        |
|                                                                | Q3   | 101,559                                     | 381,161                        |
|                                                                | Q4   | 75,004                                      | 396,037                        |
| 2025                                                           | Q1   | 59,999                                      | 373,826                        |
|                                                                | Q2   | 76,497                                      | 368,360                        |

Sumber : Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial (PERKESO)  
Source : Social Security Organisation (SOCSO)

**Nota /Note:**

Mulai Januari 2024 data dibekalkan secara suku tahunan  
Starting January 2024 data is supplied quarterly



## 2.5 Bilangan Pencari Kerja Baru dan Peratus mengikut Taraf Pendidikan, Jantina, Kumpulan Umur dan Taraf Pekerjaan - Malaysia

*Number of New Jobseekers and Percentage by Educational Level, Sex, Age Group and Employment Status - Malaysia*

| Seperti pada akhir tempoh |                          | Taraf pendidikan*<br>Educational level* |               |                     |         |                                   |                          |         |         |        |
|---------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------------------|---------------|---------------------|---------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|---------|---------|--------|
|                           |                          | Bilangan Pencari Kerja Baru             | Tiada sijil   | Kurang dari SRP/PMR | SRP/PMR | SPM                               | Sijil Kemahiran Malaysia | STPM    | Diploma | Ijazah |
|                           |                          |                                         |               |                     |         |                                   |                          |         |         |        |
| As at end of period       | Number of New Jobseekers | No formal education                     | Less than LCE | LCE                 | MCE     | Malaysia Skill Certificate (MLVK) | MHSC                     | Diploma | Degree  |        |
| (%)                       |                          |                                         |               |                     |         |                                   |                          |         |         |        |
| 2020                      |                          | 468,082                                 | 0.0           | 2.1                 | 3.8     | 35.6                              |                          | 3.6     | 21.6    | 30.6   |
| 2021                      |                          | 879,060                                 | 0.0           | 2.0                 | 3.5     | 47.9                              | 0.0                      | 3.6     | 19.7    | 23.3   |
| 2022                      |                          | 543,354                                 | 0.0           | 1.4                 | 2.9     | 32.5                              | 0.0                      | 3.8     | 25.6    | 33.7   |
| 2023                      |                          | 526,441                                 | 0.0           | 1.6                 | 2.7     | 34.4                              | 0.0                      | 3.4     | 26.3    | 31.6   |
| 2024                      |                          | 526,441                                 | 0.0           | 1.6                 | 2.7     | 34.4                              | 0.0                      | 3.4     | 26.3    | 31.6   |
| -----                     |                          |                                         |               |                     |         |                                   |                          |         |         |        |
| 2023                      | Jan.                     | 41,864                                  | 0.0           | 1.0                 | 2.3     | 36.1                              | 0.0                      | 2.9     | 24.8    | 32.8   |
|                           | Feb.                     | 35,468                                  | 0.0           | 1.2                 | 2.6     | 28.0                              | 0.0                      | 3.1     | 28.7    | 36.5   |
|                           | Mac                      | 38,900                                  | 0.0           | 1.2                 | 2.2     | 34.1                              | 0.0                      | 3.2     | 27.4    | 32.0   |
|                           | Apr.                     | 24,532                                  | 0.0           | 1.6                 | 3.0     | 35.7                              | 0.0                      | 5.0     | 25.7    | 28.9   |
|                           | Mei                      | 60,448                                  | 0.0           | 1.1                 | 2.9     | 35.9                              | 0.0                      | 5.6     | 25.5    | 27.0   |
|                           | Jun                      | 52,637                                  | 0.0           | 1.7                 | 3.2     | 38.9                              | 0.0                      | 4.9     | 25.4    | 25.9   |
|                           | Jul.                     | 44,951                                  | 0.0           | 1.6                 | 2.9     | 36.9                              | 0.0                      | 4.7     | 24.6    | 29.2   |
|                           | Ogos                     | 44,361                                  | 0.0           | 2.4                 | 3.5     | 37.8                              | 0.0                      | 4.3     | 21.5    | 30.6   |
|                           | Sep.                     | 35,232                                  |               |                     | 4.0     | 35.9                              | 0.0                      | 2.9     | 26.1    | 28.2   |
|                           | Okt.                     | 35,207                                  | 0.0           | 2.2                 | 3.5     | 44.4                              | 0.0                      | 3.4     | 23.1    | 23.4   |
|                           | Nov.                     | 27,725                                  | 0.0           | 4.2                 | 5.4     | 46.1                              | 0.0                      | 2.7     | 19.8    | 21.8   |
|                           | Dis.                     | 85,108                                  | 0.0           | 1.0                 | 1.8     | 27.4                              | 0.0                      | 1.2     | 31.7    | 36.9   |
| 2024                      | Q1                       | 123,840                                 | 0.0           | 3.2                 | 3.6     | 34.7                              | 0.0                      | 4.2     | 23.3    | 31.0   |
|                           | Q2                       | 110,551                                 | 0.0           | 4.9                 | 4.1     | 37.6                              | 0.0                      | 5.5     | 23.1    | 24.9   |
|                           | Q3                       | 101,559                                 | 0.0           | 3.6                 | 3.8     | 34.0                              | 0.0                      | 4.1     | 24.2    | 30.2   |
|                           | Q4                       | 75,004                                  | 0.0           | 3.1                 | 3.6     | 34.1                              | 0.0                      | 3.4     | 23.2    | 32.6   |
| 2025                      | Q1                       | 59,999                                  | 0.0           | 1.9                 | 2.7     | 34.3                              | 0.0                      | 5.6     | 22.7    | 32.7   |
|                           | Q2                       | 76,497                                  | 0.0           | 2.0                 | 2.9     | 38.5                              | 0.0                      | 6.1     | 22.7    | 27.8   |

**Nota/Note :**

\* Merujuk kepada sijil yang dimiliki yang dilaporkan semasa pendaftaran.  
*Refers to the certificate obtained as reported during registration.*

SRP/PMR - Sijil Rendah Pelajaran/Penilaian Menengah Rendah  
LCE - Lower Certificate of Education  
SPM - Sijil Pelajaran Malaysia  
MCE - Malaysian Certificate of Education  
STPM - Sijil Tinggi Persekolahan Malaysia  
MHSC - Malaysian Higher School Certificate

Sijil Kemahiran adalah merujuk kepada Sijil Kemahiran Malaysia (SKM), Lain-lain Sijil Kemahiran dan Sijil Kemahiran Bukan Teknikal.  
*Skill Certificate refers to the Malaysia Skill Certificate (SKM), Other Skill Certificate and Non-Technical Skill Certificate.*



## 2.5 Bilangan Pencari Kerja Baru dan Peratus mengikut Taraf Pendidikan, Jantina, Kumpulan Umur dan Taraf Pekerjaan - Malaysia (Samb.)

*Number of New Jobseekers and Percentage by Educational Level, Sex, Age Group and Employment Status - Malaysia (Cont'd)*

| Seperti pada akhir tempoh  |      | Jantina<br><i>Sex</i> |               | Kumpulan umur<br><i>Age group</i> |       |       |      | Taraf pekerjaan<br><i>Employment status</i> |                                        |                   |
|----------------------------|------|-----------------------|---------------|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|------|---------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|-------------------|
|                            |      | Lelaki                | Perempuan     | 15-19                             | 20-24 | 25-29 | ≥30  | Bekerja                                     | Pekerja keluarga atau bekerja sendiri  | Penganggur        |
| <i>As at end of period</i> |      | <i>Male</i>           | <i>Female</i> |                                   |       |       |      | <i>Employed</i>                             | <i>Family workers or Self-employed</i> | <i>Unemployed</i> |
| (%)                        |      |                       |               |                                   |       |       |      |                                             |                                        |                   |
| 2020                       |      | 47.3                  | 52.7          | 5.0                               | 32.7  | 26.9  | 35.4 | 64.2                                        | 0.0                                    | 35.8              |
| 2021                       |      | 47.5                  | 52.5          | 7.1                               | 33.0  | 25.9  | 34.0 | 60.4                                        | 0.0                                    | 39.6              |
| 2022                       |      | 48.5                  | 51.5          | 6.3                               | 36.1  | 25.4  | 32.1 | 65.6                                        | 0.0                                    | 34.4              |
| 2023                       |      | 47.6                  | 52.4          | 3.9                               | 34.1  | 27.8  | 34.3 | 62.2                                        | 0.0                                    | 37.8              |
| 2024                       |      | 47.6                  | 52.4          | 3.9                               | 34.1  | 27.8  | 34.3 | 70.0                                        | 0.0                                    | 30.0              |
| 2023                       | Jan. | 49.7                  | 50.3          | 4.1                               | 38.9  | 25.5  | 31.5 | 62.1                                        | 0.0                                    | 37.9              |
|                            | Feb. | 49.3                  | 50.7          | 3.7                               | 37.6  | 25.7  | 32.9 | 54.6                                        | 0.0                                    | 45.4              |
|                            | Mac  | 49.2                  | 50.8          | 9.7                               | 35.8  | 23.6  | 30.9 | 57.8                                        | 0.0                                    | 42.2              |
|                            | Apr. | 51.2                  | 48.8          | 8.1                               | 34.8  | 22.8  | 34.4 | 58.5                                        | 0.0                                    | 41.5              |
|                            | Mei  | 49.0                  | 51.0          | 7.5                               | 36.5  | 23.8  | 32.2 | 56.1                                        | 0.0                                    | 43.9              |
|                            | Jun  | 48.6                  | 51.4          | 10.1                              | 38.8  | 20.8  | 30.2 | 52.9                                        | 0.0                                    | 47.1              |
|                            | Jul. | 48.4                  | 51.6          | 9.2                               | 42.0  | 20.4  | 28.3 | 51.5                                        | 0.0                                    | 48.5              |
|                            | Ogos | 48.5                  | 51.5          | 9.4                               | 41.6  | 19.4  | 29.6 | 31.3                                        | 0.0                                    | 68.7              |
|                            | Sep. | 49.2                  | 50.8          | 10.1                              | 39.3  | 18.6  | 31.9 | 22.9                                        | 0.0                                    | 77.1              |
|                            | Okt. | 50.3                  | 49.7          | 12.1                              | 38.3  | 18.1  | 31.5 | 23.3                                        | 0.0                                    | 76.7              |
|                            | Nov. | 50.7                  | 49.3          | 15.3                              | 33.4  | 16.1  | 35.2 | 21.0                                        | 0.0                                    | 79.0              |
|                            | Dis. | 38.8                  | 61.2          | 2.5                               | 29.8  | 35.8  | 31.9 | 64.8                                        | 0.0                                    | 35.2              |
| 2024                       | Q1   | 45.7                  | 54.3          | 7.2                               | 35.6  | 22.0  | 35.2 | 32.7                                        | 0.0                                    | 67.3              |
|                            | Q2   | 50.7                  | 49.3          | 8.9                               | 38.7  | 17.2  | 35.2 | 29.8                                        | 0.0                                    | 70.2              |
|                            | Q3   | 51.3                  | 48.7          | 10.9                              | 37.6  | 15.8  | 35.7 | 26.6                                        | 0.0                                    | 73.4              |
|                            | Q4   | 53.6                  | 46.4          | 5.2                               | 35.2  | 19.1  | 40.5 | 26.1                                        | 0.0                                    | 73.9              |
| 2025                       | Q1   | 47.5                  | 52.5          | 7.1                               | 36.6  | 21.1  | 35.2 | 60.1                                        | 0.0                                    | 39.9              |
|                            | Q2   | 48.6                  | 51.4          | 10.0                              | 39.4  | 17.9  | 32.7 | 57.1                                        | 0.0                                    | 42.9              |

Sumber : Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial (PERKESO)  
Source : Social Security Organisation (SOCSO)

Nota /Note :

Merujuk kepada pendaftar yang berdaftar dengan Bahagian Perkhidmatan Pekerjaan, Jabatan Tenaga Kerja.

*Refers to registrants who register with the Employment Services Division, Labour Department.*

Mulai Oktober 2020, sumber data adalah PERKESO

*Starting October 2020, data source is SOCSO*

Mulai Januari 2024 data dibekalkan secara suku tahunan

*Starting January 2024 data is supplied quarterly*

## 2.6 Bilangan Kekosongan yang Didaftarkan mengikut Pekerjaan - Malaysia

*Number of Registered Vacancies by Occupation - Malaysia*

|                  |      | Jumlah    | Pengurusan | Profesional   | Juruteknik dan profesional bersekutu    | Pekerja sokongan         |
|------------------|------|-----------|------------|---------------|-----------------------------------------|--------------------------|
| Tempoh<br>Period |      | Total     | Managers   | Professionals | Technicians and associate professionals | Clerical support workers |
| 2020             |      | 745,304   | 35,964     | 110,175       | 89,954                                  | 55,985                   |
| 2021             |      | 2,480,577 | 98,813     | 462,024       | 301,750                                 | 182,056                  |
| 2022             |      | 4,753,418 | 228,840    | 373,444       | 326,715                                 | 211,790                  |
| 2023             |      | 2,002,920 | 128,315    | 315,462       | 282,214                                 | 156,284                  |
| 2024             |      | 1,526,128 | 103,512    | 270,817       | 255,062                                 | 167,909                  |
| 2023             | Jan. | 229,193   | 14,238     | 27,717        | 20,861                                  | 12,613                   |
|                  | Feb. | 227,015   | 12,604     | 30,665        | 24,926                                  | 14,927                   |
|                  | Mac  | 230,211   | 11,625     | 34,283        | 42,114                                  | 11,836                   |
|                  | Apr. | 119,465   | 8,661      | 21,568        | 11,785                                  | 10,855                   |
|                  | Mei  | 217,132   | 12,849     | 32,711        | 62,705                                  | 16,785                   |
|                  | Jun  | 164,255   | 12,397     | 32,723        | 18,468                                  | 12,087                   |
|                  | Jul. | 146,408   |            |               | 19,845                                  | 13,002                   |
|                  | Ogos | 151,371   | 9,738      | 27,183        | 17,840                                  | 11,229                   |
|                  | Sep. | 146,957   | 10,463     | 21,930        | 17,736                                  | 13,054                   |
|                  | Okt. | 163,237   | 9,981      | 27,186        | 21,327                                  | 13,556                   |
|                  | Nov. | 113,606   | 5,971      | 22,525        | 14,096                                  | 11,037                   |
|                  | Dis. | 94,070    | 5,598      | 15,839        | 12,418                                  | 10,304                   |
| 2024             | Q1   | 378,604   | 25,234     | 65,209        | 74,926                                  | 42,986                   |
|                  | Q2   | 370,326   | 27,591     | 71,611        | 65,416                                  | 46,456                   |
|                  | Q3   | 381,161   | 25,102     | 71,638        | 57,629                                  | 40,478                   |
|                  | Q4   | 396,037   | 25,585     | 62,359        | 57,091                                  | 37,989                   |
| 2025             | Q1   | 373,826   | 19,061     | 65,311        | 55,359                                  | 49,262                   |
|                  | Q2   | 368,360   | 22,708     | 66,050        | 52,372                                  | 40,946                   |

**Nota /Note :**

**Pengkelasan kumpulan pekerjaan adalah mengikut MASCO 2008**

*Classification of occupational groups is based on MASCO 2008*

**Mulai Oktober 2020, sumber data adalah PERKESO**

*Starting October 2020, data source is SOCSO*

**Mulai Januari 2024 data dibekalkan secara suku tahunan**

*Starting January 2024 data is supplied quarterly*

## 2.6 Bilangan Kekosongan yang Didaftarkan mengikut Pekerjaan - Malaysia (Samb.)

*Number of Registered Vacancies by Occupation - Malaysia(Cont'd)*

| Tempoh<br><i>Period</i> |      | Pekerja perkhidmatan dan jualan<br><br><i>Service and sales workers</i> | Pekerja mahir pertanian, perhutanan dan perikanan<br><br><i>Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers</i> | Pekerja kemahiran dan pekerja pertukangan yang berkaitan<br><br><i>Craft and related trade workers</i> | Operator loji dan mesin serta pemasang<br><br><i>Plant and machine operators and assemblers</i> | Pekerjaan asas<br><br><i>Elementary occupations</i> |
|-------------------------|------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|
| 2020                    |      | 135,058                                                                 | 3,846                                                                                                              | 49,426                                                                                                 | 81,418                                                                                          | 183,478                                             |
| 2021                    |      | 398,567                                                                 | 8,347                                                                                                              | 176,813                                                                                                | 221,789                                                                                         | 630,418                                             |
| 2022                    |      | 510,071                                                                 | 49,120                                                                                                             | 315,747                                                                                                | 367,803                                                                                         | 2,369,888                                           |
| 2023                    |      | 249,471                                                                 | 20,472                                                                                                             | 95,546                                                                                                 | 123,487                                                                                         | 631,669                                             |
| 2024                    |      | 174,589                                                                 | 6,654                                                                                                              | 82,153                                                                                                 | 85,540                                                                                          | 379,892                                             |
| 2023                    | Jan. | 25,932                                                                  | 4,437                                                                                                              | 13,156                                                                                                 | 8,615                                                                                           | 101,624                                             |
|                         | Feb. | 35,528                                                                  | 915                                                                                                                | 11,707                                                                                                 | 8,092                                                                                           | 87,651                                              |
|                         | Mac  | 26,984                                                                  | 2,067                                                                                                              | 11,920                                                                                                 | 8,636                                                                                           | 80,746                                              |
|                         | Apr. | 16,589                                                                  | 935                                                                                                                | 5,700                                                                                                  | 5,533                                                                                           | 37,839                                              |
|                         | Mei  | 22,845                                                                  | 7,396                                                                                                              | 9,364                                                                                                  | 6,699                                                                                           | 45,778                                              |
|                         | Jun  | 17,830                                                                  | 499                                                                                                                | 8,659                                                                                                  | 16,823                                                                                          | 44,769                                              |
|                         | Jul. | 19,628                                                                  | 918                                                                                                                | 6,899                                                                                                  | 7,128                                                                                           | 40,946                                              |
|                         | Ogos | 18,087                                                                  | 758                                                                                                                | 7,182                                                                                                  | 14,523                                                                                          | 44,831                                              |
|                         | Sep. | 17,126                                                                  | 884                                                                                                                | 7,423                                                                                                  | 15,260                                                                                          | 43,081                                              |
|                         | Okt. | 20,183                                                                  | 961                                                                                                                | 9,057                                                                                                  | 14,828                                                                                          | 46,158                                              |
|                         | Nov. | 13,894                                                                  | 399                                                                                                                | 6,667                                                                                                  | 9,231                                                                                           | 29,786                                              |
|                         | Dis. | 13,584                                                                  | 425                                                                                                                | 3,531                                                                                                  | 5,176                                                                                           | 27,195                                              |
| 2024                    | Q1   | 41,147                                                                  | 836                                                                                                                | 22,902                                                                                                 | 22,848                                                                                          | 82,516                                              |
|                         | Q2   | 41,030                                                                  | 1,329                                                                                                              | 20,094                                                                                                 | 19,455                                                                                          | 77,344                                              |
|                         | Q3   | 40,482                                                                  | 2,471                                                                                                              | 17,888                                                                                                 | 24,269                                                                                          | 101,204                                             |
|                         | Q4   | 51,930                                                                  | 2,018                                                                                                              | 21,269                                                                                                 | 18,968                                                                                          | 118,828                                             |
| 2025                    | Q1   | 49,968                                                                  | 2,412                                                                                                              | 12,634                                                                                                 | 25,924                                                                                          | 93,895                                              |
|                         | Q2   | 43,729                                                                  | 1,909                                                                                                              | 14,947                                                                                                 | 29,363                                                                                          | 96,336                                              |

Sumber : Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial (PERKESO)  
Source : Social Security Organisation (SOCSO)

## 2.7 Bilangan Kekosongan dan Penempatan yang Didaftarkan mengikut Seksyen (MSIC 2008) - Malaysia

*Number of Registered Vacancies and Placements by Section (MSIC 2008) - Malaysia*

| Tempoh<br>Period |      | Jumlah    |         | Pertanian, perhutanan dan perikanan |       | Perlombongan dan pengkuarian |       | Pembuatan     |        | Bekalan elektrik, gas, wap dan pendingin udara      |       | Bekalan air; pembentung, pengurusan sisa dan aktiviti pemulihan     |       |
|------------------|------|-----------|---------|-------------------------------------|-------|------------------------------|-------|---------------|--------|-----------------------------------------------------|-------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|
|                  |      | Total     |         | Agriculture, forestry and fishing   |       | Mining and quarrying         |       | Manufacturing |        | Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply |       | Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities |       |
|                  |      | 1         | 2       | 1                                   | 2     | 1                            | 2     | 1             | 2      | 1                                                   | 2     | 1                                                                   | 2     |
|                  |      |           |         |                                     |       |                              |       |               |        |                                                     |       |                                                                     |       |
| 2020             |      | 807,139   | 56,806  | 82,531                              | 1,441 | 1,648                        | 90    | 239,596       | 11,606 | 3,065                                               | 386   | 3,554                                                               | 233   |
| 2021             |      | 2,480,577 | 320,864 | 75,676                              | 3,815 | 9,226                        | 736   | 603,216       | 57,388 | 14,438                                              | 2,608 | 9,376                                                               | 1,257 |
| 2022             |      | 4,753,418 | 294,044 | 244,694                             | 2,358 | 12,176                       | 631   | 1,600,230     | 57,635 | 11,835                                              | 1,047 | 29,042                                                              | 604   |
| 2023             |      | 2,002,920 | 214,914 | 125,613                             | 2,033 | 20,770                       | 695   | 342,791       | 42,470 | 12,937                                              | 1,218 | 19,161                                                              | 1,304 |
| 2024             |      | 1,526,128 | 204,819 | 120,573                             | 1,967 | 12,042                       | 1,082 | 261,112       | 40,621 | 10,683                                              | 996   | 5,480                                                               | 764   |
| 2023             | Jan. | 229,193   | 160     | 11,934                              | 0     | 1,688                        | 0     | 40,922        | 2      | 1,449                                               | 1     | 3,456                                                               | 3     |
|                  | Feb. | 227,015   | 3,238   | 8,723                               | 15    | 6,959                        | 17    | 46,698        | 644    | 957                                                 | 9     | 4,524                                                               | 7     |
|                  | Mac  | 230,211   | 12,440  | 18,028                              | 86    | 5,086                        | 31    | 33,574        | 2,403  | 1,273                                               | 44    | 4,787                                                               | 58    |
|                  | Apr. | 119,465   |         |                                     | 23    | 906                          | 13    | 18,789        | 590    | 975                                                 | 23    | 1,003                                                               | 9     |
|                  | Mei  | 217,132   | 5,680   | 16,464                              | 43    | 815                          | 24    | 31,715        | 1,286  | 768                                                 | 52    | 752                                                                 | 39    |
|                  | Jun  | 164,255   | 52,538  | 5,493                               | 575   | 669                          | 89    | 29,950        | 10,212 | 1,583                                               | 310   | 1,401                                                               | 314   |
|                  | Jul. | 146,408   | 45,043  | 7,302                               | 453   | 930                          | 84    | 28,847        | 8,668  | 697                                                 | 228   | 560                                                                 | 289   |
|                  | Ogos | 151,371   | 32,061  | 6,637                               | 283   | 960                          | 205   | 24,032        | 6,570  | 1,191                                               | 205   | 458                                                                 | 180   |
|                  | Sep. | 146,957   | 15,480  | 12,609                              | 173   | 787                          | 49    | 23,012        | 2,908  | 1,695                                               | 100   | 720                                                                 | 65    |
|                  | Okt. | 163,237   | 25,808  | 11,348                              | 225   | 915                          | 80    | 26,387        | 5,117  | 1,140                                               | 143   | 859                                                                 | 111   |
|                  | Nov. | 113,606   | 7,513   | 12,399                              | 58    | 642                          | 25    | 19,634        | 1,510  | 712                                                 | 40    | 260                                                                 | 28    |
|                  | Dis. | 94,070    | 11,826  | 7,267                               | 80    | 413                          | 75    | 19,231        | 2,197  | 497                                                 | 53    | 381                                                                 | 187   |
| 2024             | Q1   | 378,604   | 39,136  | 27,650                              | 176   | 2,774                        | 164   | 62,592        | 6,278  | 3,493                                               | 138   | 1,453                                                               | 129   |
|                  | Q2   | 370,326   | 38,973  | 24,133                              | 419   | 4,200                        | 86    | 59,911        | 8,200  | 2,313                                               | 148   | 1,152                                                               | 115   |
|                  | Q3   | 381,161   | 79,266  | 33,779                              | 849   | 2,684                        | 507   | 66,031        | 17,005 | 3,095                                               | 395   | 1,640                                                               | 304   |
|                  | Q4   | 396,037   | 47,444  | 35,011                              | 523   | 2,384                        | 325   | 72,578        | 9,138  | 1,782                                               | 315   | 1,235                                                               | 216   |
| 2025             | Q1   | 373,826   | 42,490  | 18,348                              | 366   | 2,026                        | 153   | 71,995        | 10,032 | 1,332                                               | 186   | 1,642                                                               | 196   |
|                  | Q2   | 368,360   | 51,772  | 15,848                              | 724   | 1,650                        | 401   | 83,767        | 14,004 | 2,030                                               | 714   | 3,266                                                               | 302   |

**Nota/Notes:**

**1** Kekosongan/ Vacancies

**2** Penempatan/ Placements

**3** Sumber takrifan Penempatan Pekerjaan adalah secara manual dan maklumat yang tidak diisi sebanyak 2020: 6,821, Jan 2021: 9,194, Feb 2021 : (-7,926) dan Mac 2021 : 691

**Mulai Januari 2024 data dibekalkan secara suku tahunan**

*Starting January 2024 data is supplied quarterly*

## 2.7 Bilangan Kekosongan dan Penempatan yang Didaftarkan mengikut Seksyen (MSIC 2008) - Malaysia (Samb.)

*Number of Registered Vacancies and Placements by Section (MSIC 2008) - Malaysia (Cont'd.)*

| Tempoh<br>Period |      | Pembinaan    |        | Perdagangan<br>jual borong dan<br>jual runcit;<br>pembaikan<br>kenderaan<br>bermotor,<br>dan motosikal |        | Pengangkutan<br>dan<br>penyimpanan |        | Penginapan<br>dan<br>aktiviti<br>perkhidmatan<br>makanan<br>dan<br>minuman |        | Maklumat<br>dan<br>komunikasi       |        | Aktiviti<br>kewangan<br>dan<br>Insuran/<br>takaful      |       |
|------------------|------|--------------|--------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|------------------------------------|--------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|-------------------------------------|--------|---------------------------------------------------------|-------|
|                  |      | Construction |        | Wholesale<br>and retail trade;<br>repair of<br>motor vehicles,<br>and motorcycles                      |        | Transport<br>and<br>storage        |        | Accommodation<br>and<br>food service<br>activities                         |        | Information<br>and<br>Communication |        | Financial<br>and<br>Insurance/<br>takaful<br>activities |       |
|                  |      | 1            | 2      | 1                                                                                                      | 2      | 1                                  | 2      | 1                                                                          | 2      | 1                                   | 2      | 1                                                       | 2     |
| 2020             |      | 83,889       | 2,325  | 87,575                                                                                                 | 6,713  | 35,941                             | 43     | 68,428                                                                     | 6,263  | 19,124                              | 2,428  | 24,588                                                  | 1,125 |
| 2021             |      | 164,651      | 16,510 | 249,744                                                                                                | 34,334 | 107,741                            | 18,687 | 353,624                                                                    | 30,825 | 122,975                             | 18,837 | 55,901                                                  | 5,309 |
| 2022             |      | 761,870      | 7,385  | 357,981                                                                                                | 40,382 | 116,978                            | 11,406 | 537,816                                                                    | 14,967 | 101,997                             | 15,544 | 50,516                                                  | 3,275 |
| 2023             |      | 240,194      | 11,042 | 189,492                                                                                                | 30,030 | 58,096                             | 8,334  | 175,244                                                                    | 17,017 | 153,245                             | 5,661  | 129,819                                                 | 5,035 |
| 2024             |      | 162,532      | 10,017 | 124,997                                                                                                | 25,537 | 63,438                             | 9,858  | 105,301                                                                    | 13,161 | 118,980                             | 5,641  | 57,622                                                  | 5,963 |
| 2023             | Jan. | 42,792       | 0      | 22,487                                                                                                 | 12     | 6,842                              | 1      | 18,146                                                                     | 3      | 9,815                               | 0      | 6,930                                                   | 0     |
|                  | Feb. | 16,784       | 170    | 25,433                                                                                                 | 381    | 10,042                             | 139    | 20,993                                                                     | 132    | 15,094                              | 132    | 6,664                                                   | 53    |
|                  | Mac  | 27,159       | 552    | 20,262                                                                                                 | 2,204  | 6,705                              | 423    | 16,754                                                                     | 1,025  | 18,960                              | 485    | 23,107                                                  | 303   |
|                  | Apr. | 16,934       | 117    | 10,746                                                                                                 | 159    | 2,681                              | 119    | 15,613                                                                     | 140    | 12,070                              | 52     | 4,458                                                   | 95    |
|                  | Mei  | 21,240       | 243    | 14,019                                                                                                 | 882    | 2,988                              | 185    | 17,700                                                                     | 414    | 17,629                              | 134    | 48,687                                                  | 118   |
|                  | Jun  | 22,855       | 2,837  | 14,610                                                                                                 | 7,159  | 3,008                              | 1,874  | 14,816                                                                     | 3,986  | 21,035                              | 1,121  | 5,786                                                   | 1,029 |
|                  | Jul. | 17,294       | 2,421  | 15,861                                                                                                 | 6,153  | 5,612                              | 1,794  | 14,010                                                                     | 3,372  | 13,935                              | 1,019  | 5,764                                                   | 1,066 |
|                  | Ogos | 18,037       | 1,829  | 13,142                                                                                                 | 4,371  | 4,281                              | 1,349  | 16,878                                                                     | 2,577  | 12,564                              | 1,016  | 6,991                                                   | 865   |
|                  | Sep. | 17,400       | 708    | 15,737                                                                                                 | 1,817  | 3,272                              | 685    | 12,227                                                                     | 1,279  | 6,830                               | 441    | 5,933                                                   | 444   |
|                  | Okt. | 18,284       | 1,002  | 18,769                                                                                                 | 3,406  | 3,723                              | 913    | 11,981                                                                     | 2,370  | 10,919                              | 554    | 6,537                                                   | 618   |
|                  | Nov. | 11,452       | 346    | 8,330                                                                                                  | 1,199  | 6,487                              | 246    | 8,700                                                                      | 547    | 7,532                               | 220    | 5,642                                                   | 155   |
|                  | Dis. | 9,963        | 695    | 10,096                                                                                                 | 1,930  | 2,455                              | 534    | 7,426                                                                      | 1,038  | 6,862                               | 420    | 3,320                                                   | 250   |
| 2024             | Q1   | 34,136       | 1,281  | 34,493                                                                                                 | 4,576  | 11,824                             | 1,445  | 23,355                                                                     | 2,061  | 28,045                              | 653    | 13,782                                                  | 500   |
|                  | Q2   | 41,729       | 1,827  | 29,640                                                                                                 | 4,173  | 13,995                             | 1,875  | 23,154                                                                     | 2,511  | 36,613                              | 912    | 13,857                                                  | 676   |
|                  | Q3   | 37,788       | 4,596  | 25,968                                                                                                 | 11,045 | 20,185                             | 3,528  | 25,200                                                                     | 5,136  | 31,893                              | 2,438  | 16,409                                                  | 2,231 |
|                  | Q4   | 48,879       | 2,313  | 34,896                                                                                                 | 5,743  | 17,434                             | 3,010  | 33,592                                                                     | 3,453  | 22,429                              | 1,638  | 13,574                                                  | 2,556 |
| 2025             | Q1   | 29,815       | 1,839  | 28,922                                                                                                 | 6,503  | 23,601                             | 1,879  | 31,294                                                                     | 3,963  | 23,452                              | 1,192  | 12,245                                                  | 934   |
|                  | Q2   | 32,220       | 2,796  | 31,625                                                                                                 | 6,205  | 21,404                             | 2,026  | 28,595                                                                     | 2,521  | 26,537                              | 1,491  | 15,559                                                  | 761   |

**Nota/Notes:**

**1 Kekosongan/ Vacancies**

**2 Penempatan/ Placements**

**3** Sumber takrifan Penempatan Pekerjaan adalah secara manual dan maklumat yang tidak diisi sebanyak 2020: 6,821, Jan 2021:9,194 , Feb 2021 : (-7,926) dan Mac 2021 : 691



## 2.7 Bilangan Kekosongan dan Penempatan yang Didaftarkan mengikut Seksyen (MSIC 2008) - Malaysia (Samb.)

*Number of Registered Vacancies and Placements by Section (MSIC 2008) - Malaysia (Cont'd.)*

| Tempoh<br>Period |      | Aktiviti hartanah      |       | Aktiviti profesional, saintifik dan teknikal      |        | Aktiviti pentadbiran dan khidmat sokongan      |        | Pentadbiran awam dan pertahanan; aktiviti keselamatan sosial wajib |        | Pendidikan |        | Aktiviti kesihatan kemanusiaan dan kerja sosial |        |
|------------------|------|------------------------|-------|---------------------------------------------------|--------|------------------------------------------------|--------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|------------|--------|-------------------------------------------------|--------|
|                  |      | Real estate activities |       | Professional, scientific and technical activities |        | Administrative and Support services activities |        | Public administration and defence; compulsory social security      |        | Education  |        | Human health and social work activities         |        |
|                  |      | 1                      | 2     | 1                                                 | 2      | 1                                              | 2      | 1                                                                  | 2      | 1          | 2      | 1                                               | 2      |
| 2020             |      | 5,842                  | 2,811 | 23,166                                            | 1,396  | 53,100                                         | 1,009  | 8,019                                                              | 34     | 11,581     | 2,026  | 6,190                                           | 722    |
| 2021             |      | 16,586                 | 5,753 | 171,828                                           | 13,775 | 238,594                                        | 16,056 | 4,167                                                              | 5,507  | 105,340    | 12,959 | 60,335                                          | 6,498  |
| 2022             |      | 22,475                 | 1,050 | 184,576                                           | 9,334  | 408,574                                        | 9,179  | 5,648                                                              | 6,826  | 56,112     | 4,604  | 54,076                                          | 16,244 |
| 2023             |      | 15,173                 | 1,751 | 127,961                                           | 15,424 | 197,147                                        | 8,321  | 7,682                                                              | 11,827 | 37,805     | 6,346  | 60,871                                          | 5,787  |
| 2024             |      | 13,993                 | 1,860 | 96,417                                            | 10,761 | 121,005                                        | 6,684  | 18,368                                                             | 20,952 | 42,252     | 4,748  | 126,537                                         | 4,422  |
| 2023             | Jan. | 1,814                  | 0     | 12,151                                            | 2      | 26,769                                         | 2      | 204                                                                | 0      | 3,695      | 0      | 6,372                                           | 0      |
|                  | Feb. | 2,654                  | 28    | 14,325                                            | 178    | 24,515                                         | 129    | 1,349                                                              | 80     | 2,835      | 49     | 4,945                                           | 44     |
|                  | Mac  | 1,328                  | 85    | 11,337                                            | 998    | 19,293                                         | 567    | 192                                                                | 417    | 3,744      | 320    | 7,867                                           | 301    |
|                  | Apr. | 375                    | 13    | 7,782                                             | 92     | 10,193                                         | 191    | 99                                                                 | 32     | 2,130      | 38     | 3,224                                           | 112    |
|                  | Mei  | 609                    | 42    | 14,924                                            | 348    | 10,866                                         | 313    | 1,113                                                              | 104    | 3,937      | 119    | 4,585                                           | 119    |
|                  | Jun  | 1,153                  | 370   | 10,675                                            | 4,190  | 16,871                                         | 1,379  | 149                                                                | 4,399  | 3,205      | 1,681  | 5,376                                           | 1,475  |
|                  | Jul. | 1,288                  | 318   | 10,432                                            | 3,540  | 9,932                                          | 1,357  | 883                                                                | 4,172  | 3,060      | 1,448  | 4,033                                           | 1,292  |
|                  | Ogos | 788                    | 371   | 9,090                                             | 2,185  | 21,200                                         | 1,478  | 256                                                                | 979    | 2,868      | 936    | 4,795                                           | 821    |
|                  | Sep. | 696                    | 111   | 11,162                                            | 858    | 19,933                                         | 422    | 817                                                                | 468    | 3,028      | 462    | 3,987                                           | 418    |
|                  | Okt. | 1,235                  | 128   | 12,120                                            | 1,390  | 19,297                                         | 1,111  | 1,123                                                              | 597    | 3,701      | 617    | 7,904                                           | 781    |
|                  | Nov. | 1,199                  | 82    | 8,929                                             | 587    | 9,864                                          | 478    | 125                                                                | 146    | 2,890      | 209    | 4,196                                           | 177    |
|                  | Dis. | 2,034                  | 187   | 5,034                                             | 869    | 8,414                                          | 807    | 1,372                                                              | 255    | 2,712      | 397    | 3,587                                           | 197    |
| 2024             | Q1   | 4,423                  | 128   | 22,294                                            | 1,192  | 31,541                                         | 644    | 7,897                                                              | 9,100  | 12,041     | 656    | 44,847                                          | 453    |
|                  | Q2   | 2,727                  | 330   | 24,685                                            | 1,479  | 30,216                                         | 897    | 6,384                                                              | 5,928  | 9,826      | 856    | 32,204                                          | 699    |
|                  | Q3   | 3,045                  | 959   | 23,650                                            | 5,453  | 30,305                                         | 3,440  | 2,497                                                              | 4,547  | 9,433      | 2,092  | 25,196                                          | 2,271  |
|                  | Q4   | 3,798                  | 443   | 25,788                                            | 2,637  | 28,943                                         | 1,703  | 1,590                                                              | 1,377  | 10,952     | 1,144  | 24,290                                          | 999    |
| 2025             | Q1   | 3,221                  | 263   | 22,344                                            | 2,742  | 48,329                                         | 1,755  | 6,544                                                              | 2,471  | 12,207     | 1,211  | 24,829                                          | 999    |
|                  | Q2   | 2,534                  | 369   | 27,424                                            | 3,023  | 42,980                                         | 2,017  | 2,074                                                              | 2,040  | 11,349     | 1,435  | 10,854                                          | 1,486  |

**Nota/Notes:**

**1 Kekosongan/ Vacancies**

**2 Penempatan/ Placements**

**3** Sumber takrifan Penempatan Pekerja adalah secara manual dan maklumat yang tidak diisi sebanyak 2020: 6,821, Jan 2021:9,194 , Feb 2021 : (-7,926) dan Mac 2021 : 691



## 2.7 Bilangan Kekosongan dan Penempatan yang Didaftarkan mengikut Seksyen (MSIC 2008) - Malaysia

*Number of Registered Vacancies and Placements by Section (MSIC 2008) - Malaysia (Cont'd.)*

| Tempoh<br><i>Period</i> |      | Kesenian,<br>hiburan<br>dan<br>rekreasi               |       | Aktiviti<br>perkhidmatan<br>lain        |        | Aktiviti isirumah<br>sebagai majikan;<br>aktiviti mengeluarkan<br>barangan dan perkhidmatan<br>yang tidak dapat<br>dibezakan oleh isirumah<br>untuk kegunaan sendiri |       | Aktiviti<br>badan dan<br>pertubuhan<br>luar<br>wilayah                     |     |
|-------------------------|------|-------------------------------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------------|--------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
|                         |      | <i>Arts,<br/>entertainment<br/>and<br/>recreation</i> |       | <i>Other<br/>service<br/>activities</i> |        | <i>Activities of household<br/>as employer; indifferntiated<br/>good-and services-producing<br/>activities of<br/>household for own use</i>                          |       | <i>Activities of<br/>extraterritorial<br/>organisations<br/>and bodies</i> |     |
|                         |      | 1                                                     | 2     | 1                                       | 2      | 1                                                                                                                                                                    | 2     | 1                                                                          | 2   |
| 2020                    |      | 2,322                                                 | 540   | 40,682                                  | 12,699 | 5,765                                                                                                                                                                | 21    | 533                                                                        | 140 |
| 2021                    |      | 12,746                                                | 3,643 | 96,681                                  | 49,836 | 7,570                                                                                                                                                                | 2,791 | 162                                                                        | 774 |
| 2022                    |      | 9,864                                                 | 1,305 | 168,498                                 | 29,085 | 18,317                                                                                                                                                               | 1,745 | 143                                                                        | 517 |
| 2023                    |      | 15,295                                                | 1,454 | 69,018                                  | 26,521 | 4,163                                                                                                                                                                | 736   | 443                                                                        | 417 |
| 2024                    |      | 10,885                                                | 814   | 51,539                                  | 14,210 | 1,586                                                                                                                                                                | 369   | 786                                                                        | 351 |
| 2023                    | Jan. | 1,097                                                 | 0     | 9,563                                   | 0      | 1,018                                                                                                                                                                | 0     | 49                                                                         | 0   |
|                         | Feb. | 1,164                                                 | 25    | 11,768                                  | 155    | 525                                                                                                                                                                  | 4     | 64                                                                         | 3   |
|                         | Mac  | 3,030                                                 | 52    | 7,419                                   | 958    | 291                                                                                                                                                                  | 18    | 15                                                                         | 15  |
|                         | Apr. | 1,144                                                 | 12    | 2,807                                   | 495    | 118                                                                                                                                                                  | 1     | 9                                                                          | 20  |
|                         | Mei  | 869                                                   | 43    | 7,111                                   | 544    | 199                                                                                                                                                                  | 4     | 142                                                                        | 30  |
|                         | Jun  | 1,300                                                 | 353   | 3,904                                   | 6,670  | 379                                                                                                                                                                  | 289   | 37                                                                         | 130 |
|                         | Jul. | 873                                                   | 306   | 4,922                                   | 5,142  | 153                                                                                                                                                                  | 240   | 20                                                                         | 110 |
|                         | Ogos | 967                                                   | 228   | 6,080                                   | 3,425  | 146                                                                                                                                                                  | 39    | 10                                                                         | 49  |
|                         | Sep. | 1,393                                                 | 104   | 4,944                                   | 2,114  | 762                                                                                                                                                                  | 27    | 13                                                                         | 15  |
|                         | Okt. | 1,901                                                 | 214   | 4,897                                   | 4,743  | 178                                                                                                                                                                  | 80    | 19                                                                         | 22  |
|                         | Nov. | 867                                                   | 68    | 3,480                                   | 803    | 208                                                                                                                                                                  | 15    | 58                                                                         | 4   |
|                         | Dis. | 690                                                   | 39    | 2,123                                   | 1,397  | 186                                                                                                                                                                  | 15    | 7                                                                          | 15  |
| 2024                    | Q1   | 1,829                                                 | 110   | 9,645                                   | 2,709  | 395                                                                                                                                                                  | 27    | 95                                                                         | 41  |
|                         | Q2   | 2,184                                                 | 127   | 10,982                                  | 2,986  | 279                                                                                                                                                                  | 84    | 142                                                                        | 35  |
|                         | Q3   | 4,641                                                 | 350   | 17,060                                  | 6,097  | 321                                                                                                                                                                  | 160   | 341                                                                        | 205 |
|                         | Q4   | 2,231                                                 | 227   | 13,852                                  | 2,418  | 591                                                                                                                                                                  | 98    | 208                                                                        | 70  |
| 2025                    | Q1   | 3,034                                                 | 325   | 7,444                                   | 3,039  | 1,126                                                                                                                                                                | 83    | 76                                                                         | 63  |
|                         | Q2   | 3,109                                                 | 231   | 4,938                                   | 3,146  | 511                                                                                                                                                                  | 83    | 86                                                                         | 95  |

Sumber : Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial (PERKESO)  
Source : Social Security Organisation (SOCSO)

**Nota/Notes:**

**1 Kekosongan/ Vacancies**

**2 Penempatan/ Placements**

**3** Sumber takrifan Penempatan Pekerjaan adalah secara manual dan maklumat yang tidak diisi sebanyak 2020: 6,821, Jan 2021:9,194 , Feb 2021 : (-7,926) dan Mac 2021 : 691

Mulai Januari 2024 data dibekalkan secara suku tahunan  
Starting January 2024 data is supplied quarterly

2.8

Profil Kadar Penyertaan Tenaga Buruh, Malaysia  
Profile of Labour Force Participation Rate

| Indikator / indicator                                           | Unit | 2022 | 2023 |      |      |      |      | 2024 |      |      |      | 2025 |  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|--|
|                                                                 |      | ST4  | ST1  | ST2  | ST3  | ST4  | ST1  | ST2  | ST3  | ST4  | ST1  | ST2  |  |
| Kadar penyertaan Tenaga Buruh / Labour force participation rate | (%)  | 69.5 | 69.8 | 70.0 | 70.1 | 70.1 | 70.2 | 70.5 | 70.5 | 70.6 | 70.7 | 70.8 |  |
| Jantina / Sex                                                   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |  |
| Lelaki / Male                                                   | (%)  | 82.3 | 82.6 | 82.8 | 83.0 | 83.0 | 83.0 | 83.2 | 83.2 | 83.2 | 83.2 | 83.3 |  |
| Perempuan /Female                                               | (%)  | 55.9 | 56.1 | 56.2 | 56.3 | 56.3 | 56.3 | 56.3 | 56.3 | 56.3 | 56.3 | 56.4 |  |
| Kumpulan umur / Age Group                                       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |  |
| 15-24                                                           | (%)  | 45.7 | 46.5 | 46.1 | 46.3 | 46.6 | 46.5 | 46.9 | 47.0 | 47.5 | 47.8 | 48.0 |  |
| 25-34                                                           | (%)  | 86.9 | 87.3 | 88.1 | 88.5 | 87.6 | 87.3 | 87.3 | 87.0 | 86.4 | 86.2 | 86.0 |  |
| 35-44                                                           | (%)  | 86.8 | 86.2 | 86.0 | 85.2 | 85.1 | 85.0 | 85.8 | 85.7 | 85.0 | 84.5 | 84.1 |  |
| 45-54                                                           | (%)  | 73.9 | 76.2 | 76.0 | 76.4 | 77.9 | 78.1 | 77.5 | 75.6 | 75.7 | 76.0 | 76.8 |  |
| 55-64                                                           | (%)  | 46.3 | 44.2 | 45.6 | 45.8 | 46.0 | 46.5 | 46.4 | 48.9 | 50.4 | 51.6 | 51.4 |  |
| Jantina dan Kumpulan umur / Sex and Age group                   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |  |
| Lelaki / Male                                                   | (%)  | 82.3 | 82.6 | 82.8 | 83.0 | 83.0 | 83.0 | 83.2 | 83.2 | 83.2 | 83.2 | 83.3 |  |
| 15-24                                                           | (%)  | 58.4 | 60.5 | 58.8 | 58.5 | 58.5 | 57.8 | 59.2 | 61.4 | 60.8 | 51.5 | 55.0 |  |
| 25-34                                                           | (%)  | 95.3 | 94.0 | 96.2 | 96.6 | 96.8 | 93.8 | 95.9 | 95.5 | 94.3 | 96.1 | 93.3 |  |
| 35-44                                                           | (%)  | 96.6 | 97.7 | 97.9 | 98.1 | 98.5 | 97.3 | 92.0 | 94.9 | 95.4 | 97.0 | 97.9 |  |
| 45-54                                                           | (%)  | 93.8 | 95.4 | 93.4 | 95.2 | 95.9 | 95.6 | 95.8 | 91.3 | 91.8 | 96.3 | 93.3 |  |
| 55-64                                                           | (%)  | 65.0 | 62.5 | 65.4 | 63.0 | 62.0 | 66.9 | 71.5 | 67.6 | 69.1 | 76.7 | 78.4 |  |
| Perempuan /Female                                               | (%)  | 55.9 | 56.1 | 56.2 | 56.3 | 56.3 | 56.3 | 56.3 | 56.3 | 56.3 | 56.3 | 56.4 |  |
| 15-24                                                           | (%)  | 31.7 | 31.1 | 32.1 | 32.9 | 33.5 | 33.5 | 32.5 | 30.3 | 32.0 | 43.4 | 39.9 |  |
| 25-34                                                           | (%)  | 77.5 | 79.7 | 79.1 | 79.1 | 77.2 | 79.2 | 76.6 | 76.4 | 76.4 | 73.3 | 76.6 |  |
| 35-44                                                           | (%)  | 76.5 | 74.0 | 73.2 | 71.4 | 70.8 | 71.1 | 78.7 | 75.2 | 73.0 | 70.1 | 68.1 |  |
| 45-54                                                           | (%)  | 53.9 | 57.0 | 58.5 | 57.5 | 60.0 | 59.4 | 58.0 | 59.1 | 58.4 | 54.4 | 59.1 |  |
| 55-64                                                           | (%)  | 27.6 | 25.8 | 25.7 | 28.6 | 29.9 | 25.7 | 21.1 | 30.1 | 31.7 | 26.4 | 24.4 |  |
| Kumpulan etnik / Ethnic group                                   |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |  |
| Warganegara / Citizens                                          | (%)  | 68.0 | 68.2 | 68.4 | 68.5 | 68.5 | 68.5 | 68.3 | 68.4 | 68.5 | 69.1 | 69.5 |  |
| Bumiputera /                                                    | (%)  | 66.1 | 66.2 | 66.8 | 66.9 | 66.9 | 67.9 | 67.8 | 67.7 | 67.6 | 68.0 | 68.2 |  |
| Cina / Chinese                                                  | (%)  | 73.2 | 73.3 | 72.9 | 73.0 | 72.8 | 70.6 | 70.3 | 70.5 | 71.1 | 72.2 | 72.8 |  |
| India / Indians                                                 | (%)  | 69.9 | 70.5 | 69.1 | 69.2 | 69.7 | 68.2 | 68.0 | 68.2 | 68.8 | 70.6 | 71.3 |  |
| Lain-lain / Others                                              | (%)  | 73.0 | 75.2 | 70.5 | 67.3 | 73.2 | 60.1 | 59.0 | 61.0 | 61.2 | 62.6 | 72.4 |  |
| Bukan warganegara / Non-citizens                                | (%)  | 80.8 | 81.2 | 82.0 | 82.4 | 82.4 | 86.5 | 88.7 | 87.6 | 86.2 | 82.1 | 80.0 |  |
| Pencapaian pendidikan / Educational attainment                  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |  |
| Tiada pendidikan rasmi /No formal education                     | (%)  | 61.7 | 63.5 | 61.7 | 57.9 | 62.7 | 66.5 | 66.9 | 66.8 | 68.8 | 68.9 | 69.2 |  |
| Rendah / Primary                                                | (%)  | 69.2 | 68.8 | 68.1 | 65.0 | 68.2 | 71.6 | 70.2 | 70.0 | 71.6 | 71.8 | 71.5 |  |
| Menengah/ Secondary                                             | (%)  | 67.5 | 67.7 | 67.4 | 68.7 | 68.4 | 67.7 | 67.8 | 68.3 | 68.5 | 68.7 | 68.8 |  |
| Tertiari / Tertiary                                             | (%)  | 74.5 | 74.8 | 76.8 | 75.6 | 74.8 | 75.9 | 76.8 | 75.5 | 74.4 | 74.4 | 74.5 |  |

<sup>(n)</sup>Nota: Disemak



2.9

Profil Tenaga Buruh, Malaysia

Profile of Labour Force, Malaysia

| Indikator / indicator                          | Unit   | 2022     | 2023     |          |          |          |                 | 2024            |                 |                 |          | 2025     |  |
|------------------------------------------------|--------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------|----------|--|
|                                                |        | ST4      | ST1      | ST2      | ST3      | ST4      | Q1 <sup>r</sup> | Q2 <sup>r</sup> | Q3 <sup>r</sup> | Q4 <sup>r</sup> | Q1       | Q2       |  |
| Tenaga buruh                                   | ('000) | 16,542.2 | 16,648.9 | 16,727.4 | 16,824.0 | 16,911.7 | 16,770.6        | 16,913.0        | 16,996.7        | 17,097.9        | 17,229.3 | 17,369.9 |  |
| Jantina / Sex                                  |        |          |          |          |          |          |                 |                 |                 |                 |          |          |  |
| Lelaki / Male                                  | ('000) | 10,118.8 | 10,186.3 | 10,240.7 | 10,300.2 | 10,355.4 | 10,500.3        | 10,633.3        | 10,662.4        | 10,752.6        | 10,869.6 | 10,958.7 |  |
| Perempuan /Female                              | ('000) | 6,423.3  | 6,462.5  | 6,486.7  | 6,523.8  | 6,556.3  | 6,270.2         | 6,279.7         | 6,334.3         | 6,345.2         | 6,359.7  | 6,411.2  |  |
| Kumpulan umur / Age Group                      |        |          |          |          |          |          |                 |                 |                 |                 |          |          |  |
| 15-24                                          | ('000) | 2,801.3  | 2,859.3  | 2,850.6  | 2,869.9  | 2,903.8  | 2,718.4         | 2,759.2         | 2,775.4         | 2,820.9         | 2,859.0  | 2,890.8  |  |
| 25-34                                          | ('000) | 5,590.9  | 5,612.4  | 5,678.5  | 5,722.7  | 5,704.0  | 5,192.4         | 5,246.4         | 5,241.7         | 5,266.7         | 5,318.1  | 5,376.2  |  |
| 35-44                                          | ('000) | 4,239.9  | 4,208.0  | 4,201.3  | 4,200.1  | 4,195.8  | 4,634.8         | 4,699.0         | 4,739.8         | 4,717.5         | 4,706.9  | 4,735.2  |  |
| 45-54                                          | ('000) | 2,606.0  | 2,711.4  | 2,710.9  | 2,733.9  | 2,800.1  | 2,920.0         | 2,904.5         | 2,860.2         | 2,867.5         | 2,882.6  | 2,920.5  |  |
| 55-64                                          | ('000) | 1,304.1  | 1,257.8  | 1,286.1  | 1,297.4  | 1,308.0  | 1,305.0         | 1,303.9         | 1,379.6         | 1,425.2         | 1,462.7  | 1,447.3  |  |
| Jantina dan Kumpulan umur / Sex and Age group  |        |          |          |          |          |          |                 |                 |                 |                 |          |          |  |
| Lelaki / Male                                  | ('000) | 10,118.8 | 10,186.3 | 10,240.7 | 10,300.2 | 10,355.4 | 10,500.3        | 10,633.3        | 10,662.4        | 10,752.6        | 10,869.6 | 10,958.7 |  |
| 15-24                                          | ('000) | 1,876.9  | 1,946.0  | 1,903.9  | 1,898.8  | 1,910.3  | 1,809.0         | 1,874.7         | 1,946.5         | 1,942.6         | 1,662.7  | 1,783.7  |  |
| 25-34                                          | ('000) | 3,240.6  | 3,195.1  | 3,273.1  | 3,307.4  | 3,334.8  | 3,085.7         | 3,207.6         | 3,195.0         | 3,208.4         | 3,348.3  | 3,282.1  |  |
| 35-44                                          | ('000) | 2,428.0  | 2,456.7  | 2,471.9  | 2,494.1  | 2,504.9  | 2,816.2         | 2,690.0         | 2,791.2         | 2,829.0         | 2,886.6  | 2,952.2  |  |
| 45-54                                          | ('000) | 1,656.6  | 1,696.2  | 1,668.8  | 1,707.2  | 1,721.6  | 1,840.8         | 1,852.5         | 1,774.5         | 1,795.8         | 1,884.2  | 1,837.0  |  |
| 55-64                                          | ('000) | 916.7    | 892.4    | 922.9    | 892.7    | 883.8    | 948.6           | 1,008.5         | 955.1           | 976.8           | 1,087.7  | 1,103.7  |  |
| Perempuan /Female                              | ('000) | 6,423.3  | 6,462.5  | 6,486.7  | 6,523.8  | 6,556.3  | 6,270.2         | 6,279.7         | 6,334.3         | 6,345.2         | 6,359.7  | 6,411.2  |  |
| 15-24                                          | ('000) | 924.4    | 913.3    | 946.7    | 971.1    | 993.5    | 909.4           | 884.5           | 828.8           | 878.3           | 1,196.2  | 1,107.0  |  |
| 25-34                                          | ('000) | 2,350.2  | 2,417.2  | 2,405.3  | 2,415.3  | 2,369.2  | 2,106.7         | 2,038.9         | 2,046.7         | 2,058.4         | 1,969.8  | 2,094.1  |  |
| 35-44                                          | ('000) | 1,811.9  | 1,751.4  | 1,729.4  | 1,706.0  | 1,691.0  | 1,818.5         | 2,009.0         | 1,948.6         | 1,888.6         | 1,820.2  | 1,783.0  |  |
| 45-54                                          | ('000) | 949.4    | 1,015.1  | 1,042.1  | 1,026.7  | 1,078.5  | 1,079.2         | 1,051.9         | 1,085.7         | 1,071.7         | 998.4    | 1,083.5  |  |
| 55-64                                          | ('000) | 387.4    | 365.5    | 363.2    | 404.7    | 424.2    | 356.4           | 295.4           | 424.5           | 448.4           | 375.1    | 343.6    |  |
| Kumpulan etnik / Ethnic group                  |        |          |          |          |          |          |                 |                 |                 |                 |          |          |  |
| Warganegara / Citizens                         | ('000) | 14,296.1 | 14,387.6 | 14,457.6 | 14,532.4 | 14,605.5 | 14,477.3        | 14,482.8        | 14,522.0        | 14,582.1        | 14,757.7 | 14,883.0 |  |
| Bumiputera /                                   | ('000) | 9,511.3  | 9,599.1  | 9,722.1  | 9,780.9  | 9,821.7  | 9,922.7         | 9,942.3         | 9,955.2         | 9,970.8         | 10,054.5 | 10,117.7 |  |
| Cina / Chinese                                 | ('000) | 3,557.8  | 3,567.5  | 3,549.1  | 3,557.1  | 3,554.2  | 3,482.9         | 3,467.0         | 3,479.8         | 3,514.1         | 3,571.7  | 3,615.9  |  |
| India / Indians                                | ('000) | 1,093.9  | 1,075.6  | 1,060.2  | 1,066.8  | 1,075.5  | 989.1           | 988.3           | 992.6           | 1,009.2         | 1,031.0  | 1,039.1  |  |
| Lain-lain / Others                             | ('000) | 133.0    | 145.4    | 126.2    | 127.6    | 154.1    | 82.6            | 85.1            | 94.4            | 87.9            | 100.5    | 110.2    |  |
| Bukan warganegara / Non-citizens               | ('000) | 2,246.1  | 2,261.3  | 2,269.9  | 2,291.6  | 2,306.2  | 2,293.3         | 2,430.1         | 2,474.6         | 2,515.8         | 2,471.6  | 2,486.9  |  |
| Pencapaian pendidikan / Educational attainment |        |          |          |          |          |          |                 |                 |                 |                 |          |          |  |
| Tiada pendidikan rasmi /No formal education    | ('000) | 438.4    | 464.8    | 502.4    | 428.3    | 431.2    | 451.7           | 439.3           | 396.1           | 431.6           | 448.1    | 474.8    |  |
| Rendah / Primary                               | ('000) | 1,450.6  | 1,487.2  | 1,443.8  | 1,333.1  | 1,406.9  | 1,438.0         | 1,498.2         | 1,546.1         | 1,528.0         | 1,563.1  | 1,583.5  |  |
| Menengah/ Secondary                            | ('000) | 9,428.9  | 9,438.1  | 9,503.4  | 9,749.2  | 9,736.0  | 9,458.3         | 9,516.5         | 9,506.0         | 9,557.1         | 9,610.3  | 9,674.9  |  |
| Tertiari / Tertiary                            | ('000) | 5,224.3  | 5,258.8  | 5,277.9  | 5,313.3  | 5,337.7  | 5,422.6         | 5,459.0         | 5,548.4         | 5,581.2         | 5,607.8  | 5,636.7  |  |

<sup>(r)</sup>Nota: Disemak



2.10

Profil Pengangguran Malaysia  
Profile of Unemployment

| Indikator                                                                | Unit   | 2022  | 2023  |       |       |       | 2024            |                 |                 |                 | 2025  |       |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------|-------|
|                                                                          |        | ST4   | ST1   | ST2   | ST3   | ST4   | Q1 <sup>f</sup> | Q2 <sup>f</sup> | Q3 <sup>f</sup> | Q4 <sup>f</sup> | Q1    | Q2    |
| Penganggur / <i>Unemployment</i>                                         | ('000) | 600.5 | 586.9 | 581.4 | 573.1 | 565.0 | 553.8           | 544.6           | 541.0           | 538.7           | 526.3 | 520.9 |
| Jantina / <i>Sex</i>                                                     |        |       |       |       |       |       |                 |                 |                 |                 |       |       |
| Lelaki / <i>Male</i>                                                     | ('000) | 355.8 | 345.5 | 339.1 | 331.8 | 326.0 | 389.2           | 385.9           | 385.0           | 384.7           | 380.8 | 307.8 |
| Perempuan / <i>Female</i>                                                | ('000) | 244.7 | 241.3 | 242.2 | 241.3 | 239.0 | 164.5           | 158.7           | 156.0           | 154.1           | 145.5 | 213.1 |
| Kumpulan umur / <i>Age Group</i>                                         |        |       |       |       |       |       |                 |                 |                 |                 |       |       |
| 15-24                                                                    | ('000) | 299.4 | 288.4 | 305.7 | 295.1 | 294.4 | 270.4           | 270.8           | 268.9           | 279.7           | 281.7 | 286.5 |
| 25-34                                                                    | ('000) | 191.1 | 160.4 | 165.7 | 149.2 | 155.6 | 118.0           | 111.9           | 122.2           | 116.9           | 124.0 | 131.0 |
| 35-44                                                                    | ('000) | 59.9  | 89.7  | 56.5  | 52.8  | 42.0  | 67.4            | 76.7            | 68.2            | 50.7            | 38.8  | 37.7  |
| 45-54                                                                    | ('000) | 26.4  | 30.6  | 29.3  | 37.7  | 38.6  | 47.3            | 43.9            | 43.9            | 49.6            | 33.2  | 38.5  |
| 55-64                                                                    | ('000) | 23.7  | 17.8  | 24.1  | 38.3  | 34.4  | 50.7            | 41.4            | 37.9            | 41.9            | 48.7  | 27.1  |
| Kumpulan etnik / <i>Ethnic group</i>                                     |        |       |       |       |       |       |                 |                 |                 |                 |       |       |
| Warganegara / <i>Citizens</i>                                            | ('000) | 512.2 | 503.8 | 498.8 | 491.9 | 482.1 | 481.6           | 475.7           | 473.6           | 472.4           | 461.8 | 465.6 |
| Bumiputera /                                                             | ('000) | 363.4 | 365.4 | 372.6 | 347.5 | 344.3 | 358.6           | 352.4           | 349.6           | 351.5           | 348.3 | 344.7 |
| Cina / <i>Chinese</i>                                                    | ('000) | 95.5  | 99.4  | 82.5  | 86.7  | 79.5  | 73.4            | 72.9            | 74.4            | 72.2            | 69.1  | 73.7  |
| India / <i>Indians</i>                                                   | ('000) | 45.4  | 36.3  | 39.7  | 48.9  | 43.8  | 44.3            | 43.0            | 40.6            | 40.7            | 39.8  | 42.0  |
| Lain-lain / <i>Others</i>                                                | ('000) | 7.9   | 2.6   | 4.0   | 8.8   | 14.5  | 5.2             | 7.5             | 9.0             | 8.0             | 4.5   | 5.1   |
| Bukan warganegara / <i>Non-citizens</i>                                  | ('000) | 88.3  | 83.1  | 82.6  | 81.2  | 83.0  | 72.2            | 68.9            | 67.3            | 66.4            | 64.6  | 55.3  |
| Kategori menganggur / <i>Unemployed category</i>                         |        |       |       |       |       |       |                 |                 |                 |                 |       |       |
| Penganggur aktif / <i>Actively unemployed</i>                            | ('000) | 515.4 | 495.8 | 493.4 | 468.6 | 460.9 | 433.9           | 432.3           | 429.2           | 427.8           | 421.5 | 418.1 |
| Tempoh masa menganggur / <i>Duration of unemployment</i>                 |        |       |       |       |       |       |                 |                 |                 |                 |       |       |
| Kurang dari 3 bulan / <i>Less than 3 month</i>                           | ('000) | 313.5 | 312.4 | 318.1 | 316.5 | 311.6 | 274.0           | 274.0           | 272.7           | 272.2           | 269.9 | 276.5 |
| 3 bulan hingga kurang dari 6 bulan / <i>3 month to less than 6 month</i> | ('000) | 109.3 | 100.4 | 94.9  | 85.8  | 83.4  | 88.7            | 87.9            | 86.9            | 86.3            | 84.5  | 83.8  |
| 6 bulan hingga kurang dari 1 tahun / <i>6 month to less than 1 year</i>  | ('000) | 56.7  | 47.6  | 45.7  | 42.0  | 40.3  | 46.4            | 45.8            | 45.1            | 45.0            | 43.2  | 41.4  |
| 1 tahun dan lebih / <i>1 year and above</i>                              | ('000) | 35.9  | 35.4  | 34.7  | 24.3  | 25.6  | 24.7            | 24.7            | 24.5            | 24.3            | 23.9  | 16.4  |
| Penganggur tak aktif / <i>Inactively unemployed</i>                      | ('000) | 85.1  | 91.1  | 88.0  | 104.5 | 104.1 | 119.9           | 112.3           | 111.8           | 110.9           | 104.8 | 102.9 |
| Kadar pengangguran / <i>Unemployment rate</i>                            | (%)    | 3.6   | 3.5   | 3.5   | 3.4   | 3.3   | 3.3             | 3.2             | 3.2             | 3.2             | 3.1   | 3.0   |
| Jantina / <i>Sex</i>                                                     |        |       |       |       |       |       |                 |                 |                 |                 |       |       |
| Lelaki / <i>Male</i>                                                     | (%)    | 3.5   | 3.4   | 3.3   | 3.2   | 3.1   | 3.1             | 3.1             | 3.0             | 3.0             | 2.9   | 2.8   |
| Perempuan / <i>Female</i>                                                | (%)    | 3.8   | 3.7   | 3.7   | 3.7   | 3.6   | 3.6             | 3.5             | 3.4             | 3.4             | 3.3   | 3.3   |
| Kumpulan umur / <i>Age Group</i>                                         |        |       |       |       |       |       |                 |                 |                 |                 |       |       |
| 15-24                                                                    | (%)    | 10.7  | 10.1  | 10.7  | 10.3  | 10.1  | 9.9             | 9.8             | 9.7             | 9.9             | 9.9   | 9.9   |
| 25-34                                                                    | (%)    | 3.4   | 2.9   | 2.9   | 2.6   | 2.7   | 2.3             | 2.1             | 2.3             | 2.2             | 2.3   | 2.4   |
| 35-44                                                                    | (%)    | 1.4   | 2.1   | 1.3   | 1.3   | 1.0   | 1.5             | 1.6             | 1.4             | 1.1             | 0.8   | 0.8   |
| 45-54                                                                    | (%)    | 1.0   | 1.1   | 1.1   | 1.4   | 1.4   | 1.6             | 1.5             | 1.5             | 1.7             | 1.2   | 1.3   |
| 55-64                                                                    | (%)    | 1.8   | 1.4   | 1.9   | 3.0   | 2.6   | 3.9             | 3.2             | 2.7             | 2.9             | 3.3   | 1.9   |
| Kumpulan etnik / <i>Ethnic group</i>                                     |        |       |       |       |       |       |                 |                 |                 |                 |       |       |
| Warganegara / <i>Citizens</i>                                            | (%)    | 3.6   | 3.5   | 3.5   | 3.4   | 3.3   | 3.3             | 3.3             | 3.3             | 3.2             | 3.1   | 3.1   |
| Bumiputera /                                                             | (%)    | 3.8   | 3.8   | 3.8   | 3.6   | 3.5   | 3.6             | 3.5             | 3.5             | 3.5             | 3.5   | 3.4   |
| Cina / <i>Chinese</i>                                                    | (%)    | 2.7   | 2.8   | 2.3   | 2.4   | 2.2   | 2.1             | 2.1             | 2.1             | 2.1             | 1.9   | 2.0   |
| India / <i>Indians</i>                                                   | (%)    | 4.1   | 3.4   | 3.7   | 4.6   | 4.1   | 4.5             | 4.3             | 4.1             | 4.0             | 3.9   | 4.0   |
| Lain-lain / <i>Others</i>                                                | (%)    | 5.9   | 1.8   | 3.2   | 6.9   | 9.4   | 6.3             | 8.8             | 9.5             | 9.1             | 4.5   | 4.6   |
| Bukan warganegara / <i>Non-citizens</i>                                  | (%)    | 3.9   | 3.7   | 3.6   | 3.5   | 3.6   | 3.1             | 2.8             | 2.7             | 2.6             | 2.6   | 2.2   |

<sup>(f)</sup>Nota: Disemak



| Indikator                     | Unit   | 2022     | 2023     |          |          |          |          | 2024     |          |          |          | 2025     |                                 | Indicator |
|-------------------------------|--------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------------------------------|-----------|
|                               |        | ST4      | ST1      | ST2      | ST3      | ST4      | ST1      | ST2      | ST3      | ST4      | ST1      | ST2      |                                 |           |
| Malaysia                      |        |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          | Malaysia                        |           |
| Tenaga buruh                  | ('000) | 16,542.2 | 16,648.9 | 16,727.4 | 16,824.0 | 16,911.7 | 16,770.6 | 16,913.0 | 16,996.7 | 17,097.9 | 17,229.3 | 17,369.9 | Labour force                    |           |
| Bekerja                       | ('000) | 15,941.7 | 16,062.0 | 16,146.1 | 16,250.9 | 16,346.7 | 16,216.8 | 16,368.3 | 16,455.7 | 16,559.1 | 16,703.0 | 16,849.0 | Employed                        |           |
| Penganggur                    | ('000) | 600.5    | 586.9    | 581.4    | 573.1    | 565.0    | 553.8    | 544.6    | 541.0    | 538.7    | 526.3    | 520.9    | Unemployed                      |           |
| Luar tenaga buruh             | ('000) | 7,246.1  | 7,215.7  | 7,180.2  | 7,182.3  | 7,197.6  | 7,021.1  | 7,016.2  | 7,070.9  | 7,110.7  | 7,126.1  | 7,154.9  | Outside labour force            |           |
| Kadar penyertaan tenaga buruh | (%)    | 69.5     | 69.8     | 70.0     | 70.1     | 70.1     | 70.5     | 70.7     | 70.6     | 70.6     | 70.7     | 70.8     | Labour force participation rate |           |
| Kadar pengangguran            | (%)    | 3.6      | 3.5      | 3.5      | 3.4      | 3.3      | 3.3      | 3.2      | 3.2      | 3.2      | 3.1      | 3.0      | Unemployment rate               |           |
| Johor                         |        |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          | Johor                           |           |
| Tenaga buruh                  | ('000) | 1,856.0  | 1,878.7  | 1,884.6  | 1,910.2  | 1,936.4  | 2,101.6  | 2,114.8  | 2,135.9  | 2,161.6  | 2,174.3  | 2,182.7  | Labour force                    |           |
| Bekerja                       | ('000) | 1,812.2  | 1,830.1  | 1,838.7  | 1,863.2  | 1,891.8  | 2,055.1  | 2,067.6  | 2,088.3  | 2,110.1  | 2,124.5  | 2,129.5  | Employed                        |           |
| Jantina dan Kumpulan umur     | ('000) | 43.7     | 48.6     | 46.0     | 47.0     | 44.6     | 46.5     | 47.2     | 47.6     | 51.6     | 49.9     | 53.1     | Unemployed                      |           |
| Luar tenaga buruh             | ('000) | 823.7    | 812.8    | 811.5    | 795.5    | 788.5    | 853.3    | 840.6    | 846.3    | 847.4    | 856.7    | 857.8    | Outside labour force            |           |
| Kadar penyertaan tenaga buruh | (%)    | 69.3     | 69.8     | 69.9     | 70.6     | 71.1     | 71.1     | 71.6     | 71.6     | 71.8     | 71.7     | 71.8     | Labour force participation rate |           |
| Kadar pengangguran            | (%)    | 2.4      | 2.6      | 2.4      | 2.5      | 2.3      | 2.2      | 2.2      | 2.2      | 2.4      | 2.3      | 2.4      | Unemployment rate               |           |
| Kedah                         |        |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          | Kedah                           |           |
| Tenaga buruh                  | ('000) | 1,057.3  | 1,057.1  | 1,064.7  | 1,068.4  | 1,082.7  | 990.8    | 995.3    | 984.4    | 989.2    | 1,003.3  | 1,010.9  | Labour force                    |           |
| Bekerja                       | ('000) | 1,022.5  | 1,027.3  | 1,036.7  | 1,043.8  | 1,060.2  | 964.0    | 971.0    | 960.3    | 965.3    | 978.2    | 985.3    | Employed                        |           |
| Penganggur                    | ('000) | 34.8     | 29.8     | 28.0     | 24.6     | 22.5     | 26.8     | 24.2     | 24.1     | 23.8     | 25.1     | 25.6     | Unemployed                      |           |
| Luar tenaga buruh             | ('000) | 539.7    | 537.4    | 536.4    | 540.0    | 533.6    | 491.9    | 498.3    | 504.0    | 508.1    | 510.3    | 508.4    | Outside labour force            |           |
| Kadar penyertaan tenaga buruh | (%)    | 66.2     | 66.3     | 66.5     | 66.4     | 67.0     | 66.8     | 66.6     | 66.1     | 66.1     | 66.3     | 66.5     | Labour force participation rate |           |
| Kadar pengangguran            | (%)    | 3.3      | 2.8      | 2.6      | 2.3      | 2.1      | 2.7      | 2.4      | 2.5      | 2.4      | 2.5      | 2.5      | Unemployment rate               |           |
| Kelantan                      |        |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          | Kelantan                        |           |
| Tenaga buruh                  | ('000) | 800.7    | 805.2    | 808.2    | 818.6    | 829.7    | 708.6    | 721.1    | 735.4    | 738.6    | 738.7    | 748.2    | Labour force                    |           |
| Bekerja                       | ('000) | 768.0    | 773.8    | 776.4    | 784.7    | 796.6    | 680.3    | 694.4    | 707.4    | 706.6    | 707.8    | 715.3    | Employed                        |           |
| Penganggur                    | ('000) | 32.8     | 31.3     | 31.8     | 33.9     | 33.1     | 28.3     | 26.7     | 28.0     | 32.0     | 30.8     | 32.9     | Unemployed                      |           |
| Luar tenaga buruh             | ('000) | 505.5    | 506.2    | 510.2    | 508.1    | 507.3    | 505.5    | 503.8    | 492.4    | 495.3    | 503.0    | 505.4    | Outside labour force            |           |
| Kadar penyertaan tenaga buruh | (%)    | 61.3     | 61.4     | 61.3     | 61.7     | 62.1     | 58.4     | 58.9     | 59.9     | 59.9     | 59.5     | 59.7     | Labour force participation rate |           |
| Kadar pengangguran            | (%)    | 4.1      | 3.9      | 3.9      | 4.1      | 4.0      | 4.0      | 3.7      | 3.8      | 4.3      | 4.2      | 4.4      | Unemployment rate               |           |
| Melaka                        |        |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          | Melaka                          |           |
| Tenaga buruh                  | ('000) | 454.2    | 453.7    | 452.1    | 458.0    | 461.9    | 514.1    | 523.8    | 521.1    | 522.4    | 524.5    | 530.9    | Labour force                    |           |
| Bekerja                       | ('000) | 441.9    | 440.5    | 440.0    | 445.4    | 450.1    | 504.1    | 514.6    | 511.6    | 510.7    | 514.6    | 519.5    | Employed                        |           |
| Penganggur                    | ('000) | 12.3     | 13.2     | 12.1     | 12.6     | 11.8     | 10.1     | 9.2      | 9.5      | 11.7     | 9.9      | 11.4     | Unemployed                      |           |
| Luar tenaga buruh             | ('000) | 222.7    | 226.1    | 227.7    | 224.6    | 222.8    | 224.0    | 219.3    | 223.9    | 228.2    | 234.5    | 235.7    | Outside labour force            |           |
| Kadar penyertaan tenaga buruh | (%)    | 67.1     | 66.7     | 66.5     | 67.1     | 67.5     | 69.6     | 70.5     | 69.9     | 69.6     | 69.1     | 69.3     | Labour force participation rate |           |
| Kadar pengangguran            | (%)    | 2.7      | 2.9      | 2.7      | 2.8      | 2.6      | 2.0      | 1.8      | 1.8      | 2.2      | 1.9      | 2.2      | Unemployment rate               |           |
| Negeri Sembilan               |        |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          |          | Negeri Sembilan                 |           |
| Tenaga buruh                  | ('000) | 532.0    | 530.4    | 530.4    | 535.7    | 529.6    | 572.2    | 571.7    | 569.6    | 575.1    | 577.9    | 583.0    | Labour force                    |           |
| Bekerja                       | ('000) | 518.0    | 517.2    | 518.5    | 522.7    | 517.1    | 556.2    | 555.5    | 552.3    | 558.2    | 561.6    | 566.3    | Employed                        |           |
| Penganggur                    | ('000) | 14.0     | 13.2     | 11.9     | 13.0     | 12.5     | 16.0     | 16.3     | 17.3     | 16.9     | 16.3     | 16.7     | Unemployed                      |           |
| Luar tenaga buruh             | ('000) | 259.9    | 257.1    | 261.2    | 255.6    | 262.5    | 272.0    | 276.0    | 278.5    | 282.6    | 283.1    | 282.8    | Outside labour force            |           |
| Kadar penyertaan tenaga buruh | (%)    | 67.2     | 67.3     | 67.0     | 67.7     | 66.9     | 67.8     | 67.4     | 67.2     | 67.1     | 67.1     | 67.3     | Labour force participation rate |           |
| Kadar pengangguran            | (%)    | 2.6      | 2.5      | 2.3      | 2.4      | 2.4      | 2.8      | 2.8      | 3.0      | 2.9      | 2.8      | 2.9      | Unemployment rate               |           |



# 2.11

Statistik Utama Tenaga Buruh Mengikut Negeri (Samb.)  
Principle Statistics of Labour Force by state (Cont'd)

| Indikator                     | Unit   | 2022    | 2023    |         |         |         |         | 2024    |         |         |         | 2025    |                                 | Indicator    |
|-------------------------------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------------------------------|--------------|
|                               |        | ST4     | ST1     | ST2     | ST3     | ST4     | ST1     | ST2     | ST3     | ST4     | ST1     | ST2     |                                 |              |
| Pahang                        |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |                                 | Pahang       |
| Tenaga buruh                  | ('000) | 757.2   | 760.6   | 766.9   | 763.9   | 761.8   | 738.0   | 748.6   | 752.8   | 768.6   | 778.5   | 783.6   | Labour force                    |              |
| Bekerja                       | ('000) | 736.5   | 741.1   | 745.3   | 743.4   | 742.6   | 722.0   | 732.7   | 736.5   | 751.9   | 763.4   | 769.6   | Employed                        |              |
| Penganggur                    | ('000) | 20.7    | 19.4    | 21.6    | 20.6    | 19.2    | 16.1    | 15.9    | 16.4    | 16.7    | 15.2    | 14.0    | Unemployed                      |              |
| Luar tenaga buruh             | ('000) | 397.7   | 395.3   | 395.1   | 402.4   | 407.2   | 413.0   | 407.8   | 410.0   | 404.5   | 400.1   | 402.7   | Outside labour force            |              |
| Kadar penyertaan tenaga buruh | (%)    | 65.6    | 65.8    | 66.0    | 65.5    | 65.2    | 64.1    | 64.7    | 64.7    | 65.5    | 66.1    | 66.1    | Labour force participation rate |              |
| Kadar pengangguran            | (%)    | 2.7     | 2.6     | 2.8     | 2.7     | 2.5     | 2.2     | 2.1     | 2.2     | 2.2     | 1.9     | 1.8     | Unemployment rate               |              |
| Pulau Pinang                  |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |                                 | Pulau Pinang |
| Tenaga buruh                  | ('000) | 946.1   | 937.4   | 943.6   | 959.8   | 965.7   | 956.7   | 951.6   | 940.5   | 938.2   | 947.3   | 955.2   | Labour force                    |              |
| Bekerja                       | ('000) | 924.4   | 916.0   | 923.5   | 939.4   | 946.0   | 936.7   | 933.9   | 919.0   | 914.1   | 923.2   | 931.0   | Employed                        |              |
| Jantina dan Kumpulan umur     | ('000) | 21.7    | 21.5    | 20.1    | 20.4    | 19.7    | 20.0    | 17.7    | 21.6    | 24.1    | 24.1    | 24.2    | Unemployed                      |              |
| Luar tenaga buruh             | ('000) | 371.2   | 375.9   | 372.5   | 364.1   | 352.5   | 366.0   | 364.5   | 375.8   | 383.8   | 385.2   | 385.7   | Outside labour force            |              |
| Kadar penyertaan tenaga buruh | (%)    | 71.8    | 71.4    | 71.7    | 72.5    | 73.3    | 72.3    | 72.3    | 71.4    | 71.0    | 71.1    | 71.2    | Labour force participation rate |              |
| Kadar pengangguran            | (%)    | 2.3     | 2.3     | 2.1     | 2.1     | 2.0     | 2.1     | 1.9     | 2.3     | 2.6     | 2.5     | 2.5     | Unemployment rate               |              |
| Perak                         |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |                                 | Perak        |
| Tenaga buruh                  | ('000) | 1,122.7 | 1,121.2 | 1,120.5 | 1,121.8 | 1,130.3 | 1,206.9 | 1,193.2 | 1,194.7 | 1,186.4 | 1,206.9 | 1,212.1 | Labour force                    |              |
| Bekerja                       | ('000) | 1,090.8 | 1,085.7 | 1,084.3 | 1,085.2 | 1,092.5 | 1,165.2 | 1,155.6 | 1,156.3 | 1,146.6 | 1,168.7 | 1,170.6 | Employed                        |              |
| Penganggur                    | ('000) | 31.9    | 35.5    | 36.2    | 36.6    | 37.8    | 41.7    | 37.6    | 38.5    | 39.8    | 38.2    | 41.5    | Unemployed                      |              |
| Luar tenaga buruh             | ('000) | 599.1   | 603.3   | 605.9   | 610.0   | 604.3   | 554.6   | 574.3   | 578.8   | 596.6   | 585.8   | 586.3   | Outside labour force            |              |
| Kadar penyertaan tenaga buruh | (%)    | 65.2    | 65.0    | 64.9    | 64.8    | 65.2    | 68.5    | 67.5    | 67.4    | 66.5    | 67.3    | 67.4    | Labour force participation rate |              |
| Kadar pengangguran            | (%)    | 2.8     | 3.2     | 3.2     | 3.3     | 3.3     | 3.5     | 3.2     | 3.2     | 3.4     | 3.2     | 3.4     | Unemployment rate               |              |
| Perlis                        |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |                                 | Perlis       |
| Tenaga buruh                  | ('000) | 118.2   | 118.3   | 119.7   | 121.2   | 120.0   | 137.2   | 135.5   | 135.5   | 134.8   | 137.6   | 138.3   | Labour force                    |              |
| Bekerja                       | ('000) | 115.6   | 115.8   | 117.0   | 118.4   | 117.6   | 130.8   | 130.3   | 130.4   | 129.9   | 133.0   | 133.7   | Employed                        |              |
| Penganggur                    | ('000) | 2.6     | 2.5     | 2.7     | 2.9     | 2.4     | 6.4     | 5.2     | 5.1     | 4.9     | 4.5     | 4.6     | Unemployed                      |              |
| Luar tenaga buruh             | ('000) | 62.6    | 61.5    | 62.2    | 61.4    | 61.9    | 80.1    | 78.8    | 79.1    | 81.0    | 79.8    | 80.0    | Outside labour force            |              |
| Kadar penyertaan tenaga buruh | (%)    | 65.4    | 65.8    | 65.8    | 66.4    | 66.0    | 63.1    | 63.2    | 63.1    | 62.5    | 63.3    | 63.4    | Labour force participation rate |              |
| Kadar pengangguran            | (%)    | 2.2     | 2.1     | 2.2     | 2.4     | 2.0     | 4.7     | 3.8     | 3.8     | 3.7     | 3.2     | 3.3     | Unemployment rate               |              |
| Selangor                      |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |                                 | Selangor     |
| Tenaga buruh                  | ('000) | 3,809.6 | 3,850.6 | 3,886.6 | 3,904.1 | 3,901.2 | 4,021.2 | 4,045.4 | 4,123.0 | 4,120.3 | 4,151.6 | 4,182.5 | Labour force                    |              |
| Bekerja                       | ('000) | 3,697.4 | 3,750.9 | 3,791.3 | 3,814.4 | 3,813.2 | 3,926.8 | 3,937.0 | 4,018.4 | 4,039.6 | 4,061.1 | 4,101.4 | Employed                        |              |
| Penganggur                    | ('000) | 112.2   | 99.7    | 95.3    | 89.7    | 88.0    | 94.4    | 108.5   | 104.6   | 80.7    | 90.4    | 81.1    | Unemployed                      |              |
| Luar tenaga buruh             | ('000) | 1,209.9 | 1,181.7 | 1,155.6 | 1,167.3 | 1,216.1 | 1,199.2 | 1,237.1 | 1,252.1 | 1,206.2 | 1,174.9 | 1,182.2 | Outside labour force            |              |
| Kadar penyertaan tenaga buruh | (%)    | 75.9    | 76.5    | 77.1    | 77.0    | 76.2    | 77.0    | 76.6    | 76.7    | 77.4    | 77.9    | 78.0    | Labour force participation rate |              |
| Kadar pengangguran            | (%)    | 2.9     | 2.6     | 2.5     | 2.3     | 2.3     | 2.3     | 2.7     | 2.5     | 2.0     | 2.2     | 1.9     | Unemployment rate               |              |
| Terengganu                    |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |                                 | Terengganu   |
| Tenaga buruh                  | ('000) | 514.4   | 521.0   | 525.9   | 523.3   | 524.3   | 492.9   | 494.9   | 491.8   | 502.7   | 498.2   | 504.5   | Labour force                    |              |
| Bekerja                       | ('000) | 492.0   | 499.4   | 502.3   | 500.1   | 500.1   | 474.0   | 477.8   | 476.9   | 485.8   | 483.7   | 490.6   | Employed                        |              |
| Penganggur                    | ('000) | 22.4    | 21.7    | 23.6    | 23.2    | 24.2    | 18.9    | 17.1    | 14.9    | 16.9    | 14.6    | 14.0    | Unemployed                      |              |
| Luar tenaga buruh             | ('000) | 345.3   | 343.7   | 343.4   | 347.4   | 350.0   | 319.6   | 318.3   | 324.4   | 318.3   | 326.8   | 324.3   | Outside labour force            |              |
| Kadar penyertaan tenaga buruh | (%)    | 59.8    | 60.3    | 60.5    | 60.1    | 60.0    | 60.7    | 60.9    | 60.3    | 61.2    | 60.4    | 60.9    | Labour force participation rate |              |
| Kadar pengangguran            | (%)    | 4.3     | 4.2     | 4.5     | 4.4     | 4.6     | 3.8     | 3.4     | 3.0     | 3.4     | 2.9     | 2.8     | Unemployment rate               |              |

<sup>(n)</sup>Nota: Disemak bagi statistik penganggur Pahang, ST2 2021



| Indikator                     | Unit   | 2022    | 2023    |         |         |         |         | 2024    |         |         |         | 2025    |                                 | Indicator |
|-------------------------------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------------------------------|-----------|
|                               |        | ST4     | ST1     | ST2     | ST3     | ST4     | ST1     | ST2     | ST3     | ST4     | ST1     | ST2     |                                 |           |
| Sabah                         |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         | Sabah                           |           |
| Tenaga buruh                  | ('000) | 2,176.5 | 2,198.0 | 2,203.7 | 2,211.5 | 2,226.9 | 1,818.7 | 1,849.7 | 1,861.1 | 1,887.3 | 1,902.4 | 1,933.4 | Labour force                    |           |
| Bekerja                       | ('000) | 1,999.8 | 2,028.2 | 2,038.1 | 2,045.2 | 2,061.2 | 1,674.2 | 1,710.1 | 1,720.2 | 1,750.7 | 1,775.8 | 1,813.1 | Employed                        |           |
| Penganggur                    | ('000) | 176.7   | 169.8   | 165.6   | 166.3   | 165.6   | 144.5   | 139.7   | 140.9   | 136.6   | 126.6   | 120.3   | Unemployed                      |           |
| Luar tenaga buruh             | ('000) | 907.6   | 914.2   | 908.9   | 921.9   | 921.3   | 770.5   | 754.8   | 745.7   | 776.4   | 799.1   | 814.0   | Outside labour force            |           |
| Kadar penyertaan tenaga buruh | (%)    | 70.6    | 70.6    | 70.8    | 70.6    | 70.7    | 70.2    | 71.0    | 71.4    | 70.9    | 70.4    | 70.4    | Labour force participation rate |           |
| Kadar pengangguran            | (%)    | 8.1     | 7.7     | 7.5     | 7.5     | 7.4     | 7.9     | 7.5     | 7.6     | 7.2     | 6.7     | 6.2     | Unemployment rate               |           |
| Sarawak                       |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         | Sarawak                         |           |
| Tenaga buruh                  | ('000) | 1,449.8 | 1,442.5 | 1,456.3 | 1,464.0 | 1,479.0 | 1,239.1 | 1,264.5 | 1,259.8 | 1,257.6 | 1,254.3 | 1,260.3 | Labour force                    |           |
| Bekerja                       | ('000) | 1,405.3 | 1,393.5 | 1,403.1 | 1,414.9 | 1,428.2 | 1,195.2 | 1,223.9 | 1,221.6 | 1,214.8 | 1,210.5 | 1,218.4 | Employed                        |           |
| Jantina dan Kumpulan umur     | ('000) | 44.5    | 49.0    | 53.1    | 49.1    | 50.8    | 43.9    | 40.6    | 38.1    | 42.9    | 43.8    | 41.8    | Unemployed                      |           |
| Luar tenaga buruh             | ('000) | 627.8   | 636.8   | 630.1   | 630.4   | 620.0   | 547.4   | 529.6   | 532.3   | 537.6   | 545.7   | 547.4   | Outside labour force            |           |
| Kadar penyertaan tenaga buruh | (%)    | 69.8    | 69.4    | 69.8    | 69.9    | 70.5    | 69.4    | 70.5    | 70.3    | 70.1    | 69.7    | 69.7    | Labour force participation rate |           |
| Kadar pengangguran            | (%)    | 3.1     | 3.4     | 3.6     | 3.4     | 3.4     | 3.5     | 3.2     | 3.0     | 3.4     | 3.5     | 3.3     | Unemployment rate               |           |
| W.P Kuala Lumpur              |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         | W.P Kuala Lumpur                |           |
| Tenaga buruh                  | ('000) | 859.0   | 886.0   | 873.7   | 875.5   | 874.6   | 1,164.7 | 1,193.3 | 1,183.7 | 1,208.0 | 1,225.9 | 1,235.0 | Labour force                    |           |
| Bekerja                       | ('000) | 831.6   | 857.3   | 844.4   | 846.0   | 845.8   | 1,128.9 | 1,158.2 | 1,153.3 | 1,171.7 | 1,192.4 | 1,198.5 | Employed                        |           |
| Penganggur                    | ('000) | 27.4    | 28.7    | 29.4    | 29.5    | 28.8    | 35.8    | 35.0    | 30.5    | 36.3    | 33.4    | 36.5    | Unemployed                      |           |
| Luar tenaga buruh             | ('000) | 337.2   | 326.6   | 321.5   | 316.7   | 312.1   | 385.2   | 375.1   | 388.3   | 402.9   | 399.7   | 400.2   | Outside labour force            |           |
| Kadar penyertaan tenaga buruh | (%)    | 71.8    | 73.1    | 73.1    | 73.4    | 73.7    | 75.1    | 76.1    | 75.3    | 75.0    | 75.4    | 75.5    | Labour force participation rate |           |
| Kadar pengangguran            | (%)    | 3.2     | 3.2     | 3.4     | 3.4     | 3.3     | 3.1     | 2.9     | 2.6     | 3.0     | 2.7     | 3.0     | Unemployment rate               |           |
| W.P Labuan                    |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         | W.P Labuan                      |           |
| Tenaga buruh                  | ('000) | 49.3    | 49.4    | 51.7    | 49.4    | 49.4    | 47.4    | 47.5    | 46.4    | 46.9    | 46.7    | 47.6    | Labour force                    |           |
| Bekerja                       | ('000) | 47.0    | 46.7    | 48.0    | 45.8    | 45.9    | 44.1    | 44.7    | 43.5    | 44.2    | 44.4    | 45.3    | Employed                        |           |
| Penganggur                    | ('000) | 2.2     | 2.7     | 3.8     | 3.6     | 3.5     | 3.3     | 2.8     | 2.9     | 2.7     | 2.3     | 2.3     | Unemployed                      |           |
| Luar tenaga buruh             | ('000) | 24.9    | 25.3    | 26.3    | 24.6    | 24.5    | 22.9    | 22.8    | 22.7    | 23.8    | 23.8    | 24.2    | Outside labour force            |           |
| Kadar penyertaan tenaga buruh | (%)    | 66.4    | 66.1    | 66.3    | 66.8    | 66.9    | 67.4    | 67.6    | 67.2    | 66.4    | 66.3    | 66.2    | Labour force participation rate |           |
| Kadar pengangguran            | (%)    | 4.5     | 5.4     | 7.3     | 7.3     | 7.0     | 6.9     | 5.8     | 6.3     | 5.8     | 5.0     | 4.7     | Unemployment rate               |           |
| W.P Putrajaya                 |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         | W.P Putrajaya                   |           |
| Tenaga buruh                  | ('000) | 39.2    | 38.9    | 38.7    | 38.5    | 38.4    | 60.4    | 62.0    | 60.9    | 59.9    | 61.2    | 61.8    | Labour force                    |           |
| Bekerja                       | ('000) | 38.6    | 38.6    | 38.5    | 38.3    | 37.8    | 59.3    | 60.9    | 60.0    | 58.8    | 60.1    | 60.9    | Employed                        |           |
| Penganggur                    | ('000) | 0.6     | 0.3     | 0.2     | 0.2     | 0.6     | 1.1     | 1.1     | 0.9     | 1.1     | 1.1     | 0.9     | Unemployed                      |           |
| Luar tenaga buruh             | ('000) | 11.3    | 11.9    | 11.7    | 12.4    | 13.2    | 15.8    | 15.2    | 16.4    | 18.0    | 17.6    | 17.9    | Outside labour force            |           |
| Kadar penyertaan tenaga buruh | (%)    | 77.6    | 76.5    | 76.8    | 75.6    | 74.4    | 79.3    | 80.3    | 78.7    | 76.9    | 77.6    | 77.6    | Labour force participation rate |           |
| Kadar pengangguran            | (%)    | 1.6     | 0.8     | 0.5     | 0.5     | 1.5     | 1.8     | 1.8     | 1.5     | 1.8     | 1.8     | 1.4     | Unemployment rate               |           |



2.12

Produktiviti Buruh per Jam Bekerja  
Labour Productivity per Hour Worked

| Indikator / Indicator                                                                                                                         | Unit | 2022  |       |       |       | 2023  |       |       |       | 2024  |       |       |       | 2025  |       |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|                                                                                                                                               |      | ST1   | ST2   | ST3   | ST4   | ST1   | ST2   | ST3   | ST4   | ST1   | ST2   | ST3   | ST4   | ST1   | ST2   |
| Nilai ditambah per jam bekerja / Value added per Hour Worked                                                                                  | RM   | 40.4  | 41.3  | 42.8  | 43.3  | 41.3  | 40.8  | 42.3  | 43.6  | 42.1  | 41.8  | 43.5  | 44.2  | 43.0  | 43.2  |
| Aktiviti ekonomi / Economic activity                                                                                                          |      |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Pertanian / Agriculture                                                                                                                       | RM   | 23.2  | 23.6  | 27.5  | 25.6  | 23.0  | 22.9  | 27.1  | 25.6  | 23.3  | 24.3  | 28.1  | 25.1  | 23.4  | 25.2  |
| Per lombongan & pengkuarian / Mining & Quarrying                                                                                              | RM   | 537.7 | 531.0 | 511.9 | 558.2 | 549.1 | 495.7 | 499.7 | 564.7 | 556.4 | 514.2 | 476.4 | 550.9 | 551.1 | 490.5 |
| Pembuatan / Manufacturing                                                                                                                     | RM   | 54.9  | 56.2  | 58.0  | 58.6  | 55.0  | 54.0  | 55.3  | 56.9  | 54.9  | 55.6  | 57.2  | 58.2  | 56.9  | 57.6  |
| Minyak dan lemak daripada sayuran & haiwan dan prosesan makanan<br>Vegetable and animal oils & fats and food processing                       | RM   | 25.6  | 30.4  | 32.0  | 30.3  | 26.2  | 29.5  | 30.8  | 31.2  | 25.6  | 29.3  | 32.2  | 31.7  | 28.4  | 33.4  |
| Minuman & produk tembakau<br>Beverages and tobacco products                                                                                   | RM   | 192.0 | 251.7 | 199.4 | 211.6 | 202.6 | 244.5 | 210.5 | 204.4 | 183.9 | 258.4 | 205.5 | 213.1 | 199.7 | 257.7 |
| Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit<br>Textiles, wearing apparel and leather products                                                             | RM   | 11.0  | 10.3  | 10.9  | 11.6  | 11.5  | 10.7  | 11.2  | 11.8  | 11.9  | 11.3  | 11.2  | 11.6  | 12.4  | 11.1  |
| Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan<br>Wood products, furniture, paper products and printing                                   | RM   | 33.9  | 31.2  | 29.2  | 29.0  | 31.8  | 29.2  | 27.3  | 29.0  | 32.5  | 30.9  | 29.9  | 30.5  | 33.4  | 31.3  |
| Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik<br>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products                                                  | RM   | 90.0  | 92.4  | 106.7 | 99.7  | 89.7  | 88.2  | 101.6 | 96.8  | 87.2  | 87.2  | 100.6 | 97.0  | 88.7  | 91.9  |
| Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka<br>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products | RM   | 40.4  | 40.1  | 39.2  | 41.7  | 41.2  | 41.6  | 40.2  | 42.9  | 43.7  | 45.1  | 43.3  | 43.4  | 42.7  | 45.2  |
| Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal<br>Electrical, electronic and optical products                                                          | RM   | 83.6  | 78.2  | 79.6  | 80.2  | 82.8  | 72.4  | 73.5  | 73.6  | 80.4  | 75.3  | 77.6  | 78.4  | 86.2  | 79.1  |
| Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan<br>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair                                     | RM   | 59.0  | 75.7  | 65.7  | 82.4  | 59.0  | 72.3  | 64.4  | 83.4  | 60.8  | 74.2  | 62.8  | 81.1  | 57.5  | 72.7  |
| Pembinaan / Construction                                                                                                                      | RM   | 15.7  | 15.9  | 16.6  | 16.8  | 16.7  | 16.5  | 17.4  | 17.2  | 18.7  | 19.6  | 20.9  | 20.5  | 20.9  | 21.4  |
| Perkhidmatan / Services                                                                                                                       | RM   | 38.3  | 39.3  | 40.5  | 41.0  | 39.4  | 39.2  | 40.5  | 41.6  | 40.1  | 39.6  | 41.1  | 41.9  | 40.9  | 41.0  |
| Utiliti / Utilities                                                                                                                           | RM   | 153.7 | 163.8 | 163.3 | 152.3 | 149.9 | 161.5 | 158.9 | 160.2 | 160.1 | 158.9 | 156.9 | 158.4 | 151.2 | 158.2 |
| Perdagangan borong & runcit / Wholesale & retail trade                                                                                        | RM   | 38.3  | 40.2  | 42.7  | 43.6  | 40.3  | 40.5  | 44.0  | 45.8  | 40.9  | 41.1  | 43.9  | 45.6  | 41.8  | 42.6  |
| Makanan & minuman dan penginapan / Food & beverages and Accommodation                                                                         | RM   | 10.6  | 11.3  | 11.4  | 11.6  | 11.1  | 11.1  | 10.9  | 11.0  | 11.2  | 10.9  | 11.0  | 11.0  | 11.2  | 11.1  |
| Pengangkutan & penyimpanan / Transportation and storage                                                                                       | RM   | 38.3  | 40.4  | 40.8  | 39.7  | 41.4  | 42.7  | 43.6  | 44.0  | 45.8  | 45.8  | 46.9  | 47.3  | 48.4  | 49.0  |
| Maklumat & komunikasi / Information and communication                                                                                         | RM   | 165.0 | 166.3 | 159.3 | 153.2 | 164.1 | 162.3 | 161.6 | 158.0 | 161.2 | 160.7 | 160.7 | 159.1 | 164.1 | 166.0 |
| Kewangan & insurans / Finance and insurance                                                                                                   | RM   | 123.8 | 120.7 | 127.6 | 132.8 | 131.6 | 110.6 | 120.8 | 114.8 | 120.7 | 120.0 | 119.2 | 118.5 | 122.8 | 120.7 |
| Hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan / Real estate and business services                                                                        | RM   | 23.2  | 24.5  | 25.1  | 24.4  | 24.3  | 25.2  | 25.3  | 26.1  | 26.1  | 26.0  | 27.3  | 27.6  | 28.2  | 28.4  |
| Perkhidmatan lain / Other services                                                                                                            | RM   | 33.4  | 33.2  | 34.3  | 36.1  | 34.4  | 34.6  | 35.1  | 37.1  | 35.2  | 34.3  | 36.0  | 37.8  | 36.5  | 36.6  |



2.13

Produktiviti Buruh per Pekerja  
Labour Productivity per Employment

| Indikator                                                                                                                                            | Unit | 2022    |         |         |         | 2023    |         |         |         | 2024    |         |         |         | 2025    |         |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
|                                                                                                                                                      |      | ST1     | ST2     | ST3     | ST4     | ST1     | ST2     | ST3     | ST4     | ST1     | ST2     | ST3     | ST4     | ST1     | ST2     |
| Nilai ditambah per pekerja<br><i>Value added per employment</i>                                                                                      | RM   | 23,200  | 23,529  | 24,434  | 25,024  | 23,774  | 23,491  | 24,538  | 25,096  | 24,254  | 24,210  | 25,148  | 25,635  | 24,866  | 24,887  |
| Aktiviti ekonomi / <i>Economic activity</i>                                                                                                          |      |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Pertanian / <i>Agriculture</i>                                                                                                                       | RM   | 12,367  | 12,631  | 14,923  | 13,898  | 12,338  | 12,450  | 14,846  | 13,946  | 12,571  | 13,249  | 15,235  | 13,686  | 12,646  | 13,550  |
| Perlombongan & pengkuarian / <i>Mining &amp; Quarrying</i>                                                                                           | RM   | 321,614 | 312,691 | 308,085 | 335,443 | 329,680 | 303,373 | 300,500 | 345,197 | 343,813 | 310,913 | 291,687 | 341,522 | 332,946 | 292,813 |
| Pembuatan / <i>Manufacturing</i>                                                                                                                     | RM   | 32,271  | 32,930  | 33,850  | 34,862  | 32,481  | 32,082  | 32,813  | 33,755  | 32,581  | 33,060  | 34,158  | 34,712  | 33,620  | 33,972  |
| Minyak dan lemak daripada sayuran & haiwan dan prosesan makanan<br><i>Vegetable and animal oils &amp; fats and food processing</i>                   | RM   | 14,650  | 17,066  | 17,884  | 17,167  | 14,967  | 16,515  | 17,437  | 17,468  | 14,420  | 16,935  | 18,387  | 18,174  | 15,541  | 18,544  |
|                                                                                                                                                      |      |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Minuman & produk tembakau<br><i>Beverages and tobacco products</i>                                                                                   | RM   | 114,536 | 145,534 | 117,647 | 123,741 | 118,281 | 150,533 | 118,090 | 126,383 | 123,921 | 156,507 | 126,779 | 132,578 | 125,432 | 158,351 |
| Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit<br><i>Textiles, wearing apparel and leather products</i>                                                             | RM   | 5,770   | 5,386   | 5,584   | 6,061   | 6,196   | 5,843   | 5,801   | 5,980   | 6,194   | 5,984   | 5,986   | 6,016   | 6,248   | 5,958   |
|                                                                                                                                                      |      |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan<br><i>Wood products, furniture, paper products and printing</i>                                   | RM   | 20,120  | 18,831  | 17,561  | 18,049  | 19,143  | 17,771  | 16,882  | 17,708  | 19,329  | 18,446  | 17,861  | 18,247  | 19,700  | 18,768  |
|                                                                                                                                                      |      |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik<br><i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products</i>                                                  | RM   | 54,618  | 55,699  | 64,371  | 61,387  | 54,952  | 54,560  | 62,433  | 59,465  | 54,660  | 55,459  | 63,657  | 59,937  | 55,990  | 55,481  |
|                                                                                                                                                      |      |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka<br><i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i> | RM   | 24,172  | 24,116  | 23,734  | 25,297  | 24,767  | 25,067  | 24,259  | 25,999  | 26,058  | 26,641  | 25,845  | 26,583  | 26,393  | 27,270  |
|                                                                                                                                                      |      |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal<br><i>Electrical, electronic and optical products</i>                                                          | RM   | 50,253  | 46,829  | 47,459  | 49,131  | 49,128  | 44,259  | 44,989  | 45,541  | 49,561  | 45,601  | 47,561  | 48,491  | 53,020  | 48,376  |
|                                                                                                                                                      |      |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan<br><i>Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair</i>                                     | RM   | 36,020  | 45,492  | 39,019  | 49,551  | 36,277  | 43,129  | 38,620  | 50,478  | 37,191  | 44,799  | 38,502  | 48,787  | 34,148  | 43,651  |
|                                                                                                                                                      |      |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| Pembinaan / <i>Construction</i>                                                                                                                      | RM   | 9,367   | 9,383   | 9,885   | 10,032  | 9,987   | 9,866   | 10,444  | 10,257  | 11,060  | 11,465  | 12,418  | 12,275  | 12,519  | 12,728  |



| Indikator                                                              | Unit | 2022   |        |        |        | 2023   |        |        |        | 2024   |        |        |        | 2025   |        |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
|                                                                        |      | ST1    | ST2    | ST3    | ST4    | ST1    | ST2    | ST3    | ST4    | ST1    | ST2    | ST3    | ST4    | ST1    | ST2    |
| Perkhidmatan / Services                                                | RM   | 21,972 | 22,331 | 23,049 | 23,618 | 22,656 | 22,493 | 23,459 | 23,877 | 23,097 | 22,975 | 23,761 | 24,298 | 23,650 | 23,642 |
| Utiliti / Utilities                                                    | RM   | 90,921 | 93,281 | 93,799 | 93,075 | 90,931 | 96,018 | 95,529 | 95,566 | 94,222 | 93,364 | 92,941 | 91,619 | 89,353 | 92,553 |
| Perdagangan borong & runcit / Wholesale & retail trade                 | RM   | 22,312 | 23,311 | 24,950 | 26,000 | 23,771 | 23,910 | 25,846 | 26,669 | 24,076 | 24,155 | 25,938 | 26,822 | 24,495 | 24,706 |
| Makanan & minuman dan penginapan / Food & beverages and Accommodation  | RM   | 6,092  | 6,333  | 6,474  | 6,481  | 6,340  | 6,215  | 6,286  | 6,234  | 6,306  | 6,162  | 6,225  | 6,308  | 6,479  | 6,492  |
| Pengangkutan & penyimpanan / Transportation and storage                | RM   | 23,147 | 24,196 | 24,466 | 24,394 | 25,007 | 25,790 | 26,313 | 26,785 | 27,123 | 27,237 | 27,764 | 28,323 | 28,682 | 29,046 |
| Maklumat & komunikasi / Information and communication                  | RM   | 97,398 | 96,317 | 95,993 | 93,887 | 95,234 | 95,078 | 95,058 | 93,909 | 95,729 | 95,408 | 95,566 | 95,036 | 96,564 | 96,183 |
| Kewangan & insurans / Finance and insurance                            | RM   | 71,268 | 69,348 | 70,947 | 71,474 | 70,816 | 64,363 | 69,114 | 66,647 | 70,431 | 69,283 | 70,292 | 69,147 | 72,558 | 70,118 |
| Hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan / Real estate and business services | RM   | 13,762 | 14,274 | 14,407 | 14,729 | 14,722 | 14,920 | 15,267 | 15,538 | 15,804 | 15,855 | 16,244 | 16,465 | 16,957 | 16,934 |
| Perkhidmatan lain / Other services                                     | RM   | 18,265 | 18,202 | 18,702 | 19,796 | 18,906 | 18,857 | 19,446 | 20,541 | 19,507 | 19,402 | 20,060 | 21,155 | 20,291 | 20,242 |



| Indikator                                                                | Unit     | 2022  |       |       |       | 2023  |       |       |       | 2024  |       |       |       | 2025  |       |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|                                                                          |          | ST1   | ST2   | ST3   | ST4   | ST1   | ST2   | ST3   | ST4   | ST1   | ST2   | ST3   | ST4   | ST1   | ST2   |
| Jumlah jam bekerja /Total hours worked                                   | Juta jam | 8,935 | 8,939 | 9,039 | 9,210 | 9,247 | 9,299 | 9,419 | 9,418 | 9,452 | 9,612 | 9,672 | 9,747 | 9,653 | 9,703 |
| Aktiviti ekonomi / Economic activity                                     |          |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Pertanian / Agriculture                                                  | Juta jam | 987   | 1,002 | 1,017 | 1,000 | 1,005 | 1,021 | 1,035 | 1,009 | 1,012 | 1,034 | 1,033 | 1,022 | 1,015 | 1,020 |
| Perlombongan & pengkuarian / Mining & Quarrying                          | Juta jam | 45    | 45    | 46    | 46    | 46    | 47    | 46    | 47    | 47    | 46    | 47    | 48    | 46    | 46    |
| Pembuatan / Manufacturing                                                | Juta jam | 1,589 | 1,585 | 1,595 | 1,631 | 1,637 | 1,652 | 1,669 | 1,674 | 1,674 | 1,680 | 1,704 | 1,707 | 1,681 | 1,681 |
| Minyak dan lemak daripada sayuran & haiwan dan prosesan makanan          | Juta jam | 278   | 275   | 278   | 285   | 291   | 289   | 299   | 297   | 298   | 305   | 309   | 311   | 293   | 299   |
| Vegetable and animal oils & fats and food processing                     |          |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Minuman & produk tembakau                                                | Juta jam | 11    | 10    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 11    | 10    | 12    | 13    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    | 12    |
| Beverages and tobacco products                                           |          |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit                                          | Juta jam | 145   | 144   | 139   | 136   | 140   | 143   | 136   | 134   | 138   | 141   | 142   | 136   | 134   | 143   |
| Textiles, wearing apparel and leather products                           |          |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan                       | Juta jam | 183   | 184   | 186   | 192   | 188   | 193   | 200   | 199   | 192   | 192   | 195   | 198   | 192   | 196   |
| Wood products, furniture, paper products and printing                    |          |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik                                 | Juta jam | 264   | 263   | 265   | 267   | 269   | 271   | 272   | 274   | 281   | 285   | 287   | 281   | 283   | 268   |
| Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products                         |          |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka        | Juta jam | 227   | 225   | 227   | 230   | 230   | 228   | 234   | 238   | 233   | 231   | 237   | 245   | 247   | 239   |
| Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products |          |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal                                    | Juta jam | 361   | 368   | 372   | 387   | 378   | 392   | 393   | 397   | 393   | 388   | 393   | 399   | 395   | 397   |
| Electrical, electronic and optical products                              |          |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan                       | Juta jam | 120   | 117   | 117   | 124   | 129   | 124   | 125   | 126   | 128   | 127   | 129   | 125   | 124   | 127   |
| Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair                      |          |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| Pembinaan / Construction                                                 | Juta jam | 827   | 814   | 823   | 827   | 834   | 836   | 839   | 835   | 830   | 823   | 838   | 849   | 851   | 844   |
| Perkhidmatan / Services                                                  | Juta jam | 5,487 | 5,493 | 5,558 | 5,706 | 5,725 | 5,744 | 5,830 | 5,854 | 5,889 | 6,028 | 6,050 | 6,122 | 6,060 | 6,112 |
| Utiliti / Utilities                                                      | Juta jam | 63    | 62    | 63    | 68    | 65    | 65    | 66    | 67    | 66    | 68    | 69    | 69    | 69    | 69    |
| Perdagangan borong & runcit / Wholesale & retail trade                   | Juta jam | 1,576 | 1,592 | 1,618 | 1,665 | 1,644 | 1,653 | 1,653 | 1,653 | 1,681 | 1,701 | 1,727 | 1,736 | 1,716 | 1,715 |
| Makanan & minuman dan penginapan / Food & beverages and Accommodation    | Juta jam | 978   | 954   | 981   | 995   | 1,041 | 1,045 | 1,088 | 1,094 | 1,086 | 1,129 | 1,144 | 1,179 | 1,171 | 1,204 |
| Pengangkutan & penyimpanan / Transportation and storage                  | Juta jam | 338   | 339   | 346   | 365   | 363   | 364   | 365   | 371   | 365   | 375   | 375   | 382   | 378   | 380   |
| Maklumat & komunikasi / Information and communication                    | Juta jam | 149   | 149   | 157   | 164   | 156   | 158   | 160   | 164   | 163   | 165   | 167   | 170   | 166   | 165   |
| Kewangan & insurans /Finance and insurance                               | Juta jam | 215   | 214   | 209   | 204   | 205   | 222   | 219   | 224   | 226   | 225   | 230   | 228   | 228   | 227   |
| Hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan /Real estate and business services    | Juta jam | 672   | 670   | 670   | 711   | 715   | 704   | 717   | 713   | 726   | 744   | 735   | 737   | 732   | 741   |
| Perkhidmatan lain / Other services                                       | Juta jam | 1,497 | 1,512 | 1,514 | 1,536 | 1,536 | 1,533 | 1,562 | 1,568 | 1,577 | 1,621 | 1,604 | 1,623 | 1,601 | 1,612 |



| Indikator                                                       | Unit   | 2024    |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         | 2025    |         |         | Indicator                                             |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------------------------------------------------------|
|                                                                 |        | ST2     |         |         | ST3     |         |         | ST4     |         |         | ST1     |         |         |                                                       |
| Bulan                                                           |        | Apr     | Mei     | Jun     | Jul     | Ogos    | Sep     | Oct     | Nov     | Dec     | Jan     | Feb     | Mac     | Month                                                 |
| Jumlah                                                          | ('000) | 6,728.0 | 6,717.0 | 6,731.0 | 6,801.0 | 6,808.8 | 6,817.0 | 6,842.1 | 6,829.1 | 6,831.4 | 6,825.5 | 6,763.5 | 6,786.8 | Total                                                 |
| Jantina                                                         |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         | Sex                                                   |
| Lelaki                                                          | ('000) | 3,725.5 | 3,715.9 | 3,721.4 | 3,761.7 | 3,761.9 | 3,764.1 | 3,780.1 | 3,771.5 | 3,771.3 | 3,769.1 | 3,731.8 | 3,742.6 | Male                                                  |
| Perempuan                                                       | ('000) | 3,002.6 | 3,001.2 | 3,009.6 | 3,039.3 | 3,046.9 | 3,052.8 | 3,062.0 | 3,057.6 | 3,060.2 | 3,056.3 | 3,031.7 | 3,044.2 | Female                                                |
| Kumpulan umur                                                   |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         | Age group                                             |
| Kurang daripada 20                                              | ('000) | 90.6    | 100.5   | 107.1   | 111.1   | 111.7   | 115.1   | 116.9   | 121.0   | 127.6   | 58.3    | 69.6    | 83.0    | Less than 20                                          |
| 20-24                                                           | ('000) | 737.5   | 748.0   | 763.6   | 791.9   | 816.9   | 831.7   | 839.6   | 850.0   | 860.4   | 674.0   | 674.5   | 687.7   | 20-24                                                 |
| 25-29                                                           | ('000) | 1,330.2 | 1,328.0 | 1,330.2 | 1,343.7 | 1,344.6 | 1,345.9 | 1,353.0 | 1,348.4 | 1,345.5 | 1,339.4 | 1,324.3 | 1,329.2 | 25-29                                                 |
| 30-34                                                           | ('000) | 1,156.5 | 1,150.8 | 1,149.4 | 1,156.8 | 1,153.6 | 1,152.1 | 1,155.2 | 1,150.3 | 1,147.3 | 1,199.7 | 1,183.2 | 1,181.6 | 30-34                                                 |
| 35-39                                                           | ('000) | 939.7   | 935.5   | 934.0   | 940.1   | 937.5   | 936.8   | 939.5   | 935.7   | 933.9   | 964.2   | 953.2   | 952.7   | 35-39                                                 |
| 40-44                                                           | ('000) | 749.8   | 746.0   | 745.4   | 750.0   | 747.9   | 747.0   | 749.5   | 746.4   | 745.5   | 788.4   | 780.3   | 780.2   | 40-44                                                 |
| 45-49                                                           | ('000) | 616.0   | 612.3   | 611.4   | 615.0   | 612.8   | 611.6   | 613.3   | 610.5   | 609.4   | 634.8   | 628.5   | 627.9   | 45-49                                                 |
| 50-54                                                           | ('000) | 489.5   | 485.8   | 484.6   | 487.0   | 484.7   | 483.0   | 484.0   | 481.4   | 480.1   | 507.2   | 501.2   | 499.9   | 50-54                                                 |
| 55-59                                                           | ('000) | 337.0   | 333.4   | 331.6   | 332.6   | 330.0   | 327.9   | 327.7   | 325.3   | 323.9   | 354.0   | 348.7   | 346.8   | 55-59                                                 |
| 60-64                                                           | ('000) | 169.2   | 166.0   | 164.0   | 163.6   | 161.0   | 158.8   | 157.5   | 155.1   | 154.0   | 181.9   | 178.2   | 176.7   | 60-64                                                 |
| 65 dan lebih                                                    | ('000) | 112.2   | 110.8   | 109.8   | 109.3   | 108.1   | 107.1   | 106.1   | 104.8   | 104.0   | 123.8   | 121.9   | 121.0   | 65 and above                                          |
| Negeri                                                          |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         | State                                                 |
| Johor                                                           | ('000) | 719.3   | 718.9   | 721.0   | 728.4   | 730.5   | 730.2   | 730.6   | 730.2   | 730.8   | 729.5   | 724.1   | 726.9   | Johor                                                 |
| Kedah                                                           | ('000) | 244.8   | 243.0   | 242.8   | 246.4   | 245.2   | 244.8   | 246.4   | 245.4   | 244.7   | 244.4   | 241.0   | 240.9   | Kedah                                                 |
| Kelantan                                                        | ('000) | 94.1    | 92.6    | 92.4    | 94.6    | 93.1    | 92.1    | 93.7    | 92.7    | 92.6    | 93.1    | 91.2    | 91.3    | Kelantan                                              |
| Melaka                                                          | ('000) | 176.1   | 175.1   | 175.6   | 177.4   | 177.3   | 177.8   | 178.8   | 178.3   | 178.3   | 177.9   | 176.1   | 176.1   | Melaka                                                |
| Negeri Sembilan                                                 | ('000) | 171.6   | 170.7   | 170.6   | 172.3   | 171.6   | 172.1   | 172.5   | 173.6   | 173.4   | 172.6   | 170.1   | 170.2   | Negeri Sembilan                                       |
| Pahang                                                          | ('000) | 168.3   | 168.1   | 168.6   | 171.0   | 170.5   | 171.2   | 171.6   | 170.9   | 170.6   | 169.3   | 167.4   | 167.9   | Pahang                                                |
| Pulau Pinang                                                    | ('000) | 529.8   | 529.5   | 531.1   | 536.1   | 538.9   | 539.5   | 539.8   | 539.6   | 540.2   | 541.7   | 538.7   | 540.0   | Pulau Pinang                                          |
| Perak                                                           | ('000) | 311.9   | 311.5   | 311.6   | 314.3   | 313.4   | 313.2   | 313.9   | 312.3   | 312.0   | 312.3   | 306.0   | 309.5   | Perak                                                 |
| Perlis                                                          | ('000) | 18.7    | 17.9    | 17.9    | 18.4    | 18.2    | 18.3    | 18.7    | 18.4    | 18.4    | 18.5    | 18.0    | 18.1    | Perlis                                                |
| Selangor                                                        | ('000) | 1,891.3 | 1,891.3 | 1,896.4 | 1,914.2 | 1,915.5 | 1,918.7 | 1,923.7 | 1,922.8 | 1,925.6 | 1,922.7 | 1,905.6 | 1,911.4 | Selangor                                              |
| Terengganu                                                      | ('000) | 144.8   | 143.7   | 143.9   | 147.4   | 146.9   | 147.1   | 148.1   | 144.9   | 144.8   | 144.8   | 142.3   | 143.0   | Terengganu                                            |
| Sabah                                                           | ('000) | 338.1   | 337.9   | 339.1   | 342.8   | 343.3   | 344.5   | 344.6   | 343.1   | 342.7   | 342.9   | 341.0   | 342.8   | Sabah                                                 |
| Sarawak                                                         | ('000) | 499.3   | 498.4   | 498.2   | 502.9   | 502.5   | 502.8   | 505.4   | 503.5   | 501.4   | 498.6   | 493.7   | 496.7   | Sarawak                                               |
| W.P Kuala Lumpur                                                | ('000) | 1,372.0 | 1,370.4 | 1,373.6 | 1,386.5 | 1,392.8 | 1,396.0 | 1,404.8 | 1,403.7 | 1,406.6 | 1,407.5 | 1,398.9 | 1,402.2 | W.P Kuala Lumpur                                      |
| W.P Labuan                                                      | ('000) | 17.2    | 17.3    | 17.3    | 17.4    | 17.5    | 17.3    | 17.8    | 17.9    | 17.8    | 17.7    | 17.6    | 17.7    | W.P Labuan                                            |
| W.P Putrajaya                                                   | ('000) | 30.8    | 30.7    | 30.8    | 31.1    | 31.7    | 31.4    | 31.5    | 31.9    | 31.8    | 31.9    | 31.9    | 32.0    | W.P Putrajaya                                         |
| Aktiviti ekonomi                                                |        |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         | Economic activity                                     |
| Pertanian                                                       | ('000) | 129.0   | 128.7   | 129.1   | 129.5   | 129.5   | 129.4   | 129.7   | 129.2   | 129.2   | 128.6   | 128.0   | 127.7   | Agriculture                                           |
| Perlombongan & pengkuarian                                      | ('000) | 38.1    | 38.2    | 38.3    | 38.6    | 38.7    | 38.7    | 38.6    | 38.3    | 38.0    | 38.2    | 37.9    | 38.1    | Mining & quarrying                                    |
| Pembuatan                                                       | ('000) | 1,211.1 | 1,208.6 | 1,208.6 | 1,218.7 | 1,220.8 | 1,221.0 | 1,219.3 | 1,216.9 | 1,217.0 | 1,212.1 | 1,204.5 | 1,192.7 | Manufacturing                                         |
| Minyak dan lemak daripada sayuran & haiwan dan prosesan makanan | ('000) | 174.5   | 174.8   | 174.4   | 176.9   | 177.3   | 177.6   | 176.8   | 177.0   | 177.2   | 177.1   | 175.9   | 176.3   | Vegetable and animal oils & fats and food processing  |
| Minuman & produk tembakau                                       | ('000) | 11.8    | 11.7    | 11.7    | 11.9    | 11.7    | 11.9    | 11.9    | 11.9    | 11.9    | 12.0    | 11.8    | 11.8    | Beverages and tobacco products                        |
| Produk tekstil, pakaian & kulit                                 | ('000) | 24.8    | 24.2    | 24.3    | 24.5    | 24.5    | 24.6    | 24.8    | 24.7    | 24.7    | 24.5    | 24.2    | 24.3    | Textiles, wearing apparel and leather products        |
| Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan              | ('000) | 98.7    | 97.3    | 96.9    | 97.4    | 96.6    | 96.3    | 96.2    | 95.7    | 95.1    | 94.8    | 93.6    | 93.3    | Wood products, furniture, paper products and printing |
| Produk petroleum, kimia, getah & plastik                        | ('000) | 199.2   | 198.6   | 198.8   | 200.7   | 201.6   | 201.9   | 200.6   | 200.3   | 200.1   | 199.1   | 197.9   | 195.4   | Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic products      |



2.15

Bilangan Pekerja Formal (Samb.)

Number of Formal Employee (Cont'd)

| Indikator                                                         | Unit   | 2024    |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         | 2025    |         |         | Indicator                                                                |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                                                   |        | ST2     |         |         | ST3     |         |         | ST4     |         |         | ST1     |         |         |                                                                          |
| Bulan                                                             |        | Apr     | Mei     | Jun     | Jul     | Ogos    | Sep     | Oct     | Nov     | Dec     | Jan     | Feb     | Mac     | Month                                                                    |
| Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang direka | ('000) | 149.4   | 149.2   | 149.1   | 150.4   | 150.6   | 150.5   | 150.5   | 150.3   | 150.5   | 149.8   | 148.2   | 148.4   | Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products |
| Produk elektrik, elektronik & optikal                             | ('000) | 335.7   | 336.2   | 335.2   | 336.3   | 337.1   | 335.7   | 335.5   | 334.0   | 333.8   | 331.8   | 330.4   | 320.7   | Electrical, electronic and optical products                              |
| Peralatan pengangkutan, pembuatan lain & pembaikan                | ('000) | 217.1   | 216.6   | 218.2   | 220.6   | 221.4   | 222.5   | 222.9   | 222.9   | 223.7   | 223.0   | 222.5   | 222.5   | Transport equipment, other manufacturing and repair                      |
| Pembinaan                                                         | ('000) | 423.3   | 420.6   | 420.5   | 429.4   | 427.4   | 427.9   | 432.0   | 428.1   | 427.6   | 427.7   | 419.5   | 406.8   | Construction                                                             |
| Perkhidmatan                                                      | ('000) | 4,545.8 | 4,538.3 | 4,550.1 | 4,600.1 | 4,605.8 | 4,612.3 | 4,630.1 | 4,625.7 | 4,628.3 | 4,617.1 | 4,566.7 | 4,618.0 | Services                                                                 |
| Utiliti                                                           | ('000) | 69.5    | 69.9    | 70.0    | 70.7    | 70.5    | 71.1    | 71.2    | 71.5    | 72.0    | 72.1    | 70.7    | 71.7    | Utilities                                                                |
| Perdagangan borong & runcit                                       | ('000) | 1,441.3 | 1,437.6 | 1,439.8 | 1,450.4 | 1,450.1 | 1,451.3 | 1,448.8 | 1,445.2 | 1,446.6 | 1,443.7 | 1,430.5 | 1,433.9 | Wholesale & retail trade                                                 |
| Makanan & Minuman                                                 | ('000) | 295.1   | 293.6   | 294.5   | 297.4   | 298.5   | 299.5   | 296.9   | 296.9   | 298.0   | 297.4   | 295.7   | 296.4   | Food & beverages and Accommodation                                       |
| Pengangkutan & penyimpanan                                        | ('000) | 301.6   | 297.3   | 297.6   | 300.9   | 300.7   | 300.2   | 300.5   | 299.3   | 298.6   | 299.6   | 296.4   | 296.5   | Transportation and storage                                               |
| Maklumat & komunikasi                                             | ('000) | 222.3   | 221.7   | 221.9   | 223.0   | 222.8   | 223.5   | 223.5   | 221.9   | 220.5   | 215.3   | 214.0   | 217.2   | Information and communication                                            |
| Kewangan & insurans                                               | ('000) | 307.6   | 307.0   | 307.3   | 308.0   | 308.5   | 309.4   | 310.0   | 310.2   | 310.5   | 309.7   | 309.8   | 310.1   | Finance and insurance                                                    |
| Hartanah & perkhidmatan perniagaan                                | ('000) | 826.6   | 820.8   | 823.2   | 839.7   | 839.5   | 835.7   | 843.9   | 840.7   | 840.0   | 843.3   | 827.5   | 827.5   | Real estate and business services                                        |
| Perkhidmatan lain                                                 | ('000) | 1,081.8 | 1,090.3 | 1,095.8 | 1,110.0 | 1,115.4 | 1,121.7 | 1,135.4 | 1,140.0 | 1,142.0 | 1,136.1 | 1,122.1 | 1,164.8 | Other services                                                           |
| Tidak dikelaskan                                                  | ('000) | 380.7   | 382.7   | 384.4   | 384.7   | 386.5   | 387.8   | 392.5   | 390.8   | 391.4   | 401.8   | 407.0   | 403.5   | Unclassified                                                             |



**HARGA**  
*PRICES*

**03**





### 3.1 Harga Purata Bulanan Getah Mutu Malaysia (G.M.M) mengikut Gred Terpilih

*Average Monthly Prices of Standard Malaysian Rubber (S.M.R) by Selected Grades*

| Tempoh<br>Period                                    |                   | Getah Mutu Malaysia (1- Pallet tan metrik)   |          |          |           |           |
|-----------------------------------------------------|-------------------|----------------------------------------------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|
|                                                     |                   | Standard Malaysian Rubber (1 - Tonne pallet) |          |          |           |           |
|                                                     |                   | G.M.M. CV                                    | G.M.M. L | G.M.M. 5 | G.M.M. 10 | G.M.M. 20 |
|                                                     |                   | S.M.R CV                                     | S.M.R L  | S.M.R 5  | S.M.R 10  | S.M.R 20  |
| Sebut Harga pada waktu tengah hari - F.O.B (Sen/Kg) |                   |                                              |          |          |           |           |
| Noon Quotations - F.O.B (Sen/Kg)                    |                   |                                              |          |          |           |           |
| 2020                                                |                   | 838.34                                       | 828.34   | 560.03   | 550.03    | 548.03    |
| 2021                                                |                   | 959.76                                       | 949.76   | 699.94   | 689.94    | 687.94    |
| 2022                                                |                   | 964.87                                       | 954.87   | 681.58   | 671.58    | 669.58    |
| 2023                                                |                   | 869.48                                       | 859.48   | 635.58   | 625.58    | 623.58    |
| 2024                                                |                   | 1,179.94                                     | 1,169.94 | 819.35   | 804.35    | 799.35    |
| 2023                                                | Jan.              | 856.76                                       | 846.76   | 608.18   | 598.18    | 596.18    |
|                                                     | Feb.              | 917.58                                       | 907.58   | 614.47   | 604.47    | 602.47    |
|                                                     | Mac               | 903.54                                       | 893.54   | 605.41   | 595.41    | 593.41    |
|                                                     | Apr.              | 844.97                                       | 834.97   | 604.62   | 594.62    | 592.62    |
|                                                     | Mei               | 834.64                                       | 824.64   | 617.76   | 607.76    | 605.76    |
|                                                     | Jun               | 849.55                                       | 839.55   | 620.38   | 610.38    | 608.38    |
|                                                     | Jul.              | 837.00                                       | 827.00   | 606.43   | 596.43    | 594.43    |
|                                                     | Ogos              | 805.16                                       | 795.16   | 602.14   | 592.14    | 590.14    |
|                                                     | Sep.              | 821.78                                       | 811.78   | 669.00   | 659.00    | 657.00    |
|                                                     | Okt.              | 907.02                                       | 897.02   | 690.68   | 680.68    | 678.68    |
|                                                     | Nov.              | 936.12                                       | 926.12   | 697.14   | 687.14    | 685.14    |
|                                                     | Dis.              | 916.08                                       | 906.08   | 682.83   | 672.83    | 670.83    |
| 2024                                                | Jan.              | 996.26                                       | 986.26   | 730.45   | 715.45    | 710.45    |
|                                                     | Feb.              | 1,160.33                                     | 1,150.33 | 756.00   | 741.00    | 736.00    |
|                                                     | Mac               | 1,253.95                                     | 1,243.95 | 787.47   | 772.47    | 767.47    |
|                                                     | Apr.              | 1,242.61                                     | 1,232.61 | 785.21   | 770.21    | 765.21    |
|                                                     | Mei               | 1,257.29                                     | 1,247.29 | 809.55   | 794.55    | 789.55    |
|                                                     | Jun               | 1,311.97                                     | 1,301.97 | 836.03   | 821.03    | 816.03    |
|                                                     | Jul.              | 1,098.68                                     | 1,088.68 | 797.20   | 782.20    | 777.20    |
|                                                     | Ogos              | 1,076.75                                     | 1,066.75 | 801.43   | 786.43    | 781.43    |
|                                                     | Sep.              | 1,152.75                                     | 1,142.75 | 840.93   | 825.93    | 820.93    |
|                                                     | Okt.              | 1,263.95                                     | 1,253.95 | 893.39   | 878.39    | 873.39    |
|                                                     | Nov.              | 1,159.12                                     | 1,149.12 | 882.17   | 867.17    | 862.17    |
|                                                     | Dis.              | 1,185.63                                     | 1,175.63 | 912.38   | 897.38    | 892.38    |
| 2025                                                | Jan.              | 1,150.71                                     | 1,140.71 | 897.50   | 882.50    | 877.50    |
|                                                     | Feb.              | 1,175.24                                     | 1,165.24 | 926.05   | 911.05    | 906.05    |
|                                                     | Mac               | 1,180.13                                     | 1,170.13 | 909.32   | 894.32    | 889.32    |
|                                                     | Apr.              | 1,098.73                                     | 1,088.73 | 789.55   | 774.55    | 769.55    |
|                                                     | Mei               | 1,054.00                                     | 1,044.00 | 718.50   | 703.50    | 698.50    |
|                                                     | Jun               | 1,242.61                                     | 1,232.61 | 780.21   | 770.21    | 765.21    |
|                                                     | Julai             | 972.15                                       | 962.15   | 738.57   | 728.57    | 723.57    |
|                                                     | Ogos <sup>P</sup> | 969.10                                       | 751.86   | 746.86   | 736.86    | 731.86    |

Sumber: Lembaga Getah Malaysia (LGM)  
Source: Malaysian Rubber Board (MRB)

Nota: F.O.B merujuk kepada *Free On Board*  
Note: F.O.B refers to *Free On Board*



## 3.2 Harga Purata bagi Barangan Terpilih - Malaysia

*Average Prices of Selected Commodities - Malaysia*

| Tempoh<br><i>Period</i> |       | Lada Putih No.1*<br>White Pepper No.1* |                     | Minyak isirong<br>sawit mentah<br>(Hantaran<br>Tempatan) | Isirong<br>sawit<br>(Dipintu<br>Kilang) | Minyak sawit<br>mentah<br>(Hantaran<br>Tempatan) |
|-------------------------|-------|----------------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|
|                         |       | Johor                                  | Kuching,<br>Sarawak | Crude palm<br>kernel oil<br>(Local Delivered)            | Palm kernel<br>(Local Ex-Mill)          | Crude palm oil<br>(Local Delivered)              |
|                         |       |                                        |                     | RM se tan metrik<br>RM per tonne                         |                                         |                                                  |
|                         |       | RM se 100 kg.<br>RM per 100 kg.        |                     |                                                          |                                         |                                                  |
| 2019                    |       | 1,528.37                               | 1,523.83            | 2,592.75                                                 | 1,256.96                                | 2,118.92                                         |
| 2020                    |       | 1,430.83                               | 1,401.18            | 3,322.00                                                 | 1,639.92                                | 2,764.54                                         |
| 2021                    |       | 2,212.38                               | 2,257.58            | 5,895.58                                                 | 2,874.04                                | 4,417.46                                         |
| 2022                    |       | 2,482.22                               | 2,481.78            | 6,489.54                                                 | 3,164.67                                | 5,125.63                                         |
| 2023                    |       | 2,380.43                               | 2,395.59            | 3,905.79                                                 | 2,019.04                                | 3,829.46                                         |
| 2024                    |       | 2,855.35                               | 2,878.28            | 5,549.25                                                 | 2,680.96                                | 4,212.46                                         |
| 2023                    | Jan.  | 2,316.10                               | 2,331.30            | 3,942.00                                                 | 2,041.50                                | 3,922.00                                         |
|                         | Feb.  | 2,423.40                               | 2,438.80            | 3,865.00                                                 | 2,018.50                                | 3,908.00                                         |
|                         | Mac   | 2,471.50                               | 2,485.20            | 4,042.00                                                 | 2,099.00                                | 4,159.50                                         |
|                         | Apr.  | 2,445.70                               | 2,461.20            | 3,970.00                                                 | 2,043.00                                | 4,217.50                                         |
|                         | Mei   | 2,397.10                               | 2,409.00            | 3,932.00                                                 | 2,026.00                                | 3,795.50                                         |
|                         | Jun   | 2,362.40                               | 2,379.40            | 3,748.00                                                 | 1,900.50                                | 3,525.00                                         |
|                         | Jul.  | 2,353.30                               | 2,370.00            | 3,849.00                                                 | 1,980.00                                | 3,897.00                                         |
|                         | Ogos  | 2,358.50                               | 2,371.80            | 4,066.50                                                 | 2,084.00                                | 3,805.00                                         |
|                         | Sep.  | 2,373.00                               | 2,388.80            | 3,937.00                                                 | 2,046.50                                | 3,727.00                                         |
|                         | Okt.  | 2,371.60                               | 2,386.60            | 3,713.50                                                 | 1,942.50                                | 3,640.00                                         |
|                         | Nov.  | 2,357.50                               | 2,375.00            | 3,863.00                                                 | 2,017.50                                | 3,700.50                                         |
|                         | Dis.  | 2,335.00                               | 2,350.00            | 3,941.50                                                 | 2,029.50                                | 3,656.50                                         |
| 2024                    | Jan.  | 2,356.60                               | 2,373.40            | 3,990.00                                                 | 2,118.00                                | 3,783.50                                         |
|                         | Feb.  | 2,423.80                               | 2,439.00            | 4,225.00                                                 | 2,172.50                                | 3,949.50                                         |
|                         | Mac   | 2,462.70                               | 2,476.00            | 4,744.00                                                 | 2,371.00                                | 4,215.50                                         |
|                         | Apr.  | 2,528.50                               | 2,543.80            | 5,396.00                                                 | 2,551.00                                | 4,254.50                                         |
|                         | Mei   | 2,586.10                               | 2,605.00            | 4,765.00                                                 | 2,317.00                                | 3,902.50                                         |
|                         | Jun   | 2,764.70                               | 2,800.60            | 4,764.50                                                 | 2,366.00                                | 3,957.50                                         |
|                         | Jul.  | 3,084.90                               | 3,105.20            | 5,421.50                                                 | 2,671.00                                | 4,034.00                                         |
|                         | Ogos  | 3,159.60                               | 3,176.50            | 5,437.00                                                 | 2,602.50                                | 3,910.50                                         |
|                         | Sep.  | 3,128.30                               | 3,140.30            | 5,573.50                                                 | 2,602.50                                | 4,023.50                                         |
|                         | Okt.  | 3,218.90                               | 3,231.00            | 6,043.50                                                 | 2,806.50                                | 4,387.50                                         |
|                         | Nov.  | 3,241.50                               | 3,256.40            | 8,007.00                                                 | 3,714.50                                | 5,011.50                                         |
|                         | Dis.  | 3,308.60                               | 3,392.20            | 8,224.00                                                 | 3,879.00                                | 5,119.50                                         |
| 2025                    | Jan.  | 4,154.80                               | 3,588.50            | 7,688.50                                                 | 3,608.50                                | 4,672.50                                         |
|                         | Feb.  | 4,385.70                               | 3,716.80            | 7,547.00                                                 | 3,580.50                                | 4,759.00                                         |
|                         | Mac   | 4,445.20                               | 3,919.80            | 7,739.00                                                 | 3,695.00                                | 4,740.00                                         |
|                         | Apr.  | 4,273.30                               | 3,834.00            | 7,864.50                                                 | 3,657.50                                | 4,319.50                                         |
|                         | Mei   | 4,147.40                               | 3,748.10            | 7,323.50                                                 | 3,399.50                                | 3,880.50                                         |
|                         | Jun   | 3,816.70                               | 3,684.70            | 6,127.50                                                 | 2,927.00                                | 3,969.00                                         |
|                         | Julai | 3,750.00                               | 3,689.50            | 6,835.00                                                 | 3,204.50                                | 4,112.50                                         |
|                         | Ogos  | 3,883.20                               | 3,757.30            | 7,458.00                                                 | 3,508.00                                | 4,329.00                                         |

Sumber: Lembaga Lada Malaysia  
Lembaga Minyak Sawit Malaysia  
Source: Malaysian Pepper Board  
Malaysian Palm Oil Board (MPOB)

**Nota / Note :**

\*Harga yang diberikan di atas mewakili purata harga belian yang dibayar oleh satu sampel peniaga yang representatif di pelabuhan dan bandar utama di Johor. Untuk Sarawak, harga belian purata di Kuching diberikan.

*The prices given above represent the average purchase prices by a representative sample of dealers at the major ports and towns in Johor. For Sarawak, the average purchase prices in Kuching are provided.*

### 3.3 Indeks Harga Pengeluar Pengeluaran Tempatan mengikut Sektor (MSIC 2008) - Malaysia

*Producer Price Index Local Production by Sector (MSIC 2008) - Malaysia*  
(2010=100)

| Tempoh<br><i>Period</i>     |  | Jumlah<br><i>Total</i> | Pertanian,<br>Perhutanan<br>& Perikanan<br><i>Agriculture,<br/>Forestry<br/>&amp; Fishing</i> | Perlombongan<br><i>Mining</i> | Pembuatan<br><i>Manufacturing</i> | Bekalan<br>Elektrik & Gas<br><i>Electricity<br/>&amp; Gas Supply</i> | Bekalan<br>Air<br><i>Water<br/>Supply</i> |
|-----------------------------|--|------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|
| Wajaran:<br><i>Weights:</i> |  | 100.000                | 6.730                                                                                         | 7.927                         | 81.571                            | 3.442                                                                | 0.330                                     |
| 2020                        |  | 102.4                  | 109.7                                                                                         | 65.5                          | 105.6                             | 117.1                                                                | 111.7                                     |
| 2021                        |  | 112.1                  | 142.8                                                                                         | 92.5                          | 111.4                             | 116.6                                                                | 112.3                                     |
| 2022                        |  | 120.8                  | 144.7                                                                                         | 104.2                         | 120.8                             | 117.4                                                                | 115.2                                     |
| 2023                        |  | 118.5                  | 124.8                                                                                         | 98.1                          | 120.5                             | 117.9                                                                | 118.0                                     |
| 2024                        |  | 118.9                  | 134.7                                                                                         | 96.1                          | 120.1                             | 118.6                                                                | 125.7                                     |
| 2023                        |  | 118.6                  | 121.8                                                                                         | 98.0                          | 120.9                             | 118.0                                                                | 118.0                                     |
|                             |  | 118.4                  | 121.7                                                                                         | 97.1                          | 120.7                             | 118.0                                                                | 117.7                                     |
|                             |  | 118.7                  | 127.5                                                                                         | 96.5                          | 120.6                             | 118.6                                                                | 117.4                                     |
|                             |  | 118.9                  | 128.5                                                                                         | 97.0                          | 120.7                             | 117.9                                                                | 117.4                                     |
|                             |  | 118.4                  | 127.6                                                                                         | 94.6                          | 120.4                             | 118.6                                                                | 117.3                                     |
|                             |  | 118.1                  | 126.3                                                                                         | 93.1                          | 120.4                             | 117.9                                                                | 118.4                                     |
|                             |  | 118.3                  | 127.6                                                                                         | 96.0                          | 120.2                             | 117.8                                                                | 118.0                                     |
|                             |  | 118.3                  | 125.1                                                                                         | 99.7                          | 119.9                             | 117.7                                                                | 118.2                                     |
|                             |  | 119.4                  | 123.4                                                                                         | 105.3                         | 120.8                             | 118.2                                                                | 117.7                                     |
|                             |  | 119.0                  | 121.6                                                                                         | 103.9                         | 120.7                             | 117.5                                                                | 118.6                                     |
|                             |  | 118.2                  | 123.2                                                                                         | 99.0                          | 120.1                             | 117.3                                                                | 118.8                                     |
|                             |  | 118.0                  | 123.2                                                                                         | 97.4                          | 120.0                             | 117.0                                                                | 118.3                                     |
| 2024                        |  | 117.9                  | 125.7                                                                                         | 96.7                          | 119.8                             | 117.1                                                                | 118.7                                     |
|                             |  | 118.7                  | 129.0                                                                                         | 102.2                         | 119.8                             | 118.1                                                                | 121.9                                     |
|                             |  | 120.6                  | 134.5                                                                                         | 104.5                         | 121.3                             | 118.7                                                                | 124.4                                     |
|                             |  | 121.2                  | 135.5                                                                                         | 106.7                         | 121.7                             | 119.1                                                                | 125.8                                     |
|                             |  | 120.1                  | 129.2                                                                                         | 100.8                         | 121.6                             | 120.4                                                                | 127.5                                     |
|                             |  | 120.0                  | 130.6                                                                                         | 97.4                          | 121.7                             | 119.1                                                                | 127.6                                     |
|                             |  | 119.8                  | 132.0                                                                                         | 98.1                          | 121.3                             | 118.2                                                                | 128.6                                     |
|                             |  | 118.7                  | 128.5                                                                                         | 91.4                          | 121.1                             | 118.9                                                                | 127.6                                     |
|                             |  | 116.9                  | 130.6                                                                                         | 88.3                          | 119.0                             | 118.5                                                                | 126.9                                     |
|                             |  | 116.1                  | 138.4                                                                                         | 85.9                          | 117.6                             | 118.4                                                                | 126.8                                     |
|                             |  | 117.7                  | 150.1                                                                                         | 90.8                          | 117.9                             | 118.3                                                                | 126.6                                     |
|                             |  | 118.6                  | 152.5                                                                                         | 90.6                          | 118.8                             | 118.1                                                                | 126.2                                     |
| 2025                        |  | 118.9                  | 146.5                                                                                         | 95.4                          | 119.1                             | 117.6                                                                | 127.7                                     |
|                             |  | 119.0                  | 148.6                                                                                         | 92.3                          | 119.4                             | 117.8                                                                | 125.4                                     |
|                             |  | 118.3                  | 147.8                                                                                         | 88.8                          | 119.1                             | 118.1                                                                | 125.3                                     |
|                             |  | 117.1                  | 139.0                                                                                         | 87.7                          | 118.5                             | 118.4                                                                | 126.9                                     |
|                             |  | 115.8                  | 131.5                                                                                         | 85.7                          | 117.9                             | 119.1                                                                | 127.2                                     |
|                             |  | 115.0                  | 130.2                                                                                         | 89.6                          | 116.5                             | 118.9                                                                | 127.4                                     |
|                             |  | 115.3                  | 133.5                                                                                         | 89.6                          | 116.4                             | 122.9                                                                | 128.5                                     |
|                             |  | 115.4                  | 137.9                                                                                         | 88.3                          | 116.2                             | 123.8                                                                | 132.0                                     |



### 3.4 Indeks Harga Pengguna bagi Kumpulan Utama - Malaysia

*Consumer Price Index for Main Groups - Malaysia*  
(2010=100)

| Tempoh<br><i>Period</i>     |      | Jumlah<br><i>Total</i> | Makanan &<br>Minuman<br><i>Food &amp;<br/>Beverages</i> | Minuman<br>Alkohol &<br>Tembakau<br><i>Alcoholic<br/>Beverages &amp;<br/>Tobacco</i> | Pakaian &<br>Kasut<br><i>Clothing &amp;<br/>Footware</i> | Perumahan,<br>Air, Elektrik,<br>Gas dan Bahan<br>Api Lain<br><i>Housing,<br/>Water,<br/>Electricity, Gas<br/>and Other Fuels</i> | Hiasan,<br>Perkakasan dan<br>Penyelenggaraan<br>Isi Rumah<br><i>Furnishings,<br/>Households<br/>Equipment and<br/>Routine<br/>Household<br/>Maintenance</i> | Kesihatan<br><i>Health</i> |
|-----------------------------|------|------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Wajaran:<br><i>Weights:</i> |      | 100.0                  | 29.8                                                    | 1.9                                                                                  | 3.2                                                      | 23.2                                                                                                                             | 4.3                                                                                                                                                         | 2.7                        |
| 2020                        |      | 120.1                  | 120.1                                                   | 168.3                                                                                | 93.5                                                     | 119.2                                                                                                                            | 116.7                                                                                                                                                       | 124.1                      |
| 2021                        |      | 123.1                  | 123.1                                                   | 169.2                                                                                | 93.1                                                     | 121.0                                                                                                                            | 118.6                                                                                                                                                       | 124.6                      |
| 2022                        |      | 127.2                  | 127.2                                                   | 170.1                                                                                | 93.2                                                     | 123.2                                                                                                                            | 122.8                                                                                                                                                       | 125.5                      |
| 2023                        |      | 130.4                  | 130.4                                                   | 171.2                                                                                | 93.5                                                     | 125.3                                                                                                                            | 125.6                                                                                                                                                       | 128.2                      |
| 2024                        |      | 132.8                  | 155.0                                                   | 172.4                                                                                | 93.2                                                     | 129.0                                                                                                                            | 126.5                                                                                                                                                       | 130.5                      |
| 2023                        | Jan. | 129.5                  | 150.5                                                   | 170.8                                                                                | 93.5                                                     | 124.0                                                                                                                            | 124.9                                                                                                                                                       | 126.8                      |
|                             | Feb. | 129.8                  | 151.1                                                   | 170.8                                                                                | 93.5                                                     | 124.7                                                                                                                            | 125.1                                                                                                                                                       | 127.4                      |
|                             | Mac  | 129.9                  | 151.3                                                   | 170.9                                                                                | 93.5                                                     | 124.7                                                                                                                            | 125.3                                                                                                                                                       | 127.5                      |
|                             | Apr. | 130.0                  | 151.1                                                   | 171.0                                                                                | 93.5                                                     | 124.7                                                                                                                            | 125.3                                                                                                                                                       | 127.5                      |
|                             | Mei  | 130.2                  | 151.8                                                   | 171.1                                                                                | 93.5                                                     | 125.3                                                                                                                            | 125.5                                                                                                                                                       | 127.6                      |
|                             | Jun  | 130.4                  | 151.9                                                   | 171.1                                                                                | 93.4                                                     | 125.3                                                                                                                            | 125.5                                                                                                                                                       | 127.9                      |
|                             | Jul. | 130.5                  | 152.5                                                   | 171.1                                                                                | 93.5                                                     | 125.3                                                                                                                            | 125.7                                                                                                                                                       | 128.2                      |
|                             | Ogos | 130.7                  | 152.6                                                   | 171.1                                                                                | 93.4                                                     | 125.7                                                                                                                            | 125.9                                                                                                                                                       | 128.8                      |
|                             | Sep. | 130.8                  | 152.8                                                   | 171.7                                                                                | 93.5                                                     | 125.7                                                                                                                            | 125.9                                                                                                                                                       | 128.7                      |
|                             | Okt. | 130.9                  | 153.0                                                   | 171.7                                                                                | 93.4                                                     | 125.7                                                                                                                            | 126.0                                                                                                                                                       | 129.0                      |
|                             | Nov. | 130.9                  | 152.6                                                   | 171.8                                                                                | 93.4                                                     | 126.0                                                                                                                            | 126.1                                                                                                                                                       | 129.3                      |
|                             | Dis. | 131.2                  | 153.0                                                   | 171.6                                                                                | 93.4                                                     | 126.0                                                                                                                            | 126.1                                                                                                                                                       | 129.5                      |
| 2024                        | Jan. | 131.4                  | 153.5                                                   | 171.5                                                                                | 93.3                                                     | 126.5                                                                                                                            | 126.1                                                                                                                                                       | 129.8                      |
|                             | Feb. | 132.1                  | 153.9                                                   | 171.5                                                                                | 93.3                                                     | 128.1                                                                                                                            | 126.2                                                                                                                                                       | 130.2                      |
|                             | Mac  | 132.2                  | 153.9                                                   | 171.8                                                                                | 93.3                                                     | 128.5                                                                                                                            | 126.4                                                                                                                                                       | 130.2                      |
|                             | Apr. | 132.4                  | 154.1                                                   | 171.9                                                                                | 93.2                                                     | 128.5                                                                                                                            | 126.5                                                                                                                                                       | 130.4                      |
|                             | Mei  | 132.8                  | 154.5                                                   | 172.2                                                                                | 93.3                                                     | 129.3                                                                                                                            | 126.5                                                                                                                                                       | 130.4                      |
|                             | Jun  | 133.0                  | 154.9                                                   | 172.3                                                                                | 93.3                                                     | 129.3                                                                                                                            | 126.6                                                                                                                                                       | 130.2                      |
|                             | Jul. | 133.1                  | 155.0                                                   | 172.6                                                                                | 93.3                                                     | 129.3                                                                                                                            | 126.8                                                                                                                                                       | 130.6                      |
|                             | Ogos | 133.2                  | 155.1                                                   | 172.9                                                                                | 93.2                                                     | 129.6                                                                                                                            | 126.8                                                                                                                                                       | 130.8                      |
|                             | Sep. | 133.2                  | 155.2                                                   | 173.0                                                                                | 93.2                                                     | 129.6                                                                                                                            | 126.7                                                                                                                                                       | 130.7                      |
|                             | Okt. | 133.4                  | 156.5                                                   | 173.1                                                                                | 93.2                                                     | 129.6                                                                                                                            | 126.6                                                                                                                                                       | 130.8                      |
|                             | Nov. | 133.3                  | 156.5                                                   | 173.1                                                                                | 93.1                                                     | 130.0                                                                                                                            | 126.7                                                                                                                                                       | 130.8                      |
|                             | Dis. | 133.4                  | 157.2                                                   | 172.9                                                                                | 92.9                                                     | 130.0                                                                                                                            | 126.6                                                                                                                                                       | 130.9                      |
| 2025                        | Jan. | 133.6                  | 157.4                                                   | 173.1                                                                                | 93.0                                                     | 130.1                                                                                                                            | 126.7                                                                                                                                                       | 131.3                      |
|                             | Feb. | 134.1                  | 157.7                                                   | 173.1                                                                                | 93.1                                                     | 131.0                                                                                                                            | 126.6                                                                                                                                                       | 131.5                      |
|                             | Mac  | 134.1                  | 157.8                                                   | 173.1                                                                                | 93.1                                                     | 131.0                                                                                                                            | 126.7                                                                                                                                                       | 131.5                      |
|                             | Apr. | 134.3                  | 157.7                                                   | 173.2                                                                                | 93.1                                                     | 131.1                                                                                                                            | 126.6                                                                                                                                                       | 131.6                      |
|                             | Mei  | 134.4                  | 157.8                                                   | 173.3                                                                                | 93.1                                                     | 131.5                                                                                                                            | 126.7                                                                                                                                                       | 131.8                      |
|                             | Jun  | 134.5                  | 158.1                                                   | 173.3                                                                                | 93.0                                                     | 131.5                                                                                                                            | 126.7                                                                                                                                                       | 131.8                      |
|                             | Jul. | 134.7                  | 158.0                                                   | 173.6                                                                                | 93.1                                                     | 131.0                                                                                                                            | 126.9                                                                                                                                                       | 132.2                      |
|                             | Ogos | 134.9                  | 158.2                                                   | 173.6                                                                                | 93.1                                                     | 131.2                                                                                                                            | 127.0                                                                                                                                                       | 132.3                      |

### 3.4 Indeks Harga Pengguna bagi Kumpulan Utama - Malaysia (Samb.) Consumer Price Index for Main Groups - Malaysia (Cont'd.) (2010=100)

|                      |      | Pengangkutan<br><i>Transport</i> | Maklumat & Komunikasi<br><i>Information &amp; Communication</i> | Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan<br><i>Recreation, Sport &amp; Culture</i> | Pendidikan<br><i>Education</i> | Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan<br><i>Restaurant &amp; Accommodation Services</i> | Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan<br><i>Insurance &amp; Financial Services</i> | Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan<br><i>Personal Care, Social Protection &amp; Miscellaneous Goods &amp; Services</i> |
|----------------------|------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Wajaran:<br>Weights: |      | 11.3                             | 6.6                                                             | 3.0                                                                    | 1.3                            | 3.4                                                                                  | 4.0                                                                           | 5.8                                                                                                                                                        |
| 2020                 |      | 102.6                            | 97.5                                                            | 112.3                                                                  | 120.9                          | 132.4                                                                                | 109.9                                                                         | 116.0                                                                                                                                                      |
| 2021                 |      | 113.9                            | 97.5                                                            | 112.8                                                                  | 121.1                          | 132.9                                                                                | 109.9                                                                         | 116.6                                                                                                                                                      |
| 2022                 |      | 119.2                            | 97.5                                                            | 115.4                                                                  | 122.4                          | 139.5                                                                                | 110.1                                                                         | 118.9                                                                                                                                                      |
| 2023                 |      | 120.5                            | 94.6                                                            | 117.1                                                                  | 124.7                          | 147.3                                                                                | 110.2                                                                         | 121.8                                                                                                                                                      |
| 2024                 |      | 121.7                            | 93.2                                                            | 119.2                                                                  | 126.6                          | 151.9                                                                                | 110.5                                                                         | 125.5                                                                                                                                                      |
| 2023                 | Jan. | 120.3                            | 96.1                                                            | 116.9                                                                  | 123.4                          | 144.5                                                                                | 110.2                                                                         | 120.2                                                                                                                                                      |
|                      | Feb. | 120.2                            | 96.1                                                            | 116.3                                                                  | 123.9                          | 145.8                                                                                | 110.3                                                                         | 120.6                                                                                                                                                      |
|                      | Mac  | 120.0                            | 96.1                                                            | 116.3                                                                  | 124.1                          | 146.2                                                                                | 110.3                                                                         | 120.9                                                                                                                                                      |
|                      | Apr. | 120.4                            | 96.1                                                            | 116.7                                                                  | 124.3                          | 146.0                                                                                | 110.3                                                                         | 121.4                                                                                                                                                      |
|                      | Mei  | 120.2                            | 93.9                                                            | 117.1                                                                  | 124.6                          | 146.9                                                                                | 110.3                                                                         | 121.9                                                                                                                                                      |
|                      | Jun  | 120.5                            | 94.0                                                            | 117.4                                                                  | 124.7                          | 147.1                                                                                | 110.3                                                                         | 122.1                                                                                                                                                      |
|                      | Jul. | 120.6                            | 93.9                                                            | 117.1                                                                  | 124.9                          | 147.6                                                                                | 110.2                                                                         | 122.0                                                                                                                                                      |
|                      | Ogos | 120.6                            | 93.9                                                            | 117.3                                                                  | 125.1                          | 148.0                                                                                | 110.2                                                                         | 122.1                                                                                                                                                      |
|                      | Sep. | 120.6                            | 93.9                                                            | 117.2                                                                  | 125.1                          | 148.1                                                                                | 110.2                                                                         | 122.3                                                                                                                                                      |
|                      | Okt. | 120.8                            | 93.9                                                            | 117.2                                                                  | 125.3                          | 148.8                                                                                | 110.2                                                                         | 122.3                                                                                                                                                      |
|                      | Nov. | 120.9                            | 93.9                                                            | 117.3                                                                  | 125.3                          | 149.0                                                                                | 110.2                                                                         | 122.8                                                                                                                                                      |
|                      | Dis. | 121.3                            | 93.8                                                            | 117.8                                                                  | 125.3                          | 149.2                                                                                | 110.2                                                                         | 123.1                                                                                                                                                      |
| 2024                 | Jan. | 121.2                            | 93.8                                                            | 117.8                                                                  | 125.5                          | 149.1                                                                                | 110.2                                                                         | 123.2                                                                                                                                                      |
|                      | Feb. | 121.7                            | 93.8                                                            | 118.2                                                                  | 125.7                          | 150.0                                                                                | 110.2                                                                         | 123.6                                                                                                                                                      |
|                      | Mac  | 121.5                            | 93.8                                                            | 118.0                                                                  | 125.9                          | 150.6                                                                                | 110.2                                                                         | 124.1                                                                                                                                                      |
|                      | Apr. | 121.4                            | 93.7                                                            | 119.0                                                                  | 126.1                          | 151.1                                                                                | 110.2                                                                         | 125.2                                                                                                                                                      |
|                      | Mei  | 121.3                            | 94.3                                                            | 119.3                                                                  | 126.5                          | 151.6                                                                                | 110.2                                                                         | 125.6                                                                                                                                                      |
|                      | Jun  | 121.9                            | 94.3                                                            | 119.6                                                                  | 126.8                          | 152.0                                                                                | 110.2                                                                         | 125.5                                                                                                                                                      |
|                      | Jul. | 122.1                            | 94.4                                                            | 119.7                                                                  | 127.0                          | 152.6                                                                                | 110.8                                                                         | 125.9                                                                                                                                                      |
|                      | Ogos | 122.2                            | 94.4                                                            | 119.7                                                                  | 127.0                          | 152.7                                                                                | 110.8                                                                         | 126.0                                                                                                                                                      |
|                      | Sep. | 121.9                            | 94.3                                                            | 119.7                                                                  | 127.0                          | 152.8                                                                                | 110.8                                                                         | 126.1                                                                                                                                                      |
|                      | Okt. | 121.7                            | 92.3                                                            | 119.6                                                                  | 127.2                          | 153.0                                                                                | 110.8                                                                         | 126.4                                                                                                                                                      |
|                      | Nov. | 121.4                            | 90.2                                                            | 119.7                                                                  | 127.2                          | 153.2                                                                                | 110.8                                                                         | 127.0                                                                                                                                                      |
|                      | Dis. | 121.8                            | 88.7                                                            | 119.8                                                                  | 127.2                          | 153.6                                                                                | 110.8                                                                         | 127.0                                                                                                                                                      |
| 2025                 | Jan. | 122.3                            | 88.8                                                            | 119.9                                                                  | 127.5                          | 154.3                                                                                | 110.9                                                                         | 127.3                                                                                                                                                      |
|                      | Feb. | 122.6                            | 88.8                                                            | 120.0                                                                  | 128.1                          | 155.2                                                                                | 111.8                                                                         | 128.2                                                                                                                                                      |
|                      | Mac  | 122.3                            | 88.7                                                            | 120.0                                                                  | 128.7                          | 155.0                                                                                | 111.8                                                                         | 128.6                                                                                                                                                      |
|                      | Apr. | 122.3                            | 89.5                                                            | 120.5                                                                  | 129.0                          | 155.5                                                                                | 111.8                                                                         | 130.3                                                                                                                                                      |
|                      | Mei  | 122.1                            | 89.4                                                            | 120.4                                                                  | 129.3                          | 156.1                                                                                | 111.8                                                                         | 130.3                                                                                                                                                      |
|                      | Jun  | 122.3                            | 89.2                                                            | 120.5                                                                  | 129.6                          | 156.2                                                                                | 111.8                                                                         | 130.8                                                                                                                                                      |
|                      | Jul. | 122.6                            | 88.4                                                            | 120.6                                                                  | 129.8                          | 157.4                                                                                | 116.9                                                                         | 130.8                                                                                                                                                      |
|                      | Ogos | 122.5                            | 89.1                                                            | 120.8                                                                  | 130.0                          | 158.0                                                                                | 117.0                                                                         | 131.1                                                                                                                                                      |



### 3.5 Indeks Teras bagi Kumpulan Utama - Malaysia

*Core Index for Main Groups - Malaysia*  
(2010=100)

| Tempoh<br><i>Period</i>     |      | Jumlah<br><i>Total</i> | Makanan & Minuman<br><i>Food &amp; Beverages</i> | Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau<br><i>Alcoholic Beverages &amp; Tobacco</i> | Pakaian & Kasut<br><i>Clothing &amp; Footware</i> | Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas dan Bahan Api Lain<br><i>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels</i> | Hiasan, Perkakasan dan Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah<br><i>Furnishings, Households Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance</i> | Kesihatan<br><i>Health</i> |
|-----------------------------|------|------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Wajaran:<br><i>Weights:</i> |      | 100.0                  | 25.3                                             | -                                                                      | 3.6                                               | 24.7                                                                                                        | 5.6                                                                                                                            | 3.1                        |
| 2020                        |      | 120.6                  | 131.7                                            | -                                                                      | 93.5                                              | 126.6                                                                                                       | 116.7                                                                                                                          | 124.1                      |
| 2021                        |      | 121.5                  | 133.4                                            | -                                                                      | 93.1                                              | 127.4                                                                                                       | 118.6                                                                                                                          | 124.6                      |
| 2022                        |      | 125.1                  | 141.1                                            | -                                                                      | 93.2                                              | 129.2                                                                                                       | 122.8                                                                                                                          | 125.5                      |
| 2023                        |      | 128.9                  | 149.3                                            | -                                                                      | 93.5                                              | 131.6                                                                                                       | 125.6                                                                                                                          | 128.2                      |
| 2024                        |      | 131.2                  | 153.8                                            | -                                                                      | 93.2                                              | 133.7                                                                                                       | 126.5                                                                                                                          | 130.7                      |
| 2023                        | Jan. | 127.7                  | 146.9                                            | -                                                                      | 93.5                                              | 130.1                                                                                                       | 124.9                                                                                                                          | 126.8                      |
|                             | Feb. | 128.0                  | 147.3                                            | -                                                                      | 93.5                                              | 130.9                                                                                                       | 125.1                                                                                                                          | 127.4                      |
|                             | Mac  | 128.3                  | 147.8                                            | -                                                                      | 93.5                                              | 130.9                                                                                                       | 125.3                                                                                                                          | 127.5                      |
|                             | Apr. | 128.3                  | 148.0                                            | -                                                                      | 93.5                                              | 130.9                                                                                                       | 125.3                                                                                                                          | 127.5                      |
|                             | Mei  | 128.7                  | 148.8                                            | -                                                                      | 93.5                                              | 131.7                                                                                                       | 125.5                                                                                                                          | 127.6                      |
|                             | Jun  | 128.9                  | 149.0                                            | -                                                                      | 93.4                                              | 131.7                                                                                                       | 125.5                                                                                                                          | 127.9                      |
|                             | Jul. | 128.9                  | 149.9                                            | -                                                                      | 93.5                                              | 131.7                                                                                                       | 125.7                                                                                                                          | 128.2                      |
|                             | Ogos | 129.2                  | 150.3                                            | -                                                                      | 93.4                                              | 132.0                                                                                                       | 125.9                                                                                                                          | 128.8                      |
|                             | Sep. | 129.6                  | 150.8                                            | -                                                                      | 93.5                                              | 132.1                                                                                                       | 125.9                                                                                                                          | 128.7                      |
|                             | Okt. | 129.6                  | 151.3                                            | -                                                                      | 93.4                                              | 132.1                                                                                                       | 126.0                                                                                                                          | 129.0                      |
|                             | Nov. | 129.6                  | 150.8                                            | -                                                                      | 93.4                                              | 132.5                                                                                                       | 126.1                                                                                                                          | 129.3                      |
|                             | Dis. | 129.6                  | 150.8                                            | -                                                                      | 93.4                                              | 132.5                                                                                                       | 126.1                                                                                                                          | 129.5                      |
| 2024                        | Jan. | 130.0                  | 151.2                                            | -                                                                      | 93.3                                              | 132.5                                                                                                       | 126.1                                                                                                                          | 129.8                      |
|                             | Feb. | 130.3                  | 151.9                                            | -                                                                      | 93.3                                              | 132.9                                                                                                       | 126.2                                                                                                                          | 130.3                      |
|                             | Mac  | 130.5                  | 152.2                                            | -                                                                      | 93.3                                              | 132.9                                                                                                       | 126.4                                                                                                                          | 130.2                      |
|                             | Apr. | 130.7                  | 152.8                                            | -                                                                      | 93.2                                              | 132.9                                                                                                       | 126.5                                                                                                                          | 130.5                      |
|                             | Mei  | 131.2                  | 153.1                                            | -                                                                      | 93.3                                              | 133.9                                                                                                       | 126.5                                                                                                                          | 130.6                      |
|                             | Jun  | 131.3                  | 153.1                                            | -                                                                      | 93.3                                              | 133.9                                                                                                       | 126.6                                                                                                                          | 130.4                      |
|                             | Jul. | 131.4                  | 153.9                                            | -                                                                      | 93.3                                              | 133.9                                                                                                       | 126.8                                                                                                                          | 130.9                      |
|                             | Ogos | 131.7                  | 154.3                                            | -                                                                      | 93.2                                              | 134.2                                                                                                       | 126.8                                                                                                                          | 131.0                      |
|                             | Sep. | 131.9                  | 154.3                                            | -                                                                      | 93.2                                              | 134.2                                                                                                       | 126.7                                                                                                                          | 130.9                      |
|                             | Okt. | 131.9                  | 156.2                                            | -                                                                      | 93.2                                              | 134.2                                                                                                       | 126.6                                                                                                                          | 131.0                      |
|                             | Nov. | 131.9                  | 156.4                                            | -                                                                      | 93.1                                              | 134.7                                                                                                       | 126.7                                                                                                                          | 131.2                      |
|                             | Dis. | 131.7                  | 156.7                                            | -                                                                      | 92.9                                              | 134.7                                                                                                       | 126.6                                                                                                                          | 131.2                      |
| 2025                        | Jan. | 132.3                  | 157.3                                            | -                                                                      | 93.0                                              | 134.9                                                                                                       | 126.7                                                                                                                          | 131.7                      |
|                             | Feb. | 132.8                  | 157.6                                            | -                                                                      | 93.1                                              | 136.0                                                                                                       | 126.6                                                                                                                          | 131.9                      |
|                             | Mac  | 133.0                  | 157.8                                            | -                                                                      | 93.1                                              | 136.0                                                                                                       | 126.7                                                                                                                          | 131.9                      |
|                             | Apr. | 133.3                  | 158.3                                            | -                                                                      | 93.1                                              | 136.1                                                                                                       | 126.6                                                                                                                          | 132.0                      |
|                             | Mei  | 133.5                  | 158.6                                            | -                                                                      | 93.1                                              | 136.7                                                                                                       | 126.7                                                                                                                          | 132.2                      |
|                             | Jun  | 133.6                  | 158.9                                            | -                                                                      | 93.0                                              | 136.7                                                                                                       | 126.7                                                                                                                          | 132.2                      |
|                             | Jul. | 133.8                  | 159.3                                            | -                                                                      | 93.1                                              | 136.7                                                                                                       | 126.9                                                                                                                          | 132.4                      |
|                             | Ogos | 134.3                  | 159.6                                            | -                                                                      | 93.1                                              | 137.1                                                                                                       | 127.0                                                                                                                          | 132.5                      |

### 3.5 Indeks Teras bagi Kumpulan Utama - Malaysia (Samb.)

Core Index for Main Groups - Malaysia (Cont'd.)  
(2010=100)

|                      |      | Pengangkutan<br><i>Transport</i> | Maklumat & Komunikasi<br><i>Information &amp; Communication</i> | Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan<br><i>Recreation, Sport &amp; Culture</i> | Pendidikan<br><i>Education</i> | Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan<br><i>Restaurant &amp; Accommodation Services</i> | Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan<br><i>Insurance &amp; Financial Services</i> | Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan<br><i>Personal Care, Social Protection &amp; Miscellaneous Goods &amp; Services</i> |
|----------------------|------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Wajaran:<br>Weights: |      | 6.4                              | 8.5                                                             | 3.9                                                                    | 1.7                            | 4.4                                                                                  | 5.3                                                                           | 7.5                                                                                                                                                        |
| 2020                 |      | 109.2                            | 97.5                                                            | 112.3                                                                  | 120.9                          | 132.4                                                                                | 109.9                                                                         | 116.0                                                                                                                                                      |
| 2021                 |      | 110.0                            | 97.5                                                            | 112.8                                                                  | 121.1                          | 132.9                                                                                | 109.9                                                                         | 116.6                                                                                                                                                      |
| 2022                 |      | 116.2                            | 97.5                                                            | 115.4                                                                  | 122.4                          | 139.5                                                                                | 110.1                                                                         | 118.9                                                                                                                                                      |
| 2023                 |      | 121.3                            | 94.6                                                            | 117.1                                                                  | 124.7                          | 147.3                                                                                | 110.2                                                                         | 121.8                                                                                                                                                      |
| 2024                 |      | 123.8                            | 93.2                                                            | 119.2                                                                  | 126.6                          | 151.9                                                                                | 110.5                                                                         | 125.5                                                                                                                                                      |
| 2023                 | Jan. | 117.5                            | 96.1                                                            | 116.9                                                                  | 123.4                          | 144.5                                                                                | 110.2                                                                         | 120.2                                                                                                                                                      |
|                      | Feb. | 117.7                            | 96.1                                                            | 116.3                                                                  | 123.9                          | 145.8                                                                                | 110.3                                                                         | 120.6                                                                                                                                                      |
|                      | Mac  | 121.0                            | 96.1                                                            | 116.3                                                                  | 124.1                          | 146.2                                                                                | 110.3                                                                         | 120.9                                                                                                                                                      |
|                      | Apr. | 122.0                            | 96.1                                                            | 116.7                                                                  | 124.3                          | 146.0                                                                                | 110.3                                                                         | 121.4                                                                                                                                                      |
|                      | Mei  | 122.3                            | 93.9                                                            | 117.1                                                                  | 124.6                          | 146.8                                                                                | 110.3                                                                         | 121.9                                                                                                                                                      |
|                      | Jun  | 121.8                            | 94.0                                                            | 117.4                                                                  | 124.7                          | 147.1                                                                                | 110.3                                                                         | 122.2                                                                                                                                                      |
|                      | Jul. | 122.0                            | 93.9                                                            | 117.1                                                                  | 124.9                          | 147.6                                                                                | 110.2                                                                         | 122.0                                                                                                                                                      |
|                      | Ogos | 122.0                            | 93.9                                                            | 117.3                                                                  | 125.1                          | 148.0                                                                                | 110.2                                                                         | 122.1                                                                                                                                                      |
|                      | Sep. | 122.2                            | 93.9                                                            | 117.1                                                                  | 125.1                          | 148.1                                                                                | 110.2                                                                         | 122.3                                                                                                                                                      |
|                      | Okt. | 122.5                            | 93.9                                                            | 117.2                                                                  | 125.3                          | 148.8                                                                                | 110.2                                                                         | 122.3                                                                                                                                                      |
|                      | Nov. | 121.8                            | 93.9                                                            | 117.3                                                                  | 125.3                          | 149.0                                                                                | 110.2                                                                         | 122.8                                                                                                                                                      |
|                      | Dis. | 122.5                            | 93.8                                                            | 117.8                                                                  | 125.3                          | 149.2                                                                                | 110.2                                                                         | 123.1                                                                                                                                                      |
| 2024                 | Jan. | 120.0                            | 93.8                                                            | 117.8                                                                  | 125.5                          | 149.1                                                                                | 110.2                                                                         | 123.2                                                                                                                                                      |
|                      | Feb. | 120.3                            | 93.8                                                            | 118.2                                                                  | 125.7                          | 150.0                                                                                | 110.2                                                                         | 123.6                                                                                                                                                      |
|                      | Mac  | 123.9                            | 93.8                                                            | 118.0                                                                  | 125.9                          | 150.6                                                                                | 110.2                                                                         | 124.1                                                                                                                                                      |
|                      | Apr. | 124.5                            | 93.7                                                            | 119.0                                                                  | 126.1                          | 151.1                                                                                | 110.2                                                                         | 125.2                                                                                                                                                      |
|                      | Mei  | 124.9                            | 94.3                                                            | 119.3                                                                  | 126.5                          | 151.6                                                                                | 110.2                                                                         | 125.6                                                                                                                                                      |
|                      | Jun  | 124.3                            | 94.3                                                            | 119.6                                                                  | 126.8                          | 152.0                                                                                | 110.2                                                                         | 125.5                                                                                                                                                      |
|                      | Jul. | 124.6                            | 94.4                                                            | 119.7                                                                  | 127.0                          | 152.6                                                                                | 110.8                                                                         | 125.9                                                                                                                                                      |
|                      | Ogos | 124.7                            | 94.4                                                            | 119.7                                                                  | 127.0                          | 152.7                                                                                | 110.8                                                                         | 126.0                                                                                                                                                      |
|                      | Sep. | 125.0                            | 94.3                                                            | 119.7                                                                  | 127.0                          | 152.8                                                                                | 110.8                                                                         | 126.1                                                                                                                                                      |
|                      | Okt. | 125.0                            | 92.3                                                            | 119.6                                                                  | 127.2                          | 153.0                                                                                | 110.8                                                                         | 126.4                                                                                                                                                      |
|                      | Nov. | 123.9                            | 90.2                                                            | 119.7                                                                  | 127.2                          | 153.2                                                                                | 110.8                                                                         | 127.0                                                                                                                                                      |
|                      | Dis. | 124.9                            | 88.7                                                            | 119.8                                                                  | 127.2                          | 153.6                                                                                | 110.8                                                                         | 127.0                                                                                                                                                      |
| 2025                 | Jan. | 122.7                            | 88.8                                                            | 119.9                                                                  | 127.5                          | 154.3                                                                                | 110.9                                                                         | 127.3                                                                                                                                                      |
|                      | Feb. | 123.4                            | 88.8                                                            | 120.0                                                                  | 128.1                          | 155.2                                                                                | 111.8                                                                         | 128.2                                                                                                                                                      |
|                      | Mac  | 126.7                            | 88.7                                                            | 120.0                                                                  | 128.7                          | 155.0                                                                                | 111.8                                                                         | 128.6                                                                                                                                                      |
|                      | Apr. | 127.2                            | 89.5                                                            | 120.5                                                                  | 129.0                          | 155.5                                                                                | 111.8                                                                         | 130.3                                                                                                                                                      |
|                      | Mei  | 127.5                            | 89.4                                                            | 120.4                                                                  | 129.3                          | 156.1                                                                                | 111.8                                                                         | 130.3                                                                                                                                                      |
|                      | Jun  | 127.1                            | 89.2                                                            | 120.5                                                                  | 129.6                          | 156.2                                                                                | 111.8                                                                         | 130.8                                                                                                                                                      |
|                      | Jul. | 127.3                            | 88.4                                                            | 120.6                                                                  | 129.8                          | 157.4                                                                                | 116.9                                                                         | 130.8                                                                                                                                                      |
|                      | Ogos | 127.3                            | 89.1                                                            | 120.8                                                                  | 130.0                          | 158.0                                                                                | 117.0                                                                         | 131.1                                                                                                                                                      |

### 3.6 Indeks Harga Rumah Mengikut Jenis - Malaysia

*House Price Index by House Type - Malaysia*  
(2010=100)

| Tempoh<br><i>Period</i>     |                 | Jumlah<br><i>Total</i> | Teres<br><i>Terraced</i> | Bertingkat<br>Tinggi<br><i>High-Rise Unit</i> | Sesebuah<br><i>Detached</i> | Berkembar<br><i>Semi-<br/>Detached</i> |
|-----------------------------|-----------------|------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------------|
| Wajaran:<br><i>Weights:</i> |                 | 100.0                  | 72.5                     | 10.9                                          | 5.7                         | 10.9                                   |
| 2020                        |                 | 200.3                  | 217.2                    | 196.9                                         | 172.9                       | 177.3                                  |
| 2021                        |                 | 202.7                  | 223.0                    | 197.4                                         | 167.7                       | 178.1                                  |
| 2022 <sup>f</sup>           |                 | 209.8                  | 232.8                    | 206.1                                         | 164.3                       | 183.7                                  |
| 2023 <sup>p</sup>           |                 | 218.3                  | 243.4                    | 215.1                                         | 168.0                       | 189.7                                  |
| 2024 <sup>p</sup>           |                 | 227.3                  | 254.3                    | 221.3                                         | 173.3                       | 199.1                                  |
| -----                       |                 |                        |                          |                                               |                             |                                        |
| 2020                        | Q1              | 199.7                  | 215.5                    | 196.2                                         | 175.0                       | 177.5                                  |
|                             | Q2              | 200.4                  | 216.5                    | 197.4                                         | 174.5                       | 177.8                                  |
|                             | Q3              | 199.9                  | 217.4                    | 196.1                                         | 171.7                       | 176.3                                  |
|                             | Q4              | 201.2                  | 219.2                    | 197.7                                         | 170.3                       | 177.7                                  |
| 2021                        | Q1              | 201.1                  | 220.1                    | 196.5                                         | 169.3                       | 176.8                                  |
|                             | Q2              | 202.5                  | 222.7                    | 198.2                                         | 166.5                       | 178.0                                  |
|                             | Q3              | 202.0                  | 222.7                    | 196.9                                         | 166.5                       | 176.6                                  |
|                             | Q4              | 205.0                  | 226.3                    | 198.0                                         | 168.5                       | 181.0                                  |
| 2022                        | Q1              | 205.9                  | 227.5                    | 200.1                                         | 165.0                       | 182.8                                  |
|                             | Q2              | 207.8                  | 230.6                    | 201.5                                         | 164.2                       | 184.0                                  |
|                             | Q3              | 212.4                  | 236.1                    | 211.4                                         | 163.9                       | 183.6                                  |
|                             | Q4              | 213.0                  | 236.9                    | 211.5                                         | 164.2                       | 184.2                                  |
| 2023                        | Q1              | 215.8                  | 238.6                    | 214.7                                         | 167.9                       | 189.3                                  |
|                             | Q2              | 216.8                  | 241.7                    | 214.3                                         | 167.5                       | 187.0                                  |
|                             | Q3              | 219.4                  | 245.0                    | 216.0                                         | 168.2                       | 190.3                                  |
|                             | Q4              | 221.2                  | 248.2                    | 215.2                                         | 168.5                       | 192.0                                  |
| 2024                        | Q1 <sup>f</sup> | 223.4                  | 248.6                    | 217.8                                         | 172.1                       | 197.7                                  |
|                             | Q2 <sup>p</sup> | 225.7                  | 251.9                    | 219.9                                         | 173.2                       | 198.5                                  |
|                             | Q3 <sup>f</sup> | 228.9                  | 256.7                    | 223.2                                         | 174.6                       | 198.6                                  |
|                             | Q4              | 231.0                  | 259.8                    | 224.2                                         | 173.3                       | 201.7                                  |
| 2025                        | Q1              | 231.3                  | 259.8                    | 222.2                                         | 176.9                       | 202.5                                  |
|                             | Q2 <sup>p</sup> | 227.3                  | 257.9                    | 217.5                                         | 172.9                       | 193.7                                  |

Sumber: Pusat Maklumat Harta Tanah Negara  
Jabatan Penilaian dan Perkhidmatan Harta  
Source: National Property Information Centre (NAPIC)  
Valuation and Property Services Department

Nota/Note:  
f muktamad/ final  
p sementara/ provisional

## 3.7 Harga unit purata bagi minyak bahan api, bitumen dan diesel

Average unit prices for fuel oil, bitumen and diesel

| Item                                                                | Tempoh<br>Period |      | Semenanjung Malaysia<br>Peninsular Malaysia          | Sabah                                                | Sarawak  |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------|------|------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|----------|
| <b>Bitumen Penembusan 60/70</b><br><i>Bitumen 60/70 Penetration</i> |                  |      | <b>RM Per Tan Metrik</b><br><i>RM Per Metric Ton</i> | <b>RM Per Tan Metrik</b><br><i>RM Per Metric Ton</i> |          |
|                                                                     | 2024             | Feb  | 3,030.00                                             | 3,250.00                                             | 2,827.00 |
|                                                                     |                  | Mac  | 3,030.00                                             | 3,250.00                                             | 2,827.00 |
|                                                                     |                  | Apr  | 3,030.00                                             | 3,250.00                                             | 2,827.00 |
|                                                                     |                  | Mei  | 3,030.00                                             | 3,250.00                                             | 2,827.00 |
|                                                                     |                  | Jun  | 3,030.00                                             | 3,250.00                                             | 2,827.00 |
|                                                                     |                  | Jul. | 3,030.00                                             | 3,250.00                                             | 2,827.00 |
|                                                                     |                  | Ogos | 3,030.00                                             | 3,250.00                                             | 2,827.00 |
|                                                                     |                  | Sep  | 3,030.00                                             | 3,250.00                                             | 2,827.00 |
|                                                                     |                  | Okt  | 3,030.00                                             | 3,250.00                                             | 2,827.00 |
|                                                                     |                  | Nov  | 3,030.00                                             | 3,250.00                                             | 2,827.00 |
|                                                                     |                  | Dis  | 3,030.00                                             | 3,250.00                                             | 2,827.00 |
|                                                                     | 2025             | Jan  | 2,337.50                                             | 3,250.00                                             | 2,827.00 |
|                                                                     |                  | Feb  | 2,300.00                                             | 3,250.00                                             | 2,827.00 |
|                                                                     |                  | Mac  | 2,480.00                                             | 3,250.00                                             | 2,827.00 |
|                                                                     |                  | Apr. | 2,500.00                                             | 3,250.00                                             | 2,827.00 |
|                                                                     |                  | Mei  | 2,300.00                                             | 3,250.00                                             | 2,827.00 |
|                                                                     |                  | Jun  | 2,300.00                                             | 3,250.00                                             | 2,827.00 |
|                                                                     |                  | Jul. | 2,512.50                                             | 3,250.00                                             | 2,827.00 |
|                                                                     |                  | Ogos | 2,450.00                                             | 3,250.00                                             | 2,827.00 |

Sumber: Lembaga Pembangunan Industri Pembinaan Malaysia (CIDB)

Source: Construction Industry Development Board (CIDB)

Nota: Bermula Januari 2025, harga bitumen penembusan 60/70 adalah berdasarkan harga purata Selangor

Notes: Starting Januari 2025, the price for bitumen 60/70 penetration is based on average Selangor.

| Item                                                     | Tempoh<br>Period |      | Semenanjung Malaysia<br>Peninsular Malaysia                                | Sabah                                                                      | Sarawak |
|----------------------------------------------------------|------------------|------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|
| <b>Minyak Gas Automotif</b><br><i>Automotive Gas Oil</i> |                  |      | <b>RM Seliter</b><br><i>RM Per Litre</i><br><b>Runcit</b><br><i>Retail</i> | <b>RM Seliter</b><br><i>RM Per Litre</i><br><b>Runcit</b><br><i>Retail</i> |         |
| <b>Diesel</b>                                            | 2024             | Feb  | 2.15                                                                       | 2.15                                                                       | 2.15    |
|                                                          |                  | Mac  | 2.15                                                                       | 2.15                                                                       | 2.15    |
|                                                          |                  | Apr  | 2.15                                                                       | 2.15                                                                       | 2.15    |
|                                                          |                  | Mei  | 2.15                                                                       | 2.15                                                                       | 2.15    |
|                                                          |                  | Jun  | 2.99                                                                       | 2.15                                                                       | 2.15    |
|                                                          |                  | Jul  | 3.35                                                                       | 2.15                                                                       | 2.15    |
|                                                          |                  | Ogos | 3.35                                                                       | 2.15                                                                       | 2.15    |
|                                                          |                  | Sep  | 3.06r                                                                      | 2.15                                                                       | 2.15    |
|                                                          |                  | Okt  | 2.95                                                                       | 2.15                                                                       | 2.15    |
|                                                          |                  | Nov  | 2.95                                                                       | 2.15                                                                       | 2.15    |
|                                                          |                  | Dis  | 2.95                                                                       | 2.15                                                                       | 2.15    |
|                                                          | 2025             | Jan  | 3.06                                                                       | 2.15                                                                       | 2.15    |
|                                                          |                  | Feb  | 3.18                                                                       | 2.15                                                                       | 2.15    |
|                                                          |                  | Mac  | 2.95                                                                       | 2.15                                                                       | 2.15    |
|                                                          |                  | Apr. | 2.95                                                                       | 2.15                                                                       | 2.15    |
|                                                          |                  | Mei  | 2.81                                                                       | 2.15                                                                       | 2.15    |
|                                                          |                  | Jun  | 2.89                                                                       | 2.15                                                                       | 2.15    |
|                                                          |                  | Jul. | 2.89                                                                       | 2.15                                                                       | 2.15    |
|                                                          |                  | Ogos | 2.90                                                                       | 2.15                                                                       | 2.15    |

Sumber: Kementerian Kewangan Malaysia dan Kementerian Perdagangan Dalam Negeri & Kos Sara Hidup

Source: Ministry of Finance and Ministry of Domestic Trade and Cost of Living







**PERTANIAN**  
*AGRICULTURE*

**04**



## 4.1 Hasil Pertanian Terpilih - Malaysia

### Selected Agriculture Product - Malaysia

| Tempoh<br><i>Period</i> |       | ' 000 Tan metrik/ <i>Tonnes</i> |                       |                    |
|-------------------------|-------|---------------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|
|                         |       | Getah asli                      | Minyak sawit mentah   | Isirong sawit      |
|                         |       | <i>Natural rubber</i>           | <i>Crude palm oil</i> | <i>Palm kernel</i> |
| 2020                    |       | 514.7                           | 19,136.6              | 4,702.5            |
| 2021                    |       | 469.7                           | 18,112.9              | 4,415.9            |
| 2022                    |       | 377.0                           | 18,453.4              | 4,551.1            |
| 2023                    |       | 347.9                           | 18,552.0              | 4,518.0            |
| 2024                    |       | 386.5                           | 19,338.3              | 4,561.9            |
| <hr/>                   |       |                                 |                       |                    |
| 2023                    | Jan.  | 29.5                            | 1,380.4               | 340.4              |
|                         | Feb.  | 27.2                            | 1,253.7               | 316.8              |
|                         | Mac   | 27.2                            | 1,288.4               | 323.7              |
|                         | Apr.  | 23.5                            | 1,196.8               | 293.9              |
|                         | Mei   | 24.1                            | 1,517.5               | 367.7              |
|                         | Jun   | 29.9                            | 1,447.8               | 350.5              |
|                         | Jul.  | 28.5                            | 1,610.0               | 386.8              |
|                         | Ogos  | 31.3                            | 1,753.5               | 420.2              |
|                         | Sep.  | 32.8                            | 1,829.4               | 446.1              |
|                         | Okt.  | 32.9                            | 1,937.2               | 469.4              |
|                         | Nov.  | 30.7                            | 1,788.9               | 431.6              |
|                         | Dis.  | 30.3                            | 1,550.8               | 371.2              |
| 2024                    | Jan.  | 30.3                            | 1,402.4               | 341.7              |
|                         | Feb.  | 29.7                            | 1,259.4               | 301.7              |
|                         | Mac   | 27.0                            | 1,392.5               | 343.9              |
|                         | Apr.  | 21.3                            | 1,501.9               | 367.4              |
|                         | Mei   | 25.6                            | 1,704.5               | 408.3              |
|                         | Jun   | 29.9                            | 1,615.3               | 350.5              |
|                         | Jul.  | 38.0                            | 1,841.0               | 427.3              |
|                         | Ogos  | 36.0                            | 1,893.9               | 456.0              |
|                         | Sep.  | 31.8                            | 1,821.9               | 433.8              |
|                         | Okt.  | 38.4                            | 1,797.3               | 416.1              |
|                         | Nov.  | 38.5                            | 1,621.3               | 361.3              |
|                         | Dis.  | 38.3 <sup>r</sup>               | 1,486.9               | 336.6              |
| 2025                    | Jan.  | 30.3                            | 1,240                 | 292                |
|                         | Feb.  | 36.0 <sup>p</sup>               | 1,188                 | 285                |
|                         | Mac   | 28.7                            | 1,388                 | 337                |
|                         | Apr.  | 18.0                            | 1,686                 | 409                |
|                         | Mei   | 24.3                            | 1,771                 | 420                |
|                         | Jun   | 25.7                            | 1692                  | 397                |
|                         | Julai | 35.9                            | 1812                  | 432                |
|                         | Ogos  | 31.3                            | 1855                  | 443                |

## 4.1 Hasil Pertanian Terpilih - Malaysia (Samb.) Selected Agriculture Product - Malaysia (Cont'd.)

| Tempoh<br><i>Period</i> |       | Tan metrik/ Tonnes                                                      |                                                      |                                                    |                                                           |                                                                                                               |
|-------------------------|-------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                         |       | Biji koko<br>(mentah/ disalai)<br><i>Cocoa beans<br/>(raw/ roasted)</i> | Teh<br>(daun hijau)<br><i>Tea<br/>(green leaves)</i> | Nanas <sup>1</sup><br><i>Pineapple<sup>1</sup></i> | Dedak kopra <sup>2</sup><br><i>Copra cake<sup>2</sup></i> | Minyak kelapa<br>(mentah & bertapis) <sup>2</sup><br><i>Coconut oil<br/>(crude &amp; refined)<sup>2</sup></i> |
| 2020                    |       | 706                                                                     | 12,160                                               | 16,231                                             | 1,354                                                     | 82,104                                                                                                        |
| 2021                    |       | 537                                                                     | 13,262                                               | 11,683                                             | 1,296                                                     | 72,391                                                                                                        |
| 2022                    |       | 493                                                                     | 9,334                                                | 14,204                                             | 1,092                                                     | 89,505                                                                                                        |
| 2023                    |       | 269                                                                     | 9,909                                                | 6,977                                              | 1,025                                                     | 101,991                                                                                                       |
| 2024                    |       | 440                                                                     | 11,362                                               | 948                                                | 853                                                       | 108,978                                                                                                       |
| <hr/>                   |       |                                                                         |                                                      |                                                    |                                                           |                                                                                                               |
| 2023                    | Jan.  | 96                                                                      | 921                                                  | 935                                                | 76                                                        | 9,514                                                                                                         |
|                         | Feb.  |                                                                         |                                                      | 1,354                                              | 86                                                        | 9,657                                                                                                         |
|                         | Mac   |                                                                         |                                                      | 1,047                                              | 97                                                        | 10,616                                                                                                        |
|                         | Apr.  | 54                                                                      | 2,696                                                | 1,148                                              | 92                                                        | 11,362                                                                                                        |
|                         | Mei   |                                                                         |                                                      | 1,286                                              | 112                                                       | 6,522                                                                                                         |
|                         | Jun   |                                                                         |                                                      | 66                                                 | 78                                                        | 9,008                                                                                                         |
|                         | Jul.  | 22                                                                      | 3,164                                                | 862                                                | 79                                                        | 9,795                                                                                                         |
|                         | Ogos  |                                                                         |                                                      | 59                                                 | 60                                                        | 6,008                                                                                                         |
|                         | Sep.  |                                                                         |                                                      | 63                                                 | 72                                                        | 6,908                                                                                                         |
|                         | Okt.  | 98                                                                      | 3,128                                                | 54                                                 | 106                                                       | 7,565                                                                                                         |
|                         | Nov.  |                                                                         |                                                      | 48                                                 | 96                                                        | 6,190                                                                                                         |
|                         | Dis.  |                                                                         |                                                      | 56                                                 | 71                                                        | 8,846                                                                                                         |
| 2024                    | Jan.  | 144                                                                     | 1,388                                                | 40                                                 | 77                                                        | 10,863                                                                                                        |
|                         | Feb.  |                                                                         |                                                      | 32                                                 | 78                                                        | 7,475                                                                                                         |
|                         | Mac   |                                                                         |                                                      | 31                                                 | 63                                                        | 8,391                                                                                                         |
|                         | Apr.  | 52                                                                      | 2,511                                                | 187                                                | 97                                                        | 7,914                                                                                                         |
|                         | Mei   |                                                                         |                                                      | 36                                                 | 80                                                        | 6,262                                                                                                         |
|                         | Jun   |                                                                         |                                                      | 36                                                 | 127                                                       | 5,759                                                                                                         |
|                         | Jul.  | 23                                                                      | 3,949                                                | 90                                                 | 86                                                        | 8,292                                                                                                         |
|                         | Ogos  |                                                                         |                                                      | 110                                                | 50                                                        | 11,211                                                                                                        |
|                         | Sep.  |                                                                         |                                                      | 100                                                | 50                                                        | 10,318                                                                                                        |
|                         | Okt.  | 20                                                                      | 3,514                                                | 110                                                | 41                                                        | 10,944                                                                                                        |
|                         | Nov.  |                                                                         |                                                      | 83                                                 | 59                                                        | 7,565                                                                                                         |
|                         | Dis.  |                                                                         |                                                      | 92                                                 | 45                                                        | 13,984                                                                                                        |
| 2025                    | Jan.  | 114                                                                     | 313                                                  | 56                                                 | 49                                                        | 16,795                                                                                                        |
|                         | Feb.  |                                                                         | 395                                                  | 50                                                 | 22                                                        | 16,171                                                                                                        |
|                         | Mac   |                                                                         | 844                                                  | 76                                                 | 20                                                        | 20,383                                                                                                        |
|                         | Apr.  | 55                                                                      | -                                                    | 61                                                 | 32                                                        | 17,242                                                                                                        |
|                         | Mei   |                                                                         | 3,223                                                | 63                                                 | 35                                                        | 10,611                                                                                                        |
|                         | Jun   |                                                                         |                                                      | 58                                                 | 22                                                        | 11,847                                                                                                        |
|                         | Julai |                                                                         |                                                      | 142                                                | 15                                                        | 8,646                                                                                                         |
|                         | Ogos  |                                                                         |                                                      | 63                                                 | 18                                                        | 7,718                                                                                                         |

Sumber : Lembaga Minyak Sawit Malaysia  
Lembaga Koko Malaysia  
Lembaga Perindustrian Nanas, Malaysia  
Source : Malaysian Palm Oil Board (MPOB)  
Malaysian Cocoa Board  
Malaysian Pineapple Industry Board

Nota / Note :  
1 Statistik merujuk kepada penghantaran buah nanas ke kilang berdaftar  
Statistics refer to delivery of pineapple to a registered factory  
2 Pengeluaran oleh kilang minyak  
Production by oil mills

## 4.2 Guna Tenaga dan Gaji & Upah Dibayar mengikut Kategori Pekerja di Estet Getah - Malaysia

*Employment and Salaries & Wages Paid in Rubber Estates by Category of Workers - Malaysia*

| Seperti pada akhir tempoh |                   | Pekerja diambil secara langsung              |                                            | Pekerja diambil secara kontrak               |                                            | Jumlah pekerja                               |                                            |
|---------------------------|-------------------|----------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|
|                           |                   | <i>Direct employment</i>                     |                                            | <i>Contract employment</i>                   |                                            | <i>Total employment</i>                      |                                            |
| As at end of period       |                   | Bilangan pekerja<br><i>Number of workers</i> | Gaji dan upah<br><i>Salaries and wages</i> | Bilangan pekerja<br><i>Number of workers</i> | Gaji dan upah<br><i>Salaries and wages</i> | Bilangan pekerja<br><i>Number of workers</i> | Gaji dan upah<br><i>Salaries and wages</i> |
|                           |                   |                                              |                                            |                                              |                                            |                                              |                                            |
|                           |                   |                                              | RM '000                                    |                                              | RM '000                                    |                                              | RM '000                                    |
| 2020                      |                   | 7,725                                        | 15,304                                     | 2,003                                        | 3,030                                      | 9,728                                        | 18,334                                     |
| 2021                      |                   | 6,429                                        | 13,538                                     | 1,557                                        | 2,280                                      | 7,986                                        | 15,819                                     |
| 2022                      |                   | 6,736                                        | 15,164                                     | 2,244                                        | 3,817                                      | 8,980                                        | 18,981                                     |
| 2023                      |                   | 6,435                                        | 13,830                                     | 2,810                                        | 4,270                                      | 9,245                                        | 18,100                                     |
| 2024                      |                   | 5,522                                        | 12,763                                     | 2,421                                        | 4,501                                      | 7,943                                        | 17,264                                     |
| <hr/>                     |                   |                                              |                                            |                                              |                                            |                                              |                                            |
| 2023                      | Jan.              | 7,355                                        | 14,111                                     | 2,563                                        | 4,068                                      | 9,918                                        | 18,179                                     |
|                           | Feb.              | 7,266                                        | 12,927                                     | 2,752                                        | 3,634                                      | 10,018                                       | 16,561                                     |
|                           | Mac               | 7,522                                        | 13,804                                     | 2,563                                        | 3,740                                      | 10,085                                       | 17,544                                     |
|                           | Apr.              | 7,489                                        | 14,241                                     | 2,485                                        | 3,344                                      | 9,974                                        | 17,585                                     |
|                           | Mei               | 7,607                                        | 14,559                                     | 2,566                                        | 3,653                                      | 10,173                                       | 18,213                                     |
|                           | Jun               | 7,522                                        | 14,444                                     | 2,796                                        | 4,141                                      | 10,318                                       | 18,585                                     |
|                           | Jul.              | 7,335                                        | 15,461                                     | 2,871                                        | 4,932                                      | 10,206                                       | 20,393                                     |
|                           | Ogos              | 7,413                                        | 14,751                                     | 3,019                                        | 5,033                                      | 10,433                                       | 19,784                                     |
|                           | Sep.              | 7,416                                        | 14,419                                     | 2,975                                        | 4,892                                      | 10,391                                       | 19,310                                     |
|                           | Okt.              | 7,105                                        | 18,346                                     | 2,933                                        | 5,195                                      | 9,995                                        | 23,541                                     |
|                           | Nov.              | 6,639                                        | 12,819                                     | 2,777                                        | 5,005                                      | 9,416                                        | 17,824                                     |
|                           | Dis.              | 6,435                                        | 13,830                                     | 2,810                                        | 4,270                                      | 9,245                                        | 18,100                                     |
| 2024                      | Jan.              | 6,016                                        | 13,024                                     | 2,496                                        | 4,410                                      | 8,512                                        | 17,434                                     |
|                           | Feb.              | 6,438                                        | 12,074                                     | 2,724                                        | 4,653                                      | 9,162                                        | 16,726                                     |
|                           | Mac               | 6,429                                        | 12,729                                     | 2,311                                        | 3,184                                      | 8,740                                        | 15,913                                     |
|                           | Apr.              | 5,779                                        | 11,205                                     | 1,985                                        | 2,763                                      | 7,764                                        | 13,968                                     |
|                           | Mei               | 6,365                                        | 12,695                                     | 2,151                                        | 3,264                                      | 8,516                                        | 15,959                                     |
|                           | Jun               | 6,000                                        | 12,256                                     | 2,233                                        | 3,791                                      | 8,233                                        | 16,047                                     |
|                           | Jul.              | 6,060                                        | 12,970                                     | 2,339                                        | 4,417                                      | 8,399                                        | 17,387                                     |
|                           | Ogos              | 5,829                                        | 12,835                                     | 2,313                                        | 4,155                                      | 8,142                                        | 16,990                                     |
|                           | Sep.              | 5,555                                        | 11,129                                     | 2,240                                        | 4,139                                      | 7,795                                        | 15,268                                     |
|                           | Okt.              | 5,425                                        | 11,184                                     | 2,227                                        | 4,390                                      | 7,652                                        | 15,575                                     |
|                           | Nov. <sup>P</sup> | 5,437                                        | 10,836                                     | 2,592                                        | 4,565                                      | 8,029                                        | 15,402                                     |
|                           | Dis. <sup>P</sup> | 5,522                                        | 12,763                                     | 2,421                                        | 4,501                                      | 7,943                                        | 17,264                                     |
| 2025                      | Jan.              | 4,934                                        | 10,434                                     | 2,376                                        | 4,213                                      | 7,310                                        | 14,647                                     |
|                           | Feb.              | 5,569                                        | 10,953                                     | 2,595                                        | 5,154                                      | 8,164                                        | 16,106                                     |
|                           | Mac               | 5,563                                        | 11,215                                     | 2,399                                        | 3,492                                      | 7,962                                        | 14,707                                     |
|                           | Apr. <sup>P</sup> | 5,449                                        | 11,396                                     | 2,253                                        | 3,153                                      | 7,702                                        | 14,549                                     |
|                           | Mei               | 5,215                                        | 10,733                                     | 2,248                                        | 4,554                                      | 7,463                                        | 15,287                                     |
|                           | Jun               | 5,272                                        | 11,101                                     | 2,381                                        | 4,586                                      | 7,653                                        | 15,687                                     |
|                           | Jul. <sup>P</sup> | 5,145                                        | 11,443                                     | 2,366                                        | 4,767                                      | 7,511                                        | 16,210                                     |
|                           | Ogos <sup>P</sup> | 5,073                                        | 10,937                                     | 2,517                                        | 4,700                                      | 7,590                                        | 15,637                                     |



## 4.2 Guna Tenaga dan Gaji & Upah Dibayar mengikut Kategori Pekerja di Estet Getah - Malaysia (Samb.)

*Employment and Salaries & Wages Paid in Rubber Estates by Category of Workers - Malaysia (Cont'd.)*

| Seperti pada akhir tempoh<br><br><i>As at end of period</i> |                   | Pekerja diambil secara langsung<br><i>Direct employment</i> |                                            |                                              |                                            |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|
|                                                             |                   | Kakitangan pentadbiran<br><i>Administrative staff</i>       |                                            | Pekerja estet<br><i>Estate workers</i>       |                                            |
|                                                             |                   | Bilangan pekerja<br><i>Number of workers</i>                | Gaji dan upah<br><i>Salaries and wages</i> | Bilangan pekerja<br><i>Number of workers</i> | Gaji dan upah<br><i>Salaries and wages</i> |
|                                                             |                   |                                                             |                                            |                                              |                                            |
|                                                             |                   |                                                             | RM '000                                    |                                              | RM '000                                    |
| 2020                                                        |                   | 1,723                                                       | 4,484                                      | 5,954                                        | 10,719                                     |
| 2021                                                        |                   | 1,639                                                       | 4,612                                      | 4,790                                        | 8,926                                      |
| 2022                                                        |                   | 1,839                                                       | 5,356                                      | 4,897                                        | 9,807                                      |
| 2023                                                        |                   | 1,836                                                       | 5,183                                      | 4,599                                        | 8,647                                      |
| 2024                                                        |                   | 1,496                                                       | 4,459                                      | 4,026                                        | 8,304                                      |
|                                                             |                   |                                                             |                                            |                                              |                                            |
| 2023                                                        | Jan Jan.          | 1,940                                                       | 5,415                                      | 5,415                                        | 8,695                                      |
|                                                             | Feb.              | 2,028                                                       | 5,227                                      | 5,238                                        | 7,699                                      |
|                                                             | Mac               | 2,086                                                       | 5,424                                      | 5,436                                        | 8,380                                      |
|                                                             | Apr.              | 2,068                                                       | 5,747                                      | 5,421                                        | 8,494                                      |
|                                                             | Mei               | 2,100                                                       | 5,628                                      | 5,507                                        | 8,931                                      |
|                                                             | Jun               | 2,067                                                       | 5,558                                      | 5,455                                        | 8,886                                      |
|                                                             | Jul.              | 2,028                                                       | 5,355                                      | 5,307                                        | 10,107                                     |
|                                                             | Ogos              | 2,064                                                       | 5,630                                      | 5,349                                        | 9,103                                      |
|                                                             | Sep.              | 2,043                                                       | 5,463                                      | 5,373                                        | 8,956                                      |
|                                                             | Okt.              | 2,024                                                       | 5,798                                      | 5,081                                        | 13,206                                     |
|                                                             | Nov.              | 1,862                                                       | 5,154                                      | 4,777                                        | 7,664                                      |
|                                                             | Dis.              | 1,836                                                       | 5,183                                      | 4,599                                        | 8,647                                      |
| 2024                                                        | Jan.              | 1,743                                                       | 4,848                                      | 4,273                                        | 8,176                                      |
|                                                             | Feb.              | 1,778                                                       | 4,867                                      | 4,660                                        | 7,206                                      |
|                                                             | Mac               | 1,728                                                       | 4,884                                      | 4,701                                        | 7,844                                      |
|                                                             | Apr.              | 1,683                                                       | 4,630                                      | 4,096                                        | 6,575                                      |
|                                                             | Mei               | 1,713                                                       | 4,807                                      | 4,652                                        | 7,888                                      |
|                                                             | Jun               | 1,638                                                       | 4,675                                      | 4,362                                        | 7,580                                      |
|                                                             | Jul.              | 1,662                                                       | 4,651                                      | 4,398                                        | 8,319                                      |
|                                                             | Ogos              | 1,615                                                       | 4,934                                      | 4,214                                        | 7,900                                      |
|                                                             | Sep.              | 1,537                                                       | 4,283                                      | 4,018                                        | 6,845                                      |
|                                                             | Okt.              | 1,510                                                       | 4,251                                      | 3,915                                        | 6,933                                      |
|                                                             | Nov. <sup>P</sup> | 1,517                                                       | 4,241                                      | 3,920                                        | 6,596                                      |
|                                                             | Dis. <sup>P</sup> | 1,496                                                       | 4,459                                      | 4,026                                        | 8,304                                      |
| 2025                                                        | Jan.              | 1,366                                                       | 4,045                                      | 3,568                                        | 6,389                                      |
|                                                             | Feb.              | 1,504                                                       | 4,119                                      | 4,065                                        | 6,833                                      |
|                                                             | Mac               | 1,524                                                       | 4,376                                      | 4,039                                        | 6,840                                      |
|                                                             | Apr.              | 1,503                                                       | 4,317                                      | 3,946                                        | 7,079                                      |
|                                                             | Mei               | 1,472                                                       | 4,220                                      | 3,743                                        | 6,514                                      |
|                                                             | Jun               | 1,479                                                       | 4,271                                      | 3,793                                        | 6,830                                      |
|                                                             | Jul. <sup>P</sup> | 1,433                                                       | 4,295                                      | 3,712                                        | 7,148                                      |
|                                                             | Ogos <sup>P</sup> | 1,438                                                       | 4,198                                      | 3,635                                        | 6,739                                      |

## 4.3 Pengeluaran Kayu Kayan Utama - Malaysia

*Production of Major Timber - Malaysia*

|                  |                   | `000 meter padu/ cubic metres |                             |
|------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Tempoh<br>Period |                   | Kayu balak<br>Logs            | Kayu gergaji<br>Sawn timber |
| 2020             |                   | 7,272                         | 3,184                       |
| 2021             |                   | 7,386                         | 3,087                       |
| 2022             |                   | 6,596                         | 2,609                       |
| 2023             |                   | 5,292                         | 2,242                       |
| 2024             |                   | 5,548                         | 1,709                       |
| 2023             | Jan.              | 390                           | 201                         |
|                  | Feb.              | 468                           | 188                         |
|                  | Mac               | 539                           | 227                         |
|                  | Apr.              | 422                           | 126                         |
|                  | Mei               | 508                           | 179                         |
|                  | Jun               | 359                           | 114                         |
|                  | Jul.              | 397                           | 170                         |
|                  | Ogos              | 531                           | 216                         |
|                  | Sep.              | 461                           | 215                         |
|                  | Okt.              | 455                           | 228                         |
|                  | Nov.              | 400                           | 206                         |
|                  | Dis.              | 302                           | 153                         |
| 2024             | Jan.              | 395                           | 151                         |
|                  | Feb.              | 366                           | 142                         |
|                  | Mac               | 618                           | 143                         |
|                  | Apr.              | 557                           | 141                         |
|                  | Mei               | 505                           | 145                         |
|                  | Jun               | 459                           | 141                         |
|                  | Jul.              | 496                           | 142                         |
|                  | Ogos              | 570                           | 141                         |
|                  | Sep.              | 458                           | 141                         |
|                  | Okt.              | 462                           | 143                         |
|                  | Nov.              | 393                           | 142                         |
|                  | Dis.              | 269                           | 137                         |
| 2025             | Jan.              | 287                           | 132                         |
|                  | Feb.              | 301                           | 127                         |
|                  | Mac               | 523                           | 130                         |
|                  | Apr.              | 501                           | 127                         |
|                  | Mei               | 484                           | 126                         |
|                  | Jun               | 387                           | 124                         |
|                  | Jul. <sup>e</sup> | 417                           | 125                         |
|                  | Ogos <sup>e</sup> | 500                           | 104                         |

Sumber : Jabatan Perhutanan Semenanjung Malaysia  
Jabatan Perhutanan Sabah  
Jabatan Hutan Sarawak  
Perbadanan Perusahaan Kemajuan Kayu Sarawak

Source : Forestry Department Peninsular Malaysia  
Sabah Forestry Department  
Forests Department Sarawak  
Sarawak Timber Industry Development Corporation

## 4.4 Perangkaan Perikanan - Malaysia

### Fisheries Statistics - Malaysia

|                               |                                  |  | 2020             | 2021             | 2022             | 2023             | 2024             | 2025             |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|--|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| <b>Pendaratan ikan*</b>       |                                  |  | <b>1,383,299</b> | <b>1,328,041</b> | <b>1,308,415</b> | <b>1,270,280</b> | <b>1,395,640</b> | <b>1,136,871</b> |
| <i>Fish landed*</i>           |                                  |  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |
| <b>Suku 1</b>                 |                                  |  | 332,862          | 297,798          | 307,078          | 266,571          | 304,768          | 354,289          |
| <i>1<sup>st</sup> Quarter</i> |                                  |  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |
| <b>Suku 2</b>                 |                                  |  | 336,791          | 352,056          | 357,871          | 334,359          | 394,136          | 405,675          |
| <i>2<sup>nd</sup> Quarter</i> |                                  |  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |
| <b>Suku 3</b>                 |                                  |  | 371,981          | 366,304          | 351,829          | 344,748          | 363,082          | 376,907          |
| <i>3<sup>rd</sup> Quarter</i> |                                  |  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |
| <b>Suku 4</b>                 |                                  |  | 341,665          | 311,884          | 291,638          | 324,603          | 333,654          |                  |
| <i>4<sup>th</sup> Quarter</i> |                                  |  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |
|                               |                                  |  | 2020             | 2021             | 2022             | 2023             | 2024             | 2025             |
| <b>Pengeluaran akuakultur</b> |                                  |  | <b>400,018</b>   | <b>417,188</b>   | <b>573,682</b>   | <b>506,868</b>   | <b>505,479</b>   | <b>378,248</b>   |
| <i>Aquaculture production</i> |                                  |  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |                  |
| <b>Suku 1</b>                 | <b>Air tawar/ Fresh water</b>    |  | 24,695           | 26,319           | 26,930           | 31,389           | 23,661           | 27,178           |
| <i>1<sup>st</sup> Quarter</i> | <b>Air payau/ Brackish water</b> |  | 80,404           | 76,516           | 93,855           | 118,288          | 97,831           | 98,657           |
| <b>Suku 2</b>                 | <b>Air tawar/ Fresh water</b>    |  | 20,529           | 25,589           | 28,808           | 31,496           | 28,572           | 26,521           |
| <i>2<sup>nd</sup> Quarter</i> | <b>Air payau/ Brackish water</b> |  | 63,092           | 76,493           | 102,173          | 118,328          | 99,901           | 99,741           |
| <b>Suku 3</b>                 | <b>Air tawar/ Fresh water</b>    |  | 26,427           | 25,585           | 30,849           | 29,715           | 27,499           | 26,909           |
| <i>3<sup>rd</sup> Quarter</i> | <b>Air payau/ Brackish water</b> |  | 74,733           | 76,605           | 124,995          | 101,600          | 100,092          | 99,242           |
| <b>Suku 4</b>                 | <b>Air tawar/ Fresh water</b>    |  | 25,559           | 28,410           | 29,281           | 20,470           | 26,333           |                  |
| <i>4<sup>th</sup> Quarter</i> | <b>Air payau/ Brackish water</b> |  | 84,579           | 81,670           | 136,791          | 55,581           | 101,591          |                  |

\* Pendaratan ikan tidak termasuk kerang  
Fish landed excludes cockles

Sumber : Jabatan Perikanan Malaysia  
Source : Department of Fisheries, Malaysia

# 4.5 Pengeluaran Getah Asli Mengikut Hak Milik *Production of Natural Rubber by Ownership*

Tan metrik K.G.K.

Tonnes D.R.C.

| Tempoh<br>Period | Estet<br>Estate                         |                                                                                             |                 | Kebun Kecil*<br>Smallholding | Jumlah<br>Pengeluaran<br><br>Total<br>Production |
|------------------|-----------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|
|                  | Residen Malaysia<br>Malaysian Residents | Bukan Residen Malaysia dan Hak Milik Bersama<br>Non-Malaysian Residents and Joint Ownership | Jumlah<br>Total |                              |                                                  |
| 2024             | 44,339                                  | 1,979                                                                                       | 46,319          | 340,193                      | 386,512                                          |
| 2023             | 44,797                                  | 1,928                                                                                       | 46,725          | 270,788                      | 317,513                                          |
| 2022             | 44,635                                  | 2,752                                                                                       | 47,387          | 329,660                      | 377,047                                          |
| 2021             | 41,895                                  | 3,452                                                                                       | 45,347          | 424,322                      | 469,669                                          |
| 2025             | Jan.-Jul. <sup>P</sup>                  | 24,710                                                                                      | 713             | 25,423                       | 174,074                                          |
| 2024             | Jan.-Jul.                               | 24,167                                                                                      | 781             | 24,948                       | 176,769                                          |
| 2025             | Jul. <sup>P</sup>                       | 4,564                                                                                       | 182             | 4,745                        | 31,138                                           |
|                  | Jun                                     | 3,849                                                                                       | 76              | 3,925                        | 22,324                                           |
|                  | Mei                                     | 3,282                                                                                       | -               | 3,282                        | 19,212                                           |
| 2024             | Jul.                                    | 4,548                                                                                       | 181             | 4,729                        | 33,231                                           |
|                  | Jun                                     | 3,576                                                                                       | 123             | 3,699                        | 26,182                                           |
|                  | Mei                                     | 2,949                                                                                       | 64              | 3,012                        | 22,596                                           |

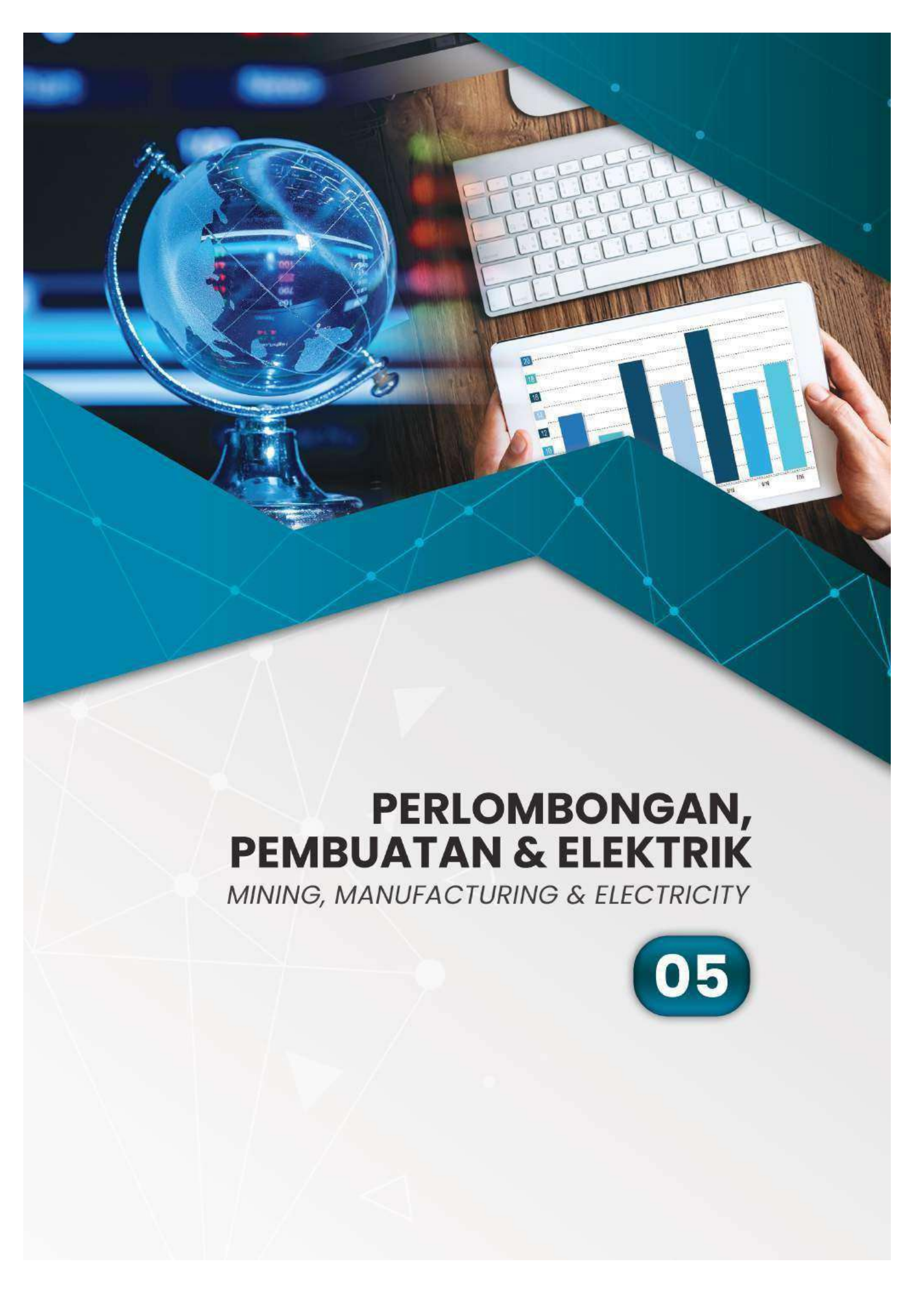
Nota/Notes :
 

<sup>P</sup>
 Awalan / Provisional  
 K.G.K / D.R.C - Kandungan Getah Kering / Dry Rubber Content

\* Termasuk kebun kecil Lembaga Kemajuan Tanah Persekutuan (FELDA)  
 Includes Federal Land Development Authority (FELDA) smallholdings







# **PERLOMBONGAN, PEMBUATAN & ELEKTRIK**

*MINING, MANUFACTURING & ELECTRICITY*

**05**



## 5.1 Galian : Pengeluaran, Import dan Eksport - Malaysia

*Minerals : Production, Imports and Exports - Malaysia*

| Tempoh<br><i>Period</i> |       | Petroleum Mentah<br><i>Crude Petroleum</i> |                               | Gas Asli<br><i>Natural Gas</i>                                           |
|-------------------------|-------|--------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                         |       | Import<br><br><i>Imports</i>               | Eksport<br><br><i>Exports</i> | Eksport<br>gas asli cecair<br><i>Exports - Liquefied<br/>natural gas</i> |
|                         |       |                                            |                               |                                                                          |
|                         |       |                                            |                               |                                                                          |
| 2020                    |       | 11,955                                     | 13,095                        | 24,083                                                                   |
| 2021                    |       | 6,430                                      | 8,901                         | 24,697                                                                   |
| 2022                    |       | 15,432                                     | 8,921                         | 27,316                                                                   |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup>       |       | 20,840                                     | 9,309                         | 26,863                                                                   |
| 2024                    |       | 21,991                                     | 8,518                         | 27,650                                                                   |
| -----                   |       |                                            |                               |                                                                          |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup>       | Jan.  | 1,528                                      | 616                           | 2,619                                                                    |
|                         | Feb.  | 1,925                                      | 782                           | 2,347                                                                    |
|                         | Mac   | 2,072                                      | 1,002                         | 2,453                                                                    |
|                         | Apr.  | 1,580                                      | 537                           | 1,796                                                                    |
|                         | Mei   | 2,176                                      | 889                           | 2,466                                                                    |
|                         | Jun   | 1,638                                      | 637                           | 1,738                                                                    |
|                         | Jul.  | 1,787                                      | 735                           | 1,856                                                                    |
|                         | Ogos  | 1,530                                      | 915                           | 2,330                                                                    |
|                         | Sep.  | 950                                        | 846                           | 1,895                                                                    |
|                         | Okt.  | 1,917                                      | 671                           | 2,204                                                                    |
|                         | Nov.  | 1,714                                      | 887                           | 2,446                                                                    |
|                         | Dis.  | 2,024                                      | 792                           | 2,715                                                                    |
| 2024                    | Jan.  | 1,887                                      | 728                           | 2,613                                                                    |
|                         | Feb.  | 1,326                                      | 1,045                         | 2,649                                                                    |
|                         | Mac   | 1,985                                      | 888                           | 2,680                                                                    |
|                         | Apr.  | 1,532                                      | 775                           | 2,013                                                                    |
|                         | Mei   | 2,364                                      | 762                           | 1,894                                                                    |
|                         | Jun   | 2,052                                      | 630                           | 2,039                                                                    |
|                         | Julai | 1,577                                      | 597                           | 2,137                                                                    |
|                         | Ogos  | 1,473                                      | 531                           | 1,772                                                                    |
|                         | Sep.  | 1,841                                      | 579                           | 1,966                                                                    |
|                         | Okt.  | 2,638                                      | 479                           | 2,488                                                                    |
|                         | Nov.  | 1,683                                      | 639                           | 2,576                                                                    |
|                         | Dis.  | 1,634                                      | 864                           | 2,823                                                                    |
| 2025                    | Jan.  | 1,673                                      | 773                           | 2,494                                                                    |
|                         | Feb.  | 1,842                                      | 403                           | 2,332                                                                    |
|                         | Mac   | 1,654                                      | 582                           | 2,637                                                                    |
|                         | Apr.  | 1,432                                      | 894                           | 2,238                                                                    |
|                         | Mei   | 2,042                                      | 752                           | 1,218                                                                    |
|                         | Jun   | 2,033                                      | 424                           | 1,784                                                                    |
|                         | Julai | 2,499                                      | 823                           | 2,315                                                                    |
|                         | Ogos  | 1,557                                      | 518                           | 2,145                                                                    |

Nota / Note:

<sup>1</sup> Merujuk kepada eksport gas asli melalui saluran paip.  
*Refers to export of natural gas through pipelines.*

## 5.1 Galian : Pengeluaran, Import dan Eksport - Malaysia (Samb.) Minerals : Production, Imports and Exports - Malaysia (Cont'd.)

| Tempoh<br><i>Period</i> |       | Emas<br><i>Gold</i>                           |                                       |                                        | Kaolin<br><i>Kaolin</i>          |                          |                           |
|-------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|
|                         |       | Pengeluaran <sup>2</sup><br><i>Production</i> | Import <sup>3</sup><br><i>Imports</i> | Eksport <sup>3</sup><br><i>Exports</i> | Pengeluaran<br><i>Production</i> | Import<br><i>Imports</i> | Eksport<br><i>Exports</i> |
|                         |       | '000 gram<br><i>grams</i>                     |                                       |                                        | Tan Metrik<br><i>Tonnes</i>      |                          |                           |
| 2020                    |       | 1,716                                         | 38,724                                | 3,217                                  | 301,503                          | 46,599                   | 1,323,242                 |
| 2021                    |       | 1,782                                         | 71,324                                | 3,330                                  | 228,605                          | 84,616                   | 1,060,263                 |
| 2022 <sup>f</sup>       |       | 1,826                                         | 64,052                                | 6,125                                  | 236,841                          | 37,401                   | 802,435                   |
| 2023                    |       | 1,584                                         | 130,878                               | 35,043                                 | 290,366                          | 81,329                   | 1,634,047                 |
| 2024                    |       | 2,244                                         | 74,456                                | 13,811                                 | 266,527                          | 109,045                  | 805,085                   |
| -----                   |       |                                               |                                       |                                        |                                  |                          |                           |
| 2023                    | Jan.  | 66                                            | 2,730                                 | 656                                    | 15,156                           | 1,359                    | 57,549                    |
|                         | Feb.  | 99                                            | 24,776                                | 736                                    | 20,408                           | 399                      | 9,749                     |
|                         | Mac   | 135                                           | 13,572                                | 1,137                                  | 19,918                           | 4,646                    | 83,130                    |
|                         | Apr.  | 41                                            | 23,855                                | 20,661                                 | 23,177                           | 676                      | 33,799                    |
|                         | Mei   | 85                                            | 5,199                                 | 1,052                                  | 90,539                           | 2,242                    | 51,209                    |
|                         | Jun   | 178                                           | 5,010                                 | 1,261                                  | 25,248                           | 4,292                    | 76,759                    |
|                         | Jul.  | 131                                           | 3,505                                 | 3,503                                  | 23,712                           | 3,471                    | 301,449                   |
|                         | Ogos. | 112                                           | 15,178                                | 1,277                                  | 17,927                           | 4,196                    | 121,537                   |
|                         | Sep.  | 186                                           | 11,563                                | 879                                    | 16,097                           | 13,847                   | 110,889                   |
|                         | Okt.  | 234.0                                         | 18,550                                | 1,526                                  | 17,351                           | 23,093                   | 348,196                   |
|                         | Nov.  | 92                                            | 4,074                                 | 1,073                                  | 13,609                           | 11,915                   | 212,550                   |
|                         | Dis.  | 225                                           | 2,864                                 | 1,283                                  | 7,224                            | 11,195                   | 227,230                   |
| 2024                    | Jan.  | 102                                           | 6,029                                 | 1,189                                  | 19,502                           | 7,931                    | 66,309                    |
|                         | Feb.  | 90                                            | 9,751                                 | 1,049                                  | 15,581                           | 12,511                   | 84,947                    |
|                         | Mac   | 182                                           | 4,953                                 | 1,113                                  | 26,715                           | 7,196                    | 129,179                   |
|                         | Apr.  | 221                                           | 13,929                                | 1,832                                  | 17,684                           | 8,137                    | 62,980                    |
|                         | Mei   | 198                                           | 10,450                                | 1,180                                  | 20,951                           | 2,562                    | 56,472                    |
|                         | Jun   | 202                                           | 5,504                                 | 976                                    | 21,914                           | 7,758                    | 11,785                    |
|                         | Jul.  | 160                                           | 3,580                                 | 1,065                                  | 25,212                           | 15,296                   | 17,295                    |
|                         | Ogos. | 217                                           | 4,513                                 | 927                                    | 25,307                           | 7,288                    | 52,503                    |
|                         | Sep.  | 237                                           | 3,649                                 | 791                                    | 21,100                           | 2,558                    | 105,056                   |
|                         | Okt.  | 203                                           | 3,028                                 | 1,574                                  | 25,871                           | 11,830                   | 53,911                    |
|                         | Nov.  | 198                                           | 3,833                                 | 1,192                                  | 21,918                           | 14,424                   | 61,424                    |
|                         | Dis.  | 234                                           | 5,238                                 | 924                                    | 24,772                           | 11,554                   | 103,223                   |
| 2025                    | Jan.  | 234                                           | 2,460                                 | 1,165                                  | 19,592                           | 10,014                   | 8,912                     |
|                         | Feb.  | 234                                           | 6,778                                 | 1,367                                  | 27,294                           | 18,763                   | 77,705                    |
|                         | Mac   | 408                                           | 6,015                                 | 1,435                                  | 16,285                           | 7,492                    | 12,579                    |
|                         | Apr.  | 567                                           | 7,506                                 | 1,345                                  | 21,414                           | 11,928                   | 15,441                    |
|                         | Mei   |                                               | 4,809                                 | 1,343                                  |                                  | 14,532                   | 138,304                   |
|                         | Jun   |                                               | 2,005                                 | 1,156                                  |                                  | 15,271                   | 74,435                    |
|                         | Jul.  |                                               | 10,197                                | 1,773                                  |                                  | 4,338                    | 49,543                    |
|                         | Ogos  |                                               | 12,497                                | 1,323                                  |                                  | 11,247                   | 25,074                    |

### Nota / Notes:

- 1 Statistik pengeluaran merujuk kepada pengeluaran daripada milikan lombong sahaja.  
*Production statistics refers to production from mining concessions only.*
- 2 Termasuk emas mentah dan kandungan emas dari konsentrat tembaga.  
*Includes raw gold and gold from copper concentrates.*
- 3 Merujuk kepada emas "Non-monetary, unwrought or semi-manufactured forms, or in powder form".  
*Refers to gold of "Non-monetary, unwrought or semi-manufactured forms, or in powder form".*
- 4 Merujuk kepada Kaolin sahaja.  
*Refers to Kaolin only.*

## 5.1 Galian : Pengeluaran, Import dan Eksport - Malaysia (Samb.)

Minerals : Production, Imports and Exports - Malaysia (Cont'd.)

| Tempoh<br>Period |      | Bijih besi<br>Iron ore    |                   |                    | Batu arang<br>Coal        |                   |                    |
|------------------|------|---------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
|                  |      | Pengeluaran<br>Production | Import<br>Imports | Eksport<br>Exports | Pengeluaran<br>Production | Import<br>Imports | Eksport<br>Exports |
|                  |      | Tan metrik<br>Tonnes      |                   |                    |                           |                   |                    |
| 2020             |      | 5,457,215                 | 17,085,933        | 20,655,397         | 2,978,248                 | 36,095,694        | 20,364             |
| 2021             |      | 4,874,485                 | 22,335,990        | 22,103,574         | 3,110,605                 | 35,079,139        | 143,253            |
| 2022             |      | 4,911,625                 | 23,450,400        | 21,389,397         | 3,413,032                 | 34,528,758        | 170,937            |
| 2023             |      | 4,836,499                 | 20,472,586        | 20,366,656         | 4,052,344                 | 37,829,189        | 277,007            |
| 2024             |      | 5,282,236                 | 21,372,925        | 22,126,790         | 4,114,792                 | 37,224,535        | 367,777            |
|                  |      |                           |                   |                    |                           |                   |                    |
| 2023             | Jan. | 409,366                   | 1,741,154         | 2,172,080          | 255,502                   | 2,783,144         | 15,251             |
|                  | Feb. | 464,374                   | 259,984           | 918,887            | 264,637                   | 2,879,647         | 1                  |
|                  | Mac  | 409,658                   | 2,961,183         | 2,486,966          | 382,903                   | 2,810,635         | 27,001             |
|                  | Apr. | 485,440                   | 1,263,186         | 1,601,163          | 344,155                   | 2,717,786         | 0                  |
|                  | Mei  | 444,364                   | 1,296,389         | 947,573            | 384,948                   | 3,044,707         | 0                  |
|                  | Jun  | 308,435                   | 1,530,611         | 1,492,595          | 373,226                   | 3,226,488         | 10                 |
|                  | Jul. | 392,796                   | 1,335,370         | 2,024,992          | 372,657                   | 4,063,750         | 55,017             |
|                  | Ogos | 374,666                   | 2,294,243         | 1,759,383          | 356,474                   | 3,219,130         | 906                |
|                  | Sep. | 372,530                   | 1,727,617         | 2,159,244          | 354,693                   | 3,217,933         | 87,552             |
|                  | Okt. | 366,091                   | 2,286,790         | 1,949,945          | 362,594                   | 3,134,700         | 81,617             |
|                  | Nov. | 397,352                   | 1,766,909         | 1,678,618          | 295,719                   | 3,629,980         | 651                |
|                  | Dis. | 411,427                   | 2,009,152         | 1,175,211          | 304,836                   | 3,101,289         | 9,000              |
| 2024             | Jan. | 469,655                   | 1,978,107         | 2,415,555          | 274,135                   | 3,271,469         | 116,580            |
|                  | Feb. | 533,635                   | 1,653,202         | 1,098,412          | 378,033                   | 2,358,809         | -                  |
|                  | Mac  | 470,151                   | 1,561,464         | 2,488,236          | 378,704                   | 3,157,478         | 0                  |
|                  | Apr. | 466,948                   | 2,520,603         | 2,428,767          | 339,588                   | 3,017,655         | 81,610             |
|                  | Mei  | 578,134                   | 1,640,550         | 1,267,687          | 369,293                   | 3,292,717         | 0                  |
|                  | Jun  | 449,276                   | 1,989,627         | 1,456,833          | 334,446                   | 3,434,958         | 49,993             |
|                  | Jul. | 437,225                   | 2,209,040         | 2,426,413          | 440,269                   | 3,070,785         | 5                  |
|                  | Ogos | 438,450                   | 747,547           | 1,617,321          | 343,242                   | 3,363,460         | 44,312             |
|                  | Sep. | 399,457                   | 1,237,735         | 1,708,791          | 364,934                   | 3,185,457         | 75,272             |
|                  | Okt. | 385,229                   | 1,706,775         | 1,211,783          | 343,126                   | 2,738,538         | 5                  |
|                  | Nov. | 357,452                   | 1,823,552         | 1,549,581          | 278,860                   | 3,196,207         | 0                  |
|                  | Dis. | 296,624                   | 2,304,723         | 2,457,412          | 270,162                   | 3,137,003         | 0                  |
| 2025             | Jan. | 297,281                   | 2,351,949         | 1,712,812          | 190,033                   | 2,956,291         | 9                  |
|                  | Feb. | 282,061                   | 410,694           | 1,509,519          | 253,381                   | 3,381,186         | 23                 |
|                  | Mac  | 307,701                   | 2,596,467         | 1,712,415          | 294,270                   | 3,254,931         | -                  |
|                  | Apr. | 453,072                   | 1,351,198         | 2,008,751          | 313,547                   | 2,817,763         | 0                  |
|                  | Mei  |                           | 2,101,457         | 1,786,007          |                           | 3,599,895         | 44                 |
|                  | Jun  |                           | 1,497,277         | 1,567,972          |                           | 4,358,546         | 2                  |
|                  | Jul. |                           | 1,680,211         | 1,839,764          |                           | 2,082,378         | -                  |
|                  | Ogos |                           | 2,733,831         | 1,621,298          |                           | 2,749,956         | 198                |



## 5.1 Galian : Pengeluaran, Import dan Eksport - Malaysia (Samb.) Minerals : Production, Imports and Exports - Malaysia (Cont'd.)

| Tempoh<br>Period | Bauksit<br>Bauxite        |                                |                                 | Konsentrat ilmenit<br>Ilmenite concentrate |                   |                    |
|------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
|                  | Pengeluaran<br>Production | Import <sup>5</sup><br>Imports | Eksport <sup>5</sup><br>Exports | Pengeluaran <sup>6</sup><br>Production     | Import<br>Imports | Eksport<br>Exports |
|                  | Tan metrik<br>Tonnes      |                                |                                 |                                            |                   |                    |
| 2020             | 594,715                   | 8,633                          | 322,330                         | 2,549                                      | 123,486           | 12,696             |
| 2021             | 47,577                    | 9,710                          | 227,691                         | 4,600                                      | 101,420           | 12,312             |
| 2022             | 129,826                   | 10,211                         | 321,454                         | 24,093                                     | 101,186           | 11,733             |
| 2023             | 576,770                   | 10,119                         | 557,363                         | 14,096                                     | 68,389            | 3,072              |
| 2024             | 387,032                   | 10,875                         | 615,288                         | 11,919                                     | 87,988            | 4,293              |
| -----            |                           |                                |                                 |                                            |                   |                    |
| 2023             | Jan.                      | -                              | 203                             | 45,000                                     | 1,274             | 10,179             |
|                  | Feb.                      | -                              | 483                             | 52,472                                     | 1,562             | 120                |
|                  | Mac                       | 30,700                         | 1,212                           | 39,120                                     | 1,016             | -                  |
|                  | Apr.                      | -                              | 569                             | 35,921                                     | 1,687             | 15,055             |
|                  | Mei                       | 8,230                          | 1,526                           | 5,570                                      | 1,528             | -                  |
|                  | Jun                       | 18,190                         | 2,953                           | 144,315                                    | 1,543             | 15,268             |
|                  | Jul.                      | 22,680                         | 246                             | 4,211                                      | 1,028             | 240                |
|                  | Ogos                      | 228,680                        | 770                             | 3,850                                      | 891               | -                  |
|                  | Sep.                      | 215,970                        | 402                             | 41,169                                     | 949               | 26,023             |
|                  | Okt.                      | 19,430                         | 500                             | 52,950                                     | 1,119             | 1,304              |
|                  | Nov.                      | 17,260                         | 700                             | 87,338                                     | 725               | 100                |
|                  | Dis.                      | 15,630                         | 554                             | 45,448                                     | 774               | 100                |
| 2024             | Jan.                      | 7,830                          | 1,329                           | 136,000                                    | 94                | 50                 |
|                  | Feb.                      | 9,470                          | 922                             | 26,400                                     | 181               | 2,048              |
|                  | Mac                       | 13,820                         | 392                             | 30,080                                     | 265               | 17,912             |
|                  | Apr.                      | 14,280                         | 1,127                           | 17,780                                     | 286               | 500                |
|                  | Mei                       | 13,980                         | 997                             | 51,200                                     | 835               | 16,961             |
|                  | Jun                       | 15,000                         | 988                             | 8,705                                      | 1,815             | 500                |
|                  | Jul.                      | 10,000                         | 805                             | 81,875                                     | 1,815             | 16,211             |
|                  | Ogos                      | 44,515                         | 980                             | 4,090                                      | 1,284             | 19,176             |
|                  | Sep.                      | 58,610                         | 1,158                           | 63,881                                     | 747               | 1,119              |
|                  | Okt.                      | 47,392                         | 947                             | 33,142                                     | 1,164             | -                  |
|                  | Nov.                      | 115,716                        | 178                             | 45,330                                     | 2,215             | -                  |
|                  | Dis.                      | 36,419                         | 1,052                           | 116,805                                    | 1,218             | 13,511             |
| 2025             | Jan.                      | 24,665                         | 960                             | 8,967                                      | 1,658             | -                  |
|                  | Feb.                      | 68,744                         | 192                             | 187,914                                    | 1,716             | -                  |
|                  | Mac                       | 63,155                         | 294                             | 85,380                                     | 2,275             | 16,315             |
|                  | Apr.                      | 72,348                         | 774                             | 209,801                                    | 202               | -                  |
|                  | Mei                       |                                | 932                             | 229,330                                    |                   | 25                 |
|                  | Jun                       |                                | 1,892                           | 113,233                                    |                   | 16,524             |
|                  | Jul.                      |                                | 2,302                           | 309,983                                    |                   | 9                  |
|                  | Ogos                      |                                | 4,534                           | 281,415                                    |                   | 17,081             |

Nota / Notes:

5 Merujuk kepada bijih aluminium dan konsentrat.  
Refers to aluminium ore and concentrates.

6 Konsentrat ilmenit dari kilang pembilasan amang.  
Ilmenite concentrate from amang retreatment plants.

Sumber :

Source :

Jabatan Mineral dan Geosains Malaysia  
Department of Minerals and Geoscience  
Malaysia

## 5.2 Galian : Bilangan Lombong dan Pekerja di Lombong - Malaysia

*Mineral: Number of Mines and Workers at Mines - Malaysia*

| Tempoh<br><i>Period</i> |      | Emas<br><i>Gold</i>                        |                                                                  | Bijih besi<br><i>Iron ore</i>              |                                                                  |
|-------------------------|------|--------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                         |      | Bilangan lombong<br><i>Number of mines</i> | Bilangan pekerja di lombong<br><i>Number of workers at mines</i> | Bilangan lombong<br><i>Number of mines</i> | Bilangan pekerja di lombong<br><i>Number of workers at mines</i> |
| 2020                    |      | 14                                         | 1,035                                                            | 66                                         | 1,631                                                            |
| 2021                    |      | 13                                         | 1,393                                                            | 66                                         | 1,982                                                            |
| 2022                    |      | 11                                         | 1,030                                                            | 65                                         | 2,018                                                            |
| 2023                    |      | 12                                         | 1,204                                                            | 63                                         | 2,014                                                            |
| 2024                    |      | 12                                         | 1,353                                                            | 78                                         | 2,376                                                            |
| -----                   |      |                                            |                                                                  |                                            |                                                                  |
| 2023                    | Jan. | 13                                         | 964                                                              | 65                                         | 2,033                                                            |
|                         | Feb. | 13                                         | 964                                                              | 66                                         | 2,066                                                            |
|                         | Mac  | 12                                         | 994                                                              | 67                                         | 2,073                                                            |
|                         | Apr. | 11                                         | 1,397                                                            | 62                                         | 2,091                                                            |
|                         | Mei  | 12                                         | 1,377                                                            | 62                                         | 2,097                                                            |
|                         | Jun  | 12                                         | 1,369                                                            | 59                                         | 2,020                                                            |
|                         | Jul. | 12                                         | 1,376                                                            | 48                                         | 1,948                                                            |
|                         | Ogos | 12                                         | 1,375                                                            | 62                                         | 1,850                                                            |
|                         | Sep. | 11                                         | 1,360                                                            | 65                                         | 1,939                                                            |
|                         | Okt. | 11                                         | 1,344                                                            | 68                                         | 1,873                                                            |
|                         | Nov  | 10                                         | 941                                                              | 64                                         | 2,022                                                            |
|                         | Dis  | 11                                         | 988                                                              | 67                                         | 2,150                                                            |
| 2024                    | Jan. | 11                                         | 1,029                                                            | 69                                         | 2,226                                                            |
|                         | Feb. | 12                                         | 1,030                                                            | 75                                         | 2,281                                                            |
|                         | Mac  | 13                                         | 1,030                                                            | 75                                         | 2,278                                                            |
|                         | Apr. | 13                                         | 1,446                                                            | 76                                         | 2,319                                                            |
|                         | Mei  | 13                                         | 1,453                                                            | 76                                         | 2,230                                                            |
|                         | Jun  | 13                                         | 1,459                                                            | 81                                         | 2,352                                                            |
|                         | Jul. | 13                                         | 1,475                                                            | 78                                         | 2,340                                                            |
|                         | Ogos | 13                                         | 1,467                                                            | 78                                         | 2,350                                                            |
|                         | Sep. | 13                                         | 1,433                                                            | 80                                         | 2,364                                                            |
|                         | Okt. | 11                                         | 1,414                                                            | 79                                         | 2,372                                                            |
|                         | Nov  | 11                                         | 1,425                                                            | 81                                         | 2,693                                                            |
|                         | Dis  | 13                                         | 1,577                                                            | 82                                         | 2,712                                                            |
| 2025                    | Jan. | 14                                         | 1,495                                                            | 85                                         | 2,261                                                            |
|                         | Feb. | 13                                         | 1,620                                                            | 85                                         | 2,255                                                            |
|                         | Mac  | 13                                         | 1,617                                                            | 86                                         | 2,239                                                            |
|                         | Apr. | 13                                         | 1,651                                                            | 86                                         | 2,251                                                            |

## 5.2 Galian : Bilangan Lombong dan Pekerja di Lombong - Malaysia (Samb.)

Mineral: Number of Mines and Workers at Mines - Malaysia (Cont'd.)

| Tempoh<br>Period |      | Bauksit<br>Bauxite  |                                | Batu arang<br>Coal  |                                | Kaolin<br>Kaolin    |                                |
|------------------|------|---------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------|
|                  |      | Bilangan<br>lombong | Bilangan pekerja<br>di lombong | Bilangan<br>lombong | Bilangan pekerja<br>di lombong | Bilangan<br>lombong | Bilangan pekerja<br>di lombong |
|                  |      | Number<br>of mines  | Number of workers<br>at mines  | Number<br>of mines  | Number of workers<br>at mines  | Number<br>of mines  | Number of workers<br>at mines  |
| 2020             |      | 9                   | 27                             | 7                   | 635                            | 14                  | 207                            |
| 2021             |      | 9                   | 63                             | 8                   | 1,199                          | 16                  | 200                            |
| 2022             |      | 5                   | 47                             | 18                  | 1,181                          | 15                  | 170                            |
| 2023             |      | 6                   | 61                             | 17                  | 1,192                          | 14                  | 164                            |
| 2024             |      | 5                   | 55                             | 13                  | 1,374                          | 15                  | 162                            |
| -----            |      |                     |                                |                     |                                |                     |                                |
| 2023             | Jan. | 6                   | 28                             | 18                  | 1,198                          | 13                  | 158                            |
|                  | Feb. | 5                   | 28                             | 17                  | 1,197                          | 12                  | 158                            |
|                  | Mac  | 5                   | 28                             | 16                  | 1,207                          | 12                  | 159                            |
|                  | Apr. | 5                   | 28                             | 18                  | 1,006                          | 12                  | 159                            |
|                  | Mei  | 6                   | 65                             | 18                  | 1,173                          | 14                  | 171                            |
|                  | Jun  | 6                   | 65                             | 18                  | 1,162                          | 15                  | 172                            |
|                  | Jul. | 7                   | 65                             | 18                  | 1,203                          | 15                  | 169                            |
|                  | Ogos | 7                   | 65                             | 18                  | 1,229                          | 15                  | 179                            |
|                  | Sep. | 7                   | 90                             | 18                  | 1,220                          | 15                  | 176                            |
|                  | Okt. | 7                   | 90                             | 18                  | 1,225                          | 15                  | 154                            |
|                  | Nov  | 7                   | 90                             | 17                  | 1,235                          | 15                  | 163                            |
|                  | Dis  | 7                   | 90                             | 10                  | 1,249                          | 15                  | 152                            |
| 2024             | Jan. | 4                   | 52                             | 12                  | 1,317                          | 14                  | 150                            |
|                  | Feb. | 4                   | 52                             | 12                  | 1,338                          | 14                  | 150                            |
|                  | Mac  | 4                   | 52                             | 12                  | 1,348                          | 13                  | 146                            |
|                  | Apr. | 5                   | 52                             | 12                  | 1,309                          | 13                  | 146                            |
|                  | Mei  | 5                   | 52                             | 13                  | 1,525                          | 13                  | 146                            |
|                  | Jun  | 7                   | 52                             | 13                  | 1,523                          | 14                  | 161                            |
|                  | Jul. | 7                   | 52                             | 13                  | 1,530                          | 14                  | 161                            |
|                  | Ogos | 5                   | 59                             | 14                  | 1,456                          | 15                  | 173                            |
|                  | Sep. | 5                   | 59                             | 14                  | 1,302                          | 16                  | 178                            |
|                  | Okt. | 5                   | 59                             | 14                  | 1,280                          | 16                  | 178                            |
|                  | Nov  | 5                   | 59                             | 14                  | 1,278                          | 16                  | 178                            |
|                  | Dis  | 7                   | 59                             | 14                  | 1,278                          | 16                  | 178                            |
| 2025             | Jan. | 9                   | 125                            | 14                  | 1,491                          | 16                  | 178                            |
|                  | Feb. | 9                   | 125                            | 14                  | 1,398                          | 16                  | 178                            |
|                  | Mac  | 9                   | 139                            | 14                  | 1,391                          | 16                  | 178                            |
|                  | Apr. | 9                   | 136                            | 12                  | 1,368                          | 16                  | 173                            |

Sumber : Jabatan Mineral dan Geosains, Malaysia  
Source : Department of Minerals and Geoscience, Malaysia

## 5.3 Statistik Utama bagi Industri Pembuatan Terpilih - Malaysia

*Principal Statistics of Selected Manufacturing Industries - Malaysia*

| Tempoh<br>Period |      | Nilai Jualan Produk<br>Yang Dibuat Sendiri<br>(Di Kilang)   |                                     | Bilangan pekerja<br>bergaji pada akhir<br>tempoh | Gaji dan upah<br>yang dibayar |                                           |
|------------------|------|-------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|
|                  |      | Sales value of own<br>manufactured products<br>(Ex-factory) |                                     |                                                  | Salaries and<br>wages paid    |                                           |
|                  |      | Data Asal<br>Original Data                                  | Pelarasan<br>Seasonally<br>Adjusted |                                                  | Data Asal<br>Original Data    | Pelarasan Musim<br>Seasonally<br>Adjusted |
|                  |      | RM Juta/Million                                             | RM Juta/Million                     |                                                  | RM Juta/Million               | RM Juta/Million                           |
| 2020             |      | 1,346,620                                                   | 1,344,730                           | 2,199,195                                        | 87,221                        | 87,174                                    |
| 2021             |      | 1,554,738                                                   | 1,554,339                           | 2,259,619                                        | 89,829                        | 89,818                                    |
| 2022             |      | 1,800,930                                                   | 1,800,122                           | 2,335,435                                        | 94,528                        | 94,528                                    |
| 2023             |      | 1,804,035                                                   | 1,804,985                           | 2,374,557                                        | 97,789                        | 97,794                                    |
| 2024             |      | 1,886,549                                                   | 1,884,555                           | 2,398,863                                        | 99,268                        | 99,269                                    |
| 2023             | Jan. | 148,010                                                     | 144,787                             | 2,341,951                                        | 8,183                         | 7,939                                     |
|                  | Feb. | 145,219                                                     | 156,489                             | 2,349,967                                        | 8,164                         | 8,056                                     |
|                  | Mac  | 156,194                                                     | 155,778                             | 2,351,269                                        | 8,170                         | 8,098                                     |
|                  | Apr. | 144,981                                                     | 146,680                             | 2,349,159                                        | 8,017                         | 8,127                                     |
|                  | Mei  | 146,799                                                     | 154,734                             | 2,355,748                                        | 8,100                         | 8,207                                     |
|                  | Jun  | 147,427                                                     | 151,271                             | 2,345,574                                        | 8,049                         | 8,169                                     |
|                  | Jul. | 143,926                                                     | 148,761                             | 2,340,123                                        | 7,932                         | 8,097                                     |
|                  | Ogos | 152,175                                                     | 150,632                             | 2,355,111                                        | 8,001                         | 8,147                                     |
|                  | Sep. | 157,755                                                     | 152,290                             | 2,372,752                                        | 8,135                         | 8,204                                     |
|                  | Okt. | 156,675                                                     | 150,059                             | 2,378,238                                        | 8,146                         | 8,236                                     |
|                  | Nov. | 154,988                                                     | 149,774                             | 2,377,383                                        | 8,149                         | 8,269                                     |
|                  | Dis. | 149,885                                                     | 143,728                             | 2,374,557                                        | 8,744                         | 8,246                                     |
| 2024             | Jan. | 152,704                                                     | 149,845                             | 2,372,913                                        | 8,350                         | 8,155                                     |
|                  | Feb. | 146,191                                                     | 155,213                             | 2,365,000                                        | 8,243                         | 8,137                                     |
|                  | Mac  | 158,431                                                     | 156,773                             | 2,363,344                                        | 8,230                         | 8,152                                     |
|                  | Apr. | 153,227                                                     | 158,530                             | 2,372,596                                        | 8,112                         | 8,218                                     |
|                  | Mei  | 154,897                                                     | 162,213                             | 2,377,714                                        | 8,191                         | 8,257                                     |
|                  | Jun  | 156,094                                                     | 158,443                             | 2,369,595                                        | 8,198                         | 8,296                                     |
|                  | Jul. | 157,060                                                     | 164,504                             | 2,369,452                                        | 8,124                         | 8,324                                     |
|                  | Ogos | 163,893                                                     | 162,025                             | 2,378,065                                        | 8,119                         | 8,279                                     |
|                  | Sep. | 162,262                                                     | 154,616                             | 2,391,104                                        | 8,231                         | 8,294                                     |
|                  | Okt. | 161,428                                                     | 153,822                             | 2,400,072                                        | 8,282                         | 8,370                                     |
|                  | Nov. | 161,971                                                     | 155,073                             | 2,401,839                                        | 8,298                         | 8,410                                     |
|                  | Dis. | 158,389                                                     | 153,499                             | 2,398,863                                        | 8,890                         | 8,376                                     |
| 2025             | Jan. | 158,095                                                     | 160,099                             | 2,394,984                                        | 8,479                         | 8,311                                     |
|                  | Feb. | 153,133                                                     | 162,012                             | 2,393,664                                        | 8,410                         | 8,326                                     |
|                  | Mac  | 164,340                                                     | 161,885                             | 2,388,492                                        | 8,379                         | 8,310                                     |
|                  | Apr. | 160,415                                                     | 163,163                             | 2,400,435                                        | 8,306                         | 8,404                                     |
|                  | Mei  | 158,588                                                     | 163,934                             | 2,398,447                                        | 8,315                         | 8,367                                     |
|                  | Jun  | 161,199                                                     | 162,941                             | 2,392,143                                        | 8,330                         | 8,421                                     |
|                  | Jul. | 162,529                                                     | 168,200                             | 2,396,005                                        | 8,312                         | 8,531                                     |
|                  | Ogos | 168,256                                                     | 165,559                             | 2,401,506                                        | 8,262                         | 8,449                                     |

## 5.4 Indeks Pengeluaran Perindustrian (IPP) dan Indeks Sektor - Malaysia

*Industrial Production Index (IPI) and Sector Indices - Malaysia*  
(2015=100)

| Tempoh<br><br><i>Period</i>   |      | IPP<br><i>IPI</i> |                                   | Perlombongan<br><i>Mining</i> |                                   | Pembuatan<br><i>Manufacturing</i> |                                   | Elektrik<br><i>Electricity</i> |                                   |
|-------------------------------|------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
|                               |      | Indeks<br>Asal    | Indeks<br>Pelarasan<br>Musim (PM) | Indeks<br>Asal                | Indeks<br>Pelarasan<br>Musim (PM) | Indeks<br>Asal                    | Indeks<br>Pelarasan<br>Musim (PM) | Indeks<br>Asal                 | Indeks<br>Pelarasan<br>Musim (PM) |
|                               |      |                   |                                   |                               |                                   |                                   |                                   |                                |                                   |
|                               |      |                   |                                   |                               |                                   |                                   |                                   |                                |                                   |
| Wajaran :<br><i>Weights :</i> |      | 100.00            |                                   | 25.14                         |                                   | 68.25                             |                                   | 6.61                           |                                   |
| 2020                          |      | 110.2             |                                   | 90.5                          |                                   | 116.9                             |                                   | 115.7                          |                                   |
| 2021                          |      | 118.3             |                                   | 91.8                          |                                   | 128.1                             |                                   | 118.6                          |                                   |
| 2022                          |      | 126.5             |                                   | 94.5                          |                                   | 138.5                             |                                   | 124.0                          |                                   |
| 2023                          |      | 127.4             |                                   | 94.7                          |                                   | 139.5                             |                                   | 126.4                          |                                   |
| 2024                          |      | 132.1             |                                   | 95.3                          |                                   | 145.6                             |                                   | 133.2                          |                                   |
| 2023                          | Jan. | 127.6             | 124.5                             | 101.6                         | 93.2                              | 137.9                             | 136.4                             | 120.1                          | 121.3                             |
|                               | Feb. | 121.1             | 127.0                             | 92.8                          | 91.8                              | 132.4                             | 140.6                             | 111.9                          | 122.9                             |
|                               | Mac  | 131.1             | 127.8                             | 100.3                         | 93.2                              | 142.8                             | 141.2                             | 127.2                          | 123.3                             |
|                               | Apr. | 116.9             | 123.4                             | 89.2                          | 90.2                              | 126.5                             | 135.9                             | 123.0                          | 122.8                             |
|                               | Mei  | 125.0             | 129.4                             | 94.3                          | 95.4                              | 135.4                             | 142.0                             | 134.4                          | 129.5                             |
|                               | Jun  | 127.6             | 126.8                             | 86.5                          | 89.5                              | 142.8                             | 139.9                             | 127.3                          | 128.9                             |
|                               | Jul. | 125.0             | 128.5                             | 92.1                          | 97.4                              | 136.6                             | 139.8                             | 129.8                          | 126.3                             |
|                               | Ogos | 129.1             | 128.2                             | 89.1                          | 96.0                              | 143.6                             | 140.1                             | 130.7                          | 127.8                             |
|                               | Sep. | 130.5             | 128.6                             | 87.6                          | 95.4                              | 146.7                             | 141.1                             | 126.1                          | 127.5                             |
|                               | Okt. | 132.9             | 129.0                             | 100.6                         | 99.4                              | 144.7                             | 139.9                             | 133.2                          | 129.7                             |
|                               | Nov. | 132.0             | 128.1                             | 100.3                         | 96.9                              | 144.3                             | 139.5                             | 125.6                          | 128.1                             |
|                               | Dis. | 130.0             | 126.9                             | 101.9                         | 97.4                              | 140.6                             | 137.7                             | 127.4                          | 128.3                             |
| 2024                          | Jan. | 132.7             | 130.1                             | 105.6                         | 98.1                              | 143.1                             | 142.1                             | 129.5                          | 131.1                             |
|                               | Feb. | 124.4             | 130.8                             | 98.2                          | 99.0                              | 134.1                             | 142.1                             | 124.2                          | 136.2                             |
|                               | Mac  | 133.8             | 130.9                             | 103.5                         | 97.9                              | 144.6                             | 142.9                             | 138.0                          | 133.7                             |
|                               | Apr. | 123.7             | 131.1                             | 96.9                          | 99.2                              | 132.7                             | 142.7                             | 132.9                          | 132.8                             |
|                               | Mei  | 128.1             | 132.5                             | 88.3                          | 88.8                              | 141.6                             | 148.4                             | 140.5                          | 135.0                             |
|                               | Jun  | 134.2             | 132.8                             | 91.8                          | 93.8                              | 150.2                             | 146.7                             | 130.9                          | 133.1                             |
|                               | Jul. | 132.2             | 135.1                             | 89.9                          | 92.5                              | 147.2                             | 150.6                             | 139.0                          | 135.2                             |
|                               | Ogos | 134.5             | 133.7                             | 83.7                          | 90.2                              | 153.0                             | 149.3                             | 136.6                          | 133.5                             |
|                               | Sep. | 133.4             | 131.6                             | 86.0                          | 93.3                              | 151.3                             | 145.6                             | 128.6                          | 132.5                             |
|                               | Okt. | 135.8             | 131.8                             | 98.6                          | 96.3                              | 149.5                             | 144.8                             | 135.7                          | 132.1                             |
|                               | Nov. | 136.5             | 132.5                             | 98.8                          | 96.1                              | 151.0                             | 145.8                             | 130.5                          | 133.2                             |
|                               | Dis. | 136.0             | 132.9                             | 102.8                         | 97.9                              | 148.7                             | 145.9                             | 131.8                          | 132.9                             |
| 2025                          | Jan. | 135.5             | 133.2                             | 102.3                         | 95.0                              | 148.4                             | 147.6                             | 129.2                          | 131.0                             |
|                               | Feb. | 126.3             | 132.7                             | 89.5                          | 90.2                              | 140.5                             | 148.7                             | 120.8                          | 132.3                             |
|                               | Mac  | 138.1             | 135.0                             | 105.4                         | 99.8                              | 150.5                             | 148.6                             | 135.0                          | 130.8                             |
|                               | Apr. | 127.1             | 134.7                             | 90.8                          | 93.0                              | 140.1                             | 150.8                             | 130.7                          | 130.7                             |
|                               | Mei  | 128.5             | 132.9                             | 79.2                          | 79.7                              | 145.5                             | 152.3                             | 140.4                          | 134.7                             |
|                               | Jun  | 138.1             | 136.4                             | 91.8                          | 93.7                              | 155.6                             | 151.8                             | 133.9                          | 135.2                             |
|                               | Jul. | 137.7             | 140.6                             | 93.8                          | 96.5                              | 153.6                             | 157.1                             | 141.3                          | 137.6                             |
|                               | Ogos | 141.0             | 140.2                             | 97.7                          | 105.4                             | 157.2                             | 153.4                             | 138.8                          | 136.1                             |



## 5.5 Penjanaan dan Penggunaan Kuasa Elektrik - Malaysia

### Electricity Generation and Consumption - Malaysia

| Tempoh<br>Period                            | Jumlah bekalan |           | Penjanaan tempatan<br>Local generation |                       | Import            | Jumlah edaran      |
|---------------------------------------------|----------------|-----------|----------------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
|                                             |                |           | Jumlah                                 | Pemasangan awam       | Pemasangan swasta |                    |
|                                             | Total supply   | Total     | Public installations                   | Private installations | Imports           | Total distribution |
| Juta kilowatt-jam<br>Million kilowatt-hours |                |           |                                        |                       |                   |                    |
| 2020 <sup>r</sup>                           | 162,945.9      | 162,928.0 | 160,577.9                              | 2,350.1               | 17.9              | 162,945.9          |
| 2021 <sup>r</sup>                           | 166,850.9      | 166,817.1 | 164,604.3                              | 2,301.0               | 33.8              | 166,850.9          |
| 2022                                        | 172,819.8      | 172,816.6 | 172,092.2                              | 2,107.5               | 3.2               | 172,819.8          |
| 2023                                        | 177,745.9      | 177,713.0 | 175,451.9                              | 2,216.0               | 32.8              | 177,723.9          |
| 2024                                        | 187,557.2      | 187,507.1 | 183,966.1                              | 2,281.5               | 50.2              | 187,366.1          |
|                                             |                |           |                                        |                       |                   |                    |
| 2023                                        | Jan.           | 14,079.4  | 14,079.3                               | 13,888.5              | 190.8             | 14,079.4           |
|                                             | Feb.           | 13,128.7  | 13,128.6                               | 12,942.3              | 186.3             | 13,128.7           |
|                                             | Mac            | 14,900.2  | 14,900.2                               | 14,711.5              | 188.7             | 14,900.2           |
|                                             | Apr.           | 14,417.5  | 14,417.5                               | 14,229.1              | 188.3             | 14,417.5           |
|                                             | Mei            | 15,763.4  | 15,741.4                               | 15,551.9              | 189.5             | 15,763.4           |
|                                             | Jun            | 14,907.7  | 14,907.7                               | 14,722.3              | 185.3             | 14,907.7           |
|                                             | Jul.           | 15,199.8  | 15,199.8                               | 15,014.5              | 185.2             | 15,199.8           |
|                                             | Ogos           | 15,310.1  | 15,310.1                               | 15,124.8              | 185.3             | 15,310.1           |
|                                             | Sep.           | 14,790.5  | 14,779.8                               | 14,590.1              | 189.8             | 14,790.5           |
|                                             | Okt.           | 15,594.4  | 15,594.3                               | 15,404.3              | 190.1             | 15,594.4           |
|                                             | Nov.           | 14,722.8  | 14,722.8                               | 14,532.3              | 190.5             | 14,722.8           |
|                                             | Dis.           | 14,929.7  | 14,929.7                               | 14,740.2              | 189.5             | 14,929.7           |
| 2024                                        | Jan.           | 15,175.8  | 15,175.8                               | 14,984.9              | 190.9             | 15,175.8           |
|                                             | Feb.           | 14,557.9  | 14,557.9                               | 14,370.1              | 187.8             | 14,557.9           |
|                                             | Mac            | 16,193.3  | 16,152.6                               | 15,965.6              | 187.0             | 16,193.3           |
|                                             | Apr.           | 15,570.7  | 15,567.5                               | 15,378.1              | 189.4             | 15,570.7           |
|                                             | Mei            | 16,439.6  | 16,439.6                               | 16,249.6              | 190.1             | 16,439.6           |
|                                             | Jun            | 15,330.9  | 15,330.9                               | 15,140.8              | 190.0             | 15,330.9           |
|                                             | Jul.           | 16,277.6  | 16,275.7                               | 16,084.4              | 191.4             | 16,277.6           |
|                                             | Ogos           | 16,002.1  | 15,999.4                               | 15,808.3              | 191.2             | 16,002.1           |
|                                             | Sep.           | 15,068.7  | 15,068.7                               | 14,878.0              | 190.7             | 15,068.7           |
|                                             | Okt.           | 15,620.3  | 15,613.9                               | 15,422.8              | 191.1             | 15,620.3           |
|                                             | Nov.           | 14,859.7  | 14,859.7                               | 14,668.8              | 190.9             | 14,859.7           |
|                                             | Dis.           | 15,205.8  | 15,205.8                               | 15,014.7              | 191.1             | 15,205.8           |
| 2025                                        | Jan.           | 14,998.9  | 14,997.1                               | 14,805.9              | 191.2             | 14,998.9           |
|                                             | Feb.           | 14,059.2  | 14,056.4                               | 13,865.4              | 191.0             | 14,059.5           |
|                                             | Mac            | 15,804.3  | 15,804.6                               | 15,613.4              | 191.3             | 15,804.7           |
|                                             | Apr.           | 15,310.9  | 15,310.9                               | 15,120.2              | 190.7             | 15,310.9           |
|                                             | Mei            | 16,427.6  | 16,427.6                               | 16,237.0              | 190.6             | 16,427.6           |
|                                             | Jun            | 15,676.8  | 15,676.4                               | 15,487.2              | 189.2             | 15,676.8           |
|                                             | Jul.           | 16,533.5  | 16,533.5                               | 16,344.8              | 188.8             | 16,533.5           |
|                                             | Ogos           | 16,245.1  | 16,244.7                               | 16,054.5              | 190.2             | 16,245.1           |

Nota / Notes:

<sup>r</sup> Kemaskini dibuat berdasarkan data terkini yang diperolehi / Revisions were made based on the latest data available

<sup>p</sup> Data awalan / Preliminary data

## 5.5 Penjanaan dan Penggunaan Kuasa Elektrik - Malaysia (Samb.)

Electricity Generation and Consumption - Malaysia (Cont'd.)

| Tempoh<br>Period                            |      | Penggunaan tempatan<br>Local consumption |                                                                                              |                                                                   | Eksport | Kehilangan |
|---------------------------------------------|------|------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|------------|
|                                             |      | Jumlah<br><br>Total                      | Perindustrian,<br>perniagaan dan<br>perlombongan<br><br>Industrial, commercial<br>and mining | Kediaman dan<br>lampu awam<br><br>Domestic and<br>public lighting | Exports | Losses     |
|                                             |      |                                          |                                                                                              |                                                                   |         |            |
|                                             |      |                                          |                                                                                              |                                                                   |         |            |
| Juta kilowatt-jam<br>Million kilowatt-hours |      |                                          |                                                                                              |                                                                   |         |            |
| 2020 <sup>r</sup>                           |      | 144,757.4                                | 108,390.8                                                                                    | 36,366.6                                                          | 1,570.5 | 16,618.1   |
| 2021 <sup>r</sup>                           |      | 148,007.2                                | 109,794.2                                                                                    | 38,213.0                                                          | 974.5   | 17,869.2   |
| 2022                                        |      | 156,039.4                                | 117,794.5                                                                                    | 38,245.0                                                          | 818.0   | 15,962.4   |
| 2023                                        |      | 163,081.8                                | 122,411.1                                                                                    | 40,670.7                                                          | 873.4   | 13,768.8   |
| 2024                                        |      | 171,746.6                                | 127,862.7                                                                                    | 43,884.0                                                          | 883.6   | 14,735.9   |
|                                             |      |                                          |                                                                                              |                                                                   |         |            |
| 2023                                        | Jan. | 12,725.8                                 | 9,692.7                                                                                      | 3,033.1                                                           | 77.2    | 1,276.3    |
|                                             | Feb. | 12,315.2                                 | 9,249.3                                                                                      | 3,065.9                                                           | 65.1    | 748.4      |
|                                             | Mac  | 13,591.5                                 | 10,227.1                                                                                     | 3,364.4                                                           | 69.9    | 1,238.8    |
|                                             | Apr. | 13,230.8                                 | 9,714.3                                                                                      | 3,516.4                                                           | 61.9    | 1,124.8    |
|                                             | Mei  | 14,297.4                                 | 10,586.6                                                                                     | 3,710.8                                                           | 79.5    | 1,386.5    |
|                                             | Jun  | 13,659.7                                 | 10,145.5                                                                                     | 3,514.2                                                           | 74.3    | 1,173.7    |
|                                             | Jul. | 13,925.4                                 | 10,403.0                                                                                     | 3,522.4                                                           | 67.8    | 1,206.7    |
|                                             | Ogos | 13,837.2                                 | 10,395.4                                                                                     | 3,441.9                                                           | 76.3    | 1,396.6    |
|                                             | Sep. | 13,760.7                                 | 10,268.2                                                                                     | 3,492.5                                                           | 80.7    | 949.1      |
|                                             | Okt. | 14,139.2                                 | 10,734.4                                                                                     | 3,404.8                                                           | 91.1    | 1,364.0    |
|                                             | Nov. | 13,736.3                                 | 10,470.9                                                                                     | 3,265.3                                                           | 68.0    | 918.6      |
|                                             | Dis. | 13,862.7                                 | 10,523.6                                                                                     | 3,339.1                                                           | 81.2    | 985.8      |
| 2024                                        | Jan. | 14,176.2                                 | 10,624.8                                                                                     | 3,551.4                                                           | 72.9    | 926.6      |
|                                             | Feb. | 13,687.6                                 | 10,012.1                                                                                     | 3,675.5                                                           | 74.4    | 795.9      |
|                                             | Mac  | 14,772.7                                 | 10,864.8                                                                                     | 3,907.8                                                           | 73.6    | 1,347.0    |
|                                             | Apr. | 14,315.4                                 | 10,455.0                                                                                     | 3,860.4                                                           | 73.6    | 1,181.7    |
|                                             | Mei  | 14,982.6                                 | 11,135.4                                                                                     | 3,847.3                                                           | 73.7    | 1,383.3    |
|                                             | Jun  | 14,178.7                                 | 10,542.3                                                                                     | 3,636.4                                                           | 73.6    | 1,078.5    |
|                                             | Jul. | 14,930.7                                 | 11,135.4                                                                                     | 3,795.3                                                           | 73.7    | 1,273.3    |
|                                             | Ogos | 14,722.5                                 | 11,101.3                                                                                     | 3,621.2                                                           | 73.6    | 1,205.9    |
|                                             | Sep. | 13,967.8                                 | 10,421.4                                                                                     | 3,546.3                                                           | 73.7    | 1,027.2    |
|                                             | Okt. | 14,380.0                                 | 10,731.3                                                                                     | 3,648.6                                                           | 73.6    | 1,166.7    |
|                                             | Nov. | 13,657.4                                 | 10,290.9                                                                                     | 3,366.5                                                           | 73.6    | 1,128.7    |
|                                             | Dis. | 13,975.0                                 | 10,547.8                                                                                     | 3,427.1                                                           | 73.6    | 1,157.3    |
| 2025                                        | Jan. | 13,919.1                                 | 10,509.7                                                                                     | 3,409.4                                                           | 73.8    | 1,005.9    |
|                                             | Feb. | 13,234.0                                 | 9,883.6                                                                                      | 3,350.4                                                           | 73.8    | 751.6      |
|                                             | Mac  | 14,438.1                                 | 10,823.7                                                                                     | 3,614.3                                                           | 73.6    | 1,292.6    |
|                                             | Apr. | 14,244.3                                 | 10,573.7                                                                                     | 3,670.6                                                           | 79.1    | 987.5      |
|                                             | Mei  | 15,164.7                                 | 11,223.1                                                                                     | 3,941.7                                                           | 75.4    | 1,187.5    |
|                                             | Jun  | 14,538.8                                 | 10,658.7                                                                                     | 3,880.1                                                           | 76.1    | 1,061.9    |
|                                             | Jul. | 15,527.2                                 | 11,412.5                                                                                     | 4,114.7                                                           | 76.8    | 929.5      |
|                                             | Ogos | 15,120.7                                 | 11,261.7                                                                                     | 3,859.0                                                           | 76.1    | 1,048.3    |

Sumber/Source :

Tenaga Nasional Berhad  
Sabah Electricity Sdn. Bhd.  
Sarawak Energy Berhad  
Pengeluar Tenaga Bebas  
*Independent Power Producers*

## 5.6

## Nilai kerja pembinaan dan peratus sumbangan mengikut subsektor, Malaysia

Value of work done and percentage share by sub-sector, Malaysia

| Tahun<br>Year | Jenis Aktiviti Pembinaan<br>Types of Construction Activity |        |      |                           |      |                     |      |                           |      |                     |       |
|---------------|------------------------------------------------------------|--------|------|---------------------------|------|---------------------|------|---------------------------|------|---------------------|-------|
|               | Bangunan Kediaman                                          |        |      | Bangunan bukan kediaman   |      | Kejuruteraan awam   |      | Aktiviti pertukangan khas |      | Jumlah              |       |
|               | Residential buildings                                      |        |      | Non-residential buildings |      | Civil engineering   |      | Special trade activities  |      | Total               |       |
|               | RM juta/<br>million                                        | (%)    |      | RM juta/<br>million       | (%)  | RM juta/<br>million | (%)  | RM juta/<br>million       | (%)  | RM juta/<br>million | (%)   |
| 2020          | 29,609                                                     | 25.1   |      | 31,127                    | 26.4 | 49,878              | 42.3 | 7,305                     | 6.2  | 117,918             | 100.0 |
| 2021          | 26,845                                                     | 24.0   |      | 31,391                    | 28.0 | 43,830              | 39.1 | 9,917                     | 8.9  | 111,982             | 100.0 |
| 2022          | 27,769                                                     | 22.8   |      | 37,266                    | 30.6 | 44,995              | 36.9 | 11,859                    | 9.7  | 121,889             | 100.0 |
| 2023          | 28,784                                                     | 21.8   |      | 38,421                    | 29.1 | 52,081              | 39.4 | 12,870                    | 9.7  | 132,156             | 100.0 |
| 2024          | 35,843                                                     | 22.6   |      | 44,394                    | 28.0 | 61,081              | 38.5 | 17,484                    | 11.0 | 158,803             | 100.0 |
| -----         |                                                            |        |      |                           |      |                     |      |                           |      |                     |       |
| 2019          | Q1                                                         | 9,144  | 24.5 | 10,210                    | 27.3 | 16,117              | 43.1 | 1,927                     | 5.2  | 37,398              | 100.0 |
|               | Q2                                                         | 8,807  | 24.5 | 9,103                     | 25.3 | 16,075              | 44.8 | 1,934                     | 5.4  | 35,919              | 100.0 |
|               | Q3                                                         | 8,735  | 24.2 | 8,945                     | 24.8 | 16,622              | 46.1 | 1,775                     | 4.9  | 36,077              | 100.0 |
|               | Q4                                                         | 9,066  | 24.5 | 9,300                     | 25.1 | 16,785              | 45.4 | 1,827                     | 4.9  | 36,978              | 100.0 |
| 2020          | Q1                                                         | 8,448  | 24.1 | 9,087                     | 25.9 | 15,745              | 44.9 | 1,761                     | 5.0  | 35,040              | 100.0 |
|               | Q2                                                         | 5,398  | 27.3 | 5,809                     | 29.4 | 7,194               | 36.4 | 1,379                     | 7.0  | 19,780              | 100.0 |
|               | Q3                                                         | 7,689  | 24.5 | 7,517                     | 24.0 | 14,358              | 45.8 | 1,803                     | 5.7  | 31,367              | 100.0 |
|               | Q4                                                         | 8,075  | 25.4 | 8,713                     | 27.5 | 12,581              | 39.6 | 2,362                     | 7.4  | 31,731              | 100.0 |
| 2021          | Q1                                                         | 8,095  | 25.8 | 8,604                     | 27.4 | 12,241              | 39.0 | 2,429                     | 7.7  | 31,369              | 100.0 |
|               | Q2                                                         | 6,369  | 22.6 | 7,958                     | 28.2 | 11,472              | 40.7 | 2,413                     | 8.6  | 28,212              | 100.0 |
|               | Q3                                                         | 5,772  | 23.3 | 6,734                     | 27.2 | 10,089              | 40.7 | 2,181                     | 8.8  | 24,776              | 100.0 |
|               | Q4                                                         | 6,609  | 23.9 | 8,096                     | 29.3 | 10,028              | 36.3 | 2,894                     | 10.5 | 27,626              | 100.0 |
| 2022          | Q1                                                         | 7,135  | 24.2 | 8,963                     | 30.4 | 10,348              | 35.1 | 3,016                     | 10.2 | 29,461              | 100.0 |
|               | Q2                                                         | 6,873  | 23.0 | 9,395                     | 31.4 | 10,968              | 36.6 | 2,699                     | 9.0  | 29,936              | 100.0 |
|               | Q3                                                         | 6,801  | 22.3 | 9,272                     | 30.4 | 11,563              | 37.9 | 2,883                     | 9.4  | 30,519              | 100.0 |
|               | Q4                                                         | 6,960  | 21.8 | 9,636                     | 30.1 | 12,117              | 37.9 | 3,260                     | 10.2 | 31,974              | 100.0 |
| 2023          | Q1                                                         | 6,975  | 21.7 | 9,826                     | 30.5 | 12,130              | 37.6 | 3,287                     | 10.2 | 32,218              | 100.0 |
|               | Q2                                                         | 7,349  | 22.7 | 9,930                     | 30.7 | 12,110              | 37.4 | 2,963                     | 9.2  | 32,353              | 100.0 |
|               | Q3                                                         | 7,337  | 21.9 | 9,209                     | 27.5 | 13,542              | 40.5 | 3,351                     | 10.0 | 33,437              | 100.0 |
|               | Q4                                                         | 7,123  | 20.9 | 9,456                     | 27.7 | 14,299              | 41.9 | 3,269                     | 9.6  | 34,147              | 100.0 |
| 2024          | Q1                                                         | 7,780  | 21.1 | 10,198                    | 27.7 | 15,132              | 41.1 | 3,676                     | 10.0 | 36,786              | 100.0 |
|               | Q2                                                         | 8,794  | 22.6 | 10,646                    | 27.4 | 15,156              | 39.0 | 4,294                     | 11.0 | 38,890              | 100.0 |
|               | Q3                                                         | 9,373  | 22.8 | 11,763                    | 28.6 | 15,165              | 36.9 | 4,776                     | 11.6 | 41,078              | 100.0 |
|               | Q4                                                         | 9,896  | 23.5 | 11,786                    | 28.0 | 15,629              | 37.2 | 4,738                     | 11.3 | 42,049              | 100.0 |
| 2025          | Q1                                                         | 9,881  | 23.0 | 12,345                    | 28.8 | 15,687              | 36.6 | 4,981                     | 11.6 | 42,895              | 100.0 |
|               | Q2                                                         | 10,015 | 22.8 | 12,368                    | 28.2 | 16,294              | 37.1 | 5,247                     | 11.9 | 43,925              | 100.0 |

## 5.7 Nilai kerja pembinaan mengikut jenis aktiviti, Malaysia

*Value of work done by type of activity, Malaysia*

| Tahun<br>Year | Jenis Aktiviti Pembinaan<br>Types of Construction Activity |                                 |                                   |                                           |       |
|---------------|------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|-------|
|               | Pemasangan sistem paip, pemasangan dan pendinginan udara   | Pemasangan pembinaan lain       | Penyiapan dan kemas bangunan      | Aktiviti pembinaan pertukangan khas lain  |       |
|               | Plumbing, heat and air-conditioning installation           | Other construction installation | Building completion and finishing | Other specialized construction activities |       |
|               | RM '000                                                    |                                 |                                   |                                           |       |
| 2020          |                                                            | 1,876                           | 336                               | 818                                       | 938   |
| 2021          |                                                            | 2,421                           | 700                               | 1,144                                     | 1,555 |
| 2022          |                                                            | 2,660                           | 775                               | 1,520                                     | 1,806 |
| 2023          |                                                            | 3,572                           | 572                               | 1,227                                     | 1,401 |
| 2024          |                                                            | 4,040                           | 1,093                             | 1,992                                     | 1,670 |
| -----         |                                                            |                                 |                                   |                                           |       |
| 2021          | Q1                                                         | 552                             | 209                               | 236                                       | 382   |
|               | Q2                                                         | 575                             | 171                               | 307                                       | 340   |
|               | Q3                                                         | 557                             | 144                               | 191                                       | 371   |
|               | Q4                                                         | 739                             | 176                               | 410                                       | 461   |
| 2022          | Q1                                                         | 597                             | 211                               | 452                                       | 416   |
|               | Q2                                                         | 646                             | 154                               | 322                                       | 443   |
|               | Q3                                                         | 639                             | 138                               | 410                                       | 359   |
|               | Q4                                                         | 777                             | 272                               | 337                                       | 589   |
| 2023          | Q1                                                         | 823                             | 152                               | 270                                       | 507   |
|               | Q2                                                         | 948                             | 141                               | 271                                       | 323   |
|               | Q3                                                         | 1,054                           | 139                               | 346                                       | 301   |
|               | Q4                                                         | 747                             | 139                               | 340                                       | 269   |
| 2024          | Q1                                                         | 870                             | 250                               | 356                                       | 364   |
|               | Q2                                                         | 1,082                           | 252                               | 471                                       | 357   |
|               | Q3                                                         | 1,043                           | 281                               | 576                                       | 437   |
|               | Q4                                                         | 1,044                           | 311                               | 589                                       | 512   |
| 2025          | Q1                                                         | 1,106                           | 305                               | 649                                       | 418   |
|               | Q2                                                         | 1,091                           | 326                               | 671                                       | 491   |

**Nota/Note :**

Jumlah angka-angka komponen mungkin tidak bersamaan dengan angka jumlah kecil atau jumlah besar disebabkan pembundaran.

*The sum of the component figures may not tally with the sub-total or total figures due to rounding.*

## 5.8 Nilai kerja pembinaan mengikut lokasi projek dan subsektor, ST2 2025

*Value of work done by location of project and sub-sector, Q2 2025*

| Negeri                | Bangunan kediaman            | Bangunan bukan kediaman          | Kejuruteraan awam        | Aktiviti pertukangan khas       | Jumlah       |
|-----------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------|
| <i>State</i>          | <i>Residential buildings</i> | <i>Non-residential buildings</i> | <i>Civil engineering</i> | <i>Special trade activities</i> | <i>Total</i> |
| (RM '000)             |                              |                                  |                          |                                 |              |
| Johor                 | 1,769,992                    | 3,397,855                        | 1,699,962                | 825,001                         | 7,692,809    |
| Kedah                 | 298,218                      | 578,385                          | 396,394                  | 361,944                         | 1,634,941    |
| Kelantan              | 59,323                       | 113,014                          | 1,102,092                | 29,239                          | 1,303,667    |
| Melaka                | 468,011                      | 335,270                          | 292,289                  | 117,849                         | 1,213,419    |
| Negeri Sembilan       | 467,291                      | 307,397                          | 236,023                  | 180,169                         | 1,190,879    |
| Pahang                | 276,551                      | 285,891                          | 1,311,692                | 164,267                         | 2,038,400    |
| Perak                 | 340,731                      | 371,385                          | 487,407                  | 193,551                         | 1,393,075    |
| Perlis                | 12,793                       | 45,843                           | 166,162                  | 20,157                          | 244,955      |
| Pulau Pinang          | 776,574                      | 1,361,043                        | 387,138                  | 776,359                         | 3,301,115    |
| Sabah                 | 230,340                      | 523,731                          | 2,599,467                | 152,579                         | 3,506,117    |
| Sarawak               | 634,194                      | 611,990                          | 3,590,174                | 379,185                         | 5,215,543    |
| Selangor              | 2,909,156                    | 3,212,318                        | 2,440,400                | 1,168,327                       | 9,730,200    |
| Terengganu            | 89,484                       | 64,870                           | 1,016,207                | 105,373                         | 1,275,934    |
| Wilayah Persekutuan * | 1,682,532                    | 1,159,453                        | 568,988                  | 772,976                         | 4,183,949    |
| Malaysia              | 10,015,191                   | 12,368,443                       | 16,294,394               | 5,246,976                       | 43,925,004   |

**Nota/ Note :**

\* termasuk Wilayah Persekutuan Kuala Lumpur, Putrajaya dan WP Labuan  
*includes Wilayah Persekutuan Kuala Lumpur, Putrajaya dan WP Labuan*



## 5.9 Kapasiti Penggunaan Industri Pembuatan mengikut Subsektor - Suku Tahunan

*Manufacturing Industry Capacity Utilisation by Sub-sector - Quarterly*

| Keterangan Subsektor<br><i>Sub-sector Description</i>                                                                                            | 2022        |             |             |             | 2023        |             |             |             | 2024        |             |             |             | 2025        |             |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
|                                                                                                                                                  | Q1          | Q2          | Q3          | Q4          | Q1          | Q2          | Q3          | Q4          | Q1          | Q2          | Q3          | Q4          | Q1          | Q2          |
| 1. Makanan, minuman dan tembakau<br><i>Food, beverages and tobacco</i>                                                                           | 85.3        | 82.2        | 77.9        | 79.5        | 78.6        | 76.5        | 80.1        | 80.4        | 78.2        | 80.5        | 82.5        | 81.9        | 78.2        | 83.3        |
| 2. Tekstil, pakaian, kulit dan kasut<br><i>Textiles, wearing apparel, leather and footwear</i>                                                   | 80.9        | 81.4        | 82.4        | 79.3        | 78.0        | 80.1        | 79.7        | 80.5        | 80.1        | 82.8        | 83.0        | 83.4        | 80.1        | 81.1        |
| 3. Produk kayu, perabot, keluaran kertas & percetakan<br><i>Wood products, furniture, paper products and printing</i>                            | 78.3        | 78.6        | 78.9        | 76.7        | 75.2        | 76.2        | 77.1        | 80.0        | 79.8        | 80.0        | 80.4        | 81.8        | 79.8        | 80.2        |
| 4. Petroleum, kimia, getah dan plastik<br><i>Petroleum, chemical, rubber and plastic</i>                                                         | 82.6        | 77.7        | 80.7        | 82.1        | 80.8        | 77.1        | 77.8        | 77.9        | 82.2        | 81.9        | 82.1        | 81.3        | 82.2        | 81.3        |
| 5. Produk mineral bukan logam, logam asas & produk logam yang<br><i>Non-metallic mineral products, basic metal and fabricated metal products</i> | 79.4        | 78.8        | 79.9        | 78.7        | 78.9        | 79.3        | 81.5        | 83.2        | 82.9        | 82.3        | 83.7        | 84.7        | 82.9        | 83.5        |
| 6. Produk elektrik dan elektronik<br><i>Electrical and electronic products</i>                                                                   | 80.7        | 79.6        | 82.2        | 79.7        | 78.9        | 79.6        | 79.9        | 79.5        | 78.4        | 82.1        | 82.2        | 80.9        | 78.4        | 82.7        |
| 7. Kelengkapan pengangkutan dan pembuatan lain<br><i>Transport equipment and other manufactures</i>                                              | 81.0        | 80.6        | 84.2        | 80.5        | 84.0        | 80.7        | 81.4        | 82.2        | 85.1        | 86.0        | 83.8        | 82.0        | 85.1        | 86.0        |
| <b>Malaysia</b>                                                                                                                                  | <b>81.1</b> | <b>79.0</b> | <b>81.3</b> | <b>80.2</b> | <b>79.8</b> | <b>78.3</b> | <b>79.4</b> | <b>79.9</b> | <b>80.8</b> | <b>82.1</b> | <b>82.4</b> | <b>81.9</b> | <b>80.8</b> | <b>82.5</b> |





# PERKHIDMATAN

SERVICES

06

## 6.1 Nilai Jualan dan Indeks Volum Perdagangan Borong & Runcit (2015=100) mengikut Subsektor - Malaysia

*Sales Value and Volume Index of Wholesale & Retail Trade (2015=100) by Sub-Sectors - Malaysia*

| Tempoh<br><i>Period</i> |                    | Perdagangan Borong & Runcit                         |                        | Kenderaaan Bermotor                                 |                        | Perdagangan Borong                                  |                        | Perdagangan Runcit                                  |                        |
|-------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|------------------------|
|                         |                    | <i>Wholesale &amp; Retail Trade</i>                 |                        | <i>Motor Vehicles</i>                               |                        | <i>Wholesale Trade</i>                              |                        | <i>Retail Trade</i>                                 |                        |
|                         |                    | Jualan<br><i>Sales</i><br>RM Juta<br><i>Million</i> | Indeks<br><i>Index</i> | Jualan<br><i>Sales</i><br>RM Juta<br><i>Million</i> | Indeks<br><i>Index</i> | Jualan<br><i>Sales</i><br>RM Juta<br><i>Million</i> | Indeks<br><i>Index</i> | Jualan<br><i>Sales</i><br>RM Juta<br><i>Million</i> | Indeks<br><i>Index</i> |
| 2020                    |                    | 1,249,415                                           | 121.6                  | 135,096                                             | 94.0                   | 603,311                                             | 121.8                  | 511,008                                             | 131.0                  |
| 2021                    |                    | 1,299,424                                           | 124.3                  | 124,105                                             | 85.2                   | 641,755                                             | 126.5                  | 533,564                                             | 135.6                  |
| 2022                    |                    | 1,554,518                                           | 142.1                  | 183,173                                             | 118.6                  | 710,292                                             | 131.1                  | 661,052                                             | 161.6                  |
| 2023                    |                    | 1,673,607                                           | 150.1                  | 205,706                                             | 129.2                  | 747,149                                             | 137.2                  | 720,751                                             | 171.6                  |
| 2024                    |                    | 1,766,036                                           | 156.6                  | 219,058                                             | 135.5                  | 782,078                                             | 142.9                  | 764,900                                             | 179.2                  |
| -----                   |                    |                                                     |                        |                                                     |                        |                                                     |                        |                                                     |                        |
| 2023                    | Jan.               | 135,130                                             | 147.1                  | 15,179                                              | 117.6                  | 60,374                                              | 134.5                  | 59,577                                              | 171.0                  |
|                         | Feb.               | 133,792                                             | 145.4                  | 16,485                                              | 126.9                  | 59,148                                              | 130.9                  | 58,158                                              | 166.8                  |
|                         | Mac.               | 138,497                                             | 149.8                  | 18,229                                              | 139.8                  | 61,597                                              | 136.5                  | 58,671                                              | 168.6                  |
|                         | Apr.               | 135,988                                             | 147.3                  | 14,623                                              | 110.2                  | 60,902                                              | 135.0                  | 60,462                                              | 173.1                  |
|                         | Mei                | 137,996                                             | 148.3                  | 16,997                                              | 127.9                  | 62,170                                              | 137.3                  | 58,830                                              | 167.9                  |
|                         | Jun                | 138,465                                             | 148.8                  | 16,677                                              | 125.3                  | 62,384                                              | 137.9                  | 59,404                                              | 169.1                  |
|                         | Jul.               | 139,692                                             | 149.9                  | 16,919                                              | 127.4                  | 63,093                                              | 138.7                  | 59,680                                              | 170.3                  |
|                         | Ogos               | 142,526                                             | 152.8                  | 18,122                                              | 136.1                  | 63,860                                              | 140.3                  | 60,544                                              | 172.8                  |
|                         | Sep.               | 142,719                                             | 152.7                  | 17,466                                              | 130.7                  | 64,183                                              | 140.0                  | 61,070                                              | 174.5                  |
|                         | Okt.               | 142,282                                             | 152.2                  | 18,375                                              | 136.6                  | 63,308                                              | 138.3                  | 60,599                                              | 173.3                  |
|                         | Nov.               | 142,582                                             | 152.7                  | 18,072                                              | 134.2                  | 63,196                                              | 139.0                  | 61,313                                              | 174.5                  |
|                         | Dis.               | 143,939                                             | 154.3                  | 18,562                                              | 138.2                  | 62,934                                              | 138.4                  | 62,443                                              | 177.6                  |
| 2024                    | Jan.               | 142,407                                             | 152.3                  | 17,615                                              | 131.8                  | 63,687                                              | 139.9                  | 61,106                                              | 173.5                  |
|                         | Feb.               | 141,105                                             | 151.2                  | 17,371                                              | 130.2                  | 62,202                                              | 136.6                  | 61,532                                              | 174.5                  |
|                         | Mac                | 145,723                                             | 155.1                  | 18,813                                              | 140.2                  | 64,081                                              | 139.5                  | 62,830                                              | 177.6                  |
|                         | Apr.               | 144,897                                             | 154.0                  | 17,270                                              | 129.1                  | 63,837                                              | 138.7                  | 63,790                                              | 179.2                  |
|                         | Mei                | 147,850                                             | 156.8                  | 18,782                                              | 140.1                  | 65,112                                              | 141.9                  | 63,957                                              | 179.3                  |
|                         | Jun                | 145,995                                             | 155.5                  | 17,009                                              | 126.9                  | 64,892                                              | 142.3                  | 64,094                                              | 179.8                  |
|                         | Jul.               | 149,031                                             | 158.2                  | 18,988                                              | 141.1                  | 66,562                                              | 146.0                  | 63,480                                              | 178.1                  |
|                         | Ogos               | 149,224                                             | 158.6                  | 18,867                                              | 139.9                  | 66,238                                              | 145.7                  | 64,120                                              | 179.7                  |
|                         | Sep.               | 148,181                                             | 158.0                  | 17,292                                              | 127.6                  | 66,471                                              | 146.7                  | 64,417                                              | 181.0                  |
|                         | Okt.               | 150,118                                             | 159.9                  | 18,873                                              | 138.9                  | 66,338                                              | 146.8                  | 64,908                                              | 182.0                  |
|                         | Nov.               | 149,332                                             | 158.7                  | 18,328                                              | 134.5                  | 66,157                                              | 145.5                  | 64,847                                              | 181.7                  |
|                         | Dis.               | 152,172                                             | 161.0                  | 19,850                                              | 145.7                  | 66,502                                              | 145.3                  | 65,819                                              | 183.9                  |
| 2025                    | Jan.               | 148,910                                             | 158.1                  | 16,009                                              | 117.1                  | 66,783                                              | 146.1                  | 66,118                                              | 184.9                  |
|                         | Feb.               | 148,496                                             | 157.3                  | 17,626                                              | 129.2                  | 65,799                                              | 144.0                  | 65,070                                              | 181.5                  |
|                         | Mac                | 153,982                                             | 162.8                  | 19,243                                              | 141.5                  | 67,755                                              | 148.3                  | 66,984                                              | 186.4                  |
|                         | Apr. <sup>r</sup>  | 151,706                                             | 160.6                  | 17,626                                              | 130.2                  | 67,321                                              | 147.8                  | 66,759                                              | 185.2                  |
|                         | Mei <sup>p</sup>   | 154,288                                             | 163.3                  | 19,016                                              | 140.2                  | 68,204                                              | 150.2                  | 67,068                                              | 186.0                  |
|                         | Jun <sup>r</sup>   | 152,969                                             | 163.3                  | 17,133                                              | 126.2                  | 68,542                                              | 151.0                  | 67,542                                              | 187.2                  |
|                         | Julai <sup>r</sup> | 156,430                                             | 165.4                  | 19,286                                              | 142.4                  | 70,130                                              | 154.6                  | 67,013                                              | 185.8                  |
|                         | Ogos <sup>p</sup>  | 156,588                                             | 165.5                  | 19,618                                              | 144.3                  | 69,642                                              | 153.7                  | 67,327                                              | 186.3                  |

**Nota / Notes:**

<sup>r</sup> Kemaskini dibuat berdasarkan data terkini yang diperolehi / *Revisions were made based on the latest data available*

<sup>p</sup> Data awalan / *Preliminary data*

## 6.2 Perdagangan Borong & Runcit - Malaysia

Wholesale & Retail Trade - Malaysia

| Tempoh<br>Period |                 | Jumlah<br>Total     |                        |                     | Perdagangan Borong<br>Wholesale Trade |                        |                     |
|------------------|-----------------|---------------------|------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|
|                  |                 | Nilai Jualan        | Bil. pekerja           | Gaji dan upah       | Nilai Jualan                          | Bil. pekerja           | Gaji dan upah       |
|                  |                 | Sales value         | No. of persons engaged | Salaries and wages  | Sales value                           | No. of persons engaged | Salaries and wages  |
|                  |                 | RM Juta/<br>Million | `000                   | RM Juta/<br>Million | RM Juta/<br>Million                   | `000                   | RM Juta/<br>Million |
| 2020             |                 | 1,249,415           | 1,848                  | 50,502              | 603,311                               | 484                    | 18,551              |
| 2021             |                 | 1,299,424           | 1,898                  | 51,207              | 641,755                               | 493                    | 18,888              |
| 2022             |                 | 1,554,518           | 1,963                  | 54,989              | 710,292                               | 507                    | 19,852              |
| 2023             |                 | 1,673,607           | 2,003                  | 56,425              | 747,149                               | 514                    | 20,398              |
| 2024             |                 | 1,766,036           | 2,048                  | 58,239              | 782,078                               | 526                    | 21,036              |
| -----            |                 |                     |                        |                     |                                       |                        |                     |
| 2020             | Q1              | 326,931             | 1,845                  | 12,620              | 160,015                               | 475                    | 4,609               |
|                  | Q2              | 254,162             | 1,822                  | 12,290              | 127,376                               | 472                    | 4,527               |
|                  | Q3              | 331,066             | 1,849                  | 12,760              | 154,454                               | 478                    | 4,680               |
|                  | Q4              | 337,257             | 1,848                  | 12,834              | 161,467                               | 484                    | 4,734               |
| 2021             | Q1              | 332,589             | 1,843                  | 12,713              | 160,720                               | 481                    | 4,685               |
|                  | Q2              | 311,563             | 1,821                  | 12,381              | 156,974                               | 478                    | 4,633               |
|                  | Q3              | 300,843             | 1,856                  | 12,814              | 154,358                               | 483                    | 4,744               |
|                  | Q4              | 354,429             | 1,898                  | 13,301              | 169,704                               | 493                    | 4,826               |
| 2022             | Q1              | 361,048             | 1,915                  | 13,471              | 171,672                               | 498                    | 4,851               |
|                  | Q2              | 390,282             | 1,943                  | 13,758              | 179,093                               | 506                    | 4,982               |
|                  | Q3              | 398,034             | 1,951                  | 13,844              | 179,865                               | 507                    | 5,012               |
|                  | Q4              | 405,154             | 1,963                  | 13,916              | 179,663                               | 507                    | 5,008               |
| 2023             | Q1              | 407,419             | 1,964                  | 13,928              | 181,119                               | 507                    | 5,016               |
|                  | Q2              | 412,449             | 1,973                  | 14,029              | 185,456                               | 511                    | 5,078               |
|                  | Q3              | 424,937             | 1,988                  | 14,200              | 191,136                               | 515                    | 5,157               |
|                  | Q4              | 428,802             | 2,003                  | 14,268              | 189,438                               | 514                    | 5,147               |
| 2024             | Q1              | 429,236             | 2,006                  | 14,315              | 189,969                               | 515                    | 5,154               |
|                  | Q2              | 438,742             | 2,018                  | 14,466              | 193,841                               | 520                    | 5,210               |
|                  | Q3              | 446,436             | 2,031                  | 14,666              | 199,271                               | 525                    | 5,325               |
|                  | Q4 <sup>r</sup> | 451,622             | 2,048                  | 14,792              | 198,996                               | 526                    | 5,348               |
| 2025             | Q1 <sup>p</sup> | 451,388             | 2,053                  | 14,873              | 200,337                               | 528                    | 5,393               |
|                  | Q2 <sup>p</sup> | 459,015             | 2,069                  | 15,003              | 203,820                               | 531                    | 5,446               |

Penerbitan berkaitan - Perangkaan Perkhidmatan Suku Tahunan

Related publications - Quarterly Services Statistics



## 6.2 Perdagangan Borong & Runcit - Malaysia (Samb.)

Wholesale & Retail Trade - Malaysia (Cont'd)

| Tempoh<br>Period |                 | Perdagangan Runcit<br>Retail Trade |                        |                     | Kenderaan Bermotor<br>Motor Vehicles |                        |                     |
|------------------|-----------------|------------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|
|                  |                 | Nilai Jualan                       | Bil. pekerja           | Gaji dan upah       | Nilai Jualan                         | Bil. pekerja           | Gaji dan upah       |
|                  |                 | Sales value                        | No. of persons engaged | Salaries and wages  | Sales value                          | No. of persons engaged | Salaries and wages  |
|                  |                 | RM Juta/<br>Million                | `000                   | RM Juta/<br>Million | RM Juta/<br>Million                  | `000                   | RM Juta/<br>Million |
| 2020             |                 | 511,008                            | 1,085                  | 24,832              | 135,096                              | 278                    | 7,120               |
| 2021             |                 | 533,564                            | 1,117                  | 25,159              | 124,105                              | 289                    | 7,160               |
| 2022             |                 | 661,052                            | 1,160                  | 27,173              | 183,173                              | 296                    | 7,964               |
| 2023             |                 | 720,751                            | 1,182                  | 27,760              | 205,706                              | 307                    | 8,267               |
| 2024             |                 | 764,900                            | 1,210                  | 28,764              | 219,058                              | 312                    | 8,439               |
| -----            |                 |                                    |                        |                     |                                      |                        |                     |
| 2020             | Q1              | 132,750                            | 1,090                  | 6,253               | 34,166                               | 280                    | 1,758               |
|                  | Q2              | 107,046                            | 1,073                  | 6,014               | 19,739                               | 276                    | 1,749               |
|                  | Q3              | 135,346                            | 1,094                  | 6,296               | 41,265                               | 277                    | 1,784               |
|                  | Q4              | 135,865                            | 1,085                  | 6,270               | 39,925                               | 278                    | 1,830               |
| 2021             | Q1              | 134,893                            | 1,084                  | 6,249               | 36,977                               | 278                    | 1,779               |
|                  | Q2              | 128,235                            | 1,071                  | 6,028               | 26,354                               | 272                    | 1,720               |
|                  | Q3              | 127,838                            | 1,097                  | 6,306               | 18,647                               | 276                    | 1,763               |
|                  | Q4              | 142,598                            | 1,117                  | 6,578               | 42,127                               | 289                    | 1,897               |
| 2022             | Q1              | 147,604                            | 1,127                  | 6,682               | 41,772                               | 290                    | 1,939               |
|                  | Q2              | 165,731                            | 1,142                  | 6,783               | 45,458                               | 295                    | 1,993               |
|                  | Q3              | 171,216                            | 1,149                  | 6,828               | 46,953                               | 295                    | 2,004               |
|                  | Q4              | 176,501                            | 1,160                  | 6,880               | 48,990                               | 296                    | 2,028               |
| 2023             | Q1              | 176,406                            | 1,159                  | 6,862               | 49,894                               | 298                    | 2,050               |
|                  | Q2              | 178,696                            | 1,164                  | 6,903               | 48,297                               | 298                    | 2,048               |
|                  | Q3              | 181,294                            | 1,172                  | 6,964               | 52,507                               | 301                    | 2,080               |
|                  | Q4              | 184,355                            | 1,182                  | 7,031               | 55,008                               | 307                    | 2,090               |
| 2024             | Q1              | 185,468                            | 1,184                  | 7,075               | 53,799                               | 307                    | 2,087               |
|                  | Q2              | 191,840                            | 1,192                  | 7,172               | 53,060                               | 306                    | 2,083               |
|                  | Q3              | 192,017                            | 1,199                  | 7,215               | 55,148                               | 307                    | 2,127               |
|                  | Q4 <sup>r</sup> | 195,574                            | 1,210                  | 7,302               | 57,051                               | 312                    | 2,142               |
| 2025             | Q1 <sup>p</sup> | 198,172                            | 1,219                  | 7,370               | 52,878                               | 306                    | 2,110               |
|                  | Q2 <sup>p</sup> | 201,368                            | 1,224                  | 7,426               | 53,827                               | 314                    | 2,131               |

## 6.3 Indeks Volum Perdagangan Borong & Runcit (2015=100) mengikut Subsektor - Malaysia

*Volume Index of Wholesale & Retail Trade (2015=100) by Sub-Sectors - Malaysia*

| Tempoh<br><i>Period</i> |                 | Indeks Perdagangan<br>Borong & Runcit            |       | Indeks Kenderaaan<br>Bermotor  |       | Indeks Perdagangan<br>Borong        |       | Indeks Perdagangan<br>Runcit |       |
|-------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------------------------|-------|--------------------------------|-------|-------------------------------------|-------|------------------------------|-------|
|                         |                 | <i>Index of Wholesale &amp;<br/>Retail Trade</i> |       | <i>Index of Motor Vehicles</i> |       | <i>Index of Wholesale<br/>Trade</i> |       | <i>Index of Retail Trade</i> |       |
|                         |                 | Wajaran<br><i>Weights</i>                        | 100.0 | 11.0                           |       | 44.0                                |       | 45.0                         |       |
| 2020                    |                 |                                                  | 121.6 |                                | 94.0  |                                     | 121.8 |                              | 131.0 |
| 2021                    |                 |                                                  | 124.3 |                                | 85.2  |                                     | 126.5 |                              | 135.6 |
| 2022                    |                 |                                                  | 142.1 |                                | 118.6 |                                     | 131.1 |                              | 161.6 |
| 2023                    |                 |                                                  | 150.1 |                                | 129.2 |                                     | 137.2 |                              | 171.6 |
| 2024                    |                 |                                                  | 156.6 |                                | 135.5 |                                     | 142.9 |                              | 179.2 |
| -----                   |                 |                                                  |       |                                |       |                                     |       |                              |       |
| 2018                    | Q1              |                                                  | 117.9 |                                | 96.9  |                                     | 118.8 |                              | 124.6 |
|                         | Q2              |                                                  | 120.4 |                                | 101.5 |                                     | 122.2 |                              | 125.3 |
|                         | Q3              |                                                  | 124.5 |                                | 105.7 |                                     | 124.7 |                              | 131.1 |
|                         | Q4              |                                                  | 125.7 |                                | 100.3 |                                     | 125.6 |                              | 134.8 |
| 2019                    | Q1              |                                                  | 125.5 |                                | 101.2 |                                     | 123.8 |                              | 136.1 |
|                         | Q2              |                                                  | 127.8 |                                | 105.6 |                                     | 127.0 |                              | 136.5 |
|                         | Q3              |                                                  | 132.0 |                                | 107.7 |                                     | 131.5 |                              | 141.2 |
|                         | Q4              |                                                  | 132.8 |                                | 103.9 |                                     | 131.8 |                              | 144.2 |
| 2020                    | Q1              |                                                  | 127.5 |                                | 97.6  |                                     | 126.8 |                              | 138.6 |
|                         | Q2              |                                                  | 97.8  |                                | 54.9  |                                     | 102.5 |                              | 107.6 |
|                         | Q3              |                                                  | 129.4 |                                | 113.7 |                                     | 126.9 |                              | 138.0 |
|                         | Q4              |                                                  | 131.7 |                                | 109.9 |                                     | 131.3 |                              | 139.9 |
| 2021                    | Q1              |                                                  | 129.6 |                                | 105.7 |                                     | 127.9 |                              | 140.0 |
|                         | Q2              |                                                  | 119.3 |                                | 70.3  |                                     | 124.1 |                              | 130.8 |
|                         | Q3              |                                                  | 114.8 |                                | 48.7  |                                     | 122.9 |                              | 128.8 |
|                         | Q4              |                                                  | 133.7 |                                | 116.0 |                                     | 131.3 |                              | 142.7 |
| 2022                    | Q1              |                                                  | 134.7 |                                | 115.0 |                                     | 129.4 |                              | 147.2 |
|                         | Q2              |                                                  | 142.2 |                                | 117.0 |                                     | 131.0 |                              | 162.1 |
|                         | Q3              |                                                  | 144.6 |                                | 118.1 |                                     | 131.6 |                              | 166.8 |
|                         | Q4              |                                                  | 146.9 |                                | 124.2 |                                     | 132.4 |                              | 170.1 |
| 2023                    | Q1              |                                                  | 147.4 |                                | 128.1 |                                     | 133.9 |                              | 168.8 |
|                         | Q2              |                                                  | 148.1 |                                | 121.1 |                                     | 136.7 |                              | 170.0 |
|                         | Q3              |                                                  | 151.8 |                                | 131.4 |                                     | 139.7 |                              | 172.5 |
|                         | Q4              |                                                  | 153.1 |                                | 136.3 |                                     | 138.6 |                              | 175.1 |
| 2024                    | Q1              |                                                  | 152.8 |                                | 134.1 |                                     | 138.7 |                              | 175.2 |
|                         | Q2              |                                                  | 155.4 |                                | 132.0 |                                     | 141.0 |                              | 179.4 |
|                         | Q3              |                                                  | 158.3 |                                | 136.2 |                                     | 146.2 |                              | 179.6 |
|                         | Q4 <sup>r</sup> |                                                  | 159.9 |                                | 139.7 |                                     | 145.9 |                              | 182.5 |
| 2025                    | Q1 <sup>p</sup> |                                                  | 159.4 |                                | 129.3 |                                     | 146.1 |                              | 184.3 |
|                         | Q2 <sup>p</sup> |                                                  | 162.1 |                                | 132.3 |                                     | 149.7 |                              | 186.1 |

Penerbitan berkaitan - Indeks Volum Perdagangan Borong & Runcit Suku Tahunan  
*Related publications - Quarterly Volume Index of Wholesale & Retail Trade*

## 6.4 Indeks Volum Perkhidmatan (2015 = 100) - Malaysia

*Volume Index of Services (2015 = 100) - Malaysia*

|                             |                 | Perkhidmatan    | Perdagangan Borong & Runcit, Makanan & Minuman dan Penginapan              | Perkhidmatan Perniagaan dan Kewangan | Maklumat & Komunikasi dan Pengangkutan & Penyimpanan               | Perkhidmatan Lain     |
|-----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| Tempoh<br><i>Period</i>     |                 | <i>Services</i> | <i>Wholesale &amp; Retail Trade, Food &amp; Beverages and Accomodation</i> | <i>Business Services and Finance</i> | <i>Information &amp; Communication and Transport &amp; Storage</i> | <i>Other Services</i> |
| Wajaran:<br><i>Weights:</i> |                 | 100             | 45.2                                                                       | 26.8                                 | 21.9                                                               | 6.1                   |
|                             |                 |                 |                                                                            |                                      |                                                                    |                       |
| 2020                        |                 | 118.6           | 118.0                                                                      | 119.7                                | 124.0                                                              | 99.4                  |
| 2021                        |                 | 120.6           | 118.6                                                                      | 122.9                                | 130.2                                                              | 90.8                  |
| 2022                        |                 | 137.9           | 138.9                                                                      | 134.3                                | 148.6                                                              | 108.6                 |
| 2023                        |                 | 145.7           | 147.1                                                                      | 138.2                                | 159.3                                                              | 119.2                 |
| 2024                        |                 | 154.0           | 153.9                                                                      | 147.6                                | 169.2                                                              | 128.7                 |
|                             |                 |                 |                                                                            |                                      |                                                                    |                       |
| 2018                        | Q1              | 117.3           | 118.0                                                                      | 115.4                                | 118.9                                                              | 114.8                 |
|                             | Q2              | 118.8           | 120.3                                                                      | 113.4                                | 122.7                                                              | 117.3                 |
|                             | Q3              | 123.0           | 124.2                                                                      | 119.3                                | 125.3                                                              | 122.1                 |
|                             | Q4              | 125.2           | 126.9                                                                      | 122.1                                | 125.6                                                              | 123.9                 |
| 2019                        | Q1              | 125.1           | 126.2                                                                      | 122.2                                | 127.0                                                              | 122.2                 |
|                             | Q2              | 126.5           | 128.3                                                                      | 120.5                                | 130.6                                                              | 124.3                 |
|                             | Q3              | 130.7           | 132.4                                                                      | 126.1                                | 133.0                                                              | 129.8                 |
|                             | Q4              | 133.2           | 135.0                                                                      | 129.9                                | 133.7                                                              | 132.0                 |
| 2020                        | Q1              | 127.9           | 128.1                                                                      | 127.2                                | 130.4                                                              | 121.2                 |
|                             | Q2              | 99.2            | 94.4                                                                       | 103.3                                | 111.3                                                              | 74.0                  |
|                             | Q3              | 123.4           | 123.8                                                                      | 123.6                                | 128.2                                                              | 101.9                 |
|                             | Q4              | 124.0           | 125.6                                                                      | 124.7                                | 126.3                                                              | 100.6                 |
| 2021                        | Q1              | 123.5           | 123.5                                                                      | 127.6                                | 127.8                                                              | 91.3                  |
|                             | Q2              | 116.8           | 113.5                                                                      | 120.4                                | 127.0                                                              | 89.6                  |
|                             | Q3              | 114.1           | 108.8                                                                      | 119.3                                | 128.1                                                              | 81.1                  |
|                             | Q4              | 127.7           | 128.5                                                                      | 124.2                                | 138.1                                                              | 101.0                 |
| 2022                        | Q1              | 132.3           | 131.3                                                                      | 131.0                                | 143.6                                                              | 103.9                 |
|                             | Q2              | 136.3           | 138.8                                                                      | 129.7                                | 147.8                                                              | 106.3                 |
|                             | Q3              | 140.5           | 141.5                                                                      | 138.0                                | 150.0                                                              | 109.8                 |
|                             | Q4              | 142.7           | 144.1                                                                      | 138.6                                | 152.8                                                              | 114.4                 |
| 2023                        | Q1              | 143.9           | 144.5                                                                      | 139.7                                | 155.6                                                              | 117.1                 |
|                             | Q2              | 142.6           | 145.2                                                                      | 131.1                                | 158.4                                                              | 117.6                 |
|                             | Q3              | 147.7           | 148.7                                                                      | 142.2                                | 160.3                                                              | 119.4                 |
|                             | Q4              | 148.5           | 150.2                                                                      | 140.0                                | 162.9                                                              | 122.4                 |
| 2024                        | Q1              | 150.4           | 150.2                                                                      | 144.8                                | 164.9                                                              | 125.1                 |
|                             | Q2              | 152.2           | 152.6                                                                      | 144.7                                | 167.8                                                              | 126.3                 |
|                             | Q3              | 156.0           | 155.5                                                                      | 151.0                                | 170.4                                                              | 130.0                 |
|                             | Q4 <sup>r</sup> | 157.5           | 157.5                                                                      | 149.6                                | 173.9                                                              | 132.9                 |
| 2025                        | Q1 <sup>p</sup> | 158.3           | 157.2                                                                      | 152.5                                | 174.6                                                              | 132.8                 |
|                             | Q2 <sup>p</sup> | 159.9           | 160.2                                                                      | 150.9                                | 176.9                                                              | 136.6                 |

Penerbitan berkaitan - Indeks Volum Perkhidmatan Suku Tahunan  
*Related publications - Quarterly Volume Index of Services*

| Tahun<br><i>Year</i>                                 | Suku Tahun<br><i>Quarter</i> | Hasil*<br><i>Revenue*</i><br>(RM'000) | Bilangan Pekerja**<br><i>Number of Persons<br/>Engaged**</i> | Gaji & Upah<br><i>Salaries &amp; Wages</i><br>(RM'000) |
|------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Sektor Perkhidmatan</b><br><i>Services Sector</i> |                              |                                       |                                                              |                                                        |
| 2016                                                 |                              | 1,504,451,623                         | 4,048,201                                                    | 101,946,810                                            |
| 2017                                                 |                              | 1,635,839,857                         | 4,148,284                                                    | 107,941,131                                            |
| 2018                                                 |                              | 1,771,554,697                         | 4,269,436                                                    | 112,523,726                                            |
| 2019                                                 |                              | 1,886,516,580                         | 4,389,138                                                    | 118,191,579                                            |
| <hr/>                                                |                              |                                       |                                                              |                                                        |
| 2020                                                 |                              | 1,725,152,812                         | 4,238,022                                                    | 114,329,825                                            |
|                                                      | 1                            | 463,786,173                           | 4,310,517                                                    | 29,247,658                                             |
|                                                      | 2                            | 354,081,302                           | 4,187,256                                                    | 27,236,306                                             |
|                                                      | 3                            | 450,214,650                           | 4,250,554                                                    | 28,938,497                                             |
|                                                      | 4                            | 457,070,687                           | 4,238,022                                                    | 28,907,364                                             |
| 2021                                                 |                              | 1,760,371,188                         | 4,241,634                                                    | 113,385,357                                            |
|                                                      | 1                            | 448,106,133                           | 4,223,953                                                    | 28,283,392                                             |
|                                                      | 2                            | 424,230,001                           | 4,176,999                                                    | 27,708,166                                             |
|                                                      | 3                            | 408,485,360                           | 4,165,179                                                    | 28,141,147                                             |
|                                                      | 4                            | 479,549,694                           | 4,241,634                                                    | 29,252,652                                             |
| 2022                                                 |                              | 2,124,477,484                         | 4,358,212                                                    | 121,933,615                                            |
|                                                      | 1                            | 495,466,496                           | 4,281,689                                                    | 29,881,544                                             |
|                                                      | 2                            | 531,416,793                           | 4,316,238                                                    | 30,330,613                                             |
|                                                      | 3                            | 542,767,195                           | 4,334,746                                                    | 30,688,028                                             |
|                                                      | 4                            | 554,827,000                           | 4,358,212                                                    | 31,033,429                                             |
| 2023                                                 |                              | 2,303,975,244                         | 4,437,585                                                    | 126,613,131                                            |
|                                                      | 1                            | 560,269,272                           | 4,371,172                                                    | 31,260,663                                             |
|                                                      | 2                            | 568,269,154                           | 4,389,770                                                    | 31,509,911                                             |
|                                                      | 3                            | 584,044,354                           | 4,414,151                                                    | 31,795,368                                             |
|                                                      | 4                            | 591,392,464                           | 4,437,585                                                    | 32,047,189                                             |
| 2024                                                 |                              | 2,447,977,363                         | 4,515,205                                                    | 131,178,866                                            |
|                                                      | 1                            | 594,528,217                           | 4,443,364                                                    | 32,287,650                                             |
|                                                      | 2                            | 607,103,134                           | 4,463,510                                                    | 32,610,413                                             |
|                                                      | 3                            | 618,493,071                           | 4,489,123                                                    | 32,987,861                                             |
|                                                      | 4 <sup>r</sup>               | 627,852,942                           | 4,515,205                                                    | 33,292,942                                             |
| 2025                                                 |                              | 630,004,339                           | 4,527,325                                                    | 33,616,990                                             |
|                                                      | 1 <sup>r</sup>               | 630,004,339                           | 4,527,325                                                    | 33,616,990                                             |
|                                                      | 2 <sup>p</sup>               | 641,411,862                           | 4,556,103                                                    | 33,995,480                                             |

**Nota / Note:**

\* Hasil bagi subsektor Perdagangan Borong & Runcit merujuk kepada nilai jualan.

\* Revenue for Wholesale & Retail Trade sub-sector refers to sales value.

\*\* Bilangan pekerja termasuk semua pemilik yang bekerja, rakan niaga yang aktif dan pekerja keluarga yang tidak bergaji.

\*\* The total number of persons engaged includes all working proprietors, active business partners and unpaid family workers.

# 6.6

## Pendapatan e-Dagang mengikut Suku Tahun Income of e-Commerce by Quarter

| Tahun<br><i>Year</i> | Suku Tahun<br><i>Quarter</i> | Pendapatan<br><i>Income</i><br>(RM juta)<br>( <i>RM million</i> ) | YoY<br><br>% | QoQ<br><br>% |
|----------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| 2020                 |                              | 918,510                                                           | 32.7         | -            |
| 2021                 |                              | 1,062,815                                                         | 15.7         | -            |
| 2022                 |                              | 1,126,854                                                         | 6.0          | -            |
| 2023                 |                              | 1,182,001                                                         | 4.9          | -            |
| 2024                 |                              | 1,228,440                                                         | 3.9          | -            |
| 2020                 | 1                            | 200,710                                                           | -            | -            |
|                      | 2                            | 222,263                                                           | -            | 10.7         |
|                      | 3                            | 244,060                                                           | -            | 9.8          |
|                      | 4                            | 251,478                                                           | -            | 3.0          |
| 2021                 | 1                            | 247,951                                                           | 23.5         | -1.4         |
|                      | 2                            | 260,534                                                           | 17.2         | 5.1          |
|                      | 3                            | 271,669                                                           | 11.3         | 4.3          |
|                      | 4                            | 282,661                                                           | 12.4         | 4.0          |
| 2022                 | 1                            | 270,789                                                           | 9.2          | -4.2         |
|                      | 2                            | 280,538                                                           | 7.7          | 3.6          |
|                      | 3                            | 281,380                                                           | 3.6          | 0.3          |
|                      | 4                            | 294,147                                                           | 4.1          | 4.5          |
| 2023                 | 1                            | 298,880                                                           | 10.4         | 1.6          |
|                      | 2                            | 287,428                                                           | 2.5          | -3.8         |
|                      | 3                            | 296,600                                                           | 5.4          | 3.2          |
|                      | 4                            | 299,093                                                           | 1.7          | 0.8          |
| 2024                 | 1                            | 300,484                                                           | 0.5          | 0.5          |
|                      | 2                            | 309,835                                                           | 7.8          | 3.1          |
|                      | 3                            | 307,904                                                           | 3.8          | -0.6         |
|                      | 4 <sup>r</sup>               | 310,217                                                           | 3.7          | 0.8          |
| 2025                 | 1 <sup>r</sup>               | 311,138                                                           | 3.4          | 0.1          |
|                      | 2 <sup>p</sup>               | 313,810                                                           | 1.1          | 0.9          |







# **PENGANGKUTAN & KOMUNIKASI**

*TRANSPORT & COMMUNICATIONS*

**07**



## 7.1 Bilangan Pendaftaran Baru Kenderaan Bermotor - Malaysia

*Number of New Registration of Motor Vehicles - Malaysia*

|                    |       | Kenderaan<br>berdaftar<br>dalam tempoh                         | Motosikal          | Motokar          | Kenderaan<br>awam           | Kenderaan<br>barang       | Lain-lain<br>kenderaan    |
|--------------------|-------|----------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| Tempoh<br>Period   |       | <i>Number of<br/>vehicles<br/>registered<br/>during period</i> | <i>Motorcycles</i> | <i>Motorcars</i> | <i>Public<br/>Transport</i> | <i>Goods<br/>vehicles</i> | <i>Other<br/>vehicles</i> |
| Bilangan<br>Number |       |                                                                |                    |                  |                             |                           |                           |
| 2020               |       | 1,165,880                                                      | 569,406            | 534,947          | 5,552                       | 30,578                    | 15,397                    |
| 2021               |       | 1,191,932                                                      | 614,935            | 526,205          | 2,676                       | 33,636                    | 14,480                    |
| 2022               |       | 1,522,823                                                      | 718,725            | 739,766          | 3,793                       | 41,136                    | 19,403                    |
| 2023               |       | 1,533,447                                                      | 642,586            | 824,619          | 6,413                       | 39,496                    | 20,333                    |
| 2024               |       | 1,570,225                                                      | 655,837            | 847,275          | 7,709                       | 39,839                    | 19,565                    |
| -----              |       |                                                                |                    |                  |                             |                           |                           |
| 2023               | Jan.  | 111,346                                                        | 53,699             | 53,505           | 133                         | 2,573                     | 1,436                     |
|                    | Feb.  | 126,981                                                        | 56,442             | 65,924           | 137                         | 2,861                     | 1,617                     |
|                    | Mac   | 150,757                                                        | 65,222             | 79,493           | 452                         | 3,754                     | 1,836                     |
|                    | Apr.  | 103,601                                                        | 47,998             | 51,315           | 124                         | 2,734                     | 1,430                     |
|                    | Mei   | 131,139                                                        | 59,539             | 66,181           | 369                         | 3,328                     | 1,722                     |
|                    | Jun   | 124,762                                                        | 55,939             | 63,105           | 727                         | 3,363                     | 1,628                     |
|                    | Jul.  | 128,435                                                        | 55,346             | 67,528           | 300                         | 3,297                     | 1,964                     |
|                    | Ogos  | 134,838                                                        | 53,019             | 75,983           | 461                         | 3,491                     | 1,884                     |
|                    | Sep.  | 122,012                                                        | 48,250             | 68,379           | 528                         | 3,238                     | 1,617                     |
|                    | Okt.  | 137,377                                                        | 52,403             | 78,450           | 860                         | 3,712                     | 1,952                     |
|                    | Nov.  | 131,368                                                        | 49,471             | 75,604           | 997                         | 3,516                     | 1,780                     |
|                    | Dis.  | 130,831                                                        | 45,258             | 79,152           | 1,325                       | 3,629                     | 1,467                     |
| 2024               | Jan.  | 129,678                                                        | 54,777             | 69,537           | 534                         | 3,270                     | 1,560                     |
|                    | Feb.  | 119,055                                                        | 48,309             | 66,511           | 345                         | 2,557                     | 1,333                     |
|                    | Mac   | 136,049                                                        | 56,193             | 74,058           | 855                         | 3,200                     | 1,743                     |
|                    | Apr.  | 115,157                                                        | 47,487             | 62,959           | 439                         | 2,803                     | 1,469                     |
|                    | Mei   | 136,199                                                        | 57,324             | 73,131           | 688                         | 3,401                     | 1,655                     |
|                    | Jun   | 117,854                                                        | 52,279             | 60,618           | 440                         | 2,953                     | 1,564                     |
|                    | Jul.  | 144,209                                                        | 61,995             | 76,472           | 484                         | 3,451                     | 1,807                     |
|                    | Ogos  | 140,667                                                        | 59,360             | 75,390           | 554                         | 3,569                     | 1,794                     |
|                    | Sep.  | 119,507                                                        | 53,493             | 60,341           | 652                         | 3,468                     | 1,553                     |
|                    | Okt.  | 138,035                                                        | 58,100             | 74,034           | 809                         | 3,267                     | 1,825                     |
|                    | Nov.  | 128,919                                                        | 52,302             | 70,722           | 1,033                       | 3,145                     | 1,717                     |
|                    | Dis.  | 144,896                                                        | 54,218             | 83,502           | 876                         | 4,755                     | 1,545                     |
| 2025               | Jan.  | 109,815                                                        | 52,543             | 53,590           | 276                         | 1,812                     | 1,594                     |
|                    | Feb.  | 127,062                                                        | 56,575             | 66,824           | 407                         | 1,942                     | 1,314                     |
|                    | Mac   | 143,861                                                        | 62,413             | 76,578           | 425                         | 2,677                     | 1,768                     |
|                    | Apr.  | 123,960                                                        | 54,442             | 64,485           | 500                         | 2,769                     | 1,764                     |
|                    | Mei   | 141,123                                                        | 61,871             | 73,569           | 704                         | 3,088                     | 1,891                     |
|                    | Jun   | 119,343                                                        | 55,961             | 58,115           | 379                         | 2,977                     | 1,911                     |
|                    | Julai | 140,842                                                        | 66,285             | 66,539           | 561                         | 3,575                     | 3,882                     |

Sumber : Jabatan Pengangkutan Jalan, Malaysia  
Source : Road Transport Department, Malaysia

## 7.2 Kargo yang Dikendalikan di Pelabuhan Terpilih - Semenanjung Malaysia

*Cargo Throughput at Selected Ports - Peninsular Malaysia*

|                  |       | PELABUHAN<br>PORTS                                 |                   |                    |                   |                    |                   |                    |                   |
|------------------|-------|----------------------------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
|                  |       | Pulau Pinang                                       |                   | Klang              |                   | Kuantan            |                   | Port Dickson       |                   |
| Tempoh<br>Period |       | Eksport<br>Exports                                 | Import<br>Imports | Eksport<br>Exports | Import<br>Imports | Eksport<br>Exports | Import<br>Imports | Eksport<br>Exports | Import<br>Imports |
|                  |       | `000 Tan Metrik ( <i>Freightweight</i> )<br>Tonnes |                   |                    |                   |                    |                   |                    |                   |
| 2020             |       | 13,360                                             | 15,876            | 105,428            | 115,993           | 14,431             | 12,835            | 3,467              | 12,379            |
| 2021             |       | 12,803                                             | 15,932            | 112,552            | 122,987           | 11,848             | 11,011            | 1,794              | 9,830             |
| 2022             |       | 13,503                                             | 16,161            | 106,700            | 119,443           | 11,236             | 11,130            | 2,320              | 9,236             |
| 2023             |       | 14,334                                             | 17,310            | 112,690            | 129,907           | 11,494             | 13,778            | 4,380              | 12,899            |
| 2024             |       | 14,028                                             | 17,850            | 114,110            | 134,463           | 11,866             | 13,906            | 2,871              | 10,328            |
|                  |       |                                                    |                   |                    |                   |                    |                   |                    |                   |
| 2023             | Jan.  | 949                                                | 1,264             | 8,258              | 9,881             | 747                | 1,106             | 171                | 1,282             |
|                  | Feb.  | 1,111                                              | 1,177             | 8,670              | 9,329             | 970                | 1,095             | 96                 | 1,129             |
|                  | Mac   | 1,413                                              | 1,516             | 9,749              | 11,508            | 1,014              | 1,161             | 299                | 1,047             |
|                  | Apr.  | 1,108                                              | 1,388             | 8,765              | 10,205            | 943                | 824               | 234                | 886               |
|                  | Mei   | 1,329                                              | 1,324             | 9,234              | 10,868            | 866                | 1,223             | 902                | 358               |
|                  | Jun   | 1,163                                              | 1,571             | 9,399              | 10,233            | 1,131              | 1,012             | 930                | 466               |
|                  | Jul.  | 1,064                                              | 1,422             | 9,764              | 11,240            | 1,080              | 1,381             | 125                | 1,401             |
|                  | Ogos  | 1,201                                              | 1,548             | 9,609              | 10,618            | 878                | 1,105             | 113                | 1,329             |
|                  | Sep.  | 1,217                                              | 1,368             | 9,647              | 11,111            | 860                | 1,395             | 719                | 2,148             |
|                  | Okt.  | 1,338                                              | 1,470             | 9,955              | 11,770            | 1,173              | 1,073             | 166                | 472               |
|                  | Nov.  | 1,188                                              | 1,626             | 9,477              | 11,046            | 807                | 1,305             | 154                | 1,394             |
|                  | Dis.  | 1,254                                              | 1,636             | 10,163             | 12,098            | 1,024              | 1,099             | 472                | 987               |
| 2024             | Jan.  | 1,121                                              | 1,593             | 8,929              | 11,180            | 1,178              | 1,129             | 363                | 697               |
|                  | Feb.  | 1,217                                              | 1,447             | 8,866              | 10,281            | 1,038              | 1,361             | 962                | 905               |
|                  | Mac   | 1,164                                              | 1,387             | 9,761              | 11,664            | 1,114              | 1,178             | 762                | 1,530             |
|                  | Apr.  | 1,272                                              | 1,665             | 9,358              | 10,874            | 979                | 1,351             | 143                | 742               |
|                  | Mei   | 1,179                                              | 1,517             | 9,420              | 11,930            | 1,175              | 1,220             | 116                | 300               |
|                  | Jun   | 1,044                                              | 1,447             | 9,266              | 11,062            | 1,038              | 1,342             | 47                 | 856               |
|                  | Jul.  | 1,348                                              | 1,568             | 10,216             | 11,507            | 981                | 1,454             | 132                | 260               |
|                  | Ogos  | 1,120                                              | 1,365             | 9,913              | 11,517            | 896                | 1,255             | 67                 | 804               |
|                  | Sep.  | 1,218                                              | 1,515             | 8,916              | 10,396            | 868                | 1,094             | 81                 | 448               |
|                  | Okt.  | 1,194                                              | 1,540             | 9,978              | 11,289            | 922                | 782               | 116                | 1,203             |
|                  | Nov.  | 1,077                                              | 1,378             | 9,055              | 11,030            | 930                | 800               | 29                 | 1,652             |
|                  | Dis.  | 1,074                                              | 1,486             | 10,432             | 11,733            | 748                | 942               | 52                 | 931               |
| 2025             | Jan.  | 995                                                | 1,627             | 4,231              | 6,344             | 1,031              | 1,167             | 45                 | 1,195             |
|                  | Feb.  | 920                                                | 1,288             | 4,002              | 5,083             | 606                | 860               | 58                 | 1,085             |
|                  | Mac   | 1,066                                              | 1,307             | 4,485              | 6,141             | 901                | 924               | 39                 | 1,327             |
|                  | April | 861                                                | 1,458             | 4,230              | 5,998             | 842                | 1,085             | 143                | 1,687             |
|                  | Mei   | 1,055                                              | 1,682             | 4,575              | 6,183             | 906                | 1,221             | 89                 | 1,088             |
|                  | Jun   | 956                                                | 1,654             | 4,266              | 5,967             | 736                | 996               | 141                | 959               |

Sumber : Kementerian Pengangkutan Malaysia  
Ministry of Transport Malaysia



## 7.3 Kontena yang Dikendalikan di Pelabuhan Terpilih - Semenanjung Malaysia

Container Throughput at Selected Ports - Peninsular Malaysia

| PELABUHAN<br>PORTS |        |                                      |                   |                    |                   |                    |                   |                    |                   |
|--------------------|--------|--------------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
| Tempoh<br>Period   |        | Pulau Pinang                         |                   | Klang              |                   | Tanjung Pelepas    |                   | Kuantan            |                   |
|                    |        | Eksport<br>Exports                   | Import<br>Imports | Eksport<br>Exports | Import<br>Imports | Eksport<br>Exports | Import<br>Imports | Eksport<br>Exports | Import<br>Imports |
|                    |        | Twenty-Footer Equivalent Unit (TEUs) |                   |                    |                   |                    |                   |                    |                   |
| 2020               |        | 647,634                              | 630,829           | 2,564,794          | 2,556,428         | 361,663            | 208,372           | 79,365             | 70,513            |
| 2021               |        | 605,504                              | 608,462           | 2,684,281          | 2,648,695         | 324,674            | 208,887           | 72,087             | 67,394            |
| 2022               |        | 604,104                              | 620,267           | 2,799,443          | 2,883,037         | 331,736            | 206,261           | 67,368             | 60,481            |
| 2023               |        | 690,104                              | 670,049           | 3,054,411          | 3,100,958         | 345,799            | 190,557           | 74,055             | 67,071            |
| 2024               |        | 683,653                              | 661,686           | 3,352,534          | 3,376,359         | 393,087            | 235,421           | 76,153             | 69,882            |
|                    |        |                                      |                   |                    |                   |                    |                   |                    |                   |
| 2023               | Jan.   | 43,530                               | 45,248            | 227,681            | 239,113           | 24,700             | 16,271            | 5,440              | 4,757             |
|                    | Feb.   | 53,136                               | 45,658            | 221,025            | 208,219           | 26,248             | 12,056            | 5,775              | 4,465             |
|                    | Mac    | 63,076                               | 64,994            | 248,608            | 264,828           | 25,034             | 14,478            | 6,542              | 6,267             |
|                    | Apr.   | 52,117                               | 64,063            | 235,748            | 262,873           | 27,137             | 13,838            | 5,669              | 5,654             |
|                    | Mei    | 60,296                               | 59,351            | 267,186            | 250,323           | 30,201             | 15,631            | 6,473              | 5,906             |
|                    | Jun    | 57,337                               | 44,690            | 255,333            | 239,508           | 27,682             | 13,268            | 5,527              | 5,539             |
|                    | Jul.   | 58,798                               | 56,368            | 265,207            | 271,479           | 29,933             | 15,936            | 6,099              | 3,970             |
|                    | Ogos   | 61,942                               | 54,756            | 257,069            | 262,753           | 28,112             | 12,147            | 6,967              | 6,314             |
|                    | Sep.   | 58 677                               | 54,949            | 261,036            | 260,237           | 29,932             | 16,956            | 5,280              | 5,478             |
|                    | Okt.   | 63,280                               | 64,530            | 270,558            | 268,588           | 33,528             | 25,509            | 7,054              | 7,748             |
|                    | Nov.   | 57,368                               | 63,805            | 254,253            | 272,257           | 33,354             | 20,689            | 6,262              | 4,736             |
| Dis.               | 60,732 | 51,637                               | 290,707           | 300,780            | 29,938            | 13,781             | 6,967             | 6,237              |                   |
| 2024               | Jan.   | 56,696                               | 58,046            | 280,536            | 285,301           | 32,107             | 17,096            | 7,287              | 5,864             |
|                    | Feb.   | 57,909                               | 53,579            | 249,331            | 245,901           | 27,966             | 18,920            | 5,689              | 4,617             |
|                    | Mac    | 58,961                               | 58,702            | 263,117            | 259,254           | 31,462             | 20,524            | 6,100              | 4,649             |
|                    | Apr.   | 55,932                               | 53,314            | 252,702            | 280,556           | 29,412             | 19,634            | 5,993              | 5,078             |
|                    | Mei    | 61,050                               | 57,877            | 293,226            | 289,458           | 33,310             | 20,177            | 7,609              | 6,735             |
|                    | Jun    | 50,458                               | 48,775            | 265,229            | 262,601           | 31,673             | 19,301            | 4,598              | 5,251             |
|                    | Jul.   | 62,941                               | 64,236            | 300,252            | 306,272           | 33,861             | 21,103            | 6,744              | 6,946             |
|                    | Ogos   | 61,734                               | 58,306            | 309,768            | 314,749           | 37,602             | 20,304            | 6,451              | 7,518             |
|                    | Sep.   | 51,250                               | 46,502            | 276,245            | 267,999           | 34,619             | 23,741            | 5,883              | 4,703             |
|                    | Okt.   | 59,537                               | 55,630            | 296,816            | 292,869           | 35,295             | 18,958            | 7,308              | 7,168             |
|                    | Nov.   | 52,038                               | 50,529            | 269,782            | 271,574           | 30,821             | 15,584            | 5,472              | 5,022             |
|                    | Dis.   | 55,147                               | 56,190            | 295,530            | 299,825           | 34,960             | 20,079            | 7,019              | 6,331             |
| 2025               | Jan.   | 50,094                               | 52,124            | 278,606            | 287,780           | 31,329             | 21,316            | 5,238              | 6,410             |
|                    | Feb.   | 51,374                               | 47,700            | 241,395            | 229,765           | 27,563             | 15,655            | 3,756              | 5,383             |
|                    | Mac    | 53,835                               | 58,206            | 268,996            | 291,209           | 33,347             | 20,378            | 6,815              | 6,860             |
|                    | April  | 50,489                               | 57,816            | 259,569            | 275,019           | 29,030             | 16,711            | 6,964              | 6,028             |
|                    | Mei    | 61,628                               | 62,182            | 289,174            | 287,949           | 33,396             | 17,160            | 5,685              | 6,715             |
|                    | Jun    | 57,045                               | 51,869            | 273,117            | 276,383           | 31,200             | 21,412            | 6,140              | 4,397             |

Sumber: Kementerian Pengangkutan Malaysia  
Ministry of Transport Malaysia

## 7.4 Perangkaan Telekomunikasi Telecommunications Statistics

|                                                                                                                                    | 2023   |        |        |        | 2024   |        |        |        | 2025   |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
|                                                                                                                                    | Suku 1 | Suku 2 | Suku 3 | Suku 4 | Suku 1 | Suku 2 | Suku 3 | Suku 4 | Suku 1 |
|                                                                                                                                    | Q1     | Q2     | Q3     | Q4     | Q1     | Q2     | Q3     | Q4     | Q1     |
| <b>Bilangan Perkhidmatan pesanan pendek yang dihantar (Bilion)</b><br><i>Number of short message services (SMS) sent (Billion)</i> | 0.4    | 0.4    | 0.3    | 0.3    | 0.2    | 0.3    | 0.3    | 0.3    | 0.2    |
| <b>Kadar penembusan</b><br><i>Penetration rate</i>                                                                                 |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |        |
| <b>Talian Ibusawat Terus bagi 100 isi rumah <sup>1</sup></b><br><i>DEL per 100 households</i>                                      | 5.1    | 4.8    | 4.4    | 4.0    | 3.5    | 2.8    | 2.3    | 2.0    | 1.8    |
| <b>* Jalur lebar per 100 bagi isi rumah <sup>2</sup></b><br><i>Broadband per 100 households</i>                                    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    |
| <b>Telefon selular bagi 100 penduduk <sup>3</sup></b><br><i>Cellular phone per 100 inhabitants</i>                                 | 147.3  | 148.1  | 148.6  | 148.7  | 146.7  | 147.3  | 146.4  | 145.4  | 146.0  |
| <b>* Jalur lebar bagi 100 penduduk <sup>4</sup></b><br><i>Broadband per 100 inhabitants</i>                                        | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    | ...    |
| <b>** Jalur lebar tetap bagi 100 premis <sup>7</sup></b><br><i>Fixed-broadband per 100 premises</i>                                | 48.6   | 49.1   | 49.9   | 50.6   | 46.9   | 47.5   | 48.2   | 48.7   | 47.9   |
| <b>** Jalur lebar mudah alih bagi 100 penduduk <sup>8</sup></b><br><i>Mobile-broadband per 100 inhabitants</i>                     | 132.0  | 133.3  | 133.8  | 134.5  | 132.1  | 132.5  | 132.0  | 131.1  | 130.8  |

### Nota /Notes:

- 1 **Kadar penembusan Talian Ibu sawat Terus bagi 100 isi rumah** dikirakan dengan membahagi jumlah langganan isi rumah dengan jumlah isi rumah dan didarab dengan 100.  
*The Direct Exchange Line (DEL) penetration rate per 100 households is calculated by dividing the number of household*
- 2 **Kadar penembusan jalur lebar bagi 100 isi rumah bagi suku keempat 2015** telah disemak semula dengan membahagi jumlah langganan isi rumah dengan jumlah isi rumah dan didarab dengan 100.  
*The broadband penetration rate per 100 households for Q4 2015 is revised by dividing the number of household subscriptions*
- 3 **Kadar penembusan selular mudah alih** dikira sebagai jumlah langganan dibahagi jumlah penduduk dan didarabkan dengan 100. Penembusan yang melebihi 100% boleh berpunca daripada pelanggan yang melanggan melebihi daripada satu langganan.  
*The mobile cellular penetration rate refers to the total subscriptions divided by the total population and multiplied by 100.*
- 4 **Kadar penembusan jalur lebar bagi 100 penduduk** dikira dengan membahagi jumlah langganan isi rumah dan langganan bukan isi rumah ditambah dengan langganan pay per use dengan jumlah penduduk dan didarab dengan 100. Langganan Wi-Fi awam tidak diambilkira.  
*The broadband penetration rate per 100 inhabitants is calculated by dividing the sum of household and non-household*
- 5 **Kadar penembusan jalur lebar bagi 100 isi rumah bagi suku keempat 2017** merujuk kepada Paparan 7 "Laporan Penyiasatan Penggunaan dan Capaian ICT oleh Individu dan Isi Rumah 2017" terbitan Jabatan Perangkaan Malaysia.  
*The broadband penetration rate per 100 households for Q4 2017 is referring to Exhibit 7 of the "ICT Use and Access by Individuals and Household Survey Report 2017" by DOSM.*
- 7 **Kadar penembusan jalur lebar tetap bagi 100 premis** dikira dengan membahagi jumlah langganan jalur lebar tetap dengan kelajuan 1Mbit/s dan ke atas bagi isi rumah dan bukan isi rumah dengan jumlah premis dan didarab dengan 100.  
*The fixed-broadband penetration rate per 100 premises is calculated by dividing the sum of fixed-broadband household and non-household subscriptions with speed equal or more than 1Mbit/s by the number of premises and multiplying by 100.*
- 8 **Kadar penembusan jalur lebar mudah alih bagi 100 penduduk** dikira dengan membahagi jumlah langganan isi rumah dan langganan bukan isi rumah ditambah dengan langganan pay per use dengan jumlah penduduk dan didarab dengan 100. Langganan Wi-Fi awam tidak diambilkira.  
*The mobile-broadband penetration rate per 100 inhabitants is calculated by dividing the sum of household and non-household*
- \* **Bermula suku keempat 2015, pengiraan langganan dan kadar penembusan jalur lebar** disemak semula dengan tidak lagi mengambil kira jalur lebar tetap yang berkelajuan kurang daripada 1Mbit/s.  
*Commencing Q4 2015, the calculation for broadband subscriptions and penetration rates are revised to exclude fixed-broadband with downstream speeds less than 1Mbit/s.*
- ... **Tidak diterbitkan mulai 2018.**  
*Unpublished since 2018.*
- \*\* **Diterbitkan mulai 2020.**  
*Published since 2020.*

7.4 Perangkaan Telekomunikasi (Samb.)  
Telecommunications Statistics (Cont'd.)

|                                                                                                                        | 2023                 |                      |                      |                      | 2024                                                                                                                      |                      |                      |                      | 2025                 |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
|                                                                                                                        | Suku 1               | Suku 2               | Suku 3               | Suku 4               | Suku 1                                                                                                                    | Suku 2               | Suku 3               | Suku 4               | Suku 1               |
|                                                                                                                        | 1 <sup>st</sup> Qtr. | 2 <sup>nd</sup> Qtr. | 3 <sup>rd</sup> Qtr. | 4 <sup>th</sup> Qtr. | 1 <sup>st</sup> Qtr.                                                                                                      | 2 <sup>nd</sup> Qtr. | 3 <sup>rd</sup> Qtr. | 4 <sup>th</sup> Qtr. | 1 <sup>st</sup> Qtr. |
| <b>Capaian Komuniti - Malaysia</b><br><i>Community Access</i>                                                          |                      |                      |                      |                      |                                                                                                                           |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| <b>Pusat Ekonomi Digital (PEDI)</b><br><i>Digital Economy Centre (PEDi)</i>                                            | 911                  | 911                  | 911                  | 911                  | 911                                                                                                                       | 932                  | 932                  | 911                  | 1,091                |
| <b>Wifi Komuniti</b><br><i>Community Wifi</i>                                                                          |                      |                      |                      |                      |                                                                                                                           |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| <b>Bilangan langganan Talian Ibusawat Terus [DEL] ('000)</b>                                                           |                      |                      |                      |                      |                                                                                                                           |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| <b>Kediaman</b><br><i>Residential</i>                                                                                  | 417                  | 393.9                | 360.3                | 332.2                | 316.6                                                                                                                     | 254.9                | 208.4                | 182.9                | 164.4                |
| <b>Perniagaan</b><br><i>Business</i>                                                                                   | 525                  | 478.8                | 439.2                | 399.9                | 372                                                                                                                       | 343.6                | 310.1                | 290.9                | 255.5                |
| <b>Bilangan langganan telefon selular ('000) <sup>6</sup></b><br><i>Number of cellular phones subscriptions ('000)</i> |                      |                      |                      |                      |                                                                                                                           |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| <b>Pascabayar ('000)</b><br><i>Postpaid ('000)</i>                                                                     | 48,653               | 49,440               | 49,714               | 50,137               | 49,858                                                                                                                    | 50,156               | 49,931               | 49,662               | 49,905               |
| <b>Pascabayar ('000)</b><br><i>Postpaid ('000)</i>                                                                     | 14,344               | 14,456               | 14,620               | 14,825               | 14,970                                                                                                                    | 15,229               | 15,483               | 15,748               | 16,009               |
| <b>Prabayar ('000)</b><br><i>Prepaid ('000)</i>                                                                        | 34,309               | 34,984               | 35,095               | 35,311               | 34,889                                                                                                                    | 34,927               | 34,449               | 33,913               | 33,896               |
| Nota/Note                                                                                                              |                      |                      |                      |                      | Sumber: Suruhanjaya Komunikasi dan Multimdia<br>Malaysia<br>Source: Malaysian Communications and Multimedia<br>Commission |                      |                      |                      |                      |
| 6 Termasuk 2G, 3G dan 4G<br><i>Includes 2G, 3G and 4G</i>                                                              |                      |                      |                      |                      |                                                                                                                           |                      |                      |                      |                      |



# **PERBANKAN & KEWANGAN**

*BANKING & FINANCE*

**08**





## 8.1 Kewangan Kerajaan Persekutuan

### Federal Government Finance

| Tempoh            |    | Belanjawan semasa<br><i>Current budget</i> |                                              |                                 | Perbelanjaan pembangunan<br><i>Development expenditure</i>                           |                                                                 |                                                                                     | Kumpulan<br>Wang COVID-<br>19 | Lebihan /<br>kurangan(-)<br>keseluruhan |
|-------------------|----|--------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|
|                   |    | Hasil                                      | Perbelanjaan<br>mengurus <sup>1</sup>        | Lebihan /<br>kurangan(-)        | Perbelanjaan<br>pembangunan<br>kasar<br><i>Gross<br/>development<br/>expenditure</i> | Tolak:<br>Terimaan<br>balik<br><i>Less: Loan<br/>recoveries</i> | Perbelanjaan<br>pembangunan<br>bersih<br><i>Net<br/>development<br/>expenditure</i> |                               |                                         |
| <i>Period</i>     |    | <i>Revenue</i>                             | <i>Operating<br/>Expenditure<sup>1</sup></i> | <i>Surplus /<br/>deficit(-)</i> |                                                                                      |                                                                 |                                                                                     | <i>COVID-19<br/>Fund</i>      | <i>Overall surplus /<br/>deficit(-)</i> |
| 2021              |    | 233,752                                    | 231,516                                      | 2,235                           | 64,257                                                                               | 975                                                             | 63,282                                                                              | 37,711                        | -98,757                                 |
| 2022              |    | 294,357                                    | 292,693                                      | 1,664                           | 71,574                                                                               | 1,407                                                           | 70,167                                                                              | 30,979                        | -99,482                                 |
| 2023              |    | 314,960                                    | 311,267                                      | 3,693                           | 96,091                                                                               | 1,007                                                           | 95,084                                                                              | --                            | -91,391                                 |
| 2024              |    | 324,618                                    | 321,509                                      | 3,109                           | 84,012                                                                               | 1,737                                                           | 82,275                                                                              | --                            | -79,167                                 |
| 2021              | Q1 | 49,527                                     | 62,200                                       | -12,673                         | 15,569                                                                               | 276                                                             | 15,294                                                                              | 9,099                         | -37,066                                 |
|                   | Q2 | 56,891                                     | 55,167                                       | 1,724                           | 12,804                                                                               | 154                                                             | 12,650                                                                              | 9,331                         | -20,257                                 |
|                   | Q3 | 51,455                                     | 50,667                                       | 787                             | 22,221                                                                               | 144                                                             | 22,077                                                                              | 5,020                         | -26,310                                 |
|                   | Q4 | 75,879                                     | 63,481                                       | 12,398                          | 13,662                                                                               | 401                                                             | 13,261                                                                              | 14,261                        | -15,124                                 |
| 2022              | Q1 | 62,757                                     | 64,583                                       | -1,826                          | 16,781                                                                               | 169                                                             | 16,612                                                                              | 5,358                         | -23,796                                 |
|                   | Q2 | 61,566                                     | 65,229                                       | -3,663                          | 13,706                                                                               | 292                                                             | 13,415                                                                              | 4,050                         | -21,128                                 |
|                   | Q3 | 83,281                                     | 69,176                                       | 14,106                          | 15,839                                                                               | 258                                                             | 15,581                                                                              | 5,591                         | -7,067                                  |
|                   | Q4 | 86,753                                     | 93,706                                       | -6,953                          | 25,247                                                                               | 688                                                             | 24,559                                                                              | 15,980                        | -47,491                                 |
| 2023 <sup>3</sup> | Q1 | 76,196                                     | 66,611                                       | 9,585                           | 26,642                                                                               | 387                                                             | 26,255                                                                              | -                             | -16,669                                 |
|                   | Q2 | 72,210                                     | 77,210                                       | -5,001                          | 18,111                                                                               | 374                                                             | 17,737                                                                              | -                             | -22,737                                 |
|                   | Q3 | 77,856                                     | 69,720                                       | 8,135                           | 19,836                                                                               | 215                                                             | 19,620                                                                              | -                             | -11,485                                 |
|                   | Q4 | 88,698                                     | 97,725                                       | -9,027                          | 31,503                                                                               | 408                                                             | 31,095                                                                              | -                             | -40,122                                 |
| 2024              | Q1 | 69,977                                     | 77,661                                       | -7,685                          | 18,875                                                                               | 185                                                             | 18,690                                                                              | -                             | -28,375                                 |
|                   | Q2 | 69,105                                     | 79,443                                       | -10,338                         | 15,059                                                                               | 208                                                             | 14,852                                                                              | -                             | -25,190                                 |
|                   | Q3 | 87,130                                     | 76,349                                       | 10,781                          | 17,746                                                                               | 349                                                             | 17,397                                                                              | -                             | -6,616                                  |
|                   | Q4 | 98,406                                     | 88,056                                       | 10,350                          | 32,330                                                                               | 996                                                             | 31,334                                                                              | -                             | -20,984                                 |
| 2025              | Q1 | 72,127                                     | 76,458                                       | -4,331                          | 17,577                                                                               | 239                                                             | 17,577                                                                              | -                             | -21,908                                 |
|                   | Q2 | 75,497                                     | 78,878                                       | -3,381                          | 15,472                                                                               | 301                                                             | 15,171                                                                              | -                             | -18,552                                 |

**Nota / Notes:**

- <sup>1</sup> Tidak termasuk pindahan antara akaun seperti Kumpulan Wang Pembangunan.
- <sup>2</sup> Termasuk perubahan-perubahan dalam baki-baki Kumpulan Wang Amanah Kerajaan. Tanda tolak menunjukkan penimbunan harta-harta.
- <sup>3</sup> Angka-angka suku tahunan adalah awalan.

Jumlah tidak semestinya tepat disebabkan oleh penggenapan.

Nota: Kalendar siaran awal bagi kategori data ini boleh didapati di laman web DSBB-IMF (<http://dsbb.imf.org>).

- <sup>1</sup> Excludes intra-account transfer such as Development Fund.
- <sup>2</sup> Include changes in Government Trust Fund balances. A minus sign indicates the accumulation of assets.
- <sup>3</sup> Quarterly figures are preliminary.

Numbers may not add up to total due to rounding.

Note: An advance release calendar for this data category is published on the IMF's Dissemination Standards Bulletin Board (<http://dsbb.imf.org>).

Sumber: Bank Negara Malaysia

Source: Central Bank of Malaysia

## 8.2 Hasil Semasa Kerajaan Persekutuan

### Federal Government Revenue

| Tempoh<br><i>Period</i> |    | Cukai Langsung<br><i>Direct Taxes</i> |                                         |                                                                    |                                                                     |                                                                                              |                                          |                                                             |
|-------------------------|----|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|
|                         |    | Jumlah<br><br><i>Total</i>            | Jumlah<br>Kecil<br><br><i>Sub-Total</i> | Cukai<br>pendapatan<br>syarikat<br><i>Companies<br/>income tax</i> | Cukai<br>pendapatan<br>petroleum<br><i>Petroleum<br/>income tax</i> | Cukai<br>pendapatan<br>individu <sup>1</sup><br><i>Individual<br/>income tax<sup>1</sup></i> | Duti<br>setem<br><i>Stamp<br/>duties</i> | Lain-<br>lain <sup>2</sup><br><br><i>Others<sup>2</sup></i> |
|                         |    |                                       |                                         |                                                                    |                                                                     |                                                                                              |                                          |                                                             |
|                         |    |                                       |                                         |                                                                    |                                                                     |                                                                                              |                                          |                                                             |
| RM Juta / RM Million    |    |                                       |                                         |                                                                    |                                                                     |                                                                                              |                                          |                                                             |
| 2021                    |    | 233,752                               | 130,116                                 | 79,829                                                             | 11,570                                                              | 27,051                                                                                       | 6,340                                    | 5,330                                                       |
| 2022                    |    | 294,357                               | 153,476                                 | 82,133                                                             | 23,421                                                              | 33,776                                                                                       | 8,038                                    | 6,107                                                       |
| 2023                    |    | 314,959                               | 171,336                                 | 93,851                                                             | 26,096                                                              | 36,210                                                                                       | 9,564                                    | 5,615                                                       |
| 2024                    |    | 324,618                               | 171,693                                 | 92,776                                                             | 20,528                                                              | 41,099                                                                                       | 9,956                                    | 7,334                                                       |
| 2021                    | Q1 | 49,527                                | 28,997                                  | 17,451                                                             | 1,402                                                               | 7,333                                                                                        | 1,505                                    | 1,307                                                       |
|                         | Q2 | 56,891                                | 29,340                                  | 11,653                                                             | 2,848                                                               | 12,205                                                                                       | 1,497                                    | 1,135                                                       |
|                         | Q3 | 51,455                                | 27,201                                  | 9,229                                                              | 1,936                                                               | 13,214                                                                                       | 1,351                                    | 1,472                                                       |
|                         | Q4 | 75,879                                | 44,577                                  | 41,495                                                             | 5,383                                                               | -5,700                                                                                       | 1,987                                    | 1,416                                                       |
| 2022                    | Q1 | 62,757                                | 35,133                                  | 19,997                                                             | 3,474                                                               | 8,468                                                                                        | 1,791                                    | 1,403                                                       |
|                         | Q2 | 61,565                                | 32,450                                  | 16,243                                                             | 5,972                                                               | 6,971                                                                                        | 1,877                                    | 1,387                                                       |
|                         | Q3 | 83,281                                | 44,391                                  | 23,419                                                             | 6,673                                                               | 10,372                                                                                       | 2,153                                    | 1,774                                                       |
|                         | Q4 | 86,753                                | 41,502                                  | 22,474                                                             | 7,302                                                               | 7,965                                                                                        | 2,217                                    | 1,544                                                       |
| 2023 <sup>8</sup>       | Q1 | 76,196                                | 45,639                                  | 26,166                                                             | 5,146                                                               | 10,703                                                                                       | 1,929                                    | 1,696                                                       |
|                         | Q2 | 72,210                                | 41,463                                  | 18,604                                                             | 6,630                                                               | 12,492                                                                                       | 2,601                                    | 1,136                                                       |
|                         | Q3 | 77,856                                | 42,115                                  | 23,485                                                             | 7,211                                                               | 7,249                                                                                        | 2,321                                    | 1,849                                                       |
|                         | Q4 | 88,698                                | 42,120                                  | 25,596                                                             | 7,109                                                               | 5,767                                                                                        | 2,714                                    | 934                                                         |
| 2024                    | Q1 | 69,977                                | 36,897                                  | 20,992                                                             | 2,934                                                               | 8,852                                                                                        | 2,540                                    | 1,579                                                       |
|                         | Q2 | 69,105                                | 37,620                                  | 17,226                                                             | 4,932                                                               | 11,517                                                                                       | 2,344                                    | 1,602                                                       |
|                         | Q3 | 87,130                                | 46,416                                  | 24,514                                                             | 6,691                                                               | 10,266                                                                                       | 2,670                                    | 2,274                                                       |
|                         | Q4 | 98,406                                | 50,759                                  | 30,045                                                             | 5,971                                                               | 10,464                                                                                       | 2,401                                    | 1,878                                                       |
| 2025 <sup>8</sup>       | Q1 | 72,127                                | 38,207                                  | 21,352                                                             | 2,807                                                               | 9,881                                                                                        | 2,522                                    | 1,646                                                       |
|                         | Q2 | 75,497                                | 43,983                                  | 21,514                                                             | 4,587                                                               | 13,603                                                                                       | 2,317                                    | 1,962                                                       |

## 8.2 Hasil Semasa Kerajaan Persekutuan (Samb.)

Federal Government Revenue (Cont'd.)

| Cukai Tidak Langsung<br>Indirect Taxes |    |                 |                  |                  |                  |                                                    |                              |                       |                            |
|----------------------------------------|----|-----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|
| Tempoh<br>Period                       |    | Jumlah<br>Kecil | Duti<br>eksport  | Duti<br>import   | Duti<br>eksais   | Cukai<br>barangan dan<br>perkhidmatan <sup>3</sup> | Cukai<br>jualan <sup>4</sup> | Cukai<br>perkhidmatan | Lain-<br>lain <sup>5</sup> |
|                                        |    | Sub-Total       | Export<br>duties | Import<br>duties | Excise<br>duties | Goods and<br>services tax <sup>3</sup>             | Sales<br>tax <sup>4</sup>    | Service<br>tax        | Others <sup>5</sup>        |
| RM Juta / RM Million                   |    |                 |                  |                  |                  |                                                    |                              |                       |                            |
| 2021                                   |    | 43,588          | 2,057            | 2,645            | 10,241           | 0                                                  | 13,598                       | 12,018                | 3,029                      |
| 2022                                   |    | 55,289          | 2,622            | 3,192            | 12,556           | 0                                                  | 16,256                       | 15,112                | 5,551                      |
| 2023                                   |    | 57,849          | 2,039            | 3,037            | 13,144           | 0                                                  | 18,373                       | 17,090                | 4,166                      |
| 2024                                   |    | 68,499          | 2,092            | 3,073            | 13,383           | 0                                                  | 21,510                       | 23,248                | 5,194                      |
| 2021                                   | Q1 | 11,223          | 365              | 607              | 2,552            | 0                                                  | 3,722                        | 3,908                 | 1,280                      |
|                                        | Q2 | 10,611          | 621              | 676              | 2,496            | 0                                                  | 3,864                        | 3,309                 | 2,011                      |
|                                        | Q3 | 9,327           | 468              | 617              | 1,905            | 0                                                  | 4,348                        | 4,233                 | 1,274                      |
|                                        | Q4 | 12,428          | 604              | 745              | 3,288            | 0                                                  | 4,321                        | 3,661                 | 987                        |
| 2022                                   | Q1 | 13,119          | 621              | 686              | 2,902            | 0                                                  | 4,441                        | 4,688                 | 974                        |
|                                        | Q2 | 14,127          | 773              | 884              | 3,286            | 0                                                  | 4,146                        | 3,505                 | 1,009                      |
|                                        | Q3 | 14,365          | 625              | 825              | 3,059            | 0                                                  | 4,807                        | 4,714                 | 1,046                      |
|                                        | Q4 | 13,678          | 602              | 798              | 3,308            | 0                                                  | 4,980                        | 4,184                 | 1,137                      |
| 2023 <sup>8</sup>                      | Q1 | 14,598          | 591              | 695              | 3,210            | 0                                                  | 4,817                        | 5,071                 | 1,115                      |
|                                        | Q2 | 13,225          | 471              | 757              | 3,336            | 0                                                  | 4,947                        | 4,893                 | 1,212                      |
|                                        | Q3 | 14,943          | 450              | 777              | 3,150            | 0                                                  | 5,783                        | 6,921                 | 1,249                      |
|                                        | Q4 | 15,083          | 527              | 807              | 3,448            | 0                                                  | 4,980                        | 4,184                 | 1,137                      |
| 2024                                   | Q1 | 15,682          | 590              | 695              | 3,394            | 0                                                  | 4,817                        | 5,071                 | 1,115                      |
|                                        | Q2 | 15,726          | 621              | 770              | 3,284            | 0                                                  | 4,947                        | 4,893                 | 1,212                      |
|                                        | Q3 | 18,483          | 392              | 805              | 3,333            | 0                                                  | 5,783                        | 6,921                 | 1,249                      |
|                                        | Q4 | 18,608          | 489              | 803              | 3,372            | 0                                                  | 5,963                        | 6,363                 | 1,618                      |
| 2025 <sup>8</sup>                      | Q1 | 18,571          | 533              | 672              | 2,997            | 0                                                  | 5,220                        | 7,643                 | 1,506                      |
|                                        | Q2 | 18,344          | 501              | 777              | 3,022            | 0                                                  | 6,362                        | 6,379                 | 1,303                      |

## 8.2 Hasil Kerajaan Persekutuan (Samb.) Federal Government Revenue (Cont'd.)

| Hasil Bukan Cukai<br>Non-tax Revenue |                 |                         |                      |                                                  |                            |                            |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| Tempoh<br>Period                     | Jumlah<br>Kecil | Lesen dan<br>permit     | Royalti<br>petroleum | Faedah dan<br>pulangan<br>pelaburan <sup>6</sup> | Lain-<br>lain <sup>7</sup> | Terimaan<br>bukan<br>hasil |
|                                      | Sub-Total       | Licences<br>and permits | Petroleum<br>royalty | Interest and<br>return on <sup>6</sup>           | Others <sup>7</sup>        | Non-revenue<br>receipts    |
| RM Juta / RM Million                 |                 |                         |                      |                                                  |                            |                            |
| 2021                                 | 51,122          | 6,879                   | 3,699                | 35,018                                           | 5,526                      | 8,927                      |
| 2022                                 | 79,610          | 9,651                   | 5,975                | 58,223                                           | 5,761                      | 5,984                      |
| 2023                                 | 79,032          | 9,893                   | 6,848                | 55,824                                           | 6,497                      | 6,742                      |
| 2024                                 | 70,098          | 10,345                  | 6,696                | 45,782                                           | 7,275                      | 14,328                     |
| 2021                                 | Q1              | 7,559                   | 1,476                | 1,554                                            | 3,204                      | 1,326                      |
|                                      | Q2              | 12,930                  | 1,317                | 0                                                | 10,321                     | 1,292                      |
|                                      | Q3              | 13,434                  | 3,995                | 1                                                | 8,287                      | 1,151                      |
|                                      | Q4              | 17,199                  | 92                   | 2,144                                            | 13,207                     | 1,757                      |
| 2022                                 | Q1              | 13,648                  | 1,826                | 2,416                                            | 8,190                      | 1,217                      |
|                                      | Q2              | 13,356                  | 2,528                | 0                                                | 9,441                      | 1,386                      |
|                                      | Q3              | 21,366                  | 2,533                | 3,559                                            | 13,701                     | 1,573                      |
|                                      | Q4              | 31,240                  | 2,764                | 0                                                | 26,890                     | 1,585                      |
| 2023 <sup>8</sup>                    | Q1              | 15,380                  | 2,734                | 3,829                                            | 7,279                      | 1,538                      |
|                                      | Q2              | 16,227                  | 1,971                | 0                                                | 12,640                     | 1,616                      |
|                                      | Q3              | 19,712                  | 2,384                | 3,018                                            | 12,651                     | 1,658                      |
|                                      | Q4              | 27,713                  | 2,804                | 0                                                | 23,255                     | 1,655                      |
| 2024 <sup>8</sup>                    | Q1              | 16,785                  | 2,381                | 3,361                                            | 9,281                      | 1,761                      |
|                                      | Q2              | 14,077                  | 2,538                | 0                                                | 9,552                      | 1,987                      |
|                                      | Q3              | 18,519                  | 2,653                | 3,335                                            | 10,717                     | 1,815                      |
|                                      | Q4              | 20,717                  | 2,773                | 0                                                | 16,232                     | 1,712                      |
| 2025 <sup>8</sup>                    | Q1              | 14,443                  | 2,347                | 2,809                                            | 7,659                      | 1,629                      |
|                                      | Q2              | 12,528                  | 2,402                | 0                                                | 8,528                      | 1,597                      |

### Nota / Notes:

Sumber: Bank Negara Malaysia  
Source: Central Bank of Malaysia

- 1 Termasuk kutipan cukai pendapatan tanpa kod yang akan diklasifikasikan semula mengikut kategori.
- 2 Sebelum tahun 2007, termasuk cukai atas keuntungan harta.
- 3 Berkuatkuasa mulai 1 April 2015
- 4 Berkuatkuasa 1 Januari 2000, termasuk cukai jualan ke atas petroleum dan barangan petroleum untuk menggantikan duti import dan eksais ke atas barangan ini.
- 5 Termasuk cukai bertaruh dan judi lumba kuda dan cukai perjudian dan kutipan hasil tanpa kod yang akan diklasifikasikan semula mengikut duti masing-masing.
- 6 Termasuk keuntungan daripada PETRONAS dan Bank Negara Malaysia.
- 7 Termasuk bayaran perkhidmatan dan denda dan penalti.
- 8 Angka-angka suku tahunan adalah awalan.

Jumlah tidak semestinya tepat disebabkan oleh penggenapan.

- 1 Include collection of income taxes without codes which will be eventually classified to respective categories.
- 2 Prior to 2007, include real property gains tax.
- 3 Effective 1 April 2015
- 4 With effect from 1 January 2000, include sales tax on petroleum and petroleum products to replace import and excise duties on these products.
- 5 Include betting and sweepstakes and gaming tax and collection of revenue without codes which will eventually be reclassified to respective duties.
- 6 Include profits from PETRONAS and Bank Negara Malaysia.
- 7 Include services fees and fines and penalty.
- 8 Quarterly figures are preliminary.

Numbers may not add up to total due to rounding.

## 8.3 Perbelanjaan Mengurus Kerajaan Persekutuan mengikut Objek <sup>1</sup>

*Federal Government Operating Expenditure by Object <sup>1</sup>*

| Tempoh<br><i>Period</i> |    | Jumlah       | Emolumen          | Bayaran<br>persaraan          | Bayaran<br>khidmat<br>hutang    | Bekalan<br>dan<br>perkhidmatan   | Subsidi<br>dan bantuan<br>sosial               | Pembelian<br>aset            | Pemberian<br>dan serahan <sup>1</sup> | Lain-lain<br>perbelanjaan <sup>2</sup> |
|-------------------------|----|--------------|-------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|
|                         |    | <i>Total</i> | <i>Emoluments</i> | <i>Retirement<br/>charges</i> | <i>Debt service<br/>charges</i> | <i>Supplies and<br/>services</i> | <i>Subsidies and<br/>social<br/>assistance</i> | <i>Asset<br/>acquisition</i> | <i>Grant and<br/>transfers</i>        | <i>Other<br/>expenditure</i>           |
| RM Juta / RM Million    |    |              |                   |                               |                                 |                                  |                                                |                              |                                       |                                        |
| 2021                    |    | 231,516      | 85,854            | 29,095                        | 38,069                          | 24,924                           | 23,041                                         | 596                          | 29,137                                | 800                                    |
| 2022                    |    | 292,693      | 87,789            | 31,397                        | 41,269                          | 34,692                           | 68,535                                         | 766                          | 28,555                                | 867                                    |
| 2023                    |    | 311,267      | 91,860            | 34,080                        | 46,331                          | 35,898                           | 71,873                                         | 1,023                        | 29,344                                | 858                                    |
| 2024                    |    | 321,509      | 95,936            | 35,901                        | 50,481                          | 37,668                           | 67,360                                         | 1,189                        | 32,124                                | 851                                    |
|                         |    |              |                   |                               |                                 |                                  |                                                |                              |                                       |                                        |
| 2021                    | Q1 | 62,200       | 21,402            | 7,960                         | 9,262                           | 6,240                            | 5,027                                          | 18                           | 12,144                                | 147                                    |
|                         | Q2 | 55,167       | 21,836            | 7,337                         | 9,133                           | 7,053                            | 5,529                                          | 65                           | 3,861                                 | 353                                    |
|                         | Q3 | 50,667       | 21,247            | 6,901                         | 9,495                           | 3,139                            | 3,098                                          | 97                           | 6,570                                 | 120                                    |
|                         | Q4 | 63,481       | 21,369            | 6,896                         | 10,179                          | 8,492                            | 9,387                                          | 416                          | 6,562                                 | 180                                    |
| 2022                    | Q1 | 64,583       | 22,012            | 8,400                         | 9,140                           | 6,630                            | 7,737                                          | 50                           | 10,409                                | 204                                    |
|                         | Q2 | 65,229       | 22,397            | 7,729                         | 10,686                          | 7,642                            | 10,468                                         | 63                           | 5,867                                 | 378                                    |
|                         | Q3 | 69,176       | 21,599            | 7,714                         | 9,363                           | 7,852                            | 15,820                                         | 165                          | 6,576                                 | 87                                     |
|                         | Q4 | 93,706       | 21,782            | 7,554                         | 12,081                          | 12,568                           | 33,333                                         | 488                          | 5,703                                 | 197                                    |
| 2023 <sup>3</sup>       | Q1 | 66,611       | 22,803            | 9,358                         | 9,467                           | 5,367                            | 9,333                                          | 64                           | 10,077                                | 141                                    |
|                         | Q2 | 77,210       | 23,350            | 8,373                         | 12,771                          | 8,439                            | 19,485                                         | 120                          | 4,301                                 | 371                                    |
|                         | Q3 | 69,720       | 22,818            | 8,291                         | 7,577                           | 8,819                            | 13,165                                         | 245                          | 8,662                                 | 144                                    |
|                         | Q4 | 97,725       | 22,888            | 8,057                         | 16,516                          | 13,274                           | 29,890                                         | 593                          | 6,304                                 | 202                                    |
| 2024 <sup>3</sup>       | Q1 | 77,661       | 25,202            | 10,353                        | 7,690                           | 7,048                            | 13,101                                         | 57                           | 13,948                                | 262                                    |
|                         | Q2 | 79,443       | 23,748            | 8,750                         | 16,742                          | 8,310                            | 15,957                                         | 151                          | 5,450                                 | 336                                    |
|                         | Q3 | 76,349       | 23,243            | 8,259                         | 11,997                          | 9,458                            | 15,193                                         | 255                          | 7,790                                 | 153                                    |
|                         | Q4 | 88,056       | 23,743            | 8,539                         | 14,051                          | 12,851                           | 20,487                                         | 725                          | 7,560                                 | 100                                    |
| 2025 <sup>3</sup>       | Q1 | 76,458       | 25,951            | 10,134                        | 8,545                           | 7,818                            | 12,890                                         | 121                          | 10,892                                | 105                                    |
|                         | Q2 | 78,878       | 25,026            | 9,320                         | 17,505                          | 9,017                            | 10,706                                         | 179                          | 6,432                                 | 386                                    |

### Nota / Notes:

<sup>1</sup> Termasuk pemberian dan pindahan kepada kerajaan negeri serta agensi dan perusahaan awam.

<sup>2</sup> Termasuk bayaran balik, hapus kira dan lain-lain.

<sup>3</sup> Angka-angka suku tahunan adalah awalan.

Jumlah tidak semestinya tepat disebabkan oleh penggenapan.

<sup>1</sup> Includes grants and transfers to state governments as well as public agencies and enterprises.

<sup>2</sup> Includes refunds, write-offs and others.

<sup>3</sup> Quarterly figures are preliminary.

Numbers may not add up to total due to rounding.

Sumber: Bank Negara Malaysia

Source: Central Bank of Malaysia



## 8.4 Hutang Kerajaan Persekutuan : Pengkelasan mengikut Tempoh Baki Matang<sup>1</sup>

*Federal Government Debt: Classification by Remaining Maturity<sup>1</sup>*

| Hutang Dalam Negeri<br>Domestic Debt |    |           |              |                           |                                    |                                       |                                            |                                      |
|--------------------------------------|----|-----------|--------------|---------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Akhir Tempoh<br>End of Period        |    | Jumlah    | Jumlah kecil | Bil-bil<br>Perbendaharaan | Terbitan<br>Pelaburan<br>Kerajaan  | Sekuriti<br>Kerajaan<br>Malaysia      | Pinjaman-<br>pinjaman<br>lain <sup>1</sup> | Hutang luar<br>negeri <sup>2 3</sup> |
|                                      |    | Total     | Sub-total    | Treasury bills            | Government<br>Investment<br>Issues | Malaysian<br>Government<br>Securities | Other loans                                | External debt                        |
| RM Juta / RM Million                 |    |           |              |                           |                                    |                                       |                                            |                                      |
| 2021                                 |    | 979,814   | 713,956      | 19,247                    | 378,114                            | 291,245                               | 25,351                                     | 265,859                              |
| 2022                                 |    | 1,079,591 | 821,470      | 24,256                    | 431,096                            | 352,203                               | 13,914                                     | 258,121                              |
| 2023                                 |    | 1,172,509 | 891,014      | 15,094                    | 476,566                            | 387,001                               | 12,353                                     | 281,496                              |
| 2024                                 |    | 1,247,614 | 964,866      | 9,126                     | 520,540                            | 429,172                               | 6,029                                      | 282,748                              |
| 2025                                 |    |           |              |                           |                                    |                                       |                                            |                                      |
| 2021                                 | Q1 | 917,485   | 671,886      | 15,860                    | 354,866                            | 268,316                               | 32,844                                     | 245,599                              |
|                                      | Q2 | 958,388   | 698,457      | 21,939                    | 359,814                            | 283,283                               | 33,421                                     | 259,931                              |
|                                      | Q3 | 969,347   | 708,501      | 25,987                    | 370,033                            | 280,417                               | 32,064                                     | 260,845                              |
|                                      | Q4 | 979,814   | 713,956      | 19,247                    | 378,114                            | 291,245                               | 25,351                                     | 265,859                              |
| 2022                                 | Q1 | 1,005,800 | 736,551      | 20,995                    | 388,425                            | 301,666                               | 25,465                                     | 269,249                              |
|                                      | Q2 | 1,044,960 | 780,667      | 23,788                    | 403,491                            | 329,114                               | 24,275                                     | 264,293                              |
|                                      | Q3 | 1,074,779 | 808,285      | 40,162                    | 420,127                            | 333,147                               | 14,849                                     | 266,494                              |
|                                      | Q4 | 1,079,591 | 821,470      | 24,256                    | 431,096                            | 352,203                               | 13,914                                     | 258,121                              |
| 2023                                 | Q1 | 1,120,413 | 849,260      | 37,098                    | 451,530                            | 348,545                               | 12,086                                     | 271,153                              |
|                                      | Q2 | 1,145,018 | 863,522      | 36,978                    | 459,037                            | 355,941                               | 11,566                                     | 281,496                              |
|                                      | Q3 | 1,156,668 | 875,019      | 23,235                    | 471,482                            | 368,041                               | 12,261                                     | 281,649                              |
|                                      | Q4 | 1,172,509 | 891,014      | 15,094                    | 476,566                            | 387,001                               | 12,353                                     | 281,496                              |
| 2024                                 | Q1 | 1,209,200 | 933,850      | 15,770                    | 503,008                            | 407,456                               | 7,586                                      | 275,379                              |
|                                      | Q2 | 1,227,488 | 946,181      | 17,684                    | 512,486                            | 409,093                               | 6,917                                      | 281,307                              |
|                                      | Q3 | 1,239,800 | 944,783      | 12,209                    | 521,965                            | 402,446                               | 8,163                                      | 294,297                              |
|                                      | Q4 | 1,247,614 | 964,866      | 9,126                     | 520,540                            | 429,172                               | 6,029                                      | 282,748                              |
| 2025                                 | Q1 | 1,277,333 | 993,675      | 9,650                     | 545,183                            | 432,381                               | 6,462                                      | 283,658                              |
|                                      | Q2 | 1,304,176 | 1,006,436    | 6,101                     | 564,177                            | 432,636                               | 3,522                                      | 297,740                              |

### Nota / Notes:

Sumber: Bank Negara Malaysia  
Source: Central Bank of Malaysia

- Jadual ini tidak boleh dibandingkan dengan jadual yang terdahulu iaitu "Hutang Kerajaan Persekutuan: Pengelasan Mengikut Tempoh Matang Asal". Jadual ini telah diubah bagi menunjukkan perbezaan dalam sumber data dan metodologi.
- Berikutan hutang luar negeri yang diberikan definisi semula (bermula suku pertama tahun 2014), komposisi hutang dalam negeri tidak termasuk pemegang hutang Kerajaan Persekutuan dalam denominasi ringgit oleh bukan pemastautin (Sekuriti Kerajaan Malaysia, Terbitan Pelaburan Kerajaan, Bil-bil Perbendaharaan dan Suku Perumahan Kerajaan).
- Terutamanya pinjaman kepada Kumpulan Wang Pinjaman Perumahan, pinjaman pasaran (Pinjaman pasaran mulai suku pertama 2008), terbitan Suku Simpanan Rakyat pada bulan Mei 2009 yang telah matang pada tahun 2012, Suku 1 Malaysia pada bulan Mei 2010 yang telah matang pada tahun 2013 dan Wakala Global Suku mulai suku kedua 2016 yang akan matang pada tahun 2026.
- Merujuk kepada hutang luar negeri yang diberikan definisi semula yang termasuk peminjaman luar pesisir dan pemegang hutang Kerajaan Persekutuan dalam denominasi ringgit oleh bukan pemastautin (Sekuriti Kerajaan Malaysia, Terbitan Pelaburan Kerajaan, Bil-bil Perbendaharaan dan Suku Perumahan Kerajaan).
- Hutang luar negeri yang dinilai semula pada kadar pertukaran pada akhir tahun/suku tahun itu.
- Merujuk kepada pemegang hutang Kerajaan Persekutuan dalam denominasi ringgit oleh bukan pemastautin yang diklasifikasikan sebagai hutang dalam negeri di bawah definisi terdahulu.
- Sebelum 31 Mac 2015, Suku ini dikenali sebagai Terbitan Pelaburan Kerajaan.

Jumlah tidak semestinya tepat disebabkan oleh pengoreksian.  
Note: Calendar siaran awal bagi kategori data ini boleh didapati di laman web DSBB-IMF (<http://dsbb.imf.org>).

- This table is not comparable with the previous table on "Federal Government Debt: Classification by Original Maturity". The table has been changed to reflect changes in data source and methodology.
- Following the redefinition of external debt (effective first quarter 2014), the domestic debt composition excludes non-resident holdings of ringgit-denominated Federal Government debt (MGS, Gil, T-bills and Suku Perumahan Kerajaan).
- Mainly loans to the Housing Loans Fund, market loan (Market loan begins from first quarter 2008), issuance of Suku Simpanan Rakyat in May 2009 that has matured in 2012, Suku 1 Malaysia in May 2010 that has matured in 2013 and Wakala Global Suku beginning second quarter 2016 which will mature in 2026.
- Refers to the redefined external debt which includes offshore borrowing and non-resident holdings of ringgit-denominated Federal Government debt (MGS, Gil, T-bills and Suku Perumahan Kerajaan).
- The external debt was revalued at prevailing exchange rates at the end of each year/quarter.
- Refers to the non-resident holdings of ringgit-denominated Federal Government debt which was classified as domestic debt under the previous definition.
- Prior to 31 March 2015, this Suku is known as Government Investment Issues.

Numbers may not add up to total due to rounding.  
Note: An advance release calendar for this data category is published on the IMF's Dissemination Standards Bulletin Board (<http://dsbb.imf.org>).

## 8.5 Agregat Kewangan: M1, M2 dan M3

Monetary Aggregates: M1, M2 and M3

| Akhir Tempoh<br>End of Period |       | Bekalan Wang<br>Money Supply<br>RM Juta/RM Million |             |             |
|-------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|
|                               |       | M1                                                 | M2          | M3          |
| 2021                          |       | 578,301.9                                          | 2,165,807.0 | 2,171,798.7 |
| 2022                          |       | 602,972.1                                          | 2,258,295.0 | 2,265,666.8 |
| 2023                          |       | 638,423.0                                          | 2,390,987.0 | 2,402,048.5 |
| 2024                          |       | 666,471.3                                          | 2,478,860.4 | 2,488,474.2 |
| 2025                          |       |                                                    |             |             |
| 2023                          | Jan.  | 600,858.0                                          | 2,266,599.8 | 2,275,666.9 |
|                               | Feb.  | 598,616.4                                          | 2,282,777.6 | 2,291,458.7 |
|                               | Mac   | 597,566.4                                          | 2,283,769.1 | 2,292,066.5 |
|                               | Apr.  | 595,879.3                                          | 2,278,789.3 | 2,287,421.1 |
|                               | Mei   | 594,871.0                                          | 2,288,145.1 | 2,297,944.7 |
|                               | Jun   | 603,368.0                                          | 2,297,528.1 | 2,306,319.1 |
|                               | Jul.  | 594,210.6                                          | 2,291,247.9 | 2,300,317.3 |
|                               | Ogos  | 601,691.2                                          | 2,296,445.9 | 2,305,718.4 |
|                               | Sep.  | 608,282.6                                          | 2,310,715.7 | 2,319,725.7 |
|                               | Okt.  | 617,108.4                                          | 2,330,019.1 | 2,339,704.3 |
|                               | Nov.  | 624,652.1                                          | 2,351,567.6 | 2,361,524.1 |
|                               | Dis.  | 638,423.0                                          | 2,390,987.0 | 2,402,048.5 |
| 2024                          | Jan.  | 639,207.4                                          | 2,400,247.3 | 2,412,177.9 |
|                               | Feb.  | 639,881.4                                          | 2,410,934.0 | 2,423,051.6 |
|                               | Mac.  | 645,343.9                                          | 2,423,483.7 | 2,434,371.8 |
|                               | Apr.  | 638,476.3                                          | 2,414,039.3 | 2,426,059.3 |
|                               | Mei.  | 635,361.4                                          | 2,419,724.7 | 2,430,579.2 |
|                               | Jun   | 642,137.8                                          | 2,416,358.2 | 2,426,439.2 |
|                               | Jul.  | 636,762.1                                          | 2,412,973.1 | 2,423,037.5 |
|                               | Ogos. | 637,546.6                                          | 2,405,108.8 | 2,414,067.5 |
|                               | Sep.  | 644,918.2                                          | 2,408,238.8 | 2,417,131.6 |
|                               | Okt.  | 645,161.6                                          | 2,428,088.0 | 2,438,253.3 |
|                               | Nov.  | 654,989.9                                          | 2,444,782.5 | 2,454,992.9 |
|                               | Dis.  | 666,471.3                                          | 2,478,860.4 | 2,488,474.2 |
| 2025                          | Jan.  | 663,339.2                                          | 2,481,134.2 | 2,492,236.6 |
|                               | Feb.  | 661,926.2                                          | 2,472,152.9 | 2,483,043.0 |
|                               | Mac   | 667,450.1                                          | 2,480,758.3 | 2,490,114.8 |
|                               | Apr.  | 662,854.7                                          | 2,492,422.2 | 2,502,667.9 |
|                               | Mei   | 663,113.1                                          | 2,485,817.5 | 2,495,476.0 |
|                               | Jun   | 681,563.4                                          | 2,496,158.3 | 2,503,434.7 |
|                               | Julai | 680,177.2                                          | 2,508,144.5 | 2,516,210.0 |
|                               | Ogos  | 679,479.9                                          | 2,504,474.8 | 2,512,109.8 |

Sumber: Bank Negara Malaysia  
Source: Central Bank of Malaysia

## 8.6 Kadar Pasaran Antara bank, Kadar Berian Pinjaman Asas, Kadar Antara bank dan Kadar Pembiayaan Asas

*Interbank Market Rates, Base Lending Rates, Interbank Rates and Base Financing Rates*

| Tempoh<br>Period |       | Konvensional/ Conventional                    |                                             | Islam/ Islamic                  |                                              |
|------------------|-------|-----------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|
|                  |       | Interbank Market<br>Transactions <sup>1</sup> | Kadar Pinjaman<br>Asas<br>Base Lending Rate | Interbank<br>Rates <sup>1</sup> | Kadar Pembiayaan Asas<br>Base Financing Rate |
|                  |       |                                               |                                             |                                 |                                              |
| 2021             |       | 1.74                                          | 5.49                                        | 1.73                            | 5.55                                         |
| 2022             |       | 2.74                                          | 6.42                                        | 2.73                            | 6.55                                         |
| 2023             |       | 2.75                                          | 6.60                                        | 3.00                            | 6.72                                         |
| 2024             |       | 3.00                                          | 6.68                                        | 3.71                            | 6.80                                         |
| 2025             |       |                                               |                                             |                                 |                                              |
| 2023             | Jan.  | 2.75                                          | 6.42                                        | 2.70                            | 6.55                                         |
|                  | Feb.  | 2.75                                          | 6.42                                        | 2.71                            | 6.55                                         |
|                  | Mac   | 2.73                                          | 6.42                                        | 2.74                            | 6.55                                         |
|                  | Apr.  | 2.74                                          | 6.42                                        | 2.73                            | 6.55                                         |
|                  | Mei   | 2.98                                          | 6.68                                        | 2.99                            | 6.79                                         |
|                  | Jun   | 3.01                                          | 6.68                                        | 2.99                            | 6.80                                         |
|                  | Jul.  | 3.03                                          | 6.68                                        | 3.00                            | 6.80                                         |
|                  | Ogos  | 3.05                                          | 6.68                                        | 3.04                            | 6.80                                         |
|                  | Sep.  | 3.07                                          | 6.68                                        | 3.07                            | 6.80                                         |
|                  | Okt.  | 3.00                                          | 6.68                                        | 3.01                            | 6.80                                         |
|                  | Nov.  | 3.00                                          | 6.68                                        | 2.99                            | 6.80                                         |
|                  | Dis.  | 3.02                                          | 6.68                                        | 3.00                            | 6.80                                         |
| 2024             | Jan.  | 3.00                                          | 6.68                                        | 3.00                            | 6.80                                         |
|                  | Feb.  | 3.00                                          | 6.68                                        | 2.99                            | 6.80                                         |
|                  | Mac.  | 3.00                                          | 6.68                                        | 3.00                            | 6.80                                         |
|                  | Apr.  | 3.00                                          | 6.68                                        | 3.03                            | 6.80                                         |
|                  | Mei.  | 3.00                                          | 6.68                                        | 3.00                            | 6.80                                         |
|                  | Jun   | 3.00                                          | 6.68                                        | 3.00                            | 6.80                                         |
|                  | Jul.  | 3.00                                          | 6.68                                        | 3.00                            | 6.80                                         |
|                  | Ogos. | 3.00                                          | 6.68                                        | 3.00                            | 6.80                                         |
|                  | Sep.  | 3.00                                          | 6.68                                        | 3.00                            | 6.80                                         |
|                  | Okt.  | 3.00                                          | 6.68                                        | 3.00                            | 6.80                                         |
|                  | Nov.  | 3.00                                          | 6.68                                        | 3.00                            | 6.80                                         |
|                  | Dis.  | 3.00                                          | 6.68                                        | 3.00                            | 6.80                                         |
| 2025             | Jan.  | 3.00                                          | 6.67                                        | 3.00                            | 6.80                                         |
|                  | Feb.  | 3.00                                          | 6.67                                        | 3.00                            | 6.80                                         |
|                  | Mac   | 3.00                                          | 6.67                                        | 3.00                            | 6.80                                         |
|                  | Apr.  | 3.00                                          | 6.67                                        | 3.00                            | 6.80                                         |
|                  | Mei   | 3.00                                          | 6.67                                        | 3.00                            | 6.80                                         |
|                  | Jun   | 3.00                                          | 6.68                                        | 3.00                            | 6.80                                         |
|                  | Julai | 3.00                                          | 6.43                                        | 3.00                            | 6.55                                         |
|                  | Ogos  | 3.00                                          | 6.43                                        | 3.00                            | 6.55                                         |

Sumber: Bank Negara Malaysia  
Source: Central Bank of Malaysia

Nota/ Note:

<sup>1</sup> Kadar overnight pada akhir bulan/ End of month overnight rates

## 8.7 Deposit dalam Pasaran Wang Konvensional dan Islam<sup>1</sup>

*Deposit of Conventional and Islamic Money Market*

| Akhir Tempoh<br><i>End of Period</i> |       | Konvensional/ Conventional                   |                              | Islam/ Islamic                               |                              |
|--------------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|------------------------------|
|                                      |       | Deposit                                      |                              | Deposit <sup>3</sup>                         |                              |
|                                      |       | Antara Bank <sup>2</sup><br><i>Interbank</i> | Korporat<br><i>Corporate</i> | Antara Bank <sup>2</sup><br><i>Interbank</i> | Korporat<br><i>Corporate</i> |
| 2021                                 |       | 186,399.2                                    | 766,823.7                    | 80,547.6                                     | 545,447.6                    |
| 2022                                 |       | 234,784.9                                    | 637,698.0                    | 47,071.7                                     | 458,639.3                    |
| 2023                                 |       | 244,096.0                                    | 526,041.2                    | 85,749.0                                     | 387,629.0                    |
| 2025                                 |       |                                              |                              |                                              |                              |
| 2023                                 | Jan.  | 207,317.7                                    | 558,938.7                    | 37,079.2                                     | 404,837.1                    |
|                                      | Feb.  | 152,753.9                                    | 534,028.2                    | 53,046.1                                     | 351,704.1                    |
|                                      | Mac   | 212,807.4                                    | 657,581.3                    | 89,456.5                                     | 457,359.8                    |
|                                      | Apr.  | 171,500.9                                    | 524,080.8                    | 70,909.9                                     | 356,876.2                    |
|                                      | Mei   | 176,435.8                                    | 613,113.2                    | 122,745.9                                    | 391,153.0                    |
|                                      | Jun   | 231,812.7                                    | 577,072.1                    | 111,190.9                                    | 378,975.4                    |
|                                      | Jul.  | 268,109.3                                    | 543,050.7                    | 123,956.3                                    | 371,292.9                    |
|                                      | Ogos  | 274,513.2                                    | 586,870.4                    | 137,871.6                                    | 401,755.8                    |
|                                      | Sep.  | 286,216.1                                    | 498,006.7                    | 133,141.1                                    | 357,746.6                    |
|                                      | Okt.  | 336,511.2                                    | 544,488.9                    | 134,602.4                                    | 378,366.5                    |
|                                      | Nov.  | 278,762.8                                    | 525,195.0                    | 129,423.5                                    | 399,502.3                    |
|                                      | Dis.  | 244,096.0                                    | 526,041.2                    | 85,749.0                                     | 387,629.0                    |
| 2024                                 | Jan.  | 315,773.3                                    | 591,546.5                    | 95,613.1                                     | 414,802.8                    |
|                                      | Feb.  | 227,402.1                                    | 474,804.4                    | 66,972.9                                     | 379,777.1                    |
|                                      | Mac.  | 285,321.8                                    | 524,517.7                    | 93,815.5                                     | 395,181.6                    |
|                                      | Apr.  | 281,561.1                                    | 556,737.9                    | 109,112.2                                    | 390,275.9                    |
|                                      | Mei   | 225,034.0                                    | 576,465.9                    | 101,520.3                                    | 408,236.5                    |
|                                      | Jun   | 258,602.1                                    | 465,595.1                    | 114,329.5                                    | 346,633.6                    |
|                                      | Jul.  | 295,140.8                                    | 566,900.5                    | 126,621.4                                    | 388,922.3                    |
|                                      | Ogos. | 357,736.5                                    | 570,970.2                    | 176,603.7                                    | 367,474.0                    |
|                                      | Sep.  | 228,567.4                                    | 519,872.0                    | 114,114.6                                    | 345,639.4                    |
|                                      | Okt.  | 224,911.7                                    | 568,450.4                    | 110,257.3                                    | 399,688.0                    |
|                                      | Nov.  | 258,002.0                                    | 522,258.1                    | 96,141.6                                     | 367,189.6                    |
|                                      | Dis.  | 266,806.1                                    | 550,357.0                    | 136,987.4                                    | 397,105.7                    |
| 2025                                 | Jan.  | 237,555.2                                    | 527,695.6                    | 106,169.1                                    | 334,953.2                    |
|                                      | Feb.  | 266,933.6                                    | 498,841.7                    | 109,990.6                                    | 325,979.9                    |
|                                      | Mac   | 223,761.7                                    | 504,209.4                    | 111,267.2                                    | 378,171.9                    |
|                                      | Apr.  | 281,014.6                                    | 552,386.0                    | 110,532.9                                    | 402,086.0                    |
|                                      | Mei   | 246,498.8                                    | 506,454.9                    | 117,899.7                                    | 381,780.0                    |
|                                      | Jun   | 211,145.7                                    | 494,921.9                    | 137,515.8                                    | 359,668.1                    |
|                                      | Julai | 253,637.5                                    | 574,257.8                    | 169,590.6                                    | 446,493.6                    |
|                                      | Ogos  | 242,228.6                                    | 517,062.7                    | 178,325.8                                    | 407,264.0                    |

Nota/ Note:

Sumber: Bank Negara Malaysia  
Source: Central Bank of Malaysia

<sup>1</sup>Berdasarkan kepada tarikh pasaran/ Based on trade date

<sup>2</sup>Urusniaga Ringgit sahaja dan tidak termasuk urusniaga dengan Bank Negara Malaysia  
Only Ringgit transactions and excludes Bank Negara Malaysia transactions

<sup>3</sup>Terdiri daripada Deposit Mudharabah, Deposit Komoditi Murabahah, Deposit Wakalah dan Lain-lain Deposit  
Consists of Mudharabah Deposits, Commodity Murabahah Deposits, Wakalah Deposits and Other Deposits

## 8.8 Kadar Pertukaran Exchange Rates

|                  |       | RM bagi satu unit matawang asing <sup>1</sup><br>RM per unit of foreign currency |        |                                       |                                       |                                            |                                           |
|------------------|-------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|
|                  |       | Dolar<br>A.S.<br>U.S. Dollar                                                     | Euro   | Paun<br>Sterling<br>Pound<br>Sterling | Dolar<br>Kanada<br>Canadian<br>Dollar | Dolar<br>Australia<br>Australian<br>Dollar | Dolar<br>Singapura<br>Singapore<br>Dollar |
| Tempoh<br>Period |       |                                                                                  |        |                                       |                                       |                                            |                                           |
| 2021             |       | 4.1433                                                                           | 4.9017 | 5.7002                                | 3.3057                                | 3.1134                                     | 3.0836                                    |
| 2022             |       | 4.4011                                                                           | 4.6318 | 5.4350                                | 3.3815                                | 3.0531                                     | 3.1915                                    |
| 2023             |       | 4.5606                                                                           | 4.9320 | 5.6730                                | 3.3804                                | 3.0303                                     | 3.3959                                    |
| 2024             |       | 4.4700                                                                           | 4.6528 | 5.6105                                | 4.4700                                | 2.7772                                     | 3.2860                                    |
| 2023             | Jan.  | 4.3290                                                                           | 4.6615 | 5.2881                                | 3.2226                                | 3.0073                                     | 3.2651                                    |
|                  | Feb.  | 4.3770                                                                           | 4.6847 | 5.2876                                | 3.2552                                | 3.0210                                     | 3.2854                                    |
|                  | Mac   | 4.4660                                                                           | 4.7825 | 5.4208                                | 3.2652                                | 2.9851                                     | 3.3309                                    |
|                  | Apr.  | 4.4227                                                                           | 4.8442 | 5.4997                                | 3.2810                                | 2.9594                                     | 3.3214                                    |
|                  | Mei   | 4.5227                                                                           | 4.9139 | 5.6434                                | 3.3477                                | 3.0061                                     | 3.3753                                    |
|                  | Jun   | 4.6336                                                                           | 5.0223 | 5.8532                                | 3.4856                                | 3.1126                                     | 3.4431                                    |
|                  | Jul.  | 4.5962                                                                           | 5.0783 | 5.9178                                | 3.4772                                | 3.0962                                     | 3.4425                                    |
|                  | Ogos  | 4.6080                                                                           | 5.0287 | 5.8566                                | 3.4221                                | 2.9918                                     | 3.4125                                    |
|                  | Sep.  | 4.6795                                                                           | 5.0043 | 5.8125                                | 3.4556                                | 3.0066                                     | 3.4339                                    |
|                  | Okt.  | 4.7461                                                                           | 5.0127 | 5.7771                                | 3.4652                                | 3.0155                                     | 3.4668                                    |
|                  | Nov.  | 4.6878                                                                           | 5.0682 | 5.8222                                | 3.4179                                | 3.0459                                     | 3.4770                                    |
|                  | Dis.  | 4.6590                                                                           | 5.0826 | 5.8971                                | 3.4691                                | 3.1161                                     | 3.4967                                    |
| 2024             | Jan.  | 4.6830                                                                           | 5.1101 | 5.9496                                | 3.4923                                | 3.1156                                     | 3.5280                                    |
|                  | Feb.  | 4.7723                                                                           | 5.1498 | 6.0261                                | 3.5361                                | 3.1149                                     | 3.5488                                    |
|                  | Mac   | 4.7153                                                                           | 5.1277 | 5.9956                                | 3.4836                                | 3.0924                                     | 3.5184                                    |
|                  | Apr.  | 4.7671                                                                           | 5.1116 | 5.9658                                | 3.4883                                | 3.1008                                     | 3.5126                                    |
|                  | Mei   | 4.7183                                                                           | 5.0989 | 5.9594                                | 3.4506                                | 3.1254                                     | 3.4826                                    |
|                  | Jun   | 4.7101                                                                           | 5.0718 | 5.9913                                | 3.4367                                | 3.1303                                     | 3.4744                                    |
|                  | Jul.  | 4.6793                                                                           | 5.0741 | 6.0152                                | 3.4128                                | 3.1221                                     | 3.4295                                    |
|                  | Ogos  | 4.1075                                                                           | 4.5834 | 5.4977                                | 4.1075                                | 2.8463                                     | 3.3117                                    |
|                  | Sep.  | 4.1625                                                                           | 4.6081 | 5.5301                                | 4.1625                                | 2.8748                                     | 3.2074                                    |
|                  | Okt.  | 4.4685                                                                           | 4.6477 | 5.6064                                | 4.4685                                | 2.7926                                     | 3.3162                                    |
|                  | Nov.  | 4.5015                                                                           | 4.6368 | 5.5069                                | 4.5015                                | 2.7970                                     | 3.3148                                    |
|                  | Dis.  | 4.4700                                                                           | 4.6528 | 5.6105                                | 4.4700                                | 2.7772                                     | 3.2860                                    |
| 2025             | Jan.  | 4.4200                                                                           | 4.5904 | 5.4883                                | 4.4200                                | 2.7492                                     | 3.2615                                    |
|                  | Feb.  | 4.4655                                                                           | 4.6390 | 5.6198                                | 4.4655                                | 2.7742                                     | 3.3102                                    |
|                  | Mac   | 4.4330                                                                           | 4.7841 | 5.7392                                | 4.4330                                | 2.7857                                     | 3.3057                                    |
|                  | Apr.  | 4.2390                                                                           | 4.9086 | 5.7106                                | 4.2390                                | 2.7244                                     | 3.2899                                    |
|                  | Mei   | 4.2410                                                                           | 4.8115 | 5.6976                                | 4.2410                                | 2.7246                                     | 3.2781                                    |
|                  | Jun   | 4.2429                                                                           | 4.8822 | 5.7465                                | 4.2350                                | 2.7556                                     | 3.3039                                    |
|                  | Julai | 4.2355                                                                           | 4.9568 | 5.7280                                | 3.0978                                | 2.7721                                     | 3.3086                                    |
|                  | Ogos  | 4.2266                                                                           | 4.9166 | 5.6797                                | 3.0619                                | 2.7433                                     | 3.2878                                    |

## 8.8 Kadar Pertukaran (Samb.)

Exchange Rates (Cont'd)

| Tempoh<br><i>Period</i> |       | RM bagi 100 unit matawang asing <sup>1</sup><br><i>RM per 100 units of foreign currency</i> |                                            |                                                 |                                       |                                               |                                     |                                        |
|-------------------------|-------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|
|                         |       | Baht<br>Thai<br><i>Thai Baht</i>                                                            | Peso<br>Filipina<br><i>Philippine Peso</i> | Rupiah<br>Indonesia<br><i>Indonesian Rupiah</i> | Rupee<br>India<br><i>Indian Rupee</i> | Dolar<br>Hong Kong<br><i>Hong Kong Dollar</i> | Yen<br>Jepun<br><i>Japanese Yen</i> | Mark<br>Jerman<br><i>Deutsche Mark</i> |
| 2021                    |       | 12.9677                                                                                     | 8.4100                                     | 0.0290                                          | 5.6048                                | 53.3065                                       | 3.7757                              | 250.61                                 |
| 2022                    |       | 12.5578                                                                                     | 8.0796                                     | 0.0296                                          | 5.6001                                | 56.2015                                       | 3.3616                              | 236.82                                 |
| 2023                    |       | 13.1045                                                                                     | 8.1976                                     | 0.0299                                          | 5.5222                                | 58.2606                                       | 3.2501                              | 252.17                                 |
| 2024                    |       | 13.0500                                                                                     | 7.7300                                     | 0.0027                                          | 5.2200                                | 57.5800                                       | 2.8572                              | 237.48                                 |
| 2023                    | Jan.  | 13.0127                                                                                     | 7.8766                                     | 0.0284                                          | 5.2877                                | 55.3632                                       | 3.3199                              | 238.34                                 |
|                         | Feb.  | 12.8374                                                                                     | 7.9770                                     | 0.0289                                          | 5.2965                                | 55.7893                                       | 3.2898                              | 239.52                                 |
|                         | Mac   | 12.9459                                                                                     | 8.1549                                     | 0.0292                                          | 5.4289                                | 56.9018                                       | 3.3410                              | 244.53                                 |
|                         | Apr.  | 12.9049                                                                                     | 8.0126                                     | 0.0298                                          | 5.3954                                | 56.3422                                       | 3.3179                              | 247.68                                 |
|                         | Mei   | 13.2128                                                                                     | 8.1069                                     | 0.0305                                          | 5.4947                                | 57.7188                                       | 3.2970                              | 251.24                                 |
|                         | Jun   | 13.2838                                                                                     | 8.2967                                     | 0.0310                                          | 5.6364                                | 59.1713                                       | 3.2842                              | 256.78                                 |
|                         | Jul.  | 13.2719                                                                                     | 8.3726                                     | 0.0306                                          | 5.5966                                | 58.7980                                       | 3.2569                              | 259.65                                 |
|                         | Ogos  | 13.1617                                                                                     | 8.1930                                     | 0.0302                                          | 5.5648                                | 58.8978                                       | 3.1841                              | 257.11                                 |
|                         | Sep.  | 13.0754                                                                                     | 8.2416                                     | 0.0305                                          | 5.6356                                | 59.7719                                       | 3.1713                              | 255.87                                 |
|                         | Okt.  | 12.9984                                                                                     | 8.3554                                     | 0.0301                                          | 5.7043                                | 60.6581                                       | 3.1742                              | 256.30                                 |
|                         | Nov.  | 13.2327                                                                                     | 8.3990                                     | 0.0301                                          | 5.6300                                | 60.0555                                       | 3.1320                              | 259.13                                 |
|                         | Dis.  | 13.0511                                                                                     | 8.3853                                     | 0.0300                                          | 5.5953                                | 59.6600                                       | 3.2334                              | 259.87                                 |
| 2024                    | Jan.  | 13.3555                                                                                     | 8.3599                                     | 0.0300                                          | 5.6337                                | 59.9115                                       | 3.2096                              | 261.27                                 |
|                         | Feb.  | 13.2600                                                                                     | 8.5160                                     | 0.0305                                          | 5.7524                                | 61.0142                                       | 3.1905                              | 263.30                                 |
|                         | Mac   | 12.9619                                                                                     | 8.4392                                     | 0.0300                                          | 5.6816                                | 60.2795                                       | 3.1509                              | 262.17                                 |
|                         | Apr.  | 12.8730                                                                                     | 8.3617                                     | 0.0297                                          | 5.7155                                | 60.8837                                       | 3.0985                              | 261.35                                 |
|                         | Mei   | 12.7956                                                                                     | 8.1644                                     | 0.0294                                          | 5.6592                                | 60.4031                                       | 3.0274                              | 260.70                                 |
|                         | Jun   | 12.8108                                                                                     | 8.0215                                     | 0.0288                                          | 5.6422                                | 60.3183                                       | 2.9829                              | 259.32                                 |
|                         | Jul.  | 12.8821                                                                                     | 8.0013                                     | 0.0288                                          | 5.5982                                | 59.9265                                       | 2.9636                              | 259.43                                 |
|                         | Ogos  | 12.6926                                                                                     | 7.3400                                     | 0.0003                                          | 4.9000                                | 52.8500                                       | 2.8800                              | 238.64                                 |
|                         | Sept. | 12.7226                                                                                     | 7.4200                                     | 0.0003                                          | 4.9600                                | 53.6000                                       | 2.8900                              | 238.98                                 |
|                         | Okt.  | 13.0164                                                                                     | 7.7100                                     | 0.0003                                          | 5.2400                                | 57.5300                                       | 2.8400                              | 238.54                                 |
|                         | Nov.  | 12.9413                                                                                     | 7.6900                                     | 0.0003                                          | 5.2000                                | 57.8000                                       | 2.9000                              | 236.21                                 |
|                         | Dis.  | 13.0511                                                                                     | 7.7300                                     | 0.0027                                          | 5.2200                                | 57.5800                                       | 2.8572                              | 237.48                                 |
| 2025                    | Jan.  | 13.1411                                                                                     | 7.5800                                     | 0.0003                                          | 5.1000                                | 56.7200                                       | 2.8556                              | 244.85                                 |
|                         | Feb.  | 13.0900                                                                                     | 7.7000                                     | 0.0003                                          | 5.1100                                | 57.4200                                       | 2.9800                              | 256.43                                 |
|                         | Mac   | 13.0600                                                                                     | 7.7200                                     | 0.0003                                          | 5.1800                                | 57.0000                                       | 2.9400                              | 244.25                                 |
|                         | Apr.  | 12.9800                                                                                     | 7.6300                                     | 0.0003                                          | 5.0200                                | 54.0700                                       | 2.9500                              | 252.46                                 |
|                         | Mei   | 12.9200                                                                                     | 7.6100                                     | 0.0003                                          | 4.9600                                | 54.1100                                       | 2.9100                              | 252.23                                 |
|                         | Jun   | 13.0061                                                                                     | 7.5312                                     | 0.0260                                          | 4.9365                                | 54.0604                                       | 2.9354                              | 249.62                                 |
|                         | Julai | 13.0620                                                                                     | 7.4612                                     | 0.0260                                          | 4.9230                                | 53.9572                                       | 2.8865                              | 253.44                                 |
|                         | Ogos  | 13.0255                                                                                     | 7.3945                                     | 0.0259                                          | 4.8298                                | 54.0022                                       | 2.8621                              | 251.38                                 |

Nota / Note :

<sup>1</sup> Angka kadar pertukaran adalah "Purata bagi Tempoh".

Figures for the exchange rates are for "Average for Period".

Sumber: Bank Negara Malaysia

Source: Central Bank of Malaysia



## 8.9 Rizab Luar Malaysia External Reserves of Malaysia

| Bank Negara Malaysia            |           |                                                                              |                                         |                                           |                                                   |                                           |                                 |                                           |                        |                          |
|---------------------------------|-----------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|
| Seperti<br>pada akhir<br>tempoh |           | Rizab Antarabangsa kasar <sup>1</sup><br><i>Gross International Reserves</i> |                                         |                                           |                                                   | Tanggungan<br>Luar<br>Negeri <sup>5</sup> | Rizab<br>Antarabangsa<br>bersih | Bilangan<br>Bulan<br>Import<br>Tertangguh | Rizab<br>Rasmi<br>Lain | Rizab<br>Rasmi<br>Bersih |
|                                 |           | Jumlah                                                                       | Hak<br>Pengeluaran<br>Khas <sup>2</sup> | Kedudukan<br>rizab<br>di IMF <sup>3</sup> | Emas dan<br>pertukaran<br>wang asing <sup>4</sup> |                                           |                                 |                                           |                        |                          |
|                                 |           | <i>Total</i>                                                                 | <i>Special<br/>Drawing<br/>Rights</i>   | <i>IMF<br/>reserves<br/>position</i>      | <i>Gold &amp;<br/>foreign<br/>exchange</i>        |                                           |                                 |                                           |                        |                          |
| RM Juta / RM Million            |           |                                                                              |                                         |                                           |                                                   |                                           |                                 |                                           |                        |                          |
| 2020                            |           | 432,244.5                                                                    | 4,769.3                                 | 5,829.2                                   | 421,645.9                                         | 61.1                                      | 432,183.4                       | 8.8                                       | 112.9                  | 432,296.3                |
| 2021                            |           | 486,792.9                                                                    | 25,108.7                                | 5,950.7                                   | 455,733.5                                         | 58.2                                      | 486,734.7                       | 7.9                                       | 115.8                  | 486,850.5                |
| 2022                            |           | 503,285.4                                                                    | 25,197.1                                | 6,176.6                                   | 471,911.7                                         | 58.3                                      | 503,227.1                       | 5.3                                       | 108.9                  | 503,336.0                |
| 2023                            |           | 520,752.9                                                                    | 26,676.1                                | 6,228.5                                   | 487,848.3                                         | 61.9                                      | 520,690.9                       | 5.1                                       | 120.3                  | 520,811.2                |
| 2024                            |           | 520,156.2                                                                    | 25,381.4                                | 5,439.9                                   | 489,334.9                                         | 58.0                                      | 520,098.2                       | 5.2                                       | 113.0                  | 520,211.2                |
| 2023                            | Jan.      | 505,827.1                                                                    | 25,204.7                                | 6,174.8                                   | 474,447.5                                         | 58.8                                      | 505,768.3                       | 5.3                                       | 108.0                  | 505,876.3                |
|                                 | Feb.      | 501,626.3                                                                    | 25,212.2                                | 6,174.8                                   | 470,239.3                                         | 58.8                                      | 501,567.4                       | 5.3                                       | 110.9                  | 501,678.3                |
|                                 | Mac       | 509,888.6                                                                    | 25,682.3                                | 6,404.9                                   | 477,801.4                                         | 66.9                                      | 509,821.7                       | 5.1                                       | 112.6                  | 509,934.3                |
|                                 | Apr.      | 504,954.8                                                                    | 25,691.4                                | 6,404.9                                   | 472,858.5                                         | 66.3                                      | 504,888.4                       | 5.1                                       | 114.6                  | 505,003.1                |
|                                 | Mei       | 496,798.1                                                                    | 25,701.0                                | 6,404.9                                   | 464,692.2                                         | 58.1                                      | 496,740.0                       | 4.8                                       | 117.6                  | 496,857.6                |
|                                 | Jun       | 522,053.5                                                                    | 26,811.9                                | 6,679.3                                   | 488,562.3                                         | 58.6                                      | 521,994.9                       | 5.0                                       | 121.6                  | 522,116.5                |
|                                 | Jul.      | 529,257.1                                                                    | 26,822.8                                | 6,526.8                                   | 495,907.4                                         | 62.1                                      | 529,195.0                       | 5.1                                       | 120.3                  | 529,315.3                |
|                                 | Ogos      | 526,836.5                                                                    | 26,833.5                                | 6,526.8                                   | 493,476.2                                         | 61.5                                      | 526,775.0                       | 5.2                                       | 120.6                  | 526,895.6                |
|                                 | Sep.      | 517,139.4                                                                    | 26,744.1                                | 6,503.6                                   | 483,891.6                                         | 62.2                                      | 517,077.2                       | 5.2                                       | 117.8                  | 517,195.0                |
|                                 | Okt.      | 509,363.9                                                                    | 26,755.1                                | 6,245.5                                   | 476,363.3                                         | 61.9                                      | 509,302.0                       | 5.1                                       | 119.0                  | 509,421.0                |
|                                 | Nov.      | 527,156.8                                                                    | 26,765.1                                | 6,245.5                                   | 494,146.2                                         | 62.4                                      | 527,094.4                       | 5.4                                       | 121.6                  | 527,216.0                |
| Dis.                            | 520,752.9 | 26,676.1                                                                     | 6,228.5                                 | 487,848.3                                 | 61.9                                              | 520,690.9                                 | 5.4                             | 120.3                                     | 520,811.2              |                          |
| 2024                            | Jan.      | 527,167.9                                                                    | 26,686.1                                | 6,235.7                                   | 494,246.1                                         | 62.5                                      | 527,105.4                       | 5.3                                       | 123.4                  | 527,228.8                |
|                                 | Feb.      | 524,437.1                                                                    | 26,695.7                                | 6,235.7                                   | 491,505.7                                         | 62.1                                      | 524,374.9                       | 5.4                                       | 124.1                  | 524,499.1                |
|                                 | Mac       | 538,965.6                                                                    | 27,129.9                                | 6,329.3                                   | 505,506.4                                         | 62.5                                      | 538,903.0                       | 5.4                                       | 123.0                  | 539,026.1                |
|                                 | Apr.      | 534,251.9                                                                    | 27,140.0                                | 6,487.5                                   | 500,624.4                                         | 63.0                                      | 534,188.8                       | 5.6                                       | 123.2                  | 534,312.0                |
|                                 | Mei       | 538,093.0                                                                    | 27,150.3                                | 6,189.7                                   | 504,753.0                                         | 62.3                                      | 538,030.6                       | 5.5                                       | 123.2                  | 538,153.8                |
|                                 | Jun       | 537,283.9                                                                    | 26,935.1                                | 6,021.1                                   | 504,327.7                                         | 61.8                                      | 537,222.1                       | 5.4                                       | 122.6                  | 537,344.7                |
|                                 | Jul.      | 541,264.3                                                                    | 26,944.2                                | 6,001.5                                   | 508,318.6                                         | 61.1                                      | 541,203.2                       | 5.4                                       | 120.4                  | 541,323.6                |
|                                 | Ogos      | 550,453.5                                                                    | 26,953.1                                | 6,001.5                                   | 517,499.0                                         | 60.7                                      | 550,392.8                       | 4.8                                       | 120.4                  | 550,513.2                |
|                                 | Sep.      | 491,634.0                                                                    | 24,495.1                                | 5,140.0                                   | 461,998.8                                         | 93.3                                      | 491,540.6                       | 5.4                                       | 113.0                  | 491,653.7                |
|                                 | Okt.      | 482,820.7                                                                    | 24,501.7                                | 5,140.0                                   | 453,179.0                                         | 57.5                                      | 482,763.2                       | 4.8                                       | 117.0                  | 482,880.3                |
|                                 | Nov.      | 486,230.6                                                                    | 24,507.9                                | 5,140.0                                   | 456,582.5                                         | 57.4                                      | 486,173.1                       | 4.6                                       | 116.0                  | 486,289.1                |
| Dis.                            | 520,156.2 | 25,381.4                                                                     | 5,439.9                                 | 489,334.9                                 | 58.0                                              | 520,098.2                                 | 5.8                             | 113.0                                     | 520,211.2              |                          |
| 2025                            | Jan.      | 520,898.8                                                                    | 25,387.7                                | 5,351.2                                   | 490,160.0                                         | 57.3                                      | 520,841.5                       | 5.0                                       | 112.5                  | 520,953.9                |
|                                 | Feb.      | 529,366.3                                                                    | 25,393.2                                | 5,351.2                                   | 498,621.9                                         | 57.3                                      | 529,309.0                       | 5.2                                       | 115.9                  | 529,424.9                |
|                                 | Mac       | 520,756.6                                                                    | 25,579.2                                | 5,389.1                                   | 489,788.3                                         | 57.6                                      | 520,699.0                       | 5.7                                       | 118.1                  | 520,817.1                |
|                                 | Apr.      | 526,274.9                                                                    | 25,585.7                                | 5,887.1                                   | 494,802.1                                         | 59.2                                      | 526,215.7                       | 5.0                                       | 119.2                  | 526,334.9                |
|                                 | Mei       | 529,998.1                                                                    | 25,592.4                                | 5,700.4                                   | 498,705.3                                         | 58.1                                      | 529,940.0                       | 5.0                                       | 117.4                  | 530,057.4                |
|                                 | Jun       | 510,058.6                                                                    | 25,050.9                                | 5,397.5                                   | 479,610.2                                         | 57.7                                      | 510,000.9                       | 4.8                                       | 119.3                  | 510,120.2                |
|                                 | Julai     | 512,841.4                                                                    | 25,057.1                                | 5,452.7                                   | 482,331.7                                         | 57.7                                      | 512,783.7                       | 4.8                                       | 116.0                  | 512,899.6                |
| Ogos                            | 518,672.7 | 25,063.2                                                                     | 5,452.7                                 | 488,156.8                                 | 57.2                                              | 518,672.7                                 | 4.8                             | 116.9                                     | 518,789.5              |                          |

Sumber: Bank Negara Malaysia  
Source: Central Bank of Malaysia

Nota / Note :

- Merujuk kepada rizab antarabangsa Bank Negara Malaysia yang terdiri daripada emas dan mata wang asing, kedudukan rizab Kumpulan Kewangan Antarabangsa dan Hak-hak Pengeluaran Khas.  
*Refers to the international reserves of Bank Negara Malaysia comprising gold and foreign exchange, reserve position in the International Monetary Fund and Special Drawing Rights (SDRs).*
- Merupakan peruntukan Hak-hak Pengeluaran Khas Malaysia, dicampur perolehan bersih Hak-hak Pengeluaran Khas.  
*Relates to Malaysia's allocations of SDRs plus net acquisition of SDRs.*
- Merujuk kepada kuota Malaysia di Tabung Kewangan Antarabangsa (IMF) ditolak milikan matawang Malaysia oleh IMF.  
*Refers to Malaysia's quota in the International Monetary Fund less the Fund's holdings of Malaysian currency.*
- Tanggungan luar negeri Bank Negara Malaysia terdiri daripada deposit yang ditempatkan oleh bank pusat lain dan agensi antarabangsa.  
*External liabilities of Bank Negara Malaysia consist of deposits placed by other central banks and international agencies.*

## 8.10

**Transaksi Kad Debit <sup>1</sup>**  
*Debit Card Transactions <sup>1</sup>*

| RM juta /Unit (juta) /<br>RM million/Unit<br>(million)                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |                                                                                                       |                                      |             |                                                                                                               |             |                                                                              |                                                                                                                 |             |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------|
| Transaksi bagi Tempoh                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                       |                                      |             |                                                                                                               |             |                                                                              |                                                                                                                 |             |
| Transactions during the period                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |                                                                                                       |                                      |             |                                                                                                               |             |                                                                              |                                                                                                                 |             |
| Tempoh<br><br>Period                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | Bilangan Transaksi<br>Menggunakan Kad <sup>2</sup><br><br>Number of Card<br>Transactions <sup>2</sup> | Jumlah Belian<br><br>Total Purchases |             | Jumlah Pengeluaran Wang<br>Tunai melalui Terminal<br>Jualan<br><br>Total Cash Withdrawals via<br>POS Terminal |             | Jumlah Pindahan<br>Dana <sup>3</sup><br><br>Total Fund Transfer <sup>3</sup> | Jumlah Pengeluaran Wang<br>Tunai melalui ATM <sup>4</sup><br><br>Total Cash Withdrawals via<br>ATM <sup>4</sup> |             |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                       | Dalam<br>Malaysia                    | Luar Negara | Dalam<br>Malaysia                                                                                             | Luar Negara | Dalam Malaysia                                                               | Dalam<br>Malaysia                                                                                               | Luar Negara |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |                                                                                                       | In Malaysia                          | Abroad      | In Malaysia                                                                                                   | Abroad      | In Malaysia                                                                  | In Malaysia                                                                                                     | Abroad      |
| 2020                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                       | 497.9                                | 57,368.5    | 2,130.2                                                                                                       | 3.5         | 0.0                                                                          | 48,917.6                                                                                                        | 377,338.5   |
| 2021                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                       | 736.8                                | 75,262.3    | 2,944.0                                                                                                       | 5.6         | 0.0                                                                          | 51,290.0                                                                                                        | 386,333.0   |
| 2022                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                       | 1,200.4                              | 115,316.9   | 3,495.8                                                                                                       | 7.4         | 0.1                                                                          | 54,571.5                                                                                                        | 404,735.3   |
| 2023                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                       | 1,598.5                              | 134,285.6   | 3,884.7                                                                                                       | 8.6         | 0.0                                                                          | 56,709.9                                                                                                        | 396,424.9   |
| 2024                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                       | 1,989.3                              | 150,878.8   | 4,333.9                                                                                                       | 11.5        | 0.0                                                                          | 56,731.7                                                                                                        | 393,552.0   |
| 2025                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                       | 1,142.9                              | 81,403.6    | 2,352.5                                                                                                       | 6.3         | 0.0                                                                          | 28,557.3                                                                                                        | 190,731.9   |
| 2023                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 1                                                                                                     | 122.6                                | 11,188.5    | 307.8                                                                                                         | 0.6         | 0.0                                                                          | 4,798.7                                                                                                         | 35,809.3    |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 2                                                                                                     | 108.1                                | 9,516.2     | 290.9                                                                                                         | 0.5         | 0.0                                                                          | 4,318.7                                                                                                         | 28,986.2    |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 3                                                                                                     | 124.1                                | 11,252.8    | 321.0                                                                                                         | 0.6         | 0.0                                                                          | 4,904.3                                                                                                         | 33,827.4    |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 4                                                                                                     | 127.3                                | 11,828.6    | 289.9                                                                                                         | 0.6         | 0.0                                                                          | 4,464.1                                                                                                         | 34,928.0    |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 5                                                                                                     | 129.6                                | 10,947.0    | 307.5                                                                                                         | 0.6         | 0.0                                                                          | 4,768.9                                                                                                         | 31,597.6    |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 6                                                                                                     | 128.3                                | 10,571.8    | 306.1                                                                                                         | 0.7         | 0.0                                                                          | 4,580.4                                                                                                         | 32,500.0    |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 7                                                                                                     | 137.2                                | 11,128.2    | 331.5                                                                                                         | 0.7         | 0.0                                                                          | 4,866.4                                                                                                         | 32,620.2    |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 8                                                                                                     | 138.6                                | 11,152.8    | 329.5                                                                                                         | 0.8         | 0.0                                                                          | 4,932.2                                                                                                         | 32,873.6    |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 9                                                                                                     | 138.3                                | 11,023.9    | 325.4                                                                                                         | 0.8         | 0.0                                                                          | 4,629.1                                                                                                         | 32,347.2    |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 10                                                                                                    | 147.3                                | 11,522.9    | 345.2                                                                                                         | 0.8         | 0.0                                                                          | 4,878.7                                                                                                         | 33,192.8    |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 11                                                                                                    | 143.8                                | 11,381.2    | 347.2                                                                                                         | 0.9         | 0.0                                                                          | 4,710.6                                                                                                         | 33,169.7    |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 12                                                                                                    | 153.3                                | 12,771.8    | 382.8                                                                                                         | 0.9         | 0.0                                                                          | 4,857.8                                                                                                         | 34,573.0    |
| 2024                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 1                                                                                                     | 150.3                                | 12,037.1    | 355.2                                                                                                         | 0.9         | 0.0                                                                          | 4,975.0                                                                                                         | 34,015.5    |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 2                                                                                                     | 148.4                                | 12,145.8    | 348.5                                                                                                         | 1.0         | 0.0                                                                          | 4,607.8                                                                                                         | 34,251.9    |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 3                                                                                                     | 157.0                                | 13,075.3    | 365.5                                                                                                         | 0.9         | 0.0                                                                          | 4,866.4                                                                                                         | 34,450.3    |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 4                                                                                                     | 154.6                                | 12,348.6    | 337.7                                                                                                         | 0.9         | 0.0                                                                          | 4,510.8                                                                                                         | 33,358.2    |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 5                                                                                                     | 166.9                                | 12,655.4    | 363.5                                                                                                         | 0.9         | 0.0                                                                          | 4,814.6                                                                                                         | 33,712.2    |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 6                                                                                                     | 164.9                                | 12,391.6    | 354.5                                                                                                         | 0.9         | 0.0                                                                          | 4,515.3                                                                                                         | 32,244.0    |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 7                                                                                                     | 167.6                                | 12,266.3    | 357.6                                                                                                         | 1.0         | 0.0                                                                          | 4,890.3                                                                                                         | 32,134.8    |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 8                                                                                                     | 169.0                                | 12,368.5    | 340.5                                                                                                         | 0.9         | 0.0                                                                          | 4,765.3                                                                                                         | 32,458.8    |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 9                                                                                                     | 168.0                                | 12,221.5    | 360.8                                                                                                         | 0.9         | 0.0                                                                          | 4,524.2                                                                                                         | 31,040.5    |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 10                                                                                                    | 177.5                                | 12,790.0    | 365.8                                                                                                         | 1.0         | 0.0                                                                          | 4,815.0                                                                                                         | 32,324.5    |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 11                                                                                                    | 172.1                                | 12,246.7    | 370.9                                                                                                         | 1.0         | 0.0                                                                          | 4,530.4                                                                                                         | 30,461.5    |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 12                                                                                                    | 193.0                                | 14,332.1    | 413.5                                                                                                         | 1.1         | 0.0                                                                          | 4,916.8                                                                                                         | 33,099.8    |
| 2025                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             | 1                                                                                                     | 193.3                                | 14,470.0    | 387.7                                                                                                         | 1.1         | 0.0                                                                          | 5,075.5                                                                                                         | 35,938.0    |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 2                                                                                                     | 170.5                                | 12,379.6    | 339.8                                                                                                         | 0.9         | 0.0                                                                          | 4,496.4                                                                                                         | 28,367.9    |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 3                                                                                                     | 196.1                                | 15,269.7    | 349.3                                                                                                         | 1.3         | 0.0                                                                          | 5,183.8                                                                                                         | 36,913.5    |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 4                                                                                                     | 187.0                                | 12,900.8    | 357.5                                                                                                         | 0.9         | 0.0                                                                          | 4,497.7                                                                                                         | 27,803.3    |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 5                                                                                                     | 202.3                                | 13,672.4    | 392.9                                                                                                         | 1.1         | 0.0                                                                          | 4,831.9                                                                                                         | 31,447.2    |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 6                                                                                                     | 193.8                                | 12,711.0    | 525.4                                                                                                         | 0.9         | 0.0                                                                          | 4,472.0                                                                                                         | 30,261.9    |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 7                                                                                                     | 199.2                                | 12,773.9    | 535.4                                                                                                         | 1.2         | 0.0                                                                          | 4,635.5                                                                                                         | 30,239.0    |
|                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  | 8                                                                                                     | 211.0                                | 12,992.3    | 521.2                                                                                                         | 1.1         | 0.0                                                                          | 4,389.6                                                                                                         | 30,413.6    |
| Sumber: Bank Negara Malaysia                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                       |                                      |             |                                                                                                               |             |                                                                              |                                                                                                                 |             |
| Source: Central Bank of Malaysia                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |                                                                                                       |                                      |             |                                                                                                               |             |                                                                              |                                                                                                                 |             |
| Nota:<br>Sila rujuk Metadata untuk penjelasan lanjut.<br>1. Merujuk transaksi menggunakan kad debit yang dikeluarkan oleh institusi kewangan domestik.<br>2. Bilangan transaksi menggunakan kad termasuk transaksi pembelian dan pengeluaran wang tunai melalui Terminal Jualan (Point-of-Sales Terminal) oleh pemegang kad tempatan di Malaysia dan luar negara.<br>3. Jumlah pindahan dana melalui ATM menggunakan kad yang dikeluarkan atau kaedah tanpa kad yang disediakan oleh institusi kewangan domestik pada bulan pelaporan (cth. pemindahan daripada akaun simpanan ke akaun semasa). Termasuk pemindahan dana antara bank bagi akaun peribadi sendiri.<br>4. Jumlah pengeluaran wang tunai melalui ATM menggunakan kad yang dikeluarkan atau kaedah tanpa kad yang disediakan oleh institusi kewangan domestik pada bulan pelaporan. |                                                                                                       |                                      |             |                                                                                                               |             |                                                                              |                                                                                                                 |             |
| Note:<br>Please refer to Metadata for further explanation.<br>1. Refer to transactions using debit cards issued by domestic financial institutions.<br>2. The number of card transactions includes purchases and cash withdrawals via Point-of-Sales (POS) Terminals made by local cardholders in Malaysia and abroad.<br>3. Amount of funds transfer through ATMs using cards issued or cardless methods provisioned by domestic financial institutions during the reporting month (e.g. transfer from savings account to current account). Includes interbank funds transfer within own personal accounts.<br>4. Amount of cash withdrawal transactions made through ATMs using cards issued or cardless methods provisioned by domestic financial institutions during the reporting month.                                                    |                                                                                                       |                                      |             |                                                                                                               |             |                                                                              |                                                                                                                 |             |

## 8.11 Bursa Malaysia - Unit dan Nilai Dagangan (Pasaran Utama)

Bursa Malaysia - Volume and Value Traded (Main Market)

| Tempoh<br>Period |      | Pasaran Utama (Urusniaga Pasaran)<br>Main Market (Market Transactions) |                          |                                              |                          |                                                |                          |                                  |                          |
|------------------|------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------|
|                  |      | Pasaran Utama<br>(keseluruhan)<br>Main Market<br>(overall)             |                          | Barangan<br>Pengguna<br>Consumer<br>Products |                          | Barangan<br>Industri<br>Industrial<br>Products |                          | Pembinaan<br>Construction        |                          |
|                  |      | Juta<br>unit<br>Million<br>units                                       | RM<br>Juta<br>RM Million | Juta<br>unit<br>Million<br>units             | RM<br>Juta<br>RM Million | Juta<br>unit<br>Million<br>units               | RM<br>Juta<br>RM Million | Juta<br>unit<br>Million<br>units | RM<br>Juta<br>RM Million |
|                  |      |                                                                        |                          |                                              |                          |                                                |                          |                                  |                          |
| 2021             |      | 876,218                                                                | 719,710                  | 151,941                                      | 101,477                  | 259,726                                        | 159,701                  | 39,609                           | 16,946                   |
| 2022             |      | 448,487                                                                | 439,740                  | 81,087                                       | 60,102                   | 121,783                                        | 80,750                   | 17,965                           | 8,274                    |
| 2023             |      | 522,903                                                                | 438,058                  | 89,016                                       | 68,234                   | 125,127                                        | 71,892                   | 28,835                           | 16,709                   |
| 2024             |      | 574,014                                                                | 690,110                  | 86,267                                       | 86,385                   | 125,202                                        | 88,348                   | 52,399                           | 46,114                   |
| 2023             | Jan. | 40,083                                                                 | 30,085                   | 5,203                                        | 4,499                    | 11,888                                         | 6,725                    | 1,611                            | 972                      |
|                  | Feb. | 45,466                                                                 | 36,263                   | 4,994                                        | 4,948                    | 10,847                                         | 6,765                    | 1,917                            | 1,955                    |
|                  | Mac  | 47,662                                                                 | 47,662                   | 7,537                                        | 6,631                    | 12,675                                         | 7,055                    | 1,428                            | 1,025                    |
|                  | Apr. | 34,952                                                                 | 25,264                   | 4,854                                        | 4,202                    | 10,147                                         | 3,840                    | 1,319                            | 650                      |
|                  | Mei  | 38,179                                                                 | 34,300                   | 6,900                                        | 5,656                    | 9,839                                          | 4,625                    | 1,509                            | 690                      |
|                  | Jun  | 39,908                                                                 | 30,726                   | 7,482                                        | 4,689                    | 12,458                                         | 5,028                    | 1,329                            | 894                      |
|                  | Jul. | 44,326                                                                 | 33,667                   | 10,578                                       | 5,586                    | 10,155                                         | 5,280                    | 2,500                            | 1,379                    |
|                  | Ogos | 54,248                                                                 | 41,825                   | 12,396                                       | 7,738                    | 8,396                                          | 5,433                    | 3,913                            | 2,025                    |
|                  | Sep. | 47,165                                                                 | 40,289                   | 7,355                                        | 5,452                    | 8,744                                          | 5,384                    | 4,018                            | 2,253                    |
|                  | Okt. | 42,513                                                                 | 37,609                   | 6,972                                        | 5,625                    | 9,516                                          | 5,561                    | 3,734                            | 2,144                    |
|                  | Nov. | 45,578                                                                 | 39,693                   | 7,573                                        | 7,159                    | 10,337                                         | 6,071                    | 2,465                            | 1,253                    |
|                  | Dis. | 42,823                                                                 | 40,675                   | 7,172                                        | 6,049                    | 10,125                                         | 10,125                   | 3,092                            | 1,469                    |
| 2024             | Jan. | 70,670                                                                 | 59,049                   | 8,846                                        | 7,487                    | 19,870                                         | 9,297                    | 5,231                            | 3,609                    |
|                  | Feb. | 42,021                                                                 | 46,452                   | 6,381                                        | 6,587                    | 8,286                                          | 4,987                    | 2,422                            | 2,212                    |
|                  | Mac  | 48,293                                                                 | 51,761                   | 6,130                                        | 7,274                    | 10,142                                         | 5,549                    | 4,676                            | 2,771                    |
|                  | Apr. | 45,855                                                                 | 51,017                   | 7,132                                        | 7,196                    | 9,204                                          | 6,927                    | 4,969                            | 2,616                    |
|                  | Mei  | 66,776                                                                 | 72,787                   | 12,022                                       | 10,607                   | 14,352                                         | 8,910                    | 5,403                            | 3,604                    |
|                  | Jun  | 56,619                                                                 | 62,581                   | 8,089                                        | 7,066                    | 12,470                                         | 9,066                    | 6,445                            | 4,571                    |
|                  | Jul. | 55,955                                                                 | 63,418                   | 8,309                                        | 6,527                    | 12,346                                         | 9,968                    | 7,687                            | 7,407                    |
|                  | Ogos | 53,972                                                                 | 74,444                   | 6,950                                        | 7,195                    | 12,792                                         | 10,982                   | 4,869                            | 5,761                    |
|                  | Sep. | 36,195                                                                 | 61,460                   | 5,453                                        | 7,780                    | 6,606                                          | 6,144                    | 3,579                            | 3,560                    |
|                  | Okt. | 33,136                                                                 | 49,334                   | 6,290                                        | 7,248                    | 6,658                                          | 4,553                    | 2,992                            | 3,711                    |
|                  | Nov. | 32,063                                                                 | 50,113                   | 6,323                                        | 5,968                    | 6,625                                          | 6,582                    | 2,055                            | 3,232                    |
|                  | Dis. | 32,459                                                                 | 47,694                   | 4,342                                        | 5,448                    | 5,852                                          | 5,382                    | 2,070                            | 3,060                    |
| 2025             | Jan. | 30,359                                                                 | 46,841                   | 3,547                                        | 4,331                    | 6,065                                          | 5,813                    | 2,839                            | 6,222                    |
|                  | Feb. | 29,572                                                                 | 43,000                   | 4,205                                        | 5,788                    | 6,548                                          | 4,720                    | 2,100                            | 3,673                    |
|                  | Mac  | 29,813                                                                 | 46,026                   | 4,647                                        | 5,304                    | 5,419                                          | 5,366                    | 2,352                            | 3,480                    |
|                  | Apr. | 31,918                                                                 | 41,974                   | 4,320                                        | 4,170                    | 5,322                                          | 4,359                    | 2,596                            | 3,102                    |
|                  | Mei  | 19,141                                                                 | 41,217                   | 4,447                                        | 4,879                    | 6,917                                          | 5,660                    | 1,134                            | 1,746                    |
|                  | Jun  | 33,519                                                                 | 53,305                   | 6,310                                        | 8,213                    | 5,030                                          | 5,989                    | 2,844                            | 4,469                    |
|                  | Jul. | 52,873                                                                 | 136,437                  | 5,266                                        | 6,269                    | 5,245                                          | 5,758                    | 2,183                            | 2,871                    |

## 8.11 Bursa Malaysia - Unit dan Nilai Dagangan (Pasaran Utama) (Samb.)

Bursa Malaysia - Volume and Value Traded (Main Market) (Cont'd)

| Pasaran Utama (Urusniaga Pasaran)<br>Main Market (Market Transactions) |      |                            |                       |                                  |                       |                            |                       |                            |                      |                            |                       |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|----------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|
| Tempoh<br>Period                                                       |      | Teknologi                  |                       | Syarikat projek infrastruktur    |                       | Kewangan                   |                       | Hotel                      |                      | Harta                      |                       |
|                                                                        |      | Technology                 |                       | Infrastructure Project companies |                       | Finance                    |                       | Hotels                     |                      | Properties                 |                       |
|                                                                        |      | Juta unit<br>Million units | RM Juta<br>RM Million | Juta unit<br>Million units       | RM Juta<br>RM Million | Juta unit<br>Million units | RM Juta<br>RM Million | Juta unit<br>Million units | RM Juta<br>M Million | Juta unit<br>Million units | RM Juta<br>RM Million |
| 2021                                                                   |      | 133,475                    | 126,032               | -                                | -                     | 19,339                     | 73,742                | -                          | -                    | 70,573                     | 21,567                |
| 2022                                                                   |      | 51,728                     | 56,705                | -                                | -                     | 16,789                     | 85,543                | -                          | -                    | 36,490                     | 11,250                |
| 2023                                                                   |      | 68,426                     | 40,519                | -                                | -                     | 17,000                     | 76,091                | -                          | -                    | 60,046                     | 29,006                |
| 2024                                                                   |      | 76,603                     | 65,729                | -                                | -                     | 26,344                     | 132,760               | -                          | -                    | 80,741                     | 57,374                |
| 2023                                                                   | Jan. | 7,841                      | 3,677                 | -                                | -                     | 1,119                      | 5,671                 | -                          | -                    | 2,172                      | 688                   |
|                                                                        | Feb. | 11,951                     | 6,128                 | -                                | -                     | 1,276                      | 6,309                 | -                          | -                    | 2,827                      | 947                   |
|                                                                        | Mac  | 6,575                      | 3,430                 | -                                | -                     | 1,712                      | 7,036                 | -                          | -                    | 2,879                      | 1,017                 |
|                                                                        | Apr. | 5,314                      | 3,098                 | -                                | -                     | 944                        | 3,729                 | -                          | -                    | 3,917                      | 1,468                 |
|                                                                        | Mei  | 4,618                      | 3,126                 | -                                | -                     | 1,402                      | 6,181                 | -                          | -                    | 4,271                      | 1,488                 |
|                                                                        | Jun  | 3,945                      | 3,097                 | -                                | -                     | 1,434                      | 6,044                 | -                          | -                    | 4,218                      | 1,420                 |
|                                                                        | Jul. | 5,054                      | 3,684                 | -                                | -                     | 1,589                      | 5,767                 | -                          | -                    | 6,863                      | 3,128                 |
|                                                                        | Ogos | 4,856                      | 2,857                 | -                                | -                     | 1,494                      | 6,402                 | -                          | -                    | 9,068                      | 4,866                 |
|                                                                        | Sep. | 3,459                      | 2,970                 | -                                | -                     | 1,374                      | 6,262                 | -                          | -                    | 8,516                      | 5,018                 |
|                                                                        | Okt. | 3,243                      | 2,378                 | -                                | -                     | 1,674                      | 7,685                 | -                          | -                    | 6,083                      | 3,813                 |
|                                                                        | Nov. | 7,963                      | 3,174                 | -                                | -                     | 1,332                      | 6,361                 | -                          | -                    | 4,284                      | 2,572                 |
|                                                                        | Dis. | 3,607                      | 2,900                 | -                                | -                     | 1,650                      | 8,644                 | -                          | -                    | 4,948                      | 2,581                 |
| 2024                                                                   | Jan. | 7,435                      | 4,175                 | -                                | -                     | 2,354                      | 7,692                 | -                          | -                    | 12,667                     | 8,021                 |
|                                                                        | Feb. | 6,234                      | 3,335                 | -                                | -                     | 1,762                      | 7,035                 | -                          | -                    | 6,381                      | 3,197                 |
|                                                                        | Mac  | 7,093                      | 4,037                 | -                                | -                     | 2,607                      | 11,829                | -                          | -                    | 8,359                      | 4,657                 |
|                                                                        | Apr. | 5,058                      | 4,416                 | -                                | -                     | 1,894                      | 9,205                 | -                          | -                    | 7,450                      | 4,899                 |
|                                                                        | Mei  | 9,405                      | 8,671                 | -                                | -                     | 2,598                      | 11,099                | -                          | -                    | 8,459                      | 6,143                 |
|                                                                        | Jun  | 9,119                      | 9,163                 | -                                | -                     | 1,879                      | 8,498                 | -                          | -                    | 7,335                      | 5,717                 |
|                                                                        | Jul. | 6,722                      | 6,956                 | -                                | -                     | 1,981                      | 9,930                 | -                          | -                    | 5,974                      | 5,209                 |
|                                                                        | Ogos | 6,440                      | 7,297                 | -                                | -                     | 3,283                      | 18,101                | -                          | -                    | 7,341                      | 5,688                 |
|                                                                        | Sep. | 5,165                      | 5,208                 | -                                | -                     | 2,553                      | 16,733                | -                          | -                    | 4,926                      | 3,717                 |
|                                                                        | Okt. | 3,888                      | 3,499                 | -                                | -                     | 1,958                      | 12,150                | -                          | -                    | 4,553                      | 3,891                 |
|                                                                        | Nov. | 4,271                      | 4,195                 | -                                | -                     | 1,841                      | 11,246                | -                          | -                    | 3,160                      | 2,869                 |
|                                                                        | Dis. | 5,773                      | 4,779                 | -                                | -                     | 1,633                      | 9,242                 | -                          | -                    | 4,136                      | 3,368                 |
| 2025                                                                   | Jan. | 4,699                      | 4,179                 | -                                | -                     | 1,183                      | 6,903                 | -                          | -                    | 4,543                      | 4,340                 |
|                                                                        | Feb. | 3,949                      | 4,285                 | -                                | -                     | 1,460                      | 9,247                 | -                          | -                    | 3,473                      | 2,611                 |
|                                                                        | Mac  | 4,212                      | 3,484                 | -                                | -                     | 2,305                      | 13,179                | -                          | -                    | 2,575                      | 2,495                 |
|                                                                        | Apr. | 5,350                      | 4,532                 | -                                | -                     | 2,242                      | 11,451                | -                          | -                    | 3,442                      | 2,385                 |
|                                                                        | Mei  | 5,120                      | 5,257                 | -                                | -                     | 1,765                      | 1,715                 | -                          | -                    | 1,009                      | 1,035                 |
|                                                                        | Jun  | 4,887                      | 4,577                 | -                                | -                     | 2,127                      | 1,224                 | -                          | -                    | 4,156                      | 2,630                 |
|                                                                        | Jul. | 3,751                      | 3,334                 | -                                | -                     | 1,564                      | 8,843                 | -                          | -                    | 3,313                      | 2,582                 |

## 8.11 Bursa Malaysia - Unit dan Nilai Dagangan (Pasaran Utama) (Samb.)

Bursa Malaysia - Volume and Value Traded (Main Market) (Cont'd)

| Pasaran Utama (Urusniaga Pasaran)<br>Main Market (Market Transactions) |      |                            |                       |                            |                       |                              |                       |                            |                       |                            |                       |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|----------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|
| Tempoh<br>Period                                                       |      | Perladangan                |                       | Perlombongan               |                       | REITs                        |                       | Dana Tertutup              |                       | SPAC <sup>1</sup>          |                       |
|                                                                        |      | Plantations                |                       | Mining                     |                       | Real Estate Investment Trust |                       | Closed-End Funds           |                       |                            |                       |
|                                                                        |      | Juta unit<br>Million units | RM Juta<br>RM Million | Juta unit<br>Million units | RM Juta<br>RM Million | Juta unit<br>Million units   | RM Juta<br>RM Million | Juta unit<br>Million units | RM Juta<br>RM Million | Juta unit<br>Million units | RM Juta<br>RM Million |
| 2021                                                                   |      | 10,252                     | 17,979                | -                          | -                     | 2,084                        | 2,838                 | 10                         | 21                    | 0                          | 0                     |
| 2022                                                                   |      | 12,500                     | 33,603                | -                          | -                     | 1,783                        | 2,386                 | 4                          | 7                     | 0                          | 0                     |
| 2023                                                                   |      | 8,563                      | 17,469                | -                          | -                     | 2,419                        | 2,968                 | 9                          | 22                    | 0                          | 0                     |
| 2024                                                                   |      | 9,606                      | 20,444                | -                          | -                     | 4,199                        | 5,666                 | 14                         | 44                    | 0                          | 0                     |
| 2023                                                                   | Jan. | 585                        | 1,166                 | -                          | -                     | 177                          | 217                   | 0                          | 0                     | 0                          | 0                     |
|                                                                        | Feb. | 678                        | 1,235                 | -                          | -                     | 174                          | 215                   | 0                          | 1                     | 0                          | 0                     |
|                                                                        | Mac  | 744                        | 1,550                 | -                          | -                     | 186                          | 199                   | 0                          | 1                     | 0                          | 0                     |
|                                                                        | Apr. | 435                        | 761                   | -                          | -                     | 126                          | 152                   | 1                          | 1                     | 0                          | 0                     |
|                                                                        | Mei  | 585                        | 1,512                 | -                          | -                     | 233                          | 319                   | 1                          | 1                     | 0                          | 0                     |
|                                                                        | Jun  | 757                        | 1,457                 | -                          | -                     | 148                          | 187                   | 1                          | 2                     | 0                          | 0                     |
|                                                                        | Jul. | 767                        | 1,627                 | -                          | -                     | 176                          | 204                   | 1                          | 2                     | 0                          | 0                     |
|                                                                        | Ogos | 1,002                      | 2,074                 | -                          | -                     | 262                          | 318                   | 2                          | 7                     | 0                          | 0                     |
|                                                                        | Sep. | 891                        | 1,831                 | -                          | -                     | 278                          | 350                   | 0                          | 1                     | 0                          | 0                     |
|                                                                        | Okt. | 779                        | 1,491                 | -                          | -                     | 234                          | 281                   | 1                          | 4                     | 0                          | 0                     |
|                                                                        | Nov. | 826                        | 1,649                 | -                          | -                     | 201                          | 253                   | 1                          | 2                     | 0                          | 0                     |
|                                                                        | Dis. | 514                        | 1,116                 | -                          | -                     | 224                          | 273                   | 0                          | 1                     | 0                          | 0                     |
| 2024                                                                   | Jan. | 658                        | 1,492                 | -                          | -                     | 402                          | 544                   | 1                          | 4                     | 0                          | 0                     |
|                                                                        | Feb. | 698                        | 1,395                 | -                          | -                     | 386                          | 522                   | 1                          | 2                     | 0                          | 0                     |
|                                                                        | Mac  | 1,117                      | 1,979                 | -                          | -                     | 313                          | 396                   | 1                          | 4                     | 0                          | 0                     |
|                                                                        | Apr. | 1,092                      | 1,707                 | -                          | -                     | 349                          | 444                   | 1                          | 2                     | 0                          | 0                     |
|                                                                        | Mei  | 757                        | 2,099                 | -                          | -                     | 433                          | 572                   | 2                          | 7                     | 0                          | 0                     |
|                                                                        | Jun  | 476                        | 1,561                 | -                          | -                     | 333                          | 457                   | 1                          | 2                     | 0                          | 0                     |
|                                                                        | Jul. | 999                        | 1,711                 | -                          | -                     | 338                          | 419                   | 1                          | 3                     | 0                          | 0                     |
|                                                                        | Ogos | 560                        | 1,230                 | -                          | -                     | 362                          | 465                   | 1                          | 3                     | 0                          | 0                     |
|                                                                        | Sep. | 396                        | 1,305                 | -                          | -                     | 359                          | 533                   | 1                          | 3                     | 0                          | 0                     |
|                                                                        | Okt. | 747                        | 1,501                 | -                          | -                     | 303                          | 449                   | 3                          | 8                     | 0                          | 0                     |
|                                                                        | Nov. | 1,337                      | 2,780                 | -                          | -                     | 318                          | 474                   | 1                          | 4                     | 0                          | 0                     |
|                                                                        | Dis. | 769                        | 1,682                 | -                          | -                     | 303                          | 392                   | 0                          | 1                     | 0                          | 0                     |
| 2025                                                                   | Jan  | 524                        | 1,226                 | -                          | -                     | 259                          | 379                   | 1                          | 3                     | 0                          | 0                     |
|                                                                        | Feb. | 442                        | 1,245                 | -                          | -                     | 299                          | 463                   | 0                          | 1                     | 0                          | 0                     |
|                                                                        | Mac  | 475                        | 1,542                 | -                          | -                     | 374                          | 612                   | 1                          | 2                     | 0                          | 0                     |
|                                                                        | Apr. | 469                        | 1,261                 | -                          | -                     | 304                          | 466                   | 1                          | 2                     | 0                          | 0                     |
|                                                                        | Mei  | 346                        | 391                   | -                          | -                     | 545                          | 1,085                 | 4                          | 1                     | 0                          | 0                     |
|                                                                        | Jun  | 481                        | 131                   | -                          | -                     | 591                          | 1,217                 | 9                          | 2                     | 0                          | 0                     |
|                                                                        | Jul. | 469                        | 158                   | -                          | -                     | 610                          | 1,059                 | 5                          | 1                     | 0                          | 0                     |

Nota/Note :

<sup>1</sup> SPAC - Special Purpose Acquisition Company

\* Kurang daripada RM0.5 juta  
Less than RM0.5 million

\*\* Kurang daripada 0.5 juta unit  
Less than 0.5 million units

Sumber/Source : Bursa Malaysia

## 8.12 Indeks Bursa Malaysia (Pasar Utama)

*Bursa Malaysia Indices (Main Market)*

| Pasar Utama (Urusniaga Pasaran)<br>Main Market (Market Transactions) |      |                                 |                    |                                  |                    |                                           |                    |                                             |                    |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------|------|---------------------------------|--------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------------------|--------------------|
| Tempoh<br>Period                                                     |      | Indeks<br>Komposit              |                    | Indeks<br>Industri               |                    | Indeks<br>Barangan<br>Pengguna            |                    | Indeks<br>Barangan<br>Industri              |                    |
|                                                                      |      | Composite Index<br>(1977 = 100) |                    | Industrial Index<br>(1970 = 100) |                    | Consumer<br>Product Index<br>(1992 = 100) |                    | Industrial<br>Product Index<br>(1992 = 100) |                    |
|                                                                      |      | Dibuka <sup>1</sup><br>Opening  | Ditutup<br>Closing | Dibuka <sup>1</sup><br>Opening   | Ditutup<br>Closing | Dibuka <sup>1</sup><br>Opening            | Ditutup<br>Closing | Dibuka <sup>1</sup><br>Opening              | Ditutup<br>Closing |
| 2021                                                                 |      | 1,564.56                        | 1,559.42           | ..                               | ..                 | 605.70                                    | 603.41             | 191.02                                      | 193.04             |
| 2022                                                                 |      | 1,518.22                        | 1,513.85           | ..                               | ..                 | 573.66                                    | 574.64             | 192.48                                      | 190.70             |
| 2023                                                                 |      | 1,439.62                        | 1,435.59           | ..                               | ..                 | 567.19                                    | 564.51             | 172.08                                      | 171.29             |
| 2024                                                                 |      | 1,579.58                        | 1,595.12           | ..                               | ..                 | 571.34                                    | 571.00             | 181.47                                      | 181.67             |
| 2023                                                                 | Jan. | 1,488.54                        | 1,485.50           | ..                               | ..                 | 585.41                                    | 599.08             | 181.66                                      | 189.93             |
|                                                                      | Feb. | 1,488.82                        | 1,454.19           | ..                               | ..                 | 600.13                                    | 584.48             | 190.27                                      | 177.43             |
|                                                                      | Mac  | 1,454.38                        | 1,422.59           | ..                               | ..                 | 584.23                                    | 571.21             | 177.43                                      | 171.08             |
|                                                                      | Apr. | 1,426.77                        | 1,415.95           | ..                               | ..                 | 573.32                                    | 577.23             | 171.95                                      | 171.45             |
|                                                                      | Mei  | 1,416.21                        | 1,387.12           | ..                               | ..                 | 577.78                                    | 554.76             | 171.43                                      | 159.11             |
|                                                                      | Jun  | 1,383.30                        | 1,376.68           | ..                               | ..                 | 553.30                                    | 547.79             | 159.10                                      | 156.92             |
|                                                                      | Jul. | 1,379.39                        | 1,459.43           | ..                               | ..                 | 548.07                                    | 562.11             | 157.12                                      | 168.71             |
|                                                                      | Ogos | 1,458.90                        | 1,451.94           | ..                               | ..                 | 562.24                                    | 559.37             | 168.85                                      | 171.75             |
|                                                                      | Sep. | 1,461.91                        | 1,424.17           | ..                               | ..                 | 558.67                                    | 552.62             | 171.41                                      | 171.49             |
|                                                                      | Okt. | 1,424.07                        | 1,442.14           | ..                               | ..                 | 552.71                                    | 550.74             | 171.49                                      | 172.40             |
|                                                                      | Nov. | 1,441.17                        | 1,452.74           | ..                               | ..                 | 550.59                                    | 561.08             | 172.42                                      | 172.27             |
|                                                                      | Dis. | 1,452.00                        | 1,454.66           | ..                               | ..                 | 559.87                                    | 553.68             | 171.80                                      | 172.99             |
| 2024                                                                 | Jan. | 1,452.20                        | 1,512.98           | ..                               | ..                 | 553.05                                    | 557.55             | 172.93                                      | 173.11             |
|                                                                      | Feb. | 1,509.35                        | 1,551.44           | ..                               | ..                 | 557.50                                    | 578.20             | 172.84                                      | 176.28             |
|                                                                      | Mac  | 1,553.16                        | 1,536.07           | ..                               | ..                 | 578.23                                    | 571.09             | 176.33                                      | 179.63             |
|                                                                      | Apr. | 1,537.50                        | 1,575.97           | ..                               | ..                 | 571.44                                    | 589.30             | 179.79                                      | 189.14             |
|                                                                      | Mei  | 1,574.97                        | 1,596.68           | ..                               | ..                 | 588.82                                    | 599.02             | 188.97                                      | 194.86             |
|                                                                      | Jun  | 1,595.94                        | 1,590.09           | ..                               | ..                 | 598.49                                    | 584.95             | 195.58                                      | 195.85             |
|                                                                      | Jul. | 1,590.26                        | 1,611.94           | ..                               | ..                 | 584.75                                    | 580.91             | 196.06                                      | 191.88             |
|                                                                      | Ogos | 1,625.87                        | 1,678.80           | ..                               | ..                 | 583.57                                    | 571.51             | 192.32                                      | 181.40             |
|                                                                      | Sep. | 1,680.36                        | 1,648.91           | ..                               | ..                 | 571.82                                    | 569.85             | 181.44                                      | 176.96             |
|                                                                      | Okt. | 1,647.42                        | 1,601.88           | ..                               | ..                 | 570.36                                    | 555.46             | 176.91                                      | 174.17             |
|                                                                      | Nov. | 1,591.06                        | 1,594.29           | ..                               | ..                 | 553.78                                    | 544.61             | 173.67                                      | 170.29             |
|                                                                      | Dis. | 1,596.84                        | 1,642.33           | ..                               | ..                 | 544.21                                    | 549.49             | 170.81                                      | 176.45             |
| 2025                                                                 | Jan. | 1,641.32                        | 1,556.92           | ..                               | ..                 | 549.47                                    | 524.12             | 176.23                                      | 165.37             |
|                                                                      | Feb. | 1,547.56                        | 1,574.70           | ..                               | ..                 | 522.92                                    | 496.41             | 164.65                                      | 158.35             |
|                                                                      | Mac  | 1,572.27                        | 1,513.65           | ..                               | ..                 | 497.98                                    | 486.02             | 158.44                                      | 153.27             |
|                                                                      | Apr. | 1,517.14                        | 1,540.22           | ..                               | ..                 | 484.85                                    | 506.47             | 153.02                                      | 151.48             |
|                                                                      | Mei  | 1,027.48                        | 1,069.83           | ..                               | ..                 | 484.87                                    | 486.42             | 153.98                                      | 159.14             |
|                                                                      | Jun  | 1,519.87                        | 1,575.12           | ..                               | ..                 | 486.44                                    | 488.34             | 159.46                                      | 162.22             |
|                                                                      | Jul. | 1,576.86                        | 1,611.88           | ..                               | ..                 | 489.46                                    | 514.29             | 162.59                                      | 171.46             |

Nota / Note :

<sup>1</sup> Indeks dibuka bermaksud indeks terakhir pada hari pertama pasaran bagi bulan rujukan berkenaan.  
The opening index of each month is actually the closing index on the first market day of the said month.



## 8.12 Indeks Bursa Malaysia (Pasaran Utama) (Samb.)

*Bursa Malaysia Indices (Main Market) (Cont'd)*

| Pasaran Utama (Urusniaga Pasaran)<br>Main Market (Market Transactions) |      |                                                |                    |                                                     |                    |                                       |                    |                                            |                    |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|------------------------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------------------|--------------------|
| Tempoh<br>Period                                                       |      | Indeks<br>Pembinaan                            |                    | Indeks<br>Dagangan/<br>Perkhidmatan                 |                    | Indeks<br>Kewangan                    |                    | Indeks<br>Harta                            |                    |
|                                                                        |      | <i>Construction<br/>Index<br/>(1992 = 100)</i> |                    | <i>Trading/<br/>Services Index<br/>(1992 = 100)</i> |                    | <i>Finance Index<br/>(1970 = 100)</i> |                    | <i>Property<br/>Index<br/>(1970 = 100)</i> |                    |
|                                                                        |      | Dibuka <sup>1</sup><br>Opening                 | Ditutup<br>Closing | Dibuka <sup>1</sup><br>Opening                      | Ditutup<br>Closing | Dibuka <sup>1</sup><br>Opening        | Ditutup<br>Closing | Dibuka <sup>1</sup><br>Opening             | Ditutup<br>Closing |
| 2021                                                                   |      | 170.34                                         | 167.98             | ..                                                  | ..                 | 15,091.80                             | 15,108.43          | 720.05                                     | 718.49             |
| 2022                                                                   |      | 156.01                                         | 155.82             | ..                                                  | ..                 | 16,396.77                             | 16,481.63          | 670.01                                     | 664.38             |
| 2023                                                                   |      | 168.97                                         | 172.53             | ..                                                  | ..                 | 16,022.88                             | 15,977.54          | 747.88                                     | 766.27             |
| 2024                                                                   |      | 250.39                                         | 260.43             | ..                                                  | ..                 | 17,939.79                             | 18,178.07          | 1,022.59                                   | 1,046.07           |
| 2023                                                                   | Jan. | 152.48                                         | 160.34             | ..                                                  | ..                 | 16,509.35                             | 16,413.43          | 642.81                                     | 679.81             |
|                                                                        | Feb. | 160.07                                         | 161.74             | ..                                                  | ..                 | 16,483.45                             | 16,194.83          | 680.38                                     | 679.92             |
|                                                                        | Mac  | 161.52                                         | 159.86             | ..                                                  | ..                 | 16,191.97                             | 15,708.70          | 677.52                                     | 688.08             |
|                                                                        | Apr. | 160.14                                         | 161.82             | ..                                                  | ..                 | 15,763.75                             | 15,519.53          | 690.69                                     | 699.11             |
|                                                                        | Mei  | 161.85                                         | 165.25             | ..                                                  | ..                 | 15,526.56                             | 15,206.74          | 700.39                                     | 689.51             |
|                                                                        | Jun  | 163.51                                         | 162.17             | ..                                                  | ..                 | 15,186.38                             | 15,332.87          | 687.29                                     | 689.76             |
|                                                                        | Jul. | 162.25                                         | 169.26             | ..                                                  | ..                 | 15,373.61                             | 16,274.05          | 690.40                                     | 772.68             |
|                                                                        | Ogos | 169.14                                         | 181.31             | ..                                                  | ..                 | 16,272.66                             | 16,385.60          | 773.52                                     | 867.87             |
|                                                                        | Sep. | 181.23                                         | 184.62             | ..                                                  | ..                 | 16,519.90                             | 15,918.17          | 866.30                                     | 875.30             |
|                                                                        | Okt. | 184.68                                         | 186.24             | ..                                                  | ..                 | 15,938.59                             | 16,251.54          | 874.65                                     | 847.07             |
|                                                                        | Nov. | 186.26                                         | 185.77             | ..                                                  | ..                 | 16,241.64                             | 16,221.95          | 846.67                                     | 844.00             |
|                                                                        | Dis. | 184.51                                         | 191.93             | ..                                                  | ..                 | 16,266.65                             | 16,303.04          | 843.98                                     | 862.11             |
| 2024                                                                   | Jan. | 192.44                                         | 210.00             | ..                                                  | ..                 | 16,285.74                             | 16,942.99          | 860.66                                     | 920.88             |
|                                                                        | Feb. | 210.23                                         | 211.27             | ..                                                  | ..                 | 16,852.26                             | 17,316.50          | 918.87                                     | 921.75             |
|                                                                        | Mac  | 209.62                                         | 223.17             | ..                                                  | ..                 | 17,308.12                             | 17,273.27          | 921.26                                     | 1,007.79           |
|                                                                        | Apr. | 223.48                                         | 222.47             | ..                                                  | ..                 | 17,293.13                             | 17,214.15          | 1,008.31                                   | 1,018.79           |
|                                                                        | Mei  | 222.55                                         | 243.18             | ..                                                  | ..                 | 17,199.18                             | 17,526.22          | 1,017.73                                   | 1,088.29           |
|                                                                        | Jun  | 243.30                                         | 263.71             | ..                                                  | ..                 | 17,550.42                             | 17,454.73          | 1,087.25                                   | 1,080.89           |
|                                                                        | Jul. | 263.99                                         | 304.75             | ..                                                  | ..                 | 17,460.12                             | 17,955.43          | 1,081.79                                   | 1,141.20           |
|                                                                        | Ogos | 302.83                                         | 269.73             | ..                                                  | ..                 | 18,182.44                             | 19,717.53          | 1,137.63                                   | 1,030.81           |
|                                                                        | Sep. | 270.35                                         | 283.67             | ..                                                  | ..                 | 19,755.73                             | 19,289.18          | 1,032.15                                   | 1,074.03           |
|                                                                        | Okt. | 283.51                                         | 289.85             | ..                                                  | ..                 | 19,269.76                             | 19,086.68          | 1,074.64                                   | 1,069.00           |
|                                                                        | Nov. | 287.45                                         | 294.84             | ..                                                  | ..                 | 18,942.44                             | 19,190.03          | 1,063.63                                   | 1,065.66           |
|                                                                        | Dis. | 294.93                                         | 308.46             | ..                                                  | ..                 | 19,178.11                             | 19,170.13          | 1,067.18                                   | 1,133.72           |
| 2025                                                                   | Jan. | 309.21                                         | 266.82             | ..                                                  | ..                 | 19,140.97                             | 18,854.36          | 1,130.95                                   | 1,049.43           |
|                                                                        | Feb. | 264.80                                         | 270.69             | ..                                                  | ..                 | 18,794.93                             | 19,326.95          | 1,043.93                                   | 1,026.00           |
|                                                                        | Mac  | 271.83                                         | 265.40             | ..                                                  | ..                 | 19,338.48                             | 18,384.21          | 1,026.73                                   | 1,005.61           |
|                                                                        | Apr. | 264.13                                         | 267.41             | ..                                                  | ..                 | 18,424.57                             | 18,234.61          | 1,001.72                                   | 973.54             |
|                                                                        | Mei  | 299.99                                         | 311.52             | ..                                                  | ..                 | 15,607.59                             | 18,138.56          | 2,506.75                                   | 1,836.14           |
|                                                                        | Jun  | 312.62                                         | 329.79             | ..                                                  | ..                 | 17,184.18                             | 18,111.02          | 1,034.68                                   | 1,024.92           |
|                                                                        | Jul. | 330.49                                         | 331.70             | ..                                                  | ..                 | 18,137.66                             | 18,246.73          | 1,026.06                                   | 1,070.05           |

**Nota / Note :**

- 1 Indeks dibuka bermaksud indeks terakhir pada hari pertama pasaran bagi bulan rujukan berkenaan.  
The opening index of each month is actually the closing index on the first market day of the said month.

## 8.12 Indeks Bursa Malaysia (Pasaran Utama) (Samb.)

*Bursa Malaysia Indices (Main Market) (Cont'd)*

| Tempoh<br>Period |      | Pasaran Utama (Urusniaga Pasaran)<br>Main Market (Market Transactions) |                    |                                     |                    |                                                        |                    |
|------------------|------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|
|                  |      | Indeks<br>Perlombongan                                                 |                    | Indeks<br>Perladangan               |                    | Indeks<br>Teknologi                                    |                    |
|                  |      | Mining<br>Index<br>(1970 = 100)                                        |                    | Plantation<br>Index<br>(1970 = 100) |                    | Technology<br>Index<br>(31.12.1999 = 100) <sup>2</sup> |                    |
|                  |      | Dibuka <sup>1</sup><br>Opening                                         | Ditutup<br>Closing | Dibuka <sup>1</sup><br>Opening      | Ditutup<br>Closing | Dibuka <sup>1</sup><br>Opening                         | Ditutup<br>Closing |
| 2021             |      | ..                                                                     | ..                 | 6,760.96                            | 6,696.86           | 86.69                                                  | 88.85              |
| 2022             |      | ..                                                                     | ..                 | 7,290.44                            | 7,320.66           | 70.80                                                  | 67.94              |
| 2023             |      | ..                                                                     | ..                 | 6,873.19                            | 6,866.53           | 62.97                                                  | 62.86              |
| 2024             |      | ..                                                                     | ..                 | 7,224.42                            | 7,270.02           | 65.28                                                  | 65.45              |
| 2023             | Jan. | ..                                                                     | ..                 | 7,074.53                            | 6,829.38           | 63.51                                                  | 67.53              |
|                  | Feb. | ..                                                                     | ..                 | 6,844.21                            | 6,766.64           | 68.26                                                  | 63.94              |
|                  | Mac  | ..                                                                     | ..                 | 6,762.85                            | 6,741.28           | 63.90                                                  | 62.64              |
|                  | Apr. | ..                                                                     | ..                 | 6,752.47                            | 6,817.38           | 62.97                                                  | 61.42              |
|                  | Mei  | ..                                                                     | ..                 | 6,806.27                            | 6,601.08           | 61.49                                                  | 59.99              |
|                  | Jun  | ..                                                                     | ..                 | 6,597.73                            | 6,698.65           | 59.98                                                  | 60.89              |
|                  | Jul. | ..                                                                     | ..                 | 6,697.49                            | 7,180.43           | 61.05                                                  | 63.90              |
|                  | Ogos | ..                                                                     | ..                 | 7,153.73                            | 6,929.63           | 63.92                                                  | 64.07              |
|                  | Sep. | ..                                                                     | ..                 | 6,971.78                            | 6,880.35           | 64.10                                                  | 62.89              |
|                  | Okt. | ..                                                                     | ..                 | 6,880.61                            | 6,904.17           | 62.87                                                  | 61.21              |
|                  | Nov. | ..                                                                     | ..                 | 6,900.91                            | 7,041.41           | 61.16                                                  | 62.50              |
|                  | Dis. | ..                                                                     | ..                 | 7,035.69                            | 7,007.96           | 62.40                                                  | 63.39              |
| 2024             | Jan. | ..                                                                     | ..                 | 7,006.95                            | 7,170.86           | 63.38                                                  | 61.99              |
|                  | Feb. | ..                                                                     | ..                 | 7,170.05                            | 7,194.67           | 62.04                                                  | 64.59              |
|                  | Mac  | ..                                                                     | ..                 | 7,196.29                            | 7,287.67           | 64.44                                                  | 64.68              |
|                  | Apr. | ..                                                                     | ..                 | 7,297.59                            | 7,436.76           | 64.77                                                  | 65.16              |
|                  | Mei  | ..                                                                     | ..                 | 7,443.23                            | 7,071.40           | 65.13                                                  | 72.68              |
|                  | Jun  | ..                                                                     | ..                 | 7,079.22                            | 6,982.72           | 72.81                                                  | 76.40              |
|                  | Jul. | ..                                                                     | ..                 | 6,992.58                            | 7,169.05           | 76.41                                                  | 75.50              |
|                  | Ogos | ..                                                                     | ..                 | 7,193.22                            | 7,313.19           | 75.29                                                  | 63.46              |
|                  | Sep. | ..                                                                     | ..                 | 7,314.17                            | 7,179.30           | 63.60                                                  | 58.83              |
|                  | Okt. | ..                                                                     | ..                 | 7,182.77                            | 7,253.77           | 59.01                                                  | 58.62              |
|                  | Nov. | ..                                                                     | ..                 | 7,265.33                            | 7,531.82           | 58.00                                                  | 58.48              |
|                  | Dis. | ..                                                                     | ..                 | 7,551.60                            | 7,649.06           | 58.43                                                  | 64.98              |
| 2025             | Jan. | ..                                                                     | ..                 | 7,651.58                            | 7,345.60           | 64.79                                                  | 58.17              |
|                  | Feb. | ..                                                                     | ..                 | 7,323.25                            | 7,609.70           | 57.87                                                  | 50.54              |
|                  | Mac  | ..                                                                     | ..                 | 7,606.48                            | 7,437.73           | 50.84                                                  | 50.27              |
|                  | Apr. | ..                                                                     | ..                 | 7,460.51                            | 7,257.42           | 50.19                                                  | 47.89              |
|                  | Mei  | ..                                                                     | ..                 | 7,349.17                            | 7,395.04           | 60.02                                                  | 48.76              |
|                  | Jun  | ..                                                                     | ..                 | 7,406.09                            | 7,594.45           | 52.95                                                  | 55.54              |
|                  | Jul. | ..                                                                     | ..                 | 7,598.06                            | 7,779.58           | 55.56                                                  | 57.65              |

Sumber/Source : Bursa Malaysia

Nota / Note :

**1** Indeks dibuka bermaksud indeks terakhir pada hari pertama pasaran bagi bulan rujukan berkenaan.

*The opening index of each month is actually the closing index on the first market day of the said month.*

**2** Indeks Papan Kedua Bursa Malaysia, Indeks Syariah Bursa Malaysia dan Indeks Teknologi Bursa Malaysia menggunakan Tarikh Asas, sementara Indeks Bursa Malaysia yang lain menggunakan Tahun Asas.

*Bursa Malaysia Second Board Index, Bursa Malaysia Syariah Index and Bursa Malaysia Technology Index use Base Date method while the other Bursa Malaysia indices use Base Year method .*

## 8.13 Indeks FTSE Bursa Malaysia<sup>1</sup> FTSE Bursa Malaysia Indices<sup>1</sup>

| Tempoh<br>Period |       | Indeks Perdagangan<br>Tradable Indices |                    |                                |                    |                                 |                    |                                      |                    |
|------------------|-------|----------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------|
|                  |       | Indeks<br>FBM100                       |                    | Indeks<br>FBM Mid 70           |                    | Indeks<br>FBM<br>HIJRAH SHARIAH |                    | Indeks<br>FTSE/ASEAN 40 <sup>3</sup> |                    |
|                  |       | FBM 100 Index                          |                    | FBM Mid 70 Index               |                    | FBM Hijrah Shariah<br>Index     |                    | FTSE/ASEAN 40<br>Index               |                    |
|                  |       | Dibuka <sup>2</sup><br>Opening         | Ditutup<br>Closing | Dibuka <sup>2</sup><br>Opening | Ditutup<br>Closing | Dibuka <sup>2</sup><br>Opening  | Ditutup<br>Closing | Dibuka <sup>2</sup><br>Opening       | Ditutup<br>Closing |
|                  |       |                                        |                    |                                |                    |                                 |                    |                                      |                    |
| 2021             |       | 11,141.81                              | 11,100.71          | 14,990.20                      | 14,914.71          | 13,320.13                       | 13,186.21          | 9,926.01                             | 9,933.17           |
| 2022             |       | 10,554.48                              | 10,513.37          | 13,103.54                      | 13,001.84          | 11,966.41                       | 11,905.09          | 10,199.11                            | 10,197.34          |
| 2023             |       | 10,247.97                              | 10,249.31          | 13,741.59                      | 13,870.64          | 11,593.51                       | 11,590.29          | 10,294.87                            | 10,286.49          |
| 2024             |       | 11,529.99                              | 11,671.05          | 16,576.97                      | 16,924.34          | 12,685.57                       | 12,849.35          | 10,798.56                            | 10,902.46          |
|                  |       |                                        |                    |                                |                    |                                 |                    |                                      |                    |
| 2023             | Jan.  | 10,385.18                              | 10,485.46          | 13,031.81                      | 13,686.00          | 11,830.36                       | 11,849.61          | 10,406.40                            | 10,807.33          |
|                  | Feb.  | 10,510.25                              | 10,271.46          | 13,723.96                      | 13,436.63          | 11,884.96                       | 11,535.15          | 10,936.36                            | 10,181.47          |
|                  | Mac   | 10,275.83                              | 10,114.03          | 13,455.28                      | 13,512.38          | 11,548.71                       | 11,479.01          | 10,180.30                            | 10,377.57          |
|                  | Apr.  | 10,145.92                              | 10,080.22          | 13,563.68                      | 13,522.58          | 11,511.57                       | 11,536.83          | 10,377.89                            | 10,430.90          |
|                  | Mei   | 10,080.34                              | 9,949.51           | 13,515.49                      | 13,656.87          | 11,536.45                       | 11,458.24          | 10,457.62                            | 10,097.71          |
|                  | Jun   | 9,921.62                               | 9,844.00           | 13,616.65                      | 13,384.58          | 11,427.67                       | 11,162.67          | 10,122.28                            | 10,121.46          |
|                  | Jul.  | 9,862.47                               | 10,392.88          | 13,405.62                      | 13,949.59          | 11,171.56                       | 11,779.60          | 10,149.27                            | 10,840.26          |
|                  | Ogos  | 10,390.42                              | 10,412.03          | 13,951.72                      | 14,283.07          | 11,760.02                       | 11,624.66          | 10,845.89                            | 10,420.03          |
|                  | Sep.  | 10,466.56                              | 10,244.50          | 14,286.35                      | 14,193.27          | 11,659.98                       | 11,544.10          | 10,422.02                            | 10,037.21          |
|                  | Okt.  | 10,244.35                              | 10,315.36          | 14,195.57                      | 14,037.87          | 11,524.46                       | 11,586.08          | 10,015.07                            | 9,687.33           |
|                  | Nov.  | 10,306.07                              | 10,396.56          | 14,015.00                      | 14,171.89          | 11,578.21                       | 11,743.89          | 9,662.95                             | 9,951.69           |
|                  | Dis.  | 10,386.60                              | 10,485.72          | 14,138.00                      | 14,612.98          | 11,688.11                       | 11,783.61          | 9,962.39                             | 10,484.87          |
| 2024             | Jan.  | 10,385.18                              | 10,485.46          | 13,031.81                      | 13,686.00          | 11,830.36                       | 11,849.61          | 10,406.40                            | 10,807.33          |
|                  | Feb.  | 10,599.87                              | 11,105.86          | 13,445.42                      | 13,476.06          | 12,111.45                       | 12,873.38          | 10,596.54                            | 10,712.28          |
|                  | Mac   | 11,163.97                              | 11,217.57          | 15,426.98                      | 16,234.08          | 12,321.51                       | 12,227.55          | 10,345.76                            | 10,436.27          |
|                  | Apr.  | 11,228.77                              | 11,502.73          | 16,253.40                      | 16,621.25          | 12,230.13                       | 12,776.71          | 10,454.29                            | 10,218.15          |
|                  | Mei   | 11,491.13                              | 11,769.66          | 16,587.05                      | 17,481.54          | 12,761.89                       | 12,988.23          | 10,258.65                            | 10,122.56          |
|                  | Jun   | 11,771.91                              | 11,798.06          | 17,516.18                      | 17,841.89          | 12,972.15                       | 13,051.47          | 10,216.92                            | 10,217.53          |
|                  | Jul.  | 11,801.33                              | 12,060.04          | 17,854.13                      | 18,605.02          | 13,049.40                       | 13,192.19          | 10,221.89                            | 10,615.26          |
|                  | Ogos  | 12,123.17                              | 12,187.62          | 18,552.75                      | 17,443.92          | 13,192.60                       | 13,084.62          | 10,749.35                            | 11,505.42          |
|                  | Sep.  | 12,196.76                              | 12,021.71          | 17,448.88                      | 17,398.53          | 13,076.14                       | 13,111.03          | 11,472.88                            | 12,042.69          |
|                  | Okt.  | 12,016.67                              | 11,814.10          | 17,413.06                      | 17,602.87          | 13,093.84                       | 12,860.86          | 11,999.71                            | 11,480.30          |
|                  | Nov.  | 11,740.84                              | 11,823.79          | 17,518.06                      | 17,859.82          | 12,791.74                       | 12,767.44          | 11,436.25                            | 11,412.10          |
|                  | Dis.  | 11,840.33                              | 12,265.96          | 17,875.88                      | 18,841.13          | 12,795.67                       | 13,409.12          | 11,424.04                            | 11,259.64          |
| 2025             | Jan.  | 12,260.01                              | 11,575.90          | 18,837.97                      | 17,587.02          | 13,406.55                       | 12,543.28          | 11,242.06                            | 11,233.69          |
|                  | Feb.  | 11,512.01                              | 11,496.57          | 17,511.19                      | 16,636.63          | 12,457.49                       | 12,343.95          | 11,078.68                            | 10,799.26          |
|                  | Mac   | 11,493.37                              | 11,103.12          | 16,689.97                      | 16,276.09          | 12,334.00                       | 11,973.76          | 10,792.78                            | 10,943.97          |
|                  | Apr.  | 11,115.80                              | 11,184.44          | 16,243.68                      | 15,945.37          | 12,003.44                       | 12,317.40          | 10,866.16                            | 11,029.91          |
|                  | Mei   | 11,238.67                              | 11,156.51          | 16,418.54                      | 16,604.61          | 12,516.44                       | 12,502.14          | 11,340.53                            | 11,515.13          |
|                  | Jun   | 10,011.20                              | 11,474.57          | 16,669.02                      | 16,476.24          | 12,557.79                       | 12,747.96          | 11,505.09                            | 11,824.60          |
|                  | Julai | 11,484.24                              | 11,722.62          | 16,476.81                      | 16,746.59          | 12,791.73                       | 13,061.45          | 11,831.23                            | 11,761.26          |

## 8.13 Indeks FTSE Bursa Malaysia<sup>1</sup> (Samb.)

FTSE Bursa Malaysia Indices<sup>1</sup> (Cont'd)

| Tempoh<br>Period |       | Indeks Benchmark<br>Benchmark Indices |                    |                                |                    |                                |                    |                                |                    |
|------------------|-------|---------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------|
|                  |       | Indeks<br>FBMSCAP                     |                    | Indeks<br>FBMEMAS              |                    | Indeks<br>FBMFLG               |                    | Indeks<br>FBM EMAS SHARIAH     |                    |
|                  |       | FBMSCAP Index                         |                    | FBMEMAS Index                  |                    | FBMFLG Index                   |                    | FBM EMAS SHARIAH<br>Index      |                    |
|                  |       | Dibuka <sup>2</sup><br>Opening        | Ditutup<br>Closing | Dibuka <sup>2</sup><br>Opening | Ditutup<br>Closing | Dibuka <sup>2</sup><br>Opening | Ditutup<br>Closing | Dibuka <sup>2</sup><br>Opening | Ditutup<br>Closing |
| 2021             |       | 16,079.04                             | 16,099.25          | 11,450.03                      | 11,408.90          | 20,913.94                      | 20,933.67          | 12,668.53                      | 12,588.64          |
| 2022             |       | 15,186.25                             | 15,108.98          | 10,842.83                      | 10,797.84          | 19,213.02                      | 19,167.60          | 11,214.45                      | 11,112.91          |
| 2023             |       | 15,575.16                             | 15,685.35          | 10,562.02                      | 10,567.65          | 19,426.02                      | 19,514.44          | 10,813.27                      | 10,821.33          |
| 2024             |       | 19,014.06                             | 19,162.04          | 11,906.34                      | 12,054.31          | 20,814.38                      | 20,766.74          | 11,981.39                      | 12,123.45          |
|                  |       |                                       |                    |                                |                    |                                |                    |                                |                    |
| 2023             | Jan.  | 14,949.63                             | 16,160.94          | 10,665.63                      | 10,816.27          | 19,493.89                      | 20,402.44          | 10,887.91                      | 11,076.20          |
|                  | Feb.  | 16,212.43                             | 15,435.18          | 10,862.89                      | 10,579.13          | 20,433.12                      | 19,750.91          | 11,126.26                      | 10,797.67          |
|                  | Mac   | 15,420.62                             | 15,259.85          | 10,569.84                      | 10,419.63          | 19,702.91                      | 18,804.62          | 10,793.03                      | 10,716.43          |
|                  | Apr.  | 15,308.43                             | 15,495.60          | 10,456.91                      | 10,396.39          | 18,824.71                      | 19,160.15          | 10,757.98                      | 10,736.79          |
|                  | Mei   | 15,522.71                             | 14,837.30          | 10,397.82                      | 10,243.09          | 19,165.78                      | 18,593.62          | 10,740.26                      | 10,606.51          |
|                  | Jun   | 14,798.35                             | 14,850.79          | 10,208.52                      | 10,141.34          | 18,498.63                      | 18,524.10          | 10,563.85                      | 10,414.87          |
|                  | Jul.  | 14,865.56                             | 15,588.35          | 10,160.13                      | 10,703.28          | 18,534.18                      | 19,397.48          | 10,420.40                      | 10,952.72          |
|                  | Ogos  | 15,594.45                             | 16,072.89          | 10,700.27                      | 10,740.70          | 19,419.26                      | 19,743.11          | 10,941.21                      | 10,920.64          |
|                  | Sep.  | 16,070.35                             | 16,188.42          | 10,799.33                      | 10,582.27          | 19,749.19                      | 19,862.82          | 10,948.68                      | 10,874.52          |
|                  | Okt.  | 16,195.45                             | 15,862.55          | 10,580.91                      | 10,638.59          | 19,835.82                      | 19,424.42          | 10,861.61                      | 10,841.59          |
|                  | Nov.  | 15,849.12                             | 16,118.90          | 10,627.12                      | 10,727.40          | 19,435.73                      | 20,086.36          | 10,833.40                      | 10,929.36          |
|                  | Dis.  | 16,114.87                             | 16,353.38          | 10,714.82                      | 10,823.70          | 20,019.01                      | 20,423.21          | 10,884.69                      | 10,988.71          |
| 2024             | Jan.  | 16,366.68                             | 16,721.01          | 10,813.87                      | 11,243.33          | 20,407.43                      | 20,343.58          | 10,981.19                      | 11,278.09          |
|                  | Feb.  | 16,683.04                             | 16,780.35          | 11,218.57                      | 11,491.82          | 20,350.76                      | 20,454.32          | 11,265.51                      | 11,527.99          |
|                  | Mac   | 20,678.27                             | 21,482.99          | 11,491.52                      | 11,571.59          | 20,449.36                      | 20,626.96          | 11,515.51                      | 11,643.52          |
|                  | Apr.  | 21,523.48                             | 22,106.36          | 11,585.90                      | 11,872.26          | 20,664.97                      | 21,021.34          | 11,654.99                      | 12,085.94          |
|                  | Mei   | 22,083.99                             | 22,923.40          | 11,857.87                      | 12,161.52          | 20,930.47                      | 21,911.78          | 12,067.42                      | 12,392.36          |
|                  | Jun   | 22,991.62                             | 23,533.46          | 12,172.98                      | 12,216.40          | 21,868.30                      | 22,371.39          | 12,395.48                      | 12,552.70          |
|                  | Jul.  | 19,324.75                             | 19,373.47          | 12,218.17                      | 12,468.70          | 22,353.23                      | 22,293.67          | 12,546.94                      | 12,781.60          |
|                  | Ogos  | 19,475.15                             | 17,457.02          | 12,537.09                      | 12,484.26          | 22,341.91                      | 20,691.88          | 12,787.41                      | 12,286.67          |
|                  | Sep.  | 17,441.15                             | 17,358.53          | 12,505.81                      | 12,321.91          | 20,687.53                      | 20,452.77          | 12,290.34                      | 12,245.12          |
|                  | Okt.  | 17,401.70                             | 16,951.77          | 12,300.21                      | 12,103.23          | 20,416.06                      | 19,840.33          | 12,229.33                      | 12,062.16          |
|                  | Nov.  | 16,887.11                             | 17,292.49          | 12,034.32                      | 12,131.13          | 19,744.96                      | 19,671.45          | 11,991.96                      | 12,034.69          |
|                  | Dis.  | 17,311.82                             | 17,963.66          | 12,139.80                      | 12,585.51          | 19,557.56                      | 19,521.38          | 12,050.57                      | 12,590.57          |
| 2025             | Jan.  | 17,959.27                             | 17,049.38          | 12,568.12                      | 11,883.71          | 19,465.59                      | 19,036.59          | 12,575.56                      | 11,737.14          |
|                  | Feb.  | 20,885.47                             | 19,582.98          | 11,819.06                      | 11,736.32          | 19,021.99                      | 18,234.49          | 11,658.00                      | 11,411.79          |
|                  | Mac   | 15,943.45                             | 15,578.53          | 11,722.93                      | 11,348.04          | 18,218.74                      | 18,048.44          | 11,382.11                      | 11,124.41          |
|                  | Apr.  | 15,565.64                             | 15,333.31          | 11,347.29                      | 11,407.78          | 18,031.92                      | 17,709.21          | 11,121.23                      | 11,274.29          |
|                  | Mei   | 15,326.39                             | 15,723.79          | 11,451.12                      | 11,400.47          | 17,072.63                      | 17,100.59          | 11,453.48                      | 11,461.67          |
|                  | Jun   | 15,755.75                             | 15,739.94          | 11,445.10                      | 11,702.89          | 17,169.44                      | 16,900.08          | 11,505.09                      | 11,649.08          |
|                  | Julai | 15,737.90                             | 16,652.37          | 11,699.55                      | 11,985.89          | 16,841.47                      | 17,451.59          | 11,669.74                      | 12,016.55          |

Sumber/Source : Bursa Malaysia

## 8.14 Pendaftaran Syarikat Company Registration

| Tempoh<br>Period |       | Syarikat tempatan<br>Local companies                                                     |                                                                                |                                                                                                      | Syarikat asing<br>Foreign companies                                                      |                                                                                |                                                                              |
|------------------|-------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                  |       | Syarikat dalam daftar pada akhir tempoh<br><i>Companies on register at end of period</i> | Syarikat didaftarkan dalam tempoh<br><i>Companies registered during period</i> | Syarikat dibubarkan/ dibatalkan dalam tempoh<br><i>Companies dissolved/ struck off during period</i> | Syarikat dalam daftar pada akhir tempoh<br><i>Companies on register at end of period</i> | Syarikat didaftarkan dalam tempoh<br><i>Companies registered during period</i> | Syarikat dibubarkan dalam tempoh<br><i>Companies dissolved during period</i> |
|                  |       | Bilangan<br>Number                                                                       |                                                                                |                                                                                                      |                                                                                          |                                                                                |                                                                              |
| 2020             |       | 1,384,002                                                                                | 43,976                                                                         | 57,489                                                                                               | 4,907                                                                                    | 20                                                                             | 396                                                                          |
| 2021             |       | 1,429,399                                                                                | 45,397                                                                         | 30,459                                                                                               | 4,929                                                                                    | 22                                                                             | 67                                                                           |
| 2022             |       | 1,477,621                                                                                | 48,222                                                                         | 52,553                                                                                               | 4,961                                                                                    | 32                                                                             | 396                                                                          |
| 2023             |       | 1,529,549                                                                                | 51,928                                                                         | 33,499                                                                                               | 4,997                                                                                    | 35                                                                             | 6                                                                            |
| 2024             |       | 1,585,108                                                                                | 55,559                                                                         | 19,580                                                                                               | 5,033                                                                                    | 36                                                                             | 0                                                                            |
| 2023             |       |                                                                                          |                                                                                |                                                                                                      |                                                                                          |                                                                                |                                                                              |
|                  | Jan.  | 1,480,988                                                                                | 3,367                                                                          | 2,014                                                                                                | 4,961                                                                                    | -                                                                              | 0                                                                            |
|                  | Feb.  | 1,484,821                                                                                | 3,833                                                                          | 1,042                                                                                                | 4,965                                                                                    | 4                                                                              | 0                                                                            |
|                  | Mac   | 1,490,085                                                                                | 5,264                                                                          | 2,208                                                                                                | 4,966                                                                                    | 1                                                                              | 0                                                                            |
|                  | Apr.  | 1,493,864                                                                                | 3,779                                                                          | 2,369                                                                                                | 4,970                                                                                    | 4                                                                              | 0                                                                            |
|                  | Mei   | 1,498,272                                                                                | 4,408                                                                          | 13,566                                                                                               | 4,972                                                                                    | 2                                                                              | 0                                                                            |
|                  | Jun   | 1,502,560                                                                                | 4,288                                                                          | 1,986                                                                                                | 4,978                                                                                    | 6                                                                              | 0                                                                            |
|                  | Jul.  | 1,506,992                                                                                | 4,432                                                                          | 1,040                                                                                                | 4,983                                                                                    | 5                                                                              | 0                                                                            |
|                  | Ogos  | 1,511,895                                                                                | 4,903                                                                          | 1,202                                                                                                | 4,985                                                                                    | 2                                                                              | 0                                                                            |
|                  | Sep.  | 1,516,007                                                                                | 4,112                                                                          | 2,588                                                                                                | 4,985                                                                                    | -                                                                              | 0                                                                            |
|                  | Okt.  | 1,520,797                                                                                | 4,790                                                                          | 1,531                                                                                                | 4,992                                                                                    | 7                                                                              | 0                                                                            |
|                  | Nov.  | 1,525,315                                                                                | 4,518                                                                          | 2,469                                                                                                | 4,996                                                                                    | 4                                                                              | 0                                                                            |
|                  | Dis.  | 1,529,549                                                                                | 4,234                                                                          | 1,484                                                                                                | 4,996                                                                                    | -                                                                              | 0                                                                            |
| 2024             |       |                                                                                          |                                                                                |                                                                                                      |                                                                                          |                                                                                |                                                                              |
|                  | Jan.  | 1,534,158                                                                                | 4,609                                                                          | 1,828                                                                                                | 4,998                                                                                    | 1                                                                              | 0                                                                            |
|                  | Feb.  | 1,537,704                                                                                | 3,546                                                                          | 1,214                                                                                                | 5,000                                                                                    | 2                                                                              | 0                                                                            |
|                  | Mac   | 1,542,391                                                                                | 4,687                                                                          | 887                                                                                                  | 5,003                                                                                    | 3                                                                              | 0                                                                            |
|                  | Apr.  | 1,546,580                                                                                | 4,189                                                                          | 1,000                                                                                                | 5,005                                                                                    | 2                                                                              | 0                                                                            |
|                  | Mei   | 1,551,409                                                                                | 4,829                                                                          | 2,103                                                                                                | 5,007                                                                                    | 2                                                                              | 0                                                                            |
|                  | Jun   | 1,555,571                                                                                | 4,162                                                                          | 1,986                                                                                                | 5,008                                                                                    | 1                                                                              | 0                                                                            |
|                  | Jul.  | 1,560,788                                                                                | 5,217                                                                          | 3,203                                                                                                | 5,013                                                                                    | 5                                                                              | 0                                                                            |
|                  | Ogos  | 1,566,212                                                                                | 5,424                                                                          | 1,738                                                                                                | 5,019                                                                                    | 6                                                                              | 0                                                                            |
|                  | Sep.  | 1,570,428                                                                                | 4,216                                                                          | 1,702                                                                                                | 5,023                                                                                    | 4                                                                              | 0                                                                            |
|                  | Okt.  | 1,575,374                                                                                | 4,946                                                                          | 1,882                                                                                                | 5,027                                                                                    | 4                                                                              | 0                                                                            |
|                  | Nov.  | 1,580,206                                                                                | 4,832                                                                          | 1,185                                                                                                | 5,029                                                                                    | 2                                                                              | 0                                                                            |
|                  | Dis.  | 1,585,108                                                                                | 4,902                                                                          | 852                                                                                                  | 5,033                                                                                    | 4                                                                              | 0                                                                            |
| 2025             |       |                                                                                          |                                                                                |                                                                                                      |                                                                                          |                                                                                |                                                                              |
|                  | Jan.  | 1,589,769                                                                                | 4,662                                                                          | 393                                                                                                  | 5,036                                                                                    | 3                                                                              | 0                                                                            |
|                  | Feb.  | 1,593,653                                                                                | 3,884                                                                          | 1,324                                                                                                | 5,036                                                                                    | 0                                                                              | 0                                                                            |
|                  | Mac   | 1,598,858                                                                                | 5,205                                                                          | 2,572                                                                                                | 5,039                                                                                    | 3                                                                              | 0                                                                            |
|                  | Apr.  | 1,604,032                                                                                | 5,174                                                                          | 1,724                                                                                                | 5,043                                                                                    | 4                                                                              | 0                                                                            |
|                  | Mei   | 1,609,644                                                                                | 5,612                                                                          | 17,303                                                                                               | 5,047                                                                                    | 4                                                                              | 0                                                                            |
|                  | Jun   | 1,614,649                                                                                | 5,005                                                                          | 1,594                                                                                                | 5,051                                                                                    | 4                                                                              | 0                                                                            |
|                  | Julai | 1,620,842                                                                                | 6,193                                                                          | 1,878                                                                                                | 5,054                                                                                    | 3                                                                              | 0                                                                            |

Sumber : Suruhanjaya Syarikat Malaysia (SSM)  
Source: Companies Commission of Malaysia (CCM)

(Peratus/Per cent)

| SEKTOR                               | 2024        |             |             |             | 2025        |             | SECTOR                                           |
|--------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------------------------------------------|
|                                      | Q1          | Q2          | Q3          | Q4          | Q1          | Q2          |                                                  |
| <b>Industri</b>                      | +0.6        | +5.3        | +4.1        | +1.2        | +0.2        | +1.9        | <i>Industry</i>                                  |
| Pertanian                            | -19.4       | -13.1       | +0.6        | -1.8        | -9.8        | +0.6        | <i>Agriculture</i>                               |
| Per lombongan                        | +10.6       | +6.8        | +6.7        | -8.9        | +6.1        | -2.1        | <i>Mining</i>                                    |
| Pembuatan                            | +1.3        | +9.0        | +2.0        | +3.2        | +0.3        | +1.8        | <i>Manufacturing</i>                             |
| Elektrik dan air                     | +24.0       | +25.5       | +23.3       | +27.4       | +10.7       | +19.6       | <i>Electricity and water</i>                     |
| <b>Pembinaan</b>                     | +10.3       | -14.8       | +2.2        | -10.0       | +12.5       | +4.6        | <i>Construction</i>                              |
| <b>Perdagangan borong dan runcit</b> | +4.7        | -4.1        | +1.4        | +5.5        | -8.1        | -6.7        | <i>Wholesale and retail trade</i>                |
| Perdagangan borong                   | +5.8        | -0.1        | +1.0        | +3.7        | -7.9        | -6.2        | <i>Wholesale trade</i>                           |
| Perdagangan runcit                   | +2.6        | -12.6       | +2.4        | +11.9       | +4.1        | -8.4        | <i>Retail trade</i>                              |
| <b>Perkhidmatan</b>                  | +8.6        | -0.9        | +8.3        | +13.1       | +13.5       | +6.9        | <i>Services</i>                                  |
| Penginapan                           | +8.0        | +4.3        | +16.7       | +13.6       | -9.6        | +1.1        | <i>Accommodation</i>                             |
| Pengangkutan dan penyimpanan         | +12.7       | +6.7        | +13.5       | +34.2       | +13.5       | +0.2        | <i>Transportation and storage</i>                |
| Komunikasi                           | +20.0       | -13.9       | 0.0         | +0.0        | +10.0       | +2.6        | <i>Communications</i>                            |
| Kewangan                             | +2.5        | -7.0        | +4.3        | +2.4        | +2.2        | +4.0        | <i>Finance</i>                                   |
| Insurans                             | +22.2       | +16.2       | +20.6       | +49.5       | +54.3       | +31.2       | <i>Insurance</i>                                 |
| Hartanah                             | -10.7       | -18.7       | -1.4        | -3.1        | +0.9        | 0.0         | <i>Real estate</i>                               |
| Teknologi maklumat dan komunikasi    | -18.8       | -10.4       | +6.1        | +3.3        | +8.3        | +5.6        | <i>Information and communications technology</i> |
| Makanan dan minuman                  | +12.9       | -2.1        | +8.9        | +12.5       | +18.2       | +22.7       | <i>Food and beverage</i>                         |
| Pentadbiran dan khidmat sokongan     | -5.6        | +11.1       | +2.8        | +4.8        | +27.3       | -4.8        | <i>Administrative and support services</i>       |
| Profesional                          | +8.9        | +1.9        | +13.9       | +15.2       | +18.2       | -1.2        | <i>Professional</i>                              |
| Kesihatan                            | +20.4       | +33.3       | +40.0       | +37.3       | +12.8       | +21.2       | <i>Health</i>                                    |
| Pendidikan                           | +10.5       | +15.8       | +7.0        | +21.9       | +15.8       | +28.3       | <i>Education</i>                                 |
| <b>Perkhidmatan lain</b>             | +13.6       | +11.8       | +7.7        | +5.1        | +25.0       | +3.7        | <i>Other services</i>                            |
| <b>Semua sektor</b>                  | <b>+4.2</b> | <b>+0.7</b> | <b>+4.7</b> | <b>+4.8</b> | <b>+3.2</b> | <b>+2.0</b> | <i>All sectors</i>                               |







# PERDAGANGAN ANTARABANGSA

*INTERNATIONAL TRADE*

**09**



## 9.1 Eksport, Import dan Imbangan Perdagangan - Malaysia

*Exports, Imports and Balance of Trade - Malaysia*

| Tempoh<br><i>Period</i> |       | Eksport (f.o.b.) |                               |                                 | Import (c.i.f.) |                                 |                                   | Imbangan<br>perdagangan<br><i>Balance of<br/>trade</i> |
|-------------------------|-------|------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|
|                         |       | <i>Exports</i>   |                               |                                 | <i>Imports</i>  |                                 |                                   |                                                        |
|                         |       | Jumlah           | Langsung<br>ke luar<br>negeri | Ke dan<br>melalui<br>Singapura  | Jumlah          | Langsung<br>dari luar<br>negeri | Dari dan<br>melalui<br>Singapura  |                                                        |
|                         |       | <i>Total</i>     | <i>Direct<br/>foreign</i>     | <i>To and via<br/>Singapore</i> | Total           | <i>Direct<br/>foreign</i>       | <i>From and via<br/>Singapore</i> |                                                        |
| RM Juta/ RM Million     |       |                  |                               |                                 |                 |                                 |                                   |                                                        |
| 2020                    |       | 983,827          | 815,042                       | 168,785                         | 800,481         | 671,588                         | 128,894                           | 183,345                                                |
| 2021                    |       | 1,241,022        | 1,036,508                     | 204,515                         | 987,344         | 827,930                         | 159,414                           | 253,678                                                |
| 2022 <sup>f</sup>       |       | 1,550,009        | 1,287,321                     | 262,688                         | 1,293,811       | 1,078,895                       | 214,917                           | 256,198                                                |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup>       |       | 1,426,199        | 1,182,272                     | 243,927                         | 1,211,044       | 1,022,098                       | 188,946                           | 215,155                                                |
| 2024                    |       | 1,509,291        | 1,250,537                     | 258,753                         | 1,370,237       | 1,148,985                       | 221,253                           | 139,053                                                |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup>       | Jan.  | 112,666          | 92,857                        | 19,808                          | 94,508          | 80,250                          | 14,259                            | 18,157                                                 |
|                         | Feb.  | 112,682          | 92,269                        | 20,413                          | 92,703          | 77,620                          | 15,083                            | 19,979                                                 |
|                         | Mac   | 129,745          | 106,738                       | 23,007                          | 104,469         | 87,405                          | 17,064                            | 25,276                                                 |
|                         | Apr.  | 105,166          | 86,681                        | 18,485                          | 93,821          | 79,906                          | 13,914                            | 11,345                                                 |
|                         | Mei   | 119,516          | 97,799                        | 21,716                          | 104,105         | 87,372                          | 16,733                            | 15,411                                                 |
|                         | Jun   | 123,942          | 100,585                       | 23,357                          | 94,875          | 80,140                          | 14,735                            | 29,067                                                 |
|                         | Jul.  | 116,765          | 96,779                        | 19,987                          | 99,458          | 82,869                          | 16,590                            | 17,307                                                 |
|                         | Ogos  | 115,181          | 96,343                        | 18,837                          | 97,850          | 81,879                          | 15,972                            | 17,330                                                 |
|                         | Sep.  | 124,334          | 103,599                       | 20,735                          | 99,937          | 84,473                          | 15,463                            | 24,398                                                 |
|                         | Okt.  | 126,152          | 106,164                       | 19,987                          | 113,187         | 95,583                          | 17,604                            | 12,964                                                 |
|                         | Nov.  | 121,604          | 101,448                       | 20,156                          | 109,501         | 93,090                          | 16,411                            | 12,103                                                 |
|                         | Dis.  | 118,447          | 101,010                       | 17,437                          | 106,631         | 91,511                          | 15,119                            | 11,816                                                 |
| 2024                    | Jan.  | 122,381          | 103,003                       | 19,378                          | 112,238         | 94,471                          | 17,767                            | 10,143                                                 |
|                         | Feb.  | 111,445          | 93,792                        | 17,654                          | 100,116         | 83,990                          | 16,127                            | 11,329                                                 |
|                         | Mac   | 128,967          | 107,493                       | 21,475                          | 115,845         | 93,225                          | 22,620                            | 13,122                                                 |
|                         | Apr.  | 115,155          | 94,823                        | 20,332                          | 107,088         | 88,886                          | 18,202                            | 8,067                                                  |
|                         | Mei   | 128,100          | 103,409                       | 24,691                          | 118,083         | 98,706                          | 19,376                            | 10,017                                                 |
|                         | Jun   | 126,083          | 103,125                       | 22,959                          | 111,740         | 94,011                          | 17,730                            | 14,343                                                 |
|                         | Jul.  | 131,503          | 108,020                       | 23,483                          | 124,716         | 104,445                         | 20,271                            | 6,788                                                  |
|                         | Ogos  | 129,094          | 107,841                       | 21,253                          | 122,740         | 105,724                         | 17,016                            | 6,354                                                  |
|                         | Sep.  | 123,630          | 103,109                       | 20,521                          | 110,790         | 90,926                          | 19,864                            | 12,840                                                 |
|                         | Okt.  | 128,224          | 106,715                       | 21,509                          | 116,269         | 98,311                          | 17,958                            | 11,954                                                 |
|                         | Nov.  | 126,105          | 105,638                       | 20,467                          | 111,270         | 94,455                          | 16,814                            | 14,835                                                 |
|                         | Dis.  | 138,603          | 113,570                       | 25,034                          | 119,343         | 101,834                         | 17,509                            | 19,260                                                 |
| 2025                    | Jan.  | 122,814          | 99,197                        | 23,617                          | 119,155         | 98,909                          | 20,246                            | 3,659                                                  |
|                         | Feb.  | 118,242          | 97,815                        | 20,427                          | 105,625         | 89,368                          | 16,257                            | 12,617                                                 |
|                         | Mac   | 137,304          | 112,509                       | 24,795                          | 112,535         | 94,527                          | 18,008                            | 24,769                                                 |
|                         | Apr.  | 133,499          | 106,044                       | 27,455                          | 128,369         | 105,321                         | 23,049                            | 5,130                                                  |
|                         | Mei   | 126,618          | 105,700                       | 20,917                          | 125,858         | 107,443                         | 18,414                            | 760                                                    |
|                         | Jun   | 121,550          | 101,482                       | 20,068                          | 113,145         | 96,385                          | 16,760                            | 8,404                                                  |
|                         | Julai | 140,063          | 110,302                       | 29,761                          | 125,458         | 102,413                         | 23,045                            | 14,605                                                 |
|                         | Ogos  | 131,318          | 108,122                       | 23,196                          | 115,469         | 96,754                          | 18,715                            | 15,850                                                 |

## 9.2 Eksport mengikut Seksyen SITC - Malaysia

*Exports by SITC Sections - Malaysia*

| Tempoh<br>Period  | RM Juta/ RM Million    |                        |                                                                    |                                                                                          |                                                                                                            |                                                                                                              |                                                |
|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|
|                   | Jumlah<br><i>Total</i> | Makanan<br><i>Food</i> | Minuman<br>dan<br>tembakau<br><i>Beverages<br/>and<br/>tobacco</i> | Bahan<br>mentah<br>tidak<br>boleh<br>dimakan<br><i>Crude<br/>materials,<br/>inedible</i> | Bahan api<br>galian,<br>pelincir<br>dan<br>lain-lain<br><i>Mineral<br/>fuels,<br/>lubricants,<br/>etc.</i> | Minyak<br>dan lemak<br>binatang<br>dan sayur-<br>sayuran<br><i>Animal and<br/>vegetable<br/>oil and fats</i> | Bahan<br>kimia<br><i>Chemical<br/>products</i> |
| 2020              | 980,979                | 33,716                 | 2,595                                                              | 24,716                                                                                   | 111,027                                                                                                    | 54,987                                                                                                       | 74,820                                         |
| 2021              | 1,241,022              | 38,695                 | 2,498                                                              | 28,920                                                                                   | 154,806                                                                                                    | 79,147                                                                                                       | 107,516                                        |
| 2022 <sup>f</sup> | 1,550,009              | 44,610                 | 2,757                                                              | 31,263                                                                                   | 264,758                                                                                                    | 100,658                                                                                                      | 125,677                                        |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup> | 1,426,199              | 46,462                 | 3,105                                                              | 29,662                                                                                   | 236,034                                                                                                    | 74,888                                                                                                       | 106,155                                        |
| 2024              | 1,509,291              | 54,457                 | 3,018                                                              | 30,670                                                                                   | 218,203                                                                                                    | 82,956                                                                                                       | 112,498                                        |
| <hr/>             |                        |                        |                                                                    |                                                                                          |                                                                                                            |                                                                                                              |                                                |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup> | Jan.                   | 112,666                | 3,080                                                              | 238                                                                                      | 2,400                                                                                                      | 20,919                                                                                                       | 8,458                                          |
|                   | Feb.                   | 112,682                | 3,539                                                              | 222                                                                                      | 2,346                                                                                                      | 20,737                                                                                                       | 9,006                                          |
|                   | Mac                    | 129,745                | 4,040                                                              | 313                                                                                      | 2,716                                                                                                      | 21,531                                                                                                       | 9,879                                          |
|                   | Apr.                   | 105,166                | 3,251                                                              | 230                                                                                      | 1,944                                                                                                      | 16,964                                                                                                       | 7,543                                          |
|                   | Mei                    | 119,516                | 3,898                                                              | 271                                                                                      | 2,454                                                                                                      | 21,972                                                                                                       | 9,181                                          |
|                   | Jun                    | 123,942                | 3,854                                                              | 242                                                                                      | 2,629                                                                                                      | 18,246                                                                                                       | 8,247                                          |
|                   | Jul.                   | 116,765                | 3,845                                                              | 247                                                                                      | 2,750                                                                                                      | 15,646                                                                                                       | 8,630                                          |
|                   | Ogos                   | 115,181                | 3,986                                                              | 262                                                                                      | 2,405                                                                                                      | 20,012                                                                                                       | 8,890                                          |
|                   | Sep.                   | 124,334                | 4,091                                                              | 261                                                                                      | 2,239                                                                                                      | 17,751                                                                                                       | 8,919                                          |
|                   | Okt.                   | 126,152                | 4,298                                                              | 255                                                                                      | 2,551                                                                                                      | 21,512                                                                                                       | 9,396                                          |
|                   | Nov.                   | 121,604                | 4,449                                                              | 277                                                                                      | 2,719                                                                                                      | 22,157                                                                                                       | 9,206                                          |
|                   | Dis.                   | 118,447                | 4,130                                                              | 288                                                                                      | 2,510                                                                                                      | 18,586                                                                                                       | 8,800                                          |
| 2024              | Jan.                   | 122,381                | 4,045                                                              | 298                                                                                      | 2,417                                                                                                      | 23,443                                                                                                       | 9,079                                          |
|                   | Feb.                   | 111,445                | 3,896                                                              | 236                                                                                      | 2,227                                                                                                      | 20,640                                                                                                       | 8,798                                          |
|                   | Mac                    | 128,967                | 4,388                                                              | 268                                                                                      | 2,948                                                                                                      | 20,436                                                                                                       | 9,330                                          |
|                   | Apr.                   | 115,155                | 3,821                                                              | 220                                                                                      | 2,612                                                                                                      | 16,552                                                                                                       | 9,083                                          |
|                   | Mei                    | 128,100                | 4,565                                                              | 251                                                                                      | 2,691                                                                                                      | 18,010                                                                                                       | 9,779                                          |
|                   | Jun                    | 126,083                | 4,292                                                              | 241                                                                                      | 2,487                                                                                                      | 18,554                                                                                                       | 8,879                                          |
|                   | Jul.                   | 131,503                | 4,818                                                              | 236                                                                                      | 2,795                                                                                                      | 18,234                                                                                                       | 9,919                                          |
|                   | Ogos                   | 129,094                | 5,161                                                              | 260                                                                                      | 2,659                                                                                                      | 17,068                                                                                                       | 10,131                                         |
|                   | Sep.                   | 123,630                | 4,619                                                              | 238                                                                                      | 2,205                                                                                                      | 14,259                                                                                                       | 9,262                                          |
|                   | Okt.                   | 128,224                | 5,170                                                              | 236                                                                                      | 2,440                                                                                                      | 16,352                                                                                                       | 9,496                                          |
|                   | Nov.                   | 126,105                | 4,639                                                              | 256                                                                                      | 2,407                                                                                                      | 16,057                                                                                                       | 9,355                                          |
|                   | Dis.                   | 138,603                | 5,041                                                              | 279                                                                                      | 2,782                                                                                                      | 18,596                                                                                                       | 9,387                                          |
| 2025              | Jan.                   | 122,814                | 4,361                                                              | 247                                                                                      | 2,253                                                                                                      | 17,396                                                                                                       | 9,111                                          |
|                   | Feb.                   | 118,242                | 4,607                                                              | 239                                                                                      | 2,381                                                                                                      | 15,681                                                                                                       | 9,046                                          |
|                   | Mac                    | 137,304                | 5,124                                                              | 272                                                                                      | 2,494                                                                                                      | 15,301                                                                                                       | 9,463                                          |
|                   | Apr.                   | 133,499                | 4,817                                                              | 234                                                                                      | 2,428                                                                                                      | 15,683                                                                                                       | 8,993                                          |
|                   | Mei                    | 126,618                | 5,187                                                              | 211                                                                                      | 2,531                                                                                                      | 12,896                                                                                                       | 9,060                                          |
|                   | Jun                    | 121,550                | 4,676                                                              | 224                                                                                      | 2,256                                                                                                      | 12,932                                                                                                       | 8,074                                          |
|                   | Julai                  | 140,063                | 5,335                                                              | 218                                                                                      | 2,923                                                                                                      | 14,604                                                                                                       | 9,598                                          |
|                   | Ogos                   | 131,318                | 4,952                                                              | 246                                                                                      | 2,968                                                                                                      | 14,704                                                                                                       | 9,132                                          |

## 9.2 Eksport mengikut Seksyen SITC - Malaysia (Samb.)

*Exports by SITC Sections - Malaysia (Cont'd.)*

|                     |       | Barang<br>keluaran<br>kilang | Jentera dan<br>kelengkapan<br>pengangkutan <sup>1</sup> | Pelbagai barang<br>keluaran kilang        | Pelbagai urus<br>niaga dan<br>barangan           |
|---------------------|-------|------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| Tempoh<br>Period    |       | Manufactured<br>goods        | Machinery and<br>transport<br>equipment                 | Miscellaneous<br>manufactured<br>articles | Miscellaneous<br>transactions<br>and commodities |
| RM Juta/ RM Million |       |                              |                                                         |                                           |                                                  |
| 2020                |       | 88,416                       | 443,954                                                 | 143,281                                   | 3,466                                            |
| 2021                |       | 127,469                      | 521,789                                                 | 176,055                                   | 4,128                                            |
| 2022 <sup>f</sup>   |       | 138,746                      | 672,352                                                 | 162,735                                   | 6,453                                            |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup>   |       | 127,578                      | 650,206                                                 | 143,781                                   | 8,327                                            |
| 2024                |       | 137,949                      | 689,196                                                 | 170,634                                   | 9,710                                            |
|                     |       |                              |                                                         |                                           |                                                  |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup>   | Jan.  | 8,705                        | 52,273                                                  | 10,413                                    | 564                                              |
|                     | Feb.  | 10,081                       | 49,851                                                  | 10,783                                    | 455                                              |
|                     | Mac   | 11,462                       | 57,830                                                  | 13,402                                    | 855                                              |
|                     | Apr.  | 10,191                       | 49,009                                                  | 9,527                                     | 638                                              |
|                     | Mei   | 10,424                       | 52,998                                                  | 11,859                                    | 658                                              |
|                     | Jun   | 11,572                       | 60,366                                                  | 12,249                                    | 759                                              |
|                     | Jul.  | 10,757                       | 56,195                                                  | 12,375                                    | 449                                              |
|                     | Ogos  | 11,023                       | 49,701                                                  | 12,376                                    | 658                                              |
|                     | Sep.  | 10,327                       | 60,748                                                  | 12,845                                    | 699                                              |
|                     | Okt.  | 10,825                       | 56,328                                                  | 12,950                                    | 905                                              |
|                     | Nov.  | 11,133                       | 51,935                                                  | 12,292                                    | 826                                              |
|                     | Dis.  | 11,078                       | 52,973                                                  | 12,709                                    | 861                                              |
| 2024                | Jan.  | 12,119                       | 50,940                                                  | 12,692                                    | 745                                              |
|                     | Feb.  | 11,336                       | 46,571                                                  | 11,910                                    | 648                                              |
|                     | Mac   | 12,321                       | 58,261                                                  | 14,409                                    | 719                                              |
|                     | Apr.  | 11,717                       | 51,325                                                  | 12,441                                    | 932                                              |
|                     | Mei   | 12,791                       | 57,169                                                  | 14,937                                    | 854                                              |
|                     | Jun   | 11,029                       | 60,214                                                  | 13,823                                    | 676                                              |
|                     | Jul.  | 12,057                       | 59,191                                                  | 15,329                                    | 883                                              |
|                     | Ogos  | 11,734                       | 58,095                                                  | 16,364                                    | 664                                              |
|                     | Sep.  | 10,122                       | 61,504                                                  | 13,659                                    | 666                                              |
|                     | Okt.  | 10,671                       | 60,324                                                  | 14,769                                    | 1,136                                            |
|                     | Nov.  | 10,448                       | 58,891                                                  | 15,437                                    | 1,031                                            |
|                     | Dis.  | 11,604                       | 66,712                                                  | 14,862                                    | 755                                              |
| 2025                | Jan.  | 10,569                       | 57,740                                                  | 12,951                                    | 985                                              |
|                     | Feb.  | 10,292                       | 54,605                                                  | 13,737                                    | 992                                              |
|                     | Mac   | 11,844                       | 70,867                                                  | 14,783                                    | 999                                              |
|                     | Apr.  | 10,923                       | 68,676                                                  | 14,031                                    | 1,087                                            |
|                     | Mei   | 12,162                       | 61,628                                                  | 14,350                                    | 855                                              |
|                     | Jun   | 9,740                        | 61,853                                                  | 13,692                                    | 910                                              |
|                     | Julai | 12,442                       | 71,902                                                  | 14,948                                    | 1,020                                            |
|                     | Ogos  | 10,902                       | 63,963                                                  | 15,773                                    | 1,029                                            |

**Nota / Note :**

**1** Termasuk barang elektrik dan elektronik.  
*Includes electrical and electronic products.*



## 9.3 Import mengikut Seksyen SITC - Malaysia

Imports by SITC Sections - Malaysia

| Tempoh<br>Period  | RM Juta/ RM Million |                 |                                                  |                                                                  |                                                                                |                                                                                     |                                  |
|-------------------|---------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|
|                   | Jumlah<br>Total     | Makanan<br>Food | Minuman dan<br>tembakau<br>Beverages and tobacco | Bahan mentah<br>tidak boleh dimakan<br>Crude materials, inedible | Bahan api galian,<br>pelincir dan lain-lain<br>Mineral fuels, lubricants, etc. | Minyak dan lemak<br>binatang dan sayur-sayuran<br>Animal and vegetable oil and fats | Bahan kimia<br>Chemical products |
| 2020              | 796,194             | 55,472          | 2,627                                            | 39,730                                                           | 95,107                                                                         | 8,909                                                                               | 84,733                           |
| 2021              | 987,344             | 63,651          | 2,630                                            | 58,733                                                           | 123,645                                                                        | 14,562                                                                              | 111,681                          |
| 2022 <sup>f</sup> | 1,293,811           | 75,621          | 3,645                                            | 53,209                                                           | 241,668                                                                        | 18,248                                                                              | 134,305                          |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup> | 1,211,044           | 78,787          | 3,616                                            | 43,711                                                           | 231,552                                                                        | 11,226                                                                              | 120,956                          |
| 2024              | 1,370,237           | 93,799          | 3,726                                            | 47,746                                                           | 224,005                                                                        | 10,526                                                                              | 122,472                          |
| <hr/>             |                     |                 |                                                  |                                                                  |                                                                                |                                                                                     |                                  |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup> | Jan.                | 94,508          | 6,166                                            | 298                                                              | 3,437                                                                          | 16,483                                                                              | 9,757                            |
|                   | Feb.                | 92,703          | 5,732                                            | 285                                                              | 2,948                                                                          | 20,942                                                                              | 9,604                            |
|                   | Mac                 | 104,469         | 7,098                                            | 221                                                              | 4,450                                                                          | 802                                                                                 | 10,715                           |
|                   | Apr.                | 93,821          | 6,417                                            | 279                                                              | 3,374                                                                          | 779                                                                                 | 9,371                            |
|                   | Mei                 | 104,105         | 6,685                                            | 284                                                              | 3,788                                                                          | 910                                                                                 | 11,130                           |
|                   | Jun                 | 94,875          | 6,172                                            | 318                                                              | 3,370                                                                          | 1,097                                                                               | 9,768                            |
|                   | Jul.                | 99,458          | 6,431                                            | 331                                                              | 3,430                                                                          | 1,115                                                                               | 10,034                           |
|                   | Ogos                | 97,850          | 6,248                                            | 323                                                              | 3,438                                                                          | 1,231                                                                               | 9,658                            |
|                   | Sep.                | 99,937          | 6,604                                            | 320                                                              | 3,722                                                                          | 656                                                                                 | 9,797                            |
|                   | Okt.                | 113,187         | 7,181                                            | 356                                                              | 4,098                                                                          | 801                                                                                 | 10,722                           |
|                   | Nov.                | 109,501         | 6,951                                            | 299                                                              | 3,785                                                                          | 638                                                                                 | 10,560                           |
|                   | Dis.                | 106,631         | 7,103                                            | 301                                                              | 3,869                                                                          | 800                                                                                 | 9,839                            |
| 2024              | Jan.                | 112,238         | 8,579                                            | 313                                                              | 4,081                                                                          | 19,958                                                                              | 10,203                           |
|                   | Feb.                | 100,116         | 6,284                                            | 290                                                              | 4,330                                                                          | 603                                                                                 | 9,120                            |
|                   | Mac                 | 115,845         | 7,788                                            | 285                                                              | 3,989                                                                          | 721                                                                                 | 10,153                           |
|                   | Apr.                | 106,954         | 7,438                                            | 247                                                              | 4,207                                                                          | 780                                                                                 | 10,470                           |
|                   | Mei                 | 118,083         | 7,670                                            | 323                                                              | 3,807                                                                          | 1,056                                                                               | 10,969                           |
|                   | Jun                 | 111,740         | 6,971                                            | 278                                                              | 3,518                                                                          | 815                                                                                 | 10,249                           |
|                   | Jul.                | 124,716         | 8,580                                            | 339                                                              | 4,275                                                                          | 752                                                                                 | 10,909                           |
|                   | Ogos                | 123,490         | 9,177                                            | 400                                                              | 4,914                                                                          | 886                                                                                 | 11,600                           |
|                   | Sep.                | 110,790         | 7,407                                            | 304                                                              | 3,360                                                                          | 773                                                                                 | 9,359                            |
|                   | Okt.                | 116,269         | 8,021                                            | 301                                                              | 3,577                                                                          | 857                                                                                 | 10,094                           |
|                   | Nov.                | 111,259         | 7,834                                            | 311                                                              | 3,795                                                                          | 1,159                                                                               | 9,334                            |
|                   | Dis.                | 119,342         | 8,049                                            | 336                                                              | 3,893                                                                          | 1,480                                                                               | 10,012                           |
| 2025              | Jan.                | 119,155         | 8,603                                            | 283                                                              | 4,383                                                                          | 1,347                                                                               | 9,383                            |
|                   | Feb.                | 105,625         | 8,358                                            | 213                                                              | 3,589                                                                          | 1,060                                                                               | 8,533                            |
|                   | Mac                 | 112,535         | 8,836                                            | 244                                                              | 3,897                                                                          | 1,462                                                                               | 9,932                            |
|                   | Apr.                | 128,369         | 7,952                                            | 286                                                              | 4,067                                                                          | 993                                                                                 | 10,077                           |
|                   | Mei                 | 125,858         | 7,967                                            | 269                                                              | 4,811                                                                          | 1,088                                                                               | 9,870                            |
|                   | Jun                 | 113,145         | 6,926                                            | 264                                                              | 4,643                                                                          | 1,002                                                                               | 10,083                           |
|                   | Julai               | 125,458         | 7,292                                            | 313                                                              | 4,418                                                                          | 1,061                                                                               | 9,776                            |
|                   | Ogos                | 115,469         | 7,111                                            | 254                                                              | 4,567                                                                          | 1,009                                                                               | 10,027                           |

## 9.3 Import mengikut Seksyen SITC - Malaysia (Samb.)

Imports by SITC Sections - Malaysia (Cont'd.)

|                     |       | Barang<br>keluaran<br>kilang | Jentera dan<br>kelengkapan<br>pengangkutan <sup>1</sup> | Pelbagai barang<br>keluaran kilang        | Pelbagai urus<br>niaga dan<br>barangan           |
|---------------------|-------|------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|
| Tempoh<br>Period    |       | Manufactured<br>goods        | Machinery and<br>transport<br>equipment                 | Miscellaneous<br>manufactured<br>articles | Miscellaneous<br>transactions<br>and commodities |
| RM Juta/ RM Million |       |                              |                                                         |                                           |                                                  |
| 2020                |       | 89,873                       | 348,962                                                 | 55,758                                    | 15,021                                           |
| 2021                |       | 106,424                      | 416,772                                                 | 65,281                                    | 23,964                                           |
| 2022 <sup>f</sup>   |       | 126,843                      | 533,778                                                 | 82,796                                    | 23,699                                           |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup>   |       | 125,495                      | 500,555                                                 | 78,336                                    | 16,811                                           |
| 2024                |       | 135,523                      | 621,752                                                 | 87,460                                    | 23,229                                           |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup>   | Jan.  | 9,770                        | 39,808                                                  | 6,392                                     | 1,054                                            |
|                     | Feb.  | 8,652                        | 36,459                                                  | 5,359                                     | 1,667                                            |
|                     | Mac   | 10,898                       | 42,660                                                  | 6,839                                     | 1,184                                            |
|                     | Apr.  | 9,842                        | 38,231                                                  | 5,524                                     | 1,121                                            |
|                     | Mei   | 11,213                       | 40,516                                                  | 6,260                                     | 1,585                                            |
|                     | Jun   | 9,967                        | 38,501                                                  | 6,207                                     | 1,669                                            |
|                     | Jul.  | 10,485                       | 40,679                                                  | 6,682                                     | 1,308                                            |
|                     | Ogos  | 10,163                       | 41,986                                                  | 6,468                                     | 1,516                                            |
|                     | Sep.  | 10,917                       | 43,187                                                  | 6,630                                     | 1,365                                            |
|                     | Okt.  | 11,013                       | 45,981                                                  | 6,910                                     | 1,853                                            |
|                     | Nov.  | 11,120                       | 47,285                                                  | 7,590                                     | 1,310                                            |
|                     | Dis.  | 11,455                       | 45,263                                                  | 7,474                                     | 1,178                                            |
| 2024                | Jan.  | 12,976                       | 45,940                                                  | 7,639                                     | 1,907                                            |
|                     | Feb.  | 10,474                       | 41,182                                                  | 6,249                                     | 1,632                                            |
|                     | Mac   | 11,171                       | 49,348                                                  | 6,566                                     | 2,030                                            |
|                     | Apr.  | 11,376                       | 46,712                                                  | 7,184                                     | 2,262                                            |
|                     | Mei   | 12,043                       | 51,040                                                  | 7,344                                     | 2,467                                            |
|                     | Jun   | 10,461                       | 49,678                                                  | 6,995                                     | 2,430                                            |
|                     | Jul.  | 12,193                       | 59,262                                                  | 7,969                                     | 1,700                                            |
|                     | Ogos  | 11,936                       | 57,718                                                  | 7,581                                     | 1,997                                            |
|                     | Sep.  | 10,180                       | 53,482                                                  | 6,669                                     | 1,682                                            |
|                     | Okt.  | 10,863                       | 56,146                                                  | 7,194                                     | 1,526                                            |
|                     | Nov.  | 10,596                       | 52,824                                                  | 7,896                                     | 1,857                                            |
|                     | Dis.  | 11,256                       | 58,421                                                  | 8,175                                     | 1,739                                            |
| 2025                | Jan.  | 10,516                       | 60,460                                                  | 7,546                                     | 1,459                                            |
|                     | Feb.  | 8,613                        | 50,785                                                  | 6,717                                     | 2,000                                            |
|                     | Mac   | 9,528                        | 54,860                                                  | 7,377                                     | 2,590                                            |
|                     | Apr.  | 10,316                       | 70,849                                                  | 7,901                                     | 3,109                                            |
|                     | Mei   | 11,194                       | 65,086                                                  | 8,201                                     | 3,267                                            |
|                     | Jun   | 10,171                       | 54,332                                                  | 8,684                                     | 1,539                                            |
|                     | Julai | 10,974                       | 64,317                                                  | 9,296                                     | 2,033                                            |
|                     | Ogos  | 10,415                       | 58,674                                                  | 8,454                                     | 1,761                                            |

Nota / Note :

1 Termasuk barang elektrik dan elektronik.  
Includes electrical and electronic products.

## 9.4 Eksport Barangan Utama Dan Terpilih - Malaysia

*Exports of Major and Selected Commodities - Malaysia*

| Tempoh<br><i>Period</i> |       | Getah Asli                    |                                     | Biji koko (mentah/<br>disalai)       |                                     | Lada<br>(hitam & putih)               |                                     | Minyak kelapa sawit           |                                     | Minyak isirong<br>kelapa sawit |                                     |
|-------------------------|-------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
|                         |       | <i>Natural Rubber</i>         |                                     | <i>Cocoa beans<br/>(raw/roasted)</i> |                                     | <i>Pepper (black &amp;<br/>white)</i> |                                     | <i>Palm oil</i>               |                                     | <i>Palm kernel oil</i>         |                                     |
|                         |       |                               |                                     |                                      |                                     |                                       |                                     |                               |                                     |                                |                                     |
|                         |       | Tan<br>metrik<br><i>Tonne</i> | RM<br>Juta<br><i>RM<br/>Million</i> | Tan<br>metrik<br><i>Tonne</i>        | RM<br>Juta<br><i>RM<br/>Million</i> | Tan<br>metrik<br><i>Tonne</i>         | RM<br>Juta<br><i>RM<br/>Million</i> | Tan<br>metrik<br><i>Tonne</i> | RM<br>Juta<br><i>RM<br/>Million</i> | Tan<br>metrik<br><i>Tonne</i>  | RM<br>Juta<br><i>RM<br/>Million</i> |
| 2020                    |       | 565,165                       | 3,286                               | 95,556                               | 1,019                               | 8,467                                 | 120                                 | 16,214,373                    | 45,647                              | 1,140,204                      | 4,152                               |
| 2021 <sup>f</sup>       |       | 653,245                       | 4,568                               | 104,461                              | 1,160                               | 7,370                                 | 153                                 | 14,835,070                    | 64,615                              | 1,131,771                      | 6,668                               |
| 2022 <sup>f</sup>       |       | 621,324                       | 4,592                               | 108,423                              | 1,150                               | 6,707                                 | 179                                 | 14,905,422                    | 82,480                              | 1,016,401                      | 7,616                               |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup>       |       | 578,683                       | 3,714                               | 104,371                              | 1,189                               | 5,796                                 | 150                                 | 14,259,502                    | 59,450                              | 956,536                        | 4,915                               |
| 2024                    |       | 577,213                       | 4,503                               | 114,270                              | 3,236                               | 5,740                                 | 186                                 | 15,187,850                    | 65,818                              | 1,106,314                      | 6,606                               |
| <hr/>                   |       |                               |                                     |                                      |                                     |                                       |                                     |                               |                                     |                                |                                     |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup>       | Jan.  | 40,867                        | 254                                 | 8,638                                | 88                                  | 406                                   | 11                                  | 998,928                       | 4,327                               | 53,459                         | 341                                 |
|                         | Feb.  | 48,393                        | 293                                 | 8,586                                | 84                                  | 463                                   | 11                                  | 1,097,387                     | 4,581                               | 61,376                         | 336                                 |
|                         | Mac   | 45,789                        | 293                                 | 9,339                                | 93                                  | 437                                   | 12                                  | 1,424,585                     | 6,186                               | 81,608                         | 453                                 |
|                         | Apr.  | 37,728                        | 238                                 | 8,418                                | 89                                  | 356                                   | 9                                   | 1,063,689                     | 4,627                               | 75,992                         | 393                                 |
|                         | Mei   | 37,062                        | 234                                 | 9,330                                | 102                                 | 470                                   | 11                                  | 1,058,837                     | 4,610                               | 81,259                         | 423                                 |
|                         | Jun   | 48,848                        | 313                                 | 6,657                                | 75                                  | 388                                   | 11                                  | 1,105,668                     | 4,644                               | 58,737                         | 318                                 |
|                         | Jul.  | 51,784                        | 335                                 | 9,552                                | 111                                 | 553                                   | 13                                  | 1,181,302                     | 4,768                               | 78,018                         | 384                                 |
|                         | Ogos  | 57,488                        | 367                                 | 8,841                                | 103                                 | 644                                   | 17                                  | 1,149,880                     | 4,710                               | 88,243                         | 421                                 |
|                         | Sep.  | 57,028                        | 361                                 | 8,568                                | 100                                 | 526                                   | 14                                  | 1,249,733                     | 5,145                               | 93,913                         | 485                                 |
|                         | Okt.  | 56,460                        | 369                                 | 8,655                                | 102                                 | 534                                   | 13                                  | 1,398,297                     | 5,678                               | 95,123                         | 456                                 |
|                         | Nov.  | 51,643                        | 346                                 | 9,691                                | 123                                 | 499                                   | 12                                  | 1,248,559                     | 5,057                               | 108,548                        | 524                                 |
|                         | Dis.  | 45,591                        | 311                                 | 8,094                                | 119                                 | 519                                   | 13                                  | 1,282,638                     | 5,117                               | 80,260                         | 381                                 |
| 2024                    | Jan.  | 43,111                        | 298                                 | 9,097                                | 146                                 | 422                                   | 10                                  | 1,362,290                     | 5,439                               | 72,782                         | 352                                 |
|                         | Feb.  | 55,083                        | 390                                 | 8,400                                | 147                                 | 273                                   | 8                                   | 940,469                       | 3,864                               | 48,002                         | 250                                 |
|                         | Mac   | 58,965                        | 428                                 | 8,316                                | 161                                 | 444                                   | 13                                  | 1,134,584                     | 4,810                               | 80,049                         | 408                                 |
|                         | Apr.  | 47,795                        | 360                                 | 8,990                                | 172                                 | 387                                   | 10                                  | 1,168,680                     | 5,111                               | 86,144                         | 473                                 |
|                         | Mei   | 50,798                        | 392                                 | 9,896                                | 212                                 | 444                                   | 13                                  | 1,260,391                     | 5,540                               | 78,052                         | 458                                 |
|                         | Jun   | 39,803                        | 316                                 | 8,165                                | 247                                 | 661                                   | 19                                  | 1,036,030                     | 4,451                               | 76,881                         | 444                                 |
|                         | Jul.  | 48,204                        | 394                                 | 9,205                                | 299                                 | 379                                   | 12                                  | 1,489,780                     | 6,317                               | 122,302                        | 693                                 |
|                         | Ogos  | 57,482                        | 458                                 | 10,111                               | 348                                 | 703                                   | 24                                  | 1,317,396                     | 5,568                               | 83,563                         | 503                                 |
|                         | Sep.  | 39,930                        | 315                                 | 11,891                               | 449                                 | 542                                   | 19                                  | 1,365,893                     | 5,687                               | 106,849                        | 633                                 |
|                         | Okt.  | 48,142                        | 383                                 | 12,094                               | 433                                 | 492                                   | 18                                  | 1,414,693                     | 5,938                               | 148,541                        | 909                                 |
|                         | Nov.  | 43,562                        | 373                                 | 8,723                                | 297                                 | 536                                   | 22                                  | 1,336,158                     | 6,145                               | 106,170                        | 730                                 |
|                         | Dis.  | 44,338                        | 396                                 | 9,381                                | 326                                 | 457                                   | 18                                  | 1,361,485                     | 6,948                               | 96,978                         | 753                                 |
| 2025                    | Jan.  | 44,338                        | 405                                 | 9,755                                | 338                                 | 320                                   | 13                                  | 1,032,535                     | 5,475                               | 55,276                         | 481                                 |
|                         | Feb.  | 54,847                        | 492                                 | 8,458                                | 308                                 | 377                                   | 15                                  | 1,044,193                     | 5,344                               | 48,364                         | 425                                 |
|                         | Mac   | 52,531                        | 479                                 | 8,508                                | 308                                 | 398                                   | 15                                  | 983,961                       | 4,949                               | 56,998                         | 481                                 |
|                         | Apr.  | 35,901                        | 332                                 | 7,580                                | 270                                 | 379                                   | 17                                  | 992,336                       | 4,920                               | 90,899                         | 776                                 |
|                         | Mei   | 35,939                        | 313                                 | 9,768                                | 342                                 | 332                                   | 15                                  | 1,256,152                     | 5,838                               | 125,707                        | 1,062                               |
|                         | Jun   | 29,719                        | 246                                 | 8,327                                | 319                                 | 390                                   | 17                                  | 1,273,425                     | 5,527                               | 93,797                         | 757                                 |
|                         | Julai | 37,198                        | 294                                 | 8,405                                | 286                                 | 304                                   | 12                                  | 1,222,224                     | 5,287                               | 100,467                        | 759                                 |
|                         | Ogos  | 39,517                        | 305                                 | 5,835                                | 201                                 | 402                                   | 16                                  | 1,312,222                     | 5,752                               | 98,874                         | 759                                 |

## 9.4 Eksport Barangan Utama Dan Terpilih - Malaysia (Samb.)

Exports of Major and Selected Commodities - Malaysia (Cont'd.)

| Tempoh<br>Period  |       | Gas asli cecair <sup>1</sup> |            | Petroleum mentah |            | Keluaran petroleum bertapis |            | Oleokimia berasaskan kelapa sawit |            |
|-------------------|-------|------------------------------|------------|------------------|------------|-----------------------------|------------|-----------------------------------|------------|
|                   |       | Liquefied natural gas        |            | Crude petroleum  |            | Refined petroleum products  |            | Palm-based Oleochemicals          |            |
|                   |       | '000 Tan metrik              | RM Juta    | '000 Tan metrik  | RM Juta    | '000 Tan metrik             | RM Juta    | Tan metrik                        | RM Juta    |
|                   |       | Tonne                        | RM Million | Tonne            | RM Million | Tonne                       | RM Million | Tonne                             | RM Million |
| 2020              |       | 24,083                       | 29,868     | 13,095           | 18,843     | 34,682                      | 53,729     | 4,423,971                         | 16,501     |
| 2021 <sup>f</sup> |       | 24,697                       | 38,193     | 8,901            | 18,372     | 37,906                      | 86,160     | 4,740,225                         | 26,802     |
| 2022 <sup>f</sup> |       | 27,316                       | 68,002     | 8,921            | 31,847     | 41,764                      | 149,836    | 4,592,084                         | 33,637     |
| 2023              |       | 26,863                       | 60,231     | 9,309            | 28,733     | 41,785                      | 133,870    | 4,637,183                         | 23,841     |
| 2024              |       | 27,650                       | 61,903     | 8,518            | 26,114     | 37,805                      | 117,577    | 5,117,700                         | 27,341     |
| -----             |       |                              |            |                  |            |                             |            |                                   |            |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup> | Jan.  | 2,619                        | 6,684      | 616              | 1,977      | 3,417                       | 10,951     | 353,966                           | 1,969      |
|                   | Feb.  | 2,347                        | 5,833      | 782              | 2,328      | 3,566                       | 11,427     | 394,984                           | 2,031      |
|                   | Mac   | 2,453                        | 5,771      | 1,002            | 3,073      | 3,640                       | 11,484     | 437,526                           | 2,342      |
|                   | Apr.  | 1,796                        | 3,784      | 537              | 1,530      | 3,380                       | 10,722     | 394,951                           | 2,004      |
|                   | Mei   | 2,466                        | 5,245      | 889              | 2,680      | 4,264                       | 12,802     | 360,329                           | 1,892      |
|                   | Jun   | 1,738                        | 3,704      | 637              | 1,819      | 4,119                       | 11,760     | 359,184                           | 1,867      |
|                   | Jul.  | 1,856                        | 3,716      | 735              | 2,080      | 3,158                       | 9,248      | 376,496                           | 1,891      |
|                   | Ogos  | 2,330                        | 4,842      | 915              | 2,587      | 3,499                       | 11,573     | 388,100                           | 1,931      |
|                   | Sep.  | 1,895                        | 4,071      | 846              | 2,626      | 2,813                       | 10,159     | 402,373                           | 2,005      |
|                   | Okt.  | 2,204                        | 4,772      | 671              | 2,304      | 3,621                       | 13,044     | 381,951                           | 1,962      |
|                   | Nov.  | 2,446                        | 5,499      | 887              | 3,069      | 3,610                       | 12,378     | 437,955                           | 2,189      |
|                   | Dis.  | 2,715                        | 6,309      | 792              | 2,660      | 2,699                       | 8,323      | 349,370                           | 1,758      |
| 2024              | Jan.  | 2,613                        | 6,023      | 728              | 2,328      | 4,297                       | 13,912     | 440,170                           | 2,169      |
|                   | Feb.  | 2,649                        | 6,398      | 1,045            | 3,186      | 2,834                       | 9,290      | 410,414                           | 2,042      |
|                   | Mac   | 2,680                        | 6,378      | 888              | 2,850      | 3,160                       | 10,411     | 408,736                           | 2,121      |
|                   | Apr.  | 2,013                        | 4,378      | 775              | 2,523      | 2,470                       | 8,471      | 425,936                           | 2,257      |
|                   | Mei   | 1,894                        | 4,190      | 762              | 2,527      | 3,051                       | 10,314     | 441,658                           | 2,422      |
|                   | Jun   | 2,039                        | 4,648      | 630              | 2,105      | 3,311                       | 10,825     | 411,234                           | 2,191      |
|                   | Jul.  | 2,137                        | 4,769      | 597              | 1,928      | 3,184                       | 10,332     | 448,554                           | 2,425      |
|                   | Ogos  | 1,772                        | 4,165      | 531              | 1,722      | 3,217                       | 10,120     | 450,227                           | 2,426      |
|                   | Sep.  | 1,966                        | 4,265      | 579              | 1,729      | 2,685                       | 7,465      | 431,295                           | 2,279      |
|                   | Okt.  | 2,488                        | 5,278      | 479              | 1,241      | 3,422                       | 9,002      | 468,927                           | 2,448      |
|                   | Nov.  | 2,576                        | 5,448      | 639              | 1,637      | 2,865                       | 8,187      | 376,962                           | 2,216      |
|                   | Dis.  | 2,823                        | 5,963      | 864              | 2,338      | 3,308                       | 9,248      | 403,587                           | 2,345      |
| 2025              | Jan.  | 2,494                        | 5,245      | 773              | 2,056      | 3,274                       | 9,045      | 414,567                           | 2,732      |
|                   | Feb.  | 2,332                        | 4,766      | 403              | 1,137      | 2,896                       | 8,562      | 392,143                           | 2,542      |
|                   | Mac   | 2,637                        | 5,472      | 582              | 1,619      | 2,375                       | 6,668      | 402,473                           | 2,601      |
|                   | Apr.  | 2,238                        | 4,570      | 894              | 2,309      | 2,800                       | 7,708      | 423,611                           | 2,713      |
|                   | Mei   | 1,218                        | 2,388      | 752              | 1,807      | 2,803                       | 7,182      | 426,805                           | 2,676      |
|                   | Jun   | 1,784                        | 3,416      | 424              | 1,058      | 3,084                       | 7,808      | 388,770                           | 2,324      |
|                   | Julai | 2,315                        | 4,424      | 823              | 1,906      | 2,855                       | 7,347      | 462,437                           | 2,854      |
|                   | Ogos  | 2,145                        | 4,057      | 518              | 1,224      | 3,273                       | 8,414      | 451,189                           | 2,752      |

Nota / Note :

<sup>1</sup> Termasuk gas asli melalui saluran paip  
Includes natural gas through pipelines

## 9.4 Eksport Barangan Utama Dan Terpilih - Malaysia (Samb.)

*Exports of Major and Selected Commodities - Malaysia (Cont'd.)*

| Tempoh<br>Period  | Kayu balak      |            | Kayu gergaji    |            | Metanol    |            | Kapur, simen dan bahan-bahan binaan buatan |           | Barangan Elektrik dan Elektronik  |        |
|-------------------|-----------------|------------|-----------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|--------|
|                   | Sawlogs         |            | Sawn timber     |            | Methanol   |            | Lime, cement and Fabricated building       |           | Electrical and electronic product |        |
|                   | `000 meter padu | RM Juta    | `000 meter padu | RM Juta    | Tan metrik | RM Juta    | Tan metrik                                 | RM Juta   | RM Juta                           |        |
|                   | cubic metres    | RM Million | cubic metres    | RM Million | Tonne      | RM Million | Tonne                                      | RM Millic | RM Million                        |        |
|                   |                 |            |                 |            |            |            |                                            |           |                                   |        |
| 2020              | 944             | 510        | 1,323           | 2,393      | 1,483,372  | 1,232      | 2,316,802                                  | 759       | 386,112                           |        |
| 2021              | 575             | 528        | 1,242           | 2,507      | 1,429,027  | 2,054      | 3,144,636                                  | 1,070     | 455,953                           |        |
| 2022 <sup>f</sup> | 546             | 535        | 1,168           | 2,663      | 1,552,920  | 2,276      | 3,502,791                                  | 1,404     | 592,956                           |        |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup> | 701             | 563        | 1,035           | 2,292      | 1,557,111  | 1,980      | 2,111,443                                  | 1,097     | 575,455                           |        |
| 2024              | 728             | 498        | 981             | 2,052      | 1,640,358  | 2,109      | 2,168,388                                  | 1,072     | 601,577                           |        |
|                   |                 |            |                 |            |            |            |                                            |           |                                   |        |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup> | Jan.            | 37         | 32              | 61         | 139        | 145,112    | 198                                        | 185,097   | 85                                | 47,062 |
|                   | Feb.            | 53         | 52              | 69         | 162        | 165,568    | 227                                        | 178,401   | 82                                | 44,324 |
|                   | Mac             | 40         | 41              | 119        | 248        | 161,406    | 224                                        | 218,694   | 105                               | 50,542 |
|                   | Apr.            | 51         | 48              | 62         | 142        | 71,809     | 97                                         | 169,048   | 87                                | 44,197 |
|                   | Mei             | 60         | 56              | 107        | 240        | 69,200     | 94                                         | 211,812   | 104                               | 46,599 |
|                   | Jun             | 54         | 50              | 99         | 221        | 128,491    | 151                                        | 143,780   | 83                                | 54,113 |
|                   | Jul.            | 89         | 54              | 91         | 207        | 149,760    | 171                                        | 150,556   | 81                                | 50,464 |
|                   | Ogos            | 83         | 71              | 88         | 192        | 179,939    | 197                                        | 180,333   | 97                                | 43,285 |
|                   | Sep.            | 60         | 29              | 76         | 165        | 77,304     | 87                                         | 189,604   | 101                               | 54,242 |
|                   | Okt.            | 60         | 51              | 81         | 186        | 99,030     | 134                                        | 169,238   | 95                                | 49,183 |
|                   | Nov.            | 66         | 53              | 81         | 174        | 168,393    | 220                                        | 166,882   | 96                                | 45,476 |
|                   | Dis.            | 47         | 25              | 101        | 216        | 141,097    | 180                                        | 147,998   | 81                                | 45,969 |
| 2024              | Jan.            | 74         | 61              | 76         | 157        | 115,172    | 154                                        | 173,226   | 90                                | 44,023 |
|                   | Feb.            | 33         | 27              | 56         | 128        | 91,367     | 122                                        | 126,298   | 70                                | 40,028 |
|                   | Mac             | 41         | 32              | 98         | 213        | 154,258    | 211                                        | 169,311   | 91                                | 49,697 |
|                   | Apr.            | 61         | 51              | 86         | 178        | 179,302    | 235                                        | 203,061   | 100                               | 44,850 |
|                   | Mei             | 48         | 41              | 110        | 236        | 94,972     | 126                                        | 196,525   | 100                               | 50,150 |
|                   | Jun             | 48         | 29              | 83         | 177        | 121,331    | 167                                        | 179,047   | 88                                | 53,258 |
|                   | Jul.            | 92         | 58              | 85         | 171        | 109,990    | 145                                        | 178,418   | 88                                | 51,697 |
|                   | Ogos            | 52         | 36              | 77         | 174        | 151,011    | 195                                        | 166,624   | 99                                | 50,439 |
|                   | Sep.            | 109        | 53              | 67         | 138        | 133,778    | 161                                        | 189,815   | 85                                | 54,499 |
|                   | Okt.            | 43         | 23              | 90         | 172        | 134,312    | 156                                        | 188,108   | 90                                | 53,035 |
|                   | Nov.            | 103        | 70              | 72         | 145        | 200,360    | 244                                        | 205,169   | 87                                | 51,123 |
|                   | Dis.            | 23         | 17              | 80         | 163        | 154,505    | 192                                        | 192,786   | 84                                | 58,778 |
| 2025              | Jan.            | 76         | 52              | 70         | 121        | 137,363    | 176                                        | 146,677   | 70                                | 50,565 |
|                   | Feb.            | 28         | 18              | 65         | 139        | 157,628    | 204                                        | 222,750   | 85                                | 47,319 |
|                   | Mac             | 46         | 31              | 81         | 166        | 175,112    | 226                                        | 212,747   | 89                                | 62,297 |
|                   | Apr.            | 37         | 33              | 76         | 157        | 171,888    | 228                                        | 224,134   | 89                                | 60,208 |
|                   | Mei             | 68         | 50              | 154        | 215        | 48,846     | 57                                         | 272,445   | 105                               | 53,707 |
|                   | Jun             | 36         | 24              | 92         | 184        | 66,091     | 76                                         | 197,797   | 84                                | 53,977 |
|                   | Julai           | 35         | 31              | 132        | 223        | 149,193    | 194                                        | 240,012   | 101                               | 63,350 |
|                   | Ogos            | 160        | 57              | 150        | 205        | 138,097    | 155                                        | 199,793   | 89                                | 55,534 |

## 9.5 Import Barangan Utama dan Terpilih - Malaysia

*Imports of Major and Selected Commodities - Malaysia*

| Tempoh<br>Period  |       | Isirung kelapa sawit |            | Petroleum mentah |            | Keluaran petroleum bertapis |            | Baja dikilangkan         |            | Simen      |            |
|-------------------|-------|----------------------|------------|------------------|------------|-----------------------------|------------|--------------------------|------------|------------|------------|
|                   |       | Palm kernel          |            | Crude petroleum  |            | Refined petroleum products  |            | Fertilizer, manufactured |            | Cement     |            |
|                   |       | Tan metrik           | RM Juta    | `000 Tan metrik  | RM Juta    | `000 Tan metrik             | RM Juta    | Tan metrik               | RM Juta    | Tan metrik | RM Juta    |
|                   |       | Tonne                | RM Million | Tonne            | RM Million | Tonne                       | RM Million | Tonne                    | RM Million | Tonne      | RM Million |
| 2020              |       | 57,536               | 84         | 11,955           | 18,539     | 37,239                      | 56,240     | 3,213,222                | 3,199      | 1,184,685  | 319        |
| 2021 <sup>f</sup> |       | 45,551               | 117        | 6,430            | 14,131     | 35,504                      | 82,911     | 4,138,517                | 5,251      | 1,096,237  | 331        |
| 2022 <sup>f</sup> |       | 40,786               | 120        | 15,432           | 52,941     | 35,936                      | 136,762    | 3,511,062                | 8,790      | 1,500,844  | 561        |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup> |       | 40,777               | 75         | 20,840           | 60,972     | 38,417                      | 130,253    | 3,320,282                | 5,406      | 2,053,123  | 629        |
| 2024              |       | 56,681               | 128        | 21,991           | 63,167     | 36,912                      | 121,418    | 3,803,588                | 5,265      | 1,960,898  | 593        |
|                   |       |                      |            |                  |            |                             |            |                          |            |            |            |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup> | Jan.  | 2,368                | 4          | 1,528            | 4,496      | 2,528                       | 8,259      | 311,719                  | 651        | 191,993    | 54         |
|                   | Feb.  | 5,813                | 11         | 1,925            | 5,280      | 3,509                       | 12,463     | 270,462                  | 461        | 77,324     | 24         |
|                   | Mac   | 6,756                | 13         | 2,072            | 5,813      | 3,077                       | 10,178     | 222,115                  | 415        | 259,996    | 90         |
|                   | Apr.  | 3,305                | 6          | 1,580            | 4,555      | 3,339                       | 11,426     | 268,397                  | 449        | 137,744    | 45         |
|                   | Mei   | 2,614                | 5          | 2,176            | 5,992      | 3,678                       | 12,191     | 330,890                  | 568        | 157,049    | 44         |
|                   | Jun   | 2,297                | 4          | 1,638            | 4,587      | 3,141                       | 9,710      | 221,422                  | 329        | 191,246    | 59         |
|                   | Jul.  | 2,033                | 4          | 1,787            | 4,932      | 3,256                       | 10,375     | 310,600                  | 476        | 140,477    | 44         |
|                   | Ogos  | 2,073                | 4          | 1,530            | 4,384      | 2,706                       | 9,406      | 251,849                  | 375        | 138,151    | 43         |
|                   | Sep.  | 3,151                | 6          | 950              | 2,978      | 3,188                       | 10,857     | 210,616                  | 341        | 183,636    | 54         |
|                   | Okt.  | 3,484                | 6          | 1,917            | 6,159      | 4,098                       | 14,985     | 313,571                  | 480        | 164,793    | 49         |
|                   | Nov.  | 3,201                | 6          | 1,714            | 5,614      | 3,088                       | 10,511     | 335,311                  | 432        | 229,582    | 66         |
|                   | Dis.  | 3,683                | 6          | 2,024            | 6,182      | 2,808                       | 9,892      | 273,330                  | 430        | 181,135    | 57         |
| 2024              | Jan.  | 2,812                | 5          | 1,887            | 5,438      | 3,378                       | 10,960     | 342,777                  | 449        | 229,235    | 65         |
|                   | Feb.  | 2,741                | 5          | 1,326            | 3,861      | 3,735                       | 13,151     | 291,941                  | 416        | 181,817    | 49         |
|                   | Mac   | 2,673                | 6          | 1,985            | 6,085      | 3,849                       | 13,420     | 250,533                  | 381        | 158,565    | 48         |
|                   | Apr.  | 5,172                | 13         | 1,532            | 4,785      | 2,407                       | 8,526      | 330,745                  | 460        | 174,859    | 52         |
|                   | Mei   | 6,586                | 15         | 2,364            | 7,581      | 3,042                       | 10,905     | 280,496                  | 395        | 127,242    | 39         |
|                   | Jun   | 6,334                | 14         | 2,052            | 6,209      | 2,989                       | 10,404     | 302,993                  | 453        | 113,610    | 44         |
|                   | Jul.  | 14,625               | 34         | 1,577            | 4,852      | 3,163                       | 10,516     | 321,171                  | 479        | 153,834    | 48         |
|                   | Ogos  | 6,935                | 16         | 1,473            | 4,391      | 2,564                       | 8,517      | 376,231                  | 498        | 209,065    | 53         |
|                   | Sep.  | 3,672                | 9          | 1,841            | 4,864      | 3,119                       | 9,667      | 283,787                  | 396        | 135,135    | 38         |
|                   | Okt.  | 2,067                | 4          | 2,638            | 6,706      | 2,909                       | 8,197      | 418,917                  | 529        | 213,372    | 59         |
|                   | Nov.  | 909                  | 3          | 1,683            | 4,275      | 2,839                       | 8,353      | 281,486                  | 361        | 196,636    | 53         |
|                   | Dis.  | 2,155                | 5          | 1,634            | 4,119      | 2,917                       | 8,803      | 322,512                  | 446        | 67,529     | 45         |
| 2025              | Jan.  | 622                  | 2          | 1,673            | 4,182      | 2,903                       | 8,413      | 316,930                  | 408        | 277,213    | 70         |
|                   | Feb.  | 1,440                | 4          | 1,842            | 4,973      | 2,413                       | 7,660      | 184,713                  | 228        | 160,236    | 48         |
|                   | Mac   | 6,589                | 21         | 1,654            | 4,351      | 2,388                       | 7,128      | 378,350                  | 555        | 96,351     | 29         |
|                   | Apr.  | 12,319               | 43         | 1,432            | 3,542      | 2,549                       | 7,178      | 311,806                  | 468        | 173,348    | 48         |
|                   | Mei   | 20,239               | 64         | 2,042            | 4,744      | 2,470                       | 6,728      | 364,724                  | 526        | 145,559    | 39         |
|                   | Jun   | 18,372               | 54         | 2,033            | 4,485      | 3,041                       | 8,080      | 357,502                  | 513        | 220,475    | 57         |
|                   | Julai | 72,738               | 42         | 2,499            | 5,623      | 3,101                       | 8,540      | 389,946                  | 548        | 158,937    | 42         |
|                   | Ogos  | 11,962               | 37         | 1,557            | 3,589      | 3,042                       | 7,895      | 457,333                  | 686        | 188,240    | 52         |



## 9.5 Import Barangan Utama dan Terpilih - Malaysia (Samb.)

*Imports of Major and Selected Commodities - Malaysia (Cont'd.)*

| Tempoh<br><i>Period</i> | Barangan elektrik<br>dan elektronik          |        | Keluaran besi gelek<br>rata/keluli            |        | Batang pipih, batang<br>bulat dsb daripada<br>besi atau keluli |       | Motokar, belum<br>dipasang            |       |
|-------------------------|----------------------------------------------|--------|-----------------------------------------------|--------|----------------------------------------------------------------|-------|---------------------------------------|-------|
|                         | <i>Electrical and<br/>electronic product</i> |        | <i>Flat-rolled products of<br/>iron/steel</i> |        | <i>Iron and steel bars,<br/>rods, etc</i>                      |       | <i>Motor cars, CKD</i>                |       |
|                         | RM<br>Juta                                   |        | Tan<br>metrik                                 |        | Tan<br>metrik                                                  |       | Unit                                  |       |
|                         | <i>RM Million</i>                            |        | <i>Tonne</i>                                  |        | <i>Tonne</i>                                                   |       | <i>RM<br/>Juta<br/>RM<br/>Million</i> |       |
| 2020                    | 253,000                                      |        | 3,835,960                                     | 11,932 | 1,304,966                                                      | 3,664 | 28,084                                | 622   |
| 2021 <sup>f</sup>       | 314,546                                      |        | 4,223,649                                     | 18,561 | 1,437,951                                                      | 5,283 | 25,435                                | 543   |
| 2022 <sup>f</sup>       | 393,474                                      |        | 3,870,341                                     | 19,646 | 1,361,907                                                      | 6,173 | 34,087                                | 1,276 |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup>       | 355,945                                      |        | 4,165,242                                     | 17,272 | 1,593,077                                                      | 5,772 | 16,114                                | 320   |
| 2024                    | 455,803                                      |        | 4,737,396                                     | 17,777 | 1,712,555                                                      | 5,711 | 9,430                                 | 166   |
| <hr/>                   |                                              |        |                                               |        |                                                                |       |                                       |       |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup>       | Jan.                                         | 28,466 | 238,122                                       | 1,067  | 73,304                                                         | 318   | 1,420                                 | 89    |
|                         | Feb.                                         | 26,875 | 270,191                                       | 1,108  | 128,495                                                        | 446   | 1,961                                 | 28    |
|                         | Mac                                          | 31,205 | 436,018                                       | 1,742  | 155,483                                                        | 566   | 348                                   | 4     |
|                         | Apr.                                         | 27,220 | 328,698                                       | 1,436  | 146,684                                                        | 535   | 1,976                                 | 38    |
|                         | Mei                                          | 28,608 | 442,291                                       | 1,839  | 165,491                                                        | 607   | 1,612                                 | 27    |
|                         | Jun                                          | 27,073 | 293,863                                       | 1,418  | 116,836                                                        | 457   | 912                                   | 11    |
|                         | Jul.                                         | 28,275 | 305,602                                       | 1,303  | 139,394                                                        | 523   | 1,684                                 | 25    |
|                         | Ogos                                         | 29,655 | 284,086                                       | 1,207  | 116,801                                                        | 416   | 170                                   | 1     |
|                         | Sep.                                         | 31,090 | 384,862                                       | 1,510  | 140,501                                                        | 487   | 1,957                                 | 30    |
|                         | Okt.                                         | 32,275 | 400,154                                       | 1,609  | 148,029                                                        | 520   | 1,757                                 | 29    |
|                         | Nov.                                         | 32,793 | 375,594                                       | 1,524  | 146,576                                                        | 494   | 300                                   | 8     |
|                         | Dis.                                         | 32,409 | 405,760                                       | 1,509  | 115,485                                                        | 404   | 2,017                                 | 30    |
| 2024                    | Jan.                                         | 32,885 | 471,950                                       | 1,764  | 128,343                                                        | 438   | 1,372                                 | 23    |
|                         | Feb.                                         | 29,635 | 345,954                                       | 1,380  | 117,307                                                        | 420   | 96                                    | 0     |
|                         | Mac                                          | 37,407 | 412,057                                       | 1,587  | 119,436                                                        | 433   | 759                                   | 11    |
|                         | Apr.                                         | 33,154 | 420,771                                       | 1,620  | 134,951                                                        | 473   | 602                                   | 37    |
|                         | Mei                                          | 36,145 | 341,985                                       | 1,393  | 125,297                                                        | 447   | 1,304                                 | 19    |
|                         | Jun                                          | 36,012 | 318,440                                       | 1,256  | 123,515                                                        | 418   | 405                                   | 9     |
|                         | Jul.                                         | 43,181 | 404,074                                       | 1,596  | 123,698                                                        | 448   | 180                                   | 2     |
|                         | Ogos                                         | 43,381 | 392,074                                       | 1,532  | 171,870                                                        | 574   | 1,505                                 | 21    |
|                         | Sep.                                         | 40,775 | 398,319                                       | 1,358  | 164,100                                                        | 499   | 1,049                                 | 14    |
|                         | Okt.                                         | 41,233 | 418,622                                       | 1,459  | 177,873                                                        | 554   | 748                                   | 9     |
|                         | Nov.                                         | 39,363 | 403,730                                       | 1,333  | 155,542                                                        | 471   | 654                                   | 9     |
|                         | Dis.                                         | 42,630 | 409,420                                       | 1,500  | 170,622                                                        | 536   | 756                                   | 12    |
| 2025                    | Jan.                                         | 46,319 | 386,029                                       | 1,392  | 132,862                                                        | 455   | 608                                   | 15    |
|                         | Feb.                                         | 36,514 | 341,359                                       | 1,180  | 154,232                                                        | 473   | 156                                   | 2     |
|                         | Mac                                          | 41,631 | 374,493                                       | 1,348  | 158,198                                                        | 534   | 320                                   | 4     |
|                         | Apr.                                         | 54,615 | 371,288                                       | 1,323  | 147,792                                                        | 450   | 60                                    | 1     |
|                         | Mei                                          | 50,420 | 430,269                                       | 1,510  | 134,617                                                        | 450   | 36                                    | 1     |
|                         | Jun                                          | 39,811 | 351,150                                       | 1,282  | 137,220                                                        | 418   | 12                                    | 1     |
|                         | Julai                                        | 48,538 | 403,286                                       | 1,359  | 142,154                                                        | 411   | 26                                    | 1     |
|                         | Ogos                                         | 42,904 | 329,620                                       | 1,217  | 133,465                                                        | 448   | 5                                     | 0     |

## 9.5 Import Barangan Utama dan Terpilih - Malaysia (Samb.)

*Imports of Major and Selected Commodities - Malaysia (Cont'd.)*

| Tempoh<br>Period  |       | Motokar, sudah<br>dipasang, baru                    |                                 | Pesawat udara,<br>kelengkapan dan<br>alat ganti         | Alat & perkakas<br>mengukur,<br>memeriksa,<br>menganalisis dan<br>kawalan                  | Alat ganti & aksesori<br>bagi traktor, motokar<br>dan lain-lain<br>kenderaan darat<br>bermotor   |
|-------------------|-------|-----------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                   |       | <i>Motor cars,<br/>completely built-up,<br/>new</i> |                                 | <i>Aircraft, associated<br/>equipment and<br/>parts</i> | <i>Measuring, checking<br/>analysing and<br/>controlling instruments<br/>and apparatus</i> | <i>Parts &amp; accessories of<br/>tractors, motor cars<br/>and other road motor<br/>vehicles</i> |
|                   |       | Unit                                                | RM<br>Juta<br><i>RM Million</i> | RM<br>Juta<br><i>RM Million</i>                         | RM<br>Juta<br><i>RM Million</i>                                                            | RM<br>Juta<br><i>RM Million</i>                                                                  |
| 2020              |       | 9,006                                               | 874                             | 7,103                                                   | 12,969                                                                                     | 9,570                                                                                            |
| 2021 <sup>f</sup> |       | 9,672                                               | 982                             | 8,037                                                   | 15,262                                                                                     | 11,802                                                                                           |
| 2022 <sup>f</sup> |       | 11,243                                              | 1,013                           | 17,709                                                  | 18,167                                                                                     | 17,052                                                                                           |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup> |       | n.a                                                 | n.a                             | 17,231                                                  | 19,102                                                                                     | 19,501                                                                                           |
| 2024              |       | n.a                                                 | n.a                             | 14,946                                                  | 20,272                                                                                     | 19,303                                                                                           |
| <hr/>             |       |                                                     |                                 |                                                         |                                                                                            |                                                                                                  |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup> | Jan.  | n.a                                                 | n.a                             | 1,437                                                   | 1,523                                                                                      | 1,398                                                                                            |
|                   | Feb.  | n.a                                                 | n.a                             | 941                                                     | 1,415                                                                                      | 1,488                                                                                            |
|                   | Mac   | n.a                                                 | n.a                             | 1,654                                                   | 1,756                                                                                      | 1,504                                                                                            |
|                   | Apr.  | n.a                                                 | n.a                             | 1,970                                                   | 1,268                                                                                      | 1,371                                                                                            |
|                   | Mei   | n.a                                                 | n.a                             | 1,116                                                   | 1,386                                                                                      | 1,748                                                                                            |
|                   | Jun   | n.a                                                 | n.a                             | 1,156                                                   | 1,479                                                                                      | 1,598                                                                                            |
|                   | Jul.  | n.a                                                 | n.a                             | 1,338                                                   | 1,748                                                                                      | 1,652                                                                                            |
|                   | Ogos  | n.a                                                 | n.a                             | 1,754                                                   | 1,513                                                                                      | 1,600                                                                                            |
|                   | Sep.  | n.a                                                 | n.a                             | 1,125                                                   | 1,697                                                                                      | 1,611                                                                                            |
|                   | Okt.  | n.a                                                 | n.a                             | 988                                                     | 1,773                                                                                      | 1,829                                                                                            |
|                   | Nov.  | n.a                                                 | n.a                             | 2,390                                                   | 1,707                                                                                      | 1,872                                                                                            |
|                   | Dis.  | n.a                                                 | n.a                             | 1,361                                                   | 1,838                                                                                      | 1,828                                                                                            |
| 2024              | Jan.  | n.a                                                 | n.a                             | 1,321                                                   | 1,669                                                                                      | 1,626                                                                                            |
|                   | Feb.  | n.a                                                 | n.a                             | 763                                                     | 1,511                                                                                      | 1,468                                                                                            |
|                   | Mac   | n.a                                                 | n.a                             | 869                                                     | 1,771                                                                                      | 1,405                                                                                            |
|                   | Apr.  | n.a                                                 | n.a                             | 1,150                                                   | 1,725                                                                                      | 1,458                                                                                            |
|                   | Mei   | n.a                                                 | n.a                             | 1,476                                                   | 1,634                                                                                      | 1,685                                                                                            |
|                   | Jun   | n.a                                                 | n.a                             | 1,379                                                   | 1,526                                                                                      | 1,432                                                                                            |
|                   | Jul.  | n.a                                                 | n.a                             | 1,061                                                   | 1,737                                                                                      | 1,749                                                                                            |
|                   | Ogos  | n.a                                                 | n.a                             | 920                                                     | 1,658                                                                                      | 1,848                                                                                            |
|                   | Sep.  | n.a                                                 | n.a                             | 1,058                                                   | 1,561                                                                                      | 1,647                                                                                            |
|                   | Okt.  | n.a                                                 | n.a                             | 1,007                                                   | 1,704                                                                                      | 1,720                                                                                            |
|                   | Nov.  | n.a                                                 | n.a                             | 1,854                                                   | 1,714                                                                                      | 1,587                                                                                            |
|                   | Dis.  | n.a                                                 | n.a                             | 2,090                                                   | 2,063                                                                                      | 1,677                                                                                            |
| 2025              | Jan.  | n.a                                                 | n.a                             | 2,084                                                   | 1,513                                                                                      | 1,428                                                                                            |
|                   | Feb.  | n.a                                                 | n.a                             | 2,477                                                   | 1,587                                                                                      | 1,448                                                                                            |
|                   | Mac   | n.a                                                 | n.a                             | 1,448                                                   | 1,734                                                                                      | 1,460                                                                                            |
|                   | Apr.  | n.a                                                 | n.a                             | 1,748                                                   | 1,863                                                                                      | 1,620                                                                                            |
|                   | Mei   | n.a                                                 | n.a                             | 1,248                                                   | 1,781                                                                                      | 1,577                                                                                            |
|                   | Jun   | n.a                                                 | n.a                             | 1,330                                                   | 1,916                                                                                      | 1,449                                                                                            |
|                   | Julai | n.a                                                 | n.a                             | 1,689                                                   | 2,354                                                                                      | 1,689                                                                                            |
|                   | Ogos  | n.a                                                 | n.a                             | 2,469                                                   | 2,081                                                                                      | 1,502                                                                                            |

## 9.6 Eksport mengikut Negara Terpilih

*Exports by Selected Countries*

| Negara/ Kumpulan Negara<br><i>Country / Country Grouping</i>       | 2021 <sup>f</sup>    | 2022 <sup>f</sup> | 2023 <sup>f</sup> | 2024    | 2025   |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------|--------|
|                                                                    | Ogos/August          |                   |                   |         |        |
|                                                                    | RM Juta / RM Million |                   |                   |         |        |
| <b>Australia</b>                                                   | 34,479               | 48,091            | 49,899            | 49,401  | 4,820  |
| <b>Amerika Syarikat</b><br><i>U.S.A</i>                            | 142,244              | 167,208           | 161,272           | 198,906 | 16,256 |
| <b>Emiriah Arab Bersatu</b><br><i>United Arab Emirates</i>         | 10,619               | 15,442            | 14,234            | 14,563  | 1,289  |
| <b>Filipina</b><br><i>Philippines</i>                              | 22,629               | 28,235            | 26,445            | 27,824  | 2,055  |
| <b>Hong Kong</b><br><i>Hong Kong, SAR</i>                          | 76,706               | 95,671            | 89,836            | 88,796  | 6,643  |
| <b>India</b>                                                       | 45,203               | 54,762            | 45,533            | 52,132  | 4,518  |
| <b>Jepun</b><br><i>Japan</i>                                       | 75,816               | 98,658            | 85,830            | 83,357  | 5,882  |
| <b>Kesatuan Eropah<sup>a</sup></b><br><i>European Union</i>        | 103,721              | 126,066           | 112,873           | 115,826 | 11,401 |
| <b>Republik Indonesia</b><br><i>Indonesia, Republic of</i>         | 39,180               | 55,736            | 50,910            | 54,424  | 4,240  |
| <b>Republik Korea</b><br><i>Korea, Republic of</i>                 | 38,224               | 54,906            | 56,387            | 54,256  | 4,732  |
| <b>Republik Rakyat China</b><br><i>China, People's Republic of</i> | 192,475              | 210,554           | 191,885           | 187,764 | 17,238 |
| <b>Republik Singapura</b><br><i>Singapore, Republic of</i>         | 173,974              | 232,484           | 219,295           | 230,865 | 19,381 |
| <b>Taiwan</b>                                                      | 40,625               | 51,745            | 43,377            | 67,021  | 7,080  |
| <b>Thailand</b>                                                    | 52,162               | 65,774            | 58,913            | 58,998  | 5,470  |
| <b>Viet Nam</b>                                                    | 45,627               | 53,623            | 52,012            | 53,863  | 5,039  |
| <b>Negara-negara lain</b><br><i>Other Countries</i>                | 147,339              | 191,053           | 167,497           | 171,294 | 15,272 |

Nota / Note :

<sup>a</sup> EU dianggotai oleh 27 buah negara di mana United Kingdom

bukan lagi sebahagian daripada Kesatuan Eropah bermula 1 Februari 2020.

*The EU consists of 27 countries as the United Kingdom is no longer part of the European Union as of 1 February 2020.*

## 9.7 Import mengikut Negara Terpilih

*Imports by Selected Countries*

| Negara/ Kumpulan Negara<br><i>Country/ Country Grouping</i>        | 2021 <sup>f</sup>    | 2022 <sup>f</sup> | 2023 <sup>f</sup> | 2024    | 2025   |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------|--------|
|                                                                    | Ogos/August          |                   |                   |         |        |
|                                                                    | RM Juta / RM Million |                   |                   |         |        |
| <b>Australia</b>                                                   | 22,562               | 40,637            | 34,739            | 33,579  | 1,719  |
| <b>Amerika Syarikat</b><br><i>U.S.A</i>                            | 74,727               | 100,421           | 88,850            | 126,252 | 9,772  |
| <b>Emiriah Arab Bersatu</b><br><i>United Arab Emirates</i>         | 11,706               | 22,157            | 25,297            | 27,662  | 1,452  |
| <b>Filipina</b><br><i>Philippines</i>                              | 9,924                | 13,033            | 9,672             | 10,332  | 689    |
| <b>Hong Kong</b><br><i>Hong Kong, SAR</i>                          | 17,637               | 17,601            | 15,250            | 16,670  | 1,650  |
| <b>India</b>                                                       | 24,531               | 31,458            | 29,852            | 31,367  | 1,948  |
| <b>Jepun</b><br><i>Japan</i>                                       | 73,942               | 83,076            | 70,917            | 70,147  | 5,384  |
| <b>Kesatuan Eropah<sup>a</sup></b><br><i>European Union</i>        | 76,637               | 90,178            | 93,912            | 103,085 | 8,673  |
| <b>Republik Indonesia</b><br><i>Indonesia, Republic of</i>         | 56,127               | 73,968            | 60,301            | 61,132  | 5,382  |
| <b>Republik Korea</b><br><i>Korea, Republic of</i>                 | 50,084               | 59,187            | 55,298            | 55,421  | 5,960  |
| <b>Republik Rakyat China</b><br><i>China, People's Republic of</i> | 229,016              | 275,826           | 258,127           | 296,481 | 27,503 |
| <b>Republik Singapura</b><br><i>Singapore, Republic of</i>         | 93,633               | 135,040           | 143,726           | 165,398 | 11,931 |
| <b>Taiwan</b>                                                      | 75,203               | 106,003           | 83,795            | 109,127 | 12,810 |
| <b>Thailand</b>                                                    | 45,383               | 56,186            | 54,457            | 55,524  | 4,954  |
| <b>Viet Nam</b>                                                    | 23,771               | 31,747            | 27,412            | 29,253  | 2,831  |
| <b>Negara-negara lain</b><br><i>Other Countries</i>                | 102,461              | 157,294           | 159,438           | 178,808 | 12,811 |

Nota / Note :

<sup>a</sup> EU dianggotai oleh 27 buah negara di mana United Kingdom

bukan lagi sebahagian daripada Kesatuan Eropah bermula 1 Februari 2020.

*The EU consists of 27 countries as the United Kingdom is no longer part of the European Union as of 1 February 2020.*

## 9.8 Import mengikut Penggunaan Akhir & Kategori Ekonomi Umum (KEU) - Malaysia

Imports by End Use & Broad Economic Categories (BEC) - Malaysia

| Tempoh<br><i>Period</i>                     | Barang Modal         | Barang Perantara          | Barang Penggunaan        | Lain-lain <sup>1</sup> | Jumlah       |         |
|---------------------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|--------------|---------|
|                                             | <i>Capital Goods</i> | <i>Intermediate Goods</i> | <i>Consumption Goods</i> | <i>Others</i>          | <i>Total</i> |         |
|                                             | RM Juta / RM Million |                           |                          |                        |              |         |
| 2020                                        | 90,369               | 422,921                   | 73,912                   | 208,992                | 796,194      |         |
| 2021                                        | 103,823              | 545,801                   | 83,893                   | 253,826                | 987,344      |         |
| 2022 <sup>f</sup>                           | 120,231              | 706,551                   | 104,017                  | 363,011                | 1,293,811    |         |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup>                           | 128,743              | 620,607                   | 104,118                  | 357,576                | 1,211,044    |         |
| 2024                                        | 166,098              | 749,247                   | 117,414                  | 337,478                | 1,370,237    |         |
| <hr style="border-top: 1px dashed black;"/> |                      |                           |                          |                        |              |         |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup>                           | Jan.                 | 9,675                     | 48,441                   | 8,245                  | 28,147       | 94,508  |
|                                             | Feb.                 | 7,861                     | 48,791                   | 7,045                  | 29,006       | 92,703  |
|                                             | Mac                  | 9,730                     | 55,137                   | 9,291                  | 30,310       | 104,469 |
|                                             | Apr.                 | 10,132                    | 46,612                   | 8,160                  | 28,916       | 93,821  |
|                                             | Mei                  | 9,893                     | 55,202                   | 8,870                  | 30,140       | 104,105 |
|                                             | Jun                  | 9,707                     | 44,352                   | 8,150                  | 32,665       | 94,875  |
|                                             | Jul.                 | 10,461                    | 48,951                   | 8,744                  | 31,302       | 99,458  |
|                                             | Ogos                 | 10,705                    | 51,504                   | 8,529                  | 27,113       | 97,850  |
|                                             | Sep.                 | 10,834                    | 49,715                   | 8,778                  | 30,610       | 99,937  |
|                                             | Okt.                 | 12,703                    | 55,748                   | 9,365                  | 35,372       | 113,187 |
|                                             | Nov.                 | 14,756                    | 56,111                   | 9,737                  | 28,897       | 109,501 |
|                                             | Dis.                 | 12,287                    | 60,042                   | 9,203                  | 25,099       | 106,631 |
| 2024                                        | Jan.                 | 13,685                    | 58,857                   | 10,331                 | 29,366       | 112,238 |
|                                             | Feb.                 | 10,209                    | 55,546                   | 8,425                  | 25,936       | 100,116 |
|                                             | Mac                  | 16,179                    | 59,357                   | 9,386                  | 30,923       | 115,845 |
|                                             | Apr.                 | 11,021                    | 59,317                   | 9,750                  | 26,999       | 107,088 |
|                                             | Mei                  | 13,878                    | 68,124                   | 10,187                 | 25,893       | 118,083 |
|                                             | Jun                  | 11,992                    | 60,853                   | 9,258                  | 29,638       | 111,740 |
|                                             | Jul.                 | 15,092                    | 69,151                   | 10,975                 | 29,497       | 124,716 |
|                                             | Ogos                 | 14,167                    | 72,370                   | 10,335                 | 25,867       | 122,740 |
|                                             | Sep.                 | 16,930                    | 58,686                   | 8,805                  | 26,369       | 110,790 |
|                                             | Okt.                 | 12,311                    | 62,774                   | 9,637                  | 31,547       | 116,269 |
|                                             | Nov.                 | 13,272                    | 63,262                   | 10,061                 | 24,675       | 111,270 |
|                                             | Dis.                 | 17,360                    | 60,951                   | 10,265                 | 30,767       | 119,343 |
| 2025                                        | Jan.                 | 19,927                    | 60,751                   | 10,056                 | 28,421       | 119,155 |
|                                             | Feb.                 | 13,820                    | 58,676                   | 9,061                  | 24,069       | 105,625 |
|                                             | Mac                  | 13,034                    | 58,937                   | 9,731                  | 30,833       | 112,535 |
|                                             | Apr.                 | 23,545                    | 58,186                   | 9,712                  | 36,927       | 128,369 |
|                                             | Mei                  | 22,651                    | 65,169                   | 10,101                 | 27,937       | 125,858 |
|                                             | Jun                  | 14,420                    | 60,301                   | 9,404                  | 29,020       | 113,145 |
|                                             | Julai                | 18,157                    | 56,836                   | 10,433                 | 40,032       | 125,458 |
|                                             | Ogos                 | 15,713                    | 60,250                   | 9,417                  | 30,089       | 115,469 |

Nota / Note :

<sup>1</sup>Termasuk Barang Dua Guna & Eksport Semula.

Includes Dual Use Goods & Re-Exports.

## 9.9 Indeks Nilai Seunit, Indeks Volum dan Terma Perdagangan bagi Import dan Eksport - Malaysia

*Import and Export of Unit Value Indices, Volume Indices and Terms of Trade - Malaysia*  
(2010=100)

| Tempoh<br><i>Period</i> |       | Indeks Nilai Seunit<br><i>Unit Value Index</i> |                         | Indeks Volum<br><i>Volume Index</i> |                         | Terma Perdagangan<br><i>Terms of Trade</i> |
|-------------------------|-------|------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------------------|
|                         |       | Eksport<br><i>Export</i>                       | Import<br><i>Import</i> | Eksport<br><i>Export</i>            | Import<br><i>Import</i> |                                            |
|                         |       |                                                |                         |                                     |                         |                                            |
| 2020                    |       | 112.4                                          | 113.9                   | 137.2                               | 133.1                   | 98.7                                       |
| 2021 <sup>f</sup>       |       | 123.9                                          | 118.4                   | 156.7                               | 157.9                   | 104.6                                      |
| 2022 <sup>f</sup>       |       | 145.2                                          | 130.2                   | 167.0                               | 188.0                   | 111.5                                      |
| 2023                    |       | 143.7                                          | 129.0                   | 155.6                               | 178.3                   | 111.4                                      |
| 2024 <sup>f</sup>       |       | 149.4                                          | 129.0                   | 158.4                               | 201.7                   | 115.8                                      |
| -----                   |       |                                                |                         |                                     |                         |                                            |
| 2023                    | Jan.  | 142.7                                          | 128.0                   | 148.5                               | 168.3                   | 111.5                                      |
|                         | Feb.  | 141.2                                          | 128.7                   | 150.1                               | 164.1                   | 109.7                                      |
|                         | Mac   | 142.6                                          | 129.2                   | 171.2                               | 184.3                   | 110.3                                      |
|                         | Apr.  | 141.9                                          | 128.2                   | 139.4                               | 166.8                   | 110.7                                      |
|                         | Mei   | 141.7                                          | 127.9                   | 158.7                               | 185.5                   | 110.8                                      |
|                         | Jun   | 141.8                                          | 128.5                   | 164.4                               | 168.3                   | 110.4                                      |
|                         | Jul.  | 141.6                                          | 127.6                   | 155.1                               | 177.7                   | 111.0                                      |
|                         | Ogos  | 142.3                                          | 128.8                   | 152.2                               | 173.1                   | 110.5                                      |
|                         | Sep.  | 144.6                                          | 130.6                   | 161.8                               | 174.3                   | 110.7                                      |
|                         | Okt.  | 146.4                                          | 131.3                   | 162.1                               | 196.5                   | 111.5                                      |
|                         | Nov.  | 149.3                                          | 130.4                   | 153.2                               | 191.3                   | 114.5                                      |
|                         | Dis.  | 148.0                                          | 128.7                   | 150.6                               | 188.9                   | 115.0                                      |
| 2024                    | Jan.  | 147.2                                          | 128.5                   | 156.4                               | 199.0                   | 114.5                                      |
|                         | Feb.  | 147.3                                          | 129.9                   | 142.3                               | 175.6                   | 113.4                                      |
|                         | Mac   | 149.8                                          | 130.0                   | 162.0                               | 203.1                   | 115.2                                      |
|                         | Apr.  | 149.2                                          | 130.9                   | 145.2                               | 186.5                   | 114.0                                      |
|                         | Mei   | 150.3                                          | 130.9                   | 160.3                               | 205.5                   | 114.8                                      |
|                         | Jun   | 151.2                                          | 130.0                   | 156.9                               | 195.9                   | 116.3                                      |
|                         | Jul.  | 150.2                                          | 130.4                   | 164.7                               | 218.0                   | 115.2                                      |
|                         | Ogos  | 150.3                                          | 129.5                   | 161.6                               | 215.9                   | 116.0                                      |
|                         | Sep.  | 149.3                                          | 127.1                   | 155.8                               | 198.6                   | 117.5                                      |
|                         | Okt.  | 147.8                                          | 126.3                   | 163.2                               | 209.9                   | 117.1                                      |
|                         | Nov.  | 149.1                                          | 126.9                   | 159.1                               | 199.8                   | 117.5                                      |
|                         | Dis.  | 150.7                                          | 128.0                   | 173.0                               | 212.5                   | 117.8                                      |
| 2025                    | Jan.  | 151.2                                          | 127.7                   | 152.8                               | 212.7                   | 118.4                                      |
|                         | Feb.  | 151.4                                          | 128.1                   | 146.9                               | 187.9                   | 118.2                                      |
|                         | Mac   | 151.8                                          | 127.0                   | 170.2                               | 202.0                   | 119.5                                      |
|                         | Apr.  | 150.3                                          | 126.2                   | 167.0                               | 231.9                   | 119.1                                      |
|                         | Mei   | 148.0                                          | 124.8                   | 160.9                               | 229.9                   | 118.6                                      |
|                         | Jun   | 151.2                                          | 124.4                   | 151.3                               | 207.3                   | 121.5                                      |
|                         | Julai | 151.4                                          | 125.0                   | 174.0                               | 228.7                   | 121.1                                      |
|                         | Ogos  | 152.9                                          | 124.8                   | 161.9                               | 211.0                   | 122.5                                      |

**Nota / Note :**

**Rujukan penerbitan - Indeks Perdagangan Luar Negeri**

*Publication references - External Trade Indices*







# **IMBANGAN PEMBAYARAN & PELABURAN LANGSUNG**

*BALANCE OF PAYMENTS & DIRECT INVESTMENT*

**10**



## 10.1 Imbangan Pembayaran - Malaysia

Balance of Payment - Malaysia

| Tempoh<br>Period   |    | Akaun Semasa<br>Current Account    |          |              |                             | Akaun<br>Modal<br>Capital<br>Account | Akaun<br>Kewangan<br>Financial<br>Account | Aset<br>Rizab<br>Reserve<br>Assets | Kesilapan &<br>Ketinggalan<br>Errors &<br>Omissions |         |
|--------------------|----|------------------------------------|----------|--------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|---------|
|                    |    | Jumlah                             | Barangan | Perkhidmatan | Pendapatan                  | Pendapatan                           |                                           |                                    |                                                     |         |
|                    |    | Total                              | Goods    | Services     | Primer<br>Primary<br>Income | Sekunder<br>Secondary<br>Income      |                                           |                                    |                                                     |         |
|                    |    | RM Juta (Bersih)/ RM Million (Net) |          |              |                             |                                      |                                           |                                    |                                                     |         |
| 2020               |    | 59,091                             | 137,486  | -47,161      | -28,520                     | -2,714                               | -419                                      | -77,396                            | 19,297                                              | -572    |
| 2021               |    | 60,178                             | 177,634  | -65,661      | -42,153                     | -9,642                               | -469                                      | 16,242                             | -45,686                                             | -30,266 |
| 2022 <sup>f</sup>  |    | 57,223                             | 187,275  | -58,204      | -56,943                     | -14,905                              | -454                                      | 8,533                              | -53,359                                             | -11,943 |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup>  |    | 20,048                             | 130,897  | -43,993      | -55,661                     | -11,195                              | -259                                      | -7,150                             | 20,500                                              | -33,140 |
| 2024 <sup>f</sup>  |    | 27,716                             | 114,462  | -11,672      | -66,111                     | -8,963                               | -8                                        | -4,928                             | -15,742                                             | -7,038  |
| *2025 <sup>p</sup> |    | 16,962                             | 55,496   | -6,706       | -26,021                     | -5,807                               | 153                                       | -22,519                            | -4,102                                              | 9,507   |
|                    |    |                                    |          |              |                             |                                      |                                           |                                    |                                                     |         |
| 2020 <sup>f</sup>  | Q1 | 8,094                              | 27,941   | -7,606       | -7,111                      | -5,130                               | -89                                       | -13,583                            | 8,669                                               | -3,091  |
|                    | Q2 | 5,600                              | 23,664   | -12,370      | -3,794                      | -1,900                               | -52                                       | -21,892                            | 6,362                                               | 9,982   |
|                    | Q3 | 26,514                             | 43,066   | -13,352      | -10,275                     | 7,075                                | -177                                      | -31,893                            | 1,643                                               | 3,913   |
|                    | Q4 | 18,884                             | 42,815   | -13,833      | -7,339                      | -2,759                               | -102                                      | -10,028                            | 2,623                                               | -11,377 |
| 2021 <sup>f</sup>  | Q1 | 11,956                             | 37,001   | -14,779      | -6,641                      | -3,625                               | -73                                       | 17,095                             | -17,132                                             | -11,846 |
|                    | Q2 | 12,499                             | 40,479   | -15,169      | -11,345                     | -1,466                               | -65                                       | -3,683                             | -4,705                                              | -4,046  |
|                    | Q3 | 19,655                             | 44,918   | -17,890      | -4,173                      | -3,200                               | -61                                       | 869                                | -21,285                                             | 822     |
|                    | Q4 | 16,068                             | 55,237   | -17,823      | -19,994                     | -1,351                               | -269                                      | 1,962                              | -2,564                                              | -15,197 |
| 2022 <sup>f</sup>  | Q1 | 5,716                              | 44,171   | -18,255      | -17,283                     | -2,918                               | -96                                       | 31,763                             | -12,751                                             | -24,632 |
|                    | Q2 | 2,887                              | 36,876   | -14,819      | -16,247                     | -2,923                               | -77                                       | -831                               | -4,911                                              | 2,932   |
|                    | Q3 | 18,985                             | 47,260   | -11,174      | -14,322                     | -2,779                               | -214                                      | -17,462                            | -13,204                                             | 11,896  |
|                    | Q4 | 27,510                             | 57,722   | -12,149      | -11,563                     | -6,500                               | -66                                       | -1,114                             | -22,492                                             | -3,837  |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup>  | Q1 | 3,868                              | 38,251   | -13,738      | -15,322                     | -5,322                               | -71                                       | -1,586                             | 5,721                                               | -7,933  |
|                    | Q2 | 8,197                              | 30,199   | -11,923      | -7,990                      | -2,090                               | -20                                       | -7,459                             | 12,391                                              | -13,109 |
|                    | Q3 | 7,128                              | 32,727   | -10,647      | -13,139                     | -1,814                               | -21                                       | 19,968                             | -7,695                                              | -19,380 |
|                    | Q4 | 855                                | 29,720   | -7,684       | -19,210                     | -1,970                               | -146                                      | -18,074                            | 10,083                                              | 7,282   |
| 2024 <sup>f</sup>  | Q1 | 8,738                              | 31,137   | -6,127       | -16,735                     | 464                                  | 1                                         | -19,083                            | -8,715                                              | 19,059  |
|                    | Q2 | 4,271                              | 23,987   | -3,705       | -14,833                     | -1,178                               | 22                                        | 26,620                             | 1,347                                               | -32,260 |
|                    | Q3 | 1,800                              | 22,404   | -826         | -17,407                     | -2,370                               | 22                                        | -3,127                             | -2,348                                              | 3,654   |
|                    | Q4 | 12,907                             | 36,935   | -1,014       | -17,134                     | -5,880                               | -52                                       | -9,338                             | -6,026                                              | 2,509   |
| 2025 <sup>p</sup>  | Q1 | 16,697                             | 38,491   | -3,433       | -17,135                     | -1,227                               | 130                                       | -20,314                            | -3,115                                              | 6,602   |
|                    | Q2 | 265                                | 17,005   | -3,273       | -8,887                      | -4,580                               | 23                                        | -2,205                             | -988                                                | 2,905   |

## 10.2a Aliran Pelaburan Langsung di Luar Negeri (DIA) mengikut Blok Negara

*Flows of Direct Investment Abroad (DIA) by Blocks of Countries*

| Tempoh<br>Period  |                             |        |         | Afrika<br><i>Africa</i>    |       |                      | Amerika Latin<br><i>Latin America</i>     |       |                      |        |
|-------------------|-----------------------------|--------|---------|----------------------------|-------|----------------------|-------------------------------------------|-------|----------------------|--------|
|                   |                             |        |         | antaranya/ <i>of which</i> |       |                      | antaranya/ <i>of which</i>                |       |                      |        |
|                   | Jumlah<br><i>Total</i>      |        |         | Mauritius                  |       |                      | Kepulauan Cayman<br><i>Cayman Islands</i> |       |                      |        |
|                   |                             |        |         | Kredit<br><i>Credit</i>    | Debit | Bersih<br><i>Net</i> | Kredit<br><i>Credit</i>                   | Debit | Bersih<br><i>Net</i> |        |
|                   | RM Juta / <i>RM Million</i> |        |         |                            |       |                      |                                           |       |                      |        |
| 2020              |                             | 25,430 | 35,600  | -10,170                    | 112   | -2,863               | 2,975                                     | 1,955 | 1,119                | 836    |
| 2021              |                             | 42,502 | 61,875  | -19,373                    | 5,160 | -1,085               | 6,245                                     | 1,648 | 1,006                | 641    |
| 2022 <sup>f</sup> |                             | 62,240 | 125,064 | -62,825                    | 1,043 | 509                  | 535                                       | 1,306 | 3,500                | -2,195 |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup> |                             | 60,478 | 90,624  | -30,147                    | 1,081 | -781                 | 1,861                                     | 1,541 | 1,210                | 331    |
| 2024 <sup>r</sup> |                             | 55,861 | 89,723  | -33,862                    | 578   | -78                  | 656                                       | 132   | 4,148                | -4,017 |
| 2025 <sup>*</sup> |                             | 24,916 | 27,793  | -2,876                     | 34    | -59                  | 93                                        | 212   | 1,209                | -996   |
| -----             |                             |        |         |                            |       |                      |                                           |       |                      |        |
| 2020              | Q1                          | 6,864  | 8,735   | -1,871                     | 16    | -310                 | 326                                       | 76    | 372                  | -296   |
|                   | Q2                          | 4,415  | 7,382   | -2,968                     | 66    | -1,152               | 1,218                                     | 620   | 433                  | 187    |
|                   | Q3                          | 6,353  | 8,064   | -1,711                     | 25    | -890                 | 915                                       | 312   | 1,334                | -1,022 |
|                   | Q4                          | 7,799  | 11,419  | -3,620                     | 5     | -510                 | 515                                       | 947   | -1,020               | 1,967  |
| 2021 <sup>f</sup> | Q1                          | 6,467  | 13,140  | -6,673                     | 10    | -584                 | 594                                       | 45    | 380                  | -335   |
|                   | Q2                          | 8,842  | 12,365  | -3,523                     | 73    | -188                 | 261                                       | 51    | 341                  | -290   |
|                   | Q3                          | 13,526 | 15,047  | -1,521                     | 4,860 | -304                 | 5,164                                     | 294   | 140                  | 155    |
|                   | Q4                          | 13,666 | 21,323  | -7,656                     | 217   | -9                   | 226                                       | 1,257 | 146                  | 1,112  |
| 2022 <sup>f</sup> | Q1                          | 15,444 | 21,018  | -5,574                     | 708   | 1,038                | -330                                      | 840   | 424                  | 415    |
|                   | Q2                          | 12,661 | 27,782  | -15,121                    | 3     | 30                   | -27                                       | 230   | 2,173                | -1,943 |
|                   | Q3                          | 21,475 | 33,403  | -11,929                    | 55    | 253                  | -198                                      | 113   | 642                  | -530   |
|                   | Q4                          | 12,660 | 42,862  | -30,202                    | 278   | -811                 | 1,090                                     | 124   | 262                  | -138   |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup> | Q1                          | 16,335 | 20,054  | -3,719                     | 128   | -242                 | 370                                       | 222   | -318                 | 540    |
|                   | Q2                          | 10,938 | 17,325  | -6,387                     | 11    | -276                 | 287                                       | 307   | 446                  | -140   |
|                   | Q3                          | 11,449 | 21,418  | -9,970                     | 793   | -465                 | 1,258                                     | 69    | 533                  | -464   |
|                   | Q4                          | 21,756 | 31,827  | -10,070                    | 149   | 202                  | -53                                       | 943   | 549                  | 394    |
| 2024 <sup>r</sup> | Q1                          | 8,854  | 19,578  | -10,725                    | 342   | 32                   | 310                                       | 29    | 1,277                | -1,248 |
|                   | Q2                          | 20,255 | 19,377  | 878                        | 9     | 348                  | -339                                      | 55    | 1,534                | -1,479 |
|                   | Q3                          | 8,136  | 26,928  | -18,792                    | 4     | -303                 | 307                                       | 32    | 564                  | -532   |
|                   | Q4                          | 18,617 | 23,841  | -5,224                     | 223   | -155                 | 378                                       | 16    | 774                  | -758   |
| 2025 <sup>*</sup> | Q1                          | 10,595 | 14,066  | -3,472                     | 4     | -105                 | 108                                       | 183   | 764                  | -581   |
|                   | Q2                          | 14,322 | 13,727  | 595                        | 30    | 46                   | -15                                       | 29    | 444                  | -415   |

<sup>1</sup> Nota /Note :

Kredit merujuk kepada aliran masuk dana atau amaun yang diterima oleh pelabur langsung Malaysia daripada enterpris pelaburan langsung bukan pemastautin berikutan pembubaran pelaburan di luar negeri, transaksi pinjaman, kredit perdagangan dan penerimaan modal lain.

*Credit refers to inflow of funds or amounts received by Malaysian direct investor from non-resident direct investment enterprise due to liquidation of investment abroad, loan transactions, trade credits and other capital receipts.*

<sup>2</sup>

Debit merujuk kepada aliran keluar dana atau amaun yang diberikan oleh pelabur langsung Malaysia kepada enterpris pelaburan langsung bukan pemastautin dalam bentuk modal ekuiti, perolehan dilabur semula, transaksi pinjaman, kredit perdagangan dan pemberian modal lain.

*Debit refers to outflow of funds or amounts extended by Malaysian direct investors to non-resident direct investment enterprise in the form of equity capital, reinvested earnings, loan transactions, trade credits, as well as other capital extensions.*

\* merujuk kepada statistik bagi tempoh Januari - Mac 2025

*refers to statistics for the period of January - March 2025*

## 10.2a Aliran Pelaburan Langsung di Luar Negeri (DIA) mengikut Blok Negara (Samb.)

*Flows of Direct Investment Abroad (DIA) by Blocks of Countries (Cont'd.)*

| Tempoh<br>Period     |    | Amerika Latin<br><i>Latin America</i>                     |       |                      | Amerika Utara<br><i>North America</i>               |       |                      | Asia Barat<br><i>West Asia</i>                       |       |                      |
|----------------------|----|-----------------------------------------------------------|-------|----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|-------|----------------------|------------------------------------------------------|-------|----------------------|
|                      |    | antaranya/ of which                                       |       |                      | antaranya/ of which                                 |       |                      | antaranya/ of which                                  |       |                      |
|                      |    | Kepulauan Virgin British<br><i>British Virgin Islands</i> |       |                      | Amerika Syarikat<br><i>United States of America</i> |       |                      | Emiriyah Arab Bersatu<br><i>United Arab Emirates</i> |       |                      |
|                      |    | Kredit<br><i>Credit</i>                                   | Debit | Bersih<br><i>Net</i> | Kredit<br><i>Credit</i>                             | Debit | Bersih<br><i>Net</i> | Kredit<br><i>Credit</i>                              | Debit | Bersih<br><i>Net</i> |
| RM Juta / RM Million |    |                                                           |       |                      |                                                     |       |                      |                                                      |       |                      |
| 2020                 |    | 671                                                       | 894   | -223                 | 2,063                                               | 2,426 | -363                 | 340                                                  | 37    | 303                  |
| 2021                 |    | 1,127                                                     | 1,522 | -395                 | 2,913                                               | 4,165 | -1,252               | 518                                                  | 353   | 165                  |
| 2022 <sup>f</sup>    |    | 1,546                                                     | 1,575 | -30                  | 2,569                                               | 3,918 | -1,349               | 97                                                   | -30   | 127                  |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup>    |    | 906                                                       | 1,838 | -932                 | 2,421                                               | 5,726 | -3,304               | 481                                                  | 365   | 116                  |
| 2024 <sup>r</sup>    |    | 329                                                       | 807   | -478                 | 2,519                                               | 4,408 | -1,889               | 544                                                  | 1,198 | -654                 |
| 2025 <sup>*</sup>    |    | 202                                                       | 376   | -174                 | 1,179                                               | 1,500 | -321                 | 109                                                  | 539   | -430                 |
| -----                |    |                                                           |       |                      |                                                     |       |                      |                                                      |       |                      |
| 2020                 | Q1 | 255                                                       | 477   | -222                 | 426                                                 | 336   | 90                   | 11                                                   | 33    | -22                  |
|                      | Q2 | 168                                                       | 132   | 36                   | 588                                                 | 906   | -318                 | 47                                                   | 12    | 36                   |
|                      | Q3 | 58                                                        | 13    | 46                   | 272                                                 | 426   | -154                 | 12                                                   | 0     | 12                   |
|                      | Q4 | 190                                                       | 271   | -82                  | 778                                                 | 759   | 19                   | 269                                                  | -8    | 277                  |
| 2021 <sup>f</sup>    | Q1 | 90                                                        | 29    | 62                   | 387                                                 | 778   | -390                 | 18                                                   | -25   | 44                   |
|                      | Q2 | 111                                                       | 220   | -110                 | 873                                                 | 787   | 85                   | 323                                                  | 5     | 318                  |
|                      | Q3 | 264                                                       | 577   | -312                 | 878                                                 | 1,175 | -297                 | 145                                                  | 330   | -186                 |
|                      | Q4 | 661                                                       | 696   | -35                  | 775                                                 | 1,425 | -650                 | 32                                                   | 43    | -11                  |
| 2022 <sup>f</sup>    | Q1 | 191                                                       | 275   | -84                  | 662                                                 | 1,432 | -770                 | 8                                                    | -18   | 26                   |
|                      | Q2 | 362                                                       | 160   | 203                  | 394                                                 | 788   | -394                 | 33                                                   | -16   | 49                   |
|                      | Q3 | 94                                                        | 264   | -170                 | 567                                                 | 940   | -373                 | 24                                                   | 2     | 22                   |
|                      | Q4 | 899                                                       | 877   | 22                   | 947                                                 | 758   | 188                  | 32                                                   | 2     | 30                   |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup>    | Q1 | 270                                                       | 330   | -60                  | 686                                                 | 1,716 | -1,030               | 17                                                   | -23   | 40                   |
|                      | Q2 | 281                                                       | 401   | -119                 | 652                                                 | 1402  | -750                 | 22                                                   | 62    | -40                  |
|                      | Q3 | 54                                                        | 380   | -326                 | 391                                                 | 1,339 | -948                 | 23                                                   | 41    | -19                  |
|                      | Q4 | 301                                                       | 727   | -426                 | 692                                                 | 1,269 | -577                 | 419                                                  | 284   | 135                  |
| 2024 <sup>r</sup>    | Q1 | 25                                                        | 124   | -98                  | 591                                                 | 864   | -273                 | 172                                                  | 518   | -346                 |
|                      | Q2 | 144                                                       | 207   | -63                  | 521                                                 | 1,271 | -750                 | 53                                                   | 220   | -168                 |
|                      | Q3 | 28                                                        | 224   | -196                 | 438                                                 | 1,181 | -743                 | 26                                                   | 211   | -185                 |
|                      | Q4 | 132                                                       | 252   | -120                 | 969                                                 | 1,092 | -123                 | 294                                                  | 249   | 45                   |
| 2025 <sup>*</sup>    | Q1 | 52                                                        | 85    | -34                  | 454                                                 | 850   | -395                 | 75                                                   | 246   | -171                 |
|                      | Q2 | 150                                                       | 291   | -141                 | 724                                                 | 650   | 74                   | 34                                                   | 293   | -259                 |



## 10.2a Aliran Pelaburan Langsung di Luar Negeri (DIA) mengikut Blok Negara (Samb.)

*Flows of Direct Investment Abroad (DIA) by Blocks of Countries (Cont'd.)*

| Tempoh<br>Period  |    | Asia Selatan<br>South Asia |       |               | Asia Tenggara<br>Southeast Asia |       |               |                  |              |
|-------------------|----|----------------------------|-------|---------------|---------------------------------|-------|---------------|------------------|--------------|
|                   |    | antaranya/ of which        |       |               | antaranya/ of which             |       |               |                  |              |
|                   |    | India                      |       |               | Filipina<br>Philippines         |       |               | Indonesia        |              |
|                   |    | Kredit<br>Credit           | Debit | Bersih<br>Net | Kredit<br>Credit                | Debit | Bersih<br>Net | Kredit<br>Credit | Debit<br>Net |
|                   |    | RM Juta / RM Million       |       |               |                                 |       |               |                  |              |
| 2020              |    | 29                         | 143   | -113          | 50                              | 217   | -168          | 1,606            | 4,773        |
| 2021              |    | 121                        | 546   | -424          | 52                              | 952   | -901          | 3,110            | 6,359        |
| 2022 <sup>f</sup> |    | 247                        | 643   | -396          | 334                             | 833   | -499          | 2,996            | 17,478       |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup> |    | 624                        | 356   | 268           | 29                              | 721   | -692          | 2,075            | 10,870       |
| 2024 <sup>r</sup> |    | 159                        | 252   | -93           | 487                             | 835   | -348          | 3,346            | 11,914       |
| 2025 <sup>*</sup> |    | 202                        | 21    | 181           | 344                             | 263   | 81            | 3,539            | 1,666        |
|                   |    |                            |       |               |                                 |       |               |                  |              |
| 2020              | Q1 | 7                          | 122   | -116          | 20                              | 162   | -142          | 375              | 1,286        |
|                   | Q2 | 8                          | 12    | -4            | 12                              | 113   | -101          | 219              | 1,399        |
|                   | Q3 | 8                          | 2     | 5             | 12                              | -31   | 43            | 670              | 64           |
|                   | Q4 | 7                          | 6     | 1             | 6                               | -26   | 32            | 342              | 2,024        |
| 2021 <sup>f</sup> | Q1 | 69                         | 132   | -62           | 5                               | 149   | -144          | 332              | 1,414        |
|                   | Q2 | 9                          | 46    | -37           | 2                               | 142   | -139          | 363              | 1,248        |
|                   | Q3 | 15                         | 278   | -263          | 29                              | 358   | -329          | 1,236            | 2,085        |
|                   | Q4 | 27                         | 89    | -62           | 15                              | 303   | -288          | 1,180            | 1,612        |
| 2022 <sup>f</sup> | Q1 | 9                          | 40    | -30           | 9                               | 102   | -93           | 381              | 2,669        |
|                   | Q2 | 18                         | 242   | -224          | 41                              | 563   | -522          | 455              | 4,856        |
|                   | Q3 | 204                        | 149   | 56            | 257                             | -62   | 320           | 703              | 3,700        |
|                   | Q4 | 15                         | 212   | -197          | 26                              | 230   | -204          | 1,457            | 6,253        |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup> | Q1 | 38                         | 90    | -52           | 4                               | 193   | -188          | 254              | 2,340        |
|                   | Q2 | 498                        | 43    | 455           | 8                               | 136   | -128          | 336              | 1519         |
|                   | Q3 | 36                         | 70    | -34           | 11                              | 104   | -93           | 654              | 3,047        |
|                   | Q4 | 51                         | 153   | -101          | 6                               | 288   | -282          | 832              | 3,964        |
| 2024 <sup>r</sup> | Q1 | 65                         | 61    | 4             | 50                              | 250   | -200          | 463              | 2,382        |
|                   | Q2 | 56                         | 197   | -140          | 374                             | 27    | 347           | 1,260            | 2,123        |
|                   | Q3 | 18                         | -22   | 41            | 8                               | 55    | -47           | 479              | 4,011        |
|                   | Q4 | 19                         | 16    | 3             | 55                              | 502   | -447          | 1,144            | 3,398        |
| 2025 <sup>*</sup> | Q1 | 18                         | 34    | -16           | 91                              | 187   | -96           | 654              | 1,434        |
|                   | Q2 | 184                        | -12   | 197           | 253                             | 75    | 177           | 2,885            | 231          |

## 10.2a Aliran Pelaburan Langsung di Luar Negeri (DIA) mengikut Blok Negara (Samb.)

*Flows of Direct Investment Abroad (DIA) by Blocks of Countries (Cont'd.)*

| Tempoh<br>Period  |    | Asia Tenggara<br>Southeast Asia |       |               |                  |       |               |                        |        |               |
|-------------------|----|---------------------------------|-------|---------------|------------------|-------|---------------|------------------------|--------|---------------|
|                   |    | antaranya/ of which             |       |               |                  |       |               |                        |        |               |
|                   |    | Kemboja<br>Cambodia             |       |               | Thailand         |       |               | Singapura<br>Singapore |        |               |
|                   |    | Kredit<br>Credit                | Debit | Bersih<br>Net | Kredit<br>Credit | Debit | Bersih<br>Net | Kredit<br>Credit       | Debit  | Bersih<br>Net |
|                   |    | RM Juta / RM Million            |       |               |                  |       |               |                        |        |               |
| 2020              |    | 37                              | 1,003 | -966          | 316              | 911   | -596          | 6,745                  | 4,301  | 2,444         |
| 2021              |    | 153                             | 948   | -795          | 201              | 1,625 | -1,423        | 7,402                  | 8,775  | -1,373        |
| 2022 <sup>f</sup> |    | 31                              | 1,057 | -1,026        | 161              | 2,432 | -2,270        | 6,812                  | 18,007 | -11,194       |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup> |    | 156                             | 1,008 | -852          | 926              | 1,803 | -877          | 6,549                  | 19,388 | -12,839       |
| 2024 <sup>r</sup> |    | 166                             | 1,242 | -1,076        | 848              | 4,039 | -3,191        | 6,026                  | 17,023 | -10,997       |
| 2025 <sup>*</sup> |    | 42                              | 667   | -625          | 338              | 973   | -635          | 3,924                  | 3,522  | 402           |
| <hr/>             |    |                                 |       |               |                  |       |               |                        |        |               |
| 2020              | Q1 | 6                               | 112   | -106          | 56               | 161   | -106          | 2,582                  | 161    | 2,421         |
|                   | Q2 | 8                               | 304   | -296          | 40               | 287   | -246          | 679                    | 593    | 86            |
|                   | Q3 | 7                               | 269   | -262          | 33               | 191   | -159          | 1,903                  | 1,005  | 899           |
|                   | Q4 | 15                              | 318   | -302          | 187              | 272   | -85           | 1,581                  | 2,543  | -962          |
| 2021 <sup>f</sup> | Q1 | 118                             | 221   | -103          | 35               | 272   | -237          | 2,052                  | 2,352  | -300          |
|                   | Q2 | 5                               | 235   | -230          | 22               | 117   | -95           | 2,707                  | 1,345  | 1,362         |
|                   | Q3 | 30                              | 223   | -193          | 21               | 835   | -814          | 711                    | 1,718  | -1,007        |
|                   | Q4 | 1                               | 270   | -269          | 124              | 401   | -277          | 1,932                  | 3,361  | -1,428        |
| 2022 <sup>f</sup> | Q1 | 20                              | 82    | -62           | 18               | 251   | -233          | 1,629                  | 3,409  | -1,779        |
|                   | Q2 | 1                               | 266   | -265          | 41               | 689   | -647          | 1,704                  | 5,710  | -4,006        |
|                   | Q3 | 8                               | 259   | -251          | 47               | 621   | -574          | 2,209                  | 4,750  | -2,541        |
|                   | Q4 | 2                               | 450   | -448          | 55               | 871   | -816          | 1,269                  | 4,137  | -2,868        |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup> | Q1 | 3                               | 246   | -243          | 106              | 294   | -188          | 1,668                  | 5,198  | -3,531        |
|                   | Q2 | 61                              | 162   | -102          | 139              | 354   | -215          | 1,188                  | 3,677  | -2,488        |
|                   | Q3 | 39                              | 278   | -239          | 93               | 786   | -693          | 1,846                  | 3,502  | -1,656        |
|                   | Q4 | 54                              | 321   | -268          | 588              | 369   | 219           | 1,847                  | 7,010  | -5,164        |
| 2024 <sup>r</sup> | Q1 | 42                              | 218   | -176          | 167              | 1,263 | -1,096        | 1,423                  | 3,622  | -2,199        |
|                   | Q2 | 44                              | 335   | -291          | 131              | 655   | -525          | 1,943                  | 3,688  | -1,745        |
|                   | Q3 | 67                              | 359   | -292          | 167              | 1,187 | -1,020        | 1,015                  | 2,589  | -1,574        |
|                   | Q4 | 13                              | 330   | -317          | 383              | 934   | -551          | 1,645                  | 7,123  | -5,479        |
| 2025 <sup>*</sup> | Q1 | 9                               | 227   | -217          | 164              | 801   | -638          | 1,625                  | 2,256  | -630          |
|                   | Q2 | 33                              | 440   | -407          | 175              | 172   | 3             | 2,298                  | 1,266  |               |

## 10.2a Aliran Pelaburan Langsung di Luar Negeri (DIA) mengikut Blok Negara (Samb.)

*Flows of Direct Investment Abroad (DIA) by Blocks of Countries (Cont'd.)*

| Tempoh<br>Period  |    | Asia Tenggara<br><i>Southeast Asia</i> |       |                      | Asia Timur<br><i>East Asia</i> |       |                      |                         |                      |
|-------------------|----|----------------------------------------|-------|----------------------|--------------------------------|-------|----------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|
|                   |    | antaranya/ of which                    |       |                      | antaranya/ of which            |       |                      |                         |                      |
|                   |    | Viet Nam                               |       |                      | China                          |       |                      | Hong Kong               |                      |
|                   |    | Kredit<br><i>Credit</i>                | Debit | Bersih<br><i>Net</i> | Kredit<br><i>Credit</i>        | Debit | Bersih<br><i>Net</i> | Kredit<br><i>Credit</i> | Bersih<br><i>Net</i> |
|                   |    | RM Juta / RM Million                   |       |                      |                                |       |                      |                         |                      |
| 2020              |    | 548                                    | 1,501 | -953                 | 485                            | 1,704 | -1,219               | 872                     | 208                  |
| 2021              |    | 677                                    | 2,109 | -1,432               | 862                            | 1,700 | -838                 | 1,024                   | 1,558                |
| 2022 <sup>f</sup> |    | 997                                    | 3,840 | -2,843               | 702                            | 2,391 | -1,689               | 1,503                   | 1,274                |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup> |    | 526                                    | 2,926 | -2,400               | 1,018                          | 1,777 | -759                 | 1,206                   | -488                 |
| 2024 <sup>r</sup> |    | 458                                    | 1,598 | -1,140               | 2,064                          | 3,226 | -1,162               | 3,962                   | 1,339                |
| 2025 <sup>*</sup> |    | 200                                    | 661   | -461                 | 991                            | 998   | -6                   | 148                     | -813                 |
| <hr/>             |    |                                        |       |                      |                                |       |                      |                         |                      |
| 2020              | Q1 | 91                                     | 72    | 19                   | 109                            | 214   | -105                 | 145                     | 494                  |
|                   | Q2 | 241                                    | 456   | -215                 | 102                            | 486   | -384                 | 199                     | -160                 |
|                   | Q3 | 131                                    | 369   | -237                 | 156                            | 497   | -340                 | 250                     | -58                  |
|                   | Q4 | 84                                     | 604   | -520                 | 117                            | 507   | -390                 | 278                     | -68                  |
| 2021 <sup>f</sup> | Q1 | 122                                    | 243   | -122                 | 230                            | 511   | -281                 | 275                     | 966                  |
|                   | Q2 | 301                                    | 772   | -470                 | 225                            | 1,070 | -846                 | 192                     | 491                  |
|                   | Q3 | 60                                     | 404   | -344                 | 199                            | 281   | -83                  | 183                     | -45                  |
|                   | Q4 | 194                                    | 690   | -496                 | 209                            | -163  | 372                  | 374                     | 146                  |
| 2022 <sup>f</sup> | Q1 | 220                                    | 981   | -761                 | 222                            | 578   | -357                 | 97                      | 214                  |
|                   | Q2 | 408                                    | 1,108 | -700                 | 171                            | 466   | -296                 | 357                     | 239                  |
|                   | Q3 | 258                                    | 601   | -343                 | 147                            | 419   | -272                 | 314                     | 373                  |
|                   | Q4 | 111                                    | 1,149 | -1,039               | 162                            | 927   | -765                 | 736                     | 447                  |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup> | Q1 | 162                                    | 860   | -699                 | 223                            | 392   | -169                 | 224                     | 236                  |
|                   | Q2 | 253                                    | -99   | 352                  | 156                            | 629   | -473                 | 113                     | 3                    |
|                   | Q3 | 34                                     | 1,610 | -1,576               | 175                            | -122  | 298                  | 408                     | -510                 |
|                   | Q4 | 77                                     | 555   | -478                 | 464                            | 879   | -414                 | 462                     | -217                 |
| 2024 <sup>r</sup> | Q1 | 63                                     | 381   | -318                 | 176                            | 517   | -340                 | 1,394                   | 222                  |
|                   | Q2 | 143                                    | 305   | -162                 | 979                            | 954   | 24                   | 297                     | 123                  |
|                   | Q3 | 20                                     | 523   | -503                 | 590                            | 957   | -367                 | 534                     | -320                 |
|                   | Q4 | 231                                    | 388   | -157                 | 319                            | 798   | -479                 | 1,737                   | 1,313                |
| 2025 <sup>*</sup> | Q1 | 116                                    | 146   | -31                  | 843                            | 519   | 324                  | 88                      | -296                 |
|                   | Q2 | 84                                     | 515   | -430                 | 148                            | 479   | -330                 | 60                      | -517                 |

## 10.2a Aliran Pelaburan Langsung di Luar Negeri (DIA) mengikut Blok Negara (Samb.)

*Flows of Direct Investment Abroad (DIA) by Blocks of Countries (Cont'd.)*

| Tempoh<br>Period  |    | Asia Timur<br><i>East Asia</i> |      |      | Eropah<br><i>Europe</i>       |        |                      |                          |       |                      |
|-------------------|----|--------------------------------|------|------|-------------------------------|--------|----------------------|--------------------------|-------|----------------------|
|                   |    | Taiwan                         |      |      | antaranya/ of which           |        |                      |                          |       |                      |
|                   |    |                                |      |      | Belanda<br><i>Netherlands</i> |        |                      | Jerman<br><i>Germany</i> |       |                      |
|                   |    |                                |      |      | Kredit<br><i>Credit</i>       | Debit  | Bersih<br><i>Net</i> | Kredit<br><i>Credit</i>  | Debit | Bersih<br><i>Net</i> |
|                   |    | RM Juta / RM Million           |      |      |                               |        |                      |                          |       |                      |
| 2020              |    | 489                            | 742  | -253 | 564                           | 1,307  | -742                 | 320                      | 363   | -44                  |
| 2021              |    | 341                            | 522  | -182 | 725                           | 7,202  | -6,478               | 157                      | 367   | -210                 |
| 2022 <sup>f</sup> |    |                                | -219 | 320  | 12,108                        | 26,446 | -14,338              | 232                      | 827   | -596                 |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup> |    | 659                            | 805  | -145 | 1,109                         | 3,756  | -2,647               | 478                      | 35    | 443                  |
| 2024 <sup>r</sup> |    | 267                            | 990  | -723 | 823                           | 2,273  | -1,450               | 542                      | 465   | 77                   |
| 2025 <sup>*</sup> |    | 64                             | -233 | 298  | 2,228                         | 1,369  | 859                  | 78                       | 180   | -11                  |
| -----             |    |                                |      |      |                               |        |                      |                          |       |                      |
| 2020              | Q1 | 37                             | 131  | -94  | 279                           | 194    | 85                   | 63                       | 102   | -39                  |
|                   | Q2 | 49                             | 199  | -150 | 78                            | 260    | -182                 | 55                       | 155   | -100                 |
|                   | Q3 | 293                            | 215  | 78   | 49                            | 258    | -209                 | 102                      | 52    | 50                   |
|                   | Q4 | 110                            | 197  | -88  | 158                           | 594    | -436                 | 99                       | 55    | 45                   |
| 2021 <sup>f</sup> | Q1 | 29                             | 216  | -187 | 95                            | 654    | -558                 | 34                       | 187   | -153                 |
|                   | Q2 | 12                             | -94  | 106  | 51                            | 361    | -310                 | 22                       | 156   | -134                 |
|                   | Q3 | 281                            | 256  | 25   | 449                           | 478    | -29                  | 35                       | 54    | -19                  |
|                   | Q4 | 18                             | 144  | -126 | 129                           | 5,710  | -5,580               | 67                       | -29   | 95                   |
| 2022 <sup>f</sup> | Q1 | 13                             | 152  | -139 | 22                            | 415    | -393                 | 72                       | 139   | -67                  |
|                   | Q2 | 41                             | -723 | 765  | 831                           | 1,382  | -550                 | 48                       | 534   | -486                 |
|                   | Q3 | 19                             | 159  | -140 | 10,510                        | 10,292 | 218                  | 61                       | 101   | -40                  |
|                   | Q4 | 27                             | 193  | -166 | 744                           | 14,357 | -13,613              | 51                       | 53    | -3                   |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup> | Q1 | 56                             | 71   | -15  | 305                           | 721    | -417                 | 74                       | 73    | 1                    |
|                   | Q2 | 553                            | 288  | 265  | 575                           | 1327   | -752                 | 59                       | -3    | 62                   |
|                   | Q3 | 35                             | 286  | -251 | 86                            | -710   | 795                  | 37                       | -95   | 132                  |
|                   | Q4 | 15                             | 159  | -144 | 144                           | 2,418  | -2,274               | 308                      | 60    | 247                  |
| 2024 <sup>r</sup> | Q1 | 16                             | 356  | -340 | 201                           | 402    | -201                 | 31                       | 91    | -60                  |
|                   | Q2 | 2                              | 119  | -117 | 185                           | 603    | -418                 | 22                       | 192   | -170                 |
|                   | Q3 | 233                            | 251  | -19  | 57                            | 642    | -585                 | 89                       | 72    | 17                   |
|                   | Q4 | 17                             | 264  | -247 | 381                           | 626    | -245                 | 399                      | 109   | 290                  |
| 2025 <sup>*</sup> | Q1 | 31                             | 173  | -142 | 251                           | -147   | 397                  | 47                       | 58    | -11                  |
|                   | Q2 | 33                             | -407 | 440  | 1,977                         | 1,515  | 462                  | 31                       | 122   | -91                  |

## 10.2a Aliran Pelaburan Langsung di Luar Negeri (DIA) mengikut Blok Negara (Samb.)

*Flows of Direct Investment Abroad (DIA) by Blocks of Countries (Cont'd.)*

| Tempoh<br>Period  |    | Eropah<br><i>Europe</i> |        |                      | Oceania<br><i>Oceania</i> |       |                      | Lain-lain negara<br><i>Other Countries</i> |        |                      |
|-------------------|----|-------------------------|--------|----------------------|---------------------------|-------|----------------------|--------------------------------------------|--------|----------------------|
|                   |    | antaranya/ of which     |        |                      | antaranya/ of which       |       |                      |                                            |        |                      |
|                   |    | United Kingdom          |        |                      | Australia                 |       |                      |                                            |        |                      |
|                   |    | Kredit<br><i>Credit</i> | Debit  | Bersih<br><i>Net</i> | Kredit<br><i>Credit</i>   | Debit | Bersih<br><i>Net</i> | Kredit<br><i>Credit</i>                    | Debit  | Bersih<br><i>Net</i> |
|                   |    | RM Juta / RM Million    |        |                      |                           |       |                      |                                            |        |                      |
| 2020              |    | 1,863                   | 5,236  | -3,374               | 1,399                     | 1,098 | 301                  | 4,967                                      | 10,023 | -5,056               |
| 2021              |    | 4,191                   | 7,013  | -2,822               | 2,749                     | 2,462 | 287                  | 9,370                                      | 15,867 | -6,497               |
| 2022 <sup>f</sup> |    | 5,080                   | 10,301 | -5,221               | 5,368                     | 5,580 | -212                 | 19,007                                     | 25,748 | -6,742               |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup> |    | 8,980                   | 9,476  | -496                 | 3,188                     | 4,357 | -1,168               | 26,525                                     | 23,297 | 3,228                |
| 2024 <sup>r</sup> |    | 4,432                   | 5,063  | -631                 | 2,862                     | 2,420 | 442                  | 25,316                                     | 25,276 | 40                   |
| 2025 <sup>*</sup> |    | 1,127                   | 3,034  | -1,907               | 538                       | 859   | -320                 | 9,416                                      | 9,290  | 126                  |
|                   |    |                         |        |                      |                           |       |                      |                                            |        |                      |
| 2020              | Q1 | 165                     | 2,022  | -1,857               | 291                       | 551   | -260                 | 1,854                                      | 2,888  | -1,033               |
|                   | Q2 | 303                     | 741    | -438                 | 281                       | 459   | -178                 | 650                                        | 1,228  | -577                 |
|                   | Q3 | 513                     | 1,044  | -531                 | 446                       | 101   | 345                  | 1,099                                      | 2,839  | -1,739               |
|                   | Q4 | 882                     | 1,430  | -548                 | 381                       | -13   | 394                  | 1,363                                      | 3,069  | -1,706               |
| 2021 <sup>f</sup> | Q1 | 540                     | 1,213  | -672                 | 577                       | 686   | -109                 | 1,403                                      | 5,006  | -3,602               |
|                   | Q2 | 703                     | 1,939  | -1,236               | 468                       | 164   | 304                  | 2,329                                      | 3,997  | -1,669               |
|                   | Q3 | 843                     | 880    | -37                  | 685                       | 760   | -75                  | 2,309                                      | 4,291  | -1,982               |
|                   | Q4 | 2,105                   | 2,982  | -877                 | 1,019                     | 853   | 166                  | 3,329                                      | 2,574  | 756                  |
| 2022 <sup>f</sup> | Q1 | 640                     | 1,644  | -1,003               | 1,200                     | 1,259 | -59                  | 8,482                                      | 6,263  | 2,219                |
|                   | Q2 | 1,763                   | 577    | 1,186                | 1,141                     | 972   | 169                  | 4,619                                      | 7,889  | -3,270               |
|                   | Q3 | 1,386                   | 2,447  | -1,061               | 937                       | 1,125 | -188                 | 3,561                                      | 6,802  | -3,242               |
|                   | Q4 | 1,291                   | 5,633  | -4,343               | 2,090                     | 2,224 | -134                 | 2,344                                      | 4,794  | -2,449               |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup> | Q1 | 2,622                   | 67     | 2,555                | 1,276                     | 885   | 391                  | 7,997                                      | 7,174  | 823                  |
|                   | Q2 | 848                     | 686    | 161                  | 415                       | 710   | -295                 | 4464                                       | 5751   | -1287                |
|                   | Q3 | 1,063                   | 2,183  | -1,120               | 717                       | 443   | 274                  | 4,885                                      | 7,291  | -2,406               |
|                   | Q4 | 4,448                   | 6,540  | -2,093               | 780                       | 2,319 | -1,539               | 9,180                                      | 3,082  | 6,098                |
| 2024 <sup>r</sup> | Q1 | 1,036                   | 374    | 662                  | 921                       | 309   | 612                  | 1,646                                      | 5,366  | -3,720               |
|                   | Q2 | 504                     | 768    | -264                 | 600                       | 644   | -44                  | 12,933                                     | 5,011  | 7,923                |
|                   | Q3 | 1,604                   | 1,909  | -304                 | 653                       | 549   | 104                  | 2,072                                      | 11,113 | -9,041               |
|                   | Q4 | 1,289                   | 2,013  | -724                 | 687                       | 917   | -230                 | 8,665                                      | 3,786  | 4,878                |
| 2025 <sup>*</sup> | Q1 | 671                     | 1,013  | -342                 | 409                       | 450   | -41                  | 4,810                                      | 4,690  | 120                  |
|                   | Q2 | 457                     | 2,021  | -1,564               | 129                       | 409   | -280                 | 4,607                                      | 4,600  | 6                    |

## 10.2b Aliran Pelaburan Langsung di Luar Negeri (DIA) mengikut Sektor

*Flows of Direct Investment Abroad (DIA) by Sector*

| Tempoh<br><i>Period</i> |    | Jumlah<br><i>Total</i>  |         |                      | Pertanian, Perhutanan<br>dan Perikanan       |       |                      | Perlombongan dan<br>Pengkuarian (termasuk minyak<br>dan gas) |        |                      |
|-------------------------|----|-------------------------|---------|----------------------|----------------------------------------------|-------|----------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|--------|----------------------|
|                         |    |                         |         |                      | <i>Agriculture, Forestry<br/>and Fishing</i> |       |                      | <i>Mining and Quarrying<br/>(including oil and gas)</i>      |        |                      |
|                         |    | Kredit<br><i>Credit</i> | Debit   | Bersih<br><i>Net</i> | Kredit<br><i>Credit</i>                      | Debit | Bersih<br><i>Net</i> | Kredit<br><i>Credit</i>                                      | Debit  | Bersih<br><i>Net</i> |
|                         |    | RM Juta / RM Million    |         |                      |                                              |       |                      |                                                              |        |                      |
| 2020                    |    | 25,430                  | 35,600  | -10,170              | 655                                          | 1,522 | -867                 | 3,652                                                        | 5,558  | -1,906               |
| 2021                    |    | 42,502                  | 61,875  | -19,373              | 1,295                                        | 2,459 | -1,163               | 8,595                                                        | 11,343 | -2,748               |
| 2022 <sup>f</sup>       |    | 62,240                  | 125,064 | -62,825              | 2,058                                        | 3,308 | -1,250               | 17,492                                                       | 24,822 | -7,329               |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup>       |    | 60,478                  | 90,624  | -30,147              | 1,062                                        | 1,955 | -893                 | 10,434                                                       | 15,948 | -5,514               |
| 2024 <sup>r</sup>       |    | 55,861                  | 89,723  | -33,862              | 642                                          | 938   | -296                 | 7,195                                                        | 11,476 | -4,282               |
| 2025*                   |    | 24,916                  | 27,793  | -2,876               | 499                                          | 911   | -412                 | 5,023                                                        | 8,584  | -3,561               |
| -----                   |    |                         |         |                      |                                              |       |                      |                                                              |        |                      |
| 2020                    | Q1 | 6,864                   | 8,735   | -1,871               | 66                                           | 587   | -521                 | 816                                                          | 2,664  | -1,847               |
|                         | Q2 | 4,415                   | 7,382   | -2,968               | 113                                          | 138   | -25                  | 500                                                          | 598    | -97                  |
|                         | Q3 | 6,353                   | 8,064   | -1,711               | 237                                          | 357   | -121                 | 825                                                          | 428    | 397                  |
|                         | Q4 | 7,799                   | 11,419  | -3,620               | 239                                          | 440   | -201                 | 1,509                                                        | 1,869  | -359                 |
| 2021                    | Q1 | 6,467                   | 13,140  | -6,673               | 447                                          | 821   | -374                 | 1,347                                                        | 3,708  | -2,360               |
|                         | Q2 | 8,842                   | 12,365  | -3,523               | 63                                           | 220   | -157                 | 1,969                                                        | 2,415  | -446                 |
|                         | Q3 | 13,526                  | 15,047  | -1,521               | 211                                          | 813   | -602                 | 3,021                                                        | 2,993  | 28                   |
|                         | Q4 | 13,666                  | 21,323  | -7,656               | 575                                          | 604   | -30                  | 2,257                                                        | 2,228  | 30                   |
| 2022 <sup>f</sup>       | Q1 | 15,444                  | 21,018  | -5,574               | 213                                          | 1,389 | -1,177               | 8,514                                                        | 6,460  | 2,055                |
|                         | Q2 | 12,661                  | 27,782  | -15,121              | 138                                          | 969   | -832                 | 4,328                                                        | 6,914  | -2,586               |
|                         | Q3 | 21,475                  | 33,403  | -11,929              | 1,158                                        | 783   | 375                  | 2,868                                                        | 4,488  | -1,620               |
|                         | Q4 | 12,660                  | 42,862  | -30,202              | 550                                          | 167   | 383                  | 1,782                                                        | 6,959  | -5,178               |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup>       | Q1 | 16,335                  | 20,054  | -3,719               | 370                                          | 645   | -276                 | 4,024                                                        | 3,415  | 609                  |
|                         | Q2 | 10,938                  | 17,325  | -6,387               | 380                                          | 458   | -78                  | 2,521                                                        | 2,363  | 157                  |
|                         | Q3 | 11,449                  | 21,418  | -9,970               | 200                                          | 451   | -251                 | 920                                                          | 4,881  | -3,960               |
|                         | Q4 | 21,756                  | 31,827  | -10,070              | 112                                          | 400   | -288                 | 2,969                                                        | 5,289  | -2,320               |
| 2024 <sup>r</sup>       | Q1 | 8,854                   | 19,578  | -10,725              | 174                                          | 474   | -300                 | 879                                                          | 3,397  | -2,517               |
|                         | Q2 | 20,255                  | 19,377  | 878                  | 85                                           | 113   | -28                  | 1,717                                                        | 2,922  | -1,205               |
|                         | Q3 | 8,136                   | 26,928  | -18,792              | 175                                          | -169  | 344                  | 1,100                                                        | 2,691  | -1,591               |
|                         | Q4 | 18,617                  | 23,841  | -5,224               | 208                                          | 520   | -312                 | 3,498                                                        | 2,466  | 1,031                |
| 2025 <sup>*</sup>       | Q1 | 10,595                  | 14,066  | -3,472               | 162                                          | 537   | -375                 | 1,261                                                        | 3,615  | -2,354               |
|                         | Q2 | 14,322                  | 13,727  | 595                  | 337                                          | 374   | -37                  | 3,761                                                        | 4,968  | -1,207               |

**Nota / Note:**

<sup>1</sup> Kredit merujuk kepada aliran masuk dana atau amaun yang diterima oleh pelabur langsung Malaysia daripada enterpris pelaburan langsung bukan pemastautin berikutan pembubaran pelaburan di luar negeri, transaksi pinjaman, kredit perdagangan dan penerimaan modal lain.

*Credit refers to inflow of funds or amounts received by Malaysian direct investor from non-resident direct investment enterprise due to liquidation of investment abroad, loan transactions, trade credits and other capital receipts.*

<sup>2</sup> Debit merujuk kepada aliran keluar dana atau amaun yang diberikan oleh pelabur langsung Malaysia kepada enterpris pelaburan langsung bukan pemastautin dalam bentuk modal ekuiti, perolehan dilabur semula, transaksi pinjaman, kredit perdagangan dan pemberian modal lain.

*Debit refers to outflow of funds or amounts extended by Malaysian direct investors to non-resident direct investment enterprise in the form of equity capital, reinvested earnings, loan transactions, trade credits, as well as other capital extensions.*

\* merujuk kepada statistik bagi tempoh Januari - Mac 2025



## 10.2b Aliran Pelaburan Langsung di Luar Negeri (DIA) mengikut Sektor (Samb.)

*Flows of Direct Investment Abroad (DIA) by Sector (Cont'd.)*

| Tempoh<br>Period     |    | Pembuatan        |        |               | Pembinaan        |       |               |
|----------------------|----|------------------|--------|---------------|------------------|-------|---------------|
|                      |    | Manufacturing    |        |               | Construction     |       |               |
|                      |    | Kredit<br>Credit | Debit  | Bersih<br>Net | Kredit<br>Credit | Debit | Bersih<br>Net |
| RM Juta / RM Million |    |                  |        |               |                  |       |               |
| 2020                 |    | 4,454            | 6,124  | -1,670        | 435              | 1,035 | -601          |
| 2021                 |    | 6,564            | 14,519 | -7,955        | 456              | 2,071 | -1,615        |
| 2022 <sup>f</sup>    |    | 9,471            | 15,445 | -5,974        | 1,328            | 3,080 | -1,753        |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup>    |    | 20,877           | 8,191  | 12,687        | 485              | 2,257 | -1,772        |
| 2024 <sup>r</sup>    |    | 22,721           | 21,813 | 907           | 400              | 1,847 | -1,447        |
| 2025*                |    | 8,930            | 3,731  | 5,200         | 453              | 1,850 | -1,398        |
| -----                |    |                  |        |               |                  |       |               |
| 2020                 | Q1 | 1,420            | 1,129  | 291           | 6                | -21   | 27            |
|                      | Q2 | 559              | 1,234  | -675          | 75               | 432   | -357          |
|                      | Q3 | 1,124            | 1,761  | -637          | 3                | 226   | -223          |
|                      | Q4 | 1,351            | 2,001  | -650          | 351              | 399   | -48           |
| 2021                 | Q1 | 1,270            | 2,380  | -1,110        | 69               | 487   | -418          |
|                      | Q2 | 1,435            | 2,761  | -1,326        | 82               | 356   | -275          |
|                      | Q3 | 1,558            | 1,825  | -267          | 214              | 382   | -168          |
|                      | Q4 | 2,301            | 7,554  | -5,253        | 91               | 846   | -755          |
| 2022 <sup>r</sup>    | Q1 | 1,639            | 3,777  | -2,137        | 715              | 1,547 | -832          |
|                      | Q2 | 3,799            | 2,709  | 1,090         | 112              | 634   | -522          |
|                      | Q3 | 2,140            | 2,689  | -549          | 423              | 550   | -127          |
|                      | Q4 | 1,893            | 6,269  | -4,377        | 78               | 350   | -272          |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup>    | Q1 | 3,916            | 2,008  | 1,908         | 204              | 242   | -38           |
|                      | Q2 | 4,563            | 2,348  | 2,215         | 189              | 374   | -185          |
|                      | Q3 | 4,579            | 1,441  | 3,139         | 83               | 812   | -730          |
|                      | Q4 | 7,819            | 2,394  | 5,425         | 9                | 829   | -820          |
| 2024 <sup>r</sup>    | Q1 | 2,897            | 3,312  | -415          | 72               | 362   | -290          |
|                      | Q2 | 10,684           | 3,505  | 7,179         | 56               | 266   | -210          |
|                      | Q3 | 2,090            | 10,740 | -8,650        | 56               | 475   | -419          |
|                      | Q4 | 7,049            | 4,256  | 2,793         | 216              | 744   | -528          |
| 2025*                | Q1 | 5,464            | 1,736  | 3,727         | 198              | 611   | -413          |
|                      | Q2 | 3,467            | 1,994  | 1,472         | 255              | 1,240 | -985          |

## 10.2b Aliran Pelaburan Langsung di Luar Negeri (DIA) mengikut Sektor (Samb.)

Flows of Direct Investment Abroad (DIA) by Sector (Cont'd.)

| Tempoh<br><i>Period</i>     |    | Aktiviti Perkhidmatan/ <i>Services Activities</i> |        |            |                                      |        |            |
|-----------------------------|----|---------------------------------------------------|--------|------------|--------------------------------------|--------|------------|
|                             |    | Perdagangan Borong dan Runcit                     |        |            | Maklumat dan Komunikasi              |        |            |
|                             |    | <i>Wholesale and Retail Trade</i>                 |        |            | <i>Information and Communication</i> |        |            |
|                             |    | Kredit                                            | Debit  | Bersih     | Kredit                               | Debit  | Bersih     |
|                             |    | <i>Credit</i>                                     |        | <i>Net</i> | <i>Credit</i>                        |        | <i>Net</i> |
| RM Juta / <i>RM Million</i> |    |                                                   |        |            |                                      |        |            |
| 2020                        |    | 2,046                                             | 1,160  | 886        | 394                                  | 2,719  | -2,326     |
| 2021                        |    | 2,591                                             | 3,653  | -1,063     | 1,318                                | 3,194  | -1,876     |
| 2022 <sup>f</sup>           |    | 13,178                                            | 26,879 | -13,701    | 153                                  | 10,152 | -9,999     |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup>           |    | 3,076                                             | 3,483  | -407       | 1,972                                | 4,615  | -2,643     |
| 2024 <sup>r</sup>           |    | 7,278                                             | 4,268  | 3,010      | 1,948                                | 4,792  | -2,844     |
| 2025*                       |    | 1,677                                             | 1,472  | 204        | 2,233                                | -590   | 2,823      |
| -----                       |    |                                                   |        |            |                                      |        |            |
| 2020                        | Q1 | 494                                               | 2      | 492        | 29                                   | 681    | -652       |
|                             | Q2 | 323                                               | 631    | -308       | 45                                   | 619    | -574       |
|                             | Q3 | 638                                               | 278    | 360        | 100                                  | 545    | -445       |
|                             | Q4 | 591                                               | 250    | 341        | 220                                  | 874    | -655       |
| 2021                        | Q1 | 431                                               | 747    | -316       | 66                                   | 851    | -785       |
|                             | Q2 | 881                                               | 737    | 143        | 168                                  | 903    | -736       |
|                             | Q3 | 542                                               | 1,177  | -635       | 252                                  | 721    | -468       |
|                             | Q4 | 737                                               | 993    | -256       | 832                                  | 720    | 113        |
| 2022 <sup>r</sup>           | Q1 | 431                                               | 875    | -444       | 37                                   | -376   | 413        |
|                             | Q2 | 1,151                                             | 2,845  | -1,694     | 22                                   | 3,151  | -3,129     |
|                             | Q3 | 10,949                                            | 10,663 | 286        | 28                                   | 2,177  | -2,149     |
|                             | Q4 | 646                                               | 12,496 | -11,850    | 67                                   | 5,200  | -5,133     |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup>           | Q1 | 542                                               | 477    | 65         | 243                                  | 852    | -609       |
|                             | Q2 | 627                                               | 890    | -264       | 118                                  | 2,050  | -1,932     |
|                             | Q3 | 704                                               | 1,525  | -821       | 1,222                                | 857    | 365        |
|                             | Q4 | 1,203                                             | 590    | 613        | 389                                  | 857    | -468       |
| 2024 <sup>r</sup>           | Q1 | 644                                               | 817    | -174       | 305                                  | 984    | -679       |
|                             | Q2 | 4,722                                             | 1,031  | 3,691      | 388                                  | 926    | -539       |
|                             | Q3 | 776                                               | 1,558  | -783       | 302                                  | 1,360  | -1,058     |
|                             | Q4 | 1,137                                             | 861    | 276        | 953                                  | 1,522  | -569       |
| 2025 <sup>*</sup>           | Q1 | 903                                               | 964    | -61        | 133                                  | -92    | 225        |
|                             | Q2 | 774                                               | 509    | 265        | 2,100                                | -498   | 2,598      |

## 10.2b Aliran Pelaburan Langsung di Luar Negeri (DIA) mengikut Sektor (Samb.)

Flows of Direct Investment Abroad (DIA) by Sector (Cont'd.)

| Tempoh<br>Period  |    | Aktiviti Perkhidmatan/ Services Activities                                                   |        |               |                                     |        |               |                  |        |               |
|-------------------|----|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------|---------------|-------------------------------------|--------|---------------|------------------|--------|---------------|
|                   |    | Aktiviti Kewangan dan<br>Insurans/ Takaful<br>Financial and Insurance/<br>Takaful Activities |        |               | Perkhidmatan Lain<br>Other Services |        |               | Jumlah<br>Total  |        |               |
|                   |    | Kredit<br>Credit                                                                             | Debit  | Bersih<br>Net | Kredit<br>Credit                    | Debit  | Bersih<br>Net | Kredit<br>Credit | Debit  | Bersih<br>Net |
|                   |    | RM Juta/ RM Million                                                                          |        |               |                                     |        |               |                  |        |               |
|                   |    |                                                                                              |        |               |                                     |        |               |                  |        |               |
| 2020              |    | 9,082                                                                                        | 14,745 | -5,663        | 4,714                               | 2,736  | 1,978         | 16,235           | 21,361 | -5,126        |
| 2021              |    | 13,094                                                                                       | 16,926 | -3,832        | 8,588                               | 7,709  | 879           | 25,591           | 31,483 | -5,892        |
| 2022 <sup>f</sup> |    | 8,291                                                                                        | 24,965 | -16,674       | 10,269                              | 16,413 | -6,144        | 31,891           | 78,410 | -46,519       |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup> |    | 14,799                                                                                       | 31,872 | -17,072       | 7,773                               | 22,305 | -14,532       | 27,620           | 62,275 | -34,655       |
| 2024 <sup>f</sup> |    | 9,663                                                                                        | 25,173 | -15,510       | 6,015                               | 19,416 | -13,401       | 24,904           | 53,649 | -28,744       |
| 2025*             |    | 2,841                                                                                        | 6,835  | -3,993        | 3,260                               | 5,000  | -1,740        | 10,011           | 12,717 | -2,706        |
| -----             |    |                                                                                              |        |               |                                     |        |               |                  |        |               |
| 2020              | Q1 | 3,024                                                                                        | 2,745  | 279           | 1,010                               | 949    | 61            | 4,556            | 4,378  | 179           |
|                   | Q2 | 1,445                                                                                        | 3,169  | -1,724        | 1,354                               | 563    | 791           | 3,167            | 4,981  | -1,814        |
|                   | Q3 | 2,514                                                                                        | 4,309  | -1,796        | 912                                 | 160    | 752           | 4,164            | 5,292  | -1,128        |
|                   | Q4 | 2,099                                                                                        | 4,522  | -2,423        | 1,438                               | 1,064  | 374           | 4,348            | 6,711  | -2,362        |
| 2021              | Q1 | 1,210                                                                                        | 3,777  | -2,567        | 1,626                               | 370    | 1,256         | 3,333            | 5,744  | -2,411        |
|                   | Q2 | 1,681                                                                                        | 4,337  | -2,655        | 2,565                               | 637    | 1,928         | 5,294            | 6,614  | -1,320        |
|                   | Q3 | 6,721                                                                                        | 3,904  | 2,817         | 1,007                               | 3,232  | -2,225        | 8,521            | 9,034  | -512          |
|                   | Q4 | 3,482                                                                                        | 4,908  | -1,426        | 3,391                               | 3,471  | -80           | 8,442            | 10,091 | -1,649        |
| 2022 <sup>f</sup> | Q1 | 2,005                                                                                        | 4,723  | -2,717        | 1,888                               | 2,623  | -734          | 4,362            | 7,845  | -3,483        |
|                   | Q2 | 1,198                                                                                        | 5,846  | -4,649        | 1,914                               | 4,712  | -2,798        | 4,284            | 16,555 | -12,270       |
|                   | Q3 | 2,263                                                                                        | 9,132  | -6,869        | 1,646                               | 2,921  | -1,275        | 14,887           | 24,894 | -10,007       |
|                   | Q4 | 2,825                                                                                        | 5,263  | -2,439        | 4,821                               | 6,157  | -1,336        | 8,358            | 29,117 | -20,759       |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup> | Q1 | 5,269                                                                                        | 8,069  | -2,799        | 1,767                               | 4,346  | -2,579        | 7,821            | 13,744 | -5,922        |
|                   | Q2 | 1,332                                                                                        | 5,719  | -4,387        | 1,208                               | 3,123  | -1,915        | 3,285            | 11,783 | -8,498        |
|                   | Q3 | 2,007                                                                                        | 7,343  | -5,336        | 1,733                               | 4,108  | -2,375        | 5,666            | 13,833 | -8,167        |
|                   | Q4 | 6,191                                                                                        | 10,741 | -4,550        | 3,064                               | 10,727 | -7,663        | 10,848           | 22,915 | -12,067       |
|                   | Q1 | 2,283                                                                                        | 6,717  | -4,434        | 1,599                               | 3,515  | -1,916        | 4,831            | 12,033 | -7,202        |
|                   | Q2 | 1,448                                                                                        | 5,046  | -3,598        | 1,155                               | 5,567  | -4,412        | 7,713            | 12,570 | -4,857        |
|                   | Q3 | 2,462                                                                                        | 7,014  | -4,552        | 1,174                               | 3,258  | -2,084        | 4,714            | 13,190 | -8,476        |
|                   | Q4 | 3,470                                                                                        | 6,396  | -2,926        | 2,087                               | 7,076  | -4,990        | 7,646            | 15,855 | -8,209        |
| 2025 <sup>*</sup> | Q1 | 1,310                                                                                        | 3,255  | -1,945        | 1,164                               | 3,441  | -2,277        | 3,509            | 7,567  | -4,058        |
|                   | Q2 | 1,532                                                                                        | 3,580  | -2,049        | 2,096                               | 1,559  | 537           | 6,501            | 5,150  | 1,351         |

## 10.3a Aliran Pelaburan Langsung Asing (FDI) di Malaysia mengikut Blok Negara

### Flows of Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) in Malaysia by Block of Countries

| Tempoh<br>Period   |    | Amerika Latin<br>Latin America |         |               |                  |       |               |                                    |       |               |
|--------------------|----|--------------------------------|---------|---------------|------------------|-------|---------------|------------------------------------|-------|---------------|
|                    |    | antaranya/ of which            |         |               |                  |       |               |                                    |       |               |
|                    |    | Jumlah<br>Total                |         |               | Bermuda          |       |               | Kepulauan Cayman<br>Cayman Islands |       |               |
|                    |    | Kredit<br>Credit               | Debit   | Bersih<br>Net | Kredit<br>Credit | Debit | Bersih<br>Net | Kredit<br>Credit                   | Debit | Bersih<br>Net |
|                    |    | RM Juta / RM Million           |         |               |                  |       |               |                                    |       |               |
| 2020               |    | 140,941                        | 127,660 | 13,281        | 798              | 822   | -24           | 305                                | 2,866 | -2,562        |
| 2021               |    | 234,904                        | 184,466 | 50,438        | 1,487            | 1,065 | 422           | 2,806                              | 5,083 | -2,277        |
| 2022 <sup>f</sup>  |    | 295,632                        | 220,215 | 75,417        | 1,932            | 607   | 1,324         | 6,431                              | 3,939 | 2,492         |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup>  |    | 261,232                        | 222,612 | 38,619        | 702              | 3,093 | -2,392        | 4,431                              | 2,646 | 1,785         |
| 2024 <sup>r</sup>  |    | 335,874                        | 284,349 | 51,526        | 286              | 447   | -161          | 6,939                              | 2,366 | 4,573         |
| *2025 <sup>p</sup> |    | 148,860                        | 131,683 | 17,177        | 246              | 117   | 129           | 1,899                              | 1,207 | 691           |
| -----              |    |                                |         |               |                  |       |               |                                    |       |               |
| 2020               | Q1 | 34,347                         | 28,651  | 5,695         | 701              | 198   | 504           | 41                                 | 940   | -899          |
|                    | Q2 | 30,365                         | 28,010  | 2,355         | 455              | 148   | 307           | -63                                | 592   | -656          |
|                    | Q3 | 35,721                         | 36,558  | -837          | 358              | 231   | 127           | 135                                | 1,042 | -907          |
|                    | Q4 | 40,508                         | 34,441  | 6,067         | -716             | 246   | -962          | 192                                | 292   | -100          |
| 2021               | Q1 | 37,022                         | 28,411  | 8,611         | -1,576           | 425   | -2,001        | 543                                | 655   | -112          |
|                    | Q2 | 48,700                         | 36,738  | 11,962        | 929              | 273   | 657           | 596                                | 711   | -115          |
|                    | Q3 | 69,104                         | 60,759  | 8,345         | 1,220            | 305   | 915           | 579                                | 791   | -212          |
|                    | Q4 | 80,078                         | 58,558  | 21,520        | 914              | 62    | 852           | 1,089                              | 2,927 | -1,838        |
| 2022 <sup>f</sup>  | Q1 | 91,420                         | 63,704  | 27,716        | -1,586           | 29    | -1,615        | 1,577                              | 725   | 852           |
|                    | Q2 | 63,939                         | 46,163  | 17,777        | 1,997            | 253   | 1,744         | 781                                | 1,022 | -240          |
|                    | Q3 | 61,897                         | 52,308  | 9,589         | -1,376           | 218   | -1,595        | 618                                | 975   | -357          |
|                    | Q4 | 77,548                         | 57,303  | 20,245        | 661              | 278   | 383           | 1,830                              | 1,398 | 432           |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup>  | Q1 | 65,645                         | 55,786  | 9,859         | 1,444            | 63    | 1,380         | 1,614                              | 632   | 983           |
|                    | Q2 | 48,982                         | 47,349  | 1,633         | -824             | 87    | -911          | 1,190                              | 620   | 570           |
|                    | Q3 | 63,987                         | 54,788  | 9,199         | -1,376           | 218   | -1,595        | 589                                | 975   | -387          |
|                    | Q4 | 82,618                         | 64,690  | 17,929        | 1,459            | 2,725 | -1,266        | 1,037                              | 418   | 619           |
| 2024 <sup>r</sup>  | Q1 | 71,944                         | 66,753  | 5,192         | 1,298            | 35    | 1,263         | 2,117                              | 650   | 1,467         |
|                    | Q2 | 69,995                         | 60,403  | 9,592         | -2,232           | 200   | -2,432        | 2,080                              | 735   | 1,346         |
|                    | Q3 | 83,448                         | 65,387  | 18,060        | 524              | 182   | 343           | 1,193                              | 378   | 815           |
|                    | Q4 | 110,488                        | 91,806  | 18,682        | 696              | 29    | 666           | 1,549                              | 604   | 946           |
| 2025 <sup>p</sup>  | Q1 | 80,218                         | 64,652  | 15,566        | 593              | 40    | 553           | 1,413                              | 481   | 932           |
|                    | Q2 | 68,642                         | 67,031  | 1,611         | -347             | 77    | -424          | 486                                | 726   | -240          |

#### Nota / Note :

Kredit merujuk kepada aliran masuk dana atau amaun yang diterima oleh pelabur langsung Malaysia daripada enterpris pelaburan langsung bukan pemastautin berikutan pembubaran pelaburan di luar negeri, transaksi pinjaman, kredit perdagangan dan penerimaan modal lain.  
Credit refers to inflow of funds or amounts received by Malaysian direct investor from non-resident direct investment enterprise due to liquidation of investment abroad, loan transactions, trade credits and other capital receipts.

Debit merujuk kepada aliran keluar dana atau amaun yang diberikan oleh pelabur langsung Malaysia kepada enterpris pelaburan langsung bukan pemastautin dalam bentuk modal ekuiti, perolehan dilabur semula, transaksi pinjaman, kredit perdagangan dan pemberian modal lain.  
Debit refers to outflow of funds or amounts extended by Malaysian direct investors to non-resident direct investment enterprise in the form of equity capital, reinvested earnings, loan transactions, trade credits, as well as other capital extensions.

\* merujuk kepada statistik bagi tempoh Januari - Mac 2025

## 10.3a Aliran Pelaburan Langsung Asing (FDI) di Malaysia mengikut Blok Negara (Samb.)

*Flows of Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) in Malaysia by Block of Countries (Cont'd.)*

| Tempoh<br>Period   |    | Amerika Latin<br><i>Latin America</i> |       |                      | Amerika Utara<br><i>North America</i> |        |                      | Asia Tenggara<br><i>Southeast Asia</i> |       |                      |
|--------------------|----|---------------------------------------|-------|----------------------|---------------------------------------|--------|----------------------|----------------------------------------|-------|----------------------|
|                    |    | antaranya/ of which                   |       |                      | antaranya/ of which                   |        |                      | antaranya/ of which                    |       |                      |
|                    |    | Kepulauan Virgin British              |       |                      | Amerika Syarikat                      |        |                      | Thailand                               |       |                      |
|                    |    | <i>British Virgin Islands</i>         |       |                      | <i>United States</i>                  |        |                      |                                        |       |                      |
|                    |    | Kredit<br><i>Credit</i>               | Debit | Bersih<br><i>Net</i> | Kredit<br><i>Credit</i>               | Debit  | Bersih<br><i>Net</i> | Kredit<br><i>Credit</i>                | Debit | Bersih<br><i>Net</i> |
|                    |    | RM Juta / RM Million                  |       |                      |                                       |        |                      |                                        |       |                      |
| 2020               |    | 2,486                                 | 543   | 1,943                | 13,014                                | 11,740 | 1,274                | 4,368                                  | 1,178 | 3,190                |
| 2021               |    | 7,058                                 | 2,905 | 4,153                | 37,122                                | 28,841 | 8,280                | 1,675                                  | 3,548 | -1,872               |
| 2022 <sup>f</sup>  |    | 3,244                                 | 1,344 | 1,900                | 59,332                                | 22,982 | 36,350               | 2,821                                  | 1,111 | 1,710                |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup>  |    | 621                                   | 1,838 | -1,216               | 28,472                                | 29,946 | -1,475               | 2,282                                  | 1,312 | 970                  |
| 2024 <sup>r</sup>  |    | -426                                  | 2,250 | -2,676               | 55,413                                | 44,024 | 11,389               | 2,758                                  | 2,239 | 519                  |
| *2025 <sup>p</sup> |    | 608                                   | 1,538 | -930                 | 13,972                                | 18,189 | -4,218               | 1,353                                  | 941   | 411                  |
| -----              |    |                                       |       |                      |                                       |        |                      |                                        |       |                      |
| 2020               | Q1 | 554                                   | 85    | 469                  | 3,677                                 | 2,141  | 1,536                | 518                                    | 269   | 249                  |
|                    | Q2 | 1,333                                 | 270   | 1,064                | 990                                   | 3,139  | -2,148               | 468                                    | 260   | 208                  |
|                    | Q3 | -6                                    | 49    | -55                  | 3,593                                 | 2,359  | 1,234                | 365                                    | 237   | 128                  |
|                    | Q4 | 604                                   | 139   | 465                  | 4,755                                 | 4,102  | 653                  | 3,017                                  | 412   | 2,605                |
| 2021               | Q1 | 502                                   | 43    | 459                  | 4,222                                 | 3,500  | 722                  | 502                                    | 272   | 230                  |
|                    | Q2 | 2,821                                 | 248   | 2,573                | 3,524                                 | 1,796  | 1,728                | 393                                    | 350   | 43                   |
|                    | Q3 | 1,001                                 | 1,573 | -573                 | 8,598                                 | 16,439 | -7,841               | 409                                    | 154   | 255                  |
|                    | Q4 | 2,734                                 | 1,041 | 1,694                | 20,778                                | 7,108  | 13,671               | 371                                    | 2,771 | -2,401               |
| 2022 <sup>f</sup>  | Q1 | 892                                   | 638   | 255                  | 29,151                                | 8,662  | 20,489               | 636                                    | 351   | 285                  |
|                    | Q2 | 497                                   | 315   | 182                  | 10,191                                | 4,424  | 5,768                | 561                                    | 222   | 338                  |
|                    | Q3 | 557                                   | 408   | 149                  | 5,188                                 | 6,848  | -1,660               | 379                                    | 227   | 152                  |
|                    | Q4 | 1,044                                 | 185   | 859                  | 10,548                                | 5,821  | 4,726                | 1,088                                  | 249   | 839                  |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup>  | Q1 | 553                                   | 765   | -212                 | 6,480                                 | 6,195  | 285                  | 652                                    | 591   | 61                   |
|                    | Q2 | 321                                   | 347   | -27                  | 2,776                                 | 6,218  | -3,442               | 624                                    | 188   | 436                  |
|                    | Q3 | 557                                   | 408   | 149                  | 8,337                                 | 9,491  | -1,155               | 383                                    | 227   | 156                  |
|                    | Q4 | -809                                  | 317   | -1,127               | 10,879                                | 8,041  | 2,837                | 622                                    | 306   | 317                  |
| 2024 <sup>r</sup>  | Q1 | 528                                   | 655   | -127                 | 12,592                                | 8,620  | 3,971                | 506                                    | 387   | 119                  |
|                    | Q2 | -966                                  | 1,150 | -2,116               | 7,292                                 | 5,665  | 1,628                | 437                                    | 1,159 | -722                 |
|                    | Q3 | 350                                   | 177   | 173                  | 8,062                                 | 10,809 | -2,747               | 932                                    | 342   | 590                  |
|                    | Q4 | -337                                  | 268   | -606                 | 27,467                                | 18,930 | 8,537                | 883                                    | 351   | 532                  |
| 2025 <sup>p</sup>  | Q1 | 586                                   | 1,331 | -745                 | 9,113                                 | 9,803  | -690                 | 646                                    | 440   | 206                  |
|                    | Q2 | 22                                    | 207   | -185                 | 4,859                                 | 8,386  | -3,528               | 707                                    | 502   | 205                  |

# 10.3a Aliran Pelaburan Langsung Asing (FDI) di Malaysia mengikut Blok Negara (Samb.) Flows of Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) in Malaysia by Block of Countries (Cont'd.)

| Tempoh<br>Period     |    | Asia Tenggara<br><i>Southeast Asia</i> |        |            | Asia Timur<br><i>East Asia</i>     |        |            |                |        |            |
|----------------------|----|----------------------------------------|--------|------------|------------------------------------|--------|------------|----------------|--------|------------|
|                      |    | antaranya/ <i>of which</i>             |        |            | antaranya/ <i>of which</i>         |        |            |                |        |            |
|                      |    | Singapura, Republik                    |        |            | China, Republik Rakyat             |        |            | Hong Kong, SAR |        |            |
|                      |    | <i>Singapore, Republic of</i>          |        |            | <i>China, People's Republic of</i> |        |            |                |        |            |
|                      |    | Kredit                                 | Debit  | Bersih     | Kredit                             | Debit  | Bersih     | Kredit         | Debit  | Bersih     |
|                      |    | <i>Credit</i>                          |        | <i>Net</i> | <i>Credit</i>                      |        | <i>Net</i> | <i>Credit</i>  |        | <i>Net</i> |
| RM Juta / RM Million |    |                                        |        |            |                                    |        |            |                |        |            |
| 2020                 |    | 28,894                                 | 23,364 | 5,529      | 7,842                              | 5,321  | 2,521      | 9,916          | 8,739  | 1,177      |
| 2021                 |    | 36,547                                 | 27,674 | 8,873      | 8,122                              | 6,065  | 2,057      | 13,381         | 11,180 | 2,201      |
| 2022 <sup>f</sup>    |    | 43,949                                 | 32,608 | 11,341     | 10,446                             | 6,726  | 3,720      | 13,845         | 7,465  | 6,380      |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup>    |    | 57,191                                 | 35,197 | 21,993     | 15,898                             | 11,725 | 4,173      | 24,581         | 7,265  | 17,315     |
| 2024 <sup>r</sup>    |    | 78,049                                 | 56,696 | 21,353     | 13,807                             | 13,766 | 41         | 38,137         | 19,779 | 18,359     |
| *2025 <sup>p</sup>   |    | 44,629                                 | 24,350 | 20,279     | 6,290                              | 4,426  | 1,864      | 14,624         | 10,820 | 3,803      |
| -----                |    |                                        |        |            |                                    |        |            |                |        |            |
| 2020                 | Q1 | 6,648                                  | 4,940  | 1,708      | 1,389                              | 1,342  | 47         | 1,502          | 1,924  | -422       |
|                      | Q2 | 5,873                                  | 4,966  | 907        | 1,542                              | 1,296  | 246        | 1,794          | 2,070  | -276       |
|                      | Q3 | 8,281                                  | 7,553  | 728        | 2,551                              | 1,079  | 1,472      | 2,818          | 2,393  | 425        |
|                      | Q4 | 8,093                                  | 5,905  | 2,187      | 2,360                              | 1,604  | 756        | 3,803          | 2,352  | 1,451      |
| 2021                 | Q1 | 9,061                                  | 6,176  | 2,885      | 1,701                              | 1,208  | 493        | 2,690          | 1,850  | 840        |
|                      | Q2 | 7,388                                  | 6,879  | 509        | 2,210                              | 1,861  | 349        | 3,069          | 4,797  | -1,728     |
|                      | Q3 | 10,688                                 | 7,409  | 3,279      | 2,108                              | 1,425  | 683        | 3,444          | 2,744  | 700        |
|                      | Q4 | 9,410                                  | 7,211  | 2,199      | 2,103                              | 1,571  | 532        | 4,178          | 1,789  | 2,389      |
| 2022 <sup>f</sup>    | Q1 | 8,443                                  | 7,418  | 1,025      | 1,941                              | 1,366  | 575        | 4,141          | 1,633  | 2,508      |
|                      | Q2 | 10,864                                 | 7,523  | 3,341      | 2,391                              | 1,511  | 880        | 3,850          | 2,338  | 1,512      |
|                      | Q3 | 10,827                                 | 8,908  | 1,920      | 2,457                              | 1,847  | 609        | 3,107          | 1,626  | 1,481      |
|                      | Q4 | 13,815                                 | 8,759  | 5,056      | 3,657                              | 2,002  | 1,655      | 2,746          | 1,868  | 878        |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup>    | Q1 | 10,530                                 | 9,372  | 1,158      | 3,209                              | 2,563  | 646        | 2,934          | 1,589  | 1,346      |
|                      | Q2 | 11,982                                 | 5,490  | 6,492      | 3,985                              | 3,601  | 384        | 2,839          | 2,148  | 691        |
|                      | Q3 | 12,466                                 | 11,456 | 1,010      | 4,673                              | 2,278  | 2,395      | 7,920          | 1,394  | 6,525      |
|                      | Q4 | 22,212                                 | 8,880  | 13,332     | 4,031                              | 3,283  | 748        | 10,888         | 2,134  | 8,753      |
| 2024 <sup>r</sup>    | Q1 | 11,680                                 | 11,917 | -237       | 3,421                              | 5,511  | -2,090     | 5,194          | 810    | 4,384      |
|                      | Q2 | 16,142                                 | 12,521 | 3,622      | 4,709                              | 2,918  | 1,791      | 5,368          | 2,832  | 2,536      |
|                      | Q3 | 22,701                                 | 12,090 | 10,611     | 2,846                              | 2,565  | 282        | 13,380         | 8,552  | 4,829      |
|                      | Q4 | 27,525                                 | 20,168 | 7,357      | 2,831                              | 2,773  | 58         | 14,195         | 7,585  | 6,610      |
| 2025 <sup>p</sup>    | Q1 | 23,353                                 | 11,751 | 11,602     | 2,618                              | 2,542  | 76         | 7,302          | 2,563  | 4,739      |
|                      | Q2 | 21,276                                 | 12,599 | 8,677      | 3,672                              | 1,883  | 1,789      | 7,322          | 8,257  | -936       |



# 10.3a Aliran Pelaburan Langsung Asing (FDI) di Malaysia mengikut Blok Negara (Samb.)

## Flows of Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) in Malaysia by Block of Countries (Cont'd.)

| Tempoh<br>Period   |    | Asia Timur<br>East Asia |        |               |                                       |       |               |                  |       |               |
|--------------------|----|-------------------------|--------|---------------|---------------------------------------|-------|---------------|------------------|-------|---------------|
|                    |    | antaranya/ of which     |        |               |                                       |       |               |                  |       |               |
|                    |    | Jepun<br>Japan          |        |               | Korea, Republik<br>Korea, Republic of |       |               | Taiwan           |       |               |
|                    |    | Kredit<br>Credit        | Debit  | Bersih<br>Net | Kredit<br>Credit                      | Debit | Bersih<br>Net | Kredit<br>Credit | Debit | Bersih<br>Net |
|                    |    | RM Juta / RM Million    |        |               |                                       |       |               |                  |       |               |
|                    |    |                         |        |               |                                       |       |               |                  |       |               |
| 2020               |    | 13,397                  | 11,124 | 2,273         | 1,524                                 | 1,392 | 132           | 1,468            | 949   | 519           |
| 2021               |    | 17,492                  | 15,394 | 2,098         | 7,301                                 | 2,581 | 4,720         | 1,956            | 1,406 | 551           |
| 2022 <sup>f</sup>  |    | 24,009                  | 14,355 | 9,654         | 8,424                                 | 6,415 | 2,009         | 1,986            | 1,600 | 386           |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup>  |    | 18,806                  | 13,115 | 5,691         | 9,415                                 | 6,618 | 2,797         | 7,666            | 5,163 | 2,503         |
| 2024 <sup>r</sup>  |    | 21,520                  | 15,348 | 6,172         | 9,047                                 | 6,804 | 2,243         | 4,063            | 2,514 | 1,549         |
| *2025 <sup>p</sup> |    | 11,881                  | 10,190 | 1,691         | 7,332                                 | 6,937 | 395           | 4,884            | 2,770 | 2,114         |
|                    |    |                         |        |               |                                       |       |               |                  |       |               |
| 2020               | Q1 | 3,047                   | 1,793  | 1,254         | 383                                   | 274   | 110           | 352              | 158   | 194           |
|                    | Q2 | 3,558                   | 3,719  | -161          | 282                                   | 626   | -344          | 184              | 281   | -98           |
|                    | Q3 | 2,288                   | 3,209  | -920          | 379                                   | 228   | 152           | 462              | 160   | 303           |
|                    | Q4 | 4,504                   | 2,403  | 2,101         | 479                                   | 265   | 214           | 470              | 350   | 120           |
| 2021               | Q1 | 3,618                   | 3,220  | 398           | 318                                   | 110   | 208           | 162              | 149   | 13            |
|                    | Q2 | 6,565                   | 4,389  | 2,175         | 1,202                                 | 539   | 663           | 435              | 242   | 193           |
|                    | Q3 | 2,761                   | 4,096  | -1,335        | 2,164                                 | 966   | 1,198         | 462              | 551   | -90           |
|                    | Q4 | 4,548                   | 3,689  | 860           | 3,616                                 | 965   | 2,651         | 897              | 463   | 434           |
| 2022 <sup>f</sup>  | Q1 | 6,042                   | 3,186  | 2,856         | 1,860                                 | 1,345 | 515           | 586              | 304   | 282           |
|                    | Q2 | 4,727                   | 3,704  | 1,023         | 1,726                                 | 1,622 | 104           | 490              | 460   | 30            |
|                    | Q3 | 6,408                   | 3,435  | 2,973         | 1,402                                 | 1,177 | 225           | 395              | 229   | 166           |
|                    | Q4 | 6,832                   | 4,030  | 2,802         | 3,436                                 | 2,271 | 1,165         | 514              | 607   | -93           |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup>  | Q1 | 5,246                   | 3,872  | 1,375         | 3,944                                 | 2,799 | 1,145         | 1,597            | 624   | 973           |
|                    | Q2 | 3,436                   | 3,447  | -11           | 1,218                                 | 1,669 | -451          | 2,921            | 800   | 2,121         |
|                    | Q3 | 4,090                   | 2,888  | 1,202         | 1,760                                 | 1,303 | 457           | 1,713            | 1,805 | -92           |
|                    | Q4 | 6,033                   | 2,909  | 3,124         | 2,493                                 | 847   | 1,647         | 1,435            | 1,934 | -499          |
| 2024 <sup>r</sup>  | Q1 | 5,319                   | 5,418  | -99           | 1,555                                 | 1,084 | 470           | 1,263            | 745   | 518           |
|                    | Q2 | 7,316                   | 3,257  | 4,059         | 2,381                                 | 1,261 | 1,120         | 1,245            | 693   | 552           |
|                    | Q3 | 4,640                   | 3,321  | 1,320         | 1,900                                 | 1,133 | 768           | 1,133            | 377   | 756           |
|                    | Q4 | 4,245                   | 3,352  | 892           | 3,211                                 | 3,327 | -116          | 423              | 700   | -277          |
| 2025 <sup>p</sup>  | Q1 | 3,967                   | 5,611  | -1,644        | 5,545                                 | 4,967 | 577           | 1,270            | 493   | 777           |
|                    | Q2 | 7,914                   | 4,579  | 3,335         | 1,787                                 | 1,970 | -182          | 3,614            | 2,278 | 1,337         |

# 10.3a Aliran Pelaburan Langsung Asing (FDI) di Malaysia mengikut Blok Negara (Samb.) Flows of Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) in Malaysia by Block of Countries (Cont'd.)

| Tempoh<br>Period   |    | Eropah<br>Europe       |        |               |                  |       |               |                  |       |               |
|--------------------|----|------------------------|--------|---------------|------------------|-------|---------------|------------------|-------|---------------|
|                    |    | antaranya/ of which    |        |               |                  |       |               |                  |       |               |
|                    |    | Belanda<br>Netherlands |        |               | Denmark          |       |               | Luxembourg       |       |               |
|                    |    | Kredit<br>Credit       | Debit  | Bersih<br>Net | Kredit<br>Credit | Debit | Bersih<br>Net | Kredit<br>Credit | Debit | Bersih<br>Net |
|                    |    | RM Juta / RM Million   |        |               |                  |       |               |                  |       |               |
| 2020               |    | 25,161                 | 25,640 | -479          | 58               | 139   | -81           | 1,127            | 833   | 294           |
| 2021               |    | 35,440                 | 30,689 | 4,751         | 609              | 411   | 198           | 1,003            | 905   | 97            |
| 2022 <sup>f</sup>  |    | 37,726                 | 44,601 | -6,875        | 17               | 770   | -753          | 1,379            | 1,197 | 182           |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup>  |    | 23,795                 | 36,361 | -12,566       | 797              | 484   | 313           | 1,531            | 1,281 | 250           |
| 2024 <sup>r</sup>  |    | 22,719                 | 43,035 | -20,316       | 907              | 1,028 | -121          | 2,445            | 1,372 | 1,073         |
| *2025 <sup>p</sup> |    | 5,049                  | 19,601 | -14,552       | 400              | 465   | -65           | 787              | 791   | -4            |
| -----              |    |                        |        |               |                  |       |               |                  |       |               |
| 2020               | Q1 | 6,110                  | 5,994  | 116           | -4               | 26    | -30           | 112              | 260   | -148          |
|                    | Q2 | 7,054                  | 4,488  | 2,566         | -56              | 33    | -89           | 54               | 277   | -224          |
|                    | Q3 | 6,527                  | 8,701  | -2,174        | -9               | 48    | -56           | 537              | 163   | 374           |
|                    | Q4 | 5,470                  | 6,457  | -988          | 127              | 33    | 95            | 424              | 133   | 291           |
| 2021               | Q1 | 5,439                  | 4,487  | 952           | -23              | 37    | -60           | 78               | 104   | -26           |
|                    | Q2 | 7,477                  | 8,449  | -972          | 12               | 82    | -71           | 302              | 288   | 14            |
|                    | Q3 | 9,540                  | 8,490  | 1,050         | 168              | 46    | 122           | 333              | 198   | 135           |
|                    | Q4 | 12,984                 | 9,262  | 3,722         | 452              | 246   | 206           | 290              | 315   | -25           |
| 2022 <sup>f</sup>  | Q1 | 8,621                  | 13,852 | -5,231        | 170              | 127   | 43            | 354              | 275   | 79            |
|                    | Q2 | 11,990                 | 10,175 | 1,814         | -25              | 177   | -202          | 327              | 273   | 54            |
|                    | Q3 | 9,223                  | 10,113 | -890          | 192              | 187   | 5             | 345              | 296   | 49            |
|                    | Q4 | 7,892                  | 10,460 | -2,569        | -320             | 279   | -599          | 352              | 353   | 0             |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup>  | Q1 | 8,173                  | 9,958  | -1,785        | 390              | 127   | 262           | 254              | 320   | -66           |
|                    | Q2 | 2,715                  | 8,601  | -5,886        | 30               | 99    | -69           | 671              | 364   | 307           |
|                    | Q3 | 7,487                  | 9,778  | -2,291        | 281              | 140   | 141           | 319              | 257   | 62            |
|                    | Q4 | 5,421                  | 8,025  | -2,605        | 96               | 118   | -22           | 286              | 339   | -53           |
| 2024 <sup>r</sup>  | Q1 | 5,854                  | 10,572 | -4,718        | 160              | 176   | -16           | 176              | 245   | -69           |
|                    | Q2 | 5,744                  | 11,023 | -5,280        | 313              | 505   | -192          | 275              | 337   | -63           |
|                    | Q3 | 6,111                  | 8,822  | -2,711        | 138              | 140   | -2            | 1,284            | 409   | 875           |
|                    | Q4 | 5,011                  | 12,618 | -7,607        | 295              | 207   | 88            | 710              | 381   | 329           |
| 2025 <sup>p</sup>  | Q1 | 4,559                  | 9,220  | -4,661        | 454              | 353   | 101           | 504              | 336   | 168           |
|                    | Q2 | 490                    | 10,381 | -9,891        | -54              | 112   | -166          | 283              | 455   | -172          |

## 10.3a Aliran Pelaburan Langsung Asing (FDI) di Malaysia mengikut Blok Negara (Samb.)

*Flows of Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) in Malaysia by Block of Countries (Cont'd.)*

| Tempoh<br>Period   |    | Eropah<br>Europe     |        |               |                    |       |               |                  |        |               |
|--------------------|----|----------------------|--------|---------------|--------------------|-------|---------------|------------------|--------|---------------|
|                    |    | antaranya/ of which  |        |               |                    |       |               |                  |        |               |
|                    |    | Jerman<br>Germany    |        |               | Perancis<br>France |       |               | Switzerland      |        |               |
|                    |    | Kredit<br>Credit     | Debit  | Bersih<br>Net | Kredit<br>Credit   | Debit | Bersih<br>Net | Kredit<br>Credit | Debit  | Bersih<br>Net |
|                    |    | RM Juta / RM Million |        |               |                    |       |               |                  |        |               |
|                    |    |                      |        |               |                    |       |               |                  |        |               |
| 2020               |    | 5,208                | 6,284  | -1,076        | 730                | 1,167 | -437          | 1,574            | 2,545  | -972          |
| 2021               |    | 4,083                | 5,488  | -1,405        | 704                | 960   | -256          | 22,573           | 17,601 | 4,973         |
| 2022 <sup>f</sup>  |    | 11,493               | 7,063  | 4,430         | 2,312              | 1,797 | 515           | 23,190           | 26,669 | -3,479        |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup>  |    | 10,150               | 10,475 | -324          | 1,819              | 1,761 | 58            | 5,521            | 4,523  | 998           |
| 2024 <sup>r</sup>  |    | 15,481               | 12,683 | 2,798         | 7,326              | 1,741 | 5,585         | 8,184            | 6,360  | 1,824         |
| *2025 <sup>p</sup> |    | 6,441                | 4,933  | 1,508         | 1,329              | 1,923 | -594          | 4,386            | 2,452  | 1,935         |
| <hr/>              |    |                      |        |               |                    |       |               |                  |        |               |
| 2020               | Q1 | 2,562                | 2,341  | 222           | 236                | 300   | -64           | 540              | 627    | -87           |
|                    | Q2 | 403                  | 1,067  | -664          | 144                | 231   | -86           | 1,009            | 358    | 651           |
|                    | Q3 | 600                  | 1,391  | -791          | 243                | 282   | -39           | 951              | 846    | 105           |
|                    | Q4 | 1,643                | 1,486  | 157           | 107                | 354   | -248          | -926             | 715    | -1,640        |
| 2021               | Q1 | 1,110                | 1,180  | -71           | 102                | 210   | -108          | 1,260            | 475    | 785           |
|                    | Q2 | 751                  | 901    | -150          | 91                 | 238   | -147          | 3,343            | 568    | 2,775         |
|                    | Q3 | 1,812                | 1,932  | -121          | 192                | 219   | -28           | 14,370           | 9,131  | 5,239         |
|                    | Q4 | 410                  | 1,475  | -1,064        | 319                | 293   | 26            | 3,600            | 7,426  | -3,826        |
| 2022 <sup>f</sup>  | Q1 | 2,491                | 1,985  | 507           | 251                | 295   | -44           | 14,658           | 15,632 | -975          |
|                    | Q2 | 2,981                | 1,689  | 1,291         | 309                | 472   | -163          | 1,511            | 3,113  | -1,602        |
|                    | Q3 | 1,820                | 1,306  | 514           | 237                | 386   | -149          | 612              | 6,217  | -5,605        |
|                    | Q4 | 4,200                | 2,083  | 2,118         | 1,516              | 645   | 871           | 6,409            | 1,707  | 4,702         |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup>  | Q1 | 2,841                | 3,205  | -364          | 616                | 324   | 292           | 2,521            | 719    | 1,803         |
|                    | Q2 | 2,525                | 1,639  | 886           | 201                | 563   | -363          | 1,642            | 1,039  | 603           |
|                    | Q3 | 1,618                | 1,305  | 313           | 383                | 319   | 64            | 1,218            | 758    | 460           |
|                    | Q4 | 3,168                | 4,326  | -1,158        | 620                | 556   | 64            | 139              | 2,007  | -1,868        |
| 2024 <sup>r</sup>  | Q1 | 4,102                | 2,503  | 1,599         | 810                | 417   | 394           | 2,357            | 1,214  | 1,143         |
|                    | Q2 | 5,009                | 3,425  | 1,584         | 395                | 424   | -30           | 1,691            | 996    | 695           |
|                    | Q3 | 3,317                | 4,708  | -1,391        | 837                | 418   | 419           | 2,769            | 1,192  | 1,577         |
|                    | Q4 | 3,053                | 2,048  | 1,006         | 5,284              | 481   | 4,802         | 1,367            | 2,959  | -1,592        |
| 2025 <sup>p</sup>  | Q1 | 4,321                | 3,162  | 1,159         | 919                | 870   | 48            | 2,421            | 1,746  | 676           |
|                    | Q2 | 2,120                | 1,771  | 350           | 410                | 1,053 | -643          | 1,965            | 706    | 1,259         |

## 10.3a Aliran Pelaburan Langsung Asing (FDI) di Malaysia mengikut Blok Negara (Samb.)

*Flows of Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) in Malaysia by Block of Countries (Cont'd.)*

| Tempoh<br>Period   | Eropah<br><i>Europe</i>     |        |                      | Oceania                    |       |                      | Lain-lain negara<br><i>Other Countries</i> |        |                      |        |
|--------------------|-----------------------------|--------|----------------------|----------------------------|-------|----------------------|--------------------------------------------|--------|----------------------|--------|
|                    | antaranya/ <i>of which</i>  |        |                      | antaranya/ <i>of which</i> |       |                      |                                            |        |                      |        |
|                    | United Kingdom              |        |                      | Australia                  |       |                      |                                            |        |                      |        |
|                    | Kredit<br><i>Credit</i>     | Debit  | Bersih<br><i>Net</i> | Kredit<br><i>Credit</i>    | Debit | Bersih<br><i>Net</i> | Kredit<br><i>Credit</i>                    | Debit  | Bersih<br><i>Net</i> |        |
|                    | RM Juta / <i>RM Million</i> |        |                      |                            |       |                      |                                            |        |                      |        |
| 2020               |                             | 3,899  | 7,068                | -3,169                     | 1,263 | 886                  | 377                                        | 17,908 | 15,057               | 2,852  |
| 2021               |                             | 10,320 | 5,667                | 4,653                      | 1,978 | 1,078                | 900                                        | 23,246 | 15,924               | 7,321  |
| 2022 <sup>f</sup>  |                             | 10,660 | 13,395               | -2,735                     | 2,477 | 2,343                | 134                                        | 29,959 | 23,228               | 6,731  |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup>  |                             | 8,401  | 9,154                | -753                       | 4,985 | 8,296                | -3,311                                     | 34,169 | 32,358               | 1,811  |
| 2024 <sup>r</sup>  |                             | 14,243 | 12,732               | 1,511                      | 2,115 | 6,004                | -3,889                                     | 32,860 | 33,159               | -299   |
| *2025 <sup>p</sup> |                             | 8,165  | 5,560                | 2,605                      | 475   | 787                  | -312                                       | 14,110 | 13,686               | 424    |
| -----              |                             |        |                      |                            |       |                      |                                            |        |                      |        |
| 2020               | Q1                          | 1,096  | 775                  | 320                        | 316   | 269                  | 47                                         | 4,568  | 3,997                | 571    |
|                    | Q2                          | 1,438  | 792                  | 646                        | 235   | 189                  | 46                                         | 3,668  | 3,207                | 461    |
|                    | Q3                          | 709    | 2,261                | -1,552                     | 490   | 304                  | 186                                        | 4,447  | 4,021                | 426    |
|                    | Q4                          | 656    | 3,239                | -2,583                     | 223   | 124                  | 99                                         | 5,225  | 3,831                | 1,393  |
| 2021               | Q1                          | 2,763  | 907                  | 1,855                      | 438   | 237                  | 201                                        | 4,112  | 3,164                | 947    |
|                    | Q2                          | 2,148  | 1,054                | 1,094                      | 407   | 355                  | 53                                         | 5,035  | 2,718                | 2,318  |
|                    | Q3                          | 1,683  | 485                  | 1,198                      | 687   | 174                  | 513                                        | 6,887  | 3,631                | 3,256  |
|                    | Q4                          | 3,726  | 3,221                | 505                        | 446   | 313                  | 133                                        | 7,211  | 6,411                | 800    |
| 2022 <sup>f</sup>  | Q1                          | 3,917  | 2,091                | 1,826                      | 703   | 132                  | 571                                        | 7,258  | 4,323                | 2,934  |
|                    | Q2                          | 2,634  | 2,586                | 48                         | 578   | 377                  | 201                                        | 2,115  | 1,562                | 553    |
|                    | Q3                          | 2,744  | 4,509                | -1,765                     | 767   | 1,570                | -803                                       | 2,273  | 2,312                | -39    |
|                    | Q4                          | 1,365  | 4,209                | -2,844                     | 429   | 264                  | 165                                        | 3,860  | 3,286                | 574    |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup>  | Q1                          | 979    | 1,387                | -408                       | 1,071 | 955                  | 116                                        | 10,595 | 9,725                | 870    |
|                    | Q2                          | 1,967  | 2,778                | -811                       | 1,068 | 667                  | 401                                        | 7,694  | 6,983                | 710    |
|                    | Q3                          | 2,541  | 1,174                | 1,368                      | 1,448 | 1,934                | -486                                       | 7,581  | 6,679                | 902    |
|                    | Q4                          | 2,914  | 3,815                | -901                       | 1,397 | 4,740                | -3,342                                     | 8,299  | 8,971                | -671   |
| 2024 <sup>r</sup>  | Q1                          | 3,498  | 4,199                | -701                       | 568   | 2,948                | -2,380                                     | 8,946  | 8,646                | 300    |
|                    | Q2                          | 3,638  | 2,370                | 1,268                      | 805   | 1,839                | -1,034                                     | 8,353  | 7,093                | 1,260  |
|                    | Q3                          | 2,343  | 2,549                | -206                       | 515   | 743                  | -227                                       | 8,471  | 6,482                | 1,988  |
|                    | Q4                          | 4,764  | 3,615                | 1,150                      | 227   | 474                  | -247                                       | 7,089  | 10,937               | -3,848 |
| 2025 <sup>p</sup>  | Q1                          | 3,148  | 2,797                | 351                        | 83    | 188                  | -105                                       | 7,404  | 5,959                | 1,445  |
|                    | Q2                          | 5,017  | 2,764                | 2,254                      | 392   | 599                  | -207                                       | 6,706  | 7,726                | -1,021 |

10.3b Pelaburan Langsung Asing (FDI) di Malaysia mengikut Sektor  
Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) in Malaysia by Sector

| Tempoh<br>Period    |    | Jumlah  |         |        | Pertanian, Perhutanan dan Perikanan |       |        | Perlombongan dan Kuari (termasuk minyak dan gas) |        |        |
|---------------------|----|---------|---------|--------|-------------------------------------|-------|--------|--------------------------------------------------|--------|--------|
|                     |    | Total   |         |        | Agriculture, Forestry and Fishing   |       |        | Mining and Quarrying (including oil and gas)     |        |        |
|                     |    | Kredit  | Debit   | Bersih | Kredit                              | Debit | Bersih | Kredit                                           | Debit  | Bersih |
|                     |    | Credit  |         | Net    | Credit                              |       | Net    | Credit                                           |        | Net    |
| RM Juta/ RM Million |    |         |         |        |                                     |       |        |                                                  |        |        |
| 2020                |    | 140,941 | 127,660 | 13,281 | -93                                 | 321   | -415   | 6,932                                            | 4,968  | 1,964  |
| 2021                |    | 234,904 | 184,466 | 50,438 | 3,410                               | 2,688 | 722    | 11,392                                           | 5,628  | 5,765  |
| 2022 <sup>f</sup>   |    | 295,632 | 220,215 | 75,417 | 246                                 | 225   | 21     | 13,295                                           | 11,728 | 1,567  |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup>   |    | 261,232 | 222,612 | 38,619 | 126                                 | 145   | -19    | 9,330                                            | 7,993  | 1,337  |
| 2024 <sup>r</sup>   |    | 335,874 | 284,349 | 51,526 | 198                                 | 32    | 166    | 17,280                                           | 12,020 | 5,261  |
| *2025 <sup>p</sup>  |    | 148,860 | 131,683 | 17,177 | 173                                 | 0     | 173    | 5,187                                            | 4,537  | 649    |
|                     |    |         |         |        |                                     |       |        |                                                  |        |        |
| 2019                | Q1 | 52,854  | 33,388  | 19,466 | -3                                  | 0     | -3     | 10,367                                           | 6,001  | 4,366  |
|                     | Q2 | 30,718  | 26,869  | 3,849  | 101                                 | 0     | 101    | 1,576                                            | 2,667  | -1,090 |
|                     | Q3 | 30,188  | 27,491  | 2,697  | 81                                  | 0     | 81     | 3,389                                            | 2,579  | 810    |
|                     | Q4 | 39,378  | 33,027  | 6,352  | 212                                 | 112   | 101    | 2,156                                            | 1,493  | 662    |
| 2020                | Q1 | 34,347  | 28,651  | 5,695  | -18                                 | 0     | -18    | 1,890                                            | 1,690  | 201    |
|                     | Q2 | 30,365  | 28,010  | 2,355  | -91                                 | 0     | -91    | 2,609                                            | 732    | 1,877  |
|                     | Q3 | 35,721  | 36,558  | -837   | 51                                  | 0     | 51     | 1,150                                            | 1,993  | -843   |
|                     | Q4 | 40,508  | 34,441  | 6,067  | -36                                 | 321   | -357   | 1,282                                            | 554    | 729    |
| 2021                | Q1 | 37,022  | 28,411  | 8,611  | 50                                  | 0     | 50     | 2,296                                            | 1,394  | 902    |
|                     | Q2 | 48,700  | 36,738  | 11,962 | 2,483                               | 2,349 | 134    | 3,059                                            | 1,540  | 1,519  |
|                     | Q3 | 69,104  | 60,759  | 8,345  | 442                                 | 276   | 166    | 2,403                                            | 1,266  | 1,137  |
|                     | Q4 | 80,078  | 58,558  | 21,520 | 435                                 | 62    | 373    | 3,634                                            | 1,428  | 2,206  |
| 2022 <sup>f</sup>   | Q1 | 92,248  | 64,441  | 27,807 | 45                                  | 0     | 45     | 4,300                                            | 3,526  | 774    |
|                     | Q2 | 63,939  | 46,163  | 17,777 | -37                                 | 164   | -202   | 3,272                                            | 1,929  | 1,343  |
|                     | Q3 | 61,897  | 52,308  | 9,589  | 123                                 | 12    | 111    | 2,408                                            | 3,825  | -1,417 |
|                     | Q4 | 77,548  | 57,303  | 20,245 | 114                                 | 48    | 66     | 3,315                                            | 2,448  | 867    |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup>   | Q1 | 65,645  | 55,786  | 9,859  | 117                                 | 50    | 66     | 5,231                                            | 1,748  | 3,483  |
|                     | Q2 | 48,982  | 47,349  | 1,633  | 111                                 | 0     | 111    | -706                                             | 2,169  | -2,875 |
|                     | Q3 | 63,987  | 54,788  | 9,199  | -24                                 | 1     | -25    | 1,611                                            | 1,137  | 474    |
|                     | Q4 | 82,618  | 64,690  | 17,929 | -78                                 | 94    | -172   | 3,193                                            | 2,939  | 254    |
| 2024 <sup>r</sup>   | Q1 | 71,944  | 66,753  | 5,192  | -46                                 | 0     | -46    | 5,197                                            | 1,672  | 3,524  |
|                     | Q2 | 69,995  | 60,403  | 9,592  | -103                                | 0     | -103   | 4,007                                            | 3,481  | 526    |
|                     | Q3 | 83,448  | 65,387  | 18,060 | 28                                  | 0     | 28     | 2,357                                            | 2,165  | 192    |
|                     | Q4 | 110,488 | 91,806  | 18,682 | 320                                 | 32    | 288    | 5,720                                            | 4,701  | 1,018  |
| 2025 <sup>p</sup>   | Q1 | 80,218  | 64,652  | 15,566 | 330                                 | 0     | 330    | 3,222                                            | 2,034  | 1,188  |
|                     | Q2 | 68,642  | 67,031  | 1,611  | -158                                | 0     | -158   | 1,965                                            | 2,503  | -538   |

Nota / Note :

Kredit merujuk kepada aliran masuk dana atau amaun yang diterima oleh pelabur langsung Malaysia daripada enterpris pelaburan langsung bukan pemastautin berikutan pembubaran pelaburan di luar negeri, transaksi pinjaman, kredit perdagangan dan penerimaan modal lain.  
Credit refers to inflow of funds or amounts received by Malaysian direct investor from non-resident direct investment enterprise due to liquidation of investment abroad, loan transactions, trade credits and other capital receipts.

Debit merujuk kepada aliran keluar dana atau amaun yang diberikan oleh pelabur langsung Malaysia kepada enterpris pelaburan langsung bukan pemastautin dalam bentuk modal ekuiti, perolehan dilabur semula, transaksi pinjaman, kredit perdagangan dan pemberian modal lain.  
Debit refers to outflow of funds or amounts extended by Malaysian direct investors to non-resident direct investment enterprise in the form of equity capital, reinvested earnings, loan transactions, trade credits, as well as other capital extensions.

\* merujuk kepada statistik bagi tempoh Januari - Mac 2025

## 10.3b Pelaburan Langsung Asing (FDI) di Malaysia mengikut Sektor (Samb.) Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) in Malaysia by Sector (Cont'd.)

| Tempoh<br>Period    |    | Pembuatan     |         |        | Pembinaan    |       |        |
|---------------------|----|---------------|---------|--------|--------------|-------|--------|
|                     |    | Manufacturing |         |        | Construction |       |        |
|                     |    | Kredit        | Debit   | Bersih | Kredit       | Debit | Bersih |
|                     |    | Credit        |         | Net    | Credit       |       | Net    |
| RM Juta/ RM Million |    |               |         |        |              |       |        |
| 2020                |    | 87,175        | 80,159  | 7,016  | 1,278        | 1,946 | -667   |
| 2021                |    | 160,155       | 127,787 | 32,368 | 1,625        | 1,552 | 73     |
| 2022 <sup>f</sup>   |    | 195,152       | 145,006 | 50,146 | 1,717        | 1,530 | 187    |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup>   |    | 134,268       | 129,799 | 4,470  | 4,961        | 6,818 | -1,858 |
| 2024 <sup>r</sup>   |    | 175,861       | 166,791 | 9,070  | 3,418        | 5,769 | -2,352 |
| *2025 <sup>p</sup>  |    | 67,318        | 74,781  | -7,463 | 1,945        | 1,445 | 500    |
| -----               |    |               |         |        |              |       |        |
| 2019                | Q1 | 21,732        | 15,524  | 6,208  | 706          | 1,095 | -389   |
|                     | Q2 | 16,957        | 14,905  | 2,053  | 266          | 591   | -324   |
|                     | Q3 | 14,603        | 16,904  | -2,302 | 1,490        | 170   | 1,320  |
|                     | Q4 | 21,491        | 19,760  | 1,731  | 1,980        | 378   | 1,602  |
| 2020                | Q1 | 22,743        | 17,071  | 5,673  | 445          | 869   | -424   |
|                     | Q2 | 18,233        | 18,008  | 225    | 185          | 228   | -43    |
|                     | Q3 | 23,074        | 25,364  | -2,290 | 395          | 608   | -212   |
|                     | Q4 | 23,125        | 19,716  | 3,408  | 253          | 241   | 11     |
| 2021                | Q1 | 20,931        | 18,118  | 2,813  | 533          | 183   | 350    |
|                     | Q2 | 31,996        | 21,943  | 10,054 | 479          | 305   | 174    |
|                     | Q3 | 50,257        | 48,267  | 1,991  | 132          | 395   | -263   |
|                     | Q4 | 56,971        | 39,459  | 17,511 | 481          | 669   | -188   |
| 2022 <sup>f</sup>   | Q1 | 67,174        | 48,351  | 18,823 | 641          | 345   | 295    |
|                     | Q2 | 42,000        | 30,332  | 11,668 | 314          | 185   | 129    |
|                     | Q3 | 37,887        | 32,090  | 5,797  | 499          | 256   | 243    |
|                     | Q4 | 48,091        | 34,232  | 13,859 | 264          | 744   | -480   |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup>   | Q1 | 35,185        | 31,479  | 3,706  | 1,910        | 1,994 | -84    |
|                     | Q2 | 26,572        | 28,924  | -2,352 | 1,032        | 892   | 140    |
|                     | Q3 | 33,122        | 33,073  | 49     | 893          | 1,809 | -915   |
|                     | Q4 | 39,389        | 36,323  | 3,067  | 1,126        | 2,124 | -998   |
| 2024 <sup>i</sup>   | Q1 | 40,991        | 41,995  | -1,004 | 1,215        | 2,184 | -969   |
|                     | Q2 | 39,057        | 31,913  | 7,145  | 682          | 1,731 | -1,049 |
|                     | Q3 | 37,952        | 38,854  | -902   | 1,200        | 684   | 516    |
|                     | Q4 | 57,861        | 54,030  | 3,831  | 321          | 1,170 | -849   |
| 2025 <sup>p</sup>   | Q1 | 37,650        | 38,303  | -653   | 988          | 646   | 342    |
|                     | Q2 | 29,669        | 36,478  | -6,810 | 957          | 799   | 158    |



## 10.3b Pelaburan Langsung Asing (FDI) di Malaysia mengikut Sektor (Samb.) Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) in Malaysia by Sector (Cont'd.)

| Tempoh<br>Period    |    | Aktiviti Perkhidmatan/ Services Activities |        |        |                               |        |        |
|---------------------|----|--------------------------------------------|--------|--------|-------------------------------|--------|--------|
|                     |    | Perdagangan Borong dan Runcit              |        |        | Maklumat dan Komunikasi       |        |        |
|                     |    | Wholesale and Retail Trade                 |        |        | Information and Communication |        |        |
|                     |    | Kredit                                     | Debit  | Bersih | Kredit                        | Debit  | Bersih |
|                     |    | Credit                                     |        | Net    | Credit                        |        | Net    |
| RM Juta/ RM Million |    |                                            |        |        |                               |        |        |
| 2020                |    | 14,391                                     | 14,509 | -119   | 2,759                         | 2,385  | 374    |
| 2021                |    | 18,666                                     | 18,499 | 168    | 3,953                         | 2,346  | 1,606  |
| 2022 <sup>f</sup>   |    | 27,247                                     | 23,619 | 3,628  | 6,993                         | 4,090  | 2,904  |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup>   |    | 28,368                                     | 30,258 | -1,891 | 18,948                        | 6,964  | 11,984 |
| 2024 <sup>r</sup>   |    | 35,929                                     | 32,098 | 3,831  | 46,578                        | 20,383 | 26,195 |
| *2025 <sup>p</sup>  |    | 16,789                                     | 16,556 | 233    | 21,660                        | 13,075 | 8,585  |
| -----               |    |                                            |        |        |                               |        |        |
| 2019                | Q1 | 2,783                                      | 4,196  | -1,413 | 82                            | 683    | -601   |
|                     | Q2 | 2,112                                      | 2,573  | -460   | 760                           | 1,039  | -279   |
|                     | Q3 | 3,255                                      | 2,274  | 981    | 743                           | 400    | 343    |
|                     | Q4 | 3,769                                      | 2,761  | 1,009  | 463                           | 457    | 6      |
| 2020                | Q1 | 2,462                                      | 2,577  | -115   | 637                           | 744    | -107   |
|                     | Q2 | 1,991                                      | 3,051  | -1,060 | 757                           | 572    | 184    |
|                     | Q3 | 2,604                                      | 2,780  | -176   | 831                           | 512    | 318    |
|                     | Q4 | 7,333                                      | 6,101  | 1,232  | 534                           | 556    | -22    |
| 2021                | Q1 | 4,355                                      | 2,658  | 1,697  | 670                           | 609    | 61     |
|                     | Q2 | 2,875                                      | 4,131  | -1,255 | 781                           | 629    | 153    |
|                     | Q3 | 5,482                                      | 4,252  | 1,229  | 852                           | 519    | 333    |
|                     | Q4 | 5,954                                      | 7,458  | -1,504 | 1,650                         | 590    | 1,060  |
| 2022 <sup>f</sup>   | Q1 | 6,617                                      | 3,907  | 2,711  | 792                           | 508    | 284    |
|                     | Q2 | 7,488                                      | 5,562  | 1,926  | 1,194                         | 447    | 747    |
|                     | Q3 | 5,237                                      | 6,433  | -1,195 | 1,384                         | 1,587  | -203   |
|                     | Q4 | 7,905                                      | 7,718  | 187    | 3,623                         | 1,549  | 2,075  |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup>   | Q1 | 7,885                                      | 11,530 | -3,645 | 2,957                         | 837    | 2,121  |
|                     | Q2 | 5,950                                      | 5,342  | 608    | 3,360                         | 1,130  | 2,230  |
|                     | Q3 | 6,626                                      | 5,316  | 1,309  | 6,448                         | 3,904  | 2,544  |
|                     | Q4 | 7,907                                      | 8,070  | -163   | 6,183                         | 1,093  | 5,090  |
| 2024 <sup>r</sup>   | Q1 | 6,035                                      | 5,966  | 70     | 4,635                         | 1,082  | 3,553  |
|                     | Q2 | 10,016                                     | 8,464  | 1,551  | 7,567                         | 1,996  | 5,571  |
|                     | Q3 | 9,242                                      | 7,398  | 1,845  | 17,900                        | 7,958  | 9,942  |
|                     | Q4 | 10,636                                     | 10,271 | 365    | 16,476                        | 9,347  | 7,129  |
| 2025 <sup>p</sup>   | Q1 | 9,588                                      | 8,654  | 935    | 8,498                         | 3,657  | 4,841  |
|                     | Q2 | 7,200                                      | 7,902  | -702   | 13,162                        | 9,418  | 3,744  |

## 10.3b Pelaburan Langsung Asing (FDI) di Malaysia mengikut Sektor (Samb.) Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) in Malaysia by Sector (Cont'd.)

| Aktiviti Perkhidmatan/ Services Activities |                                            |        |               |                   |        |               |                  |         |               |        |
|--------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|--------|---------------|-------------------|--------|---------------|------------------|---------|---------------|--------|
| Tempoh<br>Period                           |                                            |        |               |                   |        |               |                  |         |               |        |
|                                            | Aktiviti Kewangan dan Insurans/Takaful     |        |               | Perkhidmatan Lain |        |               | Jumlah           |         |               |        |
|                                            | Financial and Insurance/Takaful Activities |        |               | Other Services    |        |               | Total            |         |               |        |
|                                            | Kredit<br>Credit                           | Debit  | Bersih<br>Net | Kredit<br>Credit  | Debit  | Bersih<br>Net | Kredit<br>Credit | Debit   | Bersih<br>Net |        |
| RM Juta/ RM Million                        |                                            |        |               |                   |        |               |                  |         |               |        |
| 2020                                       |                                            | 20,655 | 13,293        | 7,361             | 7,844  | 10,078        | -2,234           | 45,648  | 40,266        | 5,383  |
| 2021                                       |                                            | 24,417 | 18,824        | 5,594             | 11,285 | 7,142         | 4,143            | 58,321  | 46,811        | 11,510 |
| 2022 <sup>f</sup>                          |                                            | 34,677 | 22,281        | 12,396            | 16,305 | 11,736        | 4,569            | 85,222  | 61,726        | 23,496 |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup>                          |                                            | 32,245 | 21,614        | 10,632            | 32,986 | 19,021        | 13,965           | 112,547 | 77,857        | 34,690 |
| 2024 <sup>r</sup>                          |                                            | 37,807 | 29,400        | 8,407             | 18,803 | 17,855        | 948              | 139,117 | 99,736        | 39,380 |
| *2025 <sup>p</sup>                         |                                            | 24,752 | 10,802        | 13,951            | 11,036 | 10,488        | 549              | 74,238  | 50,920        | 23,317 |
|                                            |                                            |        |               |                   |        |               |                  |         |               |        |
| 2019                                       | Q1                                         | 4,289  | 4,269         | 20                | 12,898 | 1,621         | 11,277           | 20,053  | 10,769        | 9,284  |
|                                            | Q2                                         | 3,575  | 2,979         | 596               | 5,370  | 2,116         | 3,255            | 11,817  | 8,706         | 3,111  |
|                                            | Q2                                         | 3,435  | 2,341         | 1,094             | 3,193  | 2,822         | 371              | 10,625  | 7,838         | 2,787  |
|                                            | Q4                                         | 5,127  | 4,249         | 879               | 4,180  | 3,818         | 363              | 13,540  | 11,284        | 2,256  |
| 2020                                       | Q1                                         | 4,663  | 3,049         | 1,614             | 1,523  | 2,652         | -1,128           | 9,286   | 9,022         | 264    |
|                                            | Q2                                         | 4,855  | 3,163         | 1,692             | 1,826  | 2,256         | -430             | 9,429   | 9,043         | 386    |
|                                            | Q3                                         | 4,458  | 2,973         | 1,485             | 3,156  | 2,327         | 829              | 11,049  | 8,593         | 2,456  |
|                                            | Q4                                         | 6,678  | 4,108         | 2,571             | 1,338  | 2,843         | -1,505           | 15,884  | 13,608        | 2,276  |
| 2021                                       | Q1                                         | 6,155  | 4,411         | 1,744             | 2,032  | 1,037         | 995              | 13,212  | 8,716         | 4,497  |
|                                            | Q2                                         | 5,245  | 4,422         | 823               | 1,780  | 1,419         | 360              | 10,682  | 10,601        | 81     |
|                                            | Q3                                         | 5,619  | 3,718         | 1,901             | 3,917  | 2,066         | 1,851            | 15,870  | 10,555        | 5,314  |
|                                            | Q4                                         | 7,398  | 6,272         | 1,126             | 3,555  | 2,619         | 936              | 18,557  | 16,939        | 1,618  |
| 2022 <sup>f</sup>                          | Q1                                         | 7,506  | 4,452         | 3,054             | 5,174  | 3,353         | 1,820            | 20,089  | 12,219        | 7,869  |
|                                            | Q2                                         | 7,625  | 4,851         | 2,774             | 2,083  | 2,693         | -609             | 18,390  | 13,552        | 4,838  |
|                                            | Q3                                         | 10,310 | 5,701         | 4,609             | 4,049  | 2,404         | 1,645            | 20,980  | 16,124        | 4,856  |
|                                            | Q4                                         | 9,236  | 7,278         | 1,959             | 4,999  | 3,286         | 1,713            | 25,763  | 19,831        | 5,933  |
| 2023 <sup>i</sup>                          | Q1                                         | 8,599  | 4,572         | 4,027             | 3,760  | 3,575         | 185              | 23,202  | 20,514        | 2,688  |
|                                            | Q2                                         | 5,638  | 5,089         | 549               | 7,024  | 3,803         | 3,221            | 21,972  | 15,364        | 6,608  |
|                                            | Q3                                         | 8,248  | 4,401         | 3,847             | 7,064  | 5,148         | 1,916            | 28,385  | 18,769        | 9,617  |
|                                            | Q4                                         | 9,759  | 7,551         | 2,208             | 15,138 | 6,495         | 8,643            | 38,988  | 23,210        | 15,778 |
| 2024 <sup>i</sup>                          | Q1                                         | 8,984  | 8,383         | 602               | 4,933  | 5,472         | -538             | 24,587  | 20,902        | 3,685  |
|                                            | Q2                                         | 3,806  | 7,042         | -3,236            | 4,963  | 5,776         | -813             | 26,352  | 23,278        | 3,074  |
|                                            | Q3                                         | 10,046 | 6,073         | 3,973             | 4,723  | 2,255         | 2,468            | 41,911  | 23,684        | 18,227 |
|                                            | Q4                                         | 14,971 | 7,902         | 7,069             | 4,183  | 4,352         | -169             | 46,266  | 31,872        | 14,394 |
| 2025 <sup>p</sup>                          | Q1                                         | 13,895 | 5,731         | 8,164             | 6,048  | 5,629         | 419              | 38,029  | 23,670        | 14,359 |
|                                            | Q2                                         | 10,858 | 5,071         | 5,787             | 4,989  | 4,859         | 130              | 36,209  | 27,251        | 8,958  |





# **AKAUN NEGARA -KELUARAN DALAM NEGERI KASAR**

*NATIONAL ACCOUNTS  
-GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT*

**11**



# 11.1 Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Semasa Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity at Current Prices

| Tahun<br>Year |    | Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi<br>Kind of Economic Activity |                               |               |              |              |                        | Keluaran Dalam<br>Negeri Kasar<br>(KDNK) Pada<br>Harga Pembeli<br>Gross Domestic<br>Product (GDP) at<br>Purchasers' Prices |
|---------------|----|-----------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|               |    | Pertanian                                           | Perlombongan<br>& Pengkuarian | Pembuatan     | Pembinaan    | Perkhidmatan | Tambah: Duti<br>Import |                                                                                                                            |
|               |    | Agriculture                                         | Mining &<br>Quarrying         | Manufacturing | Construction | Services     | Plus: Import<br>Duties |                                                                                                                            |
|               |    | RM Juta / RM Million                                |                               |               |              |              |                        |                                                                                                                            |
| 2020          |    | 115,834                                             | 96,172                        | 315,360       | 57,657       | 817,713      | 15,755                 | 1,418,491                                                                                                                  |
| 2021          |    | 148,152                                             | 124,355                       | 361,826       | 55,654       | 841,692      | 17,023                 | 1,548,701                                                                                                                  |
| 2022f         |    | 160,856                                             | 176,249                       | 418,898       | 60,824       | 959,254      | 18,812                 | 1,794,893                                                                                                                  |
| 2023e         |    | 141,641                                             | 154,101                       | 419,893       | 65,944       | 1,021,952    | 20,487                 | 1,824,019                                                                                                                  |
| 2024p         |    | 157,066                                             | 153,740                       | 434,772       | 78,079       | 1,085,876    | 22,760                 | 1,932,291                                                                                                                  |
| 2020          | Q1 | 25,326                                              | 31,032                        | 79,252        | 16,826       | 211,281      | 3,542                  | 367,259                                                                                                                    |
|               | Q2 | 26,523                                              | 21,180                        | 66,000        | 9,698        | 176,194      | 3,529                  | 303,124                                                                                                                    |
|               | Q3 | 32,418                                              | 21,224                        | 83,927        | 15,938       | 211,263      | 3,979                  | 368,749                                                                                                                    |
|               | Q4 | 31,566                                              | 22,736                        | 86,181        | 15,195       | 218,974      | 4,705                  | 379,358                                                                                                                    |
| 2021          | Q1 | 30,066                                              | 29,823                        | 85,276        | 15,081       | 206,864      | 4,160                  | 371,270                                                                                                                    |
|               | Q2 | 34,743                                              | 32,231                        | 86,697        | 13,841       | 202,321      | 4,594                  | 374,428                                                                                                                    |
|               | Q3 | 40,420                                              | 28,644                        | 89,026        | 12,929       | 203,751      | 3,716                  | 378,487                                                                                                                    |
|               | Q4 | 42,924                                              | 33,657                        | 100,826       | 13,803       | 228,755      | 4,552                  | 424,517                                                                                                                    |
| 2022          | Q1 | 39,960                                              | 42,540                        | 97,604        | 14,809       | 224,087      | 4,144                  | 423,145                                                                                                                    |
|               | Q2 | 44,159                                              | 47,081                        | 101,982       | 14,891       | 233,235      | 4,905                  | 446,255                                                                                                                    |
|               | Q3 | 39,959                                              | 44,033                        | 108,263       | 15,530       | 245,615      | 4,728                  | 458,128                                                                                                                    |
|               | Q4 | 36,777                                              | 42,594                        | 111,048       | 15,594       | 256,317      | 5,036                  | 467,366                                                                                                                    |
| 2023          | Q1 | 32,430                                              | 42,329                        | 103,904       | 16,161       | 245,331      | 4,573                  | 444,728                                                                                                                    |
|               | Q2 | 33,518                                              | 38,414                        | 101,402       | 16,186       | 246,707      | 5,184                  | 441,412                                                                                                                    |
|               | Q3 | 39,187                                              | 34,831                        | 105,776       | 17,045       | 260,523      | 5,107                  | 462,469                                                                                                                    |
|               | Q4 | 36,506                                              | 38,527                        | 108,812       | 16,552       | 269,391      | 5,623                  | 475,410                                                                                                                    |
| 2024          | Q1 | 34,127                                              | 44,550                        | 104,709       | 18,280       | 259,361      | 4,939                  | 465,966                                                                                                                    |
|               | Q2 | 37,653                                              | 41,985                        | 106,681       | 19,140       | 263,712      | 5,435                  | 474,607                                                                                                                    |
|               | Q3 | 42,221                                              | 33,134                        | 111,777       | 20,622       | 276,293      | 6,200                  | 490,246                                                                                                                    |
|               | Q4 | 43,065                                              | 34,071                        | 111,605       | 20,037       | 286,510      | 6,185                  | 501,472                                                                                                                    |
| 2025          | Q1 | 37,282                                              | 38,679                        | 107,554       | 20,830       | 275,000      | 5,292                  | 484,638                                                                                                                    |
|               | Q2 | 39,820                                              | 33,774                        | 107,515       | 21,257       | 279,519      | 6,280                  | 488,165                                                                                                                    |

Nota / Note :

Jumlah angka-angka komponen mungkin tidak bersamaan dengan angka jumlah kecil atau jumlah besar disebabkan pembundaran.

The sum of the component figures may not tally with the sub-total or total figures due to rounding.



# 11.2

## Perubahan Peratusan Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Semasa Percentage Change of Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity at Current Prices

| Tahun<br>Year |    | Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi<br>Kind of Economic Activity                                                                              |                               |               |              |              |                        | Keluaran Dalam<br>Negeri Kasar (KDNK)<br>Pada Harga Pembeli<br>Gross Domestic Product<br>(GDP) at Purchasers'<br>Prices |
|---------------|----|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|               |    | Pertanian                                                                                                                        | Perlombongan<br>& Pengkuarian | Pembuatan     | Pembinaan    | Perkhidmatan | Tambah: Duti<br>Import |                                                                                                                         |
|               |    | Agriculture                                                                                                                      | Mining &<br>Quarrying         | Manufacturing | Construction | Services     | Plus: Import<br>Duties |                                                                                                                         |
|               |    | Perubahan peratusan dari suku tahun yang sama tahun sebelumnya<br>Percentage change from corresponding quarter of preceding year |                               |               |              |              |                        |                                                                                                                         |
| 2020          |    | 5.7                                                                                                                              | -26.6                         | -2.6          | -18.9        | -4.9         | -7.6                   | -6.2                                                                                                                    |
| 2021          |    | 27.9                                                                                                                             | 29.3                          | 14.7          | -3.5         | 2.9          | 8.0                    | 9.2                                                                                                                     |
| 2022f         |    | 8.6                                                                                                                              | 41.7                          | 15.8          | 9.3          | 14.0         | 10.5                   | 15.9                                                                                                                    |
| 2023e         |    | -11.9                                                                                                                            | -12.6                         | 0.2           | 8.4          | 6.5          | 8.9                    | 1.6                                                                                                                     |
| 2024p         |    | 10.9                                                                                                                             | -0.2                          | 3.5           | 18.4         | 6.3          | 11.1                   | 5.9                                                                                                                     |
| 2020          | Q1 | -1.6                                                                                                                             | -9.9                          | 3.5           | -6.2         | 3.8          | -14.8                  | 1.3                                                                                                                     |
|               | Q2 | 4.6                                                                                                                              | -39.1                         | -18.6         | -44.2        | -15.5        | -19.2                  | -18.4                                                                                                                   |
|               | Q3 | 8.4                                                                                                                              | -27.5                         | 2.3           | -12.2        | -3.3         | -8.2                   | -3.5                                                                                                                    |
|               | Q4 | 10.5                                                                                                                             | -30.2                         | 2.5           | -13.7        | -4.5         | 12.2                   | -4.3                                                                                                                    |
| 2021          | Q1 | 18.7                                                                                                                             | -3.9                          | 7.6           | -10.4        | -2.1         | 17.4                   | 1.1                                                                                                                     |
|               | Q2 | 31.0                                                                                                                             | 52.2                          | 31.4          | 42.7         | 14.8         | 30.2                   | 23.5                                                                                                                    |
|               | Q3 | 24.7                                                                                                                             | 35.0                          | 6.1           | -18.9        | -3.6         | -6.6                   | 2.6                                                                                                                     |
|               | Q4 | 36.0                                                                                                                             | 48.0                          | 17.0          | -9.2         | 4.5          | -3.2                   | 11.9                                                                                                                    |
| 2022          | Q1 | 32.9                                                                                                                             | 42.6                          | 14.5          | -1.8         | 8.3          | -0.4                   | 14.0                                                                                                                    |
|               | Q2 | 27.1                                                                                                                             | 46.1                          | 17.6          | 7.6          | 15.3         | 6.8                    | 19.2                                                                                                                    |
|               | Q3 | -1.1                                                                                                                             | 53.7                          | 21.6          | 20.1         | 20.5         | 27.2                   | 21.0                                                                                                                    |
|               | Q4 | -14.3                                                                                                                            | 26.6                          | 10.1          | 13.0         | 12.0         | 10.6                   | 10.1                                                                                                                    |
| 2023          | Q1 | -18.8                                                                                                                            | -0.5                          | 6.5           | 9.1          | 9.5          | 10.4                   | 5.1                                                                                                                     |
|               | Q2 | -24.1                                                                                                                            | -18.4                         | -0.6          | 8.7          | 5.8          | 5.7                    | -1.1                                                                                                                    |
|               | Q3 | -1.9                                                                                                                             | -20.9                         | -2.3          | 9.8          | 6.1          | 8.0                    | 0.9                                                                                                                     |
|               | Q4 | -0.7                                                                                                                             | -9.5                          | -2.0          | 6.1          | 5.1          | 11.7                   | 1.7                                                                                                                     |
| 2024          | Q1 | 5.2                                                                                                                              | 5.2                           | 0.8           | 13.1         | 5.7          | 8.0                    | 4.8                                                                                                                     |
|               | Q2 | 12.3                                                                                                                             | 9.3                           | 5.2           | 18.3         | 6.9          | 4.9                    | 7.5                                                                                                                     |
|               | Q3 | 7.7                                                                                                                              | -4.9                          | 5.7           | 21.0         | 6.1          | 21.4                   | 6.0                                                                                                                     |
|               | Q4 | 18.0                                                                                                                             | -11.6                         | 2.6           | 21.1         | 6.4          | 10.0                   | 5.5                                                                                                                     |
| 2025          | Q1 | 9.4                                                                                                                              | -13.2                         | 2.7           | 14.0         | 6.1          | 7.1                    | 4.0                                                                                                                     |
|               | Q2 | 5.8                                                                                                                              | -19.6                         | 0.8           | 11.1         | 6.0          | 15.5                   | 2.9                                                                                                                     |

## 11.3 Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Malar 2015

*Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity at Constant 2015 Prices*

| Tahun<br>Year |    | Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi<br>Kind of Economic Activity |                            |               |              |              |                     |                                                       |
|---------------|----|-----------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|
|               |    | Pertanian                                           | Perlombongan & Pengkuarian | Pembuatan     | Pembinaan    | Perkhidmatan | Tambah: Duti Import | Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar (KDNK) Pada Harga Pembeli |
|               |    | Agriculture                                         | Mining & Quarrying         | Manufacturing | Construction | Services     | Plus: Import Duties | Gross Domestic Product (GDP) at Purchasers' Prices    |
|               |    | RM Juta / RM Million                                |                            |               |              |              |                     |                                                       |
| 2020          |    | 99,109                                              | 92,879                     | 307,606       | 53,616       | 777,693      | 15,346              | 1,346,249                                             |
| 2021          |    | 98,843                                              | 93,717                     | 336,724       | 50,839       | 795,116      | 15,642              | 1,390,882                                             |
| 2022f         |    | 100,164                                             | 97,004                     | 364,226       | 53,455       | 884,870      | 16,784              | 1,516,503                                             |
| 2023e         |    | 100,393                                             | 97,537                     | 366,793       | 56,663       | 930,363      | 18,392              | 1,570,142                                             |
| 2024p         |    | 103,458                                             | 98,432                     | 382,034       | 66,580       | 980,110      | 19,692              | 1,650,305                                             |
| 2020          | Q1 | 22,532                                              | 25,460                     | 76,635        | 15,377       | 201,339      | 3,347               | 344,690                                               |
|               | Q2 | 24,421                                              | 21,387                     | 64,343        | 9,003        | 168,097      | 3,435               | 290,686                                               |
|               | Q3 | 27,938                                              | 22,009                     | 82,446        | 14,890       | 201,009      | 3,844               | 352,137                                               |
|               | Q4 | 24,218                                              | 24,023                     | 84,182        | 14,346       | 207,248      | 4,720               | 358,736                                               |
| 2021          | Q1 | 22,557                                              | 24,630                     | 81,682        | 13,766       | 197,340      | 3,938               | 343,912                                               |
|               | Q2 | 24,050                                              | 24,073                     | 81,516        | 12,634       | 191,669      | 4,218               | 338,160                                               |
|               | Q3 | 27,315                                              | 21,207                     | 81,670        | 11,830       | 192,122      | 3,278               | 337,421                                               |
|               | Q4 | 24,921                                              | 23,807                     | 91,857        | 12,609       | 213,986      | 4,207               | 371,388                                               |
| 2022          | Q1 | 22,929                                              | 24,378                     | 87,195        | 12,944       | 210,076      | 3,813               | 361,335                                               |
|               | Q2 | 23,647                                              | 23,667                     | 89,063        | 12,973       | 215,854      | 4,224               | 369,429                                               |
|               | Q3 | 28,022                                              | 23,422                     | 92,431        | 13,626       | 225,150      | 4,168               | 386,820                                               |
|               | Q4 | 25,566                                              | 25,536                     | 95,536        | 13,912       | 233,791      | 4,579               | 398,919                                               |
| 2023          | Q1 | 23,128                                              | 25,112                     | 90,008        | 13,896       | 225,405      | 4,308               | 381,857                                               |
|               | Q2 | 23,364                                              | 23,143                     | 89,171        | 13,778       | 225,308      | 4,522               | 379,286                                               |
|               | Q3 | 28,039                                              | 22,944                     | 92,325        | 14,599       | 236,338      | 4,523               | 398,768                                               |
|               | Q4 | 25,862                                              | 26,338                     | 95,290        | 14,390       | 243,312      | 5,040               | 410,231                                               |
| 2024          | Q1 | 23,576                                              | 26,203                     | 91,864        | 15,555       | 236,130      | 4,474               | 397,802                                               |
|               | Q2 | 25,139                                              | 23,776                     | 93,387        | 16,141       | 238,584      | 4,645               | 401,672                                               |
|               | Q3 | 29,060                                              | 22,295                     | 97,455        | 17,512       | 248,734      | 5,298               | 420,354                                               |
|               | Q4 | 25,683                                              | 26,158                     | 99,328        | 17,371       | 256,662      | 5,275               | 430,477                                               |
| 2025          | Q1 | 23,738                                              | 25,492                     | 95,676        | 17,760       | 247,972      | 4,699               | 415,338                                               |
|               | Q2 | 25,673                                              | 22,532                     | 96,887        | 18,091       | 250,700      | 5,431               | 419,315                                               |

**Nota / Note :**

**Jumlah angka-angka komponen mungkin tidak bersamaan dengan angka jumlah kecil atau jumlah besar disebabkan pembundaran.**

*The sum of the component figures may not tally with the sub-total or total figures due to rounding.*

11.4

# Perubahan Peratusan Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar Mengikut Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi pada Harga Malar 2015

Percentage Change of Gross Domestic Product by Kind of Economic Activity at Constant 2015 Prices

| Tahun<br>Year                                                                                                                    |    | Jenis Aktiviti Ekonomi<br>Kind of Economic Activity |                            |               |              |              |                     |                                                       |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|-----------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|
|                                                                                                                                  |    | Pertanian                                           | Perlombongan & Pengkuarian | Pembuatan     | Pembinaan    | Perkhidmatan | Tambah: Duti Import | Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar (KDNK) Pada Harga Pembeli |
|                                                                                                                                  |    | Agriculture                                         | Mining & Quarrying         | Manufacturing | Construction | Services     | Plus: Import Duties | Gross Domestic Product (GDP) at Purchasers' Prices    |
| Perubahan peratusan dari suku tahun yang sama tahun sebelumnya<br>Percentage change from corresponding quarter of preceding year |    |                                                     |                            |               |              |              |                     |                                                       |
| 2020                                                                                                                             |    | -2.4                                                | -9.7                       | -2.7          | -19.3        | -5.2         | -5.2                | -5.5                                                  |
| 2021                                                                                                                             |    | -0.3                                                | 0.9                        | 9.5           | -5.2         | 2.2          | 1.9                 | 3.3                                                   |
| 2022f                                                                                                                            |    | 1.3                                                 | 3.5                        | 8.2           | 5.1          | 11.3         | 7.3                 | 9.0                                                   |
| 2023e                                                                                                                            |    | 0.2                                                 | 0.5                        | 0.7           | 6.0          | 5.1          | 9.6                 | 3.5                                                   |
| 2024p                                                                                                                            |    | 3.1                                                 | 0.9                        | 4.2           | 17.5         | 5.3          | 7.1                 | 5.1                                                   |
| 2020                                                                                                                             | Q1 | -8.8                                                | -2.9                       | 1.3           | -7.9         | 3.2          | -15.8               | 0.7                                                   |
|                                                                                                                                  | Q2 | 0.6                                                 | -19.2                      | -18.6         | -44.3        | -15.9        | -17.1               | -16.9                                                 |
|                                                                                                                                  | Q3 | -0.5                                                | -6.6                       | 3.2           | -12.2        | -3.6         | -6.4                | -2.5                                                  |
|                                                                                                                                  | Q4 | -1.2                                                | -9.8                       | 3.0           | -13.7        | -4.5         | 19.3                | -3.2                                                  |
| 2021                                                                                                                             | Q1 | 0.1                                                 | -3.3                       | 6.6           | -10.5        | -2.0         | 17.7                | -0.2                                                  |
|                                                                                                                                  | Q2 | -1.5                                                | 12.6                       | 26.7          | 40.3         | 14.0         | 22.8                | 16.3                                                  |
|                                                                                                                                  | Q3 | -2.2                                                | -3.6                       | -0.9          | -20.6        | -4.4         | -14.7               | -4.2                                                  |
|                                                                                                                                  | Q4 | 2.9                                                 | -0.9                       | 9.1           | -12.1        | 3.3          | -10.9               | 3.5                                                   |
| 2022                                                                                                                             | Q1 | 1.7                                                 | -1.0                       | 6.7           | -6.0         | 6.5          | -3.2                | 5.1                                                   |
|                                                                                                                                  | Q2 | -1.7                                                | -1.7                       | 9.3           | 2.7          | 12.6         | 0.1                 | 9.2                                                   |
|                                                                                                                                  | Q3 | 2.6                                                 | 10.4                       | 13.2          | 15.2         | 17.2         | 27.2                | 14.6                                                  |
|                                                                                                                                  | Q4 | 2.6                                                 | 7.3                        | 4.0           | 10.3         | 9.3          | 8.8                 | 7.4                                                   |
| 2023                                                                                                                             | Q1 | 0.9                                                 | 3.0                        | 3.2           | 7.4          | 7.3          | 13.0                | 5.7                                                   |
|                                                                                                                                  | Q2 | -1.2                                                | -2.2                       | 0.1           | 6.2          | 4.4          | 7.1                 | 2.7                                                   |
|                                                                                                                                  | Q3 | 0.1                                                 | -2.0                       | -0.1          | 7.1          | 5.0          | 8.5                 | 3.1                                                   |
|                                                                                                                                  | Q4 | 1.2                                                 | 3.1                        | -0.3          | 3.4          | 4.1          | 10.1                | 2.8                                                   |
| 2024                                                                                                                             | Q1 | 1.9                                                 | 4.3                        | 2.1           | 11.9         | 4.8          | 3.9                 | 4.2                                                   |
|                                                                                                                                  | Q2 | 7.6                                                 | 2.7                        | 4.7           | 17.2         | 5.9          | 2.7                 | 5.9                                                   |
|                                                                                                                                  | Q3 | 3.6                                                 | -2.8                       | 5.6           | 20.0         | 5.2          | 17.1                | 5.4                                                   |
|                                                                                                                                  | Q4 | -0.7                                                | -0.7                       | 4.2           | 20.7         | 5.5          | 4.7                 | 4.9                                                   |
| 2025                                                                                                                             | Q1 | 0.7                                                 | -2.7                       | 4.1           | 14.2         | 5.0          | 5.0                 | 4.4                                                   |
|                                                                                                                                  | Q2 | 2.1                                                 | -5.2                       | 3.7           | 12.1         | 5.1          | 16.9                | 4.4                                                   |

## 11.5 Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar mengikut Jenis Perbelanjaan pada Harga Semasa

*Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure at Current Prices*

| Tahun<br>Year        |    | Jenis Perbelanjaan<br>Type of Expenditure   |                                                   |                                     |                                                                 |                                         |                                        |                                                 |
|----------------------|----|---------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|
|                      |    | Perbelanjaan<br>Penggunaan<br>Akhir Swasta  | Perbelanjaan<br>Penggunaan<br>Akhir Kerajaan      | Pembentukan<br>Modal Tetap<br>Kasar | Perubahan<br>inventori dan<br>barangan<br>berharga <sup>1</sup> | Eksport<br>Barangan dan<br>Perkhidmatan | Import<br>Barangan dan<br>Perkhidmatan | Perbelanjaan atas<br>KDNK pada Harga<br>Pembeli |
|                      |    | Private Final<br>Consumption<br>Expenditure | Government<br>Final<br>Consumption<br>Expenditure | Gross Fixed<br>Capital<br>Formation | Changes in<br>inventories<br>and<br>valuables <sup>1</sup>      | Exports of<br>Goods and<br>Services     | Imports of<br>Goods and<br>Services    | Expenditure on<br>GDP at<br>Purchasers' Prices  |
| RM Juta / RM Million |    |                                             |                                                   |                                     |                                                                 |                                         |                                        |                                                 |
| 2020                 |    | 865,450                                     | 183,869                                           | 296,663                             | -17,816                                                         | 873,477                                 | 783,152                                | 1,418,491                                       |
| 2021                 |    | 898,359                                     | 195,707                                           | 298,703                             | 43,958                                                          | 1,093,895                               | 981,922                                | 1,548,701                                       |
| 2022f                |    | 1,034,028                                   | 208,446                                           | 326,817                             | 96,532                                                          | 1,378,618                               | 1,249,547                              | 1,794,893                                       |
| 2023e                |    | 1,102,875                                   | 218,331                                           | 350,711                             | 65,197                                                          | 1,252,717                               | 1,165,812                              | 1,824,019                                       |
| 2024p                |    | 1,174,092                                   | 231,196                                           | 396,945                             | 27,268                                                          | 1,378,518                               | 1,275,728                              | 1,932,291                                       |
| 2020                 | Q1 | 232,652                                     | 41,520                                            | 80,740                              | -7,988                                                          | 224,437                                 | 204,102                                | 367,259                                         |
|                      | Q2 | 179,331                                     | 40,449                                            | 64,494                              | 7,556                                                           | 184,094                                 | 172,800                                | 303,124                                         |
|                      | Q3 | 230,700                                     | 44,729                                            | 77,344                              | -13,738                                                         | 226,586                                 | 196,872                                | 368,749                                         |
|                      | Q4 | 222,768                                     | 57,170                                            | 74,085                              | -3,647                                                          | 238,360                                 | 209,379                                | 379,358                                         |
| 2021                 | Q1 | 229,503                                     | 44,354                                            | 78,684                              | -3,493                                                          | 246,246                                 | 224,025                                | 371,270                                         |
|                      | Q2 | 205,043                                     | 45,194                                            | 76,636                              | 22,243                                                          | 264,782                                 | 239,471                                | 374,428                                         |
|                      | Q3 | 226,701                                     | 45,647                                            | 69,376                              | 9,735                                                           | 274,844                                 | 247,817                                | 378,487                                         |
|                      | Q4 | 237,112                                     | 60,512                                            | 74,006                              | 15,473                                                          | 308,023                                 | 270,609                                | 424,517                                         |
| 2022                 | Q1 | 247,174                                     | 47,878                                            | 80,912                              | 22,197                                                          | 305,106                                 | 280,122                                | 423,145                                         |
|                      | Q2 | 248,666                                     | 46,966                                            | 82,935                              | 44,905                                                          | 341,985                                 | 319,202                                | 446,255                                         |
|                      | Q3 | 272,546                                     | 49,519                                            | 80,555                              | 19,542                                                          | 369,843                                 | 333,876                                | 458,128                                         |
|                      | Q4 | 265,643                                     | 64,083                                            | 82,415                              | 9,887                                                           | 361,684                                 | 316,347                                | 467,366                                         |
| 2023                 | Q1 | 269,203                                     | 47,817                                            | 86,533                              | 16,662                                                          | 306,843                                 | 282,331                                | 444,728                                         |
|                      | Q2 | 262,934                                     | 49,333                                            | 89,316                              | 21,552                                                          | 302,638                                 | 284,362                                | 441,412                                         |
|                      | Q3 | 288,831                                     | 52,451                                            | 86,063                              | 13,043                                                          | 312,167                                 | 290,087                                | 462,469                                         |
|                      | Q4 | 281,907                                     | 68,729                                            | 88,799                              | 13,940                                                          | 331,068                                 | 309,033                                | 475,410                                         |
| 2024                 | Q1 | 284,228                                     | 51,855                                            | 95,633                              | 9,241                                                           | 327,887                                 | 302,877                                | 465,966                                         |
|                      | Q2 | 281,637                                     | 50,669                                            | 100,887                             | 21,131                                                          | 337,319                                 | 317,037                                | 474,607                                         |
|                      | Q3 | 307,203                                     | 56,240                                            | 100,552                             | 4,674                                                           | 353,212                                 | 331,635                                | 490,246                                         |
|                      | Q4 | 301,024                                     | 72,432                                            | 99,873                              | -7,778                                                          | 360,100                                 | 324,178                                | 501,472                                         |
| 2025                 | Q1 | 301,924                                     | 54,840                                            | 104,768                             | -11,778                                                         | 346,276                                 | 311,218                                | 484,812                                         |
|                      | Q2 | 299,240                                     | 54,687                                            | 111,513                             | 8,993                                                           | 345,343                                 | 331,611                                | 488,165                                         |

<sup>1</sup> Termasuk perbezaan statistik/ Includes statistical discrepancy

11.6

Perubahan Peratusan Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar mengikut Jenis Perbelanjaan pada Harga Semasa

Percentage Change of Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure at Current Prices

| Tahun<br>Year                                                                                                                    |    | Jenis Perbelanjaan<br>Type of Expenditure   |                                                   |                                     |                                         |                                        |                                                   |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|---------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|
|                                                                                                                                  |    | Perbelanjaan<br>Penggunaan<br>Akhir Swasta  | Perbelanjaan<br>Penggunaan<br>Akhir Kerajaan      | Pembentukan<br>Modal Tetap<br>Kasar | Eksport Barangan<br>dan<br>Perkhidmatan | Import<br>Barangan dan<br>Perkhidmatan | Perbelanjaan<br>atas KDNK pada<br>Harga Pembeli   |
|                                                                                                                                  |    | Private Final<br>Consumption<br>Expenditure | Government<br>Final<br>Consumption<br>Expenditure | Gross Fixed<br>Capital<br>Formation | Exports of Goods<br>and Services        | Imports of<br>Goods and<br>Services    | Expenditure on<br>GDP at<br>Purchasers'<br>Prices |
| Perubahan peratusan dari suku tahun yang sama tahun sebelumnya<br>Percentage change from corresponding quarter of preceding year |    |                                             |                                                   |                                     |                                         |                                        |                                                   |
| 2020                                                                                                                             |    | -4.3                                        | 4.3                                               | -14.5                               | -11.5                                   | -10.4                                  | -6.2                                              |
| 2021                                                                                                                             |    | 3.8                                         | 6.4                                               | 0.7                                 | 25.2                                    | 25.4                                   | 9.2                                               |
| 2022f                                                                                                                            |    | 15.1                                        | 6.5                                               | 9.4                                 | 26.0                                    | 27.3                                   | 15.9                                              |
| 2023e                                                                                                                            |    | 6.7                                         | 4.7                                               | 7.3                                 | -9.1                                    | -6.7                                   | 1.6                                               |
| 2024p                                                                                                                            |    | 6.5                                         | 5.9                                               | 13.2                                | 10.0                                    | 9.4                                    | 5.9                                               |
| 2020                                                                                                                             | Q1 | 8.1                                         | 5.4                                               | -4.3                                | -6.5                                    | -1.9                                   | 1.3                                               |
|                                                                                                                                  | Q2 | -18.7                                       | 0.1                                               | -29.7                               | -24.7                                   | -21.3                                  | -18.4                                             |
|                                                                                                                                  | Q3 | -2.2                                        | 8.7                                               | -10.6                               | -9.1                                    | -10.9                                  | -3.5                                              |
|                                                                                                                                  | Q4 | -4.1                                        | 3.3                                               | -12.1                               | -6.0                                    | -6.9                                   | -4.3                                              |
| 2021                                                                                                                             | Q1 | -1.4                                        | 6.8                                               | -2.5                                | 9.7                                     | 9.8                                    | 1.1                                               |
|                                                                                                                                  | Q2 | 14.3                                        | 11.7                                              | 18.8                                | 43.8                                    | 38.6                                   | 23.5                                              |
|                                                                                                                                  | Q3 | -1.7                                        | 2.1                                               | -10.3                               | 21.3                                    | 25.9                                   | 2.6                                               |
|                                                                                                                                  | Q4 | 6.4                                         | 5.8                                               | -0.1                                | 29.2                                    | 29.2                                   | 11.9                                              |
| 2022                                                                                                                             | Q1 | 7.7                                         | 7.9                                               | 2.8                                 | 23.9                                    | 25.0                                   | 14.0                                              |
|                                                                                                                                  | Q2 | 21.3                                        | 3.9                                               | 8.2                                 | 29.2                                    | 33.3                                   | 19.2                                              |
|                                                                                                                                  | Q3 | 20.2                                        | 8.5                                               | 16.1                                | 34.6                                    | 34.7                                   | 21.0                                              |
|                                                                                                                                  | Q4 | 12.0                                        | 5.9                                               | 11.4                                | 17.4                                    | 16.9                                   | 10.1                                              |
| 2023                                                                                                                             | Q1 | 8.9                                         | -0.1                                              | 6.9                                 | 0.6                                     | 0.8                                    | 5.1                                               |
|                                                                                                                                  | Q2 | 5.7                                         | 5.0                                               | 7.7                                 | -11.5                                   | -10.9                                  | -1.1                                              |
|                                                                                                                                  | Q3 | 6.0                                         | 5.9                                               | 6.8                                 | -15.6                                   | -13.1                                  | 0.9                                               |
|                                                                                                                                  | Q4 | 6.1                                         | 7.2                                               | 7.7                                 | -8.5                                    | -2.3                                   | 1.7                                               |
| 2024                                                                                                                             | Q1 | 5.6                                         | 8.4                                               | 10.5                                | 6.9                                     | 7.3                                    | 4.8                                               |
|                                                                                                                                  | Q2 | 7.1                                         | 2.7                                               | 13.0                                | 11.5                                    | 11.5                                   | 7.5                                               |
|                                                                                                                                  | Q3 | 6.4                                         | 7.2                                               | 16.8                                | 13.1                                    | 14.3                                   | 6.0                                               |
|                                                                                                                                  | Q4 | 6.8                                         | 5.4                                               | 12.5                                | 8.8                                     | 4.9                                    | 5.5                                               |
| 2025                                                                                                                             | Q1 | 6.2                                         | 5.8                                               | 9.6                                 | 5.6                                     | 2.8                                    | 4.0                                               |
|                                                                                                                                  | Q2 | 6.3                                         | 7.9                                               | 10.5                                | 2.4                                     | 4.6                                    | 2.9                                               |



## 11.7 Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar mengikut Jenis Perbelanjaan pada Harga Malar 2015

Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure at Constant 2015 Prices

| Tahun<br>Year |    | Jenis Perbelanjaan<br>Type of Expenditure   |                                                   |                                     |                                                                 |                                         |                                        |                                                 |
|---------------|----|---------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|
|               |    | Perbelanjaan<br>Penggunaan<br>Akhir Swasta  | Perbelanjaan<br>Penggunaan<br>Akhir Kerajaan      | Pembentukan<br>Modal Tetap<br>Kasar | Perubahan<br>inventori dan<br>barangan<br>berharga <sup>1</sup> | Eksport<br>Barangan dan<br>Perkhidmatan | Import<br>Barangan dan<br>Perkhidmatan | Perbelanjaan atas<br>KDNK pada Harga<br>Pembeli |
|               |    | Private Final<br>Consumption<br>Expenditure | Government<br>Final<br>Consumption<br>Expenditure | Gross Fixed<br>Capital<br>Formation | Changes in<br>inventories<br>and<br>valuables <sup>1</sup>      | Exports of<br>Goods and<br>Services     | Imports of<br>Goods and<br>Services    | Expenditure on<br>GDP at<br>Purchasers' Prices  |
|               |    | RM Juta / RM Million                        |                                                   |                                     |                                                                 |                                         |                                        |                                                 |
| 2020          |    | 802,747                                     | 179,721                                           | 281,175                             | -4,464                                                          | 830,157                                 | 743,087                                | 1,346,249                                       |
| 2021          |    | 817,103                                     | 190,210                                           | 279,242                             | 20,749                                                          | 984,094                                 | 900,516                                | 1,390,882                                       |
| 2022f         |    | 910,364                                     | 200,948                                           | 298,340                             | 24,506                                                          | 1,126,873                               | 1,044,529                              | 1,516,503                                       |
| 2023e         |    | 952,397                                     | 207,808                                           | 314,457                             | 31,404                                                          | 1,038,085                               | 974,008                                | 1,570,142                                       |
| 2024p         |    | 1,000,999                                   | 217,563                                           | 352,316                             | 9,485                                                           | 1,124,259                               | 1,054,317                              | 1,650,305                                       |
| 2020          | Q1 | 213,285                                     | 40,624                                            | 76,020                              | -3,317                                                          | 208,782                                 | 190,703                                | 344,690                                         |
|               | Q2 | 166,551                                     | 39,709                                            | 61,358                              | 10,222                                                          | 175,905                                 | 163,061                                | 290,686                                         |
|               | Q3 | 214,653                                     | 43,587                                            | 72,873                              | -10,012                                                         | 219,086                                 | 188,050                                | 352,137                                         |
|               | Q4 | 208,258                                     | 55,801                                            | 70,924                              | -1,357                                                          | 226,383                                 | 201,273                                | 358,736                                         |
| 2021          | Q1 | 209,681                                     | 43,155                                            | 73,679                              | -1,976                                                          | 233,326                                 | 213,952                                | 343,912                                         |
|               | Q2 | 185,892                                     | 43,925                                            | 71,515                              | 16,486                                                          | 240,971                                 | 220,628                                | 338,160                                         |
|               | Q3 | 205,804                                     | 44,363                                            | 65,138                              | 2,949                                                           | 243,357                                 | 224,190                                | 337,421                                         |
|               | Q4 | 215,727                                     | 58,766                                            | 68,912                              | 3,290                                                           | 266,440                                 | 241,746                                | 371,388                                         |
| 2022          | Q1 | 221,516                                     | 46,367                                            | 73,907                              | 6,577                                                           | 262,088                                 | 249,120                                | 361,335                                         |
|               | Q2 | 220,899                                     | 45,418                                            | 75,621                              | 12,404                                                          | 278,053                                 | 262,966                                | 369,429                                         |
|               | Q3 | 237,195                                     | 47,756                                            | 73,752                              | 4,039                                                           | 296,768                                 | 272,689                                | 386,820                                         |
|               | Q4 | 230,755                                     | 61,408                                            | 75,060                              | 1,486                                                           | 289,964                                 | 259,754                                | 398,919                                         |
| 2023          | Q1 | 235,055                                     | 45,736                                            | 77,553                              | 5,163                                                           | 256,591                                 | 238,240                                | 381,857                                         |
|               | Q2 | 230,148                                     | 47,121                                            | 79,804                              | 8,097                                                           | 253,187                                 | 239,072                                | 379,286                                         |
|               | Q3 | 246,838                                     | 50,020                                            | 77,433                              | 5,943                                                           | 261,236                                 | 242,701                                | 398,768                                         |
|               | Q4 | 240,356                                     | 64,931                                            | 79,668                              | 12,200                                                          | 267,070                                 | 253,994                                | 410,231                                         |
| 2024          | Q1 | 246,190                                     | 49,086                                            | 85,014                              | 685                                                             | 267,461                                 | 250,634                                | 397,802                                         |
|               | Q2 | 243,276                                     | 47,958                                            | 88,957                              | 7,321                                                           | 274,710                                 | 260,550                                | 401,672                                         |
|               | Q3 | 258,514                                     | 53,013                                            | 89,306                              | 1,960                                                           | 291,805                                 | 274,245                                | 420,354                                         |
|               | Q4 | 253,019                                     | 67,506                                            | 89,039                              | -481                                                            | 290,282                                 | 268,888                                | 430,477                                         |
| 2025          | Q1 | 258,563                                     | 51,201                                            | 93,243                              | -7,796                                                          | 278,486                                 | 258,360                                | 415,338                                         |
|               | Q2 | 256,125                                     | 51,007                                            | 99,726                              | 8,578                                                           | 281,730                                 | 277,851                                | 419,315                                         |

Nota / Notes:

<sup>1</sup> Termasuk perbezaan statistik/ Includes statistical discrepancy



## 11.8

## Perubahan Peratusan Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar mengikut Jenis Perbelanjaan pada Harga Malar 2015

*Percentage Change of Gross Domestic Product by Type of Expenditure at Constant 2015*

| Tahun<br>Year                                                                                                                    |    | Jenis Perbelanjaan<br>Type of Expenditure   |                                                   |                                     |                                         |                                        |                                                   |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|---------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|
|                                                                                                                                  |    | Perbelanjaan<br>Penggunaan<br>Akhir Swasta  | Perbelanjaan<br>Penggunaan<br>Akhir Kerajaan      | Pembentukan<br>Modal Tetap<br>Kasar | Eksport<br>Barangan dan<br>Perkhidmatan | Import Barangan<br>dan<br>Perkhidmatan | Perbelanjaan<br>atas KDNK pada<br>Harga Pembeli   |
|                                                                                                                                  |    | Private Final<br>Consumption<br>Expenditure | Government<br>Final<br>Consumption<br>Expenditure | Gross Fixed<br>Capital<br>Formation | Exports of<br>Goods and<br>Services     | Imports of<br>Goods and<br>Services    | Expenditure on<br>GDP at<br>Purchasers'<br>Prices |
| Perubahan peratusan dari suku tahun yang sama tahun sebelumnya<br>Percentage change from corresponding quarter of preceding year |    |                                             |                                                   |                                     |                                         |                                        |                                                   |
| 2020                                                                                                                             |    | -3.9                                        | 4.1                                               | -14.4                               | -8.6                                    | -7.9                                   | -5.5                                              |
| 2021                                                                                                                             |    | 1.8                                         | 5.8                                               | -0.7                                | 18.5                                    | 21.2                                   | 3.3                                               |
| 2022f                                                                                                                            |    | 11.4                                        | 5.6                                               | 6.8                                 | 14.5                                    | 16.0                                   | 9.0                                               |
| 2023e                                                                                                                            |    | 4.6                                         | 3.4                                               | 5.4                                 | -7.9                                    | -6.8                                   | 3.5                                               |
| 2024p                                                                                                                            |    | 5.1                                         | 4.7                                               | 12.0                                | 8.3                                     | 8.2                                    | 5.1                                               |
| 2020                                                                                                                             | Q1 | 7.2                                         | 5.4                                               | -4.4                                | -7.0                                    | -1.9                                   | 0.7                                               |
|                                                                                                                                  | Q2 | -18.2                                       | 0.6                                               | -29.0                               | -21.5                                   | -18.5                                  | -16.9                                             |
|                                                                                                                                  | Q3 | -1.7                                        | 7.9                                               | -11.4                               | -4.2                                    | -7.8                                   | -2.5                                              |
|                                                                                                                                  | Q4 | -3.1                                        | 2.9                                               | -11.7                               | -1.9                                    | -3.4                                   | -3.2                                              |
| 2021                                                                                                                             | Q1 | -1.7                                        | 6.2                                               | -3.1                                | 11.8                                    | 12.2                                   | -0.2                                              |
|                                                                                                                                  | Q2 | 11.6                                        | 10.6                                              | 16.6                                | 37.0                                    | 35.3                                   | 16.3                                              |
|                                                                                                                                  | Q3 | -4.1                                        | 1.8                                               | -10.6                               | 11.1                                    | 19.2                                   | -4.2                                              |
|                                                                                                                                  | Q4 | 3.6                                         | 5.3                                               | -2.8                                | 17.7                                    | 20.1                                   | 3.5                                               |
| 2022                                                                                                                             | Q1 | 5.6                                         | 7.4                                               | 0.3                                 | 12.3                                    | 16.4                                   | 5.1                                               |
|                                                                                                                                  | Q2 | 18.8                                        | 3.4                                               | 5.7                                 | 15.4                                    | 19.2                                   | 9.2                                               |
|                                                                                                                                  | Q3 | 15.3                                        | 7.6                                               | 13.2                                | 21.9                                    | 21.6                                   | 14.6                                              |
|                                                                                                                                  | Q4 | 7.0                                         | 4.5                                               | 8.9                                 | 8.8                                     | 7.4                                    | 7.4                                               |
| 2023                                                                                                                             | Q1 | 6.1                                         | -1.4                                              | 4.9                                 | -2.1                                    | -4.4                                   | 5.7                                               |
|                                                                                                                                  | Q2 | 4.2                                         | 3.8                                               | 5.5                                 | -8.9                                    | -9.1                                   | 2.7                                               |
|                                                                                                                                  | Q3 | 4.1                                         | 4.7                                               | 5.0                                 | -12.0                                   | -11.0                                  | 3.1                                               |
|                                                                                                                                  | Q4 | 4.2                                         | 5.7                                               | 6.1                                 | -7.9                                    | -2.2                                   | 2.8                                               |
| 2024                                                                                                                             | Q1 | 4.7                                         | 7.3                                               | 9.6                                 | 4.2                                     | 5.2                                    | 4.2                                               |
|                                                                                                                                  | Q2 | 5.7                                         | 1.8                                               | 11.5                                | 8.5                                     | 9.0                                    | 5.9                                               |
|                                                                                                                                  | Q3 | 4.7                                         | 6.0                                               | 15.3                                | 11.7                                    | 13.0                                   | 5.4                                               |
|                                                                                                                                  | Q4 | 5.3                                         | 4.0                                               | 11.8                                | 8.7                                     | 5.9                                    | 4.9                                               |
| 2025                                                                                                                             | Q1 | 5.0                                         | 4.3                                               | 9.7                                 | 4.1                                     | 3.1                                    | 4.4                                               |
|                                                                                                                                  | Q2 | 5.3                                         | 6.4                                               | 12.1                                | 2.6                                     | 6.6                                    | 4.4                                               |





**SOSIAL**  
SOCIAL

**12**



## 12.1 Pencerapan Elemen Cuaca di Stesen Meteorologi Utama, Ogos 2025 - Malaysia

*Meteorological Observations at Principal Meteorological Stations, August 2025 - Malaysia*

| Zon<br>Zone                                                       | Purata Suhu dalam °C<br>Mean Temperature °C |              |                                      |                                    | Purata<br>kelembapan<br>relatif<br><br>Mean<br>relative<br>humidity<br>(%) | Jumlah Hujan<br>Total Rainfall<br><br>milimeter<br>millimetre |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|
|                                                                   | Purata<br>Mean                              |              | Mutlak<br>Absolute                   |                                    |                                                                            |                                                               |
|                                                                   | Mak.<br>Max.                                | Min.<br>Min. | Mak.<br>tertinggi<br>Highest<br>Max. | Min.<br>terendah<br>Lowest<br>Min. |                                                                            |                                                               |
|                                                                   |                                             |              |                                      |                                    |                                                                            |                                                               |
| Zon Utara<br>(Kedah, Perlis<br>& P.Pinang)                        | 29.0                                        | 25.4         | 34.6                                 | 28.7                               | 83.4                                                                       | 1,352.2                                                       |
| Zon Tengah<br>(Perak, Selangor,<br>W.P. K. Lumpur<br>& Putrajaya) | 30.1                                        | 26.3         | 35.1                                 | 29.0                               | 74.0                                                                       | 1,258.8                                                       |
| Zon Timur<br>(Kelantan, Pahang<br>& Terengganu)                   | 29.1                                        | 25.4         | 33.7                                 | 30.5                               | 79.0                                                                       | 2,088.5                                                       |
| Zon Selatan<br>(Johor, Melaka<br>& N. Sembilan)                   | 28.6                                        | 24.9         | 34.9                                 | 27.3                               | 83.5                                                                       | 1,132.8                                                       |
| Sabah & W.P. Labuan                                               | 28.7                                        | 24.4         | 33.8                                 | 27.2                               | 81.1                                                                       | 2,382.8                                                       |
| Sarawak                                                           | 28.6                                        | 24.7         | 35.5                                 | 26.8                               | 85.5                                                                       | 3,145.7                                                       |

Sumber : Jabatan Meteorologi Malaysia  
Source : Malaysian Meteorological Department

## 12.2 Kes Kebakaran mengikut Jenis - Malaysia

*Fire Cases by Type - Malaysia*

| Tempoh<br><i>Period</i> |    | Jumlah<br><i>Total</i> | Jenis Kes Kebakaran<br><i>Type of Fire Cases</i>               |                              |                                                               |                                                                         |                                                                         |                       | Lain-lain<br><i>Others</i> |
|-------------------------|----|------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|
|                         |    |                        | Bangunan<br>dan Isinya<br><i>Building and<br/>Its Contents</i> | Kenderaan<br><i>Vehicles</i> | Mesin dan<br>Alat Perkakas<br><i>Machine and<br/>Utensils</i> | Petrol/ Bahan<br>Kimia/ Gas<br><i>Petrol/ Chemical<br/>Product/ Gas</i> | Kebun/ Hutan/<br>Belukar/ Lalang<br><i>Farm/ Forest/<br/>Bush/ Weed</i> | Gerai<br><i>Stall</i> |                            |
| 2020                    |    | <b>35,474</b>          | 4,599                                                          | 3,622                        | 1,585                                                         | 516                                                                     | 15,727                                                                  | 100                   | 9,325                      |
| 2021                    |    | <b>32,750</b>          | 4,538                                                          | 3,328                        | 1,281                                                         | 440                                                                     | 13,806                                                                  | 77                    | 9,280                      |
| 2022                    |    | <b>25,992</b>          | 4,695                                                          | 3,615                        | 1,536                                                         | 432                                                                     | 7,122                                                                   | 76                    | 8,516                      |
| 2023                    |    | <b>32,416</b>          | 4,932                                                          | 3,530                        | 1,557                                                         | 576                                                                     | 12,107                                                                  | 63                    | 9,651                      |
| 2024                    |    | <b>38,141</b>          | 5,563                                                          | 3,906                        | 1,543                                                         | 476                                                                     | 16,294                                                                  | 60                    | 10,299                     |
| 2020                    | Q1 | <b>16,136</b>          | 1,343                                                          | 1,003                        | 476                                                           | 139                                                                     | 10,244                                                                  | 33                    | 2,898                      |
|                         | Q2 | <b>6,604</b>           | 940                                                            | 709                          | 313                                                           | 107                                                                     | 2,477                                                                   | 22                    | 2,036                      |
|                         | Q3 | <b>7,081</b>           | 1,239                                                          | 985                          | 416                                                           | 128                                                                     | 2,031                                                                   | 24                    | 2,258                      |
|                         | Q4 | <b>5,653</b>           | 1,077                                                          | 925                          | 380                                                           | 142                                                                     | 975                                                                     | 21                    | 2,133                      |
| 2021                    | Q1 | <b>13,594</b>          | 1,278                                                          | 865                          | 344                                                           | 113                                                                     | 8,241                                                                   | 29                    | 2,724                      |
|                         | Q2 | <b>6,611</b>           | 1,110                                                          | 822                          | 328                                                           | 117                                                                     | 1,819                                                                   | 15                    | 2,400                      |
|                         | Q3 | <b>6,632</b>           | 1,019                                                          | 710                          | 268                                                           | 97                                                                      | 2,404                                                                   | 17                    | 2,117                      |
|                         | Q4 | <b>5,913</b>           | 1,131                                                          | 931                          | 341                                                           | 113                                                                     | 1,342                                                                   | 16                    | 2,039                      |
| 2022                    | Q1 | <b>7,916</b>           | 1,161                                                          | 888                          | 344                                                           | 111                                                                     | 3,191                                                                   | 18                    | 2,203                      |
|                         | Q2 | <b>6,429</b>           | 1,241                                                          | 914                          | 398                                                           | 114                                                                     | 1,515                                                                   | 21                    | 2,226                      |
|                         | Q3 | <b>6,655</b>           | 1,180                                                          | 872                          | 384                                                           | 94                                                                      | 1,953                                                                   | 16                    | 2,156                      |
|                         | Q4 | <b>4,992</b>           | 1,113                                                          | 941                          | 410                                                           | 113                                                                     | 463                                                                     | 21                    | 1,931                      |
| 2023                    | Q1 | <b>8,206</b>           | 1,184                                                          | 848                          | 350                                                           | 115                                                                     | 3,364                                                                   | 19                    | 2,326                      |
|                         | Q2 | <b>10,585</b>          | 1,375                                                          | 927                          | 454                                                           | 163                                                                     | 4,798                                                                   | 14                    | 2,854                      |
|                         | Q3 | <b>7,787</b>           | 1,244                                                          | 878                          | 396                                                           | 168                                                                     | 2,716                                                                   | 18                    | 2,367                      |
|                         | Q4 | <b>5,838</b>           | 1,129                                                          | 877                          | 357                                                           | 130                                                                     | 1,229                                                                   | 12                    | 2,104                      |
| 2024                    | Q1 | <b>14,076</b>          | 1,444                                                          | 991                          | 394                                                           | 129                                                                     | 8,141                                                                   | 13                    | 2,964                      |
|                         | Q2 | <b>9,999</b>           | 1,417                                                          | 950                          | 416                                                           | 113                                                                     | 4,291                                                                   | 14                    | 2,798                      |
|                         | Q3 | <b>8,200</b>           | 1,370                                                          | 996                          | 359                                                           | 119                                                                     | 2,912                                                                   | 19                    | 2,425                      |
|                         | Q4 | <b>5,866</b>           | 1,332                                                          | 969                          | 374                                                           | 115                                                                     | 950                                                                     | 14                    | 2,112                      |
| 2025                    | Q1 | <b>8,170</b>           | 1,507                                                          | 982                          | 327                                                           | 103                                                                     | 2,909                                                                   | 24                    | 2,318                      |

Sumber : Jabatan Bomba dan Penyelamat Malaysia  
Source : Fire and Rescue Department of Malaysia



## 12.3 Kes Menyelamat dan Khidmat Kemanusiaan mengikut Kategori - Malaysia

*Rescue Cases and Humanitarian Services by Category - Malaysia*

| Kategori Kes Menyelamat dan Khidmat Kemanusiaan<br>Category of Rescue Cases and Humanitarian Services |    |        |                          |                                              |                                       |                                      |                      |                                                   |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|--------|--------------------------|----------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------------------------|
| Tempoh<br>Period                                                                                      |    | Jumlah | Kemalangan<br>Jalan Raya | Tumpahan/<br>Kebocoran<br>Bahan<br>Berbahaya | Kecemasan<br>Bangunan/<br>Struktur    | Operasi<br>Mencari dan<br>Menyelamat | Bencana<br>Alam      | Kecemasan<br>Lain/ Khidmat<br>Kemanusiaan         |
|                                                                                                       |    | Total  | Road<br>Accidents        | Hazardous<br>Materials<br>Spills/ Leaks      | Building/<br>Structure<br>Emergencies | Search and<br>Rescue<br>Operations   | Natural<br>Disasters | Other<br>Emergencies/<br>Humanitarian<br>Services |
| 2020                                                                                                  |    | 71,588 | 5,515                    | 2,399                                        | 2,874                                 | 927                                  | 5,624                | 54,249                                            |
| 2021                                                                                                  |    | 84,449 | 4,939                    | 2,255                                        | 3,517                                 | 830                                  | 6,221                | 66,687                                            |
| 2022                                                                                                  |    | 86,542 | 6,004                    | 2,790                                        | 4,261                                 | 943                                  | 6,183                | 66,361                                            |
| 2023                                                                                                  |    | 90,798 | 5,759                    | 3,392                                        | 4,270                                 | 959                                  | 4,249                | 72,169                                            |
| 2024                                                                                                  |    | 74,551 | 5,649                    | 3,450                                        | 4,285                                 | 945                                  | 7,224                | 52,998                                            |
| 2020                                                                                                  | Q1 | 13,765 | 1,588                    | 577                                          | 584                                   | 235                                  | 671                  | 10,110                                            |
|                                                                                                       | Q2 | 15,485 | 959                      | 558                                          | 554                                   | 171                                  | 1,631                | 11,612                                            |
|                                                                                                       | Q3 | 21,632 | 1,529                    | 655                                          | 938                                   | 271                                  | 1,696                | 16,543                                            |
|                                                                                                       | Q4 | 20,706 | 1,439                    | 609                                          | 798                                   | 250                                  | 1,626                | 15,984                                            |
| 2021                                                                                                  | Q1 | 17,009 | 1,189                    | 551                                          | 814                                   | 207                                  | 1,245                | 13,003                                            |
|                                                                                                       | Q2 | 19,235 | 1,184                    | 570                                          | 846                                   | 162                                  | 1,625                | 14,848                                            |
|                                                                                                       | Q3 | 24,612 | 1,119                    | 559                                          | 865                                   | 197                                  | 1,581                | 20,291                                            |
|                                                                                                       | Q4 | 23,593 | 1,447                    | 575                                          | 992                                   | 264                                  | 1,770                | 18,545                                            |
| 2022                                                                                                  | Q1 | 18,850 | 1,355                    | 541                                          | 908                                   | 234                                  | 1,540                | 14,272                                            |
|                                                                                                       | Q2 | 20,051 | 1,584                    | 653                                          | 1,181                                 | 251                                  | 1,292                | 15,090                                            |
|                                                                                                       | Q3 | 25,205 | 1,502                    | 787                                          | 1,081                                 | 254                                  | 1,318                | 20,263                                            |
|                                                                                                       | Q4 | 24,656 | 1,563                    | 809                                          | 1,091                                 | 204                                  | 2,033                | 18,956                                            |
| 2023                                                                                                  | Q1 | 21,437 | 1,432                    | 783                                          | 1,073                                 | 236                                  | 1,303                | 16,610                                            |
|                                                                                                       | Q2 | 21,949 | 1,543                    | 858                                          | 1,127                                 | 249                                  | 1,399                | 16,773                                            |
|                                                                                                       | Q3 | 26,108 | 1,374                    | 813                                          | 1,008                                 | 239                                  | 928                  | 21,746                                            |
|                                                                                                       | Q4 | 21,304 | 1,410                    | 938                                          | 1,062                                 | 235                                  | 619                  | 17,040                                            |
| 2024                                                                                                  | Q1 | 16,796 | 1,344                    | 802                                          | 1,070                                 | 214                                  | 955                  | 12,411                                            |
|                                                                                                       | Q2 | 16,781 | 1,441                    | 901                                          | 1,069                                 | 224                                  | 1,618                | 11,528                                            |
|                                                                                                       | Q3 | 20,053 | 1,395                    | 942                                          | 1,046                                 | 260                                  | 2,081                | 14,329                                            |
|                                                                                                       | Q4 | 20,921 | 1,469                    | 805                                          | 1,100                                 | 247                                  | 2,570                | 14,730                                            |
| 2025                                                                                                  | Q1 | 17,248 | 1,469                    | 801                                          | 1,164                                 | 224                                  | 1,407                | 12,183                                            |

Sumber : Jabatan Bomba dan Penyelamat Malaysia  
Source : Fire and Rescue Department of Malaysia





# **SABAH & SARAWAK**





# PENDUDUK

POPULATION

13





13.1a

Anggaran Penduduk mengikut Suku Tahunan, Kumpulan Etnik dan Jantina – Sabah  
Population Estimates by Quarterly, Ethnic Group and Sex - Sabah

| Kumpulan Etnik dan Jantina<br><i>Ethnic Group and Sex</i> | 2023    |         |         |         | 2024    |         |         |         | 2025    |         |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
|                                                           | Suku 1  | Suku 2  | Suku 3  | Suku 4  | Suku 1  | Suku 2  | Suku 3  | Suku 4  | Suku 1  | Suku 2  |
|                                                           | Q1      | Q2      | Q3      | Q4      | Q1      | Q2      | Q3      | Q4      | Q1      | Q2      |
| Jumlah<br><i>Total</i>                                    | 3,551.3 | 3,596.7 | 3,633.1 | 3,669.5 | 3,705.9 | 3,742.2 | 3,746.7 | 3,749.6 | 3,751.5 | 3,759.6 |
| Warganegara Malaysia<br><i>Malaysian</i>                  | 2,669.4 | 2,675.7 | 2,681.5 | 2,687.3 | 2,693.0 | 2,698.8 | 2,703.1 | 2,707.6 | 2,711.2 | 2,719.4 |
| Bumiputera                                                | 2,375.1 | 2,381.4 | 2,387.2 | 2,393.0 | 2,398.8 | 2,404.6 | 2,408.4 | 2,412.4 | 2,415.7 | 2,425.4 |
| Cina<br><i>Chinese</i>                                    | 245.1   | 244.8   | 244.5   | 244.2   | 243.8   | 243.5   | 243.9   | 244.3   | 244.6   | 242.1   |
| India<br><i>Indians</i>                                   | 5.9     | 5.9     | 5.9     | 5.9     | 5.9     | 5.9     | 5.9     | 6.0     | 6.0     | 5.9     |
| Lain-lain<br><i>Others</i>                                | 43.2    | 43.6    | 43.9    | 44.2    | 44.5    | 44.8    | 44.8    | 44.9    | 45.0    | 46.0    |
| Bukan Warganegara Malaysia<br><i>Non-Malaysian</i>        | 881.9   | 921.1   | 951.7   | 982.2   | 1,012.8 | 1,043.4 | 1,043.6 | 1,042.0 | 1,040.2 | 1,040.2 |
| Lelaki<br><i>Male</i>                                     | 1,852.4 | 1,876.9 | 1,896.4 | 1,916.0 | 1,935.6 | 1,955.1 | 1,957.4 | 1,958.8 | 1,959.7 | 1,962.9 |
| Warganegara Malaysia<br><i>Malaysian</i>                  | 1,368.5 | 1,371.4 | 1,374.2 | 1,377.0 | 1,379.8 | 1,382.6 | 1,384.7 | 1,387.0 | 1,388.9 | 1,392.1 |
| Bumiputera                                                | 1,214.0 | 1,217.0 | 1,219.9 | 1,222.7 | 1,225.6 | 1,228.4 | 1,230.3 | 1,232.4 | 1,234.1 | 1,238.3 |
| Cina<br><i>Chinese</i>                                    | 129.1   | 128.9   | 128.7   | 128.5   | 128.3   | 128.1   | 128.3   | 128.5   | 128.6   | 127.1   |
| India<br><i>Indians</i>                                   | 3.3     | 3.3     | 3.3     | 3.3     | 3.3     | 3.3     | 3.3     | 3.3     | 3.3     | 3.3     |
| Lain-lain<br><i>Others</i>                                | 22.1    | 22.2    | 22.4    | 22.5    | 22.6    | 22.8    | 22.8    | 22.9    | 22.9    | 23.4    |
| Bukan Warganegara Malaysia<br><i>Non-Malaysian</i>        | 483.9   | 505.4   | 522.2   | 539.0   | 555.8   | 572.6   | 572.7   | 571.8   | 570.8   | 570.8   |
| Perempuan<br><i>Female</i>                                | 1,698.9 | 1,719.9 | 1,736.7 | 1,753.5 | 1,770.3 | 1,787.1 | 1,789.3 | 1,790.7 | 1,791.7 | 1,796.7 |
| Warganegara Malaysia<br><i>Malaysian</i>                  | 1,300.9 | 1,304.2 | 1,307.2 | 1,310.3 | 1,313.3 | 1,316.3 | 1,318.4 | 1,320.6 | 1,322.3 | 1,327.3 |
| Bumiputera                                                | 1,161.1 | 1,164.3 | 1,167.3 | 1,170.3 | 1,173.3 | 1,176.2 | 1,178.1 | 1,180.0 | 1,181.6 | 1,187.0 |
| Cina<br><i>Chinese</i>                                    | 116.0   | 115.9   | 115.8   | 115.7   | 115.6   | 115.5   | 115.6   | 115.8   | 116.0   | 115.1   |
| India<br><i>Indians</i>                                   | 2.6     | 2.6     | 2.6     | 2.6     | 2.6     | 2.6     | 2.6     | 2.6     | 2.6     | 2.7     |
| Lain-lain<br><i>Others</i>                                | 21.2    | 21.4    | 21.5    | 21.7    | 21.8    | 22.0    | 22.0    | 22.0    | 22.1    | 22.5    |
| Bukan Warganegara Malaysia<br><i>Non-Malaysian</i>        | 397.9   | 415.6   | 429.4   | 443.2   | 457.0   | 470.8   | 470.9   | 470.2   | 469.4   | 469.4   |

Nota/Notes :

Anggaran Penduduk Pertengahan Tahun berasaskan data Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2020  
Mid-year Population Estimates based on Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2020

<sup>P</sup> Permulaan  
Preliminary

13.1b

Anggaran Penduduk mengikut Suku Tahunan, Kumpulan Etnik dan Jantina - W.P. Labuan  
Population Estimates by Quarterly, Ethnic Group and Sex - W.P. Labuan

| Kumpulan Etnik dan Jantina<br><i>Ethnic Group and Sex</i> | 2023      |           |           |           | 2024      |           |           |           | 2025      |           |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|                                                           | Suku 1    | Suku 2    | Suku 3    | Suku 4    | Suku 1    | Suku 2    | Suku 3    | Suku 4    | Suku 1    | Suku 2    |
|                                                           | <i>Q1</i> | <i>Q2</i> | <i>Q3</i> | <i>Q4</i> | <i>Q1</i> | <i>Q2</i> | <i>Q3</i> | <i>Q4</i> | <i>Q1</i> | <i>Q2</i> |
| Jumlah<br><i>Total</i>                                    | 98.5      | 99        | 99.5      | 99.9      | 100.4     | 100.8     | 101.0     | 101.2     | 101.2     | 100.9     |
| Warganegara Malaysia<br><i>Malaysian</i>                  | 87.4      | 87.7      | 87.9      | 88.2      | 88.4      | 88.6      | 88.8      | 88.9      | 89.0      | 89.5      |
| Bumiputera                                                | 75.6      | 75.8      | 76.1      | 76.3      | 76.5      | 76.7      | 76.9      | 77.0      | 77.1      | 77.5      |
| Cina<br><i>Chinese</i>                                    | 9.7       | 9.7       | 9.7       | 9.7       | 9.7       | 9.7       | 9.7       | 9.7       | 9.7       | 9.6       |
| India<br><i>Indians</i>                                   | 0.9       | 0.9       | 0.9       | 0.9       | 0.9       | 0.9       | 0.9       | 0.9       | 0.9       | 0.9       |
| Lain-lain<br><i>Others</i>                                | 1.2       | 1.2       | 1.3       | 1.3       | 1.3       | 1.4       | 1.4       | 1.4       | 1.4       | 1.5       |
| Bukan Warganegara Malaysia<br><i>Non-Malaysian</i>        | 11.1      | 11.4      | 11.6      | 11.8      | 12.0      | 12.2      | 12.3      | 12.2      | 12.1      | 11.5      |
| Lelaki<br><i>Male</i>                                     | 50.5      | 50.8      | 51.0      | 51.2      | 51.5      | 51.7      | 51.8      | 51.9      | 51.9      | 51.7      |
| Warganegara Malaysia<br><i>Malaysian</i>                  | 44.6      | 44.7      | 44.9      | 45.0      | 45.1      | 45.2      | 45.3      | 45.4      | 45.4      | 45.6      |
| Bumiputera                                                | 39.3      | 39.4      | 39.5      | 39.6      | 39.8      | 39.9      | 39.9      | 40.0      | 40.0      | 40.2      |
| Cina<br><i>Chinese</i>                                    | 4.3       | 4.3       | 4.3       | 4.3       | 4.3       | 4.3       | 4.3       | 4.3       | 4.3       | 4.2       |
| India<br><i>Indians</i>                                   | 0.4       | 0.4       | 0.4       | 0.4       | 0.4       | 0.4       | 0.4       | 0.4       | 0.4       | 0.4       |
| Lain-lain<br><i>Others</i>                                | 0.6       | 0.6       | 0.6       | 0.6       | 0.7       | 0.7       | 0.7       | 0.7       | 0.7       | 0.7       |
| Bukan Warganegara Malaysia<br><i>Non-Malaysian</i>        | 5.9       | 6         | 6.1       | 6.3       | 6.4       | 6.5       | 6.5       | 6.5       | 6.5       | 6.1       |
| Perempuan<br><i>Female</i>                                | 48.0      | 48.2      | 48.5      | 48.7      | 48.9      | 49.1      | 49.2      | 49.3      | 49.3      | 49.2      |
| Warganegara Malaysia<br><i>Malaysian</i>                  | 42.8      | 42.9      | 43.0      | 43.2      | 43.3      | 43.4      | 43.5      | 43.6      | 43.6      | 43.8      |
| Bumiputera                                                | 36.3      | 36.4      | 36.5      | 36.6      | 36.8      | 36.9      | 36.9      | 37.0      | 37.0      | 37.3      |
| Cina<br><i>Chinese</i>                                    | 5.4       | 5.4       | 5.4       | 5.4       | 5.4       | 5.4       | 5.4       | 5.4       | 5.4       | 5.4       |
| India<br><i>Indians</i>                                   | 0.4       | 0.4       | 0.4       | 0.5       | 0.5       | 0.5       | 0.5       | 0.5       | 0.5       | 0.5       |
| Lain-lain<br><i>Others</i>                                | 0.6       | 0.6       | 0.6       | 0.7       | 0.7       | 0.7       | 0.7       | 0.7       | 0.7       | 0.7       |
| Bukan Warganegara Malaysia<br><i>Non-Malaysian</i>        | 5.2       | 5.3       | 5.4       | 5.5       | 5.6       | 5.7       | 5.7       | 5.7       | 5.7       | 5.4       |

Nota/Notes :

Anggaran Penduduk Pertengahan Tahun berasaskan data Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2020  
Mid-year Population Estimates based on Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2020

<sup>P</sup> Permulaan  
Preliminary

13.1c

Anggaran Penduduk mengikut Suku Tahunan, Kumpulan Etnik dan Jantina - Sarawak  
Population Estimates by Quarterly, Ethnic Group and Sex - Sarawak

| Kumpulan Etnik dan Jantina<br><i>Ethnic Group and Sex</i> | 2023      |           |           |           | 2024      |           |           |           | 2025      |           |
|-----------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|                                                           | Suku 1    | Suku 2    | Suku 3    | Suku 4    | Suku 1    | Suku 2    | Suku 3    | Suku 4    | Suku 1    | Suku 2    |
|                                                           | <i>Q1</i> | <i>Q2</i> | <i>Q3</i> | <i>Q4</i> | <i>Q1</i> | <i>Q2</i> | <i>Q3</i> | <i>Q4</i> | <i>Q1</i> | <i>Q2</i> |
| Jumlah<br><i>Total</i>                                    | 2,495.1   | 2,502.3   | 2,506.3   | 2,510.2   | 2,514.2   | 2,518.1   | 2,521.9   | 2,525.4   | 2,528.4   | 2,529.8   |
| Warganegara Malaysia<br><i>Malaysian</i>                  | 2,370.4   | 2,374.8   | 2,378.7   | 2,382.6   | 2,386.5   | 2,390.4   | 2,394.2   | 2,398.2   | 2,401.4   | 2,403.0   |
| Bumiputera                                                | 1,802.5   | 1,806.6   | 1,810.3   | 1,814.1   | 1,817.8   | 1,821.5   | 1,824.4   | 1,827.5   | 1,829.9   | 1,833.4   |
| Cina<br><i>Chinese</i>                                    | 556.4     | 556.6     | 556.8     | 557.0     | 557.1     | 557.3     | 558.2     | 559.1     | 559.8     | 558.0     |
| India<br><i>Indians</i>                                   | 5.0       | 5.0       | 5.0       | 5.0       | 5.1       | 5.1       | 5.1       | 5.1       | 5.1       | 5.0       |
| Lain-lain<br><i>Others</i>                                | 6.5       | 6.5       | 6.5       | 6.5       | 6.5       | 6.6       | 6.6       | 6.6       | 6.6       | 6.6       |
| Bukan Warganegara Malaysia<br><i>Non-Malaysian</i>        | 124.7     | 127.6     | 127.6     | 127.6     | 127.6     | 127.7     | 127.7     | 127.2     | 127.0     | 126.8     |
| Lelaki<br><i>Male</i>                                     | 1,288.0   | 1,292.0   | 1,293.9   | 1,295.8   | 1,297.7   | 1,299.5   | 1,301.5   | 1,303.2   | 1,304.7   | 1,304.4   |
| Warganegara Malaysia<br><i>Malaysian</i>                  | 1,203.3   | 1,205.3   | 1,207.2   | 1,209.1   | 1,210.9   | 1,212.8   | 1,214.7   | 1,216.7   | 1,218.4   | 1,218.3   |
| Bumiputera                                                | 911.6     | 913.7     | 915.5     | 917.4     | 919.3     | 921.1     | 922.6     | 924.1     | 925.4     | 926.5     |
| Cina<br><i>Chinese</i>                                    | 285.3     | 285.3     | 285.3     | 285.3     | 285.3     | 285.3     | 285.7     | 286.2     | 286.6     | 285.4     |
| India<br><i>Indians</i>                                   | 2.7       | 2.7       | 2.7       | 2.7       | 2.7       | 2.7       | 2.7       | 2.7       | 2.8       | 2.7       |
| Lain-lain<br><i>Others</i>                                | 3.6       | 3.6       | 3.6       | 3.6       | 3.7       | 3.7       | 3.7       | 3.7       | 3.7       | 3.7       |
| Bukan Warganegara Malaysia<br><i>Non-Malaysian</i>        | 84.7      | 86.7      | 86.7      | 86.7      | 86.7      | 86.7      | 86.8      | 86.4      | 86.3      | 86.1      |
| Perempuan<br><i>Female</i>                                | 1,207.1   | 1,210.4   | 1,212.4   | 1,214.5   | 1,216.5   | 1,218.5   | 1,220.4   | 1,222.2   | 1,223.7   | 1,225.4   |
| Warganegara Malaysia<br><i>Malaysian</i>                  | 1,167.2   | 1,169.5   | 1,171.5   | 1,173.6   | 1,175.6   | 1,177.6   | 1,179.5   | 1,181.5   | 1,183.0   | 1,184.8   |
| Bumiputera                                                | 890.9     | 893.0     | 894.8     | 896.7     | 898.5     | 900.4     | 901.8     | 903.3     | 904.5     | 906.9     |
| Cina<br><i>Chinese</i>                                    | 271.1     | 271.4     | 271.5     | 271.7     | 271.9     | 272.0     | 272.5     | 272.9     | 273.3     | 272.6     |
| India<br><i>Indians</i>                                   | 2.3       | 2.3       | 2.3       | 2.3       | 2.3       | 2.3       | 2.3       | 2.3       | 2.3       | 2.3       |
| Lain-lain<br><i>Others</i>                                | 2.9       | 2.9       | 2.9       | 2.9       | 2.9       | 2.9       | 2.9       | 2.9       | 2.9       | 2.9       |
| Bukan Warganegara Malaysia<br><i>Non-Malaysian</i>        | 40.0      | 40.9      | 40.9      | 40.9      | 40.9      | 40.9      | 40.9      | 40.7      | 40.7      | 40.6      |

Nota/Notes :

Anggaran Penduduk Pertengahan Tahun berasaskan data Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2020  
Mid-year Population Estimates based on Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2020

<sup>P</sup> Permulaan  
Preliminary

13.2a

Anggaran Penduduk mengikut Suku Tahunan dan Kumpulan Umur - Sabah

Population Estimates by Quarterly and Age Group - Sabah

| Kumpulan Umur<br>Age Group | 2023    |         |         |         | 2024    |         |         |         | 2025    |         |
|----------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
|                            | Suku 1  | Suku 2  | Suku 3  | Suku 4  | Suku 1  | Suku 2  | Suku 3  | Suku 4  | Suku 1  | Suku 2  |
|                            | Q1      | Q2      | Q3      | Q4      | Q1      | Q2      | Q3      | Q4      | Q1      | Q2      |
| Jumlah<br>Total            | 3,551.3 | 3,596.7 | 3,633.1 | 3,669.5 | 3,705.9 | 3,742.2 | 3,746.7 | 3,749.6 | 3,751.5 | 3,759.6 |
| 0 - 4                      | 283.9   | 286.6   | 291.0   | 292.6   | 294.3   | 295.9   | 296.3   | 296.5   | 296.6   | 287.2   |
| 5 - 9                      | 295.2   | 297.3   | 303.2   | 304.3   | 305.4   | 306.6   | 306.9   | 307.1   | 307.3   | 308.5   |
| 10 - 14                    | 293.4   | 294.1   | 286.7   | 286.8   | 286.9   | 287.0   | 287.3   | 287.6   | 287.8   | 271.7   |
| 15 - 19                    | 369.7   | 375.4   | 380.0   | 384.7   | 389.5   | 394.2   | 394.6   | 394.9   | 395.1   | 398.7   |
| 20 - 24                    | 371.0   | 377.6   | 382.3   | 387.7   | 393.0   | 398.4   | 398.9   | 399.0   | 399.1   | 402.6   |
| 25 - 29                    | 376.8   | 384.2   | 382.8   | 388.7   | 394.7   | 400.6   | 401.0   | 401.1   | 401.1   | 398.2   |
| 30 - 34                    | 322.5   | 327.3   | 330.6   | 334.7   | 338.7   | 342.7   | 343.1   | 343.4   | 343.5   | 342.8   |
| 35 - 39                    | 287.9   | 291.8   | 290.8   | 294.1   | 297.3   | 300.6   | 301.0   | 301.2   | 301.4   | 301.7   |
| 40 - 44                    | 233.6   | 236.5   | 248.4   | 250.8   | 253.3   | 255.7   | 256.1   | 256.3   | 256.5   | 264.8   |
| 45 - 49                    | 163.9   | 165.8   | 169.5   | 171.1   | 172.7   | 174.3   | 174.5   | 174.7   | 174.8   | 181.5   |
| 50 - 54                    | 137.2   | 138.5   | 140.4   | 141.5   | 142.7   | 143.9   | 144.0   | 144.2   | 144.4   | 146.6   |
| 55 - 59                    | 112.6   | 113.5   | 114.5   | 115.3   | 116.1   | 116.9   | 117.1   | 117.2   | 117.3   | 118.9   |
| 60 - 64                    | 90.7    | 91.3    | 92.5    | 93.1    | 93.7    | 94.3    | 94.4    | 94.5    | 94.6    | 96.6    |
| 65 - 69                    | 92.4    | 94.2    | 92.4    | 94.0    | 95.6    | 97.2    | 97.3    | 97.4    | 97.5    | 96.0    |
| 70 - 74                    | 57.7    | 58.6    | 62.4    | 63.4    | 64.3    | 65.3    | 65.4    | 65.4    | 65.5    | 71.2    |
| 75 - 79                    | 31.3    | 31.8    | 32.4    | 32.9    | 33.4    | 33.9    | 33.9    | 33.9    | 34.0    | 35.8    |
| 80 - 84                    | 17.0    | 17.3    | 17.9    | 18.2    | 18.5    | 18.7    | 18.8    | 18.8    | 18.8    | 19.9    |
| 85+                        | 14.6    | 14.9    | 15.4    | 15.6    | 15.9    | 16.2    | 16.2    | 16.2    | 16.2    | 16.9    |

Nota/Notes :

Anggaran Penduduk Pertengahan Tahun berasaskan data Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2020

Mid-year Population Estimates based on Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2020

<sup>p</sup> Permulaan

Preliminary

13.2b

Anggaran Penduduk mengikut Suku Tahunan dan Kumpulan Umur - W.P. Labuan  
Population Estimates by Quarterly and Age Group - W.P.Labuan

| Kumpulan Umur<br>Age Group | 2023   |        |        |        | 2024   |        |        |        | 2025   |        |
|----------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
|                            | Suku 1 | Suku 2 | Suku 3 | Suku 4 | Suku 1 | Suku 2 | Suku 3 | Suku 4 | Suku 1 | Suku 2 |
|                            | Q1     | Q2     | Q3     | Q4     | Q1     | Q2     | Q3     | Q4     | Q1     | Q2     |
| Jumlah<br>Total            | 98.5   | 99.0   | 99.5   | 99.9   | 100.4  | 100.8  | 101.0  | 101.2  | 101.2  | 100.9  |
| 0 - 4                      | 8.1    | 8.1    | 7.7    | 7.7    | 7.7    | 7.7    | 7.8    | 7.8    | 7.8    | 7.3    |
| 5 - 9                      | 10.0   | 10.0   | 10.3   | 10.3   | 10.3   | 10.3   | 10.3   | 10.3   | 10.3   | 10.3   |
| 10 - 14                    | 8.1    | 8.1    | 8.2    | 8.2    | 8.2    | 8.2    | 8.2    | 8.2    | 8.2    | 8.2    |
| 15 - 19                    | 7.7    | 7.7    | 7.7    | 7.8    | 7.8    | 7.8    | 7.9    | 7.9    | 7.9    | 7.8    |
| 20 - 24                    | 9.0    | 9.1    | 9.1    | 9.1    | 9.1    | 9.2    | 9.2    | 9.2    | 9.2    | 8.9    |
| 25 - 29                    | 8.3    | 8.4    | 8.3    | 8.4    | 8.4    | 8.5    | 8.5    | 8.5    | 8.5    | 8.7    |
| 30 - 34                    | 8.4    | 8.5    | 8.6    | 8.6    | 8.7    | 8.7    | 8.7    | 8.8    | 8.8    | 8.4    |
| 35 - 39                    | 9.7    | 9.8    | 9.1    | 9.2    | 9.2    | 9.3    | 9.3    | 9.3    | 9.3    | 8.5    |
| 40 - 44                    | 7.7    | 7.8    | 8.6    | 8.6    | 8.7    | 8.7    | 8.7    | 8.7    | 8.7    | 9.7    |
| 45 - 49                    | 5.0    | 5.0    | 5.1    | 5.2    | 5.2    | 5.2    | 5.2    | 5.2    | 5.2    | 5.3    |
| 50 - 54                    | 4.3    | 4.3    | 4.4    | 4.4    | 4.4    | 4.5    | 4.5    | 4.5    | 4.5    | 4.6    |
| 55 - 59                    | 4.0    | 4.1    | 4.0    | 4.0    | 4.0    | 4.1    | 4.1    | 4.1    | 4.1    | 4.1    |
| 60 - 64                    | 3.3    | 3.3    | 3.5    | 3.5    | 3.5    | 3.5    | 3.5    | 3.5    | 3.5    | 3.5    |
| 65 - 69                    | 2.0    | 2.0    | 2.0    | 2.1    | 2.1    | 2.1    | 2.2    | 2.2    | 2.2    | 2.3    |
| 70 - 74                    | 1.3    | 1.4    | 1.4    | 1.4    | 1.5    | 1.5    | 1.5    | 1.5    | 1.5    | 1.5    |
| 75 - 79                    | 0.6    | 0.6    | 0.7    | 0.7    | 0.7    | 0.7    | 0.7    | 0.7    | 0.7    | 0.8    |
| 80 - 84                    | 0.4    | 0.4    | 0.4    | 0.4    | 0.4    | 0.4    | 0.4    | 0.4    | 0.4    | 0.4    |
| 85+                        | 0.5    | 0.5    | 0.5    | 0.5    | 0.5    | 0.5    | 0.5    | 0.5    | 0.5    | 0.5    |

Nota/Notes :

Anggaran Penduduk Pertengahan Tahun berasaskan data Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2020  
Mid-year Population Estimates based on Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2020

<sup>P</sup> Permulaan  
Preliminary



# 13.2c Anggaran Penduduk mengikut Suku Tahunan dan Kumpulan Umur - Sarawak

## Population Estimate by Quarterly and Age Group - Sarawak

| Kumpulan Umur<br>Age Group | 2023    |         |         |         | 2024    |         |         |         | 2025    |         |
|----------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
|                            | Suku 1  | Suku 2  | Suku 3  | Suku 4  | Suku 1  | Suku 2  | Suku 3  | Suku 4  | Suku 1  | Suku 2  |
|                            | Q1      | Q2      | Q3      | Q4      | Q1      | Q2      | Q3      | Q4      | Q1      | Q2      |
| Jumlah<br>Total            | 2,495.1 | 2,502.3 | 2,506.3 | 2,510.2 | 2,514.2 | 2,518.1 | 2,521.9 | 2,525.4 | 2,528.4 | 2,529.8 |
| 0 - 4                      | 154.4   | 153.9   | 158.3   | 157.8   | 157.3   | 156.8   | 157.1   | 157.3   | 157.5   | 158.5   |
| 5 - 9                      | 169.5   | 168.9   | 165.7   | 165.2   | 164.7   | 164.2   | 164.4   | 164.7   | 164.9   | 156.3   |
| 10 - 14                    | 191.6   | 190.8   | 188.0   | 187.4   | 186.8   | 186.2   | 186.5   | 186.8   | 187.0   | 180.4   |
| 15 - 19                    | 208.8   | 209.4   | 203.1   | 203.5   | 203.9   | 204.3   | 204.6   | 204.9   | 205.2   | 200.7   |
| 20 - 24                    | 218.2   | 219.0   | 220.6   | 221.0   | 221.4   | 221.9   | 222.2   | 222.5   | 222.7   | 221.2   |
| 25 - 29                    | 218.9   | 220.0   | 219.0   | 219.4   | 219.8   | 220.2   | 220.5   | 220.7   | 221.0   | 221.9   |
| 30 - 34                    | 217.1   | 218.1   | 224.0   | 224.4   | 224.8   | 225.2   | 225.5   | 225.7   | 226.0   | 221.2   |
| 35 - 39                    | 201.2   | 202.2   | 198.7   | 199.1   | 199.4   | 199.7   | 200.0   | 200.2   | 200.4   | 204.8   |
| 40 - 44                    | 173.2   | 173.9   | 178.6   | 178.9   | 179.2   | 179.5   | 179.8   | 180.0   | 180.2   | 180.2   |
| 45 - 49                    | 151.0   | 151.5   | 150.0   | 150.3   | 150.6   | 150.8   | 151.0   | 151.3   | 151.4   | 154.6   |
| 50 - 54                    | 142.9   | 143.3   | 143.9   | 144.2   | 144.4   | 144.7   | 144.9   | 145.1   | 145.3   | 144.4   |
| 55 - 59                    | 129.9   | 130.3   | 127.1   | 127.3   | 127.5   | 127.8   | 128.0   | 128.2   | 128.3   | 132.0   |
| 60 - 64                    | 112.4   | 112.6   | 118.4   | 118.6   | 118.8   | 119.0   | 119.2   | 119.4   | 119.6   | 122.0   |
| 65 - 69                    | 83.3    | 84.4    | 83.6    | 84.5    | 85.5    | 86.4    | 86.6    | 86.7    | 86.8    | 91.1    |
| 70 - 74                    | 59.5    | 60.2    | 62.2    | 62.9    | 63.6    | 64.3    | 64.4    | 64.5    | 64.6    | 67.8    |
| 75 - 79                    | 34.5    | 34.9    | 35.8    | 36.2    | 36.6    | 37.0    | 37.0    | 37.1    | 37.1    | 40.5    |
| 80 - 84                    | 18.6    | 18.8    | 19.1    | 19.3    | 19.6    | 19.8    | 19.8    | 19.8    | 19.9    | 20.8    |
| 85+                        | 10.1    | 10.2    | 10.0    | 10.1    | 10.2    | 10.4    | 10.4    | 10.4    | 10.4    | 11.6    |

Nota/Notes :

Anggaran Penduduk Pertengahan Tahun berasaskan data Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2020  
Mid-year Population Estimates based on Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2020

<sup>P</sup> Permulaan  
Preliminary







# **GUNA TENAGA**

*EMPLOYMENT*

**14**



# 14.1 Bilangan Pencari Kerja Baru dan Kekosongan - Sabah dan Sarawak

Number of New Jobseekers and Vacancies - Sabah dan Sarawak

| Seperti pada<br>akhir tempoh<br><br><i>As at end<br/>of period</i> |      | Pencari Kerja baru<br><br><i>New jobseekers</i> |         | Kekosongan<br><br><i>Vacancies</i> |         |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------|------|-------------------------------------------------|---------|------------------------------------|---------|
|                                                                    |      |                                                 |         |                                    |         |
|                                                                    |      | Sabah                                           | Sarawak | Sabah                              | Sarawak |
| 2020                                                               |      | 33,500                                          | 26,214  | 28,638                             | 47,611  |
| 2021                                                               |      | 58,430                                          | 45,384  | 74,450                             | 266,591 |
| 2022                                                               |      | 39,605                                          | 35,398  | 98,434                             | 242,245 |
| 2023                                                               |      | 47,961                                          | 42,530  | 104,003                            | 240,529 |
| 2024                                                               |      | 42,241                                          | 33,216  | 114,794                            | 307,533 |
| 2022                                                               | Jan. | 3,128                                           | 2,639   | 4,112                              | 18,188  |
|                                                                    | Feb. | 3,002                                           | 2,679   | 3,269                              | 12,813  |
|                                                                    | Mac  | 3,060                                           | 2,597   | 7,147                              | 22,813  |
|                                                                    | Apr. | 2,144                                           | 2,110   | 9,901                              | 19,661  |
|                                                                    | Mei  | 2,643                                           | 2,203   | 6,874                              | 18,122  |
|                                                                    | Jun  | 5,751                                           | 3,660   | 10,172                             | 22,851  |
|                                                                    | Jul. | 4,984                                           | 3,542   | 7,771                              | 19,582  |
|                                                                    | Ogos | 3,316                                           | 4,806   | 9,061                              | 24,255  |
|                                                                    | Sep. | 3,433                                           | 2,998   | 11,617                             | 21,410  |
|                                                                    | Okt. | 3,238                                           | 3,099   | 9,799                              | 21,636  |
|                                                                    | Nov. | 2,516                                           | 2,619   | 10,161                             | 21,794  |
|                                                                    | Dis. | 2,390                                           | 2,446   | 8,550                              | 19,120  |
| 2023                                                               | Jan. | 3,070                                           | 2,870   | 9,852                              | 16,654  |
|                                                                    | Feb. | 2,938                                           | 2,786   | 6,743                              | 19,645  |
|                                                                    | Mac  | 3,768                                           | 3,452   | 11,523                             | 24,134  |
|                                                                    | Apr. | 2,599                                           | 2,250   | 5,926                              | 16,271  |
|                                                                    | Mei  | 5,463                                           | 4,152   | 6,493                              | 25,233  |
|                                                                    | Jun  | 4,856                                           | 3,171   | 7,616                              | 17,090  |
|                                                                    | Jul. | 3,657                                           | 3,450   | 6,452                              | 22,400  |
|                                                                    | Ogos | 3,678                                           | 3,812   | 7,264                              | 21,437  |
|                                                                    | Sep. | 3,270                                           | 2,837   | 8,666                              | 20,004  |
|                                                                    | Okt. | 3,005                                           | 3,456   | 9,555                              | 21,540  |
|                                                                    | Nov. | 3,021                                           | 2,854   | 12,342                             | 21,519  |
|                                                                    | Dis. | 8,772                                           | 7,500   | 11,571                             | 14,602  |
| 2024                                                               | Q1   | 15,362                                          | 10,952  | 24,465                             | 72,810  |
|                                                                    | Q2   | 11,373                                          | 8,297   | 25,992                             | 73,517  |
|                                                                    | Q3   | 8,901                                           | 7,996   | 30,845                             | 85,136  |
|                                                                    | Q4   | 6,664                                           | 5,997   | 33,492                             | 76,070  |
| 2025                                                               | Q1   | 5,484                                           | 6,665   | 30,678                             | 40,935  |

Sumber / Sources    Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial (PERKESO)

Nota /Note :  
Mulai Januari 2024 data dibekalkan secara suku tahunan  
Starting January 2024 data is supplied quarterly

# 14.2a Bilangan Pencari Kerja Baru dan Peratus mengikut Kumpulan Umur, Taraf Pendidikan dan Taraf Pekerjaan - Sabah

Number of New Jobseekers and Percentage by Age Group, Educational Level and Employment Status - Sabah

| Seperti<br>pada<br>akhir<br>tempoh |      |        | Taraf pendidikan <sup>1</sup>     |                           |                               |             |      |                                            |      |         |        |
|------------------------------------|------|--------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------|------|--------------------------------------------|------|---------|--------|
|                                    |      |        | Educational level                 |                           |                               |             |      |                                            |      |         |        |
|                                    |      |        | Bilangan<br>pencari kerja<br>baru | Tiada<br>sijil            | Kurang<br>dari<br>SRP/<br>PMR | SRP/<br>PMR | SPM  | Sijil<br>Kemahiran<br>Malaysia             | STPM | Diploma | Ijazah |
| As at end<br>of period             |      |        | Number of<br>new<br>jobseekers    | No<br>formal<br>education | Less<br>than<br>LCE           | LCE         | MCE  | Malaysia<br>Skill<br>Certificate<br>(MLVK) | MHSC | Diploma | Degree |
| (%)                                |      |        |                                   |                           |                               |             |      |                                            |      |         |        |
| 2020                               |      |        | 33,500                            | 0.0                       | 3.9                           | 5.5         | 36.4 | 0.0                                        | 7.3  | 21.3    | 24.3   |
| 2021                               |      |        | 58,430                            | 0.0                       | 2.3                           | 6.3         | 54.5 | 0.0                                        | 6.0  | 15.8    | 15.1   |
| 2022                               |      |        | 39,605                            | 0.0                       | 2.6                           | 5.8         | 45.6 | 0.0                                        | 8.0  | 20.3    | 17.7   |
| 2023                               |      |        | 47,961                            | 0.0                       | 3.2                           | 4.3         | 43.1 | 0.0                                        | 6.7  | 21.9    | 20.8   |
| 2024                               |      |        | 42,239                            | 0.0                       | 5.8                           | 6.2         | 46.9 | 0.0                                        | 8.8  | 15.8    | 16.4   |
| 2022                               | Jan. | 3,128  | 0.0                               | 2.6                       | 4.4                           | 49.5        | 0.0  | 7.4                                        | 19.0 | 17.1    |        |
|                                    | Feb. | 3,002  | 0.0                               | 2.5                       | 4.6                           | 49.2        | 0.0  | 7.3                                        | 19.5 | 16.9    |        |
|                                    | Mac  | 3,060  | 0.0                               | 3.0                       | 5.9                           | 47.9        | 0.0  | 7.0                                        | 19.9 | 16.3    |        |
|                                    | Apr. | 2,144  | 0.0                               | 3.5                       | 5.6                           | 48.1        | 0.0  | 5.9                                        | 18.7 | 18.2    |        |
|                                    | Mei  | 2,643  | 0.0                               | 2.0                       | 5.1                           | 50.4        | 0.0  | 7.5                                        | 20.1 | 14.9    |        |
|                                    | Jun  | 5,751  | 0.0                               | 2.9                       | 5.8                           | 58.0        | 0.0  | 9.2                                        | 13.6 | 10.5    |        |
|                                    | Jul. | 4,984  | 0.0                               | 2.3                       | 4.3                           | 42.7        | 0.0  | 12.4                                       | 19.4 | 18.9    |        |
|                                    | Ogos | 3,316  | 0.0                               | 2.0                       | 4.5                           | 39.6        | 0.0  | 10.1                                       | 22.2 | 21.6    |        |
|                                    | Sep. | 3,433  | 0.0                               | 3.1                       | 5.0                           | 33.7        | 0.0  | 7.9                                        | 28.4 | 21.9    |        |
|                                    | Okt. | 3,238  | 0.0                               | 1.9                       | 9.6                           | 42.4        | 0.0  | 7.8                                        | 21.0 | 17.3    |        |
|                                    | Nov. | 2,516  | 0.0                               | 2.4                       | 4.7                           | 42.6        | 0.0  | 6.4                                        | 23.3 | 20.6    |        |
|                                    | Dis. | 2,390  | 0.0                               | 2.7                       | 9.6                           | 42.7        | 0.0  | 6.9                                        | 18.4 | 19.7    |        |
| 2023                               | Jan. | 3,047  | 0.0                               | 2.5                       | 3.7                           | 42.8        | 0.0  | 6.0                                        | 20.5 | 24.6    |        |
|                                    | Feb. | 2,928  | 0.0                               | 2.2                       | 3.4                           | 38.2        | 0.0  | 6.7                                        | 24.0 | 25.6    |        |
|                                    | Mac  | 3,748  | 0.0                               | 1.6                       | 3.6                           | 48.5        | 0.0  | 7.0                                        | 19.6 | 19.7    |        |
|                                    | Apr. | 2,584  | 0.0                               | 2.8                       | 4.2                           | 39.6        | 0.0  | 9.5                                        | 29.3 | 14.6    |        |
|                                    | Mei  | 5,438  | 0.0                               | 2.2                       | 3.9                           | 45.6        | 0.0  | 13.4                                       | 19.4 | 15.5    |        |
|                                    | Jun. | 4,840  | 0.0                               | 2.6                       | 4.3                           | 46.6        | 0.0  | 10.7                                       | 19.9 | 15.8    |        |
|                                    | Jul. | 3,656  | 0.0                               | 2.9                       | 4.3                           | 44.4        | 0.0  | 8.6                                        | 20.2 | 19.6    |        |
|                                    | Ogos | 3,675  | 0.0                               | 4.1                       | 5.3                           | 42.4        | 0.0  | 8.4                                        | 16.5 | 23.3    |        |
|                                    | Sep. | 3,257  | 0.0                               | 3.5                       | 4.9                           | 43.7        | 0.0  | 6.0                                        | 18.3 | 23.5    |        |
|                                    | Okt. | 3,002  | 0.0                               | 4.6                       | 5.8                           | 50.4        | 0.0  | 7.3                                        | 13.0 | 18.9    |        |
|                                    | Nov. | 3,014  | 0.0                               | 9.8                       | 8.5                           | 58.1        | 0.0  | 3.7                                        | 8.8  | 11.0    |        |
|                                    | Dis. | 8,772  | 0.0                               | 2.5                       | 3.3                           | 35.7        | 0.0  | 2.0                                        | 30.4 | 26.1    |        |
| 2024                               | Q1   | 15,362 | 0.0                               | 5.4                       | 6.2                           | 48.1        | 0.0  | 7.4                                        | 16.7 | 16.2    |        |
|                                    | Q2   | 11,373 | 0.0                               | 6.3                       | 6.1                           | 48.6        | 0.0  | 12.4                                       | 14.2 | 12.4    |        |
|                                    | Q3   | 8,901  | 0.0                               | 7.7                       | 7.1                           | 46.7        | 0.0  | 7.5                                        | 14.5 | 16.5    |        |
|                                    | Q4   | 6,664  | 0.0                               | 3.9                       | 5.6                           | 43.7        | 0.0  | 7.6                                        | 17.6 | 21.6    |        |
| 2025                               | Q1   | 5,487  | 0.0                               | 2.3                       | 2.8                           | 41.9        | 0.0  | 11.9                                       | 17.2 | 23.9    |        |

Nota/Note :

<sup>1</sup> Merujuk kepada sijil yang dimiliki yang dilaporkan semasa pendaftaran.  
Refers to the certificate obtained as reported during registration.

SRP/PMR - Sijil Rendah Pelajaran/Penilaian Menengah Rendah  
LCE - Lower Certificate of Education  
SPM - Sijil Pelajaran Malaysia  
MCE - Malaysian Certificate of Education  
STPM - Sijil Tinggi Persekolahan Malaysia  
MHSC - Malaysian Higher School Certificate

Sijil Kemahiran adalah merujuk kepada Sijil Kemahiran Malaysia (SKM), Lain-lain Sijil Kemahiran dan Sijil Kemahiran Bukan Teknikal.  
Skill Certificate refers to the Malaysia Skill Certificate (SKM), Other Skill Certificate and Non-Technical Skill Certificate.

# 14.2a

## Bilangan Pencari Kerja Baru dan Peratus mengikut Kumpulan Umur, Taraf Pendidikan dan Taraf Pekerjaan - Sabah (Samb.)

Number of New Jobseekers and Percentage by Age Group, Educational Level and Employment Status - Sabah (Cont'd.)

| Seperti pada akhir tempoh |      | Jantina<br>Sex |           | Kumpulan umur<br>Age group |       |       |      | Taraf pekerjaan<br>Employment status |                                       |            |
|---------------------------|------|----------------|-----------|----------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------|
|                           |      | Lelaki         | Perempuan | 15-19                      | 20-24 | 25-29 | ≥30  | Bekerja                              | Pekerja keluarga atau bekerja sendiri | Penganggur |
|                           |      | Male           | Female    |                            |       |       |      | Employed                             | Family workers or Self-employed       | Unemployed |
| (%)                       |      |                |           |                            |       |       |      |                                      |                                       |            |
| 2020                      |      | 44.8           | 55.2      | 4.9                        | 34.8  | 28.8  | 31.4 | 56.2                                 | 0.0                                   | 43.8       |
| 2021                      |      | 44.1           | 55.9      | 9.7                        | 35.9  | 26.5  | 27.9 | 50.5                                 | 0.0                                   | 49.5       |
| 2022                      |      | 49.3           | 50.7      | 12.1                       | 37.8  | 22.0  | 28.0 | 52.9                                 | 0.0                                   | 47.1       |
| 2023                      |      | 46.5           | 53.5      | 5.4                        | 33.7  | 26.5  | 34.3 | 54.8                                 | 0.0                                   | 45.2       |
| 2024                      |      | 42.9           | 57.1      | 5.6                        | 34.1  | 22.4  | 37.9 | 57.4                                 | 0.0                                   | 42.6       |
| 2022                      | Jan. | 48.4           | 51.6      | 8.2                        | 36.3  | 24.5  | 31.0 | 57.3                                 | 0.0                                   | 42.7       |
|                           | Feb. | 48.1           | 51.9      | 6.7                        | 37.0  | 26.0  | 30.3 | 58.1                                 | 0.0                                   | 41.9       |
|                           | Mac  | 49.5           | 50.5      | 10.2                       | 33.7  | 23.8  | 32.3 | 57.8                                 | 0.0                                   | 42.2       |
|                           | Apr. | 49.3           | 50.7      | 14.2                       | 35.5  | 22.9  | 27.4 | 55.4                                 | 0.0                                   | 44.6       |
|                           | Mei  | 49.5           | 50.5      | 13.9                       | 34.6  | 24.9  | 26.6 | 55.0                                 | 0.0                                   | 45.0       |
|                           | Jun  | 48.8           | 51.2      | 16.9                       | 37.9  | 20.7  | 24.5 | 52.8                                 | 0.0                                   | 47.2       |
|                           | Jul. | 48.6           | 51.4      | 14.8                       | 41.4  | 19.0  | 24.8 | 49.8                                 | 0.0                                   | 50.2       |
|                           | Ogos | 48.0           | 52.0      | 10.4                       | 41.2  | 21.0  | 27.4 | 50.9                                 | 0.0                                   | 49.1       |
|                           | Sep. | 48.3           | 51.7      | 13.4                       | 43.2  | 19.0  | 24.4 | 50.7                                 | 0.0                                   | 49.3       |
|                           | Okt. | 50.4           | 49.6      | 18.5                       | 38.2  | 19.3  | 23.9 | 46.8                                 | 0.0                                   | 53.2       |
|                           | Nov. | 54.1           | 45.9      | 11.1                       | 38.8  | 22.0  | 28.1 | 50.6                                 | 0.0                                   | 49.4       |
|                           | Dis. | 53.6           | 46.4      | 6.9                        | 36.1  | 21.4  | 35.6 | 53.3                                 | 0.0                                   | 46.7       |
| 2023                      | Jan. | 52.2           | 47.8      | 0.7                        | 30.0  | 32.2  | 37.1 | 59.2                                 | 0.0                                   | 40.8       |
|                           | Feb. | 47.4           | 52.6      | 1.0                        | 30.9  | 32.8  | 35.3 | 59.9                                 | 0.0                                   | 40.1       |
|                           | Mac  | 48.7           | 51.3      | 10.2                       | 31.5  | 28.0  | 30.3 | 56.1                                 | 0.0                                   | 43.9       |
|                           | Apr. | 51.6           | 48.4      | 6.3                        | 37.5  | 22.6  | 33.6 | 55.9                                 | 0.0                                   | 44.1       |
|                           | Mei  | 47.9           | 52.1      | 4.2                        | 38.1  | 24.6  | 33.1 | 54.4                                 | 0.0                                   | 45.6       |
|                           | Jun. | 48.6           | 51.4      | 7.6                        | 34.3  | 24.0  | 34.1 | 54.0                                 | 0.0                                   | 46.0       |
|                           | Jul. | 49.8           | 50.2      | 7.3                        | 38.2  | 22.5  | 32.0 | 55.7                                 | 0.0                                   | 44.3       |
|                           | Ogos | 46.4           | 53.6      | 6.7                        | 36.3  | 23.8  | 33.2 | 51.9                                 | 0.0                                   | 48.1       |
|                           | Sep. | 44.1           | 55.9      | 9.0                        | 34.1  | 24.0  | 32.9 | 51.8                                 | 0.0                                   | 48.2       |
|                           | Okt. | 47.2           | 52.8      | 5.4                        | 35.7  | 20.8  | 38.1 | 52.5                                 | 0.0                                   | 47.5       |
|                           | Nov. | 46.9           | 53.1      | 6.0                        | 32.5  | 18.5  | 43.0 | 53.9                                 | 0.0                                   | 46.1       |
|                           | Dis. | 38.7           | 61.3      | 3.1                        | 29.3  | 34.2  | 33.4 | 54.7                                 | 0.0                                   | 45.3       |
| 2024                      | Q1   | 41.1           | 58.9      | 9.6                        | 34.0  | 21.1  | 35.3 | 35.0                                 | 0.0                                   | 65.0       |
|                           | Q2   | 42.4           | 57.6      | 13.3                       | 36.0  | 16.5  | 34.3 | 33.2                                 | 0.0                                   | 66.8       |
|                           | Q3   | 41.8           | 58.2      | 14.2                       | 32.9  | 14.2  | 38.6 | 34.3                                 | 0.0                                   | 65.7       |
|                           | Q4   | 49.5           | 50.5      | 6.0                        | 41.2  | 18.6  | 34.2 | 22.7                                 | 0.0                                   | 77.3       |
| 2025                      | Q1   | 43.9           | 56.1      | 9.1                        | 40.2  | 22.1  | 28.6 | 52.4                                 | 0.0                                   | 47.6       |

Sumber : Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial (PERKESO)

Source : Social Security Organisation (SOCSO)

Nota/Note :

Merujuk kepada pendaftar yang berdaftar dengan Bahagian Perkhidmatan Pekerjaan, Jabatan Tenaga Kerja.

Refers to registrants who register with the Employment Services Division, Labour Department.

Mulai Januari 2024 data dibekalkan secara suku tahunan

Starting January 2024 data is supplied quarterly



# 14.2b Bilangan Pencari Kerja Baru dan Peratus mengikut Kumpulan Umur, Taraf, Pendidikan dan Taraf Pekerjaan - Sarawak

Number of New Jobseekers and Percentage by Age Group, Educational Level and Employment Status - Sarawak

| Seperti pada akhir tempoh | Bilangan Pencari Kerja baru | Taraf pendidikan <sup>1</sup> |                     |         |      |                                   |      |         |        |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------|---------|------|-----------------------------------|------|---------|--------|
|                           |                             | Educational level             |                     |         |      |                                   |      |         |        |
|                           |                             | Tiada sijil                   | Kurang dari SRP/PMR | SRP/PMR | SPM  | Sijil Kemahiran Malaysia          | STPM | Diploma | Ijazah |
| As at end of period       | Number of new jobseekers    | No formal education           | Less than LCE       | LCE     | MCE  | Malaysia Skill Certificate (MLVK) | MHSC | Diploma | Degree |
| (%)                       |                             |                               |                     |         |      |                                   |      |         |        |
| 2020                      | 26,214                      | 0.0                           | 4.5                 | 5.8     | 37.5 | 0.0                               | 6.4  | 20.5    | 23.7   |
| 2021                      | 45,384                      | 0.0                           | 2.9                 | 5.6     | 47.6 | 0.0                               | 5.4  | 19.4    | 19.1   |
| 2022                      | 35,398                      | 0.0                           | 2.7                 | 5.3     | 42.7 | 0.0                               | 6.5  | 22.3    | 20.5   |
| 2023                      | 42,530                      | 0.0                           | 2.3                 | 3.6     | 40.1 | 0.0                               | 4.8  | 26.1    | 23.1   |
| 2024                      | 33,216                      | 0.0                           | 4                   | 4.1     | 39.8 | 0.0                               | 6.9  | 22.8    | 22.4   |
| 2022                      | Jan.                        | 2,639                         | 0.0                 | 2.7     | 6.0  | 45.1                              | 0.0  | 7.2     | 21.2   |
|                           | Feb.                        | 2,679                         | 0.0                 | 2.6     | 4.7  | 43.6                              | 0.0  | 6.0     | 21.6   |
|                           | Mac                         | 2,597                         | 0.0                 | 2.9     | 7.5  | 41.5                              | 0.0  | 4.9     | 22.4   |
|                           | Apr.                        | 2,110                         | 0.0                 | 1.9     | 6.1  | 45.6                              | 0.0  | 5.7     | 19.8   |
|                           | Mei                         | 2,203                         | 0.0                 | 3.0     | 6.7  | 41.9                              | 0.0  | 5.4     | 21.2   |
|                           | Jun                         | 3,660                         | 0.0                 | 4.5     | 8.3  | 52.0                              | 0.0  | 5.9     | 17.6   |
|                           | Jul.                        | 3,542                         | 0.0                 | 1.5     | 4.1  | 40.6                              | 0.0  | 7.5     | 24.4   |
|                           | Ogos                        | 4,806                         | 0.0                 | 1.2     | 2.5  | 36.4                              | 0.0  | 6.5     | 28.2   |
|                           | Sep.                        | 2,998                         | 0.0                 | 2.6     | 4.0  | 35.8                              | 0.0  | 10.5    | 25.7   |
|                           | Okt.                        | 3,099                         | 0.0                 | 2.9     | 5.8  | 42.7                              | 0.0  | 8.6     | 21.1   |
|                           | Nov.                        | 2,619                         | 0.0                 | 2.3     | 4.0  | 44.3                              | 0.0  | 4.9     | 25.3   |
|                           | Dis.                        | 2,446                         | 0.0                 | 3.7     | 4.1  | 43.4                              | 0.0  | 4.5     | 21.9   |
| 2023                      | Jan.                        | 2,858                         | 0.0                 | 1.8     | 2.8  | 40.1                              | 0.0  | 4.9     | 25.1   |
|                           | Feb.                        | 2,781                         | 0.0                 | 1.9     | 3.7  | 35.8                              | 0.0  | 4.8     | 29.7   |
|                           | Mac                         | 3,446                         | 0.0                 | 2.7     | 3.1  | 42.8                              | 0.0  | 4.5     | 26.1   |
|                           | Apr.                        | 2,244                         | 0.0                 | 3.9     | 5.0  | 47.0                              | 0.0  | 7.3     | 17.5   |
|                           | Mei                         | 4,153                         | 0.0                 | 1.5     | 3.1  | 37.6                              | 0.0  | 7.4     | 28.8   |
|                           | Jun                         | 3,150                         | 0.0                 | 2.0     | 4.2  | 51.2                              | 0.0  | 5.7     | 18.4   |
|                           | Jul.                        | 3,447                         | 0.0                 | 3.2     | 3.8  | 40.6                              | 0.0  | 6.4     | 25.1   |
|                           | Ogos                        | 3,813                         | 0.0                 | 2.6     | 6.3  | 41.8                              | 0.0  | 6.9     | 19.4   |
|                           | Sep.                        | 2,836                         | 0.0                 | 2.9     | 4.5  | 38.9                              | 0.0  | 4.9     | 23.6   |
|                           | Okt.                        | 3,454                         | 0.0                 | 2.2     | 4.1  | 45.3                              | 0.0  | 7.0     | 22.6   |
|                           | Nov.                        | 2,848                         | 0.0                 | 4.1     | 5.2  | 41.5                              | 0.0  | 4.7     | 24.2   |
|                           | Dis.                        | 7,500                         | 0.0                 | 1.4     | 1.8  | 34.6                              | 0.0  | 1.3     | 33.1   |
| 2024                      | Q1                          | 10,952                        | 0.0                 | 3.8     | 4.0  | 40.7                              | 0.0  | 7.9     | 19.2   |
|                           | Q2                          | 8,297                         | 0.0                 | 5.4     | 4.5  | 43.0                              | 0.0  | 7.8     | 21.2   |
|                           | Q3                          | 7,996                         | 0.0                 | 3.6     | 4.2  | 33.1                              | 0.0  | 5.0     | 31.2   |
|                           | Q4                          | 5,997                         | 0.0                 | 3.4     | 3.4  | 41.4                              | 0.0  | 6.5     | 21.6   |
| 2025                      | Q1                          | 6,664                         | 0.0                 | 2.1     | 2.4  | 45.6                              | 0.0  | 10.4    | 19.4   |

Nota / Note :

Merujuk kepada sijil yang dimiliki yang dilaporkan semasa pendaftaran.

Refers to the certificate obtained as reported during registration.

SRP/PMR - Sijil Rendah Pelajaran/Penilaian Menengah Rendah

LCE - Lower Certificate of Education

SPM - Sijil Pelajaran Malaysia

MCE - Malaysian Certificate of Education

STPM - Sijil Tinggi Persekolahan Malaysia

MHSC - Malaysian Higher School Certificate

Sijil Kemahiran adalah merujuk kepada Sijil

Kemahiran Malaysia (SKM), Lain-lain Sijil

Kemahiran dan Sijil Kemahiran Bukan Teknikal.

Skill Certificate refers to the Malaysia Skill

Certificate (SKM), Other Skill Certificate and Non-

Technical Skill Certificate.

# 14.2b Bilangan Pencari Kerja Baru dan Peratus mengikut Kumpulan Umur, Taraf, Pendidikan dan Taraf Pekerjaan - Sarawak (Samb.)

Number of New Jobseekers and Percentage by Age Group, Educational Level and Employment Status - Sarawak (Cont'd.)

| Seperti pada akhir tempoh |      | Jantina<br>Sex |           | Kumpulan umur<br>Age group |       |       |      | Taraf pekerjaan<br>Employment status |                                       |            |
|---------------------------|------|----------------|-----------|----------------------------|-------|-------|------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------|
|                           |      | Lelaki         | Perempuan | 15-19                      | 20-24 | 25-29 | ≥30  | Bekerja                              | Pekerja keluarga atau bekerja sendiri | Penganggur |
|                           |      | Male           | Female    |                            |       |       |      | Employed                             | Family workers or Self-employed       | Unemployed |
| (%)                       |      |                |           |                            |       |       |      |                                      |                                       |            |
| 2020                      |      | 47.5           | 52.5      | 5.8                        | 34.7  | 26.6  | 32.9 | 64.5                                 | 0.0                                   | 35.5       |
| 2021                      |      | 47.9           | 52.1      | 7.5                        | 35.6  | 26.7  | 30.2 | 60.5                                 | 0.0                                   | 39.5       |
| 2022                      |      | 51.3           | 48.7      | 9.7                        | 39.9  | 23.4  | 27.0 | 61.3                                 | 0.0                                   | 38.7       |
| 2023                      |      | 48.0           | 52.0      | 4.1                        | 37.6  | 27.6  | 30.6 | 59.2                                 | 0.0                                   | 40.8       |
| 2024                      |      | 50.2           | 49.8      | 3.5                        | 38.0  | 24.8  | 33.7 | 62.0                                 | 0.0                                   | 38.0       |
| 2022                      | Jan. | 50.2           | 49.8      | 7.3                        | 36.8  | 26.7  | 29.2 | 64.5                                 | 0.0                                   | 35.5       |
|                           | Feb. | 51.8           | 48.2      | 5.5                        | 37.6  | 26.7  | 30.2 | 66.7                                 | 0.0                                   | 33.3       |
|                           | Mac  | 48.7           | 51.3      | 7.0                        | 33.6  | 26.0  | 33.4 | 68.1                                 | 0.0                                   | 31.9       |
|                           | Apr. | 50.5           | 49.5      | 7.8                        | 36.3  | 25.9  | 30.0 | 66.3                                 | 0.0                                   | 33.7       |
|                           | Mei  | 48.4           | 51.6      | 7.9                        | 40.2  | 25.3  | 26.6 | 65.8                                 | 0.0                                   | 34.2       |
|                           | Jun  | 53.2           | 46.8      | 11.2                       | 37.4  | 23.6  | 27.8 | 62.9                                 | 0.0                                   | 37.1       |
|                           | Jul. | 49.4           | 50.6      | 11.3                       | 43.7  | 22.6  | 22.4 | 59.6                                 | 0.0                                   | 40.4       |
|                           | Ogos | 54.4           | 45.6      | 10.6                       | 42.4  | 23.7  | 23.3 | 61.7                                 | 0.0                                   | 38.3       |
|                           | Sep. | 51.6           | 48.4      | 14.9                       | 43.3  | 19.1  | 22.6 | 53.6                                 | 0.0                                   | 46.4       |
|                           | Okt. | 53.9           | 46.1      | 11.6                       | 39.7  | 22.2  | 26.5 | 58.8                                 | 0.0                                   | 41.2       |
|                           | Nov. | 51.3           | 48.7      | 11.8                       | 43.7  | 18.8  | 25.7 | 53.6                                 | 0.0                                   | 46.4       |
|                           | Dis. | 52.2           | 47.8      | 9.1                        | 43.8  | 20.5  | 26.6 | 57.3                                 | 0.0                                   | 42.7       |
| 2023                      | Jan. | 59.6           | 48.7      | 0.8                        | 31.5  | 33.5  | 34.2 | 63.9                                 | 0.0                                   | 36.1       |
|                           | Feb. | 49.1           | 50.9      | 0.9                        | 35.2  | 31.3  | 32.6 | 62.6                                 | 0.0                                   | 37.4       |
|                           | Mac  | 52.0           | 47.0      | 4.8                        | 34.7  | 27.3  | 33.2 | 61.5                                 | 0.0                                   | 38.5       |
|                           | Apr. | 49.7           | 50.2      | 3.5                        | 35.0  | 28.6  | 32.9 | 60.4                                 | 0.0                                   | 39.6       |
|                           | Mei  | 47.1           | 52.8      | 3.2                        | 37.7  | 27.7  | 31.4 | 58.3                                 | 0.0                                   | 41.7       |
|                           | Jun  | 49.6           | 50.3      | 8.0                        | 35.9  | 23.7  | 32.4 | 59.8                                 | 0.0                                   | 40.2       |
|                           | Jul. | 51.8           | 48.2      | 5.3                        | 41.3  | 23.8  | 29.6 | 60.3                                 | 0.0                                   | 39.7       |
|                           | Ogos | 49.5           | 50.5      | 5.3                        | 39.7  | 23.9  | 31.1 | 57.8                                 | 0.0                                   | 42.2       |
|                           | Sep. | 48.6           | 51.3      | 4.3                        | 40.0  | 23.8  | 31.9 | 56.8                                 | 0.0                                   | 43.2       |
|                           | Okt. | 50.7           | 49.3      | 5.4                        | 47.1  | 22.2  | 25.3 | 54.1                                 | 0.0                                   | 45.9       |
|                           | Nov. | 52.7           | 47.3      | 7.3                        | 45.7  | 18.6  | 28.4 | 49.6                                 | 0.0                                   | 50.4       |
|                           | Dis. | 37.2           | 62.8      | 2.3                        | 32.6  | 36.4  | 28.7 | 61.8                                 | 0.0                                   | 38.2       |
| 2024                      | Q1   | 43.9           | 56.1      | 8.2                        | 37.0  | 23.0  | 31.8 | 33.8                                 | 0.0                                   | 66.2       |
|                           | Q2   | 53.5           | 46.5      | 8.0                        | 40.5  | 20.0  | 31.6 | 30.6                                 | 0.0                                   | 69.4       |
|                           | Q3   | 50.7           | 49.3      | 11.5                       | 44.2  | 15.9  | 28.4 | 26.5                                 | 0.0                                   | 73.5       |
|                           | Q4   | 56.3           | 43.7      | 6.5                        | 38.4  | 21.3  | 33.8 | 28.1                                 | 0.0                                   | 71.9       |
| 2025                      | Q1   | 44.0           | 56.0      | 8.2                        | 42.0  | 21.1  | 28.7 | 52.7                                 | 0.0                                   | 47.3       |

Nota / Note :

Merujuk kepada pendaftar yang berdaftar dengan Bahagian Perkhidmatan Pekerjaan, Jabatan Tenaga Kerja.  
Refers to registrants who register with the Employment Services Division, Labour Department.

Mulai Oktober 2020, sumber data adalah PERKESO  
Starting October 2020, data source is SOCSO

Data dikeluarkan secara suku tahunan mulai 2024  
Data is released quarterly starting 2024

Sumber : Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial (PERKESO)  
Source : Social Security Organisation (SOCSO)

# 14.3a

## Kekosongan yang Didaftarkan mengikut Pekerjaan - Sabah

### Registered Vacancies by Occupation - Sabah

| Tempoh<br>Period | Jumlah<br>Total | Pengurusan<br>Managers | Profesional<br>Professionals | Juruteknik dan profesional bersekutu<br>Technicians and associate professionals | Pekerja sokongan<br>Clerical support workers | Pekerja perkhidmatan dan jualan<br>Service and sales workers | Pekerja mahir pertanian, perhutanan dan perikanan<br>Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers | Pekerja kemahiran dan pekerja pertukangan yang berkaitan<br>Craft and related trade workers | Operator loji dan mesin serta pemasangan<br>Plant and machine operators and assemblers | Pekerjaan asas<br>Elementary occupations |
|------------------|-----------------|------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|
| 2020             | 28,638          | 778                    | 4,590                        | 3,368                                                                           | 1,943                                        | 3,781                                                        | 1,162                                                                                                   | 1,402                                                                                       | 2,352                                                                                  | 9,262                                    |
| 2021             | 74,450          | 2,524                  | 12,759                       | 11,808                                                                          | 3,385                                        | 9,783                                                        | 762                                                                                                     | 4,792                                                                                       | 5,680                                                                                  | 23,137                                   |
| 2022             | 98,434          | 3,869                  | 11,385                       | 10,677                                                                          | 2,926                                        | 7,748                                                        | 2,918                                                                                                   | 7,238                                                                                       | 5,112                                                                                  | 46,561                                   |
| 2023             | 104,003         | 5,029                  | 10,597                       | 11,414                                                                          | 3,989                                        | 5,827                                                        | 2,513                                                                                                   | 3,752                                                                                       | 6,079                                                                                  | 54,803                                   |
| 2024             | 114,794         | 5,850                  | 13,964                       | 14,482                                                                          | 7,211                                        | 6,864                                                        | 1,985                                                                                                   | 3,744                                                                                       | 4,353                                                                                  | 56,341                                   |
| 2022 Jan.        | 4,112           | 169                    | 573                          | 500                                                                             | 233                                          | 383                                                          | 55                                                                                                      | 309                                                                                         | 446                                                                                    | 1,444                                    |
| Feb.             | 3,269           | 100                    | 418                          | 455                                                                             | 154                                          | 364                                                          | 3                                                                                                       | 109                                                                                         | 226                                                                                    | 1,440                                    |
| Mac              | 7,147           | 478                    | 765                          | 776                                                                             | 270                                          | 531                                                          | 299                                                                                                     | 1,155                                                                                       | 299                                                                                    | 2,574                                    |
| Apr.             | 9,901           | 200                    | 1,988                        | 1,400                                                                           | 246                                          | 485                                                          | 198                                                                                                     | 1,401                                                                                       | 688                                                                                    | 3,295                                    |
| Mei              | 6,874           | 221                    | 679                          | 622                                                                             | 189                                          | 468                                                          | 159                                                                                                     | 272                                                                                         | 313                                                                                    | 3,951                                    |
| Jun              | 10,172          | 236                    | 688                          | 1,092                                                                           | 395                                          | 755                                                          | 269                                                                                                     | 424                                                                                         | 550                                                                                    | 5,763                                    |
| Jul.             | 7,771           | 365                    | 878                          | 714                                                                             | 178                                          | 1,438                                                        | 228                                                                                                     | 327                                                                                         | 420                                                                                    | 3,223                                    |
| Ogos             | 9,061           | 373                    | 981                          | 1,239                                                                           | 213                                          | 634                                                          | 149                                                                                                     | 637                                                                                         | 358                                                                                    | 4,477                                    |
| Sep.             | 11,617          | 290                    | 1,579                        | 1,391                                                                           | 433                                          | 513                                                          | 708                                                                                                     | 948                                                                                         | 780                                                                                    | 4,975                                    |
| Okt.             | 9,799           | 410                    | 1,056                        | 758                                                                             | 248                                          | 626                                                          | 147                                                                                                     | 518                                                                                         | 297                                                                                    | 5,739                                    |
| Nov.             | 10,161          | 552                    | 1,060                        | 835                                                                             | 173                                          | 477                                                          | 384                                                                                                     | 508                                                                                         | 402                                                                                    | 5,770                                    |
| Dis.             | 8,550           | 475                    | 720                          | 895                                                                             | 194                                          | 1,074                                                        | 319                                                                                                     | 630                                                                                         | 333                                                                                    | 3,910                                    |
| 2023 Jan.        | 9,852           | 307                    | 963                          | 760                                                                             | 175                                          | 427                                                          | 551                                                                                                     | 573                                                                                         | 464                                                                                    | 5,632                                    |
| Feb.             | 6,743           | 619                    | 778                          | 940                                                                             | 320                                          | 379                                                          | 291                                                                                                     | 286                                                                                         | 461                                                                                    | 2,669                                    |
| Mac              | 11,523          | 352                    | 1,138                        | 1,251                                                                           | 327                                          | 593                                                          | 144                                                                                                     | 284                                                                                         | 421                                                                                    | 7,013                                    |
| Apr.             | 5,926           | 479                    | 708                          | 811                                                                             | 242                                          | 267                                                          | 24                                                                                                      | 452                                                                                         | 354                                                                                    | 2,589                                    |
| Mei              | 6,493           | 545                    | 868                          | 842                                                                             | 295                                          | 398                                                          | 73                                                                                                      | 204                                                                                         | 428                                                                                    | 2,840                                    |
| Jun              | 7,616           | 347                    | 870                          | 1,045                                                                           | 300                                          | 568                                                          | 59                                                                                                      | 292                                                                                         | 551                                                                                    | 3,584                                    |
| Jul.             | 6,452           | 378                    | 788                          | 874                                                                             | 433                                          | 511                                                          | 239                                                                                                     | 270                                                                                         | 337                                                                                    | 2,622                                    |
| Ogos             | 7,264           | 513                    | 856                          | 538                                                                             | 478                                          | 549                                                          | 130                                                                                                     | 230                                                                                         | 587                                                                                    | 3,383                                    |
| Sep.             | 8,666           | 337                    | 877                          | 1,455                                                                           | 388                                          | 544                                                          | 297                                                                                                     | 218                                                                                         | 475                                                                                    | 4,075                                    |
| Okt.             | 9,555           | 283                    | 803                          | 1,108                                                                           | 437                                          | 703                                                          | 565                                                                                                     | 440                                                                                         | 608                                                                                    | 4,608                                    |
| Nov.             | 12,342          | 531                    | 977                          | 1,331                                                                           | 272                                          | 490                                                          | 39                                                                                                      | 327                                                                                         | 1,001                                                                                  | 7,374                                    |
| Dis.             | 11,571          | 338                    | 971                          | 459                                                                             | 322                                          | 398                                                          | 101                                                                                                     | 176                                                                                         | 392                                                                                    | 8,414                                    |
| 2024 Q1          | 24,465          | 962                    | 3,108                        | 3,687                                                                           | 1,626                                        | 1,877                                                        | 405                                                                                                     | 728                                                                                         | 1,340                                                                                  | 10,732                                   |
| Q2               | 25,992          | 1,080                  | 3,897                        | 4,812                                                                           | 1,330                                        | 1,693                                                        | 653                                                                                                     | 1,355                                                                                       | 1,011                                                                                  | 10,161                                   |
| Q3               | 30,845          | 2,132                  | 4,572                        | 3,629                                                                           | 1,659                                        | 1,948                                                        | 341                                                                                                     | 988                                                                                         | 1,097                                                                                  | 14,479                                   |
| Q4               | 33,492          | 1,676                  | 2,387                        | 2,354                                                                           | 2,596                                        | 1,346                                                        | 586                                                                                                     | 673                                                                                         | 905                                                                                    | 20,969                                   |
| 2025 Q1          | 30,678          | 1,261                  | 2,651                        | 2,177                                                                           | 2,931                                        | 1,559                                                        | 894                                                                                                     | 847                                                                                         | 1,029                                                                                  | 17,329                                   |

Sumber : Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial (PERKESO)  
Source : Social Security Organisation (SOCSO)

Nota / Note :  
Pengkelasan kumpulan pekerjaan adalah mengikut MASCO 2020  
Classification of occupational groups is based on MASCO 2020  
Mulai Oktober 2020, sumber data adalah PERKESO  
Starting October 2020, data source is SOCSO  
Mulai Januari 2024 data dibekalkan secara suku tahunan  
Starting January 2024 data is supplied quarterly

14.3b Kekosongan yang Didaftarkan mengikut Pekerjaan - Sarawak  
Registered Vacancies by Occupation - Sarawak

| Tempoh<br>Period | Jumlah  | Pengurusan | Profesional   | Juruteknik<br>dan<br>profesional<br>bersekutu    | Pekerja<br>sokongan            | Pekerja<br>perkhidmatan<br>dan<br>jualan | Pekerja<br>mahir<br>pertanian,<br>perhutanan<br>dan<br>perikanan | Pekerja<br>kemahiran<br>dan<br>pekerja<br>pertukangan<br>yang<br>berkaitan | Operator<br>loji dan<br>mesin<br>serta<br>pemasang     | Pekerjaan<br>asas         |
|------------------|---------|------------|---------------|--------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|
|                  | Total   | Managers   | Professionals | Technicians<br>and<br>associate<br>professionals | Clerical<br>support<br>workers | Service<br>and sales<br>workers          | Skilled<br>agricultural,<br>forestry<br>and fishery<br>workers   | Craft and<br>related<br>trade<br>workers                                   | Plant and<br>machine<br>operators<br>and<br>assemblers | Elementary<br>occupations |
| 2020             | 47,611  | 1,102      | 4,499         | 4,446                                            | 1,118                          | 4,392                                    | 1,104                                                            | 3,704                                                                      | 2,934                                                  | 24,312                    |
| 2021             | 266,591 | 8,757      | 15,714        | 16,380                                           | 5,182                          | 18,682                                   | 1,976                                                            | 22,732                                                                     | 17,638                                                 | 159,530                   |
| 2022             | 242,245 | 10,292     | 14,702        | 16,733                                           | 4,643                          | 13,765                                   | 1,190                                                            | 31,206                                                                     | 13,915                                                 | 135,799                   |
| 2023             | 240,529 | 11,684     | 13,781        | 15,405                                           | 3,913                          | 11,968                                   | 2,156                                                            | 31,007                                                                     | 9,952                                                  | 140,663                   |
| 2024             | 307,533 | 11,643     | 16,998        | 18,966                                           | 10,551                         | 15,018                                   | 1,682                                                            | 38,434                                                                     | 13,327                                                 | 180,914                   |
| 2022             | Jan.    | 18,188     | 927           | 772                                              | 1,281                          | 297                                      | 864                                                              | 610                                                                        | 1,879                                                  | 10,329                    |
|                  | Feb.    | 12,813     | 195           | 933                                              | 1,163                          | 282                                      | 1,105                                                            | 29                                                                         | 1,625                                                  | 6,427                     |
|                  | Mac     | 22,813     | 746           | 1112                                             | 1,502                          | 568                                      | 1,384                                                            | 44                                                                         | 3,943                                                  | 12,004                    |
|                  | Apr.    | 19,661     | 652           | 1214                                             | 1,045                          | 267                                      | 1,122                                                            | 19                                                                         | 2,057                                                  | 11,721                    |
|                  | Mei     | 18,122     | 500           | 1232                                             | 2,312                          | 420                                      | 1,005                                                            | 10                                                                         | 3,044                                                  | 7,517                     |
|                  | Jun     | 22,851     | 540           | 1235                                             | 508                            | 508                                      | 1,479                                                            | 9                                                                          | 2,424                                                  | 14,311                    |
|                  | Jul.    | 19,582     | 452           | 1589                                             | 1,358                          | 299                                      | 1,105                                                            | 25                                                                         | 3,457                                                  | 10,069                    |
|                  | Ogos    | 24,255     | 1771          | 1700                                             | 871                            | 199                                      | 1,316                                                            | 234                                                                        | 2,904                                                  | 14,490                    |
|                  | Sep.    | 21,410     | 1095          | 1573                                             | 1,820                          | 458                                      | 744                                                              | 33                                                                         | 3,897                                                  | 10,616                    |
|                  | Okt.    | 21,636     | 378           | 1313                                             | 1,325                          | 416                                      | 1,079                                                            | 153                                                                        | 2,273                                                  | 13,924                    |
|                  | Nov.    | 21,794     | 1741          | 955                                              | 1,456                          | 652                                      | 862                                                              | 23                                                                         | 1,896                                                  | 13,333                    |
|                  | Dis.    | 19,120     | 1295          | 1056                                             | 1,365                          | 277                                      | 1,700                                                            | 1                                                                          | 1,807                                                  | 11,058                    |
| 2023             | Jan.    | 16,654     | 999           | 1133                                             | 975                            | 254                                      | 1,025                                                            | 287                                                                        | 1,389                                                  | 10,210                    |
|                  | Feb.    | 19,645     | 1,015         | 1,082                                            | 1,061                          | 382                                      | 869                                                              | 74                                                                         | 1,423                                                  | 13,263                    |
|                  | Mac     | 24,134     | 720           | 1,639                                            | 1,353                          | 371                                      | 1,070                                                            | 296                                                                        | 3,173                                                  | 14,708                    |
|                  | Apr.    | 16,271     | 955           | 841                                              | 856                            | 262                                      | 607                                                              | 43                                                                         | 1,903                                                  | 10,149                    |
|                  | Mei     | 25,233     | 2,858         | 1,045                                            | 1,608                          | 426                                      | 2,015                                                            | 211                                                                        | 3,769                                                  | 12,070                    |
|                  | Jun     | 17,090     | 641           | 932                                              | 1,051                          | 311                                      | 858                                                              |                                                                            | 3,196                                                  | 9,168                     |
|                  | Jul.    | 22,400     | 497           | 1,236                                            | 1,394                          | 417                                      | 922                                                              | 77                                                                         | 3,089                                                  | 13,980                    |
|                  | Ogos    | 21,437     | 1,765         | 1,577                                            | 930                            | 294                                      | 879                                                              | 503                                                                        | 3,165                                                  | 11,475                    |
|                  | Sep.    | 20,004     | 691           | 1,109                                            | 1,677                          | 278                                      | 875                                                              | 51                                                                         | 3,221                                                  | 11,316                    |
|                  | Okt.    | 21,540     | 644           | 1,269                                            | 1,934                          | 299                                      | 955                                                              | 16                                                                         | 2,813                                                  | 12,511                    |
|                  | Nov.    | 21,519     | 388           | 1,301                                            | 1,525                          | 343                                      | 1,098                                                            | 325                                                                        | 2,744                                                  | 12,279                    |
|                  | Dis.    | 14,602     | 511           | 617                                              | 1,041                          | 276                                      | 795                                                              | 273                                                                        | 1,122                                                  | 9,534                     |
| 2024             | Q1      | 72,810     | 2,245         | 3,359                                            | 4,355                          | 1,884                                    | 3,190                                                            | 185                                                                        | 10,622                                                 | 43,667                    |
|                  | Q2      | 73,517     | 1,665         | 4,837                                            | 4,744                          | 4,556                                    | 3,181                                                            | 561                                                                        | 9,004                                                  | 41,427                    |
|                  | Q3      | 85,136     | 2,910         | 4,060                                            | 5,628                          | 1,959                                    | 5,228                                                            | 892                                                                        | 8,602                                                  | 52,692                    |
|                  | Q4      | 76,070     | 4,823         | 4,742                                            | 4,239                          | 2,152                                    | 3,419                                                            | 44                                                                         | 10,206                                                 | 43,128                    |
| 2025             | Q1      | 40,935     | 1,217         | 2,817                                            | 2,627                          | 4,767                                    | 2,776                                                            | 49                                                                         | 3,928                                                  | 21,312                    |

Sumber : Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial (PERKESO)  
Source : Social Security Organisation (SOCSO)

Nota / Note :

Pengelasan kumpulan pekerjaan adalah mengikut MASCO 2020  
Classification of occupational groups is based on MASCO 2020

Mulai Oktober 2020, sumber data adalah PERKESO  
Starting October 2020, data source is SOCSO

Mulai Januari 2024 data dibekalkan secara suku tahunan  
Starting January 2024 data is supplied quarterly

# 14.4a Kekosongan dan Penempatan yang Didaftarkan mengikut Industri (MSIC 2008) - Sabah

## Registered Vacancies and Placements by Industry (MSIC 2008) - Sabah

| Tempoh<br>Period |      | Jumlah  |        | Pertanian, perhutanan dan perikanan |     | Perlombongan dan pengkuarian |    | Pembuatan     |       | Bekalan elektrik, gas, wap dan pendingin udara      |     | Bekalan air; pembentung, pengurusan sisa dan aktiviti pemulihan     |    |
|------------------|------|---------|--------|-------------------------------------|-----|------------------------------|----|---------------|-------|-----------------------------------------------------|-----|---------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
|                  |      | Total   |        | Agriculture, forestry and fishing   |     | Mining and quarrying         |    | Manufacturing |       | Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply |     | Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities |    |
|                  |      | 1       | 2      | 1                                   | 2   | 1                            | 2  | 1             | 2     | 1                                                   | 2   | 1                                                                   | 2  |
| 2020             |      | 28,638  | 7,141  | 1,289                               | 888 | 39                           | 30 | 7,117         | 222   | 61                                                  | 77  | 22                                                                  | 20 |
| 2021             |      | 74,450  | 6,995  | 10,527                              | 816 | 1,874                        | 4  | 7,740         | 484   | 448                                                 | 37  | 245                                                                 | 5  |
| 2022             |      | 94,322  | 19,783 | 38,140                              | 445 | 2,189                        | 44 | 12,349        | 684   | 549                                                 | 133 | 215                                                                 | 11 |
| 2023             |      | 104,003 | 11,470 | 43,970                              | 376 | 1,420                        | 33 | 14,887        | 1,247 | 823                                                 | 86  | 269                                                                 | 41 |
| 2024             |      | 114,794 | 11,327 | 47,274                              | 314 | 2,801                        | 84 | 10,432        | 994   | 508                                                 | 85  | 431                                                                 | 69 |
| 2022             | Jan. | 4112    | 88     | 1,000                               | 3   | 63                           | 0  | 475           | 3     | 84                                                  | 0   | 59                                                                  | 0  |
|                  | Feb. | 3,269   | 1,164  | 323                                 | 96  | 137                          | 0  | 483           | 142   | 32                                                  | 2   | 7                                                                   | 1  |
|                  | Mac  | 7,147   | 486    | 1,565                               | 21  | 170                          | 0  | 1,270         | 26    | 116                                                 | 10  | 7                                                                   | 0  |
|                  | Apr. | 9,901   | 1,350  | 3,146                               | 8   | 78                           | 0  | 1,280         | 6     | 37                                                  | 0   | 18                                                                  | 0  |
|                  | Mei  | 6,874   | 1,809  | 2,880                               | 6   | 240                          | 0  | 753           | 43    | 37                                                  | 1   | 17                                                                  | 0  |
|                  | Jun  | 10,172  | 998    | 3,795                               | 12  | 205                          | 0  | 1,079         | 7     | 36                                                  | 0   | 11                                                                  | 0  |
|                  | Jul. | 7,771   | 3,550  | 2,297                               | 14  | 94                           |    | 879           | 32    | 25                                                  | 2   | 9                                                                   | 1  |
|                  | Ogos | 9,061   | 1,493  | 3,639                               | 5   | 198                          | 1  | 1,309         | 14    | 29                                                  |     | 10                                                                  | 1  |
|                  | Sep. | 11,617  | 897    | 6,662                               | 24  | 287                          | 0  | 970           | 35    | 51                                                  | 3   | 14                                                                  | 2  |
|                  | Okt. | 9,799   | 2,864  | 4,542                               | 101 | 160                          | 13 | 1,291         | 240   | 80                                                  | 60  | 13                                                                  | 4  |
|                  | Nov. | 10,161  | 1,791  | 4,928                               | 128 | 280                          | 7  | 1,299         | 73    | 14                                                  | 52  | 22                                                                  | 2  |
|                  | Dis. | 8,550   | 3,293  | 3,363                               | 27  | 277                          | 23 | 1,261         | 63    | 8                                                   | 3   | 28                                                                  | 0  |
| 2023             | Jan. | 9,852   | 22     | 5,227                               | 0   | 136                          | 0  | 634           | 0     | 58                                                  | 0   | 12                                                                  | 0  |
|                  | Feb. | 6,743   | 11     | 2,520                               | 1   | 136                          | 0  | 649           | 0     | 107                                                 | 0   | 23                                                                  | 0  |
|                  | Mac  | 11,523  | 477    | 6,088                               | 9   | 111                          | 4  | 1,410         | 54    | 217                                                 | 3   | 14                                                                  | 0  |
|                  | Apr. | 5,926   | 256    | 1,262                               | 6   | 102                          | 1  | 1,680         | 41    | 44                                                  | 1   | 2                                                                   | 0  |
|                  | Mei  | 6,493   | 99     | 2,040                               | 2   | 154                          | 0  | 667           | 6     | 36                                                  | 1   | 63                                                                  | 0  |
|                  | Jun  | 7,616   | 2,486  | 1,970                               | 93  | 138                          | 2  | 2,238         | 209   | 59                                                  | 27  | 18                                                                  | 6  |
|                  | Jul. | 6,452   | 2,424  | 2,197                               | 87  | 99                           | 5  | 1,054         | 323   | 28                                                  | 27  | 19                                                                  | 10 |
|                  | Ogos | 7,264   | 1,300  | 2,507                               | 39  | 177                          | 8  | 998           | 137   | 82                                                  | 13  | 9                                                                   | 11 |
|                  | Sep. | 8,666   | 737    | 3,366                               | 18  | 105                          | 4  | 1,720         | 72    | 35                                                  | 8   | 54                                                                  | 3  |
|                  | Okt. | 9,555   | 2,706  | 4,017                               | 86  | 144                          | 8  | 975           | 365   | 59                                                  | 4   | 32                                                                  | 2  |
|                  | Nov. | 12,342  | 258    | 6,855                               | 13  | 59                           |    | 1,540         | 18    | 80                                                  |     | 16                                                                  | 6  |
|                  | Dis. | 11,571  | 694    | 5,921                               | 22  | 59                           | 1  | 1,322         | 22    | 18                                                  | 2   | 7                                                                   | 3  |
| 2024             | Q1   | 24,465  | 1,678  | 9,354                               | 15  | 773                          | 2  | 3,394         | 79    | 74                                                  | 4   | 72                                                                  | 5  |
|                  | Q2   | 25,992  | 2,041  | 7,841                               | 43  | 944                          | 9  | 2,409         | 177   | 144                                                 | 9   | 126                                                                 | 10 |
|                  | Q3   | 30,845  | 4,486  | 12,247                              | 143 | 620                          | 19 | 2,376         | 419   | 173                                                 | 46  | 137                                                                 | 39 |
|                  | Q4   | 33,492  | 3,126  | 17,832                              | 109 | 464                          | 50 | 2,253         | 290   | 117                                                 | 24  | 96                                                                  | 14 |
| 2025             | Q1   | 30,678  | 2,235  | 11,582                              | 74  | 484                          | 10 | 2,788         | 372   | 175                                                 | 6   | 86                                                                  | 6  |

Nota / Note:

1 Kekosongan/vacancies

2 Penempatan/placements



## 14.4a Kekosongan dan Penempatan yang Didaftarkan mengikut Industri (MSIC 2008) - Sabah (Samb.)

Registered Vacancies and Placements by Industry (MSIC 2008) - Sabah (Cont'd.)

| Tempoh<br>Period |      | Pembinaan    |     | Perdagangan<br>jual borong dan<br>jual runcit;<br>pembaikan<br>kenderaan<br>bermotor,<br>dan motosikal |       | Pengangkutan<br>dan<br>penyimpanan |     | Penginapan<br>dan<br>aktiviti<br>perkhidmatan<br>makanan<br>dan<br>minuman |       | Maklumat<br>dan<br>komunikasi       |       | Aktiviti<br>kewangan<br>dan<br>Insuran/<br>takaful      |     |
|------------------|------|--------------|-----|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|------------------------------------|-----|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|-------------------------------------|-------|---------------------------------------------------------|-----|
|                  |      | Construction |     | Wholesale<br>and retail trade;<br>repair of<br>motor vehicles,<br>and motorcycles                      |       | Transport<br>and<br>storage        |     | Accommodation<br>and<br>food service<br>activities                         |       | Information<br>and<br>Communication |       | Financial<br>and<br>Insurance/<br>takaful<br>activities |     |
|                  |      | 1            | 2   | 1                                                                                                      | 2     | 1                                  | 2   | 1                                                                          | 2     | 1                                   | 2     | 1                                                       | 2   |
| 2020             |      | 2,222        | 920 | 3,337                                                                                                  | 1,067 | 1,476                              | 352 | 1,453                                                                      | 576   | 2,881                               | 95    | 133                                                     | 15  |
| 2021             |      | 5,476        | 524 | 10,484                                                                                                 | 605   | 1,222                              | 794 | 12,195                                                                     | 570   | 2,861                               | 223   | 417                                                     | 35  |
| 2022             |      | 10,489       | 518 | 5,015                                                                                                  | 6,954 | 1,005                              | 800 | 7,369                                                                      | 776   | 772                                 | 1,482 | 828                                                     | 131 |
| 2023             |      | 8,110        | 949 | 4,435                                                                                                  | 1,957 | 2,251                              | 421 | 5,005                                                                      | 1,304 | 1,032                               | 77    | 2,418                                                   | 203 |
| 2024             |      | 12,216       | 709 | 4,985                                                                                                  | 2,033 | 4,076                              | 341 | 5,113                                                                      | 726   | 5,775                               | 117   | 1,483                                                   | 176 |
| 2022             | Jan. | 394          | 3   | 203                                                                                                    | 3     | 41                                 | 3   | 303                                                                        | 2     | 95                                  | 0     | 51                                                      | 0   |
|                  | Feb. | 456          | 31  | 256                                                                                                    | 176   | 91                                 | 30  | 212                                                                        | 59    | 31                                  | 17    | 58                                                      | 7   |
|                  | Mac  | 1,171        | 42  | 483                                                                                                    | 147   | 76                                 | 24  | 671                                                                        | 47    | 77                                  | 18    | 67                                                      | 5   |
|                  | Apr. | 2,018        | 10  | 570                                                                                                    | 558   | 112                                | 85  | 924                                                                        | 21    | 149                                 | 139   | 72                                                      |     |
|                  | Mei  | 572          | 8   | 400                                                                                                    | 1,358 | 62                                 | 40  | 379                                                                        | 10    | 37                                  | 89    | 43                                                      | 17  |
|                  | Jun  | 1,609        | 64  | 844                                                                                                    | 650   | 73                                 | 14  | 648                                                                        | 32    | 33                                  | 32    | 50                                                      | 6   |
|                  | Jul. | 924          | 22  | 263                                                                                                    | 2,556 | 66                                 | 138 | 548                                                                        | 99    | 154                                 | 387   | 33                                                      | 4   |
|                  | Ogos | 769          | 4   | 470                                                                                                    | 620   | 79                                 | 40  | 1,137                                                                      | 21    | 59                                  | 685   | 49                                                      | 2   |
|                  | Sep. | 549          | 52  | 391                                                                                                    | 77    | 82                                 | 69  | 699                                                                        | 62    | 44                                  | 22    | 254                                                     | 10  |
|                  | Okt. | 777          | 213 | 332                                                                                                    | 351   | 160                                | 108 | 805                                                                        | 214   | 46                                  | 53    | 90                                                      | 63  |
|                  | Nov. | 1,127        | 42  | 296                                                                                                    | 264   | 73                                 | 93  | 517                                                                        | 119   | 29                                  | 15    | 33                                                      | 12  |
|                  | Dis. | 517          | 27  | 507                                                                                                    | 194   | 90                                 | 156 | 526                                                                        | 90    | 18                                  | 25    | 28                                                      | 5   |
| 2023             | Jan. | 1,074        | 0   | 250                                                                                                    | 11    | 228                                | 0   | 368                                                                        | 0     | 126                                 | 0     | 17                                                      | 0   |
|                  | Feb. | 595          | 0   | 296                                                                                                    | 6     | 111                                | 0   | 434                                                                        | 3     | 96                                  | 0     | 59                                                      | 0   |
|                  | Mac  | 729          | 23  | 463                                                                                                    | 79    | 264                                | 15  | 447                                                                        | 42    | 74                                  | 9     | 151                                                     | 17  |
|                  | Apr. | 526          | 8   | 234                                                                                                    | 23    | 114                                | 12  | 424                                                                        | 9     | 128                                 | 1     | 174                                                     | 13  |
|                  | Mei  | 879          | 10  | 394                                                                                                    | 25    | 170                                | 4   | 285                                                                        | 7     | 48                                  | 1     | 201                                                     | 0   |
|                  | Jun  | 302          | 232 | 357                                                                                                    | 368   | 224                                | 112 | 638                                                                        | 218   | 69                                  | 19    | 202                                                     | 34  |
|                  | Jul. | 479          | 251 | 436                                                                                                    | 379   | 163                                | 102 | 554                                                                        | 231   | 40                                  | 21    | 91                                                      | 22  |
|                  | Ogos | 572          | 120 | 362                                                                                                    | 202   | 298                                | 68  | 374                                                                        | 116   | 82                                  | 15    | 398                                                     | 18  |
|                  | Sep. | 405          | 51  | 320                                                                                                    | 71    | 131                                | 20  | 406                                                                        | 128   | 52                                  | 5     | 394                                                     | 27  |
|                  | Okt. | 731          | 163 | 636                                                                                                    | 638   | 359                                | 67  | 411                                                                        | 457   | 106                                 | 4     | 275                                                     | 57  |
|                  | Nov. | 1,109        | 31  | 357                                                                                                    | 51    | 115                                | 8   | 347                                                                        | 19    | 116                                 |       | 342                                                     | 2   |
|                  | Dis. | 709          | 60  | 330                                                                                                    | 104   | 74                                 | 13  | 317                                                                        | 74    | 95                                  | 2     | 114                                                     | 13  |
| 2024             | Q1   | 1,658        | 65  | 1,368                                                                                                  | 83    | 290                                | 68  | 1,257                                                                      | 93    | 1,123                               | 9     | 336                                                     | 5   |
|                  | Q2   | 3,318        | 135 | 1,217                                                                                                  | 324   | 488                                | 33  | 1,190                                                                      | 94    | 2,904                               | 26    | 479                                                     | 45  |
|                  | Q3   | 4,050        | 327 | 1,438                                                                                                  | 753   | 1,285                              | 93  | 1,466                                                                      | 292   | 1,166                               | 62    | 386                                                     | 88  |
|                  | Q4   | 3,190        | 160 | 962                                                                                                    | 832   | 2,013                              | 111 | 1,200                                                                      | 227   | 582                                 | 17    | 282                                                     | 33  |
| 2025             | Q1   | 4,276        | 192 | 995                                                                                                    | 447   | 2,291                              | 40  | 1,860                                                                      | 201   | 213                                 | 36    | 307                                                     | 26  |

**Nota / Note:**

**1** Kekosongan/vacancies

**2** Penempatan/placements



# 14.4a Kekosongan dan Penempatan yang Didaftarkan mengikut Industri (MSIC 2008) - Sabah (Samb.) Registered Vacancies and Placements by Industry (MSIC 2008) - Sabah (Cont'd.)

| Tempoh<br>Period |      | Aktiviti hartanah      |     | Aktiviti profesional, saintifik dan teknikal      |     | Aktiviti pentadbiran dan khidmat sokongan      |     | Pentadbiran awam dan pertahanan; aktiviti keselamatan sosial wajib |       | Pendidikan |     | Aktiviti kesihatan kemanusiaan dan kerja sosial |     |
|------------------|------|------------------------|-----|---------------------------------------------------|-----|------------------------------------------------|-----|--------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|------------|-----|-------------------------------------------------|-----|
|                  |      | Real estate activities |     | Professional, scientific and technical activities |     | Administrative and Support services activities |     | Public administration and defence; compulsory social security      |       | Education  |     | Human health and social work activities         |     |
|                  |      | 1                      | 2   | 1                                                 | 2   | 1                                              | 2   | 1                                                                  | 2     | 1          | 2   | 1                                               | 2   |
| 2020             |      | 131                    | 72  | 1,742                                             | 145 | 3,995                                          | 127 | 2                                                                  | 76    | 1,473      | 115 | 392                                             | 226 |
| 2021             |      | 497                    | 29  | 5,266                                             | 251 | 4,960                                          | 268 | 91                                                                 | 83    | 4,932      | 205 | 3,251                                           | 340 |
| 2022             |      | 2,966                  | 13  | 4,350                                             | 284 | 4,859                                          | 824 | 9                                                                  | 195   | 1,541      | 261 | 1,117                                           | 241 |
| 2023             |      | 1,727                  | 106 | 3,849                                             | 544 | 5,506                                          | 456 | 76                                                                 | 403   | 2,065      | 293 | 1,567                                           | 357 |
| 2024             |      | 1,646                  | 138 | 4,404                                             | 461 | 5,076                                          | 295 | 211                                                                | 2,104 | 1,547      | 253 | 1,968                                           | 206 |
| 2022             | Jan. | 43                     | 0   | 482                                               | 0   | 233                                            | 2   | 3                                                                  | 0     | 88         | 6   | 69                                              | 6   |
|                  | Feb. | 562                    | 0   | 150                                               | 16  | 245                                            | 468 | 1                                                                  | 6     | 113        | 31  | 53                                              | 2   |
|                  | Mac  | 237                    | 1   | 609                                               | 16  | 215                                            | 16  | 0                                                                  | 28    | 117        | 13  | 94                                              | 5   |
|                  | Apr. | 363                    |     | 525                                               | 10  | 259                                            | 13  | 3                                                                  | 5     | 76         | 10  | 130                                             | 12  |
|                  | Mei  | 361                    | 1   | 252                                               | 7   | 454                                            | 10  | 0                                                                  | 0     | 84         | 53  | 108                                             | 22  |
|                  | Jun  | 299                    | 2   | 385                                               | 18  | 362                                            | 5   | 1                                                                  | 0     | 130        | 25  | 116                                             | 10  |
|                  | Jul. | 338                    | 1   | 309                                               | 25  | 584                                            | 22  | 0                                                                  | 14    | 77         | 18  | 42                                              | 57  |
|                  | Ogos | 163                    | 1   | 424                                               | 8   | 284                                            | 6   | 0                                                                  | 8     | 144        | 4   | 109                                             | 4   |
|                  | Sep. | 390                    | 1   | 373                                               | 25  | 369                                            | 13  | 0                                                                  | 22    | 78         | 13  | 196                                             | 16  |
|                  | Okt. | 34                     | 6   | 298                                               | 104 | 489                                            | 138 | 1                                                                  | 90    | 231        | 40  | 77                                              | 62  |
|                  | Nov. | 44                     | 0   | 376                                               | 39  | 489                                            | 26  | 0                                                                  | 22    | 144        | 33  | 53                                              | 37  |
|                  | Dis. | 132                    | 0   | 167                                               | 16  | 876                                            | 105 | 0                                                                  | 0     | 259        | 15  | 70                                              | 8   |
| 2023             | Jan. | 197                    | 0   | 383                                               | 0   | 608                                            | 0   | 0                                                                  | 0     | 228        | 0   | 65                                              | 0   |
|                  | Feb. | 89                     | 0   | 420                                               | 0   | 228                                            | 1   | 2                                                                  | 0     | 186        | 0   | 47                                              | 0   |
|                  | Mac  | 102                    | 5   | 300                                               | 22  | 570                                            | 49  | 1                                                                  | 12    | 95         | 18  | 45                                              | 16  |
|                  | Apr. | 18                     | 0   | 190                                               | 5   | 359                                            | 16  | 2                                                                  | 7     | 116        | 4   | 87                                              | 30  |
|                  | Mei  | 215                    | 2   | 306                                               | 8   | 194                                            | 8   | 0                                                                  | 4     | 242        | 1   | 97                                              | 1   |
|                  | Jun  | 261                    | 29  | 328                                               | 132 | 415                                            | 75  |                                                                    | 132   | 169        | 98  | 48                                              | 81  |
|                  | Jul. | 53                     | 16  | 435                                               | 126 | 393                                            | 65  | 0                                                                  | 154   | 130        | 59  | 74                                              | 68  |
|                  | Ogos | 35                     | 21  | 417                                               | 92  | 311                                            | 61  | 0                                                                  | 40    | 200        | 39  | 77                                              | 47  |
|                  | Sep. | 131                    | 3   | 384                                               | 67  | 354                                            | 15  | 0                                                                  | 15    | 158        | 35  | 411                                             | 11  |
|                  | Okt. | 136                    | 11  | 256                                               | 57  | 267                                            | 136 | 0                                                                  | 20    | 119        | 21  | 369                                             | 90  |
|                  | Nov. | 227                    | 6   | 272                                               | 9   | 393                                            | 20  | 0                                                                  | 6     | 151        | 11  | 78                                              | 5   |
|                  | Dis. | 263                    | 13  | 158                                               | 26  | 1,414                                          | 10  | 71                                                                 | 13    | 271        | 7   | 169                                             | 8   |
| 2024             | Q1   | 491                    | 7   | 931                                               | 26  | 1,249                                          | 51  | 112                                                                | 754   | 450        | 11  | 705                                             | 8   |
|                  | Q2   | 304                    | 7   | 1,326                                             | 44  | 1,329                                          | 31  | 58                                                                 | 490   | 398        | 47  | 298                                             | 45  |
|                  | Q3   | 641                    | 76  | 854                                               | 245 | 1,405                                          | 94  | 11                                                                 | 615   | 369        | 112 | 573                                             | 75  |
|                  | Q4   | 210                    | 43  | 1,293                                             | 133 | 1,093                                          | 107 | 30                                                                 | 112   | 330        | 84  | 392                                             | 72  |
| 2025             | Q1   | 641                    | 17  | 1,198                                             | 84  | 1,680                                          | 108 | 180                                                                | 164   | 465        | 68  | 388                                             | 37  |

Nota/ Note:

1 Kekosongan/vacancies

2 Penempatan/placements

## 14.4a Kekosongan dan Penempatan yang Didaftarkan mengikut Industri (MSIC 2008) - Sabah (Samb.)

Registered Vacancies and Placements by Industry (MSIC 2008) - Sabah (Cont'd.)

| Tempoh<br>Period | Kesenian, hiburan dan rekreasi     |     | Aktiviti perkhidmatan lain |       | Aktiviti isirumah sebagai majikan; aktiviti mengeluarkan barangan dan perkhidmatan yang tidak dapat dibezakan oleh isirumah untuk kegunaan sendiri |     | Aktiviti badan dan pertubuhan luar wilayah              |    |
|------------------|------------------------------------|-----|----------------------------|-------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|---------------------------------------------------------|----|
|                  | Arts, entertainment and recreation |     | Other service activities   |       | Activities of household as employer; indiffereniated good-and services-producing activities of household for own use                               |     | Activities of extraterritorial organisations and bodies |    |
|                  | 1                                  | 2   | 1                          | 2     | 1                                                                                                                                                  | 2   | 1                                                       | 2  |
| 2020             | 28                                 | 79  | 842                        | 255   | 3                                                                                                                                                  | 16  | 0                                                       | 2  |
| 2021             | 195                                | 207 | 1,695                      | 891   | 74                                                                                                                                                 | 23  | 0                                                       | 5  |
| 2022             | 154                                | 122 | 4,040                      | 2,077 | 83                                                                                                                                                 | 318 | 1                                                       | 7  |
| 2023             | 303                                | 119 | 4,001                      | 2,182 | 283                                                                                                                                                | 112 | 6                                                       | 8  |
| 2024             | 190                                | 80  | 4,483                      | 1,283 | 170                                                                                                                                                | 32  | 5                                                       | 12 |
| 2022 Jan.        | 9                                  | 3   | 417                        | 7     | 0                                                                                                                                                  | 0   | 0                                                       | 0  |
| Feb.             | 1                                  | 6   | 58                         | 47    | 0                                                                                                                                                  | 23  | 0                                                       | 0  |
| Mac              | 3                                  | 7   | 189                        | 44    | 10                                                                                                                                                 | 10  | 0                                                       | 1  |
| Apr.             | 9                                  | 3   | 131                        | 397   | 1                                                                                                                                                  | 2   | 0                                                       | 0  |
| Mei              | 7                                  | 5   | 188                        | 62    | 0                                                                                                                                                  | 5   | 0                                                       | 0  |
| Jun              | 49                                 | 7   | 445                        | 33    | 2                                                                                                                                                  | 4   | 0                                                       | 0  |
| Jul.             | 4                                  | 8   | 1,107                      | 74    | 18                                                                                                                                                 | 5   | 0                                                       | 0  |
| Ogos             | 8                                  | 4   | 170                        | 11    | 11                                                                                                                                                 |     | 0                                                       | 0  |
| Sep.             | 19                                 | 1   | 174                        | 43    | 15                                                                                                                                                 | 1   | 0                                                       | 0  |
| Okt.             | 34                                 | 33  | 338                        | 411   | 1                                                                                                                                                  | 70  | 0                                                       | 4  |
| Nov.             | 7                                  | 7   | 412                        | 114   | 18                                                                                                                                                 | 177 | 0                                                       | 2  |
| Dis.             | 4                                  | 38  | 411                        | 834   | 7                                                                                                                                                  | 21  | 1                                                       | 0  |
| 2023 Jan.        | 10                                 | 0   | 217                        | 0     | 14                                                                                                                                                 | 0   | 0                                                       | 0  |
| Feb.             | 4                                  | 0   | 683                        | 0     | 58                                                                                                                                                 | 0   | 0                                                       | 0  |
| Mac              | 40                                 | 3   | 360                        | 59    | 42                                                                                                                                                 | 1   | 0 #                                                     | 0  |
| Apr.             | 11                                 | 2   | 420                        | 65    | 33                                                                                                                                                 | 0   | 0                                                       | 0  |
| Mei              | 14                                 | 0   | 471                        | 19    | 17                                                                                                                                                 | 0   | 0                                                       | 0  |
| Jun              | 8                                  | 46  | 162                        | 512   | 10                                                                                                                                                 | 51  | 0                                                       | 0  |
| Jul.             | 3                                  | 38  | 186                        | 387   | 18                                                                                                                                                 | 45  | 0                                                       | 1  |
| Ogos             | 9                                  | 8   | 353                        | 211   | 3                                                                                                                                                  | 6   | 0                                                       | 6  |
| Sep.             | 12                                 | 2   | 190                        | 147   | 38                                                                                                                                                 | 0   | 0                                                       | 1  |
| Okt.             | 23                                 | 13  | 617                        | 453   | 20                                                                                                                                                 | 7   | 3                                                       | 0  |
| Nov.             | 63                                 | 1   | 210                        | 40    | 12                                                                                                                                                 | 1   | 0                                                       | 0  |
| Dis.             | 106                                | 6   | 132                        | 289   | 18                                                                                                                                                 | 1   | 3                                                       | 0  |
| 2024 Q1          | 55                                 | 20  | 706                        | 112   | 67                                                                                                                                                 | 3   | 0                                                       | 0  |
| Q2               | 53                                 | 3   | 1,142                      | 263   | 24                                                                                                                                                 | 3   | 0                                                       | 1  |
| Q3               | 42                                 | 35  | 1,562                      | 583   | 39                                                                                                                                                 | 9   | 5                                                       | 7  |
| Q4               | 40                                 | 22  | 1,073                      | 296   | 40                                                                                                                                                 | 17  | 0                                                       | 3  |
| 2025 Q1          | 28                                 | 22  | 959                        | 212   | 82                                                                                                                                                 | 3   | 0                                                       | 5  |

Sumber : Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial (PERKESO)

Source : Social Security Organisation (SOC SO)

Nota/ Note:

1 Kekosongan/vacancies

2 Penempatan/placements

Mulai Januari 2024 data dibekalkan secara suku tahunan

Starting January 2024 data is supplied quarterly

# 14.4b Kekosongan dan Penempatan yang Didaftarkan mengikut Industri (MSIC 2008) - Sarawak

## Registered Vacancies and Placements by Industry (MSIC 2008) - Sarawak

| Tempoh<br><i>Period</i> |      | Jumlah       |        | Pertanian, perhutanan dan perikanan      |     | Perlombongan dan pengkuarian |     | Pembuatan            |       | Bekalan elektrik, gas, wap dan pendingin udara             |     | Bekalan air; pembentung, pengurusan sisa dan aktiviti pemulihan            |    |
|-------------------------|------|--------------|--------|------------------------------------------|-----|------------------------------|-----|----------------------|-------|------------------------------------------------------------|-----|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|----|
|                         |      | <i>Total</i> |        | <i>Agriculture, forestry and fishing</i> |     | <i>Mining and quarrying</i>  |     | <i>Manufacturing</i> |       | <i>Electricity, gas, steam and air conditioning supply</i> |     | <i>Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities</i> |    |
|                         |      | 1            | 2      | 1                                        | 2   | 1                            | 2   | 1                    | 2     | 1                                                          | 2   | 1                                                                          | 2  |
| 2020                    |      | 47,611       | 7,783  | 8,364                                    | 299 | 96                           | 26  | 10,755               | 740   | 269                                                        | 261 | 150                                                                        | 45 |
| 2021                    |      | 266,591      | 13,336 | 43,468                                   | 451 | 1,457                        | 42  | 64,962               | 1,179 | 1,032                                                      | 168 | 1,119                                                                      | 82 |
| 2022                    |      | 242,245      | 15,443 | 30,026                                   | 216 | 1,487                        | 130 | 48,597               | 3,331 | 1,671                                                      | 35  | 901                                                                        | 32 |
| 2023                    |      | 240,529      | 11,568 | 41,192                                   | 305 | 2,141                        | 97  | 51,404               | 2,469 | 4,900                                                      | 85  | 1,111                                                                      | 48 |
| 2024                    |      | 307,533      | 13,637 | 56,928                                   | 438 | 2,487                        | 189 | 54,465               | 1,598 | 5,289                                                      | 74  | 1,771                                                                      | 72 |
| 2022                    | Jan. | 18,188       | 104    | 3,579                                    | 2   | 154                          | 1   | 2,562                | 4     | 236                                                        | 0   | 91                                                                         | 0  |
|                         | Feb. | 12,813       | 395    | 1,456                                    | 30  | 229                          | 2   | 1,907                | 24    | 53                                                         | 0   | 112                                                                        | 1  |
|                         | Mac  | 22,813       | 609    | 1,540                                    | 2   | 45                           | 1   | 6,005                | 382   | 494                                                        |     | 44                                                                         | 2  |
|                         | Apr. | 19,661       | 395    | 2,584                                    | 8   | 84                           |     | 3,350                | 43    | 169                                                        | 1   | 28                                                                         | 1  |
|                         | Mei  | 18,122       | 869    | 1,550                                    | 13  | 44                           | 35  | 3,191                | 301   | 100                                                        | 2   | 28                                                                         |    |
|                         | Jun  | 22,851       | 438    | 3,931                                    | 5   | 67                           | 0   | 4,946                | 68    | 27                                                         | 2   | 67                                                                         | 1  |
|                         | Jul. | 19,582       | 1,603  | 1,883                                    | 20  | 507                          | 1   | 4,589                | 358   | 365                                                        | 13  | 90                                                                         | 3  |
|                         | Ogos | 24,255       | 852    | 3,278                                    | 12  | 118                          | 3   | 5,725                | 324   | 36                                                         | 1   | 227                                                                        | 2  |
|                         | Sep. | 21,410       | 833    | 2,526                                    | 19  | 12                           | 4   | 4,162                | 100   | 43                                                         | 6   | 58                                                                         | 4  |
|                         | Okt. | 21,636       | 3,573  | 3,562                                    | 61  | 106                          | 32  | 4,836                | 905   | 75                                                         | 9   | 104                                                                        | 15 |
|                         | Nov. | 21,794       | 3,413  | 1,581                                    | 43  | 86                           | 51  | 3,692                | 803   | 13                                                         | 0   | 25                                                                         | 3  |
|                         | Dis. | 19,120       | 2,359  | 2,556                                    | 1   | 35                           | 0   | 3,632                | 19    | 60                                                         | 1   | 27                                                                         | 0  |
| 2023                    | Jan. | 16,654       | 6      | 2,219                                    | 0   | 150                          | 0   | 4,718                | 1     | 153                                                        | 1   | 36                                                                         | 1  |
|                         | Feb. | 19,645       | 46     | 4,568                                    | 3   | 346                          | 2   | 4,663                | 3     | 50                                                         | 1   | 111                                                                        | 1  |
|                         | Mac  | 24,134       | 697    | 5,784                                    | 7   | 254                          | 2   | 4,022                | 202   | 290                                                        | 4   | 179                                                                        | 3  |
|                         | Apr. | 16,271       | 107    | 3,807                                    | 2   | 264                          | 1   | 2,730                | 7     | 591                                                        | 1   | 67                                                                         | 0  |
|                         | Mei  | 25,233       | 501    | 2,173                                    | 16  | 390                          | 13  | 5,341                | 126   | 42                                                         | 0   | 35                                                                         | 1  |
|                         | Jun  | 17,090       | 2,716  | 2,109                                    | 61  | 30                           | 10  | 2,693                | 342   | 1,115                                                      | 15  | 93                                                                         | 15 |
|                         | Jul. | 22,400       | 2,331  | 4,086                                    | 67  | 111                          | 4   | 5,780                | 309   | 250                                                        | 7   | 117                                                                        | 11 |
|                         | Ogos | 21,437       | 1,809  | 2,796                                    | 47  | 27                           | 40  | 3,882                | 541   | 586                                                        | 8   | 93                                                                         | 6  |
|                         | Sep. | 20,004       | 733    | 4,658                                    | 71  | 55                           | 1   | 2,806                | 124   | 1,100                                                      | 4   | 16                                                                         | 1  |
|                         | Okt. | 21,540       | 1,013  | 2,759                                    | 15  | 411                          | 20  | 5,284                | 170   | 503                                                        | 21  | 203                                                                        | 4  |
|                         | Nov. | 21,519       | 628    | 5,145                                    | 7   | 76                           | 1   | 4,341                | 251   | 117                                                        | 20  | 32                                                                         |    |
|                         | Dis. | 14,602       | 487    | 1,088                                    | 5   | 27                           | 2   | 5,144                | 260   | 103                                                        |     | 129                                                                        | 2  |
| 2024                    | Q1   | 72,810       | 1,615  | 14,002                                   | 24  | 309                          | 66  | 14,589               | 76    | 2,211                                                      | 2   | 385                                                                        | 23 |
|                         | Q2   | 73,517       | 2,047  | 14,461                                   | 71  | 1,094                        | 15  | 12,245               | 163   | 817                                                        | 8   | 377                                                                        | 6  |
|                         | Q3   | 85,136       | 4,910  | 17,571                                   | 174 | 458                          | 77  | 14,386               | 816   | 1,738                                                      | 26  | 513                                                                        | 12 |
|                         | Q4   | 76,070       | 5,014  | 10,894                                   | 166 | 626                          | 26  | 13,245               | 511   | 523                                                        | 38  | 496                                                                        | 31 |
| 2025                    | Q1   | 40,935       | 2,646  | 3,044                                    | 57  | 168                          | 8   | 7,859                | 366   | 48                                                         | 13  | 150                                                                        | 20 |

Nota/ Note:

1 Kekosongan/*vacancies*

2 Penempatan/*placements*

# 14.4b Kekosongan dan Penempatan yang Didaftarkan mengikut Industri (MSIC 2008) - Sarawak (Samb.) Registered Vacancies and Placements by Industry (MSIC 2008) - Sarawak (Cont'd.)

| Tempoh<br><i>Period</i> |      | Pembinaan           |       | Perdagangan<br>jual borong dan<br>jual runcit;<br>pembaikan<br>kenderaan<br>bermotor,<br>dan motosikal |       | Pengangkutan<br>dan<br>penyimpanan   |       | Penginapan<br>dan<br>aktiviti<br>perkhidmatan<br>makanan<br>dan<br>minuman |       | Maklumat<br>dan<br>komunikasi                |       | Aktiviti<br>kewangan<br>dan<br>Insuran/<br>takaful                 |     |
|-------------------------|------|---------------------|-------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|--------------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|----------------------------------------------|-------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
|                         |      | <i>Construction</i> |       | <i>Wholesale<br/>and retail trade;<br/>repair of<br/>motor vehicles,<br/>and motorcycles</i>           |       | <i>Transport<br/>and<br/>storage</i> |       | <i>Accommodation<br/>and<br/>food service<br/>activities</i>               |       | <i>Information<br/>and<br/>Communication</i> |       | <i>Financial<br/>and<br/>Insurance/<br/>takaful<br/>activities</i> |     |
|                         |      | 1                   | 2     | 1                                                                                                      | 2     | 1                                    | 2     | 1                                                                          | 2     | 1                                            | 2     | 1                                                                  | 2   |
| 2020                    |      | 8,162               | 1,140 | 4,750                                                                                                  | 1,163 | 1,604                                | 495   | 3,565                                                                      | 827   | 548                                          | 170   | 744                                                                | 109 |
| 2021                    |      | 68,700              | 1,392 | 12,526                                                                                                 | 1,535 | 6,865                                | 1,068 | 25,531                                                                     | 1,315 | 1,377                                        | 1,427 | 1,330                                                              | 82  |
| 2022                    |      | 83,194              | 874   | 10,182                                                                                                 | 1,770 | 4,586                                | 339   | 19,443                                                                     | 1,072 | 933                                          | 105   | 1,505                                                              | 105 |
| 2023                    |      | 71,046              | 1,253 | 9,477                                                                                                  | 1,988 | 3,964                                | 444   | 14,147                                                                     | 1,003 | 1,891                                        | 136   | 2,401                                                              | 190 |
| 2024                    |      | 95,907              | 1,553 | 9,802                                                                                                  | 2,263 | 7,420                                | 558   | 18,091                                                                     | 1,151 | 1,857                                        | 155   | 1,100                                                              | 175 |
| 2022                    | Jan. | 7,398               | 5     | 503                                                                                                    | 9     | 245                                  | 3     | 1,543                                                                      | 10    | 126                                          | 8     | 63                                                                 | 1   |
|                         | Feb. | 5,070               | 16    | 639                                                                                                    | 72    | 79                                   | 28    | 1,557                                                                      | 33    | 94                                           | 3     | 41                                                                 | 4   |
|                         | Mac  | 9,011               | 55    | 1,279                                                                                                  | 32    | 349                                  | 29    | 2,188                                                                      | 49    | 77                                           | 6     | 91                                                                 | 4   |
|                         | Apr. | 7,678               | 37    | 920                                                                                                    | 116   | 606                                  | 18    | 1,764                                                                      | 37    | 34                                           | 2     | 35                                                                 | 7   |
|                         | Mei  | 7,620               | 91    | 714                                                                                                    | 127   | 643                                  | 4     | 1,844                                                                      | 63    | 57                                           | 5     | 74                                                                 | 3   |
|                         | Jun  | 5,841               | 59    | 1,068                                                                                                  | 81    | 386                                  | 30    | 1,945                                                                      | 48    | 136                                          | 3     | 248                                                                | 2   |
|                         | Jul. | 7,319               | 82    | 1,119                                                                                                  | 471   | 83                                   | 54    | 1,248                                                                      | 115   | 128                                          | 16    | 371                                                                | 12  |
|                         | Ogos | 6,062               | 20    | 859                                                                                                    | 95    | 526                                  | 11    | 1,870                                                                      | 36    | 50                                           | 18    | 317                                                                | 6   |
|                         | Sep. | 8,085               | 43    | 1,323                                                                                                  | 86    | 333                                  | 13    | 1,138                                                                      | 39    | 76                                           | 9     | 92                                                                 | 5   |
|                         | Okt. | 6,933               | 332   | 475                                                                                                    | 380   | 929                                  | 60    | 1,838                                                                      | 318   | 63                                           | 29    | 71                                                                 | 35  |
|                         | Nov. | 6,205               | 108   | 688                                                                                                    | 195   | 232                                  | 13    | 1,112                                                                      | 311   | 46                                           | 5     | 15                                                                 | 22  |
|                         | Dis. | 5,972               | 26    | 595                                                                                                    | 106   | 175                                  | 76    | 1,396                                                                      | 13    | 46                                           | 1     | 87                                                                 | 4   |
| 2023                    | Jan. | 3,654               | 0     | 591                                                                                                    | 0     | 199                                  | 0     | 1,507                                                                      | 0     | 128                                          | 0     | 50                                                                 | 0   |
|                         | Feb. | 3,423               | 5     | 901                                                                                                    | 7     | 288                                  | 8     | 1,278                                                                      | 6     | 130                                          | 0     | 47                                                                 | 2   |
|                         | Mac  | 5,761               | 44    | 495                                                                                                    | 103   | 1,264                                | 26    | 1,522                                                                      | 40    | 134                                          | 20    | 223                                                                | 11  |
|                         | Apr. | 5,990               | 31    | 298                                                                                                    | 12    | 292                                  | 2     | 571                                                                        | 7     | 158                                          | 1     | 43                                                                 | 3   |
|                         | Mei  | 9,087               | 33    | 2,512                                                                                                  | 82    | 147                                  | 30    | 1,136                                                                      | 76    | 260                                          | 4     | 148                                                                | 12  |
|                         | Jun  | 6,364               | 371   | 631                                                                                                    | 519   | 125                                  | 90    | 1,414                                                                      | 260   | 228                                          | 48    | 67                                                                 | 52  |
|                         | Jul. | 5,705               | 298   | 704                                                                                                    | 508   | 662                                  | 83    | 1,047                                                                      | 221   | 78                                           | 25    | 165                                                                | 45  |
|                         | Ogos | 7,318               | 188   | 619                                                                                                    | 264   | 245                                  | 53    | 1,635                                                                      | 131   | 166                                          | 15    | 596                                                                | 24  |
|                         | Sep. | 5,677               | 93    | 849                                                                                                    | 78    | 77                                   | 35    | 941                                                                        | 62    | 58                                           | 5     | 364                                                                | 18  |
|                         | Okt. | 7,027               | 84    | 619                                                                                                    | 175   | 265                                  | 55    | 1,114                                                                      | 101   | 396                                          | 6     | 193                                                                | 16  |
|                         | Nov. | 6,441               | 28    | 748                                                                                                    | 82    | 161                                  | 39    | 1,258                                                                      | 22    | 82                                           | 5     | 414                                                                | 3   |
|                         | Dis. | 4,599               | 35    | 510                                                                                                    | 51    | 239                                  | 11    | 724                                                                        | 31    | 73                                           | 2     | 91                                                                 | 2   |
| 2024                    | Q1   | 20,814              | 250   | 2,054                                                                                                  | 139   | 1,512                                | 45    | 5,530                                                                      | 113   | 472                                          | 5     | 235                                                                | 12  |
|                         | Q2   | 23,397              | 236   | 2,987                                                                                                  | 356   | 1,551                                | 34    | 4,586                                                                      | 112   | 607                                          | 25    | 272                                                                | 12  |
|                         | Q3   | 23,188              | 610   | 2,440                                                                                                  | 862   | 1,781                                | 187   | 4,774                                                                      | 337   | 411                                          | 64    | 371                                                                | 83  |
|                         | Q4   | 28,508              | 411   | 2,321                                                                                                  | 880   | 2,576                                | 289   | 3,201                                                                      | 579   | 367                                          | 60    | 222                                                                | 66  |
| 2025                    | Q1   | 14,179              | 228   | 1,923                                                                                                  | 533   | 6,278                                | 91    | 2,395                                                                      | 255   | 351                                          | 47    | 215                                                                | 45  |

**Nota / Note:**

**1 Kekosongan/vacancies**

**2 Penempatan/placements**

# 14.4b Kekosongan dan Penempatan yang Didaftarkan mengikut Industri (MSIC 2008) - Sarawak (Samb.) Registered Vacancies and Placements by Industry (MSIC 2008) - Sarawak (Cont'd.)

| Tempoh<br><i>Period</i> |      | Aktiviti hartanah             |    | Aktiviti profesional, saintifik dan teknikal             |     | Aktiviti pentadbiran dan khidmat sokongan             |     | Pentadbiran awam dan pertahanan; aktiviti keselamatan sosial wajib   |       | Pendidikan       |     | Aktiviti kesihatan kemanusiaan dan kerja sosial |     |
|-------------------------|------|-------------------------------|----|----------------------------------------------------------|-----|-------------------------------------------------------|-----|----------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|------------------|-----|-------------------------------------------------|-----|
|                         |      | <i>Real estate activities</i> |    | <i>Professional, scientific and technical activities</i> |     | <i>Administrative and Support services activities</i> |     | <i>Public administration and defence; compulsory social security</i> |       | <i>Education</i> |     | <i>Human health and social work activities</i>  |     |
|                         |      | 1                             | 2  | 1                                                        | 2   | 1                                                     | 2   | 1                                                                    | 2     | 1                | 2   | 1                                               | 2   |
| 2020                    |      | 68                            | 98 | 3,112                                                    | 322 | 1,808                                                 | 156 | 113                                                                  | 49    | 613              | 141 | 553                                             | 236 |
| 2021                    |      | 3,641                         | 53 | 8,918                                                    | 526 | 6,856                                                 | 286 | 72                                                                   | 372   | 1,662            | 215 | 4,195                                           | 293 |
| 2022                    |      | 2,540                         | 63 | 8,353                                                    | 368 | 4,636                                                 | 345 | 39                                                                   | 165   | 2,169            | 347 | 1,737                                           | 181 |
| 2023                    |      | 5,716                         | 74 | 6,024                                                    | 918 | 3,789                                                 | 330 | 297                                                                  | 431   | 1,476            | 315 | 3,094                                           | 310 |
| 2024                    |      | 5,382                         | 90 | 9,962                                                    | 936 | 3,615                                                 | 418 | 771                                                                  | 1,293 | 1,294            | 408 | 5,156                                           | 315 |
| 2022                    | Jan. | 5                             | 0  | 936                                                      | 4   | 103                                                   | 1   | 3                                                                    | 1     | 93               | 1   | 108                                             | 0   |
|                         | Feb. | 9                             | 1  | 701                                                      | 12  | 431                                                   | 16  | 0                                                                    | 11    | 71               | 3   | 83                                              | 2   |
|                         | Mac  | 17                            | 2  | 549                                                      | 22  | 432                                                   | 2   | 21                                                                   | 1     | 149              | 12  | 224                                             | 2   |
|                         | Apr. | 15                            | 2  | 557                                                      | 16  | 421                                                   | 33  | 8                                                                    | 9     | 67               | 10  | 281                                             | 5   |
|                         | Mei  | 211                           | 0  | 435                                                      | 14  | 218                                                   | 25  | 2                                                                    | 2     | 159              | 3   | 144                                             | 3   |
|                         | Jun  | 915                           | 6  | 586                                                      | 18  | 214                                                   | 6   | 5                                                                    | 3     | 238              | 13  | 99                                              | 20  |
|                         | Jul. | 9                             | 5  | 563                                                      | 62  | 244                                                   | 54  | 0                                                                    | 12    | 378              | 119 | 92                                              | 16  |
|                         | Ogos | 100                           | 9  | 457                                                      | 20  | 270                                                   | 21  | 0                                                                    | 8     | 152              | 45  | 188                                             | 21  |
|                         | Sep. | 91                            | 9  | 1,215                                                    | 33  | 360                                                   | 10  | 0                                                                    | 17    | 222              | 35  | 243                                             | 19  |
|                         | Okt. | 350                           | 21 | 655                                                      | 129 | 654                                                   | 91  | 0                                                                    | 68    | 226              | 73  | 91                                              | 69  |
|                         | Nov. | 811                           | 8  | 1,305                                                    | 34  | 194                                                   | 68  | 0                                                                    | 33    | 162              | 29  | 71                                              | 22  |
|                         | Dis. | 7                             | 0  | 394                                                      | 4   | 1,095                                                 | 18  | 0                                                                    | 0     | 252              | 4   | 113                                             | 2   |
| 2023                    | Jan. | 719                           | 0  | 584                                                      | 1   | 651                                                   | 0   | 6                                                                    | 0     | 146              | 0   | 60                                              | 0   |
|                         | Feb. | 1,784                         | 1  | 317                                                      | 1   | 206                                                   | 1   | 125                                                                  | 1     | 166              | 0   | 114                                             | 2   |
|                         | Mac  | 463                           | 2  | 699                                                      | 52  | 621                                                   | 31  | 7                                                                    | 15    | 108              | 23  | 303                                             | 13  |
|                         | Apr. | 16                            | 1  | 368                                                      | 5   | 124                                                   | 1   | 13                                                                   | 0     | 63               | 0   | 131                                             | 2   |
|                         | Mei  | 67                            | 1  | 708                                                      | 23  | 216                                                   | 19  | 10                                                                   | 5     | 141              | 9   | 140                                             | 12  |
|                         | Jun  | 364                           | 16 | 423                                                      | 279 | 275                                                   | 56  | 31                                                                   | 158   | 161              | 92  | 136                                             | 79  |
|                         | Jul. | 691                           | 18 | 666                                                      | 213 | 333                                                   | 65  | 2                                                                    | 124   | 140              | 73  | 130                                             | 74  |
|                         | Ogos | 139                           | 10 | 487                                                      | 135 | 396                                                   | 62  | 40                                                                   | 47    | 100              | 38  | 306                                             | 36  |
|                         | Sep. | 25                            | 3  | 437                                                      | 33  | 217                                                   | 12  | 7                                                                    | 25    | 151              | 27  | 527                                             | 13  |
|                         | Okt. | 375                           | 10 | 512                                                      | 76  | 334                                                   | 27  | 19                                                                   | 16    | 92               | 20  | 684                                             | 54  |
|                         | Nov. | 264                           | 3  | 435                                                      | 20  | 240                                                   | 23  | 2                                                                    | 13    | 148              | 6   | 305                                             | 11  |
|                         | Dis. | 809                           | 6  | 388                                                      | 24  | 176                                                   | 18  | 35                                                                   | 3     | 60               | 4   | 258                                             | 1   |
| 2024                    | Q1   | 1,817                         | 4  | 2,475                                                    | 78  | 881                                                   | 13  | 618                                                                  | 389   | 381              | 33  | 781                                             | 14  |
|                         | Q2   | 1,150                         | 10 | 4,594                                                    | 69  | 613                                                   | 52  | 58                                                                   | 471   | 316              | 69  | 782                                             | 88  |
|                         | Q3   | 880                           | 44 | 1,629                                                    | 427 | 1,206                                                 | 193 | 57                                                                   | 158   | 357              | 177 | 2,605                                           | 83  |
|                         | Q4   | 1,535                         | 31 | 1,264                                                    | 335 | 915                                                   | 154 | 38                                                                   | 118   | 240              | 123 | 988                                             | 126 |
| 2025                    | Q1   | 404                           | 17 | 986                                                      | 279 | 557                                                   | 110 | 379                                                                  | 106   | 381              | 80  | 709                                             | 42  |

Nota / Note:

1 Kekosongan/*vacancies*

2 Penempatan/*placements*

# 14.4b Kekosongan dan Penempatan yang Didaftarkan mengikut Industri (MSIC 2008) - Sarawak (Samb.) Registered Vacancies and Placements by Industry (MSIC 2008) - Sarawak (Cont'd.)

| Tempoh<br>Period |      | Kesenian, hiburan dan rekreasi     |    | Aktiviti perkhidmatan lain |       | Aktiviti isirumah sebagai majikan; aktiviti mengeluarkan barangan dan perkhidmatan yang tidak dapat dibezakan oleh isirumah untuk kegunaan sendiri |     | Aktiviti badan dan pertubuhan luar wilayah              |    |
|------------------|------|------------------------------------|----|----------------------------|-------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|---------------------------------------------------------|----|
|                  |      | Arts, entertainment and recreation |    | Other service activities   |       | Activities of household as employer; indifferentiated good-and services-producing activities of household for own use                              |     | Activities of extraterritorial organisations and bodies |    |
|                  |      | 1                                  | 2  | 1                          | 2     | 1                                                                                                                                                  | 2   | 1                                                       | 2  |
| 2020             |      | 158                                | 53 | 1,753                      | 1,042 | 26                                                                                                                                                 | 18  | 400                                                     | 5  |
| 2021             |      | 597                                | 63 | 12,136                     | 1,903 | 30                                                                                                                                                 | 119 | 117                                                     | 2  |
| 2022             |      | 369                                | 33 | 19,750                     | 949   | 42                                                                                                                                                 | 44  | 85                                                      | 11 |
| 2023             |      | 386                                | 40 | 15,726                     | 845   | 39                                                                                                                                                 | 47  | 308                                                     | 21 |
| 2024             |      | 293                                | 43 | 25,793                     | 783   | 33                                                                                                                                                 | 43  | 117                                                     | 39 |
| 2022             | Jan. | 55                                 | 0  | 385                        | 8     | 0                                                                                                                                                  | 1   | 0                                                       | 0  |
|                  | Feb. | 23                                 | 2  | 258                        | 31    | 0                                                                                                                                                  | 14  | 0                                                       | 0  |
|                  | Mac  | 6                                  | 0  | 290                        | 5     | 2                                                                                                                                                  | 0   | 0                                                       | 0  |
|                  | Apr. | 33                                 | 0  | 987                        | 39    | 40                                                                                                                                                 | 1   | 0                                                       | 0  |
|                  | Mei  | 21                                 | 3  | 1,067                      | 25    | 0                                                                                                                                                  | 0   | 0                                                       | 1  |
|                  | Jun  | 70                                 | 2  | 2,062                      | 41    | 0                                                                                                                                                  | 2   | 0                                                       | 1  |
|                  | Jul. | 45                                 | 14 | 549                        | 109   | 0                                                                                                                                                  | 5   | 0                                                       | 1  |
|                  | Ogos | 22                                 | 0  | 3,988                      | 51    | 0                                                                                                                                                  | 0   | 10                                                      | 1  |
|                  | Sep. | 6                                  | 1  | 1,425                      | 40    | 0                                                                                                                                                  | 2   | 0                                                       | 4  |
|                  | Okt. | 26                                 | 10 | 642                        | 235   | 0                                                                                                                                                  | 10  | 0                                                       | 1  |
|                  | Nov. | 24                                 | 1  | 5,512                      | 201   | 0                                                                                                                                                  | 6   | 20                                                      | 2  |
|                  | Dis. | 38                                 | 0  | 2,585                      | 164   | 0                                                                                                                                                  | 3   | 55                                                      | 0  |
| 2023             | Jan. | 42                                 | 0  | 1,021                      | 0     | 0                                                                                                                                                  | 0   | 20                                                      | 0  |
|                  | Feb. | 49                                 | 0  | 1,020                      | 2     | 0                                                                                                                                                  | 0   | 59                                                      | 0  |
|                  | Mac  | 119                                | 1  | 1,876                      | 49    | 0                                                                                                                                                  | 4   | 10                                                      | 1  |
|                  | Apr. | 63                                 | 0  | 676                        | 15    | 0                                                                                                                                                  | 0   | 6                                                       | 0  |
|                  | Mei  | 11                                 | 1  | 2,573                      | 31    | 0                                                                                                                                                  | 0   | 96                                                      | 3  |
|                  | Jun  | 11                                 | 10 | 766                        | 218   | 20                                                                                                                                                 | 11  | 34                                                      | 3  |
|                  | Jul. | 18                                 | 10 | 1,708                      | 147   | 0                                                                                                                                                  | 15  | 7                                                       | 6  |
|                  | Ogos | 11                                 | 4  | 1,991                      | 127   | 0                                                                                                                                                  | 2   | 4                                                       | 1  |
|                  | Sep. | 17                                 | 8  | 2,003                      | 78    | 13                                                                                                                                                 | 3   | 6                                                       | 1  |
|                  | Okt. | 10                                 | 2  | 722                        | 101   | 5                                                                                                                                                  | 10  | 13                                                      | 2  |
|                  | Nov. | 31                                 | 3  | 1,225                      | 32    | 1                                                                                                                                                  | 1   | 53                                                      | 2  |
|                  | Dis. | 4                                  |    | 145                        | 29    |                                                                                                                                                    |     |                                                         | 1  |
| 2024             | Q1   | 122                                | 3  | 3,579                      | 96    | 20                                                                                                                                                 | 2   | 23                                                      | 0  |
|                  | Q2   | 27                                 | 8  | 3,562                      | 142   | 11                                                                                                                                                 | 7   | 10                                                      | 9  |
|                  | Q3   | 71                                 | 5  | 10,637                     | 255   | 1                                                                                                                                                  | 17  | 62                                                      | 16 |
|                  | Q4   | 73                                 | 26 | 8,015                      | 278   | 1                                                                                                                                                  | 13  | 22                                                      | 13 |
| 2025             | Q1   | 57                                 | 22 | 802                        | 202   | 50                                                                                                                                                 | 7   | 0                                                       | 4  |

Nota/ Note:

- 1 Kekosongan/vacancies  
2 Penempatan/placements

Sumber : Pertubuhan Keselamatan Sosial (PERKESO)  
Source : Soocial Security Organisation (SOC SO)

Starting October 2020, data source is SOC SO

Data dikeluarkan secara suku tahunan mulai 2024

Data is released quarterly starting 2024







**HARGA**  
*PRICES*

**15**



# 15.1a Indeks Harga Pengguna bagi Kumpulan Utama - Sabah

Consumer Price Index for Main Groups - Sabah  
(2010=100)

| Tempoh<br>Period     | Jumlah<br>Total | Makanan &<br>Minuman<br>Food &<br>Beverages | Minuman<br>Alkohol &<br>Tembakau<br>Alcoholic<br>Beverages &<br>Tobacco | Pakaian &<br>Kasut<br>Clothing &<br>Footware | Perumahan, Air,<br>Elektrik, Gas<br>dan Bahan Api<br>Lain<br>Housing, Water,<br>Electricity, Gas<br>and Other Fuels | Hiasan,<br>Perkakasan dan<br>Penyelenggaraa<br>n Isi Rumah<br>Furnishings,<br>Households<br>Equipment and<br>Routine<br>Household<br>Maintenance | Kesihatan<br>Health |
|----------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|
| Wajaran:<br>Weights: | 100.0           | 30.5                                        | 2.2                                                                     | 2.8                                          | 27.2                                                                                                                | 3.6                                                                                                                                              | 2.1                 |
| 2020                 | 112.8           | 123.2                                       | 172.2                                                                   | 91.4                                         | 108.1                                                                                                               | 112.2                                                                                                                                            | 128.3               |
| 2021                 | 114.6           | 124.0                                       | 172.6                                                                   | 91.0                                         | 106.9                                                                                                               | 113.3                                                                                                                                            | 128.7               |
| 2022                 | 118.0           | 130.3                                       | 173.0                                                                   | 91.1                                         | 108.9                                                                                                               | 115.9                                                                                                                                            | 130.6               |
| 2023                 | 120.8           | 135.6                                       | 173.4                                                                   | 91.0                                         | 111.7                                                                                                               | 117.8                                                                                                                                            | 132.4               |
| 2024                 | 122.3           | 137.7                                       | 174.6                                                                   | 90.7                                         | 113.4                                                                                                               | 118.4                                                                                                                                            | 133.9               |
| 2023 Jan.            | 119.8           | 134.8                                       | 173.2                                                                   | 91.2                                         | 109.9                                                                                                               | 117.2                                                                                                                                            | 131.7               |
| Feb.                 | 120.1           | 135.2                                       | 173.2                                                                   | 91.3                                         | 110.1                                                                                                               | 117.3                                                                                                                                            | 131.8               |
| Mac                  | 120.2           | 135.4                                       | 173.2                                                                   | 91.3                                         | 110.1                                                                                                               | 117.5                                                                                                                                            | 131.7               |
| Apr.                 | 120.2           | 135.1                                       | 173.2                                                                   | 91.1                                         | 110.1                                                                                                               | 117.3                                                                                                                                            | 131.8               |
| Mei                  | 120.8           | 135.3                                       | 173.2                                                                   | 91.1                                         | 112.2                                                                                                               | 117.5                                                                                                                                            | 132.0               |
| Jun                  | 120.7           | 135.1                                       | 173.3                                                                   | 91.0                                         | 112.2                                                                                                               | 117.6                                                                                                                                            | 132.3               |
| Jul.                 | 120.9           | 135.6                                       | 173.2                                                                   | 91.0                                         | 112.2                                                                                                               | 118.3                                                                                                                                            | 132.2               |
| Ogos                 | 121.2           | 136.0                                       | 173.2                                                                   | 90.9                                         | 112.5                                                                                                               | 118.4                                                                                                                                            | 132.7               |
| Sep.                 | 121.3           | 136.4                                       | 173.7                                                                   | 90.8                                         | 112.5                                                                                                               | 118.4                                                                                                                                            | 133.0               |
| Okt.                 | 121.3           | 136.4                                       | 173.7                                                                   | 90.8                                         | 112.5                                                                                                               | 117.9                                                                                                                                            | 133.1               |
| Nov.                 | 121.3           | 135.7                                       | 173.6                                                                   | 90.8                                         | 112.9                                                                                                               | 118.3                                                                                                                                            | 133.2               |
| Dis                  | 121.4           | 135.8                                       | 173.7                                                                   | 90.7                                         | 112.9                                                                                                               | 118.2                                                                                                                                            | 133.4               |
| 2024 Jan.            | 121.6           | 136.4                                       | 173.9                                                                   | 90.9                                         | 112.9                                                                                                               | 118.3                                                                                                                                            | 133.3               |
| Feb.                 | 121.9           | 136.8                                       | 174.0                                                                   | 90.9                                         | 113.3                                                                                                               | 118.4                                                                                                                                            | 133.3               |
| Mac                  | 121.9           | 136.7                                       | 174.0                                                                   | 90.9                                         | 113.3                                                                                                               | 118.2                                                                                                                                            | 133.2               |
| Apr.                 | 122.1           | 137.3                                       | 174.3                                                                   | 90.6                                         | 113.2                                                                                                               | 118.4                                                                                                                                            | 133.4               |
| Mei                  | 122.2           | 137.3                                       | 174.2                                                                   | 90.7                                         | 113.5                                                                                                               | 118.6                                                                                                                                            | 133.8               |
| Jun                  | 122.3           | 137.5                                       | 174.2                                                                   | 90.8                                         | 113.5                                                                                                               | 118.6                                                                                                                                            | 133.7               |
| Jul.                 | 122.4           | 137.9                                       | 175.5                                                                   | 90.8                                         | 113.5                                                                                                               | 118.4                                                                                                                                            | 134.1               |
| Ogos                 | 122.5           | 137.9                                       | 175.5                                                                   | 90.8                                         | 113.5                                                                                                               | 118.3                                                                                                                                            | 134.3               |
| Sep.                 | 122.6           | 138.2                                       | 175.5                                                                   | 90.7                                         | 113.5                                                                                                               | 118.3                                                                                                                                            | 134.4               |
| Okt.                 | 122.6           | 138.6                                       | 175.4                                                                   | 90.6                                         | 113.5                                                                                                               | 118.5                                                                                                                                            | 134.3               |
| Nov.                 | 122.6           | 138.7                                       | 175.5                                                                   | 90.5                                         | 113.6                                                                                                               | 118.5                                                                                                                                            | 134.2               |
| Dis                  | 122.5           | 138.9                                       | 173.0                                                                   | 90.2                                         | 113.6                                                                                                               | 118.3                                                                                                                                            | 134.4               |
| 2025 Jan.            | 122.7           | 139.4                                       | 173.4                                                                   | 90.2                                         | 113.6                                                                                                               | 118.4                                                                                                                                            | 135.1               |
| Feb.                 | 123.1           | 140.4                                       | 173.4                                                                   | 90.2                                         | 113.9                                                                                                               | 118.4                                                                                                                                            | 134.9               |
| Mac                  | 123.2           | 140.7                                       | 173.4                                                                   | 90.0                                         | 113.9                                                                                                               | 118.3                                                                                                                                            | 135.0               |
| Apr.                 | 123.4           | 141.0                                       | 173.5                                                                   | 89.8                                         | 113.9                                                                                                               | 118.4                                                                                                                                            | 134.6               |
| Mei                  | 123.6           | 140.2                                       | 173.6                                                                   | 89.7                                         | 115.1                                                                                                               | 118.3                                                                                                                                            | 135.7               |
| Jun                  | 123.6           | 140.1                                       | 173.6                                                                   | 89.9                                         | 115.1                                                                                                               | 118.2                                                                                                                                            | 135.4               |
| Jul.                 | 123.7           | 140.3                                       | 173.6                                                                   | 89.9                                         | 114.8                                                                                                               | 118.1                                                                                                                                            | 135.5               |
| Ogos                 | 124.1           | 140.3                                       | 173.6                                                                   | 89.7                                         | 115.2                                                                                                               | 118.1                                                                                                                                            | 135.1               |

# 15.1a Indeks Harga Pengguna bagi Kumpulan Utama - Sabah

Consumer Price Index for Main Groups - Sabah  
(2010=100)

|                      |      | Pengangkutan<br><i>Transport</i> | Maklumat & Komunikasi<br><i>Information &amp; Communication</i> | Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan<br><i>Recreation, Sport &amp; Culture</i> | Pendidikan<br><i>Education</i> | Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan<br><i>Restaurant &amp; Accommodation Services</i> | Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan<br><i>Insurance &amp; Financial Services</i> | Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan<br><i>Personal Care, Social Protection &amp; Miscellaneous Goods &amp; Services</i> |
|----------------------|------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Wajaran:<br>Weights: |      | 11.9                             | 6.9                                                             | 1.6                                                                    | 0.7                            | 2.5                                                                                  | 2.2                                                                           | 5.8                                                                                                                                                        |
| 2020                 |      | 98.0                             | 99.1                                                            | 116.4                                                                  | 112.6                          | 135.3                                                                                | 110.5                                                                         | 113.4                                                                                                                                                      |
| 2021                 |      | 110.3                            | 99.1                                                            | 119.2                                                                  | 112.1                          | 135.8                                                                                | 110.5                                                                         | 114.2                                                                                                                                                      |
| 2022                 |      | 114.2                            | 99.0                                                            | 119.4                                                                  | 113.7                          | 145.7                                                                                | 110.5                                                                         | 116.0                                                                                                                                                      |
| 2023                 |      | 114.2                            | 97.9                                                            | 120.6                                                                  | 116.3                          | 153.5                                                                                | 110.4                                                                         | 118.7                                                                                                                                                      |
| 2024                 |      | 114.5                            | 97.4                                                            | 120.6                                                                  | 118.7                          | 158.3                                                                                | 111.1                                                                         | 122.2                                                                                                                                                      |
| 2023                 | Jan. | 114.1                            | 98.4                                                            | 119.3                                                                  | 115.0                          | 152.4                                                                                | 110.5                                                                         | 117.1                                                                                                                                                      |
|                      | Feb. | 114.2                            | 98.4                                                            | 120.0                                                                  | 115.1                          | 152.6                                                                                | 110.4                                                                         | 117.5                                                                                                                                                      |
|                      | Mac  | 114.1                            | 98.4                                                            | 122.3                                                                  | 115.5                          | 152.8                                                                                | 110.4                                                                         | 117.4                                                                                                                                                      |
|                      | Apr. | 114.4                            | 98.4                                                            | 121.7                                                                  | 115.6                          | 152.5                                                                                | 110.4                                                                         | 117.8                                                                                                                                                      |
|                      | Mei  | 113.8                            | 97.6                                                            | 121.8                                                                  | 116.2                          | 152.6                                                                                | 110.4                                                                         | 118.5                                                                                                                                                      |
|                      | Jun  | 113.9                            | 97.6                                                            | 121.2                                                                  | 116.4                          | 153.0                                                                                | 110.4                                                                         | 118.7                                                                                                                                                      |
|                      | Jul. | 113.9                            | 97.6                                                            | 120.4                                                                  | 116.5                          | 153.8                                                                                | 110.4                                                                         | 118.8                                                                                                                                                      |
|                      | Ogos | 114.3                            | 97.6                                                            | 120.5                                                                  | 117.0                          | 154.2                                                                                | 110.4                                                                         | 118.9                                                                                                                                                      |
|                      | Sep. | 114.2                            | 97.6                                                            | 119.9                                                                  | 117.0                          | 154.4                                                                                | 110.4                                                                         | 119.4                                                                                                                                                      |
|                      | Okt. | 114.4                            | 97.6                                                            | 119.6                                                                  | 117.0                          | 154.6                                                                                | 110.4                                                                         | 119.5                                                                                                                                                      |
|                      | Nov. | 114.7                            | 97.6                                                            | 119.6                                                                  | 117.2                          | 154.6                                                                                | 110.4                                                                         | 120.1                                                                                                                                                      |
|                      | Dis  | 114.7                            | 97.6                                                            | 120.4                                                                  | 117.2                          | 154.6                                                                                | 110.4                                                                         | 120.3                                                                                                                                                      |
| 2024                 | Jan. | 114.5                            | 97.6                                                            | 120.2                                                                  | 117.5                          | 155.1                                                                                | 110.4                                                                         | 120.4                                                                                                                                                      |
|                      | Feb. | 115.3                            | 97.6                                                            | 120.1                                                                  | 117.7                          | 155.6                                                                                | 110.4                                                                         | 121.0                                                                                                                                                      |
|                      | Mac  | 114.6                            | 97.6                                                            | 120.6                                                                  | 117.9                          | 155.9                                                                                | 110.4                                                                         | 121.4                                                                                                                                                      |
|                      | Apr. | 114.5                            | 97.5                                                            | 120.8                                                                  | 118.6                          | 156.8                                                                                | 110.7                                                                         | 122.2                                                                                                                                                      |
|                      | Mei  | 114.1                            | 98.2                                                            | 120.4                                                                  | 118.5                          | 157.3                                                                                | 111.4                                                                         | 122.4                                                                                                                                                      |
|                      | Jun  | 114.3                            | 98.1                                                            | 120.8                                                                  | 118.5                          | 157.3                                                                                | 111.4                                                                         | 122.2                                                                                                                                                      |
|                      | Jul. | 114.4                            | 98.2                                                            | 120.6                                                                  | 118.7                          | 157.9                                                                                | 111.4                                                                         | 122.5                                                                                                                                                      |
|                      | Ogos | 114.4                            | 98.2                                                            | 120.5                                                                  | 118.8                          | 159.5                                                                                | 111.4                                                                         | 123.0                                                                                                                                                      |
|                      | Sep. | 114.6                            | 98.1                                                            | 120.6                                                                  | 119.0                          | 159.6                                                                                | 111.4                                                                         | 122.7                                                                                                                                                      |
|                      | Okt. | 114.4                            | 96.9                                                            | 120.6                                                                  | 119.7                          | 160.6                                                                                | 111.4                                                                         | 122.5                                                                                                                                                      |
|                      | Nov. | 114.2                            | 96.1                                                            | 120.8                                                                  | 119.7                          | 160.5                                                                                | 111.4                                                                         | 123.2                                                                                                                                                      |
|                      | Dis  | 114.4                            | 94.6                                                            | 120.9                                                                  | 119.8                          | 163.0                                                                                | 111.4                                                                         | 122.5                                                                                                                                                      |
| 2025                 | Jan. | 114.4                            | 95.0                                                            | 120.9                                                                  | 120.4                          | 163.3                                                                                | 111.4                                                                         | 123.0                                                                                                                                                      |
|                      | Feb. | 114.4                            | 95.0                                                            | 120.9                                                                  | 120.6                          | 164.4                                                                                | 111.4                                                                         | 123.7                                                                                                                                                      |
|                      | Mac  | 114.3                            | 94.8                                                            | 120.8                                                                  | 120.9                          | 164.7                                                                                | 111.4                                                                         | 124.3                                                                                                                                                      |
|                      | Apr. | 114.3                            | 95.6                                                            | 121.5                                                                  | 120.9                          | 164.5                                                                                | 111.4                                                                         | 125.7                                                                                                                                                      |
|                      | Mei  | 114.3                            | 95.2                                                            | 121.8                                                                  | 121.4                          | 164.9                                                                                | 111.4                                                                         | 125.8                                                                                                                                                      |
|                      | Jun  | 114.3                            | 95.5                                                            | 121.9                                                                  | 121.4                          | 165.5                                                                                | 111.4                                                                         | 126.1                                                                                                                                                      |
|                      | Jul. | 115.1                            | 94.5                                                            | 121.8                                                                  | 121.6                          | 168.0                                                                                | 116.5                                                                         | 125.5                                                                                                                                                      |
|                      | Ogos | 115.0                            | 95.3                                                            | 121.9                                                                  | 121.8                          | 169.4                                                                                | 121.5                                                                         | 126.0                                                                                                                                                      |

# 15.1b Indeks Harga Pengguna bagi Kumpulan Utama - Sarawak

Consumer Price Index for Main Groups - Sarawak  
(2010=100)

| Tempoh<br><i>Period</i>     |      | Jumlah<br><i>Total</i> | Makanan &<br>Minuman<br><i>Food &amp;<br/>Beverages</i> | Minuman<br>Alkohol &<br>Tembakau<br><i>Alcoholic<br/>Beverages &amp;<br/>Tobacco</i> | Pakaian &<br>Kasut<br><i>Clothing &amp;<br/>Footware</i> | Perumahan,<br>Air, Elektrik,<br>Gas dan Bahan<br>Api Lain<br><i>Housing,<br/>Water,<br/>Electricity, Gas<br/>and Other Fuels</i> | Hiasan,<br>Perkakasan dan<br>Penyelenggaraan<br>Isi Rumah<br><i>Furnishings,<br/>Households<br/>Equipment and<br/>Routine<br/>Household<br/>Maintenance</i> | Kesihatan<br><i>Health</i> |
|-----------------------------|------|------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Wajaran:<br><i>Weights:</i> |      | 100.0                  | 32.0                                                    | 2.7                                                                                  | 2.8                                                      | 22.9                                                                                                                             | 3.8                                                                                                                                                         | 2.6                        |
| 2020                        |      | 114.7                  | 128.5                                                   | 146.9                                                                                | 90.2                                                     | 109.2                                                                                                                            | 107.9                                                                                                                                                       | 128.9                      |
| 2021                        |      | 117.1                  | 129.9                                                   | 147.3                                                                                | 89.8                                                     | 108.7                                                                                                                            | 108.9                                                                                                                                                       | 129.2                      |
| 2022                        |      | 120.8                  | 137.1                                                   | 147.6                                                                                | 89.8                                                     | 109.7                                                                                                                            | 111.4                                                                                                                                                       | 128.2                      |
| 2023                        |      | 124.5                  | 145.5                                                   | 148.9                                                                                | 90.0                                                     | 111.7                                                                                                                            | 114.0                                                                                                                                                       | 130.3                      |
| 2024                        |      | 127.5                  | 148.2                                                   | 150.3                                                                                | 90.0                                                     | 118.0                                                                                                                            | 115.0                                                                                                                                                       | 132.2                      |
| 2023                        | Jan. | 123.4                  | 143.3                                                   | 148.3                                                                                | 90.0                                                     | 110.3                                                                                                                            | 113.3                                                                                                                                                       | 129.7                      |
|                             | Feb. | 123.6                  | 144.0                                                   | 148.5                                                                                | 90.0                                                     | 110.6                                                                                                                            | 113.6                                                                                                                                                       | 129.9                      |
|                             | Mac  | 123.6                  | 144.5                                                   | 148.7                                                                                | 90.0                                                     | 110.6                                                                                                                            | 113.5                                                                                                                                                       | 130.5                      |
|                             | Apr. | 123.9                  | 144.5                                                   | 148.7                                                                                | 89.9                                                     | 110.6                                                                                                                            | 113.7                                                                                                                                                       | 130.3                      |
|                             | Mei  | 124.1                  | 145.0                                                   | 148.7                                                                                | 90.0                                                     | 110.9                                                                                                                            | 113.9                                                                                                                                                       | 130.4                      |
|                             | Jun  | 124.4                  | 145.4                                                   | 148.6                                                                                | 90.1                                                     | 110.9                                                                                                                            | 114.0                                                                                                                                                       | 129.7                      |
|                             | Jul. | 124.5                  | 145.7                                                   | 148.9                                                                                | 90.1                                                     | 110.9                                                                                                                            | 114.2                                                                                                                                                       | 130.1                      |
|                             | Ogos | 125.0                  | 145.9                                                   | 149.0                                                                                | 90.1                                                     | 112.8                                                                                                                            | 114.4                                                                                                                                                       | 130.3                      |
|                             | Sep. | 125.3                  | 146.7                                                   | 149.3                                                                                | 90.0                                                     | 112.8                                                                                                                            | 114.4                                                                                                                                                       | 130.4                      |
|                             | Okt. | 125.4                  | 147.1                                                   | 149.2                                                                                | 90.0                                                     | 112.8                                                                                                                            | 114.5                                                                                                                                                       | 130.6                      |
|                             | Nov. | 125.5                  | 146.7                                                   | 149.2                                                                                | 90.0                                                     | 113.5                                                                                                                            | 114.6                                                                                                                                                       | 130.9                      |
|                             | Dis  | 125.7                  | 146.7                                                   | 149.2                                                                                | 90.1                                                     | 113.5                                                                                                                            | 114.4                                                                                                                                                       | 131.0                      |
| 2024                        | Jan. | 125.8                  | 147.1                                                   | 149.3                                                                                | 90.2                                                     | 113.5                                                                                                                            | 114.6                                                                                                                                                       | 131.2                      |
|                             | Feb. | 126.0                  | 147.2                                                   | 149.5                                                                                | 90.2                                                     | 113.6                                                                                                                            | 114.8                                                                                                                                                       | 131.4                      |
|                             | Mac  | 127.2                  | 147.5                                                   | 149.8                                                                                | 90.1                                                     | 118.3                                                                                                                            | 114.7                                                                                                                                                       | 131.8                      |
|                             | Apr. | 127.4                  | 147.6                                                   | 149.8                                                                                | 90.2                                                     | 118.3                                                                                                                            | 114.9                                                                                                                                                       | 132.0                      |
|                             | Mei  | 127.6                  | 147.8                                                   | 150.0                                                                                | 89.9                                                     | 118.8                                                                                                                            | 115.0                                                                                                                                                       | 132.3                      |
|                             | Jun  | 127.8                  | 148.2                                                   | 150.2                                                                                | 89.9                                                     | 118.8                                                                                                                            | 115.1                                                                                                                                                       | 132.5                      |
|                             | Jul. | 127.9                  | 148.5                                                   | 150.6                                                                                | 90.0                                                     | 118.8                                                                                                                            | 115.2                                                                                                                                                       | 132.4                      |
|                             | Ogos | 128.1                  | 148.8                                                   | 150.6                                                                                | 90.0                                                     | 119.2                                                                                                                            | 115.0                                                                                                                                                       | 132.5                      |
|                             | Sep. | 128.2                  | 149.0                                                   | 151.0                                                                                | 90.0                                                     | 119.2                                                                                                                            | 115.0                                                                                                                                                       | 132.5                      |
|                             | Okt. | 128.0                  | 148.8                                                   | 151.0                                                                                | 90.0                                                     | 119.2                                                                                                                            | 115.1                                                                                                                                                       | 132.6                      |
|                             | Nov. | 127.9                  | 148.9                                                   | 151.0                                                                                | 90.0                                                     | 119.2                                                                                                                            | 115.0                                                                                                                                                       | 132.7                      |
|                             | Dis  | 127.9                  | 149.0                                                   | 150.5                                                                                | 90.0                                                     | 119.2                                                                                                                            | 115.1                                                                                                                                                       | 132.7                      |
| 2025                        | Jan. | 128.0                  | 148.9                                                   | 150.5                                                                                | 89.9                                                     | 119.2                                                                                                                            | 115.3                                                                                                                                                       | 132.9                      |
|                             | Feb. | 128.4                  | 149.6                                                   | 150.4                                                                                | 89.8                                                     | 119.8                                                                                                                            | 115.3                                                                                                                                                       | 132.9                      |
|                             | Mac  | 128.5                  | 150.0                                                   | 150.5                                                                                | 89.8                                                     | 119.8                                                                                                                            | 115.5                                                                                                                                                       | 133.0                      |
|                             | Apr. | 128.6                  | 149.8                                                   | 150.6                                                                                | 89.8                                                     | 119.8                                                                                                                            | 115.3                                                                                                                                                       | 133.1                      |
|                             | Mei  | 128.6                  | 149.7                                                   | 150.6                                                                                | 89.9                                                     | 120.0                                                                                                                            | 115.3                                                                                                                                                       | 133.1                      |
|                             | Jun  | 128.6                  | 149.7                                                   | 150.5                                                                                | 89.9                                                     | 120.0                                                                                                                            | 115.4                                                                                                                                                       | 133.2                      |
|                             | Jul. | 128.6                  | 149.6                                                   | 150.7                                                                                | 89.9                                                     | 120.0                                                                                                                            | 115.4                                                                                                                                                       | 133.5                      |
|                             | Ogos | 128.7                  | 149.6                                                   | 150.6                                                                                | 89.8                                                     | 120.3                                                                                                                            | 115.3                                                                                                                                                       | 133.6                      |



# 15.1b Indeks Harga Pengguna bagi Kumpulan Utama - Sarawak

Consumer Price Index for Main Groups - Sarawak  
(2010=100)

|                             |      | Pengangkutan<br><i>Transport</i> | Maklumat & Komunikasi<br><i>Information &amp; Communication</i> | Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan<br><i>Recreation, Sport &amp; Culture</i> | Pendidikan<br><i>Education</i> | Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan<br><i>Restaurant &amp; Accommodation Services</i> | Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan<br><i>Insurance &amp; Financial Services</i> | Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan<br><i>Personal Care, Social Protection &amp; Miscellaneous Goods &amp; Services</i> |
|-----------------------------|------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Wajaran:<br><i>Weights:</i> |      | 11.9                             | 6.5                                                             | 3.2                                                                    | 0.9                            | 2.1                                                                                  | 2.4                                                                           | 6.2                                                                                                                                                        |
| 2020                        |      | 101.6                            | 95.9                                                            | 104.4                                                                  | 114.4                          | 127.3                                                                                | 103.0                                                                         | 114.2                                                                                                                                                      |
| 2021                        |      | 117.6                            | 95.9                                                            | 102.8                                                                  | 113.6                          | 128.1                                                                                | 103.0                                                                         | 114.8                                                                                                                                                      |
| 2022                        |      | 122.2                            | 95.9                                                            | 107.8                                                                  | 115.3                          | 134.8                                                                                | 103.0                                                                         | 116.2                                                                                                                                                      |
| 2023                        |      | 123.1                            | 94.4                                                            | 108.5                                                                  | 118.1                          | 142.0                                                                                | 103.0                                                                         | 119.2                                                                                                                                                      |
| 2024                        |      | 124.2                            | 93.3                                                            | 110.7                                                                  | 119.4                          | 146.6                                                                                | 103.0                                                                         | 121.9                                                                                                                                                      |
| 2023                        | Jan. | 123.2                            | 95.1                                                            | 109.8                                                                  | 116.2                          | 140.0                                                                                | 103.0                                                                         | 117.5                                                                                                                                                      |
|                             | Feb. | 122.9                            | 95.1                                                            | 106.0                                                                  | 117.9                          | 140.7                                                                                | 103.0                                                                         | 118.0                                                                                                                                                      |
|                             | Mac  | 122.6                            | 95.1                                                            | 104.7                                                                  | 117.9                          | 141.0                                                                                | 103.0                                                                         | 118.4                                                                                                                                                      |
|                             | Apr. | 123.0                            | 95.1                                                            | 107.5                                                                  | 117.9                          | 140.6                                                                                | 103.0                                                                         | 118.7                                                                                                                                                      |
|                             | Mei  | 122.8                            | 94.0                                                            | 109.2                                                                  | 118.0                          | 141.4                                                                                | 103.0                                                                         | 119.0                                                                                                                                                      |
|                             | Jun  | 123.0                            | 94.0                                                            | 110.2                                                                  | 118.5                          | 141.6                                                                                | 103.0                                                                         | 119.3                                                                                                                                                      |
|                             | Jul. | 123.1                            | 94.0                                                            | 109.3                                                                  | 118.5                          | 141.9                                                                                | 103.0                                                                         | 119.4                                                                                                                                                      |
|                             | Ogos | 123.1                            | 94.0                                                            | 109.3                                                                  | 118.5                          | 142.4                                                                                | 103.0                                                                         | 119.7                                                                                                                                                      |
|                             | Sep. | 123.1                            | 94.0                                                            | 109.1                                                                  | 118.5                          | 142.9                                                                                | 103.0                                                                         | 119.8                                                                                                                                                      |
|                             | Okt. | 123.2                            | 94.0                                                            | 108.3                                                                  | 118.5                          | 143.1                                                                                | 103.0                                                                         | 119.8                                                                                                                                                      |
|                             | Nov. | 123.4                            | 94.0                                                            | 108.1                                                                  | 118.5                          | 143.8                                                                                | 103.0                                                                         | 120.0                                                                                                                                                      |
|                             | Dis  | 124.0                            | 94.0                                                            | 109.9                                                                  | 118.5                          | 144.0                                                                                | 103.0                                                                         | 120.2                                                                                                                                                      |
| 2024                        | Jan. | 123.7                            | 94.0                                                            | 110.1                                                                  | 119.6                          | 143.9                                                                                | 103.0                                                                         | 120.1                                                                                                                                                      |
|                             | Feb. | 124.1                            | 94.0                                                            | 110.1                                                                  | 119.3                          | 144.7                                                                                | 103.0                                                                         | 120.4                                                                                                                                                      |
|                             | Mac  | 123.9                            | 94.0                                                            | 110.1                                                                  | 119.5                          | 144.9                                                                                | 103.0                                                                         | 120.6                                                                                                                                                      |
|                             | Apr. | 124.0                            | 94.0                                                            | 110.3                                                                  | 119.5                          | 145.6                                                                                | 103.0                                                                         | 121.6                                                                                                                                                      |
|                             | Mei  | 123.9                            | 94.4                                                            | 110.2                                                                  | 119.5                          | 145.8                                                                                | 103.0                                                                         | 121.7                                                                                                                                                      |
|                             | Jun  | 124.2                            | 94.4                                                            | 110.4                                                                  | 119.3                          | 146.3                                                                                | 103.0                                                                         | 121.4                                                                                                                                                      |
|                             | Jul. | 124.2                            | 94.3                                                            | 111.2                                                                  | 119.3                          | 147.0                                                                                | 103.0                                                                         | 121.9                                                                                                                                                      |
|                             | Ogos | 124.4                            | 94.2                                                            | 111.2                                                                  | 119.3                          | 147.8                                                                                | 103.0                                                                         | 122.3                                                                                                                                                      |
|                             | Sep. | 124.4                            | 94.2                                                            | 111.2                                                                  | 119.3                          | 148.5                                                                                | 103.0                                                                         | 122.6                                                                                                                                                      |
|                             | Okt. | 124.2                            | 92.4                                                            | 111.2                                                                  | 119.3                          | 148.1                                                                                | 103.0                                                                         | 123.1                                                                                                                                                      |
|                             | Nov. | 124.3                            | 90.7                                                            | 111.2                                                                  | 119.3                          | 148.2                                                                                | 103.0                                                                         | 123.4                                                                                                                                                      |
|                             | Dis  | 124.5                            | 89.1                                                            | 111.5                                                                  | 119.3                          | 148.7                                                                                | 103.0                                                                         | 123.4                                                                                                                                                      |
| 2025                        | Jan. | 124.6                            | 89.5                                                            | 111.7                                                                  | 119.3                          | 149.4                                                                                | 103.0                                                                         | 123.9                                                                                                                                                      |
|                             | Feb. | 124.8                            | 89.5                                                            | 111.7                                                                  | 119.6                          | 150.4                                                                                | 103.0                                                                         | 124.5                                                                                                                                                      |
|                             | Mac  | 124.7                            | 89.5                                                            | 111.7                                                                  | 120.7                          | 150.6                                                                                | 103.0                                                                         | 124.7                                                                                                                                                      |
|                             | Apr. | 124.7                            | 90.2                                                            | 112.0                                                                  | 120.7                          | 150.0                                                                                | 103.0                                                                         | 125.8                                                                                                                                                      |
|                             | Mei  | 124.6                            | 90.1                                                            | 112.0                                                                  | 120.7                          | 150.7                                                                                | 103.0                                                                         | 125.7                                                                                                                                                      |
|                             | Jun  | 124.8                            | 90.0                                                            | 112.0                                                                  | 120.7                          | 150.1                                                                                | 103.0                                                                         | 125.9                                                                                                                                                      |
|                             | Jul. | 125.2                            | 89.1                                                            | 112.0                                                                  | 120.7                          | 150.8                                                                                | 104.6                                                                         | 125.7                                                                                                                                                      |
|                             | Ogos | 125.2                            | 89.9                                                            | 111.8                                                                  | 120.7                          | 150.7                                                                                | 104.6                                                                         | 125.7                                                                                                                                                      |

# 15.1c Indeks Harga Pengguna bagi Kumpulan Utama - W.P. Labuan

Consumer Price Index for Main Groups - W.P. Labuan  
(2010=100)

| Tempoh<br>Period     |      | Jumlah<br>Total | Makanan & Minuman<br>Food & Beverages | Minuman Alkohol & Tembakau<br>Alcoholic Beverages & Tobacco | Pakaian & Kasut<br>Clothing & Footware | Perumahan, Air, Elektrik, Gas dan Bahan Api Lain<br>Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels | Hiasan, Perkakasan dan Penyelenggaraan Isi Rumah<br>Furnishings, Households Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance | Kesihatan<br>Health |
|----------------------|------|-----------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|
| Wajaran:<br>Weights: |      | 100.0           | 32.1                                  | 1.9                                                         | 1.9                                    | 28.7                                                                                                 | 3.8                                                                                                                     | 1.5                 |
| 2020                 |      | 116.0           | 123.2                                 | 132.7                                                       | 89.4                                   | 120.5                                                                                                | 107.3                                                                                                                   | 130.0               |
| 2021                 |      | 117.8           | 124.8                                 | 132.7                                                       | 89.2                                   | 118.7                                                                                                | 107.0                                                                                                                   | 130.5               |
| 2022                 |      | 120.6           | 129.2                                 | 132.7                                                       | 88.9                                   | 120.0                                                                                                | 107.7                                                                                                                   | 131.7               |
| 2023                 |      | 122.5           | 133.8                                 | 132.9                                                       | 88.9                                   | 121.8                                                                                                | 109.2                                                                                                                   | 136.9               |
| 2024                 |      | 123.3           | 135.7                                 | 133.3                                                       | 87.0                                   | 122.8                                                                                                | 105.6                                                                                                                   | 139.4               |
| 2023                 | Jan. | 121.6           | 131.9                                 | 132.7                                                       | 88.9                                   | 121.2                                                                                                | 108.9                                                                                                                   | 132.5               |
|                      | Feb. | 122.1           | 132.7                                 | 132.7                                                       | 88.9                                   | 121.7                                                                                                | 109.1                                                                                                                   | 133.9               |
|                      | Mac  | 122.2           | 132.6                                 | 132.7                                                       | 89.0                                   | 121.7                                                                                                | 109.1                                                                                                                   | 132.8               |
|                      | Apr. | 122.3           | 132.8                                 | 132.7                                                       | 88.5                                   | 121.7                                                                                                | 109.1                                                                                                                   | 134.9               |
|                      | Mei  | 122.1           | 132.9                                 | 132.7                                                       | 88.5                                   | 121.7                                                                                                | 109.1                                                                                                                   | 134.9               |
|                      | Jun  | 122.4           | 133.7                                 | 132.7                                                       | 88.5                                   | 121.7                                                                                                | 109.1                                                                                                                   | 137.5               |
|                      | Jul. | 122.5           | 134.1                                 | 132.7                                                       | 89.0                                   | 121.7                                                                                                | 108.9                                                                                                                   | 139.3               |
|                      | Ogos | 122.8           | 134.7                                 | 132.7                                                       | 89.0                                   | 122.0                                                                                                | 109.0                                                                                                                   | 139.3               |
|                      | Sep. | 122.8           | 134.8                                 | 133.3                                                       | 89.0                                   | 122.0                                                                                                | 109.4                                                                                                                   | 139.3               |
|                      | Okt. | 122.9           | 135.0                                 | 133.3                                                       | 89.0                                   | 122.0                                                                                                | 109.4                                                                                                                   | 139.3               |
|                      | Nov. | 123.2           | 135.1                                 | 133.3                                                       | 89.0                                   | 122.2                                                                                                | 109.5                                                                                                                   | 139.3               |
|                      | Dis  | 123.3           | 135.6                                 | 133.3                                                       | 89.0                                   | 122.2                                                                                                | 109.5                                                                                                                   | 139.6               |
| 2024                 | Jan. | 123.3           | 136.6                                 | 133.3                                                       | 87.1                                   | 122.2                                                                                                | 105.6                                                                                                                   | 139.8               |
|                      | Feb. | 123.3           | 135.7                                 | 133.3                                                       | 87.1                                   | 122.2                                                                                                | 105.6                                                                                                                   | 139.8               |
|                      | Mac  | 123.1           | 135.3                                 | 133.3                                                       | 87.1                                   | 122.2                                                                                                | 105.6                                                                                                                   | 138.6               |
|                      | Apr. | 123.0           | 134.9                                 | 133.3                                                       | 87.1                                   | 122.2                                                                                                | 105.6                                                                                                                   | 138.6               |
|                      | Mei  | 123.2           | 135.1                                 | 133.3                                                       | 87.4                                   | 122.9                                                                                                | 105.6                                                                                                                   | 139.2               |
|                      | Jun  | 123.6           | 136.2                                 | 133.3                                                       | 87.4                                   | 122.9                                                                                                | 105.6                                                                                                                   | 138.6               |
|                      | Jul. | 123.4           | 135.7                                 | 133.3                                                       | 87.4                                   | 122.9                                                                                                | 105.6                                                                                                                   | 138.8               |
|                      | Ogos | 123.4           | 135.0                                 | 133.3                                                       | 87.4                                   | 123.1                                                                                                | 105.6                                                                                                                   | 139.8               |
|                      | Sep. | 123.3           | 134.7                                 | 133.3                                                       | 87.0                                   | 123.1                                                                                                | 105.6                                                                                                                   | 141.0               |
|                      | Okt. | 123.4           | 136.0                                 | 133.3                                                       | 87.0                                   | 123.1                                                                                                | 105.6                                                                                                                   | 139.7               |
|                      | Nov. | 123.3           | 136.5                                 | 133.3                                                       | 86.0                                   | 123.3                                                                                                | 105.6                                                                                                                   | 139.5               |
|                      | Dis  | 123.2           | 136.8                                 | 133.3                                                       | 86.0                                   | 123.3                                                                                                | 105.6                                                                                                                   | 139.8               |
| 2025                 | Jan. | 123.3           | 137.4                                 | 133.3                                                       | 86.0                                   | 123.3                                                                                                | 105.4                                                                                                                   | 139.7               |
|                      | Feb. | 123.6           | 138.0                                 | 133.3                                                       | 85.9                                   | 123.2                                                                                                | 103.4                                                                                                                   | 139.3               |
|                      | Mac  | 123.9           | 139.1                                 | 133.3                                                       | 85.9                                   | 123.2                                                                                                | 103.4                                                                                                                   | 138.8               |
|                      | Apr. | 123.7           | 137.8                                 | 133.8                                                       | 85.9                                   | 123.2                                                                                                | 103.8                                                                                                                   | 138.3               |
|                      | Mei  | 124.0           | 138.3                                 | 133.8                                                       | 85.9                                   | 123.3                                                                                                | 103.5                                                                                                                   | 140.3               |
|                      | Jun  | 124.1           | 139.0                                 | 133.8                                                       | 85.7                                   | 123.3                                                                                                | 102.6                                                                                                                   | 136.1               |
|                      | Jul. | 124.3           | 139.6                                 | 133.8                                                       | 85.9                                   | 122.9                                                                                                | 102.6                                                                                                                   | 135.8               |
|                      | Ogos | 124.4           | 139.0                                 | 133.8                                                       | 85.5                                   | 123.8                                                                                                | 102.4                                                                                                                   | 135.6               |

## 15.1c

**Indeks Harga Pengguna bagi Kumpulan Utama - W.P. Labuan**  
*Consumer Price Index for Main Groups - W.P. Labuan*  
**(2010=100)**

|                 |      | Pengangkutan<br><i>Transport</i> | Maklumat & Komunikasi<br><i>Information &amp; Communication</i> | Rekreasi, Sukan & Kebudayaan<br><i>Recreation, Sport &amp; Culture</i> | Pendidikan<br><i>Education</i> | Restoran & Perkhidmatan Penginapan<br><i>Restaurant &amp; Accommodation Services</i> | Insurans & Perkhidmatan Kewangan<br><i>Insurance &amp; Financial Services</i> | Penjagaan Diri, Perlindungan Sosial & Pelbagai Barangan & Perkhidmatan<br><i>Personal Care, Social Protection &amp; Miscellaneous Goods &amp; Services</i> |
|-----------------|------|----------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Wajaran:</b> |      | <b>10.5</b>                      | <b>8.6</b>                                                      | <b>1.9</b>                                                             | <b>0.5</b>                     | <b>2.4</b>                                                                           | <b>1.9</b>                                                                    | <b>4.3</b>                                                                                                                                                 |
| <i>Weights:</i> |      |                                  |                                                                 |                                                                        |                                |                                                                                      |                                                                               |                                                                                                                                                            |
| 2020            |      | 97.4                             | 100.3                                                           | 118.2                                                                  | 130.2                          | 126.4                                                                                | 105.5                                                                         | 111.8                                                                                                                                                      |
| 2021            |      | 111.8                            | 100.3                                                           | 121.6                                                                  | 130.2                          | 125.8                                                                                | 105.5                                                                         | 113.2                                                                                                                                                      |
| 2022            |      | 120.3                            | 99.7                                                            | 121.9                                                                  | 130.2                          | 128.6                                                                                | 105.5                                                                         | 113.5                                                                                                                                                      |
| 2023            |      | 117.5                            | 97.2                                                            | 122.1                                                                  | 132.4                          | 136.2                                                                                | 105.5                                                                         | 115.7                                                                                                                                                      |
| 2024            |      | 116.2                            | 95.7                                                            | 124.6                                                                  | 133.2                          | 145.3                                                                                | 105.5                                                                         | 118.8                                                                                                                                                      |
| 2023            | Jan. | 117.3                            | 98.5                                                            | 121.5                                                                  | 130.2                          | 135.6                                                                                | 105.5                                                                         | 114.2                                                                                                                                                      |
|                 | Feb. | 117.5                            | 98.5                                                            | 122.1                                                                  | 130.2                          | 136.9                                                                                | 105.5                                                                         | 114.3                                                                                                                                                      |
|                 | Mac  | 117.5                            | 98.5                                                            | 124.3                                                                  | 132.1                          | 135.2                                                                                | 105.5                                                                         | 114.5                                                                                                                                                      |
|                 | Apr. | 117.6                            | 98.5                                                            | 123.3                                                                  | 132.1                          | 135.4                                                                                | 105.5                                                                         | 115.5                                                                                                                                                      |
|                 | Mei  | 117.0                            | 96.6                                                            | 123.2                                                                  | 132.1                          | 135.4                                                                                | 105.5                                                                         | 115.7                                                                                                                                                      |
|                 | Jun  | 117.0                            | 96.6                                                            | 122.4                                                                  | 133.2                          | 136.1                                                                                | 105.5                                                                         | 115.8                                                                                                                                                      |
|                 | Jul. | 117.0                            | 96.6                                                            | 121.7                                                                  | 133.2                          | 136.1                                                                                | 105.5                                                                         | 116.1                                                                                                                                                      |
|                 | Ogos | 117.3                            | 96.6                                                            | 121.8                                                                  | 133.2                          | 136.1                                                                                | 105.5                                                                         | 115.7                                                                                                                                                      |
|                 | Sep. | 117.3                            | 96.6                                                            | 121.2                                                                  | 133.2                          | 136.1                                                                                | 105.5                                                                         | 116.0                                                                                                                                                      |
|                 | Okt. | 118.1                            | 96.5                                                            | 120.8                                                                  | 133.2                          | 136.2                                                                                | 105.5                                                                         | 116.3                                                                                                                                                      |
|                 | Nov. | 118.4                            | 96.4                                                            | 120.8                                                                  | 133.2                          | 137.4                                                                                | 105.5                                                                         | 117.0                                                                                                                                                      |
|                 | Dis  | 118.0                            | 96.4                                                            | 121.6                                                                  | 133.2                          | 137.4                                                                                | 105.5                                                                         | 117.4                                                                                                                                                      |
| 2024            | Jan. | 116.9                            | 96.4                                                            | 124.6                                                                  | 133.2                          | 139.8                                                                                | 105.5                                                                         | 116.2                                                                                                                                                      |
|                 | Feb. | 118.4                            | 96.4                                                            | 124.6                                                                  | 133.2                          | 143.6                                                                                | 105.5                                                                         | 116.5                                                                                                                                                      |
|                 | Mac  | 116.8                            | 96.6                                                            | 124.6                                                                  | 133.2                          | 144.3                                                                                | 105.5                                                                         | 117.8                                                                                                                                                      |
|                 | Apr. | 116.4                            | 96.6                                                            | 124.6                                                                  | 133.2                          | 144.6                                                                                | 105.5                                                                         | 118.6                                                                                                                                                      |
|                 | Mei  | 115.6                            | 97.1                                                            | 124.6                                                                  | 133.2                          | 145.8                                                                                | 105.5                                                                         | 118.4                                                                                                                                                      |
|                 | Jun  | 115.8                            | 97.1                                                            | 124.6                                                                  | 133.2                          | 145.8                                                                                | 105.5                                                                         | 118.3                                                                                                                                                      |
|                 | Jul. | 115.9                            | 97.1                                                            | 124.6                                                                  | 133.2                          | 146.1                                                                                | 105.5                                                                         | 118.5                                                                                                                                                      |
|                 | Ogos | 115.9                            | 97.1                                                            | 124.6                                                                  | 133.2                          | 146.1                                                                                | 105.5                                                                         | 119.7                                                                                                                                                      |
|                 | Sep. | 116.1                            | 97.1                                                            | 124.6                                                                  | 133.2                          | 146.1                                                                                | 105.5                                                                         | 119.6                                                                                                                                                      |
|                 | Okt. | 115.9                            | 94.5                                                            | 124.6                                                                  | 133.2                          | 146.1                                                                                | 105.5                                                                         | 120.4                                                                                                                                                      |
|                 | Nov. | 115.5                            | 91.7                                                            | 124.6                                                                  | 133.2                          | 147.8                                                                                | 105.5                                                                         | 121.5                                                                                                                                                      |
|                 | Dis  | 115.7                            | 89.9                                                            | 124.6                                                                  | 133.2                          | 147.8                                                                                | 105.5                                                                         | 120.5                                                                                                                                                      |
| 2025            | Jan. | 115.3                            | 90.2                                                            | 124.6                                                                  | 133.2                          | 147.8                                                                                | 105.5                                                                         | 120.6                                                                                                                                                      |
|                 | Feb. | 115.8                            | 90.2                                                            | 124.6                                                                  | 140.9                          | 149.3                                                                                | 105.5                                                                         | 121.9                                                                                                                                                      |
|                 | Mac  | 115.5                            | 90.2                                                            | 124.6                                                                  | 140.9                          | 148.1                                                                                | 105.5                                                                         | 124.0                                                                                                                                                      |
|                 | Apr. | 115.1                            | 91.3                                                            | 124.6                                                                  | 140.9                          | 149.3                                                                                | 105.5                                                                         | 124.2                                                                                                                                                      |
|                 | Mei  | 115.3                            | 91.3                                                            | 124.6                                                                  | 140.9                          | 149.3                                                                                | 105.5                                                                         | 126.0                                                                                                                                                      |
|                 | Jun  | 115.0                            | 92.0                                                            | 124.6                                                                  | 140.9                          | 149.3                                                                                | 105.5                                                                         | 125.9                                                                                                                                                      |
|                 | Jul. | 115.5                            | 91.3                                                            | 124.6                                                                  | 140.9                          | 149.3                                                                                | 112.5                                                                         | 126.4                                                                                                                                                      |
|                 | Ogos | 115.4                            | 92.0                                                            | 124.6                                                                  | 140.9                          | 149.3                                                                                | 112.5                                                                         | 124.1                                                                                                                                                      |





# **PERDAGANGAN ANTARABANGSA**

*INTERNATIONAL TRADE*

**16**





## 16.1a Eksport, Import dan Imbangan Perdagangan - Sabah Exports, Imports and Balance of Trade - Sabah

| Tempoh<br>Period     |                   | Eksport (f.o.b.) |                                                           |                                                                  | Import (c.i.f.) |                                                             |                                                                      | Imbangan<br>perdagangan<br>Balance of<br>trade |
|----------------------|-------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|
|                      |                   | Exports          |                                                           |                                                                  | Imports         |                                                             |                                                                      |                                                |
|                      |                   | Jumlah<br>Total  | Langsung<br>ke luar<br>negeri<br>(a)<br>Direct<br>foreign | Ke dan<br>melalui<br>Singapura<br>(b)<br>To and via<br>Singapore | Jumlah<br>Total | Langsung<br>dari luar<br>negeri<br>(a)<br>Direct<br>foreign | Dari dan<br>melalui<br>Singapura<br>(b)<br>From and via<br>Singapore |                                                |
|                      |                   |                  |                                                           |                                                                  |                 |                                                             |                                                                      |                                                |
| RM Juta / RM Million |                   |                  |                                                           |                                                                  |                 |                                                             |                                                                      |                                                |
| 2020                 |                   | 41,336.6         | 39,766.2                                                  | 1,570.4                                                          | 38,090.1        | 35,770.3                                                    | 2,319.9                                                              | 3,246.4                                        |
| 2021                 |                   | 55,664.6         | 54,283.3                                                  | 1,381.3                                                          | 31,570.2        | 29,827.6                                                    | 1,742.6                                                              | 24,094.3                                       |
| 2022                 |                   | 77,094.5         | 75,417.6                                                  | 1,676.9                                                          | 40,925.0        | 39,446.7                                                    | 1,478.3                                                              | 36,169.5                                       |
| 2023                 |                   | 62,798.1         | 61,848.1                                                  | 950.0                                                            | 42,157.7        | 40,600.9                                                    | 1,556.8                                                              | 20,640.4                                       |
| 2024 <sup>p</sup>    |                   | 61,477.7         | 60,792.7                                                  | 685.0                                                            | 47,500.5        | 45,591.4                                                    | 1,909.1                                                              | 13,977.2                                       |
|                      |                   |                  |                                                           |                                                                  |                 |                                                             |                                                                      |                                                |
| 2023                 | Jan.              | 5,402.8          | 5,216.2                                                   | 186.7                                                            | 3,375.4         | 3,269.4                                                     | 106.0                                                                | 2,027.4                                        |
|                      | Feb.              | 4,822.3          | 4,738.9                                                   | 83.4                                                             | 2,695.2         | 2,616.5                                                     | 78.7                                                                 | 2,127.1                                        |
|                      | Mac               | 6,052.3          | 5,965.3                                                   | 87.0                                                             | 3,790.0         | 3,669.1                                                     | 120.9                                                                | 2,262.3                                        |
|                      | Apr.              | 4,382.4          | 4,233.0                                                   | 149.4                                                            | 3,237.0         | 3,121.3                                                     | 115.8                                                                | 1,145.4                                        |
|                      | Mei               | 4,705.3          | 4,659.2                                                   | 46.0                                                             | 3,371.8         | 3,261.8                                                     | 110.0                                                                | 1,333.5                                        |
|                      | Jun               | 4,444.6          | 4,387.1                                                   | 57.5                                                             | 3,739.1         | 3,598.6                                                     | 140.5                                                                | 705.5                                          |
|                      | Jul.              | 5,264.7          | 5,224.0                                                   | 40.7                                                             | 3,352.4         | 3,247.2                                                     | 105.3                                                                | 1,912.3                                        |
|                      | Ogos              | 5,220.2          | 5,185.1                                                   | 35.1                                                             | 3,772.2         | 3,614.0                                                     | 158.1                                                                | 1,448.0                                        |
|                      | Sep.              | 5,356.0          | 5,342.4                                                   | 13.6                                                             | 3,728.9         | 3,583.9                                                     | 145.1                                                                | 1,627.0                                        |
|                      | Okt.              | 5,783.8          | 5,741.8                                                   | 42.0                                                             | 4,069.6         | 3,892.4                                                     | 177.2                                                                | 1,714.2                                        |
|                      | Nov.              | 5,620.2          | 5,473.6                                                   | 146.5                                                            | 3,529.4         | 3,345.1                                                     | 184.3                                                                | 2,090.8                                        |
|                      | Dis.              | 5,743.6          | 5,681.6                                                   | 62.0                                                             | 3,496.8         | 3,381.7                                                     | 115.1                                                                | 2,246.8                                        |
|                      |                   |                  |                                                           |                                                                  |                 |                                                             |                                                                      |                                                |
| 2024 <sup>p</sup>    | Jan.              | 5,851.5          | 5,797.5                                                   | 53.9                                                             | 4,252.5         | 4,123.9                                                     | 128.5                                                                | 1,599.0                                        |
|                      | Feb. <sup>p</sup> | 4,353.1          | 4,314.2                                                   | 39.0                                                             | 3,880.2         | 3,776.4                                                     | 103.8                                                                | 473.0                                          |
|                      | Mac               | 5,530.0          | 5,510.9                                                   | 19.2                                                             | 3,854.3         | 3,711.6                                                     | 142.7                                                                | 1,675.8                                        |
|                      | Apr.              | 5,479.1          | 5,442.3                                                   | 36.8                                                             | 3,712.0         | 3,541.0                                                     | 171.0                                                                | 1,767.1                                        |
|                      | Mei               | 5,349.4          | 5,309.9                                                   | 39.6                                                             | 3,996.7         | 3,852.7                                                     | 144.0                                                                | 1,352.7                                        |
|                      | Jun               | 5,379.0          | 5,296.0                                                   | 83.1                                                             | 3,791.1         | 3,643.4                                                     | 147.7                                                                | 1,587.9                                        |
|                      | Jul.              | 5,538.3          | 5,503.8                                                   | 34.5                                                             | 4,431.5         | 4,280.1                                                     | 151.5                                                                | 1,106.7                                        |
|                      | Ogos              | 4,360.0          | 4,323.2                                                   | 36.7                                                             | 4,270.7         | 4,151.9                                                     | 118.8                                                                | 89.3                                           |
|                      | Sep.              | 4,004.8          | 3,962.8                                                   | 42.0                                                             | 3,500.7         | 3,330.7                                                     | 170.0                                                                | 504.1                                          |
|                      | Okt.              | 4,974.3          | 4,829.0                                                   | 145.3                                                            | 3,638.0         | 3,484.4                                                     | 153.6                                                                | 1,336.3                                        |
|                      | Nov.              | 4,854.7          | 4,805.8                                                   | 48.9                                                             | 3,874.0         | 3,607.6                                                     | 266.4                                                                | 980.6                                          |
|                      | Dis.              | 5,803.4          | 5,697.3                                                   | 106.0                                                            | 4,298.8         | 4,087.7                                                     | 211.1                                                                | 1,504.6                                        |
|                      |                   |                  |                                                           |                                                                  |                 |                                                             |                                                                      |                                                |
| 2025 <sup>p</sup>    | Jan.              | 4,627.0          | 4,479.7                                                   | 147.4                                                            | 3,760.6         | 3,577.9                                                     | 182.7                                                                | 866.5                                          |
|                      | Feb.              | 4,999.1          | 4,911.1                                                   | 88.0                                                             | 3,452.6         | 3,374.7                                                     | 77.8                                                                 | 1,546.6                                        |
|                      | Mac               | 4,622.4          | 4,575.9                                                   | 46.5                                                             | 3,866.2         | 3,763.1                                                     | 103.1                                                                | 756.2                                          |
|                      | Apr.              | 5,466.0          | 5,188.8                                                   | 277.2                                                            | 3,760.6         | 3,593.8                                                     | 166.9                                                                | 1,705.4                                        |
|                      | Mei               | 4,584.5          | 4,556.2                                                   | 28.3                                                             | 3,628.2         | 3,487.4                                                     | 140.9                                                                | 956.3                                          |
|                      | Jun               | 4,555.2          | 4,522.1                                                   | 33.1                                                             | 4,120.2         | 4,029.7                                                     | 90.6                                                                 | 435.0                                          |
|                      | Julai             | 5,648.5          | 5,493.7                                                   | 154.8                                                            | 4,231.0         | 4,139.0                                                     | 91.9                                                                 | 1,417.6                                        |
|                      | Ogos              | 4,309.2          | 4,191.1                                                   | 118.1                                                            | 4,089.8         | 4,000.7                                                     | 89.0                                                                 | 219.4                                          |

Nota / Note :

(a)

Perdagangan langsung dari dan ke luar negeri merujuk kepada import dan eksport dari dan ke Sabah yang tidak dipungah atau dipindahkan di Singapura. Ini termasuk perdagangan dengan Semenanjung Malaysia dan Sarawak.

Direct foreign trade refers to imports and exports into and from Sabah that are not handled or transhipped at the Republic of Singapore. It includes trade with Peninsula Malaysia and Sarawak.

(b) Merujuk kepada import dan eksport Sabah melalui limbongan dan jeti Singapura. Oleh itu, barang-barang yang berasal dari Singapura yang dibawa masuk ke Sabah dan barang-barang yang berasal dari Sabah yang dieksport ke Singapura adalah termasuk di bawah kepala rencana ini.

Refers to Sabah's imports and exports which pass through (via) the Republic of Singapore docks and wharves, hence, goods of the Republic of Singapore origin imported into Sabah and goods of Sabah origin exported to the Republic of Singapore are included under this heading.

## 16.1b Eksport, Import dan Imbangan Perdagangan - Sarawak

Exports, Imports and Balance of Trade - Sarawak

| Tempoh<br>Period     |                    | Eksport (f.o.b.) |                               |                                | Import (c.i.f.) |                                 |                                  | Imbangan<br>perdagangan<br><br>Balance of<br>trade |
|----------------------|--------------------|------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|
|                      |                    | Exports          |                               |                                | Imports         |                                 |                                  |                                                    |
|                      |                    | Jumlah           | Langsung<br>ke luar<br>negeri | Ke dan<br>melalui<br>Singapura | Jumlah          | Langsung<br>dari luar<br>negeri | Dari dan<br>melalui<br>Singapura |                                                    |
|                      |                    | Total            | Direct<br>foreign             | To and via<br>Singapore        | Total           | Direct<br>foreign               | From and via<br>Singapore        |                                                    |
| RM Juta / RM Million |                    |                  |                               |                                |                 |                                 |                                  |                                                    |
| 2020                 |                    | 77,203.4         | 75,498.1                      | 1,705.3                        | 40,872.5        | 36,722.0                        | 3,450.5                          | 36,330.8                                           |
| 2021                 |                    | 101,788.5        | 99,795.0                      | 1,993.6                        | 49,083.6        | 45,640.0                        | 3,443.6                          | 52,704.9                                           |
| 2022                 |                    | 153,033.4        | 148,213.5                     | 4,820.0                        | 64,194.6        | 59,352.2                        | 4,842.5                          | 88,838.8                                           |
| 2023                 |                    | 130,350.9        | 125,353.6                     | 4,997.2                        | 62,622.9        | 57,756.4                        | 4,866.6                          | 67,728.0                                           |
| 2024 <sup>pf</sup>   |                    | 134,878.6        | 131,262.5                     | 3,616.2                        | 63,776.4        | 58,907.7                        | 4,868.8                          | 71,102.2                                           |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup>    | Jan.               | 11,103.9         | 10,875.8                      | 228.1                          | 4,754.4         | 4,426.2                         | 328.2                            | 6,349.5                                            |
|                      | Feb.               | 11,347.7         | 10,926.8                      | 420.9                          | 4,437.4         | 4,160.4                         | 277.0                            | 6,910.3                                            |
|                      | Mac                | 12,109.0         | 11,867.6                      | 241.4                          | 6,048.3         | 5,648.7                         | 399.6                            | 6,060.7                                            |
|                      | Apr.               | 9,018.5          | 8,880.0                       | 138.5                          | 4,518.3         | 4,219.8                         | 298.5                            | 4,500.2                                            |
|                      | Mei                | 11,359.8         | 10,802.2                      | 557.6                          | 6,212.3         | 5,777.0                         | 435.3                            | 5,147.5                                            |
|                      | Jun                | 9,166.7          | 8,679.9                       | 486.8                          | 4,834.6         | 4,392.7                         | 442.0                            | 4,332.1                                            |
|                      | Jul.               | 9,547.1          | 9,044.5                       | 502.6                          | 5,264.7         | 4,844.7                         | 420.0                            | 4,282.5                                            |
|                      | Ogos               | 10,416.2         | 10,146.1                      | 270.1                          | 5,932.5         | 5,470.5                         | 462.0                            | 4,483.8                                            |
|                      | Sep.               | 10,209.7         | 9,525.5                       | 684.2                          | 4,590.5         | 4,292.8                         | 297.7                            | 5,619.2                                            |
|                      | Okt.               | 11,907.1         | 11,611.0                      | 296.1                          | 5,761.0         | 5,065.6                         | 695.4                            | 6,146.1                                            |
|                      | Nov.               | 11,719.2         | 11,043.0                      | 676.2                          | 5,430.9         | 4,997.7                         | 433.2                            | 6,288.3                                            |
|                      | Dis.               | 12,930.9         | 12,442.0                      | 488.9                          | 4,798.7         | 4,494.5                         | 304.1                            | 8,132.3                                            |
| 2024 <sup>f</sup>    | Jan.               | 11,848.4         | 11,553.6                      | 294.8                          | 5,066.7         | 4,761.1                         | 305.5                            | 6,781.8                                            |
|                      | Feb.               | 12,808.4         | 12,372.7                      | 435.7                          | 4,665.8         | 4,249.0                         | 416.8                            | 8,142.5                                            |
|                      | Mac                | 11,656.5         | 11,292.0                      | 364.5                          | 5,444.5         | 4,972.6                         | 471.9                            | 6,212.0                                            |
|                      | Apr.               | 11,385.4         | 11,182.0                      | 203.4                          | 5,243.8         | 4,852.2                         | 391.7                            | 6,141.6                                            |
|                      | Mei                | 10,277.2         | 9,830.5                       | 446.7                          | 5,764.2         | 5,292.3                         | 471.9                            | 4,513.1                                            |
|                      | Jun                | 9,856.5          | 9,690.1                       | 166.4                          | 4,563.7         | 4,123.1                         | 440.6                            | 5,292.8                                            |
|                      | Jul.               | 11,588.7         | 11,357.0                      | 231.7                          | 5,764.7         | 5,299.2                         | 465.5                            | 5,824.0                                            |
|                      | Ogos               | 10,967.2         | 10,536.4                      | 430.7                          | 5,428.0         | 4,963.2                         | 464.8                            | 5,539.1                                            |
|                      | Sep.               | 10,473.9         | 10,313.0                      | 160.9                          | 4,992.4         | 4,577.5                         | 414.9                            | 5,481.5                                            |
|                      | Okt.               | 10,860.9         | 10,638.6                      | 222.4                          | 6,247.5         | 5,822.2                         | 425.3                            | 4,613.4                                            |
|                      | Nov.               | 11,361.4         | 11,162.4                      | 199.0                          | 4,943.2         | 4,661.7                         | 281.5                            | 6,418.2                                            |
|                      | Dis.               | 11,794.2         | 11,334.3                      | 459.9                          | 5,652.0         | 5,333.7                         | 318.3                            | 6,142.2                                            |
| 2025                 | Jan. <sup>pf</sup> | 10,917.5         | 10,525.9                      | 391.6                          | 5,127.1         | 4,844.8                         | 282.2                            | 5,790.5                                            |
|                      | Feb. <sup>pf</sup> | 10,356.2         | 10,031.9                      | 324.3                          | 4,745.6         | 4,374.9                         | 370.6                            | 5,610.7                                            |
|                      | Mac <sup>pf</sup>  | 10,996.8         | 10,682.0                      | 314.8                          | 5,561.4         | 5,259.4                         | 301.9                            | 5,435.4                                            |
|                      | Apr. <sup>pf</sup> | 10,622.7         | 10,233.1                      | 389.6                          | 4,782.7         | 4,510.3                         | 272.4                            | 5,840.0                                            |
|                      | Mei <sup>pf</sup>  | 8,178.1          | 8,015.7                       | 162.4                          | 5,547.8         | 5,166.9                         | 381.0                            | 2,630.3                                            |
|                      | Jun <sup>p</sup>   | 7,723.0          | 7,549.0                       | 173.9                          | 4,591.9         | 4,317.9                         | 274.0                            | 3,131.0                                            |
|                      | Jul. <sup>pt</sup> | 10,200.8         | 9,805.6                       | 395.2                          | 4,932.7         | 4,591.9                         | 340.8                            | 5,268.2                                            |
|                      | Ogos. <sup>p</sup> | 9,406.4          | 9,187.3                       | 219.1                          | 4,972.5         | 4,711.3                         | 261.2                            | 4,433.9                                            |

## 16.2a Eksport mengikut Seksyen SITC - Sabah

Exports by SITC Sections - Sabah

| Tempoh<br>Period  |       | Jumlah               | Makanan | Minuman<br>dan<br>tembakau  | Bahan<br>mentah<br>tidak<br>boleh<br>dimakan | Bahan api<br>galian,<br>pelincir<br>dan<br>lain-lain | Minyak<br>dan lemak<br>binatang<br>dan sayur-<br>sayuran | Bahan<br>kimia       |
|-------------------|-------|----------------------|---------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|
|                   |       | Total                | Food    | Beverages<br>and<br>tobacco | Crude<br>materials,<br>inedible              | Mineral<br>fuels,<br>lubricants,<br>etc.             | Animal and<br>vegetable<br>oil and fats                  | Chemical<br>products |
|                   |       | RM Juta / RM Million |         |                             |                                              |                                                      |                                                          |                      |
| 2020              |       | 41,336.6             | 1,559.9 | 41.2                        | 708.0                                        | 16,770.9                                             | 14,738.0                                                 | 3,893.8              |
| 2021              |       | 55,664.6             | 1,396.8 | 9.3                         | 946.6                                        | 23,263.0                                             | 20,288.2                                                 | 6,085.4              |
| 2022              |       | 77,094.5             | 1,305.9 | 8.9                         | 1,262.2                                      | 37,311.8                                             | 24,559.3                                                 | 7,914.3              |
| 2023              |       | 62,798.1             | 1,304.4 | 8.5                         | 1,343.3                                      | 31,358.0                                             | 18,815.5                                                 | 5,390.2              |
| 2024              |       | 61,477.7             | 1,191.9 | 8.5                         | 1,310.2                                      | 27,311.8                                             | 20,497.2                                                 | 5,773.8              |
| 2023              | Jan.  | 5,402.8              | 96.0    | 0.9                         | 62.3                                         | 2,999.4                                              | 1,293.3                                                  | 551.7                |
|                   | Feb.  | 4,822.3              | 101.4   | 0.2                         | 109.9                                        | 2,478.7                                              | 1,209.4                                                  | 585.6                |
|                   | Mac   | 6,052.3              | 106.0   | 1.5                         | 117.1                                        | 2,730.8                                              | 2,127.9                                                  | 559.4                |
|                   | Apr.  | 4,382.4              | 99.0    | 0.9                         | 74.0                                         | 1,901.0                                              | 1,671.6                                                  | 321.4                |
|                   | Mei   | 4,705.3              | 115.4   | 0.3                         | 79.3                                         | 2,409.5                                              | 1,519.2                                                  | 252.6                |
|                   | Jun   | 4,444.6              | 93.2    | 2.3                         | 101.4                                        | 1,654.8                                              | 1,699.3                                                  | 459.0                |
|                   | Jul.  | 5,264.7              | 121.2   | 0.3                         | 130.8                                        | 2,552.8                                              | 1,612.7                                                  | 414.4                |
|                   | Ogos  | 5,220.2              | 104.5   | 0.4                         | 97.0                                         | 2,843.2                                              | 1,262.7                                                  | 517.0                |
|                   | Sep.  | 5,356.0              | 99.3    | 0.2                         | 95.8                                         | 3,045.0                                              | 1,369.8                                                  | 293.9                |
|                   | Okt.  | 5,783.8              | 142.3   | 0.1                         | 226.6                                        | 3,055.4                                              | 1,506.3                                                  | 438.3                |
|                   | Nov.  | 5,620.2              | 118.5   | 0.8                         | 135.6                                        | 2,709.3                                              | 1,686.8                                                  | 569.3                |
|                   | Dis.  | 5,743.6              | 107.8   | 0.7                         | 113.5                                        | 2,978.0                                              | 1,856.6                                                  | 427.5                |
| 2024 <sup>p</sup> | Jan.  | 5,851.5              | 102.5   | 0.8                         | 104.0                                        | 3,050.1                                              | 1,546.7                                                  | 588.8                |
|                   | Feb.  | 4,353.1              | 87.4    | 0.7                         | 85.6                                         | 2,097.0                                              | 1,236.5                                                  | 502.9                |
|                   | Mac   | 5,530.0              | 98.2    | 0.8                         | 121.4                                        | 2,722.1                                              | 1,543.8                                                  | 533.4                |
|                   | Apr.  | 5,479.1              | 96.4    | 0.7                         | 98.9                                         | 2,151.9                                              | 2,049.9                                                  | 497.1                |
|                   | Mei   | 5,349.4              | 97.0    | 1.0                         | 102.9                                        | 2,541.1                                              | 1,743.0                                                  | 444.9                |
|                   | Jun   | 5,379.0              | 108.3   | 0.1                         | 103.0                                        | 2,923.5                                              | 1,485.7                                                  | 353.0                |
|                   | Jul.  | 5,538.3              | 118.8   | 0.5                         | 92.3                                         | 2,419.6                                              | 1,845.4                                                  | 602.3                |
|                   | Ogos  | 4,360.0              | 106.8   | 0.9                         | 136.7                                        | 2,020.0                                              | 1,272.5                                                  | 446.2                |
|                   | Sep.  | 4,004.8              | 84.0    | 0.8                         | 91.4                                         | 1,358.5                                              | 1,715.2                                                  | 407.5                |
|                   | Okt.  | 4,974.3              | 95.4    | 0.8                         | 164.2                                        | 2,096.9                                              | 1,738.0                                                  | 371.1                |
|                   | Nov.  | 4,854.7              | 87.3    | 0.2                         | 121.3                                        | 1,863.4                                              | 1,677.4                                                  | 521.9                |
|                   | Dis.  | 5,803.4              | 109.9   | 1.1                         | 88.5                                         | 2,067.7                                              | 2,643.1                                                  | 504.8                |
| 2025              | Jan.  | 4,627.0              | 87.6    | 0.9                         | 66.8                                         | 1,906.9                                              | 1,766.3                                                  | 368.2                |
|                   | Feb.  | 4,999.1              | 73.5    | 0.1                         | 108.9                                        | 2,025.1                                              | 1,730.7                                                  | 655.0                |
|                   | Mac   | 4,622.4              | 98.0    | 0.7                         | 109.9                                        | 2,170.1                                              | 1,409.5                                                  | 460.8                |
|                   | Apr.  | 5,466.0              | 82.0    | 0.2                         | 70.2                                         | 2,600.9                                              | 1,840.8                                                  | 414.6                |
|                   | Mei   | 4,584.5              | 85.1    | 1.1                         | 80.9                                         | 1,633.3                                              | 1,800.9                                                  | 482.9                |
|                   | Jun   | 4,555.2              | 85.9    | 0.1                         | 62.1                                         | 1,663.2                                              | 1,781.5                                                  | 419.9                |
|                   | Julai | 5,648.5              | 96.5    | 2.3                         | 77.9                                         | 2,792.8                                              | 1,577.2                                                  | 476.9                |
|                   | Ogos  | 4,309.2              | 69.0    | 0.5                         | 106.2                                        | 1,541.3                                              | 1,765.2                                                  | 291.3                |

## 16.2a Eksport mengikut Seksyen SITC - Sabah (Samb.) Exports by SITC Sections - Sabah (Cont'd.)

| Tempoh<br>Period     |       | Barang<br>keluaran<br>kilang | Jentera dan<br>kelengkapan<br>pengangkutan <sup>1</sup> | Pelbagai barang<br>keluaran kilang        | Pelbagai urus<br>niaga dan<br>dan barangan       |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|
|                      |       | Manufactured<br>goods        | Machinery and<br>transport<br>equipment                 | Miscellaneous<br>manufactured<br>articles | Miscellaneous<br>transactions<br>and commodities |
| RM Juta / RM Million |       |                              |                                                         |                                           |                                                  |
| 2020                 |       | 2,076.6                      | 1,198.4                                                 | 302.5                                     | 47.2                                             |
| 2021                 |       | 2,130.5                      | 1,209.9                                                 | 304.8                                     | 30.0                                             |
| 2022                 |       | 2,941.6                      | 1,480.6                                                 | 264.7                                     | 45.1                                             |
| 2023 <sup>p</sup>    |       | 2,391.6                      | 1,646.2                                                 | 319.4                                     | 239.4                                            |
| 2024p                |       | 2,977.6                      | 1,905.3                                                 | 376.7                                     | 124.8                                            |
| 2023                 | Jan.  | 260.4                        | 110.5                                                   | 18.8                                      | 9.6                                              |
|                      | Feb.  | 126.3                        | 177.9                                                   | 23.9                                      | 9.0                                              |
|                      | Mac   | 231.3                        | 137.3                                                   | 30.1                                      | 10.9                                             |
|                      | Apr.  | 155.8                        | 124.7                                                   | 26.3                                      | 7.8                                              |
|                      | Mei   | 165.5                        | 133.4                                                   | 21.9                                      | 8.2                                              |
|                      | Jun   | 218.9                        | 115.7                                                   | 30.7                                      | 69.1                                             |
|                      | Jul.  | 223.2                        | 168.5                                                   | 23.2                                      | 17.6                                             |
|                      | Ogos  | 196.7                        | 132.4                                                   | 31.5                                      | 34.7                                             |
|                      | Sep.  | 270.5                        | 128.5                                                   | 34.4                                      | 18.6                                             |
|                      | Okt.  | 238.3                        | 132.2                                                   | 28.6                                      | 15.8                                             |
|                      | Nov.  | 189.4                        | 176.3                                                   | 25.8                                      | 8.4                                              |
|                      | Dis.  | 115.4                        | 108.9                                                   | 24.1                                      | 11.2                                             |
| 2024 <sup>p</sup>    | Jan.  | 270.2                        | 150.4                                                   | 26.3                                      | 11.7                                             |
|                      | Feb.  | 185.2                        | 124.3                                                   | 22.3                                      | 11.4                                             |
|                      | Mac   | 209.7                        | 259.5                                                   | 31.1                                      | 10.1                                             |
|                      | Apr.  | 394.6                        | 144.0                                                   | 34.4                                      | 11.2                                             |
|                      | Mei   | 234.7                        | 147.8                                                   | 30.0                                      | 7.1                                              |
|                      | Jun   | 238.7                        | 130.7                                                   | 27.7                                      | 8.4                                              |
|                      | Jul.  | 206.4                        | 202.3                                                   | 36.3                                      | 14.4                                             |
|                      | Ogos  | 154.3                        | 177.0                                                   | 34.2                                      | 11.4                                             |
|                      | Sep.  | 140.1                        | 157.8                                                   | 39.5                                      | 10.0                                             |
|                      | Okt.  | 317.1                        | 147.9                                                   | 33.7                                      | 9.2                                              |
|                      | Nov.  | 416.2                        | 123.3                                                   | 32.6                                      | 10.9                                             |
|                      | Dis.  | 210.4                        | 140.3                                                   | 28.6                                      | 9.0                                              |
| 2025                 | Jan.  | 265.3                        | 128.2                                                   | 25.8                                      | 11.1                                             |
|                      | Feb.  | 235.0                        | 124.6                                                   | 30.0                                      | 16.4                                             |
|                      | Mac   | 182.3                        | 137.1                                                   | 42.2                                      | 11.8                                             |
|                      | Apr.  | 269.3                        | 143.6                                                   | 37.6                                      | 6.8                                              |
|                      | Mei   | 309.5                        | 139.8                                                   | 43.9                                      | 7.0                                              |
|                      | Jun   | 336.3                        | 157.9                                                   | 41.1                                      | 7.2                                              |
|                      | Julai | 346.9                        | 217.4                                                   | 51.5                                      | 9.1                                              |
|                      | Ogos  | 273.8                        | 196.1                                                   | 55.7                                      | 9.9                                              |

Nota / Notes: <sup>1</sup> Termasuk barang elektrik dan elektronik.  
Includes electrical and electronic products.

## 16.2b Eksport mengikut Seksyen SITC - Sarawak

Exports by SITC Sections - Sarawak

| Tempoh<br>Period     |                        |                                                                          |                                                                    |                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                                               |                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                             |
|----------------------|------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                      | Jumlah<br><i>Total</i> | Makanan<br>dan binatang<br>hidup<br><i>Food<br/>and live<br/>animals</i> | Minuman<br>dan<br>tembakau<br><i>Beverages<br/>and<br/>tobacco</i> | Bahan mentah,<br>tidak boleh<br>dimakan,<br>kecuali<br>bahan api<br><i>Crude materials,<br/>inedible,<br/>except fuels</i> | Bahan api<br>galian,<br>pelincir dan<br>bahan berkaitan<br><i>Mineral fuels,<br/>lubricants and<br/>related<br/>materials</i> | Minyak, lemak<br>dan minyak<br>tepu binatang<br>dan sayuran<br><i>Animal and<br/>vegetable<br/>oils, fats<br/>and waxes</i> | Bahan kimia<br>dan keluaran<br>berkaitan,<br>T.T.L.<br><i>Chemicals and<br/>related products,<br/>n.e.s</i> |
| RM Juta / RM Million |                        |                                                                          |                                                                    |                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                                               |                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                             |
| 2020                 | 77,203.3               | 971.5                                                                    | 27.4                                                               | 1,776.4                                                                                                                    | 40,661.7                                                                                                                      | 12,282.7                                                                                                                    | 2,658.1                                                                                                     |
| 2021                 | 101,788.5              | 1,112.5                                                                  | 25.7                                                               | 1,982.2                                                                                                                    | 53,092.6                                                                                                                      | 16,998.2                                                                                                                    | 5,177.8                                                                                                     |
| 2022                 | 153,033.4              | 1,227.5                                                                  | 33.6                                                               | 1,975.9                                                                                                                    | 89,551.1                                                                                                                      | 21,648.8                                                                                                                    | 6,426.0                                                                                                     |
| 2023                 | 130,350.7              | 1,163.2                                                                  | 48.7                                                               | 1,847.0                                                                                                                    | 77,478.6                                                                                                                      | 15,874.8                                                                                                                    | 4,771.1                                                                                                     |
| 2024 <sup>f</sup>    | 134,878.6              | 1,185.8                                                                  | 66.3                                                               | 1,827.4                                                                                                                    | 81,291.4                                                                                                                      | 18,572.2                                                                                                                    | 3,792.2                                                                                                     |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup>    |                        |                                                                          |                                                                    |                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                                               |                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                             |
| Jan.                 | 11,103.9               | 64.7                                                                     | 1.9                                                                | 120.9                                                                                                                      | 7,880.2                                                                                                                       | 623.5                                                                                                                       | 542.8                                                                                                       |
| Feb.                 | 11,347.7               | 91.4                                                                     | 2.0                                                                | 132.8                                                                                                                      | 6,538.0                                                                                                                       | 1,441.4                                                                                                                     | 482.7                                                                                                       |
| Mac                  | 12,109.0               | 95.6                                                                     | 5.2                                                                | 176.0                                                                                                                      | 7,457.5                                                                                                                       | 1,565.1                                                                                                                     | 421.7                                                                                                       |
| Apr.                 | 9,018.5                | 73.5                                                                     | 3.0                                                                | 129.9                                                                                                                      | 5,141.9                                                                                                                       | 1,028.8                                                                                                                     | 257.2                                                                                                       |
| Mei                  | 11,359.8               | 102.5                                                                    | 3.1                                                                | 173.7                                                                                                                      | 6,652.2                                                                                                                       | 1,396.9                                                                                                                     | 386.3                                                                                                       |
| Jun                  | 9,166.7                | 99.0                                                                     | 3.0                                                                | 128.9                                                                                                                      | 5,210.2                                                                                                                       | 1,002.2                                                                                                                     | 302.3                                                                                                       |
| Jul.                 | 9,547.1                | 92.1                                                                     | 6.3                                                                | 143.5                                                                                                                      | 5,026.1                                                                                                                       | 1,271.0                                                                                                                     | 352.9                                                                                                       |
| Ogos                 | 10,416.2               | 116.9                                                                    | 4.4                                                                | 187.9                                                                                                                      | 5,656.0                                                                                                                       | 1,578.7                                                                                                                     | 421.4                                                                                                       |
| Sep.                 | 10,209.7               | 87.5                                                                     | 5.6                                                                | 111.6                                                                                                                      | 5,777.4                                                                                                                       | 1,495.4                                                                                                                     | 292.7                                                                                                       |
| Okt.                 | 11,907.1               | 145.7                                                                    | 6.5                                                                | 149.2                                                                                                                      | 6,873.4                                                                                                                       | 1,745.6                                                                                                                     | 568.7                                                                                                       |
| Nov.                 | 11,719.2               | 94.0                                                                     | 5.3                                                                | 207.8                                                                                                                      | 7,338.1                                                                                                                       | 1,379.8                                                                                                                     | 337.0                                                                                                       |
| Dis.                 | 12,930.9               | 97.5                                                                     | 5.5                                                                | 181.0                                                                                                                      | 8,563.4                                                                                                                       | 1,345.8                                                                                                                     | 403.6                                                                                                       |
| 2024 <sup>f</sup>    |                        |                                                                          |                                                                    |                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                                               |                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                             |
| Jan.                 | 11,848.4               | 123.5                                                                    | 5.3                                                                | 190.1                                                                                                                      | 7,019.1                                                                                                                       | 1,642.4                                                                                                                     | 448.0                                                                                                       |
| Feb.                 | 12,808.4               | 78.2                                                                     | 3.4                                                                | 182.1                                                                                                                      | 8,644.8                                                                                                                       | 1,067.2                                                                                                                     | 302.2                                                                                                       |
| Mac                  | 11,656.5               | 103.1                                                                    | 7.2                                                                | 118.3                                                                                                                      | 7,607.7                                                                                                                       | 1,410.6                                                                                                                     | 287.0                                                                                                       |
| Apr.                 | 11,385.4               | 96.5                                                                     | 6.5                                                                | 186.4                                                                                                                      | 6,791.6                                                                                                                       | 1,558.9                                                                                                                     | 443.8                                                                                                       |
| Mei                  | 10,277.2               | 88.2                                                                     | 5.1                                                                | 167.7                                                                                                                      | 5,563.1                                                                                                                       | 1,373.0                                                                                                                     | 345.1                                                                                                       |
| Jun                  | 9,856.5                | 86.3                                                                     | 3.2                                                                | 99.2                                                                                                                       | 6,240.0                                                                                                                       | 1,122.0                                                                                                                     | 196.6                                                                                                       |
| Jul.                 | 11,588.7               | 99.2                                                                     | 5.2                                                                | 192.4                                                                                                                      | 6,416.8                                                                                                                       | 1,774.7                                                                                                                     | 319.0                                                                                                       |
| Ogos                 | 10,967.2               | 128.9                                                                    | 4.6                                                                | 90.9                                                                                                                       | 6,227.6                                                                                                                       | 1,541.6                                                                                                                     | 281.4                                                                                                       |
| Sep.                 | 10,473.9               | 96.6                                                                     | 5.8                                                                | 142.9                                                                                                                      | 6,313.9                                                                                                                       | 1,444.7                                                                                                                     | 298.1                                                                                                       |
| Okt.                 | 10,860.9               | 85.0                                                                     | 6.4                                                                | 120.4                                                                                                                      | 6,370.9                                                                                                                       | 2,072.7                                                                                                                     | 219.0                                                                                                       |
| Nov.                 | 11,361.4               | 107.2                                                                    | 8.0                                                                | 209.5                                                                                                                      | 6,789.3                                                                                                                       | 1,900.1                                                                                                                     | 305.5                                                                                                       |
| Dis.                 | 11,794.2               | 93.2                                                                     | 5.7                                                                | 127.5                                                                                                                      | 7,306.5                                                                                                                       | 1,664.4                                                                                                                     | 346.6                                                                                                       |
| 2025                 |                        |                                                                          |                                                                    |                                                                                                                            |                                                                                                                               |                                                                                                                             |                                                                                                             |
| Jan. <sup>pf</sup>   | 10,917.5               | 71.3                                                                     | 5.4                                                                | 148.4                                                                                                                      | 6,775.2                                                                                                                       | 1,535.2                                                                                                                     | 435.1                                                                                                       |
| Feb. <sup>pf</sup>   | 10,356.2               | 89.1                                                                     | 4.8                                                                | 132.0                                                                                                                      | 6,038.3                                                                                                                       | 1,697.6                                                                                                                     | 275.2                                                                                                       |
| Mac <sup>pf</sup>    | 10,996.8               | 97.8                                                                     | 5.7                                                                | 115.8                                                                                                                      | 6,783.6                                                                                                                       | 1,356.7                                                                                                                     | 309.8                                                                                                       |
| Apr. <sup>p</sup>    | 10,619.2               | 92.2                                                                     | 4.0                                                                | 131.7                                                                                                                      | 5,892.8                                                                                                                       | 1,846.9                                                                                                                     | 397.9                                                                                                       |
| Mei <sup>pf</sup>    | 8,178.1                | 99.6                                                                     | 5.4                                                                | 127.1                                                                                                                      | 3,527.3                                                                                                                       | 1,559.8                                                                                                                     | 220.7                                                                                                       |
| Jun <sup>pf</sup>    | 7,722.4                | 73.6                                                                     | 3.1                                                                | 99.1                                                                                                                       | 4,299.0                                                                                                                       | 1,389.0                                                                                                                     | 257.0                                                                                                       |
| Jul <sup>pf</sup>    | 10,200.8               | 96.0                                                                     | 7.0                                                                | 123.0                                                                                                                      | 5,370.3                                                                                                                       | 1,716.3                                                                                                                     | 256.4                                                                                                       |
| Ogos <sup>p</sup>    | 9,406.4                | 89.1                                                                     | 5.4                                                                | 151.8                                                                                                                      | 5,579.0                                                                                                                       | 1,423.7                                                                                                                     | 208.7                                                                                                       |

## 16.2b

## Eksport mengikut Seksyen SITC - Sarawak (Samb.)

Exports by SITC Sections - Sarawak (Cont'd.)

| Tempoh<br>Period  | Barang-barang keluaran kilang mengikut jenis bahan |          | Jentera dan kelengkapan pengangkutan <sup>1</sup> |         | Pelbagai barang keluaran kilang     |       | Urus niaga dan barangan yang tidak dikelaskan dimana-mana         |                   |
|-------------------|----------------------------------------------------|----------|---------------------------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------------|-------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|
|                   | Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material  |          | Machinery and transport equipment                 |         | Miscellaneous manufactured articles |       | Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in the SITC |                   |
|                   | RM Juta / RM Million                               |          |                                                   |         |                                     |       |                                                                   |                   |
| 2020              |                                                    | 12,064.0 |                                                   | 6,574.4 |                                     | 161.1 |                                                                   | 26.0              |
| 2021              |                                                    | 16,216.5 |                                                   | 6,970.3 |                                     | 179.2 |                                                                   | 33.6              |
| 2022              |                                                    | 23,642.6 |                                                   | 8,215.6 |                                     | 179.4 |                                                                   | 133.0             |
| 2023              |                                                    | 18,989.9 |                                                   | 9,688.7 |                                     | 218.6 |                                                                   | 270.1             |
| 2024 <sup>f</sup> |                                                    | 20,530.7 |                                                   | 7,089.0 |                                     | 248.7 |                                                                   | 274.8             |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup> | Jan.                                               | 1,218.9  |                                                   | 618.6   |                                     | 11.1  |                                                                   | 21.3              |
|                   | Feb.                                               | 1,948.1  |                                                   | 673.9   |                                     | 15.6  |                                                                   | 21.8              |
|                   | Mac                                                | 1,565.8  |                                                   | 785.3   |                                     | 13.7  |                                                                   | 23.2              |
|                   | Apr.                                               | 1,424.7  |                                                   | 924.8   |                                     | 10.5  |                                                                   | 24.1              |
|                   | Mei                                                | 1,659.5  |                                                   | 946.2   |                                     | 14.2  |                                                                   | 25.3              |
|                   | Jun                                                | 1,623.8  |                                                   | 758.7   |                                     | 17.1  |                                                                   | 21.6              |
|                   | Jul.                                               | 1,624.0  |                                                   | 989.2   |                                     | 20.6  |                                                                   | 21.4              |
|                   | Ogos                                               | 1,652.7  |                                                   | 746.9   |                                     | 29.3  |                                                                   | 22.0              |
|                   | Sep.                                               | 1,479.9  |                                                   | 916.4   |                                     | 22.5  |                                                                   | 20.6              |
|                   | Okt.                                               | 1,596.6  |                                                   | 770.9   |                                     | 28.6  |                                                                   | 21.8              |
|                   | Nov.                                               | 1,640.8  |                                                   | 680.0   |                                     | 16.7  |                                                                   | 19.7              |
|                   | Dis.                                               | 1,538.9  |                                                   | 751.0   |                                     | 16.9  |                                                                   | 27.3              |
| 2024 <sup>f</sup> | Jan.                                               | 1,864.9  |                                                   | 514.8   |                                     | 23.0  |                                                                   | 17.4              |
|                   | Feb.                                               | 1,842.4  |                                                   | 656.4   |                                     | 14.1  |                                                                   | 17.5              |
|                   | Mac                                                | 1,587.8  |                                                   | 496.9   |                                     | 20.5  |                                                                   | 17.4              |
|                   | Apr.                                               | 1,792.0  |                                                   | 467.6   |                                     | 22.3  |                                                                   | 19.8              |
|                   | Mei                                                | 2,085.9  |                                                   | 611.0   |                                     | 18.4  |                                                                   | 19.7              |
|                   | Jun                                                | 1,480.4  |                                                   | 589.6   |                                     | 20.9  |                                                                   | 18.3              |
|                   | Jul.                                               | 1,968.2  |                                                   | 768.8   |                                     | 25.4  |                                                                   | 19.1              |
|                   | Ogos                                               | 1,788.2  |                                                   | 864.9   |                                     | 20.4  |                                                                   | 18.6              |
|                   | Sep.                                               | 1,607.9  |                                                   | 527.7   |                                     | 19.7  |                                                                   | 16.5              |
|                   | Okt.                                               | 1,474.0  |                                                   | 447.8   |                                     | 24.0  |                                                                   | 40.7 <sup>a</sup> |
|                   | Nov.                                               | 1,439.2  |                                                   | 534.6   |                                     | 22.7  |                                                                   | 45.3              |
|                   | Dis.                                               | 1,599.6  |                                                   | 608.9   |                                     | 17.3  |                                                                   | 24.4              |
| 2025              | Jan. <sup>pf</sup>                                 | 1,389.5  |                                                   | 530.1   |                                     | 14.5  |                                                                   | 12.8              |
|                   | Feb. <sup>pf</sup>                                 | 1,626.9  |                                                   | 461.8   |                                     | 18.5  |                                                                   | 12.0              |
|                   | Mac <sup>pf</sup>                                  | 1,834.3  |                                                   | 426.2   |                                     | 18.2  |                                                                   | 48.8              |
|                   | Apr. <sup>p</sup>                                  | 1,711.3  |                                                   | 517.4   |                                     | 14.5  |                                                                   | 10.5              |
|                   | Mei <sup>pf</sup>                                  | 2,061.7  |                                                   | 546.4   |                                     | 20.0  |                                                                   | 10.0              |
|                   | Jun <sup>pf</sup>                                  | 1,217.2  |                                                   | 353.2   |                                     | 19.2  |                                                                   | 12.0              |
|                   | Jul <sup>pf</sup>                                  | 2,011.1  |                                                   | 585.1   |                                     | 22.4  |                                                                   | 13.3              |
|                   | Ogos <sup>p</sup>                                  | 1,493.3  |                                                   | 423.4   |                                     | 20.8  |                                                                   | 11.2              |

Nota / Note :

<sup>1</sup> Termasuk barang elektrik dan elektronik.

Includes electrical and electronic products.

a: Kenaikan nilai eksport Seksyen Unus niaga dan barangan yang tidak dikelaskan dimana-mana

SITC disebabkan transaksi eksport bahagian kapal terbang.

The increase in the value of exports in Section Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in the SITC is due to the export transaction of aircraft parts.



## 16.3a Import mengikut Seksyen SITC - Sabah

Imports by SITC Sections - Sabah

| Tempoh<br>Period     |                 |                 |                                                           |                                                                                 |                                                                                                  |                                                                                                     |                                        |
|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------|
|                      | Jumlah<br>Total | Makanan<br>Food | Minuman<br>dan<br>tembakau<br>Beverages<br>and<br>tobacco | Bahan<br>mentah<br>tidak<br>boleh<br>dimakan<br>Crude<br>materials,<br>inedible | Bahan api<br>galian,<br>pelincir<br>dan<br>lain-lain<br>Mineral<br>fuels,<br>lubricants,<br>etc. | Minyak<br>dan lemak<br>binatang<br>dan sayur-<br>sayuran<br>Animal and<br>vegetable<br>oil and fats | Bahan<br>kimia<br>Chemical<br>products |
| RM Juta / RM Million |                 |                 |                                                           |                                                                                 |                                                                                                  |                                                                                                     |                                        |
| 2020                 | 38,090.1        | 4,899.9         | 840.6                                                     | 1,049.0                                                                         | 3,112.2                                                                                          | 530.5                                                                                               | 3,325.7                                |
| 2021                 | 31,570.2        | 5,355.0         | 823.7                                                     | 1,047.7                                                                         | 3,421.5                                                                                          | 403.3                                                                                               | 4,602.2                                |
| 2022                 | 40,925.0        | 6,407.1         | 1,175.1                                                   | 1,700.7                                                                         | 5,000.8                                                                                          | 412.0                                                                                               | 5,050.4                                |
| 2023                 | 42,157.7        | 6,598.5         | 1,135.6                                                   | 1,321.2                                                                         | 5,200.9                                                                                          | 217.0                                                                                               | 4,298.7                                |
| 2024 <sup>p</sup>    | 47,500.5        | 7,449.3         | 1,213.7                                                   | 1,079.7                                                                         | 5,541.5                                                                                          | 151.5                                                                                               | 5,199.8                                |
|                      |                 |                 |                                                           |                                                                                 |                                                                                                  |                                                                                                     |                                        |
| 2023                 | Jan.            | 3,375.4         | 491.8                                                     | 91.6                                                                            | 150.7                                                                                            | 478.9                                                                                               | 360.9                                  |
|                      | Feb.            | 2,695.2         | 492.2                                                     | 74.9                                                                            | 22.6                                                                                             | 290.5                                                                                               | 309.7                                  |
|                      | Mac             | 3,790.0         | 658.8                                                     | 123.9                                                                           | 41.7                                                                                             | 582.8                                                                                               | 303.0                                  |
|                      | Apr.            | 3,237.0         | 552.6                                                     | 76.7                                                                            | 182.1                                                                                            | 392.9                                                                                               | 286.5                                  |
|                      | Mei             | 3,371.8         | 549.4                                                     | 88.4                                                                            | 55.7                                                                                             | 433.2                                                                                               | 385.8                                  |
|                      | Jun             | 3,739.1         | 573.8                                                     | 101.2                                                                           | 192.0                                                                                            | 424.2                                                                                               | 366.9                                  |
|                      | Jul.            | 3,352.4         | 527.7                                                     | 85.6                                                                            | 157.0                                                                                            | 249.5                                                                                               | 337.8                                  |
|                      | Ogos            | 3,772.2         | 555.1                                                     | 94.7                                                                            | 50.4                                                                                             | 382.4                                                                                               | 401.9                                  |
|                      | Sep.            | 3,728.9         | 551.0                                                     | 86.4                                                                            | 48.3                                                                                             | 736.3                                                                                               | 346.4                                  |
|                      | Okt.            | 4,069.6         | 510.4                                                     | 93.6                                                                            | 214.6                                                                                            | 483.5                                                                                               | 446.9                                  |
|                      | Nov.            | 3,529.4         | 581.2                                                     | 106.5                                                                           | 42.9                                                                                             | 354.5                                                                                               | 415.3                                  |
|                      | Dis.            | 3,496.8         | 554.6                                                     | 112.1                                                                           | 163.1                                                                                            | 392.3                                                                                               | 337.5                                  |
|                      |                 |                 |                                                           |                                                                                 |                                                                                                  |                                                                                                     |                                        |
| 2024 <sup>p</sup>    | Jan.            | 4,252.5         | 586.1                                                     | 96.4                                                                            | 45.5                                                                                             | 571.9                                                                                               | 442.1                                  |
|                      | Feb.            | 3,880.2         | 640.9                                                     | 94.1                                                                            | 235.0                                                                                            | 452.6                                                                                               | 415.7                                  |
|                      | Mac             | 3,854.3         | 642.7                                                     | 90.2                                                                            | 53.8                                                                                             | 278.9                                                                                               | 400.0                                  |
|                      | Apr.            | 3,712.0         | 677.1                                                     | 85.8                                                                            | 49.7                                                                                             | 538.3                                                                                               | 479.9                                  |
|                      | Mei             | 3,996.7         | 666.0                                                     | 101.5                                                                           | 28.4                                                                                             | 588.8                                                                                               | 425.8                                  |
|                      | Jun             | 3,791.1         | 607.6                                                     | 90.1                                                                            | 27.7                                                                                             | 436.9                                                                                               | 308.3                                  |
|                      | Jul.            | 4,431.5         | 699.5                                                     | 124.1                                                                           | 40.1                                                                                             | 594.0                                                                                               | 467.6                                  |
|                      | Ogos            | 4,270.7         | 661.8                                                     | 109.5                                                                           | 195.3                                                                                            | 569.5                                                                                               | 522.0                                  |
|                      | Sep.            | 3,500.7         | 563.2                                                     | 86.0                                                                            | 20.1                                                                                             | 298.4                                                                                               | 454.8                                  |
|                      | Okt.            | 3,638.0         | 528.7                                                     | 104.3                                                                           | 34.7                                                                                             | 453.3                                                                                               | 386.1                                  |
|                      | Nov.            | 3,874.0         | 610.6                                                     | 117.9                                                                           | 179.9                                                                                            | 406.4                                                                                               | 425.9                                  |
|                      | Dis.            | 4,298.8         | 565.1                                                     | 113.7                                                                           | 169.5                                                                                            | 352.7                                                                                               | 471.7                                  |
|                      |                 |                 |                                                           |                                                                                 |                                                                                                  |                                                                                                     |                                        |
| 2025 <sup>p</sup>    | Jan.            | 3,760.6         | 627.8                                                     | 92.2                                                                            | 177.1                                                                                            | 435.0                                                                                               | 382.0                                  |
|                      | Feb.            | 3,452.6         | 579.6                                                     | 90.5                                                                            | 37.1                                                                                             | 309.0                                                                                               | 365.4                                  |
|                      | Mac             | 3,866.2         | 679.0                                                     | 86.1                                                                            | 132.4                                                                                            | 300.0                                                                                               | 608.4                                  |
|                      | Apr.            | 3,760.6         | 628.1                                                     | 104.4                                                                           | 74.1                                                                                             | 323.9                                                                                               | 447.9                                  |
|                      | Mei             | 3,628.2         | 592.1                                                     | 101.2                                                                           | 50.1                                                                                             | 480.0                                                                                               | 404.3                                  |
|                      | Jun             | 4,120.2         | 567.4                                                     | 88.5                                                                            | 251.7                                                                                            | 350.0                                                                                               | 505.7                                  |
|                      | Julai           | 4,231.0         | 623.9                                                     | 133.2                                                                           | 63.9                                                                                             | 464.2                                                                                               | 487.9                                  |
|                      | Ogos            | 4,089.8         | 638.9                                                     | 99.8                                                                            | 176.1                                                                                            | 477.8                                                                                               | 424.0                                  |

## 16.3a Import mengikut Seksyen SITC - Sabah (Samb.)

Imports by SITC Sections - Sabah (Cont'd.)

|                      |       | Barang keluaran kilang | Jentera dan kelengkapan pengangkutan <sup>1</sup> | Pelbagai barang keluaran kilang     | Pelbagai urus niaga dan barangan           |
|----------------------|-------|------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|
| Tempoh<br>Period     |       | Manufactured goods     | Machinery and transport equipment                 | Miscellaneous manufactured articles | Miscellaneous transactions and commodities |
| RM Juta / RM Million |       |                        |                                                   |                                     |                                            |
| 2020                 |       | 3,481.8                | 18,429.3                                          | 2,322.9                             | 98.3                                       |
| 2021                 |       | 3,979.6                | 9,186.4                                           | 2,637.1                             | 113.6                                      |
| 2022                 |       | 5,308.6                | 12,420.6                                          | 3,351.0                             | 98.8                                       |
| 2023                 |       | 5,458.7                | 14,326.8                                          | 3,473.9                             | 126.5                                      |
| 2024 <sup>P</sup>    |       | 5,899.4                | 15,574.8                                          | 5,320.5                             | 70.2                                       |
|                      |       |                        |                                                   |                                     |                                            |
| 2023                 | Jan.  | 368.6                  | 1,095.9                                           | 285.1                               | 7.7                                        |
|                      | Feb.  | 326.2                  | 922.1                                             | 236.0                               | 13.8                                       |
|                      | Mac   | 448.9                  | 1,202.8                                           | 378.1                               | 7.5                                        |
|                      | Apr.  | 439.8                  | 1,003.6                                           | 284.2                               | 13.1                                       |
|                      | Mei   | 375.5                  | 1,224.1                                           | 238.6                               | 15.2                                       |
|                      | Jun   | 491.5                  | 1,284.6                                           | 263.7                               | 11.5                                       |
|                      | Jul.  | 437.8                  | 1,296.7                                           | 248.5                               | 6.8                                        |
|                      | Ogos  | 534.3                  | 1,435.2                                           | 270.1                               | 11.4                                       |
|                      | Sep.  | 449.2                  | 1,235.5                                           | 264.6                               | 6.5                                        |
|                      | Okt.  | 630.4                  | 1,340.6                                           | 336.7                               | 7.5                                        |
|                      | Nov.  | 528.9                  | 1,145.1                                           | 319.1                               | 17.7                                       |
|                      | Dis.  | 427.4                  | 1,140.6                                           | 349.2                               | 7.8                                        |
| 2024 <sup>P</sup>    | Jan.  | 511.0                  | 1,118.2                                           | 848.8                               | 15.8                                       |
|                      | Feb.  | 497.1                  | 1,210.0                                           | 322.8                               | 6.4                                        |
|                      | Mac   | 441.1                  | 1,569.7                                           | 356.4                               | 7.2                                        |
|                      | Apr.  | 472.0                  | 1,080.8                                           | 309.4                               | 9.3                                        |
|                      | Mei   | 488.5                  | 1,406.2                                           | 279.9                               | 3.5                                        |
|                      | Jun   | 408.9                  | 1,175.9                                           | 727.8                               | 1.8                                        |
|                      | Jul.  | 547.5                  | 1,556.6                                           | 340.7                               | 15.3                                       |
|                      | Ogos  | 512.4                  | 1,330.5                                           | 360.5                               | 1.4                                        |
|                      | Sep.  | 520.9                  | 1,232.6                                           | 316.8                               | 1.3                                        |
|                      | Okt.  | 451.7                  | 1,279.5                                           | 382.9                               | 2.4                                        |
|                      | Nov.  | 503.0                  | 1,210.9                                           | 407.4                               | 4.0                                        |
|                      | Dis.  | 545.6                  | 1,403.9                                           | 667.0                               | 1.8                                        |
| 2025 <sup>P</sup>    | Jan.  | 495.2                  | 1,093.9                                           | 448.5                               | 1.7                                        |
|                      | Feb.  | 402.7                  | 1,259.7                                           | 403.9                               | 0.9                                        |
|                      | Mac   | 410.6                  | 1,181.0                                           | 457.8                               | 2.9                                        |
|                      | Apr.  | 489.5                  | 1,287.3                                           | 396.9                               | 1.1                                        |
|                      | Mei   | 511.6                  | 1,070.1                                           | 409.7                               | 2.2                                        |
|                      | Jun   | 564.5                  | 1,374.9                                           | 407.8                               | 0.7                                        |
|                      | Julai | 529.6                  | 1,477.2                                           | 438.7                               | 2.1                                        |
|                      | ogos  | 473.9                  | 1,222.6                                           | 564.8                               | 1.2                                        |

Nota / Note :

<sup>1</sup> Termasuk barang elektrik dan elektronik.  
Includes electrical and electronic products.

# 16.3b Import mengikut Seksyen SITC – Sarawak Imports by SITC Sections – Sarawak

| Tempoh<br>Period  |                    | Jumlah               | Makanan<br>dan<br>binatang | Minuman<br>dan<br>tembakau  | Bahan mentah,<br>tidak boleh<br>dimakan,<br>kecuali<br>bahan api | Bahan api<br>galian,<br>pelincir dan<br>bahan berkaitan  | Minyak, lemak<br>dan minyak<br>tepu binatang<br>dan sayuran | Bahan kimia<br>dan keluaran<br>berkaitan,<br>T.T.L. |
|-------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|
|                   |                    | Total                |                            |                             |                                                                  |                                                          |                                                             |                                                     |
|                   |                    |                      | Food and<br>live animals   | Beverages<br>and<br>tobacco | Crude materials,<br>inedible,<br>except fuels                    | Mineral fuels,<br>lubricants and<br>related<br>materials | Animal and<br>vegetable<br>oils, fats<br>and waxes          | Chemicals and<br>related products,<br>n.e.s         |
|                   |                    | RM Juta / RM Million |                            |                             |                                                                  |                                                          |                                                             |                                                     |
| 2020              |                    | 41,872.5             | 5,152.9                    | 694.8                       | 3,674.8                                                          | 2,301.3                                                  | 171.8                                                       | 6,961.9                                             |
| 2021              |                    | 49,083.6             | 5,770.4                    | 721.7                       | 4,912.2                                                          | 3,887.7                                                  | 210.7                                                       | 9,149.6                                             |
| 2022              |                    | 64,194.6             | 6,889.0                    | 1,002.3                     | 6,152.6                                                          | 6,826.6                                                  | 746.3                                                       | 13,426.9                                            |
| 2023              |                    | 62,616.7             | 6,832.9                    | 918.7                       | 4,868.4                                                          | 6,349.3                                                  | 88.7                                                        | 11,770.9                                            |
| 2024 <sup>f</sup> |                    | 63,776.4             | 7,626.8                    | 935.5                       | 5,633.6                                                          | 5,275.5                                                  | 275.2                                                       | 10,053.6                                            |
|                   |                    |                      |                            |                             |                                                                  |                                                          |                                                             |                                                     |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup> | Jan.               | 4,754.4              | 561.4                      | 68.4                        | 342.6                                                            | 546.2                                                    | 7.5                                                         | 1,108.0                                             |
|                   | Feb.               | 4,437.4              | 466.7                      | 53.4                        | 350.9                                                            | 446.5                                                    | 6.4                                                         | 1,059.8                                             |
|                   | Mac                | 6,048.3              | 674.9                      | 93.6                        | 495.4                                                            | 440.1                                                    | 9.3                                                         | 1,183.1                                             |
|                   | Apr.               | 4,518.3              | 545.7                      | 61.3                        | 320.9                                                            | 415.6                                                    | 4.7                                                         | 891.6                                               |
|                   | Mei                | 6,212.3              | 592.9                      | 81.6                        | 487.7                                                            | 623.4                                                    | 6.1                                                         | 1,452.6                                             |
|                   | Jun                | 4,834.6              | 544.9                      | 74.4                        | 269.7                                                            | 504.6                                                    | 4.5                                                         | 923.8                                               |
|                   | Jul.               | 5,264.7              | 530.7                      | 68.1                        | 497.0                                                            | 512.2                                                    | 4.3                                                         | 868.8                                               |
|                   | Ogos               | 5,932.5              | 613.4                      | 78.8                        | 410.9                                                            | 506.9                                                    | 5.5                                                         | 902.1                                               |
|                   | Sep.               | 4,590.5              | 522.6                      | 68.8                        | 349.2                                                            | 464.1                                                    | 3.8                                                         | 735.6                                               |
|                   | Okt.               | 5,761.0              | 552.6                      | 73.5                        | 517.4                                                            | 776.6                                                    | 6.0                                                         | 984.4                                               |
|                   | Nov.               | 5,430.9              | 674.0                      | 92.3                        | 518.4                                                            | 594.1                                                    | 24.1 <sup>a</sup>                                           | 852.6                                               |
|                   | Dis.               | 4,798.7              | 553.7                      | 104.6                       | 303.8                                                            | 507.0                                                    | 6.6                                                         | 809.5                                               |
|                   |                    |                      |                            |                             |                                                                  |                                                          |                                                             |                                                     |
| 2024 <sup>f</sup> | Jan.               | 5,066.7              | 659.1                      | 81.5                        | 454.5                                                            | 360.0                                                    | 7.3                                                         | 850.7                                               |
|                   | Feb.               | 4,665.8              | 510.3                      | 68.0                        | 569.0                                                            | 471.5                                                    | 4.8                                                         | 800.3                                               |
|                   | Mac                | 5,444.5              | 685.2                      | 71.6                        | 465.4                                                            | 605.3                                                    | 46.9 <sup>b</sup>                                           | 773.3                                               |
|                   | Apr.               | 5,243.8              | 668.4                      | 73.8                        | 521.8                                                            | 397.5                                                    | 5.7                                                         | 848.2                                               |
|                   | Mei                | 5,764.2              | 754.1                      | 83.3                        | 438.9                                                            | 584.1                                                    | 39.1 <sup>c</sup>                                           | 864.0                                               |
|                   | Jun                | 4,563.7              | 560.7                      | 64.2                        | 282.6                                                            | 402.6                                                    | 5.9                                                         | 678.5                                               |
|                   | Jul.               | 5,764.7              | 667.7                      | 83.8                        | 587.1                                                            | 385.5                                                    | 7.8                                                         | 845.7                                               |
|                   | Ogos               | 5,428.0              | 651.7                      | 73.1                        | 571.7                                                            | 534.1                                                    | 7.6                                                         | 1,004.6 <sup>d</sup>                                |
|                   | Sep.               | 4,992.4              | 603.2                      | 71.1                        | 427.1                                                            | 343.0                                                    | 9.0                                                         | 766.8                                               |
|                   | Okt.               | 6,247.5              | 598.3                      | 86.1                        | 548.6                                                            | 523.8                                                    | 8.1                                                         | 962.5                                               |
|                   | Nov.               | 4,943.2              | 653.2                      | 81.1                        | 295.6                                                            | 348.9                                                    | 7.9                                                         | 757.6                                               |
|                   | Dis.               | 5,652.0              | 614.7                      | 97.9                        | 471.3                                                            | 319.0                                                    | 125.2 <sup>f</sup>                                          | 901.4                                               |
|                   |                    |                      |                            |                             |                                                                  |                                                          |                                                             |                                                     |
| 2025              | Jan. <sup>pf</sup> | 5,127.1              | 626.2                      | 77.3                        | 616.3                                                            | 411.8                                                    | 55.6                                                        | 721.3                                               |
|                   | Feb. <sup>pf</sup> | 4,745.6              | 568.4                      | 74.1                        | 468.2                                                            | 468.5                                                    | 5.5                                                         | 724.5                                               |
|                   | Mac <sup>pf</sup>  | 5,561.4              | 738.4                      | 79.7                        | 518.2                                                            | 474.5                                                    | 8.3                                                         | 922.3                                               |
|                   | Apr. <sup>p</sup>  | 4,782.7              | 667.8                      | 63.6                        | 517.7                                                            | 291.0                                                    | 6.5                                                         | 839.9                                               |
|                   | Mei <sup>pf</sup>  | 5,547.8              | 626.5                      | 76.3                        | 572.1                                                            | 416.5                                                    | 7.1                                                         | 901.0                                               |
|                   | Jun <sup>pf</sup>  | 4,591.6              | 618.8                      | 63.2                        | 430.9                                                            | 355.7                                                    | 7.7                                                         | 830.2                                               |
|                   | Jul <sup>pf</sup>  | 4,932.7              | 663.5                      | 101.7                       | 447.2                                                            | 485.1                                                    | 10.5                                                        | 789.6                                               |
|                   | Ogos <sup>p</sup>  | 4,972.5              | 626.0                      | 77.1                        | 504.6                                                            | 422.2                                                    | 9.7                                                         | 916.2                                               |

## 16.3b Import mengikut Seksyen SITC – Sarawak (Samb.)

Imports by SITC Sections – Sarawak (Cont'd.)

| Tempoh<br><i>Period</i> | Barang-barang<br>keluaran kilang<br>mengikut jenis<br>bahan      |                      | Jentera dan<br>kelengkapan<br>pengangkutan <sup>1</sup> |          | Pelbagai barang<br>keluaran kilang                 |         | Urus niaga dan<br>barangaaan yang<br>tidak dikelaskan<br>dimana-mana                 |       |
|-------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|----------|----------------------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|
|                         | <i>Manufactured<br/>goods classified<br/>chiefly by material</i> |                      | <i>Machinery and<br/>transport<br/>equipment</i>        |          | <i>Miscellaneous<br/>manufactured<br/>articles</i> |         | <i>Commodities and<br/>transactions not<br/>classified elsewhere<br/>in the SITC</i> |       |
|                         | RM Juta / RM Million                                             |                      |                                                         |          |                                                    |         |                                                                                      |       |
| 2020                    |                                                                  | 5,753.2              |                                                         | 13,247.4 |                                                    | 2,843.4 |                                                                                      | 150.8 |
| 2021                    |                                                                  | 6,808.9              |                                                         | 14,609.9 |                                                    | 2,836.2 |                                                                                      | 176.2 |
| 2022                    |                                                                  | 8,051.7              |                                                         | 17,365.1 |                                                    | 3,467.6 |                                                                                      | 266.5 |
| 2023                    |                                                                  | 9,376.0              |                                                         | 18,313.3 |                                                    | 3,576.5 |                                                                                      | 521.9 |
| 2024 <sup>f</sup>       |                                                                  | 10,017.8             |                                                         | 19,528.7 |                                                    | 4,013.5 |                                                                                      | 416.2 |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup>       | Jan.                                                             | 489.1                |                                                         | 1,362.0  |                                                    | 239.8   |                                                                                      | 29.4  |
|                         | Feb.                                                             | 494.2                |                                                         | 1,314.5  |                                                    | 211.9   |                                                                                      | 33.2  |
|                         | Mac                                                              | 931.7                |                                                         | 1,859.2  |                                                    | 323.7   |                                                                                      | 37.3  |
|                         | Apr.                                                             | 662.4                |                                                         | 1,336.8  |                                                    | 241.6   |                                                                                      | 37.7  |
|                         | Mei                                                              | 1,031.7              |                                                         | 1,640.6  |                                                    | 256.9   |                                                                                      | 38.7  |
|                         | Jun                                                              | 713.2                |                                                         | 1,516.3  |                                                    | 252.6   |                                                                                      | 30.6  |
|                         | Jul.                                                             | 721.5                |                                                         | 1,564.4  |                                                    | 464.5   |                                                                                      | 33.2  |
|                         | Ogos                                                             | 1,535.1              |                                                         | 1,571.1  |                                                    | 256.1   |                                                                                      | 52.6  |
|                         | Sep.                                                             | 665.5                |                                                         | 1,474.5  |                                                    | 257.6   |                                                                                      | 48.7  |
|                         | Okt.                                                             | 739.9                |                                                         | 1,752.6  |                                                    | 305.3   |                                                                                      | 52.7  |
|                         | Nov.                                                             | 696.9                |                                                         | 1,609.6  |                                                    | 308.2   |                                                                                      | 60.7  |
|                         | Dis.                                                             | 694.1                |                                                         | 1,439.6  |                                                    | 326.0   |                                                                                      | 53.8  |
| 2024 <sup>f</sup>       | Jan.                                                             | 705.9                |                                                         | 1,526.7  |                                                    | 369.3   |                                                                                      | 51.6  |
|                         | Feb.                                                             | 591.8                |                                                         | 1,337.2  |                                                    | 279.3   |                                                                                      | 33.5  |
|                         | Mac                                                              | 990.8                |                                                         | 1,445.1  |                                                    | 322.7   |                                                                                      | 38.2  |
|                         | Apr.                                                             | 775.6                |                                                         | 1,632.4  |                                                    | 288.2   |                                                                                      | 32.2  |
|                         | Mei                                                              | 815.3                |                                                         | 1,836.7  |                                                    | 317.0   |                                                                                      | 31.8  |
|                         | Jun                                                              | 812.8                |                                                         | 1,438.3  |                                                    | 288.6   |                                                                                      | 29.4  |
|                         | Jul.                                                             | 833.2                |                                                         | 1,957.1  |                                                    | 364.7   |                                                                                      | 32.0  |
|                         | Ogos                                                             | 733.7                |                                                         | 1,496.9  |                                                    | 323.9   |                                                                                      | 30.8  |
|                         | Sep.                                                             | 766.0                |                                                         | 1,626.7  |                                                    | 346.5   |                                                                                      | 33.0  |
|                         | Okt.                                                             | 1,504.7 <sup>e</sup> |                                                         | 1,655.5  |                                                    | 325.5   |                                                                                      | 34.4  |
|                         | Nov.                                                             | 691.7                |                                                         | 1,710.7  |                                                    | 360.4   |                                                                                      | 36.0  |
|                         | Dis.                                                             | 796.4                |                                                         | 1,865.3  |                                                    | 427.3   |                                                                                      | 33.4  |
| 2025                    | Jan. <sup>pf</sup>                                               | 626.9                |                                                         | 1,589.0  |                                                    | 369.4   |                                                                                      | 33.3  |
|                         | Feb. <sup>pf</sup>                                               | 660.4                |                                                         | 1,406.7  |                                                    | 342.4   |                                                                                      | 26.8  |
|                         | Mac <sup>pf</sup>                                                | 625.1                |                                                         | 1,741.4  |                                                    | 420.2   |                                                                                      | 33.2  |
|                         | Apr. <sup>p</sup>                                                | 684.0                |                                                         | 1,362.2  |                                                    | 322.1   |                                                                                      | 27.9  |
|                         | Mei <sup>pf</sup>                                                | 714.4                |                                                         | 1,848.0  |                                                    | 354.7   |                                                                                      | 31.2  |
|                         | Jun <sup>pf</sup>                                                | 555.5                |                                                         | 1,407.0  |                                                    | 296.6   |                                                                                      | 26.0  |
|                         | Jul <sup>pf</sup>                                                | 602.6                |                                                         | 1,420.1  |                                                    | 380.6   |                                                                                      | 31.9  |
|                         | Ogos <sup>p</sup>                                                | 574.0                |                                                         | 1,445.1  |                                                    | 366.3   |                                                                                      | 31.3  |

Nota/Note :

<sup>1</sup> Termasuk barang elektrik dan elektronik.  
Includes electrical and electronic products.

a & b & c : Kenaikan nilai bagi Seksyen Minyak, Lemak dan Minyak Tepu Binatang dan Sayuran disebabkan oleh transaksi import *Refined, Bleached, and Deodorised Palm Olein* dari Indonesia.

Increase in value for the Animal and Vegetable Oils, Fats and Waxes Section is due to the import transaction of *Refined, Bleached, and Deodorised Palm Olein* from Indonesia.

d: Kenaikan nilai bagi Seksyen Bahan Kimia dan Keluaran berkaitan, t.t.l. disebabkan oleh kenaikan transaksi import *Prebaked Carbon Anode Block* dari China.

The increase in value for Chemicals and related products, n.e.s. is due to the import transaction of *Prebaked Carbon Anode Block* from China.

e: Kenaikan nilai bagi Seksyen Barang-barang Keluaran Kilang mengikut Jenis Bahan disebabkan oleh kenaikan transaksi import barangan berkaitan dengan projek pembinaan Minyak dan Gas.

The increase in value for the Manufactured Goods Classified Chiefly by Material Section due to the rise in imports transactions of goods for Oil and Gas construction projects.

## 16.4a Eksport Barangan Utama dan Terpilih – Sabah Exports of Major and Selected Commodities - Sabah

| Tempoh<br>Period  |       | Getah Asli     |         | Minyak kelapa sawit |            | Minyak isirong kelapa sawit |           | Dedak isirong kelapa sawit |         |
|-------------------|-------|----------------|---------|---------------------|------------|-----------------------------|-----------|----------------------------|---------|
|                   |       | Natural Rubber |         | Palm oil            |            | Palm kernel oil             |           | Palm kernel cake           |         |
|                   |       | Tan metrik     | RM '000 | Tan metrik          | RM '000    | Tan metrik                  | RM '000   | Tan metrik                 | RM '000 |
|                   |       | Tonne          |         | Tonne               |            | Tonne                       |           | Tonne                      |         |
| 2020              |       | 36,062         | 192,042 | 4,733,214           | 12,879,592 | 542,150                     | 1,785,736 | 573,718                    | 287,247 |
| 2021              |       | 46,988         | 309,764 | 4,133,331           | 17,308,637 | 479,508                     | 2,922,824 | 460,701                    | 291,224 |
| 2022              |       | 46,482         | 315,183 | 3,912,618           | 21,137,466 | 418,123                     | 3,134,380 | 469,756                    | 345,881 |
| 2023              |       | 49,116         | 294,421 | 4,021,488           | 15,988,490 | 458,891                     | 1,974,304 | 458,892                    | 358,118 |
| 2024 <sup>p</sup> |       | 40,376         | 292,840 | 4,122,747           | 17,430,370 | 435,403                     | 2,463,970 | 440,405                    | 264,651 |
| -----             |       |                |         |                     |            |                             |           |                            |         |
| 2023              | Jan.  | 1,552          | 8,861   | 264,548             | 1,094,925  | 28,270                      | 129,075   | 49,175                     | 35,192  |
|                   | Feb.  | 5,604          | 32,072  | 264,548             | 1,073,549  | 21,053                      | 94,496    | 47,000                     | 31,225  |
|                   | Mac   | 3,651          | 21,522  | 438,088             | 1,841,524  | 45,058                      | 193,487   | 33,605                     | 23,905  |
|                   | Apr.  | 4,520          | 26,836  | 343,193             | 1,438,194  | 41,095                      | 170,428   | 39,973                     | 28,135  |
|                   | Mei   | 1,634          | 9,365   | 308,463             | 1,291,240  | 38,918                      | 172,897   | 47,970                     | 32,525  |
|                   | Jun   | 5,637          | 33,327  | 392,951             | 1,463,068  | 31,391                      | 142,516   | 21,700                     | 15,480  |
|                   | Jul.  | 3,290          | 19,533  | 372,500             | 1,416,894  | 33,216                      | 135,344   | 46,184                     | 30,090  |
|                   | Ogos  | 4,333          | 25,062  | 248,044             | 955,847    | 58,396                      | 247,083   | 29,700                     | 19,229  |
|                   | Sep.  | 5,143          | 30,120  | 299,668             | 1,182,892  | 23,547                      | 105,659   | 34,897                     | 23,873  |
|                   | Okt.  | 3,113          | 18,969  | 320,200             | 1,276,691  | 38,925                      | 162,068   | 54,250                     | 40,968  |
|                   | Nov.  | 7,355          | 47,465  | 359,245             | 1,386,495  | 52,098                      | 220,305   | 56,250                     | 41,585  |
|                   | Dis.  | 3,283          | 21,289  | 406,928             | 1,567,170  | 46,923                      | 200,947   | 49,515                     | 35,913  |
| 2024 <sup>p</sup> | Jan.  | 2,996          | 18,870  | 372,842             | 1,451,270  | 17,952                      | 74,851    | 35,165                     | 24,751  |
|                   | Feb.  | 3,562          | 23,427  | 278,191             | 1,098,055  | 26,950                      | 112,737   | 36,350                     | 27,369  |
|                   | Mac   | 2,261          | 15,780  | 333,154             | 1,356,387  | 31,959                      | 138,757   | 29,764                     | 20,794  |
|                   | Apr.  | 2,849          | 20,525  | 400,132             | 1,717,159  | 58,018                      | 298,614   | 29,700                     | 19,414  |
|                   | Mei   | 2,885          | 21,072  | 353,175             | 1,506,439  | 22,106                      | 114,004   | 33,619                     | 21,246  |
|                   | Jun   | 1,727          | 12,606  | 311,199             | 1,274,675  | 29,424                      | 158,268   | 34,458                     | 21,507  |
|                   | Jul.  | 1,031          | 7,560   | 355,472             | 1,465,993  | 56,339                      | 292,500   | 49,601                     | 29,760  |
|                   | Ogos  | 5,970          | 44,438  | 277,229             | 1,121,159  | 25,678                      | 148,755   | 35,800                     | 21,423  |
|                   | Sep.  | 1,628          | 11,497  | 356,769             | 1,429,296  | 37,213                      | 221,591   | 20,700                     | 11,164  |
|                   | Okt.  | 8,503          | 63,997  | 342,234             | 1,426,702  | 46,354                      | 278,547   | 42,449                     | 19,905  |
|                   | Nov.  | 6,217          | 47,414  | 304,667             | 1,407,163  | 32,270                      | 227,248   | 26,400                     | 13,273  |
|                   | Dis.  | 748            | 5,654   | 437,682             | 2,176,072  | 51,138                      | 398,098   | 66,400                     | 34,045  |
| 2025 <sup>p</sup> | Jan.  | 205            | 1,221   | 282,402             | 1,448,710  | 18,736                      | 162,911   | 44,920                     | 22,769  |
|                   | Feb.  | 6,360          | 53,934  | 296,632             | 1,467,441  | 21,210                      | 172,468   | 30,450                     | 14,185  |
|                   | Mac   | 6,132          | 52,381  | 251,428             | 1,221,699  | 22,044                      | 170,834   | 14,700                     | 7,474   |
|                   | Apr.  | 41             | 276     | 283,086             | 1,337,766  | 43,758                      | 354,270   | 42,304                     | 22,304  |
|                   | Mei   | 2,703          | 23,599  | 321,304             | 1,433,561  | 40,637                      | 338,959   | 36,350                     | 19,878  |
|                   | Jun   | 1,514          | 11,043  | 356,219             | 1,495,345  | 28,173                      | 212,415   | 47,397                     | 24,564  |
|                   | Julai | 4,285          | 29,143  | 304,292             | 1,250,413  | 43,290                      | 284,125   | 48,891                     | 24,366  |
|                   | Ogos  | 5,420          | 37,592  | 340,273             | 1,423,081  | 30,249                      | 219,821   | 15,543                     | 7,819   |

## 16.4a Eksport Barangan Utama dan Terpilih – Sabah (Samb.)

Exports of Major and Selected Commodities - Sabah (Cont'd.)

| Tempoh<br>Period  |       | Oleokimia berasaskan<br>kelapa sawit |           | Petroleum mentah   |            | Keluaran Petroleum<br>Bertapis |         | Gas Asli Cecair          |           | Kayu gergaji |         |
|-------------------|-------|--------------------------------------|-----------|--------------------|------------|--------------------------------|---------|--------------------------|-----------|--------------|---------|
|                   |       | Palm-based<br>oleochemical           |           | Crude petroleum    |            | Refined Petroleum<br>Products  |         | Liquefied<br>Natural Gas |           | Sawn timber  |         |
|                   |       |                                      |           |                    |            |                                |         |                          |           |              |         |
|                   |       | Tan<br>metrik                        | RM '000   | '000 Tan<br>metrik | RM '000    | Tan<br>metrik                  | RM '000 | '000<br>metrik           | RM '000   | '000<br>padu | RM '000 |
|                   |       | Tonne                                |           | Tonne              |            | Tonne                          |         | Tonne                    |           | Cu.<br>metre |         |
| 2020              |       | 357,028                              | 841,944   | 10,596             | 15,293,459 | 25,257                         | 41,824  | 653                      | 799,170   | 67           | 146,693 |
| 2021              |       | 301,291                              | 1,146,177 | 9,239              | 19,051,018 | 32,344                         | 37,172  | 2,121                    | 3,021,864 | 90           | 216,373 |
| 2022              |       | 358,792                              | 1,440,505 | 8,437              | 30,306,303 | 17,949                         | 41,147  | 2,520                    | 5,176,551 | 102          | 269,246 |
| 2023              |       | 217,402                              | 723,608   | 8,032              | 24,706,385 | 27,887                         | 65,027  | 2,498                    | 5,051,356 | 109          | 273,033 |
| 2024 <sup>p</sup> |       | 338,434                              | 830,256   | 6,699              | 21,307,210 | 30,614                         | 83,854  | 2,299                    | 4,553,229 | 110          | 259,089 |
|                   |       |                                      |           |                    |            |                                |         |                          |           |              |         |
| 2023              | Jan.  | 8,964                                | 32,580    | 639                | 1,975,692  | 7,864                          | 4,691   | 377                      | 911,571   | 6            | 13,495  |
|                   | Feb.  | 14,022                               | 41,622    | 654                | 1,910,991  | 1,794                          | 4,338   | 189                      | 408,713   | 9            | 23,709  |
|                   | Mac   | 33,284                               | 103,721   | 790                | 2,392,242  | 1,352                          | 2,786   | 126                      | 261,951   | 12           | 33,371  |
|                   | Apr.  | 26,362                               | 93,429    | 584                | 1,601,348  | 971                            | 2,040   | 62                       | 131,365   | 5            | 10,707  |
|                   | Mei   | 12,483                               | 44,192    | 554                | 1,661,203  | 1,595                          | 4,276   | 376                      | 722,789   | 10           | 28,052  |
|                   | Jun   | 24,536                               | 75,339    | 547                | 1,531,643  | 886                            | 2,910   | 62                       | 120,197   | 7            | 15,512  |
|                   | Jul.  | 14,337                               | 49,530    | 661                | 1,826,781  | 1,943                          | 4,336   | 253                      | 485,199   | 14           | 37,551  |
|                   | Ogos  | 14,295                               | 50,681    | 747                | 2,092,838  | 3,358                          | 12,906  | 313                      | 598,708   | 8            | 20,076  |
|                   | Sep.  | 11,767                               | 42,454    | 795                | 2,555,657  | 1,718                          | 5,797   | 187                      | 354,648   | 8            | 18,204  |
|                   | Okt.  | 16,628                               | 50,786    | 768                | 2,649,042  | 1,883                          | 7,009   | 121                      | 225,306   | 9            | 22,887  |
|                   | Nov.  | 22,893                               | 81,037    | 583                | 2,086,584  | 2,672                          | 7,662   | 242                      | 459,158   | 8            | 18,567  |
|                   | Dis.  | 17,830                               | 58,238    | 709                | 2,422,364  | 1,852                          | 6,274   | 190                      | 371,749   | 12           | 30,903  |
| 2024 <sup>p</sup> | Jan.  | 39,026                               | 125,404   | 719                | 2,285,897  | 1,121                          | 3,123   | 311                      | 650,166   | 7            | 15,907  |
|                   | Feb.  | 74,368                               | 119,444   | 555                | 1,698,702  | 650                            | 4,083   | 125                      | 272,251   | 8            | 20,867  |
|                   | Mac   | 46,761                               | 41,549    | 673                | 2,209,639  | 2,319                          | 4,834   | 188                      | 403,020   | 15           | 38,620  |
|                   | Apr.  | 24,745                               | 86,055    | 519                | 1,739,817  | 2,177                          | 7,965   | 123                      | 252,674   | 6            | 12,959  |
|                   | Mei   | 16,918                               | 67,902    | 587                | 1,969,578  | 4,182                          | 14,771  | 248                      | 502,181   | 10           | 22,107  |
|                   | Jun   | 14,529                               | 51,856    | 623                | 2,214,002  | 1,839                          | 3,545   | 307                      | 595,545   | 11           | 27,825  |
|                   | Jul.  | 21,014                               | 76,829    | 634                | 2,150,218  | 2,651                          | 10,531  | 63                       | 120,988   | 7            | 17,222  |
|                   | Ogos  | 14,417                               | 51,901    | 444                | 1,736,492  | 4,365                          | 9,272   | 62                       | 122,997   | 9            | 22,658  |
|                   | Sep.  | 20,700                               | 11,164    | 311                | 991,703    | 4,145                          | 8,129   | 118                      | 232,377   | 9            | 19,188  |
|                   | Okt.  | 28,502                               | 67,733    | 637                | 1,653,716  | 2,417                          | 8,282   | 190                      | 353,988   | 9            | 19,775  |
|                   | Nov.  | 11,496                               | 42,598    | 538                | 1,387,671  | 2,630                          | 5,825   | 190                      | 355,186   | 8            | 17,549  |
|                   | Dis.  | 25,958                               | 87,822    | 459                | 1,269,773  | 2,116                          | 3,494   | 375                      | 691,855   | 11           | 24,410  |
| 2025 <sup>p</sup> | Jan.  | 9,207                                | 38,506    | 592                | 1,560,623  | 1,318                          | 3,587   | 126                      | 224,541   | 10           | 21,651  |
|                   | Feb.  | 15,819                               | 68,617    | 516                | 1,448,331  | 1,691                          | 5,173   | 249                      | 476,183   | 9            | 19,769  |
|                   | Mac   | 12,904                               | 57,348    | 551                | 1,574,862  | 1,603                          | 2,880   | 246                      | 463,918   | 7            | 15,625  |
|                   | Apr.  | 17,628                               | 80,819    | 813                | 2,099,150  | 813                            | 1,479   | 186                      | 343,676   | 10           | 21,824  |
|                   | Mei   | 9,123                                | 42,457    | 291                | 1,129,245  | 1,137                          | 5,173   | 187                      | 344,411   | 5            | 11,183  |
|                   | Jun   | 13,447                               | 46,963    | 738                | 1,214,766  | 435                            | 2,412   | 187                      | 347,932   | 11           | 23,828  |
|                   | Julai | 17,028                               | 65,915    | 459                | 1,911,468  | 2,064                          | 3,368   | 437                      | 808,236   | 7            | 15,464  |
|                   | Ogos  | 11,038                               | 47,614    | 145                | 1,343,520  | 1,709                          | 3,332   | 64                       | 115,837   | 40           | 21,872  |

Nota/ Note:

+ Volum kurang daripada 500 meter padu

Volume less than 500 cubic metres



## 16.4a Eksport Barangan Utama dan Terpilih – Sabah (Samb.)

Exports of Major and Selected Commodities - Sabah (Cont'd.)

|                   |       | Kayu Balak                      |         | Venir keping               |         | Papan lapis                |         | Kayu kumai                 |         |
|-------------------|-------|---------------------------------|---------|----------------------------|---------|----------------------------|---------|----------------------------|---------|
| Tempoh<br>Period  |       | Sawlogs                         |         | Veneer sheets              |         | Plywood                    |         | Mouldings                  |         |
|                   |       | '000 Meter<br>padu<br>Cu. metre | RM '000 | Meter<br>padu<br>Cu. metre | RM '000 | Meter<br>padu<br>Cu. metre | RM '000 | Meter<br>padu<br>Cu. metre | RM '000 |
| 2020              |       | 22                              | 7,335   | 21,919                     | 33,000  | 285,673                    | 527,812 | 9,422                      | 31,727  |
| 2021              |       | 31                              | 7,834   | 25,221                     | 43,340  | 394,418                    | 826,185 | 9,967                      | 33,968  |
| 2022              |       | 48                              | 37,626  | 37,776                     | 69,153  | 303,559                    | 816,457 | 13,333                     | 45,251  |
| 2023              |       | 125                             | 75,453  | 22,101                     | 34,229  | 262,867                    | 571,701 | 10,058                     | 36,558  |
| 2024              |       | 331                             | 132,570 | 26,261                     | 47,644  | 273,694                    | 572,467 | 6,625                      | 25,353  |
| 2023              | Jan.  | -                               | -       | 1,345                      | 2,468   | 13,387                     | 31,452  | 827                        | 2,151   |
|                   | Feb.  | 6                               | 4,812   | 2,848                      | 4,197   | 16,678                     | 35,839  | 992                        | 4,616   |
|                   | Mac   | 10                              | 10,100  | 1,745                      | 2,571   | 19,453                     | 40,193  | 791                        | 2,649   |
|                   | Apr.  | 1                               | 1,839   | 1,046                      | 1,492   | 17,715                     | 36,211  | 820                        | 2,636   |
|                   | Mei   | 1                               | 845     | 2,260                      | 3,162   | 21,452                     | 45,543  | 792                        | 2,474   |
|                   | Jun   | 8                               | 7,238   | 991                        | 2,029   | 18,907                     | 42,003  | 902                        | 3,286   |
|                   | Jul.  | 12                              | 10,766  | 1,873                      | 2,995   | 21,010                     | 46,686  | 963                        | 3,510   |
|                   | Ogos  | 8                               | 6,732   | 1,751                      | 2,545   | 30,993                     | 65,228  | 1,139                      | 4,113   |
|                   | Sep.  | 9                               | 4,136   | 2,061                      | 3,256   | 21,277                     | 47,400  | 565                        | 1,910   |
|                   | Okt.  | 19                              | 15,026  | 1,991                      | 3,011   | 25,743                     | 57,311  | 851                        | 3,550   |
|                   | Nov.  | 12                              | 4,235   | 1,828                      | 2,701   | 26,938                     | 61,844  | 798                        | 2,911   |
|                   | Dis.  | 40                              | 9,726   | 2,361                      | 3,801   | 29,315                     | 61,994  | 617                        | 2,751   |
| 2024 <sup>p</sup> | Jan.  | 24                              | 13,910  | 557                        | 1,033   | 26,826                     | 57,665  | 318                        | 1,556   |
|                   | Feb.  | 11                              | 4,170   | 2,214                      | 3,663   | 22,075                     | 48,130  | 646                        | 2,637   |
|                   | Mac   | 16                              | 6,849   | 2,198                      | 4,065   | 28,605                     | 61,791  | 634                        | 3,444   |
|                   | Apr.  | 1                               | 1,341   | 974                        | 1,595   | 485                        | 1,626   | 485                        | 1,626   |
|                   | Mei   | 10                              | 10,006  | 1,750                      | 3,276   | 27,247                     | 61,054  | 476                        | 2,668   |
|                   | Jun   | 35                              | 14,118  | 2,510                      | 4,418   | 28,122                     | 57,177  | 762                        | 2,356   |
|                   | Jul.  | 45                              | 14,691  | 1,936                      | 4,437   | 23,854                     | 49,390  | 451                        | 1,584   |
|                   | Ogos  | 18                              | 8,429   | 2,087                      | 4,001   | 22,998                     | 46,711  | 680                        | 1,944   |
|                   | Sep.  | 77                              | 23,840  | 2,237                      | 3,926   | 24,353                     | 49,049  | 450                        | 1,359   |
|                   | Okt.  | 39                              | 15,453  | 3,042                      | 5,861   | 24,406                     | 49,271  | 586                        | 1,945   |
|                   | Nov.  | 26                              | 8,871   | 2,759                      | 4,547   | 19,527                     | 39,574  | 766                        | 2,827   |
|                   | Dis.  | 27                              | 10,891  | 3,998                      | 6,823   | 25,196                     | 51,029  | 372                        | 1,408   |
| 2025              | Jan.  | 22                              | 8,129   | 528                        | 1,484   | 18,124                     | 38,494  | 278                        | 1,286   |
|                   | Feb.  | 6                               | 1,629   | 2,066                      | 3,345   | 24,237                     | 49,278  | 652                        | 1,692   |
|                   | Mac   | 14                              | 4,328   | 1,599                      | 3,251   | 23,289                     | 47,006  | 422                        | 1,329   |
|                   | Apr.  | 9                               | 8,676   | 1,403                      | 2,090   | 18,200                     | 38,081  | 422                        | 1,301   |
|                   | Mei   | 13                              | 4,713   | 1,071                      | 1,690   | 20,267                     | 39,239  | 429                        | 1,334   |
|                   | Jun   | 13                              | 3,460   | 636                        | 1,329   | 19,597                     | 39,529  | 330                        | 1,170   |
|                   | Julai | 7                               | 3,010   | 1,966                      | 3,066   | 22,337                     | 46,740  | 497                        | 1,879   |
|                   | Ogos  | 13                              | 5,108   | 967                        | 1,504   | 20,682                     | 45,257  | 264                        | 704     |

## 16.4a Eksport Barangan Utama dan Terpilih – Sabah (Samb.)

Exports of Major and Selected Commodities - Sabah (Cont'd.)

| Tempoh<br>Period  |       | Udang, segar atau<br>disejukbekukan |         | Metanol                |           | Besi brikuet<br>panas  |           | Baja, dikilangkan         |           |
|-------------------|-------|-------------------------------------|---------|------------------------|-----------|------------------------|-----------|---------------------------|-----------|
|                   |       |                                     |         |                        |           |                        |           |                           |           |
|                   |       |                                     |         |                        |           |                        |           |                           |           |
|                   |       | Prawns, fresh or frozen             |         | Methanol               |           | Hot briquetted iron    |           | Fertilizers, manufactured |           |
|                   |       | Tan<br>metrik<br>Tonne              | RM '000 | Tan<br>metrik<br>Tonne | RM '000   | Tan<br>metrik<br>Tonne | RM '000   | Tan<br>metrik<br>Tonne    | RM '000   |
| 2020              |       | 12,290                              | 365,782 | 1,847,010              | 1,501,082 | 792,542                | 934,082   | 1,069,291                 | 1,097,473 |
| 2021              |       | 10,407                              | 313,016 | 1,862,110              | 2,506,284 | 419,572                | 752,561   | 1,206,653                 | 2,059,506 |
| 2022              |       | 9,588                               | 319,147 | 1,875,931              | 2,665,209 | 808,812                | 1,527,094 | 1,186,633                 | 3,454,881 |
| 2023              |       | 7,933                               | 239,658 | 1,850,117              | 2,306,428 | 584,197                | 1,042,312 | 1,200,842                 | 2,027,877 |
| 2024              |       | 7,127                               | 201,859 | 1,988,087              | 2,514,687 | 657,196                | 1,193,731 | 1,300,565                 | 2,002,353 |
| 2023              | Jan.  | 466                                 | 14,867  | 167,819                | 220,885   | 111,365                | 189,459   | 127,364                   | 268,178   |
|                   | Feb.  | 829                                 | 22,261  | 187,561                | 252,149   | 15,983                 | 27,154    | 122,079                   | 218,200   |
|                   | Mac   | 766                                 | 21,710  | 195,632                | 265,761   | 65,112                 | 119,723   | 105,161                   | 156,375   |
|                   | Apr.  | 580                                 | 16,554  | 100,149                | 130,251   | 31,550                 | 54,735    | 59,304                    | 85,796    |
|                   | Mei   | 701                                 | 21,781  | 82,123                 | 107,232   | 28,352                 | 49,985    | 59,420                    | 88,008    |
|                   | Jun   | 703                                 | 23,916  | 155,952                | 178,846   | 54,890                 | 98,680    | 117,921                   | 172,199   |
|                   | Jul.  | 616                                 | 19,085  | 183,942                | 207,819   | 57,947                 | 108,962   | 89,894                    | 134,853   |
|                   | Ogos  | 607                                 | 19,454  | 210,675                | 229,807   | 38,372                 | 66,240    | 123,789                   | 213,661   |
|                   | Sep.  | 620                                 | 17,712  | 94,130                 | 101,784   | 86,619                 | 158,033   | 75,517                    | 133,103   |
|                   | Okt.  | 689                                 | 21,359  | 123,827                | 166,651   | 63,557                 | 114,887   | 102,214                   | 186,351   |
|                   | Nov.  | 749                                 | 24,321  | 187,051                | 239,318   | 30,451                 | 54,456    | 127,452                   | 231,622   |
|                   | Dis.  | 620                                 | 17,143  | 161,256                | 205,924   | -                      | -         | 90,727                    | 139,532   |
| 2024 <sup>p</sup> | Jan.  | 727                                 | 20,092  | 157,325                | 213,938   | 97,218                 | 137,411   | 152,741                   | 230,986   |
|                   | Feb.  | 528                                 | 15,275  | 121,632                | 159,916   | 43,674                 | 79,379    | 94,703                    | 169,389   |
|                   | Mac   | 643                                 | 18,115  | 197,282                | 258,909   | 33,000                 | 60,413    | 119,361                   | 211,679   |
|                   | Apr.  | 572                                 | 16,596  | 209,137                | 271,721   | 126,788                | 235,945   | 61,628                    | 99,695    |
|                   | Mei   | 621                                 | 16,789  | 107,006                | 137,786   | 32,782                 | 62,318    | 147,598                   | 206,084   |
|                   | Jun   | 396                                 | 11,041  | 150,037                | 204,363   | 53,348                 | 81,420    | 41,127                    | 59,052    |
|                   | Jul.  | 659                                 | 19,014  | 145,842                | 187,124   | 11,010                 | 20,519    | 195,081                   | 313,840   |
|                   | Ogos  | 667                                 | 20,213  | 163,357                | 210,298   | 1,100                  | 6,504     | 104,523                   | 157,474   |
|                   | Sep.  | 565                                 | 15,547  | 154,788                | 183,034   | 0                      | 0         | 72,041                    | 103,405   |
|                   | Okt.  | 652                                 | 18,222  | 165,019                | 186,173   | 83,201                 | 161,698   | 71,743                    | 98,886    |
|                   | Nov.  | 506                                 | 14,183  | 241,342                | 287,535   | 141,543                | 281,619   | 114,688                   | 164,419   |
|                   | Dis.  | 591                                 | 16,771  | 175,319                | 213,889   | 33,532                 | 66,505    | 125,331                   | 187,444   |
| 2025              | Jan.  | 470                                 | 12,884  | 134,064                | 169,377   | 49,499                 | 93,643    | 93,684                    | 142,726   |
|                   | Feb.  | 465                                 | 13,044  | 188,240                | 232,914   | 60,499                 | 104,102   | 111,454                   | 190,978   |
|                   | Mac   | 492                                 | 14,234  | 185,217                | 237,668   | 15,949                 | 19,061    | 85,610                    | 143,588   |
|                   | Apr.  | 493                                 | 14,661  | 189,657                | 247,375   | 55,000                 | 86,168    | 35,444                    | 65,190    |
|                   | Mei   | 544                                 | 16,618  | 58,254                 | 63,752    | 53,900                 | 92,020    | 191,308                   | 328,280   |
|                   | Jun   | 376                                 | 9,929   | 84,581                 | 94,147    | 69,650                 | 92,816    | 122,290                   | 195,231   |
|                   | Julai | 504                                 | 14,929  | 177,867                | 224,715   | 57,750                 | 91,591    | 94,857                    | 169,693   |
|                   | Ogos  | 470                                 | 14,088  | 195,486                | 218,559   | 68,452                 | 104,293   | 3,661                     | 8,492     |

## 16.4b Eksport Barangan Utama dan Terpilih - Sarawak

Exports of Major and Selected Commodities - Sarawak

| Tempoh<br><i>Period</i> | Getah Asli            |         |        | Lada (hitam dan putih)          |         | Minyak Kelapa Sawit |            | Minyak Isirung Kelapa Sawit |           |
|-------------------------|-----------------------|---------|--------|---------------------------------|---------|---------------------|------------|-----------------------------|-----------|
|                         | <i>Natural Rubber</i> |         |        | <i>Pepper (black and white)</i> |         | <i>Palm Oil</i>     |            | <i>Palm Kernel Oil</i>      |           |
|                         | Tan metrik            | RM '000 |        | Tan metrik                      | RM '000 | Tan metrik          | RM '000    | Tan metrik                  | RM '000   |
|                         |                       |         |        |                                 |         |                     |            |                             |           |
| 2020                    | 11,782                | 63,294  |        | 9,616                           | 120,701 | 4,010,624           | 11,059,060 | 387,265                     | 1,207,267 |
| 2021                    | 11,553                | 75,989  |        | 8,176                           | 153,868 | 3,455,666           | 14,982,582 | 342,388                     | 1,972,778 |
| 2022                    | 9,755                 | 66,056  |        | 6,980                           | 168,526 | 3,703,538           | 19,155,883 | 382,564                     | 2,470,314 |
| 2023                    | 12,923                | 77,910  |        | 6,561                           | 147,473 | 3,703,154           | 14,298,766 | 389,777                     | 1,520,520 |
| 2024 <sup>f</sup>       | 12,688                | 85,371  |        | 6,063                           | 183,205 | 4,010,445           | 16,541,832 | 381,116                     | 1,956,235 |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup>       | Jan.                  | 1,411   | 7,935  | 382                             | 8,224   | 144,030             | 569,205    | 13,918                      | 52,904    |
|                         | Feb.                  | 419     | 2,279  | 654                             | 13,889  | 347,621             | 1,348,898  | 22,673                      | 89,607    |
|                         | Mac                   | 1,814   | 10,717 | 558                             | 13,383  | 348,139             | 1,408,298  | 37,331                      | 152,853   |
|                         | Apr.                  | 806     | 4,851  | 498                             | 10,987  | 220,382             | 920,148    | 26,804                      | 107,238   |
|                         | Mei                   | 1,008   | 6,017  | 582                             | 12,669  | 316,738             | 1,293,360  | 23,508                      | 97,842    |
|                         | Jun                   | 1,008   | 6,178  | 420                             | 9,295   | 229,162             | 889,188    | 28,116                      | 109,579   |
|                         | Jul.                  | 806     | 4,886  | 620                             | 13,759  | 306,498             | 1,114,792  | 39,191                      | 151,859   |
|                         | Ogos                  | 1,210   | 7,060  | 676                             | 15,733  | 379,289             | 1,437,772  | 34,220                      | 134,133   |
|                         | Sep.                  | 1,008   | 5,994  | 591                             | 13,600  | 346,161             | 1,326,184  | 40,373                      | 158,769   |
|                         | Okt.                  | 1,210   | 7,634  | 582                             | 12,910  | 423,761             | 1,601,499  | 34,797                      | 139,679   |
|                         | Nov.                  | 1,008   | 6,378  | 524                             | 12,168  | 323,014             | 1,202,565  | 46,004                      | 170,219   |
|                         | Dis.                  | 1,210   | 7,926  | 441                             | 10,097  | 318,362             | 1,186,862  | 42,842                      | 155,838   |
| 2024 <sup>f</sup>       | Jan.                  | 1,462   | 9,358  | 445                             | 9,354   | 404,083             | 1,521,165  | 30,512                      | 116,812   |
|                         | Feb.                  | 806     | 5,466  | 298                             | 6,941   | 248,333             | 935,231    | 32,110                      | 127,617   |
|                         | Mac                   | 806     | 5,552  | 588                             | 14,567  | 311,339             | 1,243,770  | 37,773                      | 161,521   |
|                         | Apr.                  | 2,293   | 12,432 | 443                             | 10,682  | 344,452             | 1,437,616  | 24,612                      | 116,454   |
|                         | Mei                   | 1,424   | 8,568  | 367                             | 9,725   | 282,635             | 1,195,040  | 34,891                      | 173,170   |
|                         | Jun                   | 1,016   | 7,047  | 633                             | 16,346  | 242,946             | 979,912    | 27,097                      | 130,124   |
|                         | Jul.                  | 403     | 3,163  | 510                             | 16,200  | 399,580             | 1,600,127  | 33,739                      | 169,030   |
|                         | Ogos                  | 1,210   | 7,687  | 721                             | 25,004  | 338,604             | 1,377,550  | 29,220                      | 158,225   |
|                         | Sep.                  | 202     | 1,501  | 575                             | 19,411  | 330,990             | 1,322,667  | 21,590                      | 118,649   |
|                         | Okt.                  | 605     | 4,421  | 600                             | 21,574  | 443,862             | 1,811,530  | 46,586                      | 258,073   |
|                         | Nov.                  | 1,210   | 9,461  | 505                             | 19,514  | 365,290             | 1,599,933  | 44,920                      | 297,328   |
|                         | Dis.                  | 1,251   | 10,714 | 378                             | 13,888  | 298,331             | 1,517,291  | 18,067                      | 129,231   |
| 2025                    | Jan. <sup>pf</sup>    | 1,210   | 10,467 | 263                             | 10,049  | 256,177             | 1,278,144  | 32,002                      | 254,686   |
|                         | Feb. <sup>pf</sup>    | 1,008   | 8,654  | 338                             | 13,712  | 311,125             | 1,502,117  | 25,685                      | 191,243   |
|                         | Mac <sup>pf</sup>     | 605     | 5,145  | 493                             | 19,048  | 237,074             | 1,148,821  | 26,867                      | 201,684   |
|                         | Apr. <sup>p</sup>     | 1,008   | 8,733  | 375                             | 16,162  | 319,088             | 1,504,663  | 41,482                      | 317,847   |
|                         | Mei <sup>pf</sup>     | 806     | 6,359  | 333                             | 13,455  | 310,504             | 1,374,604  | 22,278                      | 176,567   |
|                         | Jun <sup>pf</sup>     | 202     | 1,424  | 254                             | 9,679   | 291,662             | 1,195,247  | 25,738                      | 177,640   |
|                         | Jul <sup>pf</sup>     | 806     | 5,526  | 247                             | 9,936   | 345,333             | 1,378,487  | 50,760                      | 330,008   |
|                         | Ogos <sup>p</sup>     | 202     | 1,434  | 362                             | 14,483  | 310,232             | 1,268,207  | 20,293                      | 142,362   |

## 16.4b Eksport Barangan Utama dan Terpilih - Sarawak (Samb.)

Exports of Major and Selected Commodities - Sarawak (Cont'd.)

| Tempoh<br>Period  | Petroleum                   |                    | Mentah                        |           | Keluaran<br>Petroleum Bertapis |            | Gas Asli Cecair                |         | Kayu Balak         |  |
|-------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|-----------|--------------------------------|------------|--------------------------------|---------|--------------------|--|
|                   | Crude<br>Petroleum          |                    | Refined Petroleum<br>Products |           | Liquefied<br>Natural Gas       |            | Sawlogs                        |         |                    |  |
|                   | '000 Tan<br>metrik<br>Tonne | RM '000            | '000 Tan<br>metrik<br>Tonne   | RM '000   | '000 Tan<br>metrik<br>Tonne    | RM '000    | '000 Meter<br>padu<br>Cu.metre | RM '000 |                    |  |
| 2020              | 4,888                       | 7,193,424          | 237                           | 417,681   | 23,303                         | 28,945,393 | 938                            | 502,831 |                    |  |
| 2021              | 4,923                       | 10,464,565         | 328                           | 905,834   | 22,659                         | 35,259,830 | 568                            | 520,192 |                    |  |
| 2022              | 4,702                       | 16,949,567         | 254                           | 1,148,636 | 24,599                         | 61,991,358 | 499                            | 491,660 |                    |  |
| 2023              | 4,765                       | 14,655,856         | 140                           | 574,436   | 24,762                         | 54,787,659 | 553                            | 493,005 |                    |  |
| 2024 <sup>f</sup> | 4,628                       | 13,804,808         | 308                           | 1,161,063 | 25,408                         | 57,444,069 | 473                            | 381,112 |                    |  |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup> | Jan.                        | 368                | 1,158,753                     | 12        | 48,777                         | 2,242      | 5,774,328                      | 37      | 32,463             |  |
|                   | Feb.                        | 307                | 883,789                       | 24        | 93,783                         | 2,098      | 5,007,155                      | 47      | 47,250             |  |
|                   | Mac                         | 424                | 1,249,780                     | 25        | 99,172                         | 2,288      | 5,387,652                      | 29      | 30,885             |  |
|                   | Apr.                        | 328                | 954,534                       | 1         | 4,184 <sup>a</sup>             | 1,733      | 3,651,278                      | 49      | 45,899             |  |
|                   | Mei                         | 471                | 1,353,628                     | 5         | 23,782                         | 2,156      | 4,660,902                      | 59      | 55,139             |  |
|                   | Jun                         | 353                | 1,030,243                     | 10        | 32,016                         | 1,740      | 3,720,467                      | 46      | 42,885             |  |
|                   | Jul.                        | 406                | 1,124,720                     | 4         | 20,972                         | 1,727      | 3,489,415                      | 48      | 42,616             |  |
|                   | Ogos                        | 357                | 988,615                       | 0         | 1,835 <sup>b</sup>             | 2,017      | 4,243,788                      | 75      | 63,590             |  |
|                   | Sep.                        | 390                | 1,198,982                     | 4         | 15,252                         | 1,834      | 3,977,167                      | 29      | 25,430             |  |
|                   | Okt.                        | 406                | 1,428,865                     | 21        | 88,613                         | 2,081      | 4,538,107                      | 48      | 37,048             |  |
|                   | Nov.                        | 399                | 1,410,452                     | 19        | 86,139                         | 2,200      | 5,029,237                      | 64      | 50,322             |  |
|                   | Dis.                        | 556                | 1,873,498                     | 14        | 59,421                         | 2,525      | 5,937,712                      | 23      | 19,290             |  |
| 2024 <sup>f</sup> | Jan.                        | 270                | 846,088                       | 18        | 69,968                         | 2,302      | 5,372,493                      | 61      | 48,941             |  |
|                   | Feb.                        | 482                | 1,459,318                     | 32        | 126,501                        | 2,519      | 6,112,592                      | 30      | 25,051             |  |
|                   | Mac                         | 289                | 883,621                       | 22        | 99,484                         | 2,491      | 5,973,057                      | 32      | 25,951             |  |
|                   | Apr.                        | 520                | 1,675,742                     | 29        | 116,890                        | 1,891      | 4,125,203                      | 59      | 48,025             |  |
|                   | Mei                         | 322                | 1,044,231                     | 26        | 108,121                        | 1,642      | 3,674,217                      | 37      | 29,842             |  |
|                   | Jun                         | 410                | 1,355,094                     | 18        | 67,539                         | 1,734      | 4,055,736                      | 22      | 17,486             |  |
|                   | Jul.                        | 316                | 977,467                       | 24        | 96,881                         | 2,074      | 4,648,321                      | 54      | 45,733             |  |
|                   | Ogos                        | 429                | 1,310,418                     | 28        | 100,882                        | 1,711      | 4,040,958                      | 34      | 27,525             |  |
|                   | Sep.                        | 491                | 1,411,539                     | 16        | 61,082                         | 1,917      | 4,167,758                      | 38      | 30,386             |  |
|                   | Okt.                        | 253                | 660,346                       | 30        | 95,440                         | 2,296      | 4,917,886                      | 14      | 10,227             |  |
|                   | Nov.                        | 392                | 997,818                       | 40        | 134,102                        | 2,388      | 5,100,334                      | 82      | 62,430             |  |
|                   | Dis.                        | 454                | 1,183,126                     | 24        | 84,174                         | 2,443      | 5,255,515                      | 11      | 9,515 <sup>c</sup> |  |
| 2025              | Jan. <sup>pf</sup>          | 373                | 968,298                       | 18        | 60,447                         | 2,368      | 5,016,110                      | 54      | 42,681             |  |
|                   | Feb. <sup>pf</sup>          | 370                | 983,049                       | 25        | 90,926                         | 2,084      | 4,289,950                      | 22      | 16,666             |  |
|                   | Mac <sup>pf</sup>           | 316                | 837,201                       | 16        | 47,449                         | 2,390      | 5,008,112                      | 32      | 26,200             |  |
|                   | Apr. <sup>p</sup>           | 426                | 1,089,223                     | 18        | 64,102                         | 2,052      | 4,226,317                      | 28      | 23,618             |  |
|                   | Mei <sup>pf</sup>           | 403                | 975,618                       | 14        | 47,698                         | 1,030      | 2,041,309                      | 54      | 45,404             |  |
|                   | Jun <sup>pf</sup>           | 301                | 641,671                       | 17        | 51,841                         | 1,597      | 3,068,113                      | 23      | 20,247             |  |
|                   | Jul <sup>pf</sup>           | 493                | 1,136,131                     | 21        | 65,870                         | 1,878      | 3,615,370                      | 34      | 29,670             |  |
|                   | Ogos <sup>p</sup>           | <sup>##</sup><br># | 977,305                       | 21        | 59,237                         | 2,081      | 3,940,705                      | 61      | 51,518             |  |

a & b : Penurunan nilai eksport bagi Keluaran Petroleum Bertapis disebabkan oleh penutupan kilang sejak pertengahan bulan Mac.

The decline in value of export for Refined Petroleum Products is due to plant shutdown since mid-March.

# 16.4b Eksport Barangan Utama dan Terpilih - Sarawak (Samb.)

Exports of Major and Selected Commodities - Sarawak (Cont'd.)

| Tempoh<br>Period  | Kayu Gergaji       |         | Udang, Segar,<br>Disejukkan |         | Tepung Dan Kanji<br>Sagu |         | Papan Lapis   |           |         |
|-------------------|--------------------|---------|-----------------------------|---------|--------------------------|---------|---------------|-----------|---------|
|                   | Sawn Timber        |         | Prawns, Fresh, Frozen       |         | Sago Flour And Starch    |         | Plywood       |           |         |
|                   | '000 Meter<br>padu | RM '000 | Tan<br>metrik               | RM '000 | Tan<br>metrik            | RM '000 | Meter<br>padu | RM '000   |         |
|                   | Cu.metre           |         | Tonne                       |         | Tonne                    |         | Cu.metre      |           |         |
| 2020              | 270                | 452,556 | 4,333                       | 108,938 | 37,884                   | 78,293  | 975,433       | 1,778,512 |         |
| 2021              | 200                | 383,540 | 3,966                       | 115,899 | 38,384                   | 80,177  | 840,150       | 1,856,770 |         |
| 2022              | 146                | 298,271 | 5,508                       | 154,745 | 37,372                   | 106,622 | 671,526       | 1,950,781 |         |
| 2023              | 147                | 252,193 | 3,955                       | 85,981  | 35,098                   | 113,839 | 587,931       | 1,421,007 |         |
| 2024 <sup>f</sup> | 97                 | 148,306 | 2,331                       | 67,787  | 38,404                   | 107,574 | 609,294       | 1,310,535 |         |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup> | Jan.               | 10      | 14,847                      | 263     | 4,855                    | 2,310   | 7,953         | 37,852    | 101,050 |
|                   | Feb.               | 10      | 18,972                      | 274     | 8,255                    | 2,643   | 8,891         | 46,257    | 122,264 |
|                   | Mac                | 26      | 46,221                      | 258     | 7,231                    | 3,587   | 12,102        | 37,805    | 92,348  |
|                   | Apr.               | 8       | 17,464                      | 362     | 6,539                    | 2,526   | 8,527         | 27,369    | 62,337  |
|                   | Mei                | 18      | 33,119                      | 292     | 6,130                    | 3,970   | 13,587        | 64,093    | 153,150 |
|                   | Jun                | 8       | 15,568                      | 334     | 7,130                    | 2,599   | 8,804         | 42,852    | 102,545 |
|                   | Jul.               | 9       | 16,851                      | 139     | 3,027                    | 2,838   | 9,324         | 41,946    | 98,827  |
|                   | Ogos               | 12      | 23,018                      | 138     | 8,404                    | 2,533   | 7,864         | 76,192    | 181,440 |
|                   | Sep.               | 5       | 9,244                       | 420     | 7,039                    | 3,071   | 9,488         | 47,529    | 110,458 |
|                   | Okt.               | 7       | 13,769                      | 479     | 8,216                    | 3,111   | 9,570         | 56,503    | 134,357 |
|                   | Nov.               | 11      | 19,782                      | 510     | 9,974                    | 3,187   | 9,541         | 60,172    | 144,020 |
|                   | Dis.               | 12      | 20,492                      | 478     | 9,026                    | 2,435   | 7,133         | 48,503    | 116,661 |
| 2024 <sup>f</sup> | Jan.               | 9       | 14,472                      | 145     | 4,120                    | 3,597   | 10,792        | 57,047    | 133,469 |
|                   | Feb.               | 4       | 4,369                       | 115     | 3,170                    | 1,917   | 5,411         | 28,572    | 68,799  |
|                   | Mac                | 8       | 11,701                      | 279     | 8,418                    | 2,823   | 8,086         | 49,148    | 112,507 |
|                   | Apr.               | 12      | 18,701                      | 113     | 3,313                    | 3,222   | 9,212         | 50,934    | 113,806 |
|                   | Mei                | 12      | 21,682                      | 267     | 4,126                    | 4,194   | 11,760        | 59,001    | 124,842 |
|                   | Jun                | 7       | 9,859                       | 198     | 6,469                    | 2,776   | 7,924         | 52,791    | 111,522 |
|                   | Jul.               | 13      | 18,612                      | 269     | 8,935                    | 2,870   | 7,981         | 57,478    | 125,939 |
|                   | Ogos               | 3       | 4,743                       | 97      | 3,208                    | 3,554   | 9,924         | 66,956    | 141,467 |
|                   | Sep.               | 8       | 11,463                      | 151     | 4,502                    | 3,224   | 8,727         | 35,822    | 72,968  |
|                   | Okt.               | 12      | 18,454                      | 134     | 4,355                    | 4,085   | 10,965        | 57,342    | 107,197 |
|                   | Nov.               | 8       | 10,502                      | 203     | 5,508                    | 3,162   | 8,656         | 37,080    | 77,379  |
|                   | Dis.               | 3       | 3,747                       | 359     | 11,663                   | 2,979   | 8,136         | 57,120    | 120,639 |
| 2025              | Jan. <sup>pf</sup> | 6       | 7,231                       | 108     | 2,926 <sup>c</sup>       | 2,641   | 7,172         | 49,265    | 101,360 |
|                   | Feb. <sup>pf</sup> | 7       | 13,177                      | 257     | 8,306                    | 1,168   | 3,279         | 41,275    | 79,159  |
|                   | Mac <sup>pf</sup>  | 14      | 22,923                      | 279     | 9,596                    | 2,338   | 6,783         | 65,336    | 129,866 |
|                   | Apr. <sup>p</sup>  | 10      | 12,216                      | 372     | 8,899                    | 3,384   | 9,592         | 49,390    | 101,110 |
|                   | Mei <sup>pf</sup>  | 8       | 8,855                       | 292     | 8,829                    | 3,266   | 9,426         | 56,402    | 114,094 |
|                   | Jun <sup>pf</sup>  | 3       | 4,066                       | 184     | 5,213                    | 2,492   | 7,561         | 35,927    | 71,691  |
|                   | Jul <sup>pf</sup>  | 6       | 7,155                       | 340     | 10,301                   | 3,212   | 9,385         | 70,917    | 141,084 |
|                   | Ogos <sup>p</sup>  | 7       | 9,849                       | 278     | 7,223                    | 2,584   | 7,293         | 39,672    | 78,909  |

# 16.4b Eksport Barangan Utama dan Terpilih - Sarawak (Samb.)

Exports of Major and Selected Commodities - Sarawak (Cont'd.)

| Tempoh<br>Period  |                    | Venir Keping  |                 | Papan Gentian |         | Urea          |                      | Barangan Lain<br>Daripada Aluminium |         |
|-------------------|--------------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|---------|---------------|----------------------|-------------------------------------|---------|
|                   |                    | Veneer Sheets |                 | Fibreboard    |         | Urea          |                      | Other Articles Of<br>Aluminium      |         |
|                   |                    | Meter<br>padu | RM '000         | Meter<br>padu | RM '000 | Tan<br>metrik | RM '000              | Tan<br>metrik                       | RM '000 |
|                   |                    | Cu.metre      |                 | Cu.metre      |         | Tonne         |                      | Tonne                               |         |
| 2020              |                    | 30,344        | 39,958          | 227,072       | 396,990 | 551,687       | 587,217              | 2,198                               | 616,372 |
| 2021              |                    | 10,761        | 15,436          | 243,079       | 452,284 | 478,682       | 849,666              | 2,517                               | 598,850 |
| 2022              |                    | 4,910         | 7,911           | 230,419       | 561,698 | 450,998       | 1,220,796            | 1,563                               | 649,753 |
| 2023              |                    | 11,263        | 19,703          | 202,672       | 485,155 | 332,705       | 548,067              | 1,170                               | 545,703 |
| 2024 <sup>f</sup> |                    | 9,062         | 16,304          | 202,093       | 453,604 | 412,332       | 625,666              | 3,237                               | 875,589 |
| 2023 <sup>f</sup> | Jan.               | 504           | 660             | 18,642        | 46,369  | 50,945        | 101,506              | 77                                  | 35,656  |
|                   | Feb.               | 1,469         | 2,376           | 20,391        | 48,820  | 29,550        | 47,376               | 144                                 | 63,614  |
|                   | Mac                | 903           | 1,331           | 12,872        | 31,170  | 26,609        | 39,990               | 111                                 | 59,120  |
|                   | Apr.               | 1,102         | 1,807           | 14,261        | 34,146  | 26,525        | 35,526               | 109                                 | 48,202  |
|                   | Mei                | 1,456         | 3,114           | 15,465        | 38,480  | 48,326        | 70,505               | 113                                 | 44,390  |
|                   | Jun                | 1,407         | 2,776           | 16,575        | 40,621  | 12,418        | 17,941               | 67                                  | 23,506  |
|                   | Jul.               | 359           | 664             | 17,038        | 41,864  | 6,677         | 9,605                | 116                                 | 43,880  |
|                   | Ogos               | 349           | 892             | 18,063        | 43,624  | 500           | 965 <sup>b</sup>     | 90                                  | 35,640  |
|                   | Sep.               | 345           | 884             | 14,086        | 32,960  | -             | -                    | 32                                  | 16,992  |
|                   | Okt.               | 495           | 996             | 20,379        | 46,312  | 48,456        | 90,731               | 96                                  | 54,959  |
|                   | Nov.               | 2,411         | 3,034           | 17,629        | 41,619  | 25,080        | 44,517               | 108                                 | 58,617  |
|                   | Dis.               | 462           | 1,168           | 17,088        | 38,795  | 57,555        | 89,160               | 106                                 | 61,129  |
| 2024 <sup>f</sup> | Jan.               | 1,385         | 1,761           | 20,309        | 47,346  | 59,658        | 89,370               | 130                                 | 60,726  |
|                   | Feb.               | 865           | 1,013           | 14,746        | 32,149  | 6,687         | 12,256 <sup>b</sup>  | 215                                 | 65,702  |
|                   | Mac                | 650           | 1,202           | 16,319        | 37,733  | 10,650        | 19,128               | 215                                 | 78,069  |
|                   | Apr.               | 870           | 1,600           | 19,922        | 44,851  | 30,379        | 45,012               | 293                                 | 80,915  |
|                   | Mei                | 420           | 955             | 15,898        | 36,358  | 23,120        | 32,216               | 260                                 | 75,483  |
|                   | Jun                | 984           | 1,947           | 11,385        | 25,228  | 25,928        | 38,666               | 272                                 | 75,456  |
|                   | Jul.               | 744           | 1,444           | 20,662        | 47,229  | 49,611        | 79,087               | 312                                 | 77,165  |
|                   | Ogos               | 558           | 1,169           | 14,998        | 34,184  | 27,173        | 42,141               | 313                                 | 75,976  |
|                   | Sep.               | 1,060         | 2,028           | 18,808        | 43,192  | 41,281        | 58,637               | 314                                 | 69,298  |
|                   | Okt.               | 555           | 1,093           | 17,823        | 37,935  | 53,446        | 81,364               | 330                                 | 72,525  |
|                   | Nov.               | 357           | 730             | 17,156        | 38,243  | 55,787        | 84,806               | 283                                 | 68,878  |
|                   | Dis.               | 616           | 1,362           | 14,067        | 29,155  | 28,613        | 42,982               | 301                                 | 75,396  |
| 2025              | Jan. <sup>pf</sup> | 189           | 487             | 17,327        | 38,179  | 73,093        | 112,099 <sup>d</sup> | 342                                 | 84,006  |
|                   | Feb. <sup>pf</sup> | 286           | 484             | 16,201        | 35,817  | 37,534        | 62,647               | 305                                 | 80,058  |
|                   | Mac <sup>pf</sup>  | 433           | 1,085           | 16,151        | 35,207  | 20,042        | 39,767               | 266                                 | 78,480  |
|                   | Apr. <sup>p</sup>  | 20            | 41 <sup>e</sup> | 12,381        | 26,309  | 59,843        | 100,702              | 223                                 | 68,058  |
|                   | Mei <sup>pf</sup>  | 600           | 1,378           | 18,012        | 38,239  | 156           | 288 <sup>f</sup>     | 330                                 | 94,690  |
|                   | Jun <sup>pf</sup>  | -             | - <sup>g</sup>  | 15,504        | 34,287  | 54,553        | 92,138               | 288                                 | 82,096  |
|                   | Jul <sup>pf</sup>  | 514           | 901             | 18,434        | 40,217  | 25,781        | 42,993               | 331                                 | 91,986  |
|                   | Ogos <sup>p</sup>  | 343           | 488             | 16,716        | 37,033  | 6,500         | 11,280               | 311                                 | 87,384  |

Nota/Notes :

a & b : Penurunan nilai eksport bagi Urea disebabkan oleh penutupan kilang yang tidak dirancang.

The decline in value of export for Urea is due to unplanned shutdown at plant.

c : Penurunan nilai eksport bagi Udang, Segar, Disejukkan disebabkan oleh tiada transaksi pengeksportan ke China.

The drop in export value for Prawns, Fresh, Frozen is due to a lack of export transactions to China.

d : Peningkatan nilai eksport Urea disebabkan oleh peningkatan transaksi pengeksportan ke India dan Republik Korea.

The increase in export value for Urea is due to the rise in the export transactions to India and Republic of Korea.

e & g : Penurunan nilai eksport Venir Keping dipengaruhi oleh penjadualan perkapalan.

The decrease in the export value of Veneer Sheets is affected by the shipment schedule.

f : Penurunan nilai eksport Urea dipengaruhi oleh penjadualan perkapalan.

The decrease in the export value of Urea is affected by the shipment schedule.



## 16.5a Import Barangan Utama dan Terpilih – Sabah

Imports of Major and Selected Commodities - Sabah

| Tempoh<br><i>Period</i> |       | Beras                         |         | Gula daripada bit atau<br>tebu mentah |         | Bir dan stout                  |         | Rokok             |         |
|-------------------------|-------|-------------------------------|---------|---------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------------|---------|-------------------|---------|
|                         |       | <i>Rice</i>                   |         | <i>Raw beet and cane<br/>sugar</i>    |         | <i>Beer and stout</i>          |         | <i>Cigarettes</i> |         |
|                         |       | Tan<br>metrik<br><i>Tonne</i> | RM `000 | Tan<br>metrik<br><i>Tonne</i>         | RM `000 | `000<br>Liter<br><i>Litres</i> | RM `000 | Kilogram          | RM `000 |
| 2020                    |       | 244,748                       | 477,300 | 66,771                                | 176,594 | 18,991                         | 256,893 | 674,865           | 142,102 |
| 2021                    |       | 261,672                       | 534,350 | 60,944                                | 162,884 | 16,945                         | 233,547 | 202,292           | 89,710  |
| 2022                    |       | 269,632                       | 551,611 | 61,553                                | 159,289 | 26,250                         | 375,103 | 298,325           | 132,887 |
| 2023                    |       | 260,153                       | 641,512 | 62,044                                | 176,176 | 24,765                         | 323,201 | 265,124           | 131,689 |
| 2024                    |       | 270,742                       | 784,870 | 70,410                                | 212,774 | 29,265                         | 392,125 | 245,282           | 135,376 |
| 2023                    | Jan.  | 20,795                        | 43,167  | 2,977                                 | 7,866   | 2,818                          | 31,053  | 5,287             | 1,282   |
|                         | Feb.  | 3,294                         | 10,816  | 5,577                                 | 14,553  | 1,665                          | 21,295  | 12,420            | 4,440   |
|                         | Mac   | 33,450                        | 73,776  | 6,447                                 | 17,611  | 3,104                          | 39,944  | 23,532            | 16,257  |
|                         | Apr.  | 30,998                        | 65,869  | 5,405                                 | 14,665  | 1,949                          | 30,104  | 11,632            | 4,665   |
|                         | Mei   | 28,974                        | 61,688  | 4,360                                 | 11,897  | 1,870                          | 20,048  | 26,873            | 14,948  |
|                         | Jun   | 14,086                        | 34,966  | 5,627                                 | 15,839  | 1,771                          | 20,497  | 31,222            | 19,307  |
|                         | Jul.  | 10,700                        | 26,201  | 5,797                                 | 16,197  | 1,744                          | 23,516  | 7,418             | 3,718   |
|                         | Ogos  | 25,512                        | 61,983  | 5,388                                 | 14,669  | 1,714                          | 24,949  | 57,143            | 15,006  |
|                         | Sep.  | 29,216                        | 79,304  | 6,324                                 | 18,605  | 1,017                          | 20,040  | 24,595            | 13,820  |
|                         | Okt.  | 18,809                        | 55,196  | 4,942                                 | 15,809  | 2,153                          | 25,665  | 19,739            | 8,647   |
|                         | Nov.  | 34,707                        | 98,653  | 3,738                                 | 11,794  | 2,760                          | 33,583  | 22,622            | 14,722  |
|                         | Dis.  | 9,611                         | 29,894  | 5,461                                 | 16,670  | 2,201                          | 32,506  | 22,640            | 14,878  |
| 2024 <sup>p</sup>       | Jan.  | 16,568                        | 50,046  | 7,107                                 | 21,773  | 2,603                          | 31,205  | 14,139            | 6,858   |
|                         | Feb.  | 32,169                        | 94,317  | 6,522                                 | 20,373  | 2,011                          | 26,716  | 19,740            | 8,706   |
|                         | Mac   | 18,929                        | 57,027  | 6,933                                 | 21,613  | 1,819                          | 25,344  | 25,438            | 15,568  |
|                         | Apr.  | 42,484                        | 128,212 | 7,852                                 | 23,912  | 2,068                          | 28,392  | 15,056            | 7,792   |
|                         | Mei   | 28,665                        | 85,150  | 4,933                                 | 14,791  | 3,203                          | 38,915  | 21,790            | 11,070  |
|                         | Jun   | 30,285                        | 86,483  | 5,080                                 | 14,413  | 2,162                          | 28,693  | 23,352            | 13,899  |
|                         | Jul.  | 29,058                        | 86,273  | 6,314                                 | 18,953  | 3,208                          | 41,477  | 21,158            | 14,939  |
|                         | Ogos  | 20,082                        | 57,535  | 5,392                                 | 17,351  | 2,665                          | 34,903  | 31,524            | 17,485  |
|                         | Sep.  | 9,753                         | 24,888  | 5,695                                 | 16,802  | 2,165                          | 29,778  | 10,311            | 4,588   |
|                         | Okt.  | 13,650                        | 34,859  | 5,439                                 | 15,844  | 2,369                          | 33,365  | 19,818            | 10,714  |
|                         | Nov.  | 20,869                        | 54,013  | 5,091                                 | 15,144  | 2,700                          | 41,541  | 12,185            | 5,846   |
|                         | Dis.  | 8,230                         | 26,068  | 4,051                                 | 11,805  | 2,292                          | 31,794  | 30,772            | 17,911  |
| 2025                    | Jan.  | 28,600                        | 67,059  | 5,254                                 | 15,099  | 2,628                          | 33,438  | 10,943            | 6,525   |
|                         | Feb.  | 20,816                        | 46,387  | 5,725                                 | 16,319  | 2,170                          | 26,937  | 20,725            | 11,746  |
|                         | Mac   | 24,047                        | 57,968  | 5,057                                 | 14,553  | 1,738                          | 26,587  | 20,751            | 10,961  |
|                         | Apr.  | 32,460                        | 76,567  | 6,704                                 | 19,201  | 2,610                          | 32,418  | 27,286            | 16,393  |
|                         | Mei   | 36,096                        | 73,655  | 6,161                                 | 17,249  | 2,554                          | 37,075  | 20,001            | 14,536  |
|                         | Jun   | 19,640                        | 38,523  | 4,538                                 | 12,844  | 2,606                          | 29,569  | 18,320            | 7,392   |
|                         | Julai | 22,357                        | 40,521  | 3,201                                 | 9,259   | 4,296                          | 49,874  | 19,773            | 15,135  |
|                         | Ogos  | 22,010                        | 39,217  | 4,479                                 | 12,920  | 2,496                          | 31,462  | 24,588            | 11,545  |

## 16.5a Import Barangan Utama dan Terpilih – Sabah (Samb.)

Imports of Major and Selected Commodities - Sabah (Cont'd.)

| Tempoh<br><i>Period</i> |       | Minyak kelapa sawit<br>mentah<br><i>Crude palm oil</i> |         | Keluaran petroleum<br>bertapis<br><i>Refined Petroleum<br/>Products</i> |           | Baja, dikilangkan<br><br><i>Fertilizers, manufactured</i> |           | Keluaran besi, gelek<br>rata atau keluli<br><i>Flat-rolled products of<br/>iron or steel</i> |         |
|-------------------------|-------|--------------------------------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|-----------------------------------------------------------|-----------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|
|                         |       | Tan<br>metrik<br><i>Tonne</i>                          | RM `000 | '000 Tan<br>metrik<br><i>Tonne</i>                                      | RM `000   | Tan<br>metrik<br><i>Tonne</i>                             | RM `000   | Tan<br>metrik<br><i>Tonne</i>                                                                | RM `000 |
|                         |       |                                                        |         |                                                                         |           |                                                           |           |                                                                                              |         |
| 2020                    |       | 146,951                                                | 404,335 | 1,732                                                                   | 2,866,402 | 682,442                                                   | 680,394   | 97,795                                                                                       | 299,006 |
| 2021                    |       | 19,886                                                 | 74,993  | 1,309                                                                   | 2,964,496 | 1,105,183                                                 | 1,324,829 | 116,942                                                                                      | 529,617 |
| 2022                    |       | 15,504                                                 | 61,895  | 1,003                                                                   | 4,578,929 | 732,713                                                   | 1,637,901 | 111,538                                                                                      | 569,048 |
| 2023                    |       | 12,794                                                 | 49,972  | 1,145                                                                   | 4,674,922 | 619,310                                                   | 968,290   | 138,768                                                                                      | 576,163 |
| 2024                    |       | 3,043                                                  | 11,255  | 1,397                                                                   | 5,191,058 | 784,018                                                   | 1,013,360 | 143,453                                                                                      | 542,524 |
| 2023                    | Jan.  | 7,491                                                  | 30,480  | 97                                                                      | 374,933   | 63,655                                                    | 130,951   | 9,968                                                                                        | 43,260  |
|                         | Feb.  | -                                                      | -       | 63                                                                      | 259,322   | 51,553                                                    | 61,890    | 9,229                                                                                        | 33,592  |
|                         | Mac   | -                                                      | -       | 138                                                                     | 535,407   | 13,017                                                    | 24,770    | 11,111                                                                                       | 42,953  |
|                         | Apr.  | -                                                      | -       | 89                                                                      | 365,709   | 33,896                                                    | 52,419    | 16,122                                                                                       | 66,755  |
|                         | Mei   | -                                                      | -       | 107                                                                     | 400,058   | 91,495                                                    | 143,488   | 6,176                                                                                        | 30,234  |
|                         | Jun   | -                                                      | -       | 98                                                                      | 372,409   | 44,592                                                    | 66,902    | 11,277                                                                                       | 53,456  |
|                         | Jul.  | -                                                      | -       | 54                                                                      | 209,706   | 49,041                                                    | 79,026    | 13,176                                                                                       | 50,465  |
|                         | Ogos  | 1,806                                                  | 6,371   | 87                                                                      | 353,359   | 54,979                                                    | 83,787    | 8,855                                                                                        | 39,051  |
|                         | Sep.  | -                                                      | -       | 160                                                                     | 698,795   | 42,946                                                    | 79,100    | 8,769                                                                                        | 38,670  |
|                         | Okt.  | -                                                      | -       | 94                                                                      | 429,186   | 81,198                                                    | 121,622   | 21,334                                                                                       | 78,171  |
|                         | Nov.  | 3,496                                                  | 13,121  | 72                                                                      | 320,190   | 75,087                                                    | 97,276    | 13,798                                                                                       | 62,434  |
|                         | Dis.  | -                                                      | -       | 87                                                                      | 355,848   | 17,851                                                    | 27,058    | 8,952                                                                                        | 37,121  |
| 2024 <sup>p</sup>       | Jan.  | 3,043                                                  | 11,255  | 136                                                                     | 527,833   | 104,440                                                   | 140,189   | 6,803                                                                                        | 26,982  |
|                         | Feb.  | -                                                      | -       | 105                                                                     | 423,335   | 63,190                                                    | 84,118    | 17,680                                                                                       | 65,938  |
|                         | Mac   | -                                                      | -       | 60                                                                      | 247,128   | 35,909                                                    | 53,261    | 6,151                                                                                        | 27,276  |
|                         | Apr.  | -                                                      | -       | 130                                                                     | 519,647   | 75,088                                                    | 105,308   | 18,301                                                                                       | 65,565  |
|                         | Mei   | -                                                      | -       | 147                                                                     | 563,920   | 78,443                                                    | 86,483    | 11,156                                                                                       | 49,862  |
|                         | Jun   | -                                                      | -       | 106                                                                     | 407,945   | 20,173                                                    | 35,163    | 6,294                                                                                        | 27,409  |
|                         | Jul.  | -                                                      | -       | 144                                                                     | 543,184   | 53,282                                                    | 78,105    | 11,096                                                                                       | 46,784  |
|                         | Ogos  | -                                                      | -       | 143                                                                     | 544,039   | 111,290                                                   | 146,636   | 16,136                                                                                       | 59,931  |
|                         | Sep.  | -                                                      | -       | 73                                                                      | 278,173   | 70,081                                                    | 84,112    | 19,782                                                                                       | 66,575  |
|                         | Okt.  | -                                                      | -       | 137                                                                     | 430,737   | 52,099                                                    | 73,702    | 8,781                                                                                        | 32,206  |
|                         | Nov.  | -                                                      | -       | 113                                                                     | 365,297   | 78,513                                                    | 74,903    | 7,305                                                                                        | 27,622  |
|                         | Dis.  | -                                                      | -       | 103                                                                     | 339,819   | 41,509                                                    | 51,379    | 13,968                                                                                       | 46,373  |
| 2025                    | Jan.  | -                                                      | -       | 130                                                                     | 420,281   | 65,648                                                    | 85,731    | 9,606                                                                                        | 35,022  |
|                         | Feb.  | -                                                      | -       | 87                                                                      | 293,895   | 27,281                                                    | 30,666    | 12,960                                                                                       | 41,436  |
|                         | Mac   | -                                                      | -       | 82                                                                      | 291,583   | 130,122                                                   | 163,758   | 15,581                                                                                       | 50,145  |
|                         | Apr.  | -                                                      | -       | 90                                                                      | 301,641   | 60,444                                                    | 90,431    | 17,124                                                                                       | 51,011  |
|                         | Mei   | -                                                      | -       | 150                                                                     | 464,866   | 48,530                                                    | 63,511    | 8,742                                                                                        | 29,928  |
|                         | Jun   | -                                                      | -       | 106                                                                     | 325,240   | 77,305                                                    | 119,792   | 9,989                                                                                        | 34,622  |
|                         | Julai | -                                                      | -       | 131                                                                     | 412,647   | 92,448                                                    | 99,309    | 9,215                                                                                        | 32,351  |
|                         | Ogos  | -                                                      | -       | 157                                                                     | 446,294   | 43,579                                                    | 70,022    | 6,341                                                                                        | 22,625  |

## 16.5a Import Barangan Utama dan Terpilih – Sabah (Samb.)

Imports of Major and Selected Commodities - Sabah (Cont'd.)

| Tempoh<br>Period  |       | Batang pipih, batang bulat dsb. daripada besi atau keluli |         | Saluran, paip dan pemasangan besi atau keluli |         | Jentera-jentera penggali, perata, penolak, dll. |         | Motokar sudah dipasang (termasuk baru dan lama)        |           |
|-------------------|-------|-----------------------------------------------------------|---------|-----------------------------------------------|---------|-------------------------------------------------|---------|--------------------------------------------------------|-----------|
|                   |       | Iron or steel bars, rods, etc.                            |         | Tubes, pipes and fittings of iron or steel    |         | Excavators, leveller's, bulldozers, etc.        |         | Motor cars, completely built-up (include new and used) |           |
|                   |       | Tan metrik<br>Tonne                                       | RM `000 | Tan metrik<br>Tonne                           | RM `000 | Unit                                            | RM `000 | Unit                                                   | RM `000   |
| 2020              |       | 85,151                                                    | 205,634 | 94,554                                        | 571,078 | 730                                             | 130,095 | 30,294                                                 | 1,173,180 |
| 2021              |       | 104,327                                                   | 350,093 | 62,945                                        | 444,304 | 1,669                                           | 275,919 | 35,816                                                 | 1,174,574 |
| 2022              |       | 120,800                                                   | 422,394 | 82,774                                        | 467,445 | 2,516                                           | 531,090 | 42,435                                                 | 1,541,552 |
| 2023              |       | 136,786                                                   | 443,624 | 91,571                                        | 655,294 | 4,643                                           | 479,335 | 43,499                                                 | 1,798,107 |
| 2024              |       | 134,788                                                   | 425,056 | 90,343                                        | 798,573 | 6,228                                           | 636,195 | 55,583                                                 | 2,433,036 |
| 2023              | Jan.  | 9,912                                                     | 33,222  | 7,429                                         | 41,570  | 161                                             | 34,807  | 3,385                                                  | 133,304   |
|                   | Feb.  | 9,851                                                     | 31,127  | 4,313                                         | 27,280  | 151                                             | 33,966  | 3,328                                                  | 128,365   |
|                   | Mac   | 11,669                                                    | 37,825  | 5,994                                         | 34,737  | 268                                             | 45,395  | 3,427                                                  | 132,133   |
|                   | Apr.  | 11,085                                                    | 40,947  | 8,007                                         | 37,800  | 157                                             | 35,126  | 3,564                                                  | 162,222   |
|                   | Mei   | 5,926                                                     | 21,775  | 6,894                                         | 36,648  | 193                                             | 39,205  | 2,964                                                  | 136,712   |
|                   | Jun   | 8,774                                                     | 28,735  | 10,874                                        | 78,559  | 343                                             | 29,969  | 3,634                                                  | 168,587   |
|                   | Jul.  | 16,695                                                    | 51,594  | 4,756                                         | 33,355  | 317                                             | 53,776  | 3,854                                                  | 157,082   |
|                   | Ogos  | 18,922                                                    | 59,816  | 12,866                                        | 105,598 | 328                                             | 45,290  | 3,840                                                  | 162,095   |
|                   | Sep.  | 14,544                                                    | 43,285  | 5,638                                         | 41,305  | 1,757                                           | 44,896  | 3,481                                                  | 140,671   |
|                   | Okt.  | 9,584                                                     | 30,652  | 10,964                                        | 79,760  | 349                                             | 44,082  | 4,635                                                  | 182,936   |
|                   | Nov.  | 10,941                                                    | 35,841  | 9,784                                         | 101,571 | 224                                             | 47,490  | 2,776                                                  | 112,663   |
|                   | Dis.  | 8,882                                                     | 28,804  | 4,053                                         | 37,110  | 395                                             | 25,335  | 4,611                                                  | 181,337   |
| 2024 <sup>p</sup> | Jan.  | 10,878                                                    | 34,998  | 8,816                                         | 77,071  | 2,865                                           | 34,010  | 3,984                                                  | 170,944   |
|                   | Feb.  | 14,156                                                    | 45,577  | 7,362                                         | 48,230  | 187                                             | 38,482  | 5,223                                                  | 270,162   |
|                   | Mac   | 6,151                                                     | 27,276  | 7,387                                         | 55,149  | 213                                             | 33,650  | 5,149                                                  | 223,580   |
|                   | Apr.  | 10,572                                                    | 35,439  | 6,677                                         | 60,109  | 220                                             | 46,644  | 3,423                                                  | 151,417   |
|                   | Mei   | 6,024                                                     | 19,802  | 9,673                                         | 89,883  | 640                                             | 93,637  | 4,497                                                  | 176,681   |
|                   | Jun   | 9,087                                                     | 29,522  | 6,755                                         | 65,668  | 144                                             | 37,309  | 4,730                                                  | 181,383   |
|                   | Jul.  | 17,791                                                    | 55,687  | 10,687                                        | 72,235  | 531                                             | 51,682  | 4,722                                                  | 177,191   |
|                   | Ogos  | 10,106                                                    | 31,197  | 5,930                                         | 41,951  | 440                                             | 81,440  | 4,311                                                  | 173,548   |
|                   | Sep.  | 13,634                                                    | 42,089  | 6,939                                         | 96,977  | 260                                             | 46,668  | 5,462                                                  | 263,603   |
|                   | Okt.  | 7,984                                                     | 21,552  | 6,643                                         | 63,932  | 254                                             | 56,440  | 5,055                                                  | 233,762   |
|                   | Nov.  | 20,484                                                    | 59,520  | 7,563                                         | 60,862  | 230                                             | 54,900  | 3,951                                                  | 180,783   |
|                   | Dis.  | 7,920                                                     | 22,396  | 5,912                                         | 66,507  | 244                                             | 61,331  | 5,076                                                  | 229,982   |
| 2025              | Jan.  | 13,570                                                    | 39,278  | 5,254                                         | 90,856  | 720                                             | 79,028  | 3,520                                                  | 149,775   |
|                   | Feb.  | 11,609                                                    | 32,745  | 3,932                                         | 25,337  | 146                                             | 33,712  | 4,754                                                  | 195,194   |
|                   | Mac   | 14,034                                                    | 39,505  | 4,025                                         | 19,843  | 161                                             | 26,724  | 5,184                                                  | 227,970   |
|                   | Apr.  | 19,014                                                    | 51,772  | 4,377                                         | 53,957  | 236                                             | 29,927  | 4,387                                                  | 199,169   |
|                   | Mei   | 13,224                                                    | 37,048  | 11,772                                        | 73,983  | 312                                             | 28,483  | 3,992                                                  | 164,047   |
|                   | Jun   | 21,429                                                    | 56,327  | 5,672                                         | 70,293  | 246                                             | 49,828  | 4,871                                                  | 227,994   |
|                   | Julai | 16,575                                                    | 43,338  | 8,104                                         | 45,590  | 255                                             | 41,598  | 4,868                                                  | 182,911   |
|                   | Ogos  | 16,569                                                    | 41,062  | 7,577                                         | 55,501  | 413                                             | 84,619  | 3,660                                                  | 151,319   |





# **PENGANGKUTAN**

*TRANSPORT*

**17**





## 17.1 Statistik Kereta Api - Sabah Railway Statistics - Sabah

| Tempoh<br>Period |      | Bilangan<br>perjalanan<br>penumpang<br><i>Number of<br/>passenger<br/>journeys</i> | Bilangan<br>kilometer<br>penumpang<br><i>Number of<br/>Passenger<br/>kilometre</i> | Jumlah<br>tan barang<br><i>Total<br/>freight<br/>tonnage</i> | Jumlah<br>tan kilometer<br>barang<br><i>Total freight<br/>tonnage<br/>kilometre</i> |
|------------------|------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|                  |      | '000                                                                               | '000                                                                               | '000 tan metrik<br>tonnes                                    | '000                                                                                |
| 2020             |      | 206.9                                                                              | 6,479.8                                                                            | 2.3                                                          | 2.3                                                                                 |
| 2021             |      | 127.5                                                                              | 3,696.6                                                                            | 2,020.5                                                      | 21,030.3                                                                            |
| 2022             |      | 424.0                                                                              | 16,314.4                                                                           | 9.9                                                          | 262.1                                                                               |
| 2023             |      | 519.8                                                                              | 18,122.4                                                                           | 7.7                                                          | 164.5                                                                               |
| 2024             |      | 488.2                                                                              | 20,536.0                                                                           | 5.5                                                          | 93.0                                                                                |
|                  |      |                                                                                    |                                                                                    |                                                              |                                                                                     |
| 2023             | Jan. | 36.3                                                                               | 1,322.7                                                                            | 3.7                                                          | 88.0                                                                                |
|                  | Feb. | 33.1                                                                               | 1,199.9                                                                            | 1.9                                                          | 46.5                                                                                |
|                  | Mac  | 41.3                                                                               | 1,524.2                                                                            | 0.3                                                          | 7.5                                                                                 |
|                  | Apr. | 40.9                                                                               | 1,379.6                                                                            | 0.0                                                          | 0.3                                                                                 |
|                  | Mei  | 46.0                                                                               | 1,530.7                                                                            | 0.0                                                          | 0.2                                                                                 |
|                  | Jun  | 48.1                                                                               | 1,528.2                                                                            | 0.0                                                          | 0.9                                                                                 |
|                  | Jul. | 45.8                                                                               | 1,350.7                                                                            | 0.2                                                          | 2.4                                                                                 |
|                  | Ogos | 43.6                                                                               | 1,436.6                                                                            | 0.2                                                          | 0.2                                                                                 |
|                  | Sep. | 43.1                                                                               | 1,511.9                                                                            | 0.6                                                          | 2.1                                                                                 |
|                  | Okt. | 45.2                                                                               | 1,598.8                                                                            | 0.3                                                          | 6.1                                                                                 |
|                  | Nov. | 45.3                                                                               | 1,641.1                                                                            | 0.4                                                          | 8.7                                                                                 |
|                  | Dis. | 51.1                                                                               | 2,097.8                                                                            | 0.1                                                          | 1.6                                                                                 |
| 2024             | Jan. | 39.7                                                                               | 1,592.8                                                                            | 0.1                                                          | 11.5                                                                                |
|                  | Feb. | 45.2                                                                               | 1,976.8                                                                            | 0.7                                                          | 16.0                                                                                |
|                  | Mac  | 39.1                                                                               | 1,745.2                                                                            | 1.0                                                          | 24.1                                                                                |
|                  | Apr. | 42.9                                                                               | 1,726.0                                                                            | 0.1                                                          | 2.6                                                                                 |
|                  | Mei  | 41.8                                                                               | 1,729.2                                                                            | 0.0                                                          | 0.8                                                                                 |
|                  | Jun  | 41.2                                                                               | 1,806.8                                                                            | 0.0                                                          | 0.9                                                                                 |
|                  | Jul. | 36.9                                                                               | 1,551.7                                                                            | 0.0                                                          | 0.3                                                                                 |
|                  | Ogos | 39.1                                                                               | 1,664.9                                                                            | 0.1                                                          | 0.3                                                                                 |
|                  | Sep. | 42.4                                                                               | 1,754.0                                                                            | 2.3                                                          | 8.1                                                                                 |
|                  | Okt. | 38.4                                                                               | 1,516.4                                                                            | 0.8                                                          | 19.7                                                                                |
|                  | Nov. | 38.6                                                                               | 1,491.3                                                                            | 0.3                                                          | 7.8                                                                                 |
|                  | Dis. | 42.9                                                                               | 1,981.1                                                                            | 0.0                                                          | 0.9                                                                                 |
| 2025             | Jan. | 40.9                                                                               | 1,777.7                                                                            | 0.0                                                          | 0.9                                                                                 |
|                  | Feb. | 36.6                                                                               | 1,597.4                                                                            | 0.0                                                          | 1.0                                                                                 |
|                  | Mac  | 25.7                                                                               | 754.6                                                                              | 0.4                                                          | 9.0                                                                                 |
|                  | Apr. | 36.5                                                                               | 1,497.1                                                                            | 0.3                                                          | 6.8                                                                                 |
|                  | Mei  | 35.0                                                                               | 1,380.0                                                                            | 0.7                                                          | 15.8                                                                                |
|                  | Jun  | 36.7                                                                               | 1,525.6                                                                            | 0.4                                                          | 10.9                                                                                |
|                  | Jul. | 35.8                                                                               | 1,215.6                                                                            | 0.6                                                          | 13.9                                                                                |
|                  | Ogos | 37.9                                                                               | 1,318.6                                                                            | 0.7                                                          | 17.8                                                                                |

Sumber: Jabatan Keretapi Negeri Sabah  
Source: Sabah State Railway Department

## 17.2a Pendaftaran Baru Kenderaan Bermotor - Sabah New Registration of Motor Vehicles - Sabah

| Tempoh<br>Period |       | Kenderaan<br>berdaftar<br>dalam<br>tempoh<br>Number of<br>vehicles<br>registered<br>during period | Motosikal<br>Motorcycles | Motokar<br>Motorcars | Kenderaan<br>awam<br>Public<br>vehicles | Kenderaan<br>barang<br>Goods<br>vehicles | Lain-lain<br>kenderaan<br>Other<br>vehicles |
|------------------|-------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|
|                  |       | Bilangan<br>Number                                                                                |                          |                      |                                         |                                          |                                             |
| 2020             |       | 21,588                                                                                            | 12,536                   | 6,664                | 36                                      | 1,415                                    | 793                                         |
| 2021             |       | 14,795                                                                                            | 6,361                    | 6,523                | 51                                      | 2,023                                    | 1,265                                       |
| 2022             |       | 19,930                                                                                            | 7,517                    | 7,621                | 79                                      | 2,557                                    | 2,156                                       |
| 2023             |       | 22,754                                                                                            | 8,648                    | 8,939                | 156                                     | 2,669                                    | 2,342                                       |
| 2024             |       | 25,214                                                                                            | 10,597                   | 9,636                | 268                                     | 2,503                                    | 2,210                                       |
| 2023             |       |                                                                                                   |                          |                      |                                         |                                          |                                             |
|                  | Jan.  | 1,723                                                                                             | 682                      | 676                  | 5                                       | 198                                      | 162                                         |
|                  | Feb.  | 1,696                                                                                             | 694                      | 605                  | 5                                       | 187                                      | 205                                         |
|                  | Mac   | 2,193                                                                                             | 840                      | 866                  | 16                                      | 266                                      | 205                                         |
|                  | Apr.  | 1,496                                                                                             | 581                      | 569                  | 0                                       | 176                                      | 170                                         |
|                  | Mei   | 1,723                                                                                             | 700                      | 588                  | 9                                       | 216                                      | 210                                         |
|                  | Jun   | 2,024                                                                                             | 794                      | 747                  | 10                                      | 250                                      | 223                                         |
|                  | Jul.  | 1,840                                                                                             | 693                      | 646                  | 30                                      | 232                                      | 239                                         |
|                  | Ogos  | 2,226                                                                                             | 781                      | 998                  | 24                                      | 225                                      | 198                                         |
|                  | Sep.  | 1,818                                                                                             | 656                      | 713                  | 11                                      | 245                                      | 193                                         |
|                  | Okt.  | 2,047                                                                                             | 707                      | 895                  | 16                                      | 227                                      | 202                                         |
|                  | Nov.  | 1,986                                                                                             | 804                      | 781                  | 12                                      | 202                                      | 187                                         |
|                  | Dis.  | 1,982                                                                                             | 716                      | 855                  | 18                                      | 245                                      | 148                                         |
| 2024             |       |                                                                                                   |                          |                      |                                         |                                          |                                             |
|                  | Jan.  | 1,978                                                                                             | 882                      | 669                  | 26                                      | 229                                      | 172                                         |
|                  | Feb.  | 1,649                                                                                             | 719                      | 587                  | 32                                      | 178                                      | 133                                         |
|                  | Mac   | 2,221                                                                                             | 829                      | 912                  | 47                                      | 233                                      | 200                                         |
|                  | Apr.  | 1,757                                                                                             | 776                      | 616                  | 28                                      | 196                                      | 141                                         |
|                  | Mei   | 1,821                                                                                             | 820                      | 631                  | 41                                      | 154                                      | 175                                         |
|                  | Jun   | 1,958                                                                                             | 829                      | 750                  | 12                                      | 175                                      | 192                                         |
|                  | Jul.  | 2,239                                                                                             | 970                      | 822                  | 17                                      | 202                                      | 228                                         |
|                  | Ogos  | 2,152                                                                                             | 978                      | 705                  | 11                                      | 249                                      | 209                                         |
|                  | Sep.  | 1,867                                                                                             | 841                      | 630                  | 9                                       | 213                                      | 174                                         |
|                  | Okt.  | 2,287                                                                                             | 1,005                    | 836                  | 16                                      | 218                                      | 212                                         |
|                  | Nov.  | 2,297                                                                                             | 981                      | 860                  | 16                                      | 212                                      | 228                                         |
|                  | Dis.  | 2,988                                                                                             | 967                      | 1,618                | 13                                      | 244                                      | 146                                         |
| 2025             |       |                                                                                                   |                          |                      |                                         |                                          |                                             |
|                  | Jan.  | 1,886                                                                                             | 1,001                    | 526                  | 12                                      | 147                                      | 200                                         |
|                  | Feb.  | 2,037                                                                                             | 1,028                    | 687                  | 9                                       | 146                                      | 167                                         |
|                  | Mac   | 2,328                                                                                             | 1,109                    | 756                  | 22                                      | 193                                      | 248                                         |
|                  | Apr.  | 2,196                                                                                             | 976                      | 832                  | 8                                       | 179                                      | 201                                         |
|                  | Mei   | 2,383                                                                                             | 1,083                    | 921                  | 6                                       | 171                                      | 202                                         |
|                  | Jun   | 2,531                                                                                             | 1,099                    | 943                  | 13                                      | 248                                      | 228                                         |
|                  | Julai | 2,680                                                                                             | 1,125                    | 1,056                | 22                                      | 201                                      | 276                                         |

Sumber: Jabatan Pengangkutan Jalan, Malaysia  
Source: Road Transport Department, Malaysia

## 17.2b Pendaftaran Baru Kenderaan Bermotor - Sarawak

### New Registration of Motor Vehicles - Sarawak

| Tempoh<br>Period |       | Kenderaan<br>berdaftar<br>dalam<br>tempoh            | Motosikal   | Motokar   | Kenderaan<br>awam  | Kenderaan<br>barang | Lain-lain<br>kenderaan |
|------------------|-------|------------------------------------------------------|-------------|-----------|--------------------|---------------------|------------------------|
|                  |       | Number of<br>vehicles<br>registered<br>during period | Motorcycles | Motorcars | Public<br>vehicles | Goods<br>vehicles   | Other<br>vehicles      |
|                  |       | Bilangan<br>Number                                   |             |           |                    |                     |                        |
| 2020             |       | 31,447                                               | 19,797      | 7,600     | 38                 | 2,428               | 1,584                  |
| 2021             |       | 31,291                                               | 18,862      | 7,487     | 12                 | 2,935               | 1,995                  |
| 2022             |       | 33,960                                               | 17,693      | 9,951     | 18                 | 3,206               | 3,092                  |
| 2023             |       | 31,573                                               | 15,592      | 10,258    | 49                 | 3,084               | 2,590                  |
| 2024             |       | 27,342                                               | 13,433      | 9,048     | 86                 | 2,460               | 2,315                  |
|                  |       |                                                      |             |           |                    |                     |                        |
| 2023             | Jan.  | 2,251                                                | 1,207       | 657       | 2                  | 196                 | 189                    |
|                  | Feb.  | 2,776                                                | 1,281       | 991       | 15                 | 258                 | 231                    |
|                  | Mac   | 3,143                                                | 1,567       | 978       | 8                  | 302                 | 288                    |
|                  | Apr.  | 2,484                                                | 1,337       | 730       | 0                  | 221                 | 196                    |
|                  | Mei   | 2,957                                                | 1,580       | 808       | 3                  | 313                 | 253                    |
|                  | Jun   | 2,319                                                | 1,208       | 700       | 3                  | 229                 | 179                    |
|                  | Jul.  | 2,640                                                | 1,342       | 822       | 3                  | 277                 | 196                    |
|                  | Ogos  | 2,708                                                | 1,315       | 831       | 1                  | 315                 | 246                    |
|                  | Sep.  | 2,401                                                | 1,119       | 838       | 6                  | 234                 | 204                    |
|                  | Okt.  | 2,657                                                | 1,185       | 967       | 4                  | 277                 | 224                    |
|                  | Nov.  | 2,586                                                | 1,296       | 821       | 4                  | 267                 | 198                    |
|                  | Dis.  | 2,651                                                | 1,155       | 1,115     | 0                  | 195                 | 186                    |
| 2024             | Jan.  | 2,491                                                | 1,185       | 883       | 3                  | 220                 | 200                    |
|                  | Feb.  | 2,118                                                | 1,173       | 597       | 1                  | 180                 | 167                    |
|                  | Mac   | 2,688                                                | 1,242       | 1,010     | 6                  | 217                 | 213                    |
|                  | Apr.  | 2,313                                                | 1,193       | 762       | 0                  | 200                 | 158                    |
|                  | Mei   | 2,614                                                | 1,283       | 864       | 7                  | 224                 | 236                    |
|                  | Jun   | 2,128                                                | 1,035       | 682       | 36                 | 204                 | 171                    |
|                  | Jul.  | 2,670                                                | 1,290       | 869       | 8                  | 273                 | 230                    |
|                  | Ogos  | 2,629                                                | 1,346       | 803       | 1                  | 269                 | 210                    |
|                  | Sep.  | 2,432                                                | 1,163       | 778       | 17                 | 220                 | 254                    |
|                  | Okt.  | 2,725                                                | 1,344       | 879       | 3                  | 250                 | 249                    |
|                  | Nov.  | 2,534                                                | 1,179       | 921       | 4                  | 203                 | 227                    |
|                  | Dis.  | 2,953                                                | 1,141       | 1,338     | 3                  | 279                 | 192                    |
| 2025             | Jan.  | 1,975                                                | 1,085       | 529       | 0                  | 145                 | 216                    |
|                  | Feb.  | 2,072                                                | 1,006       | 719       | 0                  | 159                 | 188                    |
|                  | Mac   | 2,405                                                | 1,123       | 823       | 3                  | 225                 | 231                    |
|                  | Apr.  | 2,569                                                | 1,249       | 855       | 6                  | 208                 | 251                    |
|                  | Mei   | 2,910                                                | 1,337       | 1,047     | 2                  | 246                 | 278                    |
|                  | Jun   | 2,260                                                | 1,005       | 809       | 3                  | 199                 | 244                    |
|                  | Julai | 2,858                                                | 1,311       | 861       | 5                  | 339                 | 342                    |

Sumber: Jabatan Pengangkutan Jalan, Malaysia  
Source: Road Transport Department, Malaysia

**17.3a** Ketibaan dan Pelayaran Kapal Laut yang Terlibat dalam Perdagangan Antarabangsa di Pelabuhan - Sabah  
*Arrivals and Departures of Ocean-Going Vessels Engaged in International Trade at Ports - Sabah*

| Tempoh<br>Period |                  | Jumlah<br>Total      |                  |                       |                  | Kota Kinabalu        |                  |                       |                  |
|------------------|------------------|----------------------|------------------|-----------------------|------------------|----------------------|------------------|-----------------------|------------------|
|                  |                  | Ketibaan<br>Arrivals |                  | Belayar<br>Departures |                  | Ketibaan<br>Arrivals |                  | Belayar<br>Departures |                  |
|                  |                  | '000                 |                  | '000                  |                  | '000                 |                  | '000                  |                  |
|                  |                  | Bil.<br>No.          | T.B.B.<br>N.R.T. | Bil.<br>No.           | T.B.B.<br>N.R.T. | Bil.<br>No.          | T.B.B.<br>N.R.T. | Bil.<br>No.           | T.B.B.<br>N.R.T. |
| 2020             |                  | 2,629                | 14,272           | 2,629                 | 14,272           | 339                  | 5,114            | 339                   | 5,114            |
| 2021             |                  | 2,452                | 13,709           | 2,452                 | 13,709           | 358                  | 4,651            | 358                   | 4,651            |
| 2022             |                  | 2,529                | 13,189           | 2,529                 | 13,189           | 361                  | 4,927            | 361                   | 4,927            |
| 2023             |                  | 2,428                | 12,672           | 2,428                 | 12,672           | 413                  | 5,088            | 413                   | 5,088            |
| 2024             |                  | 2,421                | 13,052           | 2,421                 | 13,052           | 437                  | 4,938            | 437                   | 4,938            |
| 2023             | Jan.             | 205                  | 974              | 205                   | 974              | 29                   | 427              | 29                    | 427              |
|                  | Feb.             | 196                  | 988              | 196                   | 988              | 32                   | 467              | 32                    | 467              |
|                  | Mac              | 258                  | 1,216            | 258                   | 1,216            | 54                   | 542              | 54                    | 542              |
|                  | Apr.             | 210                  | 1,028            | 210                   | 1,028            | 32                   | 342              | 32                    | 342              |
|                  | Mei              | 193                  | 963              | 193                   | 963              | 32                   | 373              | 32                    | 373              |
|                  | Jun              | 169                  | 993              | 169                   | 993              | 29                   | 388              | 29                    | 388              |
|                  | Jul.             | 180                  | 1,011            | 180                   | 1,011            | 33                   | 310              | 33                    | 310              |
|                  | Ogos             | 192                  | 1,039            | 192                   | 1,039            | 41                   | 523              | 41                    | 523              |
|                  | Sep.             | 192                  | 1,031            | 192                   | 1,031            | 30                   | 374              | 30                    | 374              |
|                  | Okt.             | 205                  | 1,000            | 205                   | 1,000            | 32                   | 364              | 32                    | 364              |
|                  | Nov.             | 214                  | 1,334            | 214                   | 1,334            | 36                   | 601              | 36                    | 601              |
|                  | Dis.             | 214                  | 1,094            | 214                   | 1,094            | 33                   | 376              | 33                    | 376              |
| 2024             | Jan.             | 219                  | 1,311            | 219                   | 1,311            | 41                   | 599              | 41                    | 599              |
|                  | Feb.             | 204                  | 986              | 204                   | 986              | 37                   | 368              | 37                    | 368              |
|                  | Mac              | 209                  | 1,291            | 209                   | 1,291            | 40                   | 381              | 40                    | 381              |
|                  | Apr.             | 199                  | 1,089            | 199                   | 1,089            | 28                   | 409              | 28                    | 409              |
|                  | Mei              | 209                  | 1,049            | 209                   | 1,049            | 35                   | 357              | 35                    | 357              |
|                  | Jun <sup>r</sup> | 200                  | 1,015            | 200                   | 1,015            | 41                   | 425              | 41                    | 425              |
|                  | Jul.             | 215                  | 1,076            | 215                   | 1,076            | 41                   | 426              | 41                    | 426              |
|                  | Ogos             | 177                  | 978              | 177                   | 978              | 39                   | 390              | 39                    | 390              |
|                  | Sep.             | 192                  | 967              | 192                   | 967              | 33                   | 269              | 33                    | 269              |
|                  | Okt.             | 193                  | 1,145            | 193                   | 1,145            | 32                   | 521              | 32                    | 521              |
|                  | Nov.             | 197                  | 973              | 197                   | 973              | 34                   | 371              | 34                    | 371              |
|                  | Dis.             | 207                  | 1,173            | 207                   | 1,173            | 36                   | 423              | 36                    | 423              |
| 2025             | Jan.             | 193                  | 1,280            | 193                   | 1,280            | 42                   | 644              | 42                    | 644              |
|                  | Feb.             | 162                  | 1,026            | 162                   | 1,026            | 26                   | 437              | 26                    | 437              |
|                  | Mac              | 191                  | 1,092            | 191                   | 1,092            | 29                   | 403              | 29                    | 403              |
|                  | Apr.             | 185                  | 1,148            | 185                   | 1,148            | 38                   | 562              | 38                    | 562              |
|                  | Mei              | 175                  | 1,095            | 175                   | 1,095            | 24                   | 409              | 24                    | 409              |
|                  | Jun              | 186                  | 1,041            | 186                   | 1,041            | 31                   | 347              | 31                    | 347              |
|                  | Julai            | 193                  | 1,163            | 193                   | 1,163            | 34                   | 516              | 34                    | 516              |
|                  | Ogos             | 191                  | 979              | 191                   | 979              | 25                   | 315              | 25                    | 315              |

**17.3a** Ketibaan dan Pelayaran Kapal Laut yang Terlibat dalam Perdagangan Antarabangsa di Pelabuhan - Sabah (Samb.)  
*Arrivals and Departures of Ocean-Going Vessels Engaged in International Trade at Ports - Sabah (Cont'd.)*

| Tempoh<br>Period |       | Sandakan             |                  |                       |                  | Tawau                |                  |                       |                  | Lahad Datu           |                  |                       |                  |
|------------------|-------|----------------------|------------------|-----------------------|------------------|----------------------|------------------|-----------------------|------------------|----------------------|------------------|-----------------------|------------------|
|                  |       | Ketibaan<br>Arrivals |                  | Belayar<br>Departures |                  | Ketibaan<br>Arrivals |                  | Belayar<br>Departures |                  | Ketibaan<br>Arrivals |                  | Belayar<br>Departures |                  |
|                  |       | '000                 |                  | '000                  |                  | '000                 |                  | '000                  |                  | '000                 |                  | '000                  |                  |
|                  |       | Bil.<br>No.          | T.B.B.<br>N.R.T. | Bil.<br>No.           | T.B.B.<br>N.R.T. | Bil.<br>No.          | T.B.B.<br>N.R.T. | Bil.<br>No.           | T.B.B.<br>N.R.T. | Bil.<br>No.          | T.B.B.<br>N.R.T. | Bil.<br>No.           | T.B.B.<br>N.R.T. |
| 2020             |       | 756                  | 2,599            | 756                   | 2,599            | 544                  | 997              | 544                   | 997              | 500                  | 2,745            | 500                   | 2,745            |
| 2021             |       | 647                  | 2,895            | 647                   | 2,895            | 547                  | 1,163            | 547                   | 1,163            | 449                  | 2,665            | 449                   | 2,665            |
| 2022             |       | 654                  | 2,700            | 654                   | 2,700            | 658                  | 1,251            | 658                   | 1,251            | 432                  | 2,192            | 432                   | 2,192            |
| 2023             |       | 709                  | 2,455            | 709                   | 2,455            | 485                  | 1,151            | 485                   | 1,151            | 332                  | 1,395            | 332                   | 1,395            |
| 2024             |       | 776                  | 2,803            | 776                   | 2,803            | 398                  | 1,317            | 398                   | 1,317            | 323                  | 1,580            | 323                   | 1,580            |
| 2023             | Jan.  | 55                   | 166              | 55                    | 166              | 57                   | 90               | 57                    | 90               | 27                   | 83               | 27                    | 83               |
|                  | Feb.  | 64                   | 186              | 64                    | 186              | 51                   | 102              | 51                    | 102              | 22                   | 93               | 22                    | 93               |
|                  | Mac   | 62                   | 180              | 62                    | 180              | 60                   | 83               | 60                    | 83               | 36                   | 162              | 36                    | 162              |
|                  | Apr.  | 56                   | 231              | 56                    | 231              | 54                   | 104              | 54                    | 104              | 28                   | 113              | 28                    | 113              |
|                  | Mei   | 51                   | 172              | 51                    | 172              | 40                   | 90               | 40                    | 90               | 31                   | 131              | 31                    | 131              |
|                  | Jun   | 56                   | 203              | 56                    | 203              | 22                   | 92               | 22                    | 92               | 24                   | 85               | 24                    | 85               |
|                  | Jul.  | 59                   | 210              | 59                    | 210              | 21                   | 124              | 21                    | 124              | 24                   | 112              | 24                    | 112              |
|                  | Ogos  | 56                   | 169              | 56                    | 169              | 36                   | 74               | 36                    | 74               | 22                   | 97               | 22                    | 97               |
|                  | Sep.  | 61                   | 249              | 61                    | 249              | 37                   | 112              | 37                    | 112              | 25                   | 107              | 25                    | 107              |
|                  | Okt.  | 59                   | 196              | 59                    | 196              | 31                   | 93               | 31                    | 93               | 30                   | 94               | 30                    | 94               |
|                  | Nov.  | 68                   | 271              | 68                    | 271              | 32                   | 101              | 32                    | 101              | 32                   | 130              | 32                    | 130              |
|                  | Dis.  | 62                   | 223              | 62                    | 223              | 44                   | 83               | 44                    | 83               | 31                   | 188              | 31                    | 188              |
| 2024             | Jan.  | 75                   | 272              | 75                    | 272              | 33                   | 108              | 33                    | 108              | 25                   | 117              | 25                    | 117              |
|                  | Feb.  | 61                   | 216              | 61                    | 216              | 43                   | 91               | 43                    | 91               | 25                   | 128              | 25                    | 128              |
|                  | Mac   | 65                   | 276              | 65                    | 276              | 33                   | 291              | 33                    | 291              | 26                   | 119              | 26                    | 119              |
|                  | Apr.  | 63                   | 236              | 63                    | 236              | 35                   | 96               | 35                    | 96               | 33                   | 169              | 33                    | 169              |
|                  | Mei   | 64                   | 224              | 64                    | 224              | 38                   | 105              | 38                    | 105              | 27                   | 141              | 27                    | 141              |
|                  | Jun   | 71                   | 232              | 71                    | 232              | 36                   | 122              | 36                    | 122              | 19                   | 86               | 19                    | 86               |
|                  | Jul.  | 61                   | 199              | 61                    | 199              | 42                   | 85               | 42                    | 85               | 30                   | 150              | 30                    | 150              |
|                  | Ogos  | 56                   | 181              | 56                    | 181              | 27                   | 107              | 27                    | 107              | 20                   | 128              | 20                    | 128              |
|                  | Sep.  | 60                   | 263              | 60                    | 263              | 32                   | 88               | 32                    | 88               | 30                   | 144              | 30                    | 144              |
|                  | Okt.  | 64                   | 203              | 64                    | 203              | 27                   | 56               | 27                    | 56               | 27                   | 128              | 27                    | 128              |
|                  | Nov.  | 64                   | 227              | 64                    | 227              | 30                   | 81               | 30                    | 81               | 27                   | 108              | 27                    | 108              |
|                  | Dis.  | 72                   | 274              | 72                    | 274              | 22                   | 86               | 22                    | 86               | 34                   | 162              | 34                    | 162              |
| 2025             | Jan.  | 64                   | 264              | 64                    | 264              | 33                   | 87               | 33                    | 87               | 19                   | 105              | 19                    | 105              |
|                  | Feb.  | 47                   | 177              | 47                    | 177              | 30                   | 73               | 30                    | 73               | 22                   | 131              | 22                    | 131              |
|                  | Mac   | 62                   | 236              | 62                    | 236              | 32                   | 83               | 32                    | 83               | 23                   | 145              | 23                    | 145              |
|                  | Apr.  | 54                   | 203              | 54                    | 203              | 29                   | 73               | 29                    | 73               | 22                   | 104              | 22                    | 104              |
|                  | Mei   | 62                   | 270              | 62                    | 270              | 26                   | 78               | 26                    | 78               | 19                   | 121              | 19                    | 121              |
|                  | Jun   | 60                   | 240              | 60                    | 240              | 23                   | 97               | 23                    | 97               | 25                   | 110              | 25                    | 110              |
|                  | Julai | 58                   | 221              | 58                    | 221              | 29                   | 80               | 29                    | 80               | 28                   | 114              | 28                    | 114              |
|                  | Ogos  | 67                   | 228              | 67                    | 228              | 30                   | 92               | 30                    | 92               | 21                   | 106              | 21                    | 106              |

# 17.3a Ketibaan dan Pelayaran Kapal Laut yang Terlibat dalam Perdagangan Antarabangsa di Pelabuhan - Sabah (Samb.)

Arrivals and Departures of Ocean-Going Vessels Engaged in International Trade at Ports - Sabah (Cont'd.)

| Tempoh<br>Period |       | Sepanggar Bay<br>Oil Terminal (SBOT) |                  |                       |                  | Sepanggar Bay<br>Container Port (SBCP) |                  |                       |                  | Pelabuhan lain <sup>1</sup><br>Other Ports |                  |                       |                  |
|------------------|-------|--------------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------|------------------|----------------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------|------------------|--------------------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------|------------------|
|                  |       | Ketibaan<br>Arrivals                 |                  | Belayar<br>Departures |                  | Ketibaan<br>Arrivals                   |                  | Belayar<br>Departures |                  | Ketibaan<br>Arrivals                       |                  | Belayar<br>Departures |                  |
|                  |       | '000                                 |                  | '000                  |                  | '000                                   |                  | '000                  |                  | '000                                       |                  | '000                  |                  |
|                  |       | Bil.<br>No.                          | T.B.B.<br>N.R.T. | Bil.<br>No.           | T.B.B.<br>N.R.T. | Bil.<br>No.                            | T.B.B.<br>N.R.T. | Bil.<br>No.           | T.B.B.<br>N.R.T. | Bil.<br>No.                                | T.B.B.<br>N.R.T. | Bil.<br>No.           | T.B.B.<br>N.R.T. |
| 2020             |       | 200                                  | 820              | 200                   | 820              | 154                                    | 1,389            | 154                   | 1,389            | 136                                        | 607              | 136                   | 607              |
| 2021             |       | 199                                  | 849              | 199                   | 849              | 102                                    | 819              | 102                   | 819              | 150                                        | 668              | 150                   | 668              |
| 2022             |       | 212                                  | 837              | 212                   | 837              | 101                                    | 776              | 101                   | 776              | 111                                        | 507              | 111                   | 507              |
| 2023             |       | 196                                  | 782              | 221                   | 782              | 163                                    | 1,262            | 163                   | 1,262            | 105                                        | 540              | 105                   | 540              |
| 2024             |       | 238                                  | 832              | 238                   | 832              | 144                                    | 1,017            | 144                   | 1,017            | 105                                        | 564              | 105                   | 564              |
| 2023             | Jan.  | 18                                   | 74               | 18                    | 74               | 12                                     | 97               | 12                    | 97               | 7                                          | 36               | 7                     | 36               |
|                  | Feb.  | 12                                   | 42               | 12                    | 42               | 10                                     | 78               | 10                    | 78               | 5                                          | 21               | 5                     | 21               |
|                  | Mac   | 19                                   | 81               | 19                    | 81               | 12                                     | 104              | 12                    | 104              | 15                                         | 64               | 15                    | 64               |
|                  | Apr.  | 17                                   | 56               | 17                    | 56               | 14                                     | 118              | 14                    | 118              | 9                                          | 62               | 9                     | 62               |
|                  | Mei   | 19                                   | 57               | 19                    | 57               | 11                                     | 86               | 11                    | 86               | 9                                          | 54               | 9                     | 54               |
|                  | Jun   | 16                                   | 75               | 16                    | 75               | 13                                     | 108              | 13                    | 108              | 9                                          | 42               | 9                     | 42               |
|                  | Jul.  | 17                                   | 70               | 17                    | 70               | 15                                     | 117              | 15                    | 117              | 11                                         | 67               | 11                    | 67               |
|                  | Ogos  | 16                                   | 54               | 16                    | 54               | 16                                     | 103              | 16                    | 103              | 5                                          | 21               | 5                     | 21               |
|                  | Sep.  | 19                                   | 54               | 19                    | 54               | 15                                     | 111              | 15                    | 111              | 5                                          | 25               | 5                     | 25               |
|                  | Okt.  | 25                                   | 81               | 25                    | 81               | 17                                     | 127              | 17                    | 127              | 11                                         | 44               | 11                    | 44               |
|                  | Nov.  | 23                                   | 72               | 23                    | 72               | 15                                     | 109              | 15                    | 109              | 8                                          | 49               | 8                     | 49               |
|                  | Dis.  | 20                                   | 65               | 20                    | 65               | 13                                     | 104              | 13                    | 104              | 11                                         | 57               | 11                    | 57               |
| 2024             | Jan.  | 24                                   | 82               | 24                    | 82               | 13                                     | 100              | 13                    | 100              | 8                                          | 32               | 8                     | 32               |
|                  | Feb.  | 19                                   | 56               | 19                    | 56               | 13                                     | 99               | 13                    | 99               | 6                                          | 29               | 6                     | 29               |
|                  | Mac   | 21                                   | 72               | 21                    | 72               | 16                                     | 106              | 16                    | 106              | 8                                          | 45               | 8                     | 45               |
|                  | Apr.  | 21                                   | 77               | 21                    | 77               | 12                                     | 71               | 12                    | 71               | 7                                          | 31               | 7                     | 31               |
|                  | Mei   | 18                                   | 70               | 18                    | 70               | 14                                     | 92               | 14                    | 92               | 13                                         | 59               | 13                    | 59               |
|                  | Jun   | 15                                   | 50               | 15                    | 50               | 12                                     | 76               | 12                    | 76               | 6                                          | 24               | 6                     | 24               |
|                  | Jul.  | 20                                   | 72               | 20                    | 72               | 9                                      | 67               | 9                     | 67               | 12                                         | 77               | 12                    | 77               |
|                  | Ogos  | 17                                   | 54               | 17                    | 54               | 11                                     | 82               | 11                    | 82               | 7                                          | 36               | 7                     | 36               |
|                  | Sep.  | 20                                   | 75               | 20                    | 75               | 8                                      | 69               | 8                     | 69               | 9                                          | 59               | 9                     | 59               |
|                  | Okt.  | 22                                   | 80               | 22                    | 80               | 13                                     | 98               | 13                    | 98               | 8                                          | 58               | 8                     | 58               |
|                  | Nov.  | 22                                   | 80               | 22                    | 80               | 10                                     | 62               | 10                    | 62               | 10                                         | 44               | 10                    | 44               |
|                  | Dis.  | 19                                   | 64               | 19                    | 64               | 13                                     | 95               | 13                    | 95               | 11                                         | 70               | 11                    | 70               |
| 2025             | Jan.  | 18                                   | 74               | 18                    | 74               | 12                                     | 83               | 12                    | 83               | 5                                          | 23               | 5                     | 23               |
|                  | Feb.  | 19                                   | 70               | 19                    | 70               | 9                                      | 72               | 9                     | 72               | 9                                          | 68               | 9                     | 68               |
|                  | Mac   | 24                                   | 74               | 24                    | 74               | 15                                     | 122              | 15                    | 122              | 6                                          | 29               | 6                     | 29               |
|                  | Apr.  | 20                                   | 64               | 20                    | 64               | 14                                     | 100              | 14                    | 100              | 8                                          | 42               | 8                     | 42               |
|                  | Mei   | 22                                   | 78               | 22                    | 78               | 13                                     | 104              | 13                    | 104              | 9                                          | 34               | 9                     | 34               |
|                  | Jun   | 24                                   | 83               | 24                    | 83               | 12                                     | 86               | 12                    | 86               | 11                                         | 78               | 11                    | 78               |
|                  | Julai | 23                                   | 75               | 23                    | 75               | 11                                     | 83               | 11                    | 83               | 10                                         | 72               | 10                    | 72               |
|                  | Ogos  | 23                                   | 80               | 23                    | 80               | 16                                     | 119              | 16                    | 119              | 9                                          | 38               | 9                     | 38               |

Nota / Note :

<sup>1</sup> Merujuk kepada Kudat dan Kunak  
Refers to Kudat dan Kunak

Sumber / Source : Sabah Ports Sdn. Bhd.



**17.3b** Ketibaan dan Pelayaran Kapal Laut yang Terlibat dalam Perdagangan Antarabangsa di Pelabuhan - Sarawak  
*Arrivals and Departures of Ocean-Going Vessels Engaged in International Trade at Ports - Sarawak*

| Tempoh<br>Period |       | Jumlah<br>Total      |                          |                       |                          | Kuching              |                          |                       |                          |
|------------------|-------|----------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|
|                  |       | Ketibaan<br>Arrivals |                          | Belayar<br>Departures |                          | Ketibaan<br>Arrivals |                          | Belayar<br>Departures |                          |
|                  |       | Bil.<br>No.          | '000<br>T.B.B.<br>N.R.T. | Bil.<br>No.           | '000<br>T.B.B.<br>N.R.T. | Bil.<br>No.          | '000<br>T.B.B.<br>N.R.T. | Bil.<br>No.           | '000<br>T.B.B.<br>N.R.T. |
| 2020             |       | 3,900                | 29,473                   | 3,842                 | 29,294                   | 1,060                | 3,665                    | 826                   | 3,199                    |
| 2021             |       | 3,752                | 28,039                   | 3,609                 | 27,843                   | 973                  | 3,563                    | 730                   | 3,117                    |
| 2022             |       | 2,142                | 23,515                   | 2,075                 | 22,011                   | 941                  | 3,408                    | 691                   | 2,719                    |
| 2023             |       | 4,565                | 27,713                   | 3,955                 | 27,482                   | 1,030                | 3,844                    | 760                   | 3,401                    |
| 2024             |       | 4,360                | 25,321                   | 4,334                 | 25,957                   | 943                  | 4,082                    | 839                   | 3,723                    |
| <hr/>            |       |                      |                          |                       |                          |                      |                          |                       |                          |
| 2023             | Jan.  | 366                  | 2,433                    | 399                   | 2,393                    | 80                   | 265                      | 57                    | 238                      |
|                  | Feb.  | 328                  | 2,127                    | 322                   | 2,191                    | 76                   | 265                      | 53                    | 237                      |
|                  | Mac   | 376                  | 2,541                    | 396                   | 2,267                    | 94                   | 317                      | 62                    | 274                      |
|                  | Apr.  | 366                  | 2,078                    | 322                   | 2,118                    | 83                   | 259                      | 66                    | 250                      |
|                  | Mei   | 413                  | 2,256                    | 377                   | 2,266                    | 96                   | 286                      | 70                    | 248                      |
|                  | Jun   | 401                  | 2,343                    | 371                   | 2,275                    | 82                   | 348                      | 53                    | 237                      |
|                  | Jul.  | 456                  | 2,112                    | 373                   | 2,173                    | 83                   | 288                      | 62                    | 248                      |
|                  | Ogos  | 380                  | 2,361                    | 459                   | 2,403                    | 85                   | 335                      | 67                    | 304                      |
|                  | Sep.  | 371                  | 2,275                    | 340                   | 2,263                    | 98                   | 357                      | 76                    | 316                      |
|                  | Okt.  | 353                  | 2,495                    | 359                   | 2,447                    | 83                   | 401                      | 58                    | 324                      |
|                  | Nov.  | 350                  | 2,340                    | 346                   | 2,314                    | 77                   | 364                      | 62                    | 323                      |
|                  | Dis   | 405                  | 2,351                    | 290                   | 2,371                    | 93                   | 358                      | 74                    | 401                      |
| 2024             | Jan.  | 382                  | 2,654                    | 386                   | 2,743                    | 71                   | 282                      | 70                    | 330                      |
|                  | Feb.  | 305                  | 1,996                    | 310                   | 2,001                    | 65                   | 217                      | 56                    | 243                      |
|                  | Mac   | 352                  | 1,963                    | 338                   | 2,013                    | 67                   | 265                      | 57                    | 253                      |
|                  | Apr.  | 406                  | 2,258                    | 394                   | 2,289                    | 81                   | 284                      | 67                    | 322                      |
|                  | Mei   | 438                  | 2,036                    | 449                   | 2,155                    | 95                   | 353                      | 76                    | 364                      |
|                  | Jun   | 352                  | 1,412                    | 357                   | 1,369                    | 81                   | 271                      | 65                    | 237                      |
|                  | Jul.  | 360                  | 1,801                    | 359                   | 2,308                    | 70                   | 291                      | 82                    | 353                      |
|                  | Ogos  | 376                  | 1,918                    | 371                   | 1,636                    | 96                   | 646                      | 75                    | 310                      |
|                  | Sep.  | 341                  | 2,154                    | 341                   | 2,161                    | 81                   | 300                      | 69                    | 294                      |
|                  | Okt.  | 349                  | 2,521                    | 362                   | 2,580                    | 81                   | 639                      | 74                    | 407                      |
|                  | Nov.  | 339                  | 2,240                    | 338                   | 2,313                    | 76                   | 256                      | 73                    | 326                      |
|                  | Dis   | 360                  | 2,368                    | 329                   | 2,389                    | 79                   | 277                      | 75                    | 285                      |
| 2025             | Jan.  | 358                  | 2,297                    | 306                   | 2,263                    | 82                   | 340                      | 72                    | 337                      |
|                  | Feb.  | 370                  | 2,068                    | 320                   | 2,031                    | 80                   | 280                      | 69                    | 270                      |
|                  | Mac   | 352                  | 2,706                    | 336                   | 2,664                    | 84                   | 283                      | 67                    | 265                      |
|                  | Apr.  | 382                  | 2,287                    | 385                   | 2,250                    | 101                  | 419                      | 90                    | 407                      |
|                  | Mei   | 377                  | 1,896                    | 379                   | 1,949                    | 89                   | 273                      | 69                    | 258                      |
|                  | Jun   | 358                  | 2,093                    | 356                   | 2,094                    | 88                   | 268                      | 68                    | 246                      |
|                  | Julai | 414                  | 2,324                    | 372                   | 2,289                    | 108                  | 277                      | 76                    | 267                      |
|                  | Ogos  | 409                  | 2,264                    | 352                   | 2,265                    | 95                   | 281                      | 73                    | 278                      |

## 17.3b Ketibaan dan Pelayaran Kapal Laut yang Terlibat dalam Perdagangan Antarabangsa di Pelabuhan - Sarawak (Samb.)

*Arrivals and Departures of Ocean-Going Vessels Engaged in International Trade at Ports - Sarawak (Cont'd.)*

| Tempoh<br>Period |       | Rajang <sup>1</sup>  |                          |                       |                          | Bintulu              |                          |                       |                          |
|------------------|-------|----------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|
|                  |       | Ketibaan<br>Arrivals |                          | Belayar<br>Departures |                          | Ketibaan<br>Arrivals |                          | Belayar<br>Departures |                          |
|                  |       | Bil.<br>No.          | '000<br>T.B.B.<br>N.R.T. | Bil.<br>No.           | '000<br>T.B.B.<br>N.R.T. | Bil.<br>No.          | '000<br>T.B.B.<br>N.R.T. | Bil.<br>No.           | '000<br>T.B.B.<br>N.R.T. |
|                  |       |                      |                          |                       |                          |                      |                          |                       |                          |
| 2020             |       | 382                  | 1,344                    | 350                   | 837                      | 1,955                | 22,949                   | 2,104                 | 23,701                   |
| 2021             |       | 391                  | 1,040                    | 377                   | 868                      | 1,904                | 21,981                   | 2,026                 | 22,586                   |
| 2022             |       | 299                  | 831                      | 353                   | 799                      | 2,142                | 23,515                   | 2,075                 | 22,011                   |
| 2023             |       | 300                  | 735                      | 339                   | 617                      | 1,826                | 20,430                   | 2,003                 | 20,799                   |
| 2024             |       | 289                  | 709                      | 320                   | 696                      | 1,456                | 18,029                   | 1,507                 | 18,456                   |
| <hr/>            |       |                      |                          |                       |                          |                      |                          |                       |                          |
| 2023             | Jan.  | 24                   | 91                       | 28                    | 58                       | 168                  | 1,805                    | 215                   | 1,857                    |
|                  | Feb.  | 29                   | 61                       | 39                    | 54                       | 142                  | 1,640                    | 150                   | 1,729                    |
|                  | Mac   | 24                   | 60                       | 25                    | 41                       | 145                  | 1,796                    | 207                   | 1,670                    |
|                  | Apr.  | 28                   | 65                       | 28                    | 45                       | 143                  | 1,514                    | 141                   | 1,599                    |
|                  | Mei   | 35                   | 90                       | 35                    | 70                       | 170                  | 1,755                    | 183                   | 1,789                    |
|                  | Jun   | 38                   | 71                       | 47                    | 72                       | 159                  | 1,691                    | 170                   | 1,738                    |
|                  | Jul.  | 30                   | 74                       | 33                    | 73                       | 142                  | 1,550                    | 157                   | 1,574                    |
|                  | Ogos  | 21                   | 56                       | 21                    | 37                       | 153                  | 1,743                    | 162                   | 1,732                    |
|                  | Sep.  | 17                   | 42                       | 19                    | 46                       | 159                  | 1,652                    | 145                   | 1,708                    |
|                  | Okt.  | 18                   | 42                       | 23                    | 46                       | 147                  | 1,833                    | 156                   | 1,838                    |
|                  | Nov.  | 16                   | 46                       | 18                    | 29                       | 142                  | 1,733                    | 149                   | 1,743                    |
|                  | Dis.  | 20                   | 38                       | 23                    | 48                       | 156                  | 1,716                    | 168                   | 1,821                    |
| 2024             | Jan.  | 22                   | 104                      | 24                    | 104                      | 168                  | 2,083                    | 177                   | 2,120                    |
|                  | Feb.  | 16                   | 42                       | 17                    | 33                       | 111                  | 1,558                    | 107                   | 1,555                    |
|                  | Mac   | 15                   | 51                       | 25                    | 80                       | 138                  | 1,418                    | 125                   | 1,453                    |
|                  | Apr.  | 25                   | 44                       | 31                    | 51                       | 132                  | 1,765                    | 137                   | 1,720                    |
|                  | Mei   | 31                   | 72                       | 39                    | 71                       | 130                  | 1,402                    | 144                   | 1,480                    |
|                  | Jun   | 21                   | 57                       | 25                    | 62                       | 89                   | 919                      | 96                    | 917                      |
|                  | Jul.  | 27                   | 75                       | 18                    | 43                       | 97                   | 1,128                    | 96                    | 1,156                    |
|                  | Ogos  | 47                   | 72                       | 42                    | 67                       | 81                   | 1,013                    | 82                    | 994                      |
|                  | Sep.  | 15                   | 35                       | 16                    | 43                       | 126                  | 1,575                    | 127                   | 1,547                    |
|                  | Okt.  | 20                   | 52                       | 26                    | 41                       | 118                  | 1,629                    | 142                   | 1,939                    |
|                  | Nov.  | 25                   | 61                       | 36                    | 61                       | 133                  | 1,714                    | 146                   | 1,742                    |
|                  | Dis.  | 25                   | 44                       | 21                    | 40                       | 133                  | 1,825                    | 128                   | 1,833                    |
| 2025             | Jan.  | 30                   | 77                       | 38                    | 70                       | 121                  | 1,662                    | 113                   | 1,638                    |
|                  | Feb.  | 40                   | 72                       | 37                    | 51                       | 127                  | 1,515                    | 126                   | 1,519                    |
|                  | Mac   | 11                   | 35                       | 10                    | 40                       | 163                  | 2,160                    | 167                   | 2,079                    |
|                  | Apr.  | 32                   | 77                       | 40                    | 64                       | 141                  | 1,568                    | 134                   | 1,572                    |
|                  | Mei   | 44                   | 61                       | 55                    | 59                       | 145                  | 1,308                    | 160                   | 1,429                    |
|                  | Jun   | 34                   | 80                       | 41                    | 75                       | 151                  | 1,588                    | 149                   | 1,585                    |
|                  | Julai | 40                   | 80                       | 42                    | 64                       | 179                  | 1,796                    | 165                   | 1,789                    |
|                  | Ogos  | 32                   | 88                       | 37                    | 79                       | 158                  | 1,721                    | 157                   | 1,752                    |

Nota / Note :

<sup>1</sup> Termasuk pelabuhan di Sibu, Sarikei dan Tg. Manis.  
*Includes ports at Sibu, Sarikei and Tg. Manis.*

**17.3b Ketibaan dan Pelayaran Kapal Laut yang Terlibat dalam Perdagangan Antarabangsa di Pelabuhan - Sarawak (Samb.)**  
*Arrivals and Departures of Ocean-Going Vessels Engaged in International Trade at Ports - Sarawak (Cont'd.)*

| Tempoh<br>Period |       | Miri                 |                          |                       |                          | Pelabuhan lain <sup>2</sup><br>Other Ports |                          |                       |                          |
|------------------|-------|----------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|
|                  |       | Ketibaan<br>Arrivals |                          | Belayar<br>Departures |                          | Ketibaan<br>Arrivals                       |                          | Belayar<br>Departures |                          |
|                  |       | Bil.<br>No.          | '000<br>T.B.B.<br>N.R.T. | Bil.<br>No.           | '000<br>T.B.B.<br>N.R.T. | Bil.<br>No.                                | '000<br>T.B.B.<br>N.R.T. | Bil.<br>No.           | '000<br>T.B.B.<br>N.R.T. |
| 2020             |       | 483                  | 1,507                    | 545                   | 1,550                    | 20                                         | 8                        | 17                    | 7                        |
| 2021             |       | 446                  | 1,441                    | 436                   | 1,256                    | 38                                         | 14                       | 40                    | 16                       |
| 2022             |       | 884                  | 2,311                    | 847                   | 2,176                    | 28                                         | 12                       | 27                    | 11                       |
| 2023             |       | 1227                 | 2,517                    | 1,155                 | 2,558                    | 21                                         | 5                        | 23                    | 6                        |
| 2024             |       | 1660                 | 2,483                    | 1,658                 | 2,578                    | 13                                         | 10                       | 10                    | 3                        |
| <hr/>            |       |                      |                          |                       |                          |                                            |                          |                       |                          |
| 2023             | Jan.  | 70                   | 181                      | 71                    | 182                      | 0                                          | 0                        | 0                     | 0                        |
|                  | Feb.  | 52                   | 101                      | 41                    | 118                      | 3                                          | 1                        | 3                     | 1                        |
|                  | Mac   | 89                   | 308                      | 77                    | 240                      | 1                                          | 0                        | 0                     | 0                        |
|                  | Apr.  | 111                  | 240                      | 86                    | 224                      | 1                                          | 0                        | 1                     | 0                        |
|                  | Mei   | 110                  | 188                      | 100                   | 209                      | 2                                          | 0                        | 2                     | 0                        |
|                  | Jun   | 121                  | 232                      | 100                   | 228                      | 1                                          | 0                        | 1                     | 0                        |
|                  | Jul.  | 107                  | 198                      | 116                   | 275                      | 6                                          | 2                        | 5                     | 2                        |
|                  | Ogos  | 119                  | 189                      | 209                   | 331                      | 2                                          | 0                        | 2                     | 0                        |
|                  | Sep.  | 95                   | 222                      | 95                    | 192                      | 2                                          | 2                        | 5                     | 1                        |
|                  | Okt.  | 103                  | 218                      | 121                   | 240                      | 2                                          | 0                        | 1                     | 0                        |
|                  | Nov.  | 115                  | 197                      | 116                   | 220                      | 0                                          | 0                        | 1                     | 0                        |
|                  | Dis.  | 135                  | 240                      | 23                    | 99                       | 1                                          | 0                        | 2                     | 1                        |
| 2024             | Jan.  | 121                  | 185                      | 115                   | 189                      | 0                                          | 0                        | 0                     | 0                        |
|                  | Feb.  | 113                  | 178                      | 130                   | 171                      | 0                                          | 0                        | 0                     | 0                        |
|                  | Mac   | 132                  | 228                      | 131                   | 227                      | 1                                          | 0                        | 0                     | 0                        |
|                  | Apr.  | 167                  | 165                      | 159                   | 197                      | 1                                          | 0                        | 0                     | 0                        |
|                  | Mei   | 182                  | 210                      | 190                   | 239                      | 0                                          | 0                        | 0                     | 0                        |
|                  | Jun   | 158                  | 164                      | 169                   | 153                      | 3                                          | 1                        | 2                     | 0                        |
|                  | Jul.  | 164                  | 301                      | 162                   | 255                      | 2                                          | 6                        | 1                     | 0                        |
|                  | Ogos  | 151                  | 187                      | 171                   | 264                      | 1                                          | 0                        | 1                     | 0                        |
|                  | Sep.  | 118                  | 244                      | 128                   | 277                      | 1                                          | 1                        | 1                     | 0                        |
|                  | Okt.  | 129                  | 201                      | 119                   | 192                      | 1                                          | 0                        | 1                     | 0                        |
|                  | Nov.  | 104                  | 200                      | 81                    | 184                      | 1                                          | 0                        | 2                     | 1                        |
|                  | Dis.  | 121                  | 221                      | 103                   | 231                      | 2                                          | 1                        | 2                     | 1                        |
| 2025             | Jan.  | 123                  | 216                      | 81                    | 217                      | 2                                          | 1                        | 2                     | 1                        |
|                  | Feb.  | 123                  | 200                      | 88                    | 191                      | 2                                          | 1                        | 2                     | 1                        |
|                  | Mac   | 93                   | 227                      | 91                    | 280                      | 1                                          | 0                        | 1                     | 0                        |
|                  | Apr.  | 105                  | 221                      | 117                   | 204                      | 3                                          | 2                        | 4                     | 2                        |
|                  | Mei   | 98                   | 254                      | 94                    | 203                      | 1                                          | 0                        | 1                     | 0                        |
|                  | Jun   | 83                   | 155                      | 96                    | 187                      | 2                                          | 1                        | 2                     | 1                        |
|                  | Julai | 84                   | 169                      | 87                    | 168                      | 3                                          | 2                        | 2                     | 1                        |
|                  | Ogos  | 124                  | 174                      | 85                    | 155                      | 0                                          | 0                        | 0                     | 0                        |

**Nota:** Angka merujuk kepada kapal 75 Tan Bersih Berdaftar dan lebih sahaja.

*Note:* Figures refer to vessels of 75 Net Registered Tons and above only.

<sup>2</sup> Merujuk kepada pelabuhan di Marudi, Limbang dan Lawas sahaja.

*Refers to ports at Marudi, Limbang and Lawas only.*

**Sumber:** Jabatan Laut, Sarawak

*Source:* Marine Department, Sarawak

## 17.4a Ketibaan dan Pelayaran Kapal di Pelabuhan yang Terlibat dalam Perdagangan Domestik - Sabah

*Arrivals and Departures of Vessels Engaged in Domestic Trade at Ports - Sabah*

| Tempoh<br>Period | Ketibaan<br>Arrivals |                          | Belayar<br>Departures |                          |
|------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|
|                  | Bilangan<br>Number   | '000<br>T.B.B.<br>N.R.T. | Bilangan<br>Number    | '000<br>T.B.B.<br>N.R.T. |
| 2020             | 4,610                | 5,075                    | 4,610                 | 5,075                    |
| 2021             | 4,871                | 5,364                    | 4,871                 | 5,364                    |
| 2022             | 6,754                | 5,201                    | 6,754                 | 5,201                    |
| 2023             | 6,826                | 5,187                    | 6,826                 | 5,187                    |
| 2024             | 7,729                | 4,541                    | 7,729                 | 4,541                    |
| 2023             | Jan.                 | 610                      | 386                   | 610                      |
|                  | Feb.                 | 600                      | 372                   | 600                      |
|                  | Mac                  | 599                      | 456                   | 599                      |
|                  | Apr.                 | 517                      | 390                   | 517                      |
|                  | Mei                  | 548                      | 449                   | 548                      |
|                  | Jun                  | 543                      | 438                   | 543                      |
|                  | Jul.                 | 541                      | 428                   | 541                      |
|                  | Ogos                 | 550                      | 494                   | 550                      |
|                  | Sep.                 | 551                      | 474                   | 551                      |
|                  | Okt.                 | 603                      | 444                   | 603                      |
|                  | Nov.                 | 622                      | 473                   | 622                      |
|                  | Dis.                 | 542                      | 383                   | 542                      |
| 2024             | Jan.                 | 701                      | 422                   | 701                      |
|                  | Feb.                 | 696                      | 378                   | 696                      |
|                  | Mac                  | 649                      | 369                   | 649                      |
|                  | Apr.                 | 657                      | 377                   | 657                      |
|                  | Mei                  | 615                      | 350                   | 615                      |
|                  | Jun <sup>r</sup>     | 607                      | 312                   | 607                      |
|                  | Jul.                 | 660                      | 363                   | 660                      |
|                  | Ogos                 | 627                      | 374                   | 627                      |
|                  | Sep.                 | 649                      | 391                   | 649                      |
|                  | Okt.                 | 693                      | 419                   | 693                      |
|                  | Nov.                 | 619                      | 391                   | 619                      |
|                  | Dis.                 | 556                      | 394                   | 556                      |
| 2025             | Jan.                 | 589                      | 388                   | 589                      |
|                  | Feb.                 | 528                      | 365                   | 528                      |
|                  | Mac                  | 580                      | 359                   | 580                      |
|                  | Apr.                 | 582                      | 357                   | 582                      |
|                  | Mei                  | 585                      | 359                   | 585                      |
|                  | Jun                  | 574                      | 361                   | 574                      |
|                  | Julai                | 648                      | 376                   | 648                      |
|                  | Ogos                 | 585                      | 358                   | 585                      |

Sumber / Source : Sabah Port Sdn. Bhd.

**17.4b** Ketibaan dan Pelayaran Kapal di Pelabuhan yang Terlibat dalam Perdagangan Domestik - Sarawak  
*Arrivals and Departures of Vessels Engaged in Domestic Trade at Ports - Sarawak*

| Tempoh<br>Period |       | Ketibaan<br>Arrivals |                          | Belayar<br>Departures |                          |
|------------------|-------|----------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|
|                  |       | Bilangan<br>Number   | '000<br>T.B.B.<br>N.R.T. | Bilangan<br>Number    | '000<br>T.B.B.<br>N.R.T. |
| 2020             |       | 12,336               | 35,107                   | 12,305                | 35,041                   |
| 2021             |       | 13,553               | 33,575                   | 13,538                | 33,385                   |
| 2022             |       | 14,276               | 34,362                   | 13,895                | 33,571                   |
| 2023             |       | 17,922               | 34,623                   | 17,793                | 34,341                   |
| 2024             |       | 15,508               | 30,476                   | 15,345                | 29,865                   |
| 2023             | Jan.  | 1,273                | 2,872                    | 1,253                 | 2,850                    |
|                  | Feb.  | 1,270                | 2,603                    | 1,275                 | 2,581                    |
|                  | Mac   | 1,489                | 3,113                    | 1,484                 | 2,985                    |
|                  | Apr.  | 1,456                | 2,576                    | 1,406                 | 2,516                    |
|                  | Mei   | 1,615                | 3,025                    | 1,591                 | 2,980                    |
|                  | Jun   | 1,560                | 2,878                    | 1,564                 | 2,952                    |
|                  | Jul.  | 1,550                | 2,707                    | 1,553                 | 2,732                    |
|                  | Ogos  | 1,705                | 3,092                    | 1,707                 | 3,128                    |
|                  | Sep.  | 1,585                | 2,823                    | 1,567                 | 2,830                    |
|                  | Okt.  | 1,576                | 3,074                    | 1,577                 | 2,981                    |
|                  | Nov.  | 1,435                | 2,817                    | 1,435                 | 2,830                    |
|                  | Dis.  | 1,408                | 3,042                    | 1,381                 | 2,977                    |
| 2024             | Jan.  | 1,278                | 3,014                    | 1,264                 | 3,022                    |
|                  | Feb.  | 1,059                | 2,465                    | 1,062                 | 2,348                    |
|                  | Mac   | 1,215                | 2,457                    | 1,226                 | 2,479                    |
|                  | Apr.  | 1,270                | 2,690                    | 1,256                 | 2,739                    |
|                  | Mei   | 1,479                | 2,603                    | 1,447                 | 2,603                    |
|                  | Jun   | 1,349                | 1,819                    | 1,361                 | 1,870                    |
|                  | Jul.  | 1,396                | 2,330                    | 1,378                 | 2,327                    |
|                  | Ogos  | 1,357                | 2,020                    | 1,361                 | 2,024                    |
|                  | Sep.  | 1,258                | 2,557                    | 1,274                 | 2,573                    |
|                  | Okt.  | 1,380                | 2,993                    | 1,360                 | 3,005                    |
|                  | Nov.  | 1,280                | 2,771                    | 1,227                 | 2,109                    |
|                  | Dis.  | 1,187                | 2,755                    | 1,129                 | 2,766                    |
| 2025             | Jan.  | 999                  | 2,595                    | 996                   | 2,623                    |
|                  | Feb.  | 1,044                | 2,407                    | 1,046                 | 2,352                    |
|                  | Mac   | 1,184                | 2,997                    | 1,190                 | 3,028                    |
|                  | Apr.  | 1,200                | 2,614                    | 1,216                 | 2,637                    |
|                  | Mei   | 1,412                | 2,428                    | 1,382                 | 2,437                    |
|                  | Jun   | 1,322                | 2,522                    | 1,315                 | 2,514                    |
|                  | Julai | 1,560                | 2,799                    | 1,514                 | 2,800                    |
|                  | Ogos  | 1,435                | 2,728                    | 1,405                 | 2,727                    |

Sumber: Jabatan Laut, Sarawak  
Source:

## 17.5a Kargo yang Dikendalikan di Pelabuhan Terpilih - Sabah Cargo Throughput at Selected Ports - Sabah

| Tempoh<br>Period |       | Pelabuhan<br>Ports                       |                   |                    |                   |                    |                   |                    |                   |
|------------------|-------|------------------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
|                  |       | Semua                                    |                   | Kota Kinabalu      |                   | Sandakan           |                   | Tawau              |                   |
|                  |       | Pelabuhan di Sabah<br>All Ports in Sabah |                   |                    |                   |                    |                   |                    |                   |
|                  |       | Eksport<br>Exports                       | Import<br>Imports | Eksport<br>Exports | Import<br>Imports | Eksport<br>Exports | Import<br>Imports | Eksport<br>Exports | Import<br>Imports |
| Tonnes           |       |                                          |                   |                    |                   |                    |                   |                    |                   |
| 2020             |       | 18,883                                   | 10,674            | 9,587              | 958               | 3,214              | 2,314             | 1,438              | 1,492             |
| 2021             |       | 18,247                                   | 11,904            | 9,528              | 1,178             | 2,651              | 2,416             | 1,835              | 1,700             |
| 2022             |       | 16,510                                   | 12,724            | 8,376              | 546               | 2,544              | 2,263             | 1,765              | 2,028             |
| 2023             |       | 15,026                                   | 8,572             | 7,824              | 595               | 2,753              | 2,159             | 1,541              | 1,859             |
| 2024             |       | 15,186                                   | 13,684            | 7,312              | 980               | 2,791              | 2,420             | 1,506              | 2,083             |
| 2023             | Jan.  | 1,239                                    | 666               | 737                | 45                | 205                | 157               | 98                 | 156               |
|                  | Feb.  | 969                                      | 581               | 483                | 42                | 229                | 156               | 88                 | 142               |
|                  | Mac   | 1,589                                    | 749               | 839                | 53                | 257                | 164               | 160                | 140               |
|                  | Apr.  | 1,208                                    | 681               | 619                | 51                | 206                | 177               | 119                | 157               |
|                  | Mei   | 1,125                                    | 739               | 533                | 65                | 215                | 172               | 135                | 168               |
|                  | Jun   | 1,224                                    | 709               | 608                | 47                | 241                | 202               | 121                | 141               |
|                  | Jul.  | 1,165                                    | 691               | 569                | 36                | 243                | 177               | 112                | 152               |
|                  | Ogos  | 1,336                                    | 713               | 834                | 63                | 190                | 183               | 107                | 156               |
|                  | Sep.  | 1,251                                    | 743               | 623                | 45                | 241                | 180               | 169                | 158               |
|                  | Okt.  | 1,315                                    | 803               | 707                | 56                | 229                | 222               | 160                | 161               |
|                  | Nov.  | 1,358                                    | 828               | 699                | 67                | 261                | 201               | 138                | 155               |
|                  | Dis.  | 1,246                                    | 669               | 573                | 25                | 235                | 169               | 133                | 171               |
| 2024             | Jan.  | 1,514                                    | 1,174             | 910                | 46                | 250                | 166               | 142                | 165               |
|                  | Feb.  | 1,168                                    | 1,041             | 577                | 23                | 212                | 177               | 109                | 170               |
|                  | Mac   | 1,292                                    | 1,077             | 647                | 51                | 254                | 192               | 122                | 181               |
|                  | Apr.  | 1,275                                    | 1,125             | 679                | 41                | 226                | 201               | 107                | 201               |
|                  | Mei   | 1,294                                    | 1,172             | 620                | 59                | 217                | 216               | 155                | 176               |
|                  | Jun   | 1,404                                    | 1,084             | 694                | 51                | 230                | 200               | 191                | 160               |
|                  | Jul.  | 1,426                                    | 1,226             | 710                | 73                | 218                | 215               | 129                | 194               |
|                  | Ogos  | 1,214                                    | 1,224             | 594                | 124               | 221                | 212               | 109                | 179               |
|                  | Sep.  | 999                                      | 1,109             | 353                | 125               | 220                | 218               | 121                | 142               |
|                  | Okt.  | 1,318                                    | 1,176             | 622                | 141               | 233                | 212               | 131                | 161               |
|                  | Nov.  | 1,131                                    | 1,171             | 466                | 136               | 254                | 202               | 111                | 190               |
|                  | Dis.  | 1,151                                    | 1,104             | 440                | 111               | 255                | 209               | 79                 | 164               |
| 2025             | Jan.  | 1,363                                    | 1,086             | 799                | 149               | 212                | 163               | 128                | 168               |
|                  | Feb.  | 1,073                                    | 1,023             | 529                | 144               | 171                | 154               | 87                 | 155               |
|                  | Mac   | 1,117                                    | 1,169             | 559                | 164               | 173                | 176               | 100                | 171               |
|                  | Apr.  | 1,409                                    | 1,042             | 867                | 132               | 171                | 166               | 113                | 135               |
|                  | Mei   | 1,228                                    | 1,171             | 560                | 130               | 238                | 161               | 83                 | 169               |
|                  | Jun   | 1,129                                    | 1,178             | 460                | 68                | 248                | 159               | 70                 | 185               |
|                  | Julai | 1,480                                    | 1,220             | 820                | 62                | 233                | 202               | 67                 | 183               |
|                  | Ogos  | 1,065                                    | 1,199             | 457                | 77                | 192                | 188               | 92                 | 169               |

**Nota:** Angka-angka merujuk kepada kargo yang diisi dan dipunggah oleh semua jenis kapal.  
*Note:* Figures refer to cargo loaded and discharged by all type of vessels.



# 17.5a Kargo yang Dikendalikan di Pelabuhan Terpilih - Sabah (Samb.) Cargo Throughput at Selected Ports - Sabah (Cont'd.)

|                  |       | Pelabuhan<br>Ports |                   |                                         |                   |                                           |                   |                                            |                   |
|------------------|-------|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------------------|-------------------|
| Tempoh<br>Period |       | Lahad Datu         |                   | Sepanggar Bay<br>Oil Terminal<br>(SBOT) |                   | Sepanggar Bay<br>Container Port<br>(SBCP) |                   | Pelabuhan lain <sup>1</sup><br>Other Ports |                   |
|                  |       | Eksport<br>Exports | Import<br>Imports | Eksport<br>Exports                      | Import<br>Imports | Eksport<br>Exports                        | Import<br>Imports | Eksport<br>Exports                         | Import<br>Imports |
|                  |       | Tonnes             |                   |                                         |                   |                                           |                   |                                            |                   |
| 2020             |       | 2,812              | 1,161             | 159                                     | 1,726             | 462                                       | 2,970             | 1,211                                      | 53                |
| 2021             |       | 2,512              | 1,362             | 225                                     | 1,863             | 444                                       | 3,305             | 1,052                                      | 78                |
| 2022             |       | 2,247              | 1,075             | 173                                     | 2,184             | 486                                       | 4,572             | 920                                        | 56                |
| 2023             |       | 1,825              | 646               | 123                                     | 2,263             | 55                                        | 1,007             | 904                                        | 43                |
| 2024             |       | 1,695              | 663               | 96                                      | 2,347             | 764                                       | 5,158             | 1,022                                      | 32                |
| 2023             | Jan.  | 106                | 49                | 9                                       | 182               | 4                                         | 74                | 80                                         | 3                 |
|                  | Feb.  | 124                | 51                | 0                                       | 112               | 2                                         | 74                | 42                                         | 3                 |
|                  | Mac   | 186                | 55                | 9                                       | 223               | 11                                        | 110               | 126                                        | 3                 |
|                  | Apr.  | 165                | 52                | 12                                      | 166               | 5                                         | 76                | 81                                         | 2                 |
|                  | Mei   | 148                | 67                | 16                                      | 195               | 3                                         | 68                | 75                                         | 4                 |
|                  | Jun   | 157                | 46                | 28                                      | 197               | 3                                         | 72                | 67                                         | 2                 |
|                  | Jul.  | 140                | 58                | 11                                      | 206               | 3                                         | 60                | 87                                         | 2                 |
|                  | Ogos  | 134                | 24                | 15                                      | 176               | 5                                         | 108               | 52                                         | 3                 |
|                  | Sep.  | 147                | 57                | 11                                      | 201               | 4                                         | 99                | 56                                         | 3                 |
|                  | Okt.  | 135                | 49                | 12                                      | 226               | 5                                         | 81                | 68                                         | 7                 |
|                  | Nov.  | 172                | 84                | 0                                       | 201               | 6                                         | 115               | 81                                         | 6                 |
|                  | Dis.  | 211                | 54                | 0                                       | 177               | 5                                         | 69                | 90                                         | 5                 |
| 2024             | Jan.  | 96                 | 89                | 11                                      | 234               | 42                                        | 472               | 62                                         | 1                 |
|                  | Feb.  | 164                | 31                | 5                                       | 188               | 37                                        | 451               | 65                                         | 1                 |
|                  | Mac   | 119                | 42                | 4                                       | 196               | 48                                        | 416               | 99                                         | 1                 |
|                  | Apr.  | 153                | 83                | 7                                       | 163               | 43                                        | 436               | 59                                         | 1                 |
|                  | Mei   | 124                | 59                | 0                                       | 195               | 63                                        | 461               | 114                                        | 5                 |
|                  | Jun   | 139                | 33                | 19                                      | 174               | 60                                        | 463               | 72                                         | 3                 |
|                  | Jul.  | 147                | 63                | 0                                       | 209               | 97                                        | 468               | 126                                        | 4                 |
|                  | Ogos  | 138                | 73                | 9                                       | 179               | 63                                        | 454               | 79                                         | 4                 |
|                  | Sep.  | 140                | 30                | 13                                      | 229               | 65                                        | 362               | 87                                         | 3                 |
|                  | Okt.  | 152                | 76                | 9                                       | 187               | 93                                        | 395               | 78                                         | 5                 |
|                  | Nov.  | 135                | 44                | 12                                      | 220               | 80                                        | 377               | 73                                         | 2                 |
|                  | Dis.  | 188                | 40                | 6                                       | 174               | 73                                        | 404               | 109                                        | 2                 |
| 2025             | Jan.  | 99                 | 44                | 3                                       | 181               | 61                                        | 379               | 60                                         | 3                 |
|                  | Feb.  | 123                | 63                | 10                                      | 195               | 61                                        | 311               | 91                                         | 2                 |
|                  | Mac   | 121                | 66                | 7                                       | 203               | 99                                        | 388               | 59                                         | 0                 |
|                  | Apr.  | 84                 | 28                | 1                                       | 190               | 77                                        | 386               | 96                                         | 5                 |
|                  | Mei   | 143                | 63                | 14                                      | 215               | 97                                        | 430               | 94                                         | 3                 |
|                  | Jun   | 137                | 60                | -                                       | 234               | 93                                        | 471               | 121                                        | 2                 |
|                  | Julai | 120                | 62                | 1                                       | 210               | 125                                       | 500               | 115                                        | 1                 |
|                  | Ogos  | 126                | 43                | -                                       | 222               | 116                                       | 501               | 82                                         | 0                 |

Nota / Note :

<sup>1</sup> Merujuk kepada Kudat dan Kunak  
Refers to Kudat and Kunak

Sumber/Source : Sabah Ports Sdn. Bhd

## 17.5b Kargo yang Dikendalikan di Pelabuhan Terpilih - Sarawak

Cargo Throughput at Selected Ports - Sarawak

| Tempoh<br>Period                          |       | Pelabuhan<br>Ports |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
|-------------------------------------------|-------|--------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
|                                           |       | Jumlah<br>Total    |         | Kuching |         | Rajang  |         | Bintulu |         | Miri    |         |
|                                           |       | Eksport            | Import  | Eksport | Import  | Eksport | Import  | Eksport | Import  | Eksport | Import  |
|                                           |       | Exports            | Imports | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports | Exports | Imports |
| `000 Tan Metrik (Freightweight)<br>Tonnes |       |                    |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |         |
| 2020                                      |       | 42,780             | 13,234  | 1,770   | 6,719   | 302     | 1,058   | 37,790  | 4,846   | 2,919   | 610     |
| 2021                                      |       | 40,860             | 14,043  | 1,691   | 7,202   | 247     | 1,164   | 36,274  | 5,119   | 2,649   | 558     |
| 2022                                      |       | 41,198             | 15,547  | 1,544   | 8,326   | 243     | 1,248   | 37,865  | 5,723   | 2,883   | 471     |
| 2023                                      |       | 40,653             | 15,032  | 1,457   | 7,954   | 237     | 1,176   | 36,349  | 5,426   | 2,567   | 478     |
| 2024                                      |       | 43,361             | 16,323  | 1,545   | 8,386   | 251     | 1,221   | 39,011  | 6,163   | 2,552   | 538     |
| 2023                                      | Jan.  | 3,549              | 1,358   | 97      | 654     | 14      | 90      | 3,195   | 571     | 242     | 43      |
|                                           | Feb.  | 3,576              | 1,042   | 99      | 598     | 16      | 74      | 3,220   | 338     | 241     | 32      |
|                                           | Mac   | 3,613              | 1,409   | 118     | 782     | 18      | 114     | 3,299   | 467     | 178     | 46      |
|                                           | Apr.  | 3,081              | 1,249   | 94      | 703     | 17      | 100     | 2,700   | 414     | 270     | 32      |
|                                           | Mei   | 3,429              | 1,196   | 132     | 594     | 19      | 116     | 3,052   | 441     | 226     | 45      |
|                                           | Jun   | 2,867              | 1,188   | 118     | 615     | 22      | 93      | 2,572   | 442     | 155     | 38      |
|                                           | Jul.  | 3,429              | 1,252   | 128     | 625     | 21      | 88      | 3,036   | 495     | 245     | 44      |
|                                           | Ogos  | 3,162              | 1,296   | 124     | 655     | 18      | 106     | 2,818   | 489     | 202     | 46      |
|                                           | Sep.  | 3,162              | 1,237   | 122     | 661     | 22      | 90      | 2,839   | 447     | 136     | 38      |
|                                           | Okt.  | 3,859              | 1,265   | 138     | 673     | 24      | 93      | 3,414   | 464     | 284     | 35      |
|                                           | Nov.  | 2,757              | 1,249   | 137     | 680     | 22      | 111     | 2,411   | 416     | 188     | 41      |
|                                           | Dis.  | 4,168              | 1,291   | 150     | 713     | 24      | 99      | 3,794   | 441     | 200     | 37      |
| 2024                                      | Jan.  | 4,042              | 1,287   | 129     | 685     | 23      | 120     | 3,611   | 433     | 280     | 48      |
|                                           | Feb.  | 3,727              | 1,579   | 114     | 608     | 16      | 78      | 3,425   | 858     | 171     | 35      |
|                                           | Mac   | 3,822              | 1,450   | 139     | 736     | 25      | 104     | 3,488   | 572     | 169     | 38      |
|                                           | Apr.  | 3,245              | 1,204   | 115     | 641     | 18      | 94      | 2,927   | 421     | 186     | 48      |
|                                           | Mei   | 3,132              | 1,465   | 131     | 784     | 25      | 113     | 2,676   | 514     | 300     | 54      |
|                                           | Jun   | 3,330              | 1,258   | 102     | 666     | 17      | 91      | 3,024   | 465     | 187     | 35      |
|                                           | Jul.  | 3,506              | 1,261   | 148     | 625     | 23      | 100     | 3,135   | 489     | 201     | 47      |
|                                           | Ogos  | 3,053              | 1,314   | 118     | 696     | 19      | 101     | 2,670   | 469     | 246     | 48      |
|                                           | Sep.  | 3,448              | 1,434   | 131     | 703     | 23      | 93      | 3,118   | 584     | 174     | 39      |
|                                           | Okt.  | 3,865              | 1,288   | 141     | 696     | 25      | 108     | 3,488   | 433     | 210     | 51      |
|                                           | Nov.  | 4,076              | 1,470   | 146     | 792     | 18      | 104     | 3,692   | 521     | 219     | 52      |
|                                           | Dis.  | 4,117              | 1,314   | 132     | 752     | 19      | 115     | 3,757   | 404     | 209     | 43      |
| 2025                                      | Jan.  | 3,964              | 1,306   | 119     | 725     | 18      | 86      | 3,589   | 450     | 237     | 45      |
|                                           | Feb.  | 3,254              | 1,083   | 119     | 592     | 14      | 86      | 2,930   | 370     | 191     | 35      |
|                                           | Mac   | 4,202              | 1,304   | 130     | 745     | 20      | 105     | 3,846   | 413     | 206     | 42      |
|                                           | Apr.  | 3,179              | 1,403   | 113     | 729     | 16      | 93      | 2,842   | 541     | 207     | 39      |
|                                           | Mei   | 2,336              | 1,351   | 140     | 737     | 22      | 124     | 1,926   | 452     | 248     | 38      |
|                                           | Jun   | 3,313              | 1,423   | 129     | 733     | 16      | 110     | 2,899   | 540     | 269     | 40      |
|                                           | Julai | 3,565              | 1,415   | 140     | 725     | 21      | 105     | 3,190   | 534     | 214     | 51      |
|                                           | Ogos  | 3,443              | 1,420   | 136     | 756     | 21      | 104     | 3,054   | 520     | 232     | 39      |

Sumber/Source : Lembaga Pelabuhan Kuching, Rajang, Bintulu dan Miri.

Nota / Note :

<sup>1</sup> Termasuk kargo yang diuruskan di kawasan-kawasan yang dibenarkan; misalnya, muatan petroleum yang berhampiran Lembaga Pelabuhan Miri.

Includes cargo handled at sufferances; for example, handling of petroleum at sufferance adjoined to the Miri Port Authority.





# **PERTANIAN & ELEKTRIK**

*AGRICULTURE & ELECTRICITY*

**18**



| Tempoh<br>Period |      | Tan metrik/ Tonnes                    |                      |                              |                     |
|------------------|------|---------------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|
|                  |      | Minyak sawit mentah<br>Crude palm oil |                      | Isirong sawit<br>Palm kernel |                     |
|                  |      | Sabah                                 | Sarawak              | Sabah                        | Sarawak             |
| 2020             |      | 4,647,375                             | 4,054,311            | 1,043,751                    | 861,474             |
| 2021             |      | 4,361,537 <sup>r</sup>                | 3,952,818            | 956,791                      | 862,791             |
| 2022             |      | 4,286,665                             | 4,005,425            | 946,504                      | 895,022             |
| 2023             |      | 4,507,460                             | 4,219,350            | 983,097                      | 931,177             |
| 2024             |      | 4,274,440                             | 4,212,453            | 902,510                      | 881,023             |
| 2023             | Jan. | 367,394                               | 301,930              | 81,240                       | 67,281              |
|                  | Feb. | 325,873                               | 248,742              | 72,694                       | 53,850              |
|                  | Mac  | 353,770                               | 265,244              | 78,973                       | 57,012              |
|                  | Apr. | 313,984                               | 268,294              | 69,405                       | 57,659              |
|                  | Mei  | 378,181                               | 340,510              | 81,698                       | 73,332              |
|                  | Jun  | 356,066                               | 342,336              | 76,154                       | 74,838              |
|                  | Jul. | 351,695                               | 395,858              | 73,911                       | 88,444              |
|                  | Ogos | 386,107                               | 424,454              | 80,978                       | 94,850              |
|                  | Sep. | 418,052                               | 437,642              | 91,326                       | 99,976              |
|                  | Okt. | 458,707                               | 442,997              | 102,190                      | 99,504              |
|                  | Nov. | 429,419                               | 400,237              | 93,909                       | 88,796              |
|                  | Dis. | 368,091                               | 351,106              | 80,619                       | 75,635              |
| 2024             | Jan. | 341,157                               | 323,588              | 75,635                       | 71,527              |
|                  | Feb. | 290,323                               | 275,510              | 63,185                       | 58,448              |
|                  | Mac  | 320,714                               | 274,477              | 70,650                       | 58,352              |
|                  | Apr. | 346,205                               | 300,207              | 75,462                       | 62,473              |
|                  | Mei  | 356,418                               | 348,878              | 76,099                       | 73,124              |
|                  | Jun  | 327,034                               | 335,665              | 67,851                       | 69,618              |
|                  | Jul. | 344,754                               | 397,918              | 70,145                       | 85,484              |
|                  | Ogos | 374,192                               | 416,383              | 77,202                       | 89,370              |
|                  | Sep. | 394,176                               | 403,415              | 83,360                       | 86,160              |
|                  | Okt. | 434,846                               | 393,682              | 94,340                       | 82,466              |
|                  | Nov. | 392,760                               | 392,760              | 79,090                       | 71,713              |
|                  | Dis. | 351,861                               | 349,970              | 69,491                       | 72,288              |
| 2024             | Jan. | 297,131                               | 298,714              | 60,918                       | 62,133              |
|                  | Feb. | 257,046                               | 288,285              | 54,590                       | 63,156              |
|                  | Mac  | 304,638                               | 319,369              | 65,391                       | 69,002              |
|                  | Apr. | 384,803                               | 359,301              | 83,268                       | 77,268              |
|                  | Mei  | 402,720                               | 359,301              | 85,877                       | 77,268              |
|                  | Jun  | 363,422                               | 360,100 <sup>e</sup> | 74,634                       | 78,100 <sup>e</sup> |
|                  | Jul. | 347,068                               | 361,100 <sup>e</sup> | 70,092                       | 79,100 <sup>e</sup> |
|                  | Ogos | 360,907                               | 361,300 <sup>e</sup> | 72,473                       | 79,200 <sup>e</sup> |

Sumber: Lembaga Minyak Sawit Malaysia  
Source: Malaysian Palm Oil Board (MPOB)

## 18.2 Pengeluaran Kayu Kayan Utama - Sabah dan Sarawak

*Production of Major Timber - Sabah and Sarawak*

| Tempoh<br>Period  |      | `000 meter padu/ cubic metres |                  |                             |                 |
|-------------------|------|-------------------------------|------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------|
|                   |      | Kayu balak<br>Logs            |                  | Kayu gergaji<br>Sawn timber |                 |
|                   |      | Sabah                         | Sarawak          | Sabah                       | Sarawak         |
| 2020              |      | 681 <sup>r</sup>              | 2,420            | 156 <sup>r</sup>            | 341             |
| 2021              |      | 1,128 <sup>r</sup>            | 2,329            | 191 <sup>r</sup>            | 304             |
| 2022              |      | 1,021 <sup>r</sup>            | 2,249            | 210 <sup>r</sup>            | 263             |
| 2023              |      | 816 <sup>r</sup>              | 2,285            | 218 <sup>r</sup>            | 256             |
| 2024              |      | 1,054                         | 1,816            | 186                         | 164             |
| 2023              | Jan. | 63 <sup>r</sup>               | 160              | 17 <sup>r</sup>             | 19              |
|                   | Feb. | 63 <sup>r</sup>               | 212              | 19 <sup>r</sup>             | 21              |
|                   | Mac  | 105 <sup>r</sup>              | 215              | 20 <sup>r</sup>             | 25              |
|                   | Apr. | 70 <sup>r</sup>               | 212              | 15 <sup>r</sup>             | 22              |
|                   | Mei  | 80 <sup>r</sup>               | 234              | 19 <sup>r</sup>             | 21              |
|                   | Jun  | 63 <sup>r</sup>               | 192              | 19 <sup>r</sup>             | 22              |
|                   | Jul. | 70 <sup>r</sup>               | 181              | 21 <sup>r</sup>             | 22              |
|                   | Ogos | 77 <sup>r</sup>               | 208              | 21 <sup>r</sup>             | 25              |
|                   | Sep. | 50 <sup>r</sup>               | 194              | 18 <sup>r</sup>             | 21              |
|                   | Okt. | 53 <sup>r</sup>               | 186              | 17 <sup>r</sup>             | 20              |
|                   | Nov. | 62 <sup>r</sup>               | 169              | 18                          | 20              |
|                   | Dis. | 61 <sup>r</sup>               | 123              | 15                          | 17              |
| 2024 <sup>p</sup> | Jan. | 71 <sup>r</sup>               | 149              | 15                          | 19              |
|                   | Feb. | 70 <sup>r</sup>               | 146              | 11                          | 15              |
|                   | Mac  | 110 <sup>r</sup>              | 153              | 14                          | 13              |
|                   | Apr. | 99 <sup>r</sup>               | 149              | 14                          | 13              |
|                   | Mei  | 89 <sup>r</sup>               | 133              | 17                          | 14              |
|                   | Jun  | 80 <sup>r</sup>               | 143              | 14 <sup>r</sup>             | 13              |
|                   | Jul. | 86                            | 158              | 17                          | 13              |
|                   | Ogos | 109                           | 147              | 17                          | 12              |
|                   | Sep. | 89 <sup>r</sup>               | 177              | 16                          | 13              |
|                   | Okt. | 109                           | 159              | 19                          | 14              |
|                   | Nov. | 85 <sup>r</sup>               | 176              | 17                          | 13              |
|                   | Dis. | 56                            | 126              | 14                          | 13              |
| 2025 <sup>p</sup> | Jan. | 36                            | 97               | 12                          | 12              |
|                   | Feb. | 57                            | 112              | 10 <sup>r</sup>             | 11              |
|                   | Mac  | 67                            | 120 <sup>e</sup> | 13 <sup>r</sup>             | 10 <sup>e</sup> |
|                   | Apr. | 62                            | 149              | 13 <sup>r</sup>             | 9               |
|                   | Mei  | 50                            | 171              | 12 <sup>r</sup>             | 9               |
|                   | Jun  | 68 <sup>r</sup>               | 161              | 11 <sup>r</sup>             | 9               |
|                   | Jul. | 96                            | 189              | 14                          | 10              |
|                   | Ogos | 78                            | 219              | 15                          | 9 <sup>e</sup>  |

Sumber : Jabatan Perhutanan Sabah /Jabatan Hutan Sarawak  
Perbadanan Perusahaan Kemajuan Kayu Sarawak.  
Source : Sabah Forestry Department / Forests Department Sarawak  
Sarawak Timber Industry Development Corporation.



## 18.3 Penjanaan dan Penggunaan Kuasa Elektrik - Sabah dan Sarawak

*Electricity Generation and Consumption - Sabah and Sarawak*

| Tempoh<br>Period  |       | SABAH Termasuk W.P. LABUAN<br><i>SABAH Including W.P. LABUAN</i> |                           | SARAWAK                                            |                           |
|-------------------|-------|------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|
|                   |       | Penjanaan<br>Generation                                          | Penggunaan<br>Consumption | Penjanaan<br>Generation                            | Penggunaan<br>Consumption |
|                   |       | Juta kilowatt-jam<br><i>Million kilowatt-hours</i>               |                           | Juta kilowatt-jam<br><i>Million kilowatt-hours</i> |                           |
| 2020              |       | 6,447.6                                                          | 5,325.3                   | 29,214.6                                           | 27,992.7                  |
| 2021 <sup>p</sup> |       | 6,024.3                                                          | 5,356.5                   | 31,929.1                                           | 30,249.2                  |
| 2022              |       | 6,862.7                                                          | 5,131.5                   | 34,205.0                                           | 32,779.6                  |
| 2023              |       | 6,998.3                                                          | 6,024.1                   | 34,667.0                                           | 25,281.4                  |
| 2024              |       | 7,539.2                                                          | 6,602.6                   | 36,334.7                                           | 34,546.8                  |
| 2023              | Jan.  | 571.5                                                            | 474.7                     | 2,834.4 <sup>e</sup>                               | 2,101.7 <sup>e</sup>      |
|                   | Feb.  | 521.9                                                            | 450.8                     | 2,584.7 <sup>e</sup>                               | 1,850.9 <sup>e</sup>      |
|                   | Mac   | 594.5                                                            | 443.0                     | 2,899.6 <sup>e</sup>                               | 2,180.2 <sup>e</sup>      |
|                   | Apr.  | 591.1                                                            | 488.1                     | 2,818.8 <sup>e</sup>                               | 2,053.7 <sup>e</sup>      |
|                   | Mei   | 634.1                                                            | 492.8                     | 2,971.3 <sup>e</sup>                               | 2,142.2 <sup>e</sup>      |
|                   | Jun   | 609.3                                                            | 516.0                     | 2,824.8 <sup>e</sup>                               | 2,034.8 <sup>e</sup>      |
|                   | Jul.  | 610.2                                                            | 517.8                     | 2,907.7 <sup>e</sup>                               | 2,142.4 <sup>e</sup>      |
|                   | Ogos  | 607.2                                                            | 527.4                     | 2,986.0 <sup>e</sup>                               | 2,147.5 <sup>e</sup>      |
|                   | Sept. | 575.3 <sup>r</sup>                                               | 526.3                     | 2,904.9 <sup>e</sup>                               | 2,085.3 <sup>e</sup>      |
|                   | Okt.  | 632.4 <sup>r</sup>                                               | 521.5                     | 3,069.6 <sup>e</sup>                               | 2,259.9 <sup>e</sup>      |
|                   | Nov.  | 606.5 <sup>r</sup>                                               | 539.6                     | 2,918.4 <sup>e</sup>                               | 2,115.1 <sup>e</sup>      |
|                   | Dis.  | 444.4                                                            | 526.0                     | 2,946.9 <sup>e</sup>                               | 2,167.7 <sup>e</sup>      |
| 2024              | Jan.  | 626.2                                                            | 553.3                     | 3,065.2 <sup>e</sup>                               | 2,921.8 <sup>e</sup>      |
|                   | Feb.  | 583.5                                                            | 530.0                     | 2,924.0 <sup>e</sup>                               | 2,823.0 <sup>e</sup>      |
|                   | Mac   | 663.5                                                            | 518.4                     | 3,193.9 <sup>e</sup>                               | 3,008.8 <sup>e</sup>      |
|                   | Apr.  | 651.5                                                            | 580.8                     | 3,136.6 <sup>e</sup>                               | 2,983.1 <sup>e</sup>      |
|                   | Mei   | 668.9                                                            | 549.4                     | 3,212.2 <sup>e</sup>                               | 3,047.9 <sup>e</sup>      |
|                   | Jun   | 614.4                                                            | 575.5                     | 2,824.8 <sup>e</sup>                               | 2,965.2 <sup>e</sup>      |
|                   | Jul.  | 635.6                                                            | 538.7                     | 2,907.7 <sup>e</sup>                               | 2,987.8 <sup>e</sup>      |
|                   | Ogos  | 639.2                                                            | 536.9                     | 3,230.8 <sup>e</sup>                               | 3,036.3 <sup>e</sup>      |
|                   | Sept. | 597.5                                                            | 578.5                     | 2,904.6 <sup>e</sup>                               | 2,740.3 <sup>e</sup>      |
|                   | Okt.  | 628.2                                                            | 541.4                     | 3,069.6 <sup>e</sup>                               | 2,700.4 <sup>e</sup>      |
|                   | Nov.  | 610.5                                                            | 565.0                     | 2,918.4 <sup>e</sup>                               | 2,584.7 <sup>e</sup>      |
|                   | Dis.  | 620.0                                                            | 534.8                     | 2,946.9 <sup>e</sup>                               | 2,747.5 <sup>e</sup>      |
| 2025              | Jan.  | 609.9                                                            | 560.0                     | 3,064.8 <sup>e</sup>                               | 2,921.3 <sup>e</sup>      |
|                   | Feb.  | 536.9                                                            | 517.3                     | 2,926.7 <sup>e</sup>                               | 2,825.7 <sup>e</sup>      |
|                   | Mac   | 607.2 <sup>r</sup>                                               | 535.9                     | 3,197.0 <sup>e</sup>                               | 3,011.9 <sup>e</sup>      |
|                   | Apr.  | 607.1                                                            | 560.7                     | 3,140.6 <sup>e</sup>                               | 2,987.1 <sup>e</sup>      |
|                   | Mei   | 649.4                                                            | 573.8                     | 3,212.3 <sup>e</sup>                               | 3,048.1                   |
|                   | Jun   | 610.2                                                            | 602.7                     | 3,066.2 <sup>e</sup>                               | 2,965.2 <sup>e</sup>      |
|                   | Jul.  | 666.9                                                            | 561.2                     | 3,066.6 <sup>e</sup>                               | 2,987.6 <sup>e</sup>      |
|                   | Ogos  | 647.1                                                            | 603.5                     | 3,230.6 <sup>e</sup>                               | 3,036.1 <sup>e</sup>      |

Sumber/Sources :  
Sarawak Energy Berhad  
Malaysia LNG Sdn. Bhd.  
Asean Bintulu Fertilizer Sdn. Bhd.  
Sabah Electricity Sdn. Bhd.



# **GLOSARI**

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## GLOSARI

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| <b>Aliran Transaksi</b>                         | la merujuk kepada perolehan dan pelupusan aset kewangan dan liabiliti dalam tempoh rujukan. Ia terdiri daripada transaksi dalam tiga instrumen kewangan utama iaitu modal ekuiti, perolehan dilabur semula dan modal lain.                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| <b>Bekerja</b>                                  | Merujuk kepada semua orang yang bekerja sekurang-kurangnya sejam semasa minggu rujukan untuk mendapatkan upah, keuntungan atau keuntungan keluarga (sebagai majikan, pekerja, bekerja sendiri atau pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji).                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| <b>Eksport f.o.b. (free on board)</b>           | Merujuk kepada nilai barangan di pasaran di sempadan Perangkaan/kastam negara pengeksport, termasuk semua perbelanjaan pengangkutan ke sempadan tersebut, duti eksport dan duti lain yang kena bayar serta kos untuk memunggah barang ke atas alat pengangkutan <b>kecuali</b> kos terakhir itu ditanggung sendiri oleh pengangkut.                                                                                                 |
| <b>Eksport Semula Barangan</b>                  | Merujuk kepada sesuatu barang yang dibawa keluar dari negara dalam keadaan seperti mana ianya diimport tanpa mengalami sebarang perubahan rupa. Proses membungkus semula, menyisih atau menggred tidak dikira sebagai satu proses perubahan rupa.                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| <b>Enterpris Pelaburan Langsung (DIE)</b>       | DIE merupakan sama ada subsidiari (pemilikan melebihi 50 peratus), syarikat bersekutu (pemilikan 10 peratus hingga 50 peratus) atau cawangan (pemilikan 100 peratus) bagi syarikat induk asing/ibu pejabat di negara berlainan.                                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <b>Estet</b>                                    | Sesebuah estet getah/kelapa sawit/koko adalah ditakrifkan seperti berikut :<br>(i) semua kawasan bersambung atau berpecah-pecah, dengan keluasan tidak kurang daripada 40.47 hektar (100 ekar), ditanam dengan sesuatu tanaman atau di mana penanaman tanaman tersebut dibenarkan dan di bawah satu hak milik yang sah; atau<br>(ii) mana-mana keluasan yang ditanam dengan sesuatu tanaman tersebut di estet yang telah sedia ada. |
| <b>Hari hujan</b>                               | Merujuk kepada hari di mana jumlah hujan yang direkod adalah sama atau melebihi 0.1 mm.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| <b>Iklim</b>                                    | Merujuk kepada himpunan keadaan cuaca harian dan musim bagi suatu tempoh yang panjang biasanya melebihi 30 tahun.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| <b>Imbangan perdagangan</b>                     | Merujuk kepada perbezaan antara nilai eksport dan import. Apabila eksport melebihi import <b>lebih</b> direkodkan manakala <b>defisit</b> pula dicatatkan apabila import melebihi eksport.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| <b>Import c.i.f. (kos, insuran dan tambang)</b> | Merujuk kepada nilai barangan di pasaran di sempadan Perangkaan/kastam negara pengimport, termasuk semua perbelanjaan insuran dan tambang semasa dalam perjalanan <b>tetapi</b> kos pemunggaran dari alat pengangkutan tidak diambil kira <b>kecuali</b> kos tersebut ditanggung sendiri oleh pengangkut.                                                                                                                           |
| <b>Indeks Pengeluaran Perindustrian</b>         | Indeks Pengeluaran Perindustrian meliputi Sektor Perlombongan, Pembuatan dan elektrik. Ia adalah satu ukuran kadar perubahan sebenar pengeluaran komoditi perindustrian bagi satu tempoh masa.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      |
| <b>Jangkaan Hayat ketika Lahir</b>              | Jangkaan hayat adalah purata baki umur (tahun) seseorang dijangka dapat hidup pada permulaan umur tertentu dengan andaian kadar kematian umur tertentu adalah sama sepanjang hayat.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| <b>Kadar Pertambahan Semula Jadi Kasar</b>      | Merujuk kepada perbezaan di antara kelahiran dan kematian bagi setiap 1,000 penduduk.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| <b>Kadar Kelahiran Kasar</b>                    | Bilangan kelahiran hidup bagi setiap 1,000 penduduk.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| <b>Kadar Kematian Kasar</b>                     | Bilangan kematian bagi setiap 1,000 penduduk.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| <b>Kadar Mortaliti Bayi</b>                     | Bilangan kematian bayi berumur kurang daripada 1 tahun bagi setiap 1,000 kelahiran hidup.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| <b>Kadar penyertaan tenaga buruh</b>            | Merujuk kepada perkadaran penduduk dalam tenaga buruh kepada jumlah penduduk dalam umur bekerja (15-64 tahun) yang dipersembahkan dalam bentuk peratus.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |

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| <b>Kebun Kecil</b>                                              | Sesebuah kebun kecil getah/kelapa sawit/koko ditakrifkan sebagai semua kawasan, bersambungan atau berpecah-pecah, seluas kurang daripada 40.47 hektar (100 ekar), ditanam dengan sesuatu tanaman atau di mana penanaman tanaman tersebut dibenarkan dan di bawah satu hak milik yang sah. Walau bagaimanapun, rancangan-rancangan kemajuan tanah (FELDA, FELCRA dan sebagainya) telah dimasukkan sebagai kebun kecil walaupun ada diantara rancangan kemajuan tanah itu mungkin secara individu mempunyai keluasan lebih daripada 40.47 hektar (100 ekar). |
| <b>Kerangka Hubungan Pelaburan Langsung (FDIR)</b>              | FDIR secara umumnya merupakan metodologi bagi mengenalpasti dan menentukan had dan jenis hubungan pelaburan langsung di antara DI dan DIE. Bagi pelaburan yang tidak mempunyai hak milik modal ekuiti langsung tetapi mempunyai transaksi dalam bentuk modal lain, transaksi pelaburan langsung tersebut dikenal pasti mengikut konsep FDIR.                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| <b>Keluaran Dalam Negeri Kasar(KDNK)</b>                        | Jumlah nilai barang dan perkhidmatan yang dikeluarkan dalam tempoh tertentu selepas ditolak harga barang dan perkhidmatan yang digunakan dalam proses pengeluaran tetapi belum ditolak penggunaan modal tetap. KDNK boleh dinilai pada nilai pembeli dan pada harga faktor.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| <b>Klasifikasi Sektor</b>                                       | Sektor dikelaskan mengikut Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia (MSIC) 2008 Ver. 1.0.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| <b>M1</b>                                                       | Terdiri daripada mata wang dalam edaran dan deposit permintaan sektor swasta yang disimpan dengan bank perdagangan dan bank islam.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| <b>M2</b>                                                       | Terdiri daripada M1 campur separuh wang secara kecil. Separuh wang secara kecil terdiri daripada deposit tabungan dan tetap, instrumen deposit boleh niaga (NID), repo dan deposit mata wang asing oleh sektor swasta yang disimpan dengan bank perdagangan dan bank islam.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| <b>M3</b>                                                       | Terdiri daripada M2 campur deposit oleh sektor swasta yang disimpan dengan syarikat kewangan, bank saudagar dan syarikat diskaun. Tidak termasuk penyimpanan di antara institusi perbankan.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| <b>Negara Pelabur Langsung dan Enterpris Pelaburan Langsung</b> | Negara DI dan DIE adalah berasaskan negara pelabur ' <i>immediate</i> ' (pelaburan yang melibatkan modal ekuiti). Bagi pelaburan yang tiada modal ekuiti tetapi mempunyai transaksi dalam bentuk modal lain, negara pelabur dikenalpasti mengikut konsep FDIR.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |
| <b>Pelabur Langsung (DI)</b>                                    | Merujuk kepada entiti (individu atau syarikat) yang memiliki, sama ada secara langsung atau tidak langsung, sekurang-kurangnya 10 peratus modal ekuiti (dalam bentuk syer biasa atau kuasa mengundi) dalam syarikat di negara berlainan.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| <b>Pelaburan Langsung Asing (FDI)</b>                           | Merujuk kepada pelaburan dalam bentuk instrumen kewangan daripada pelabur langsung asing dalam enterpris langsung asing di Malaysia.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       |
| <b>Pelaburan Langsung di Luar Negeri (DIA)</b>                  | Merujuk kepada pelaburan dalam bentuk instrumen kewangan iaitu modal ekuiti, perolehan dilabur semula dan modal lain daripada pelabur langsung Malaysia dalam enterpris pelaburan langsung di luar negeri.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| <b>Pengeluaran Getah Asli</b>                                   | Pengeluaran getah asli merujuk kepada kandungan getah kering (KGK) susu getah cair, skrap dan getah keping yang dihasilkan oleh estet dan pekebun kecil pada tempoh rujukan. Sementara pengeluaran estet diperolehi terus dari estet, pengeluaran kebun kecil pula dianggap bersamaan dengan pembelian oleh pemproses getah melalui peniaga getah daripada pekebun kecil pada bulan berkenaan.                                                                                                                                                             |
| <b>Perikanan</b>                                                | Sektor perikanan dikategorikan kepada tangkapan ikan marin dan pengeluaran akuakultur. Akuakultur didefinisikan sebagai pembiakan benih ikan atau pemeliharaan biak kan melalui perusahaan ternak keseluruhan atau sebahagian daripada peredaran hidupnya. Aktiviti akuakultur merangkumi pengeluaran ikan, kerang kerangan, tiram, rumpai laut dan lain di laut, tasik atau sungai.                                                                                                                                                                       |
| <b>Tenaga buruh</b>                                             | Merujuk kepada mereka yang berumur 15 hingga 64 tahun (dalam tahun genap pada hari lahir terakhir) semasa minggu rujukan, sama ada bekerja atau menganggur.                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |

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| <b>Transaction Flows</b>                            | <i>This refers to acquisitions and disposals of financial assets and liabilities during a reference period. It comprises of transactions in three major financial instruments namely equity capital, reinvested earnings and other capital.</i>                                                                                                     |
| <b>Employed</b>                                     | <i>Refers to all persons who, at any time during the reference week worked at least one hour for pay, profit or family gain (as an employer, employee, own-account worker or unpaid family worker).</i>                                                                                                                                             |
| <b>Exports f.o.b. (free on board)</b>               | <i>Refers to the value of goods in the market at the statistical/custom frontier of the exporting country, including all cost of transporting the goods to the statistical/customs frontier, export and other duties payable as well as the cost of loading the goods onto the carrier <b>unless</b> the latter cost is borne by the carrier.</i>   |
| <b>Re-exports of Goods</b>                          | <i>Refers to goods taken out of the country in the same form as they were imported without any transformation. Re-packing, sorting or grading processes are not considered as part of the transformation process.</i>                                                                                                                               |
| <b>Direct Investment Enterprises (DIE)</b>          | <i>A DIE is either a subsidiary (ownership of more than 50 per cent), an associate (10 per cent to 50 per cent ownership) or a branch (100 per cent ownership) of foreign parent companies/head quarters in other countries.</i>                                                                                                                    |
| <b>Estates</b>                                      | <i>A rubber/oil palm/cocoa estate is defined as:<br/>(i) all areas, contiguous or non-contiguous aggregating not less than 40.47 hectares (100 acres), planted with the crop or on which the planting of the crop is permitted and is under a single legal ownership; or<br/>(ii) any area planted with the crop in an already existing estate.</i> |
| <b>Rain day</b>                                     | <i>Refers to a day with rainfall amount equals to or exceeds 0.1 mm.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            |
| <b>Climate</b>                                      | <i>Refers to the accumulation of daily and seasonal weather events of long period of time such as over 30 years.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| <b>Balance of trade</b>                             | <i>Refers to the difference between the value of exports and imports. When exports exceed imports it is recorded as a <b>surplus</b> while a <b>deficit</b> is registered when imports exceed exports.</i>                                                                                                                                          |
| <b>Imports c.i.f. (cost, insurance and freight)</b> | <i>Refers to the value of goods in the market at the statistical/customs frontier of importing country, including all charges for transport and insurance whilst in transit <b>but</b> excluding the cost of unloading from the carrier <b>unless</b> it is borne by the carrier.</i>                                                               |
| <b>Index of Industrial Production</b>               | <i>The Index of Industrial Production covers the Mining, Manufacturing and Electricity sectors. It is a measure of the rate of change in the production of industrial commodities in real terms over time.</i>                                                                                                                                      |
| <b>Life Expectancy at birth</b>                     | <i>Refers to the average remaining age (years) for a person is expected to live at the beginning of a certain age if the age-specific death rates of the given period continued throughout his or her lifetime.</i>                                                                                                                                 |
| <b>Crude Rate of Natural Increase</b>               | <i>Refers to the excess of live births over deaths per 1,000 population.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| <b>Crude Birth Rate</b>                             | <i>The number of live births per 1,000 population.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| <b>Crude Death Rate</b>                             | <i>The number of deaths per 1,000 population.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| <b>Infant Mortality Rate</b>                        | <i>Number of deaths aged below 1 year per 1,000 live births.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| <b>Labour force participation rate</b>              | <i>Refers to the ratio of the labour force to the working age population (15 to 64 years), expressed as percentage.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                             |

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## GLOSSARY

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|----------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Smallholdings</b>                                                 | <i>A rubber/oil palm/cocoa smallholding is defined as all areas, contiguous or non-contiguous, aggregating less than 40.47 hectares (100 acres) planted with the crop or on which the planting of the crop is permitted and is under a single legal ownership. However, land development schemes (FELDA, FELCA and others) are included as smallholdings although some land schemes may individually be more than 40.47 hectares (100 acres).</i> |
| <b>Framework for Direct Investment Relationship (FDIR)</b>           | <i>FDIR is a generalised methodology for identifying and determining the extent and type of direct investment relationships between DI and DIE. As for those that do not have direct equity capital ownership but have transactions in the form of other capital, their direct investment transactions are identified by following the concept of FDIR.</i>                                                                                       |
| <b>Gross Domestic Product (GDP)</b>                                  | <i>The total value of goods and services produced within a given period after deducting the cost of goods and services used up in the process of production but before deducting the consumption of fixed capital. GDP can be valued at purchasers' values and at factor cost.</i>                                                                                                                                                                |
| <b>Sector Classification</b>                                         | <i>The sectors are classified according to Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification (MSIC) 2008 Ver. 1.0.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| <b>M1</b>                                                            | <i>Consists of currency in circulation and demand deposits of the private sector placed with commercial banks and islamic banks.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| <b>M2</b>                                                            | <i>Consists of M1 plus narrow quasi-money. Narrow quasi-money comprising savings and fixed deposits, negotiable instruments of deposits (NIDs), repos and foreign currency deposits of the private sector placed with commercial banks and islamic banks.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                     |
| <b>M3</b>                                                            | <i>Consists of M2 plus deposits of the private sector placed with finance companies, merchant banks and discount houses. Excluded interlacement among the banking institutions.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| <b>Country of Direct Investors dan Direct Investment Enterprises</b> | <i>The country of DI and DIEs is based on the immediate investing country (for investment that involves the equity capital). As for those that do not have equity capital but have transactions in the form of other capital, the country of investors are identified by following the concept of FDIR.</i>                                                                                                                                       |
| <b>Direct Investors (DI)</b>                                         | <i>Refers to an entity (individual or company) that owns, either directly or indirectly, at least 10 per cent of equity capital (in the form of ordinary shares or voting power) of an enterprise in other countries.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                         |
| <b>Foreign Direct Investment (FDI)</b>                               | <i>Refers to investment in the form of financial instruments by foreign direct investors in direct investment enterprises in Malaysia.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                        |
| <b>Direct Investment Abroad (DIA)</b>                                | <i>Refers to investment in the form of financial instruments namely equity capital, reinvested earnings and other capital by Malaysian direct investors in direct investment enterprises abroad.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| <b>Production of Natural Rubber</b>                                  | <i>Production of natural rubber refers to the dry rubber content (DRC) of field latex, scrap and sheets produced by estates and smallholders during the reference period. While estate production is obtained directly from the estates, smallholding production is assumed to be equivalent to purchases by rubber processors through rubber dealers from smallholders during the month.</i>                                                     |
| <b>Fisheries</b>                                                     | <i>The fisheries sector is categorized into the marine capture and aquaculture production. Aquaculture is defined as the propagation of fish seed or the raising of fish through husbandry during the whole or part of its life cycle, which include activities such as fish farming, shellfish cultivation, oyster farming, etc. in sea, lakes or rivers.</i>                                                                                    |
| <b>Labour force</b>                                                  | <i>Refers to those who, during the reference week, are in the 15 to 64 years (in completed years at last birthday) and who are either employed or unemployed.</i>                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |

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