



The Malaysian Economy in Figures 2015

Prepared by

Economic Planning Unit, Prime Minister's Department

Phone : 03-8872 3333

Fax : 03-8888 3798

Background on Malaysia

- Malaysia covers an area of about 330,396 square kilometers and lies entirely in the equatorial zone, with the average daily temperature throughout Malaysia varies between 21°C to 32°C. It is made of 13 states in Peninsular Malaysia (Johor, Kedah, Kelantan, Melaka, Negeri Sembilan, Pahang, Perak, Perlis, Pulau Pinang, Selangor, Terengganu as well as the Federal Territories of Kuala Lumpur and Putrajaya) and the states of Sabah and Sarawak on the island of Borneo as well as the Federal Territory of Labuan off Sabah.
- Malaysia is a multi-ethnic country with the principal ethnic groups of Malay, Chinese and Indian. Other significant groups are the indigenous people of Sabah and Sarawak, including Kadazan Dusun, Bajau and Murut in Sabah as well as Iban, Bidayuh and Melanau in Sarawak.
- Malaysia practises a system of Parliamentary democracy with constitutional monarchy. It has three branches of government - the Executive, the Legislature and the Judiciary.
- The Malaysian Parliament is made up of His Majesty Yang di-Pertuan Agong, the Senate (Upper House) with 70 members and the House of Representatives (Lower House) with 222 members. Out of the 70 senators in the Senate, 44 are appointed by the His Majesty Yang di-Pertuan Agong while 26 are elected by the State legislatures. The general election for the 222 members of the lower house must be held every five years. The last general election was held in 2013.

MALAYSIA: BASIC STATISTICS

	2012	2013	2014	2015 ^(e)
Population (million)	29.5	29.9	30.6	31.0
Labour force (million)	13.1	13.6	13.9	14.1 ^{2/}
Employment (million)	12.7	13.2	13.5	13.7 ^{2/}
Unemployment rate (%)	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.1 ^{2/}
Nominal GDP (RM billion)	971.3	1,018.8	1,106.6 ^(p)	1,169.0
Nominal GNI (RM billion)	935.4	984.8	1,069.3 ^(p)	1,131.2
Real GDP growth rate (%)	5.5	4.7	6.0	4.5-5.5
GNI Per Capita (RM)	31,698	32,921	34,945	36,397
GNI Per Capita (US\$)	10,263	10,448	10,677	10,196
GNI Per Capita PPP (US\$)	21,940	23,035	24,475 ^(p)	25,786
Inflation (% p.a.)	1.6	2.1	3.2	1.9 ^{3/}
Merchandise exports (RM billion)	702.6	720.0	766.1 ^(r)	778.0
Merchandise imports (RM billion)	606.7	648.7	683.0 ^(r)	724.3
Current account of BOP (% of GNI)	5.4	3.6	4.4 ^(r)	2.0
Exchange rate (RM/US\$)	3.09	3.15	3.27	3.87 ^{1/}

Notes : ^(e) Estimate ^(p) Preliminary ^(r) Revised

^{1/} Based on average US\$ exchange rate for the period January – November 2015 (daily average)

^{2/} For the first half of 2015

^{3/} January to August 2015

Sources : Economic Planning Unit, Ministry of Finance, Bank Negara Malaysia, Department of Statistics and World Bank



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As at July 2015

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1. KEY ECONOMIC INDICATORS

	Unit	2011		2012		2013		2014		2015 ^(e)	
		RM bn	% p.a.	RM bn	% p.a.	RM bn	% p.a.	RM bn	% p.a.	RM bn	% p.a.
1.1 Gross Domestic Product ^{1/} (in constant 2010 prices)		864.9	5.3	912.3	5.5	955.3	4.7	1012.5	6.0	1063.5	4.5-5.5
Agriculture		88.6	6.8	89.4	1.0	91.1	1.9	93.0	2.1	94.2	1.3
Mining and quarrying		85.4	-4.9	86.8	1.6	87.8	1.2	90.6	3.3	93.8	3.5
Manufacturing		203.0	5.4	211.9	4.4	219.2	3.4	232.9	6.2	243.4	4.5
Construction		29.5	4.6	34.9	18.1	38.6	10.8	43.2	11.8	47.0	8.8
Services		449.9	7.0	479.3	6.5	507.9	6.0	541.2	6.5	571.8	5.7
1.2 Gross National Income ^{2/} (in constant 2010 prices)		839.1	5.5	871.8	3.9	916.9	5.2	971.9	6.0	1,033.2	6.3
Private consumption		422.4	6.9	457.6	8.3	490.8	7.2	525.0	7.0	560.6	6.8
Private investment		110.9	9.5	134.5	21.4	151.7	12.8	168.5	11.0	180.8	7.3
Public consumption		118.0	14.2	124.4	5.4	131.7	5.9	137.5	4.4	142.4	3.6
Public investment		85.1	2.6	98.7	15.9	100.5	1.9	95.8	-4.7	97.3	1.6
Exports of goods and services		743.9	4.2	731.0	-1.7	732.9	0.3	770.5	5.1	764.6	-0.8
Imports of goods and services		620.1	6.3	638.2	2.9	649.2	1.7	676.2	4.2	681.9	0.8
GNI per capita (in current prices)	RM	30,629		31,698		32,921		34,945		36,397	
	US\$	10,009		10,263		10,448		10,677		10,196	
1.3 Balance of Payments			% of GNI		% of GNI		% of GNI		% of GNI		% of GNI
Goods (net)		140.5	15.8	113.0	12.1	96.6	9.8	113.4	10.6	50.9 ^{4/}	4.9 ^{4/}
Services (net)		1.5	0.2	-8.5	-0.9	-9.6	-1.0	-11.2	-1.0	-8.3 ^{4/}	-0.8 ^{4/}
Primary income (net)		-21.6	-2.4	-35.8	-3.8	-34.0	-3.4	-37.3	-3.5	-13.6 ^{4/}	-1.3 ^{4/}
Current account balance		99.3	11.2	50.2	5.4	35.5	3.6	47.3	4.4	17.6 ^{4/}	1.7 ^{4/}
Capital account		-0.1	-0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	-1.1 ^{4/}	-0.1 ^{4/}
Financial account		23.3	2.6	-23.0	-2.5	-20.2	-2.1	-81.6	-7.6	-27.4 ^{4/}	-2.7 ^{4/}
Overall balance		94.7	10.6	3.9	0.4	14.6	1.5	-36.5	-3.4	-7.2 ^{4/}	-0.7 ^{4/}
Bank Negara Malaysia international reserves ^{3/}		423.3		427.2		441.9		405.4		409.1	
Months of retained imports ^{3/}		9.6		9.5		9.5		8.4		8.5	
1.4 Federal Government Finance			% of GDP		% of GDP		% of GDP		% of GDP		% of GDP
Revenue		185.4	20.3	207.9	21.4	213.4	20.9	220.6	19.9	222.5	20.9
Operating expenditure		182.6	20.0	205.5	21.2	211.3	20.7	219.6	19.8	213.3	20.1
Development expenditure (net)		45.3	5.0	44.3	4.6	40.7	4.0	38.5	3.5	46.4	4.4
Overall balance		-42.5	-4.7	-42.0	-4.3	-38.6	-3.8	-37.4	-3.4	-37.2	-3.5

 Notes : ^(e) Estimate

^{1/} Includes import duties

^{2/} Includes change in stock

^{3/} (BNM Reserves) Data as at 31 December 2015

^{4/} January to June 2015

Sources : Economic Planning Unit, Ministry of Finance, Bank Negara Malaysia and Department of Statistics

	Unit	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
1.5 Price Indices						
Consumer Price Index (CPI) ^{1/}	% p.a.	3.2	1.6	2.1	3.2	1.9 ^{2/}
Producer Price Index (PPI) ^{1/}	% p.a.	9.6	0.1	-1.7	1.4	-5.7 ^{2/}
1.6 Unemployment	% of labour force	3.1	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.1 ^{3/}
1.7 Exchange Rates (average for period)						
RM / US\$		3.060	3.089	3.151	3.273	3.871 ^{5/}
RM / 100Yen		3.840	3.872	3.233	3.098	3.200 ^{5/}
RM / S\$		2.433	2.472	2.518	2.583	2.819 ^{5/}
RM / Pound Sterling		4.904	4.895	4.930	5.391	5.933 ^{5/}
1.8 Money and Banking						
Money supply M1	RM bn	258.2	287.1	327.6	346.4	352.3 ^{5/}
Money supply M2	RM bn	1,214.9	1,330.8	1,436.5	1,544.7	1,577.9 ^{5/}
Money supply M3	RM bn	1,240.9	1,350.3	1,452.3	1,553.8	1,584.1 ^{5/}
Banking system						
Total deposits	RM bn	1,298.9	1,408.3	1,525.2	1,641.6	1,665.3 ^{5/}
Total loans	RM bn	1,003.5	1,108.0	1,225.7	1,339.7	1,431.4 ^{5/}
Ratio of net impaired loans to net total loans ^{4/}	% of total loans	1.9	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.2 ^{5/}
Interest rates						
3-month interbank	Avg. at end-period (%)	3.20	3.15	3.16	3.51	3.72 ^{5/}
3-month fixed deposit	Avg. at end-period (%)	2.91	2.98	2.97	3.05	3.13 ^{5/}
Savings deposit	Avg. at end-period (%)	1.08	1.04	1.01	1.03	1.06 ^{5/}
Base lending rate	Avg. at end-period (%)	6.45	6.53	6.53	6.66	6.79 ^{5/}
3-month Treasury Bills	Avg. at end-period (%)	2.92	3.04	3.00	3.13	3.11 ^{5/}

Notes : ^(e) Estimate

^{1/} Based on 2010 prices (2010=100)

^{2/} January to August 2015

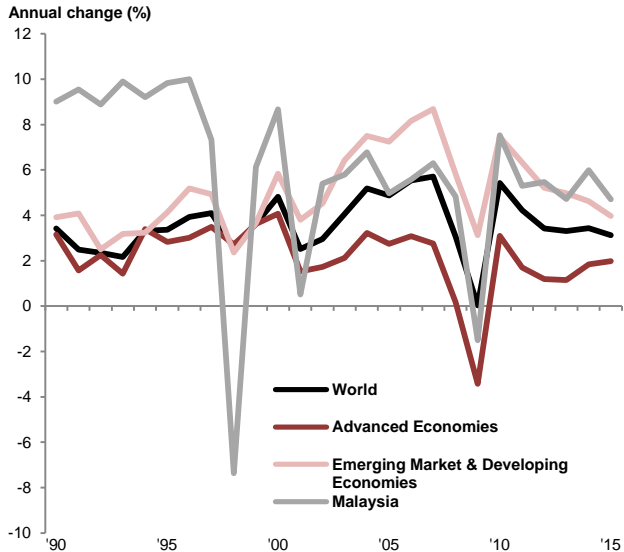
^{3/} First half of 2015

^{4/} Definition of Non-Performing Loans/Impaired Loans: Non-performing loans refer to the outstanding amount of loans (principal and interest) classified as non-performing when principal or interest is six months or more in arrears. Interests on these loans are subsequently suspended. With effect from financial year beginning 1 January 1998, loans are classified as non-performing when they are six months or more in arrears.

^{5/} Data as at November 2015

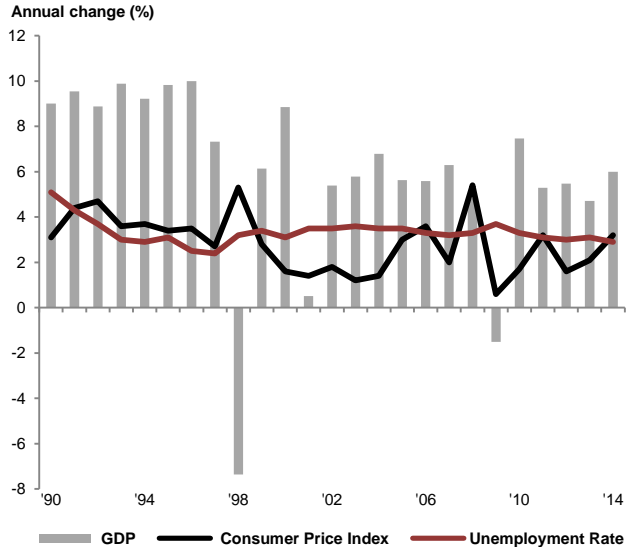
Sources : Economic Planning Unit, Ministry of Finance, Bank Negara Malaysia and Department of Statistics

Gross Domestic Product 1990-2015



Note: Data as at October 2015, data for 2015 is estimate
Source: WEO Database October 2015

GDP, CPI AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATE, 1990-2014



Note: Data as at June 2015

2. AREA, POPULATION AND LABOUR FORCE

2.1	Area	Sq. Km.	2.2	Population	Unit	2011	2012	2013	2014 ^{1/}
	Malaysia	330,396							
	Peninsular Malaysia	131,846		Number (Mid-year)	mn	29.1	29.5	29.9	30.1
	Sabah and Labuan	73,994		Growth	% p.a.	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
	Sarawak	124,450		Density	per sq. km.	87.6	88.7	89.8	91.0

2.3	Population Age Structure	2011		2012		2013		2014	
		mn	% of Total	mn	% of Total	mn	% of Total	mn	% of Total
	Age group								
	0 – 14	7.8	26.8	7.8	26.4	7.8	26.0	7.7	25.7
	15 – 64	19.3	68.1	20.2	68.3	20.5	68.5	20.7	68.7
	65 and above	1.5	5.1	1.5	5.3	1.6	5.5	1.7	5.6
	TOTAL	29.1	100.0	29.5	100.0	29.9	100.0	30.1	100.0

Note : ^{1/} Population projection based on the Population and Housing Census of 2010, adjusted for under enumeration

Sources : Economic Planning Unit and Department of Statistics

	Unit	2011	2012	2013	2014
2.4 Population by Ethnic Group ^{1/}					
Malaysian Citizens	'000	26,617	26,997	27,360	27,702
Bumiputera	'000	17,964	18,278	18,582	18,846
Malay	'000	14,551	14,802	15,035	15,239
Other Bumiputera	'000	3,413	3,476	3,547	3,607
Chinese	'000	6,471	6,516	6,555	6,601
Indian	'000	1,940	1,954	1,965	1,995
Others	'000	242	250	259	260
Non-Malaysian Citizens ^{2/}	'000	2,445	2,521	2,587	2,395
TOTAL	'000	29,062	29,518	29,948	30,097

Notes : ^{1/} Population projection based on the Population and Housing Census of 2010, adjusted for under enumeration

^{2/} Includes permanent residents, foreign workers with work permits, expatriates and foreign students

Sources : Economic Planning Unit and Department of Statistics

	Unit	2011	2012	2013	2014 ^(p)
2.5 Labour Force					
Labour force	'000	12,773.6	13,162.4	13,607.0	13,903.8
Labour Force Participation Rate:					
Total ^{1/}	%	64.8	65.7	67.0	67.5
Male ^{2/}	%	80.6	81.2	80.7	80.4
Female ^{3/}	%	48.3	49.5	52.4	53.6
Unemployment Rate	% of labour force	3.1	3.0	3.1	2.9
2.6 Employment					
Total	'000	12,374	12,773	13,179	13,496
Agriculture	% of total	12.9	12.5	12.3	12.0
Mining	% of total	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Manufacturing	% of total	17.4	17.6	17.6	18.1
Construction	% of total	9.3	9.1	9.1	9.0
Services	% of total	59.8	60.1	60.4	60.4

Notes : ^(p) Preliminary

^{1/} Total number of people economically active as a percentage of total number in the working age population of 15 to 64 years

^{2/} Total number of people economically active as a percentage of total number of males in the working age population

^{3/} Total number of people economically active as a percentage of total number of females in the working age population

Sources : Economic Planning Unit and Department of Statistics

3. GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT

	2011		2012		2013		2014		2015 ^(e)	
	RM bn	% p.a.	RM bn	% p.a.	RM bn	% p.a.	RM bn	% p.a.	RM bn	% p.a.
3.1 Supply (in constant 2010 prices)										
Agriculture	88.6	6.8	89.4	1.0	91.1	1.9	93.0	2.1	94.2	1.3
Mining and quarrying	85.4	-4.9	86.8	1.6	87.8	1.2	90.6	3.3	93.8	3.5
Manufacturing	203.0	5.4	211.9	4.4	219.2	3.4	232.9	6.2	243.4	4.5
Construction	29.5	4.6	34.9	18.1	38.6	10.8	43.2	11.8	47.0	8.6
Services	449.9	7.0	479.3	6.5	507.9	6.0	541.2	6.5	571.8	5.7
Electricity, gas and water	23.0	3.9	24.2	4.9	25.2	4.4	26.2	3.8	27.3	4.5
Transport, storage and communications	73.1	6.6	78.3	7.1	84.0	7.3	90.6	7.9	97.9	8.1
Wholesale and retail trade, motor vehicles, accommodations, food and beverage	143.6	6.7	150.4	4.7	159.7	6.2	173.3	8.5	186.2	7.4
Finance and insurance, real estate and business services	100.0	6.5	107.7	7.7	112.1	4.1	116.7	4.1	121.5	4.1
Government services	71.5	11.1	78.4	9.6	84.3	7.6	89.5	6.1	91.9	2.7
Other services	38.6	5.0	40.3	4.5	42.6	5.6	44.6	4.8	47.2	5.9
Plus: Import duties	8.7	12.8	10.0	15.6	10.6	5.7	11.6	10.0	13.2	13.6
GDP at purchasers' value	864.9	5.3	912.3	5.5	955.3	4.7	1012.5	6.0	1063.5	4.5-5.5
3.2 Demand (in constant 2010 prices)										
Private expenditure	533.2	7.4	592.2	11.1	642.5	8.5	693.4	7.9	741.4	6.9
Consumption	422.4	6.9	457.6	8.3	490.8	7.2	525.0	7.0	560.5	6.6
Investment	110.9	9.5	134.5	21.4	151.8	12.8	168.5	11.0	180.8	7.3
Public expenditure	203.1	9.0	223.0	9.8	232.2	4.1	233.3	0.4	239.7	2.8
Consumption	118.0	14.2	124.4	5.4	131.8	5.9	137.5	4.4	142.4	3.6
Investment	85.1	2.6	98.7	15.9	100.5	1.9	95.8	-4.7	97.3	1.6
Exports of goods and services	743.9	4.2	731.0	-1.7	732.9	0.3	770.5	5.1	764.6	-0.6
Imports of goods and services	620.1	6.3	638.2	2.9	649.2	1.7	676.2	4.2	681.9	0.8
GDP at purchasers' value^{1/}	864.9	5.3	912.3	5.5	955.3	4.7	1,012.5	6.0	1063.5	4.5-5.5

Notes : ^(e) Estimate

^{1/} Includes change in stock

Sources : Economic Planning Unit, Ministry of Finance and Department of Statistics

	Unit	2011		2012		2013		2014 ^(p)		2015 ^(e)	
		RM bn	% p.a.	RM bn	% p.a.	RM bn	% p.a.	RM bn	% p.a.	RM bn	% p.a.
3.3 Savings and Investment Gap											
Savings (current prices)		310.7	13.0	300.3	-3.4	299.8	-0.2	324.1	8.1	327.1	0.9
% of GNI		35.0		32.1		30.4		30.3		29.0	
Investment (current prices) ^{1/}		211.4	10.1	250.1	18.3	264.3	5.7	276.8	4.7	303.7	9.7
% of GNI		23.8		26.7		26.8		25.9		26.9	
Resource Balance (current prices)		99.3		50.2		35.5		47.3		23.4	
% of GNI		11.2		5.4		3.6		4.4		2.1	
3.4 Production of Major Commodities											
Rubber	'000 tonnes	996	6.1	923	-7.4	825	-10.6	666	-19.3	602	-9.5
Crude palm oil	'000 tonnes	18,912	11.3	18,785	-0.7	19,216	2.3	19,667	2.3	19,231	-2.2
Sawlogs	'000 cu. m ^{2/}	15,985	-10.2	15,893	-0.6	14,297	-10.0	14,928	4.4	14,787	-0.9
Tin	'000 tonnes	3.3	25.3	3.7	11.4	3.7	-0.8	3.7	0.0	4.0	9.0
Crude oil & condensates	'000 bpd ^{3/}	570	-10.7	586	2.8	576	-1.7	597	3.8	604	1.2
Natural gas	mmscfd ^{4/}	5,931	0.0	6,007	1.3	6,271	4.4	6,360	1.4	6,426	1.0

Notes : ^(p) Preliminary ^(e) Estimate

^{1/} Includes change in stock

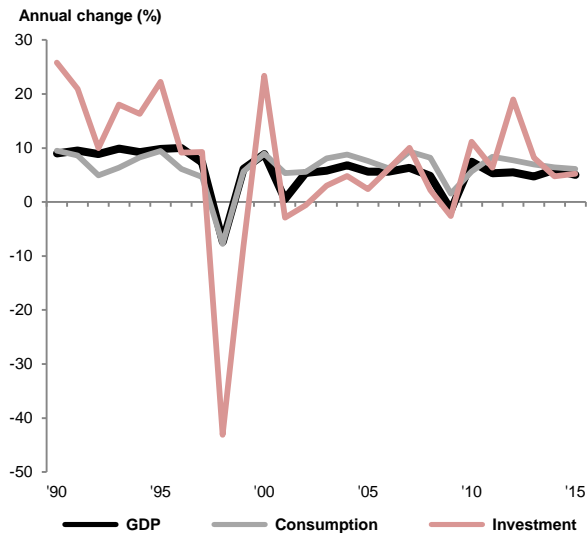
^{2/} Cubic metres

^{3/} Barrels per day

^{4/} Million standard cubic feet per day

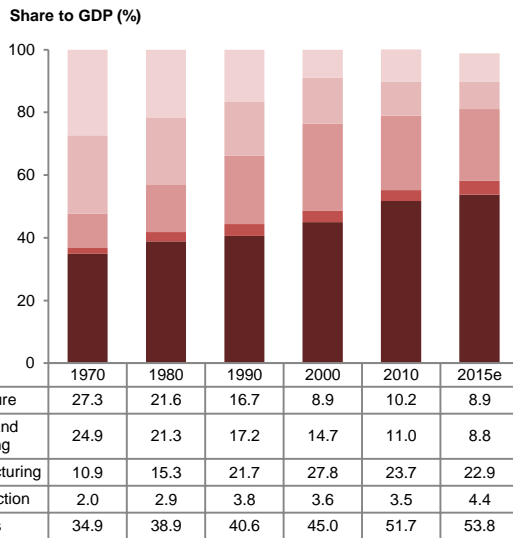
Sources : Economic Planning Unit and Department of Statistics

GDP, CONSUMPTION AND INVESTMENT, 1990-2015



Note: Data for 2014 is preliminary and 2015 is estimate

STRUCTURE OF PRODUCTION, 1970-2015



Note: Data for 2015 is estimate, excludes import duties

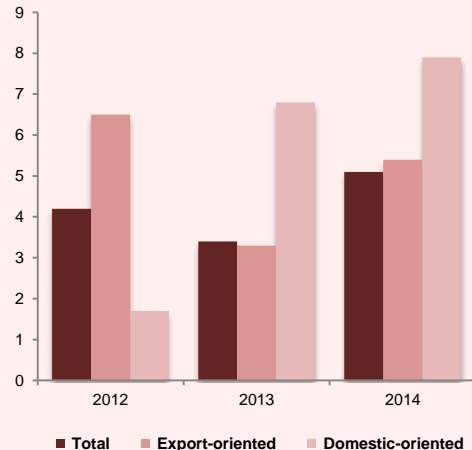
Selected Industries	2011		2012		2013		2014	
	Index	% p.a.	Index	% p.a.	Index	% p.a.	Index	% p.a.
3.5 Industrial Production Index (2010 =100) ^{1/2/3/4/}	102.4	2.4	106.7	4.2	110.3	3.4	116.0	5.1
Export-Oriented Industries	104.1	4.1	110.8	6.5	114.5	3.3	120.7	5.4
Electronics and electrical products	99.1	-0.9	107.1	8.1	117.8	10.0	132.0	12.1
Chemicals and chemical products	110.0	10.0	121.9	10.8	121.1	-0.7	125.4	3.6
Petroleum products ^{5/}	103.4	3.4	108.3	4.7	108.6	0.2	109.2	0.6
Textiles, wearing apparel and footwear	113.2	13.2	105.2	-7.1	102.4	-2.6	113.5	10.8
Wood and wood products	94.9	-5.1	103.1	8.7	99.9	-3.1	107.7	7.8
Rubber products	120.7	20.7	124.3	3.0	134.5	8.2	132.8	-1.3
Off-estate processing	108.1	8.1	107.2	-0.9	109.1	1.7	110.7	1.5
Paper products	109.5	9.5	112.9	3.1	115.5	2.3	114.2	-1.1
Domestic-Oriented Industries	110.7	10.7	112.6	1.7	120.3	6.8	129.8	7.9
Non-metallic mineral products	112.1	12.1	115.4	2.9	115.0	-0.4	122.9	6.9
Fabricated metal products	121.8	21.8	138.6	13.8	155.6	12.2	159.9	2.8
Basic iron and steel and non-ferrous metal	102.2	2.2	95.4	-6.6	98.6	3.4	101.4	2.8
Transport equipment	112.0	12.0	115.8	3.5	131.8	13.8	150.7	14.4
Food products	110.9	10.9	107.8	-2.8	116.9	8.4	126.1	7.9
Construction-related products	111.3	11.3	114.7	3.1	120.4	4.9	125.5	4.3
Beverages	109.0	9.0	105.6	-3.2	103.3	-2.1	121.6	17.7
Tobacco products	111.8	11.8	123.6	10.6	101.3	-18.0	106.2	4.8
Others	96.8	-3.2	99.0	2.3	102.1	3.2	105.3	3.1

Notes : ^{1/} This index covers mining, manufacturing and electricity sectors as defined under the Malaysian Standard Industrial Classification (MSIC) 2000
^{2/} Mining sector covers the production of crude oil and natural gas, which accounted for 99.5% of the value of total mining gross output and 99.8% of the value-add in the 2005 economic census
^{3/} Electricity sector covers the generation of electricity by plants licensed to generate and as well to sell, which accounted for 98.0% of total electricity generated in 2005
^{4/} The index covers 102 out of the 194 manufacturing industries, which accounted for 89.7% of the value of total manufacturing gross output and 86.1% of the value-add in the 2005 economic census
^{5/} Includes natural gas

Source : Bank Negara Malaysia

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION INDEX, 2012-2014

Annual change (%)



	2011 ^{1/}		2012 ^{1/}		2013 ^{1/}		2014 ^{1/}	
	RM mn	% p.a.	RM mn	% p.a.	RM mn	% p.a.	RM mn	% p.a.
3.6 Distributive Trade								
Wholesale								
Value of sales	412,627	21.4	429,022	4.0	444,774	3.5	471,945	5.0
Number of workers ('000)	388	0.0	393	1.2	398	1.5	406	1.0
Salaries and wages	11,908	21.2	12,621	5.1	13,126	4.0	14,054	6.0
Retail								
Value of sales	264,698	10.7	284,305	7.3	309,475	8.7	343,678	10.0
Number of workers ('000)	924	1.7	935	1.6	950	1.2	969	1.0
Salaries and wages	16,389	37.7	17,994	8.4	19,815	10.9	20,677	4.0
Motor Vehicles								
Value of sales	115,910	7.3	123,080	6.1	127,166	3.4	135,588	6.0
Number of workers ('000)	236	-2.1	237	0.5	241	1.7	243	0.0
Salaries and wages	4,712	13.7	5,148	7.7	5,572	8.2	5,777	3.0
Total								
Value of sales	793,235	15.5	836,407	5.4	881,415	5.3	951,211	7.0
Number of workers ('000)	1,548	0.6	1,565	1.4	1,590	1.3	1,618	1.0
Salaries and wages	33,008	27.5	35,763	7.1	38,513	8.1	40,508	4.0
Sales per worker (RM)	521,777	14.8	533,226	4.0	554,252	3.9	588,250	5.0
Salaries and wages per worker (RM)	21,497	26.7	22,711	5.6	24,228	6.7	25,033	3.0

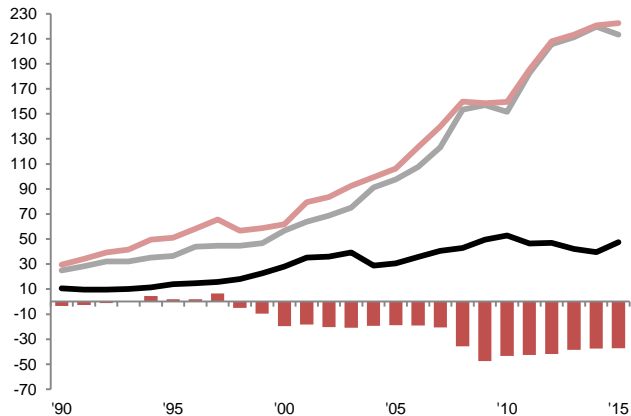
Note : ^{1/} Based on Classification of MSIC 2008
Sources : Economic Planning Unit and Department of Statistics

4. PUBLIC SECTOR ACCOUNTS

		Unit	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015 ^(e)			Unit	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015 ^(e)
4.1	Federal Government Finance							4.2	Consolidated Public Sector Finance						
4.1.1	Revenue	RM bn	185.4	207.9	213.4	220.6	222.5	4.2.1	General Government						
		% of GDP	20.3	21.4	20.9	19.9	19.2		Revenue	RM bn	160.7	188.8	192.4	204.9	215.2
	Direct taxes	% of total	55.1	56.2	56.5	57.4	52.5		Operating expenditure	RM bn	196.1	227.2	237.0	243.4	238.6
	Indirect taxes	% of total	17.6	16.7	16.6	17.0	23.9		Current deficit	RM bn	-35.5	-38.5	-44.6	-38.5	-23.4
	Non-tax revenue	% of total	26.7	26.4	25.5	24.4	22.5		% of GDP		-3.9	-4.0	-4.4	-3.5	-2.0
	Non-revenue receipts	% of total	0.6	0.6	1.3	1.2	1.1								
4.1.2	Operating Expenditure	RM bn	182.6	205.5	211.3	219.6	213.3	4.2.2	Non-Financial Public Enterprises (NFPEs) Current Balance						
		% of GDP	20.0	21.2	20.7	19.8	18.4			RM bn	107.0	129.8	137.4	126.1	87.7
	Emoluments	% of total	27.5	29.2	28.9	30.5	32.4		% of GDP		11.7	13.4	13.5	11.4	7.6
	Pension and gratuities	% of total	7.4	6.8	7.0	8.3	8.5	4.2.3	Public Sector Current Account Balance						
	Debt service charges	% of total	9.7	9.5	9.8	10.3	11.4			RM bn	71.5	91.3	92.8	87.6	64.3
	Supplies and services	% of total	15.9	15.6	16.0	15.6	17.2		% of GDP		7.8	9.4	9.1	7.9	5.5
	Subsidies	% of total	19.9	21.4	20.5	18.1	12.3	4.2.4	Development Expenditure						
	Asset acquisition	% of total	1.5	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.5			RM bn	101.3	138.4	139.4	154.6	167.5
	Grants and transfers ^{1/}	% of total	17.6	15.9	16.5	15.8	16.8		% of GDP		11.1	14.2	13.7	14.0	14.4
	Others ^{2/}	% of total	0.6	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.9	4.2.5	Overall Balance						
4.1.3	Development Expenditure (Gross)	RM bn	46.4	46.9	42.2	39.5	47.4			RM bn	-29.8	-47.1	-46.6	-66.9	-103.2
		% of GDP	5.1	4.8	4.1	3.6	4.1		% of GDP		-3.3	-4.8	-4.6	-6.0	-8.9
	Economic services	% of total	60.7	61.7	58.4	59.1	59.1	4.2.6	External Debt						
	Social services	% of total	27.2	26.4	25.8	26.6	26.6		Debt service ratio	%	10.4	10.3	9.6	11.3	n.a
	Security	% of total	9.8	9.4	11.0	11.0	11.0		Total debt	RM bn	537.5	602.1	696.6	747.5	n.a
	General administration	% of total	2.3	2.5	4.8	3.4	3.4		Medium-and-long term debt	RM bn	153.5	165.1	196.0	211.4	n.a
4.1.4	Overall Surplus/Deficit	RM bn	-42.5	-42.0	-38.6	-37.4	-37.2								
		% of GDP	-4.7	-4.3	-3.8	-3.4	-3.2	Notes							
4.1.5	Sources of Finance (net)								^(p) Preliminary	^(e) Estimate	n.a. (not available)				
	Domestic borrowing	RM bn	45.1	43.3	39.5	37.6	36.9	<i>Data for 2015 is estimate, based on Economic Report 2015-2016</i>							
	External borrowing	RM bn	0.6	-0.0	-0.2	-0.4	0.5	<i>Numbers may not necessarily add up due to rounding</i>							
	Change in assets	RM bn	-3.1	-1.4	-0.7	0.2	-0.2	^{1/} Includes grants and transfers to state governments and grants to statutory bodies							
								^{2/} Includes refunds & write-offs and other expenditures not classified							
4.1.6	Debt	RM bn	456.1	501.6	539.9	582.8	627.5	Sources	: Economic Planning Unit, Ministry of Finance and Bank Negara Malaysia						
		% of GDP	50.0	51.6	53.0	52.7	54.0								

FEDERAL GOVERNMENT ACCOUNTS, 1990-2015

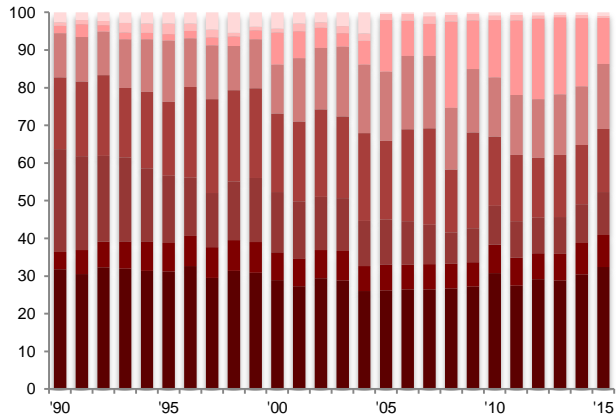
RM billion



■ Overall Balance — Operating Expenditure
— Development Expenditure — Revenue

FEDERAL GOVERNMENT OPERATING EXPENDITURE BY OBJECT, 1990-2015

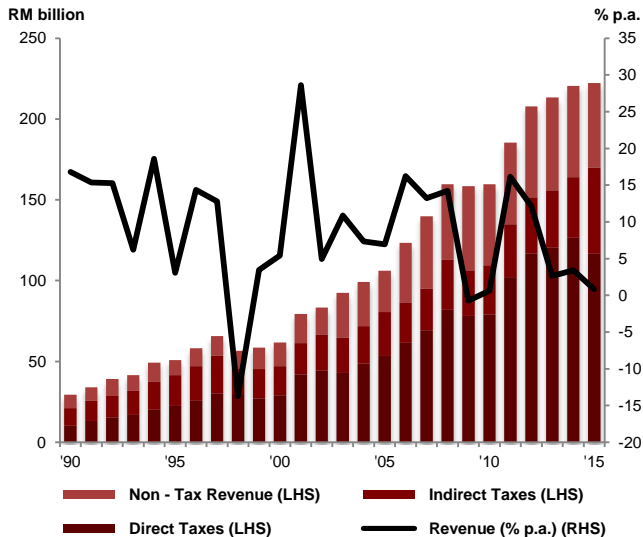
Share to Total (%)



■ Emoluments ■ Pension & gratuities ■ Debt service charges
■ Grants & transfers ■ Supplies & services ■ Subsidies
■ Asset acquisition ■ Others

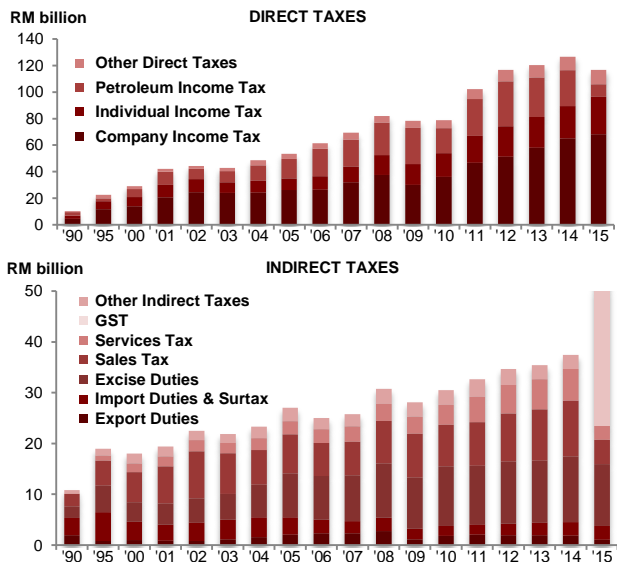
Note: Data for 2015 is estimate, based on Economic Report 2015-2016

FEDERAL GOVERNMENT REVENUE, 1990-2015



Note: Data for 2015 is estimate, based on Economic Report 2015-2016

MALYSIAN TAX STRUCTURE, 1990-2015



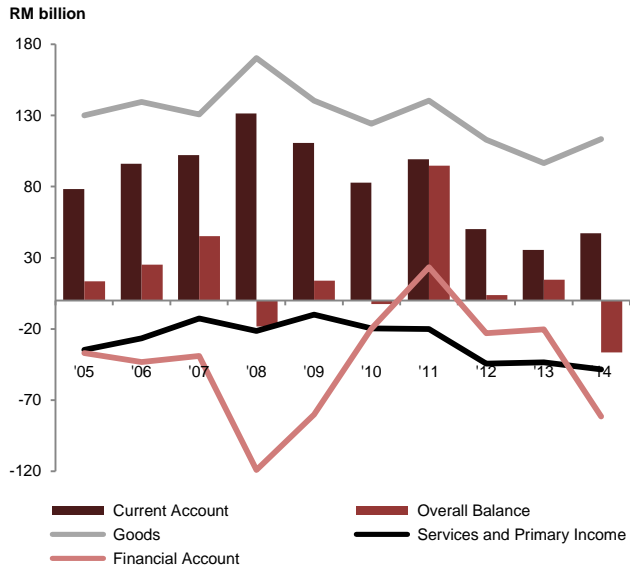
5. BALANCE OF PAYMENTS

ITEM	2011		2012		2013		2014 ^(r)		2015 ^(p)	
	RM bn	% of GNI	RM bn	% of GNI	RM bn	% of GNI	RM bn	% of GNI	RM bn	% of GNI
5.1 Goods (net)	140.5	15.8	113.0	12.1	96.6	9.8	113.4	10.6	78.0	6.9
Exports	658.4	74.0	644.9	68.9	637.7	64.7	679.9	63.6	501.2	44.4
Imports	517.9	58.2	531.8	56.9	541.1	54.9	566.5	53.0	423.2	37.5
5.2 Services (net)	1.5	0.2	-8.5	-0.9	-9.6	-1.0	-11.2	-1.0	-14.2	-1.3
Transportation	-19.4	-2.2	-22.0	-2.4	-23.9	-2.4	-26.1	-2.4	-19.0	-1.7
Travel	29.0	3.3	24.8	2.7	29.2	3.0	33.5	3.1	21.1	1.9
Other services	-3.2	-0.4	-2.0	-0.2	-2.0	-0.2	-4.5	-0.4	-4.4	-0.4
Government transaction	-0.5	-0.1	-0.4	0.0	-0.2	0.0	-0.3	0.0	-0.4	0.0
5.3 Primary Income (net)	-21.6	-2.4	-35.8	-3.8	-34.0	-3.4	-37.3	-3.5	-24.0	-2.1
5.4 Secondary Income	-21.1	-2.4	-18.5	-2.0	-17.5	-1.8	-17.6	-1.6	-17.2	-1.5
5.5 Current Account Balance (net)	99.3	11.2	50.2	5.4	35.5	3.6	47.3	4.4	22.6	2.0
5.6 Capital and Financial Account Balance (net)										
Capital account	-0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.0	-1.1	-0.1
Financial account	23.3	2.6	-23.0	-2.5	-20.2	-2.1	-81.6	-7.6	-58.6	-5.2
Direct investment	-9.3	-1.0	-24.4	-2.6	-6.3	-0.6	-18.5	-1.7	-5.5	-0.5
Portfolio investment	26.1	2.9	63.9	6.8	-3.0	-0.3	-38.5	-3.6	-44.0	-3.9
Financial derivatives	-0.1	0.0	1.0	0.1	-0.3	0.0	-1.0	-0.1	-0.6	0.0
Other investment	6.5	0.7	-63.4	-6.8	-10.7	-1.1	-23.6	-2.2	-8.5	-0.8
5.7 Overall balance	94.7	10.6	3.9	0.4	14.6	1.5	-36.5	-3.4	9.8	0.9
Bank Negara Malaysia international reserves (net) ^{1/}	423.3		427.2		441.9		405.3		409.1	
Months of retained imports ^{1/}	9.6		9.5		9.5		8.3		8.5	

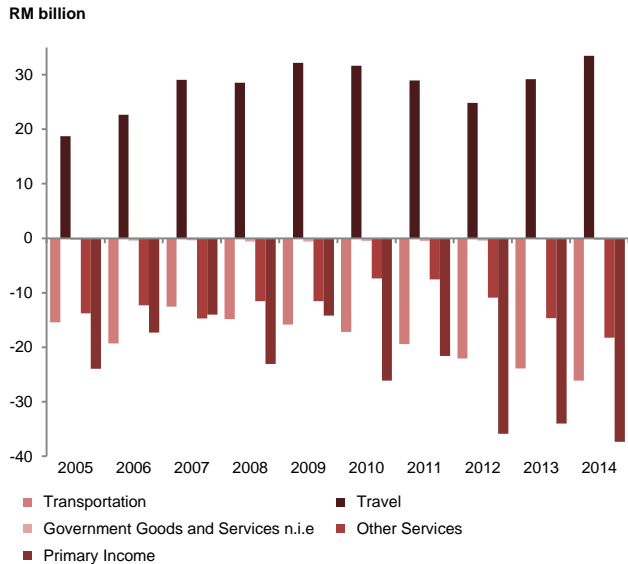
Notes : ^(r) Revised ^(e) Estimate

Sources : Economic Planning Unit and Department of Statistics

BALANCE OF PAYMENTS, 2005-2014



BALANCE ON SERVICES AND INCOME, 2005-2014



6. BURSA MALAYSIA

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015 ^(a)
6.1 Composite Index ^{1/}	1,530.7	1,689.0	1,867.0	1,761.3	1,818.3
6.2 Market Valuation (RM billion)	1,284.5	1,465.7	1,702.1	1,651.2	1,738.5
6.3 Selected World Stock Market Indices					
Dow Jones, New York	12,217.6	13,090.8	16,576.7	17,823.1	17,840.5
Nikkei, Tokyo	8,455.4	8,839.9	16,291.3	17,450.8	19,520.0
Hang Seng, Hong Kong	18,434.4	19,482.6	23,306.4	23,605.0	28,133.0
6.4 New Listings					
Main Market (Main Board) ^{2/}	17	14	18	11	-
Second Board ^{3/}	-	-	-	-	-
ACE Market (Mesdaq Market) ^{4/}	11	3	1	3	1
Total	28	17	19	14	1
6.5 Listed Companies					
Main Market (Main Board) ^{2/}	822	809	802	799	797
Second Board ^{3/}	-	-	-	-	-
ACE Market (Mesdaq Market) ^{4/}	119	112	109	107	106
Total	941	921	911	906	903

Notes : 6.4 - New Listings – Initial Public Offering (including Real Estate Investment Trusts)

(a) Data as at end April 2015

^{1/} FTSE Bursa Malaysia KLCI starting from 6 July 2009

^{2/} Main Board was renamed as Main Market effective 3 August 2009

^{3/} Second Board was merged into Main Market effective 3 August 2009

^{4/} Mesdaq was renamed as Ace Market effective 3 August 2009

Source : Bursa Malaysia

	2011		2012		2013		2014		2015 ^{1/}	
	Volume (bn units)	Value (RM bn)	Volume (bn units)	Value (RM bn)	Volume (bn units)	Value (RM bn)	Volume (bn units)	Value (RM bn)	Volume (bn units)	Value (RM bn)
6.6 Turnover ^{2/}										
Consumer products	19.36	21.34	22.87	24.71	21.04	22.62	33.02	27.08	16.24	9.97
Industrial products	57.85	61.50	54.73	45.88	63.95	43.03	92.45	56.08	26.11	16.40
Construction	13.52	25.15	8.31	14.29	15.08	25.02	19.24	26.34	6.14	9.02
Trading/Services	93.40	155.06	97.04	164.29	121.29	231.51	184.64	222.22	52.77	75.32
Technology	42.21	9.18	67.77	14.94	73.54	15.93	98.04	29.62	46.49	13.95
Finance	20.95	92.15	13.54	75.10	17.46	102.90	14.14	85.23	4.65	28.23
Hotels	0.63	0.34	0.31	0.24	0.46	0.68	0.94	0.60	0.39	0.23
Properties	34.27	31.39	19.53	18.72	34.65	35.75	41.13	34.60	7.80	6.66
Plantation	7.47	23.90	5.94	25.40	5.49	19.66	6.32	19.85	1.34	4.58
Mining	0.02	0.03	0.01	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.00	0.01
Trusts /REITs ^{3/}	1.49	1.70	2.84	3.80	2.61	4.77	2.11	3.88	0.75	1.37
Infrastructure project companies	3.98	9.30	5.44	13.63	6.49	19.16	5.40	17.20	1.35	6.33
Closed End Fund	0.02	0.05	0.03	0.06	0.03	0.06	0.01	0.03	0.00	0.01
Exchange Traded Fund	0.29	0.29	0.15	0.16	0.12	0.14	0.05	0.06	0.01	0.02
SPAC ^{4/}	1.89	0.90	1.99	2.12	12.81	4.69	15.17	5.55	1.80	0.49
Loans	2.19	0.61	2.16	0.57	1.69	0.56	4.81	1.05	0.37	0.06
Bond Islamic	-	-	-	-	0.00	0.17	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00
TSR ^{5/} Warrant	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Trading of rights	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Call Warrants Board/ STRCWARR	29.68	5.27	30.87	4.35	10.21	1.15	13.14	2.35	8.59	2.23
Grand Total	329.23	438.17	333.52	408.26	386.95	527.83	530.66	531.79	174.81	174.90

Notes : Figures are inclusive of Direct Business

^{1/} Data as at end of April 2015

^{2/} Main Market and ACE Market (Main Board, Second Board and Mesdaq Market)

^{3/} Real Estate Investment Trusts

^{4/} Special Purpose Acquisition Company

^{5/} Transferable Subscription Rights

* Warrants and Trading of Rights counters are grouped according to the sector as per the respective mother counter

Source : Bursa Malaysia

7. APPROVED INVESTMENT PROJECTS

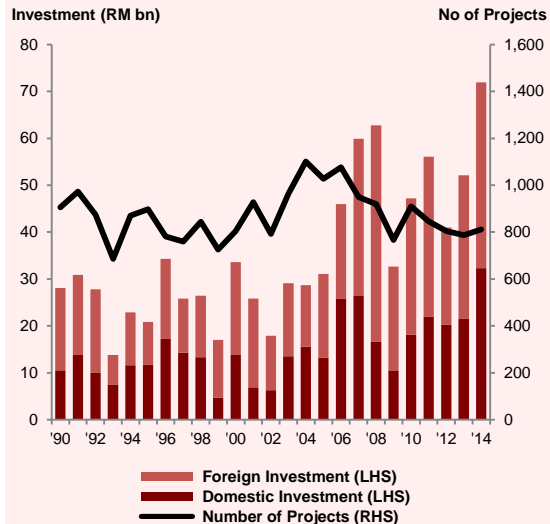
	Unit	2011	2012	2013	2014
7.1 Approved Investment Projects					
Number of projects approved		846	804	787	811
Potential employment	'000s	101	77	93	78
Total proposed capital investment	RM mn	56,087	41,126	52,101	71,853
Domestic	% of total	39	49	41	45
Foreign	% of total	61	51	59	55
7.2 Foreign Investment in Approved Projects (by Selected Countries)					
Australia	% of total	0.9	0.7	0.5	0.5
France	% of total	0.5	6.9	0.0	0.3
Germany	% of total	5.7	3.3	5.6	11.2
Japan	% of total	29.6	13.4	11.8	27.5
Singapore	% of total	7.3	10.6	14.8	19.8
Taiwan	% of total	4.1	0.8	0.4	1.7
United Kingdom	% of total	0.7	2.9	1.6	1.0
USA	% of total	7.4	1.4	20.7	3.4
Others	% of total	43.9	60.0	44.5	34.7
TOTAL	RM mn	34,149	20,919	30,536	39,593

Source : Malaysian Investment Development Authority

	Unit	2011	2012	2013	2014
7.3 Proposed Capital Investment in Approved Projects					
(by Selected Industry)					
Food manufacturing	% of total	6.6	8.3	8.4	4.0
Textiles and textile products	% of total	0.5	1.1	1.5	1.7
Wood and wood products	% of total	1.8	1.0	0.7	0.5
Paper, printing and publishing	% of total	1.0	2.1	1.1	1.3
Chemicals and chemical products	% of total	8.8	15.7	11.1	15.0
Petroleum and petrochemical products	% of total	4.8	14.7	11.8	22.2
Rubber products	% of total	1.1	3.3	7.0	2.3
Plastic products	% of total	1.2	2.7	1.6	1.2
Non-metallic mineral products	% of total	4.6	1.5	4.4	4.8
Basic metal products	% of total	17.7	9.2	10.7	13.8
Fabricated metal products	% of total	2.5	3.0	2.7	3.1
Machinery and equipment	% of total	1.3	4.5	3.8	3.4
Electronics and electrical products	% of total	35.8	9.7	18.8	15.5
Transport equipment	% of total	10.7	19.1	12.7	7.8
Others	% of total	1.6	4.1	3.8	3.3
TOTAL	RM bn	56.1	41.1	52.1	71.9

Source : Malaysian Investment Development Authority

CAPITAL INVESTMENT IN APPROVED MANUFACTURING SECTOR PROJECTS, 1990-2014



8. EXTERNAL SECTOR

	Unit	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015 ^(p)
Total Trade	RM bn	1,271.5	1,309.3	1,368.7	1,448.4	1,337.0
8.1 Gross Exports	RM bn	697.9	702.6	720.0	765.4	711.6
Manufactured	RM bn	507.4	521.7	548.1	587.2	569.9
Agriculture	RM bn	94.6	80.4	68.8	69.2	61.7
Mining	RM bn	91.4	94.4	97.9	104.1	75.9
8.2 Gross Imports	RM bn	573.6	606.7	648.7	682.9	625.3
Capital goods	RM bn	80.2	96.6	98.2	95.9	87.9
Intermediate goods	RM bn	385.7	372.6	379.5	408.2	363.6
Consumption goods	RM bn	41.0	45.8	47.6	50.3	56.2
Trade Balance	RM bn	124.2	96.0	71.3	82.5	86.3

Notes : ^(p) Preliminary ^(e) Estimate

Sources : Economic Planning Unit and Department of Statistics

	Unit	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014 ^(p)
8.3 Destination of Exports						
ASEAN	% of total	25.4	24.6	26.8	28.0	27.9
North East Asia ^{1/}	% of total	24.6	24.7	23.6	24.5	23.8
Japan	% of total	10.5	11.7	11.9	11.0	10.8
EU 28 ^{2/}	% of total	10.8	10.3	8.8	9.1	9.5
United States of America	% of total	9.5	8.3	8.7	8.1	8.4
8.4 Sources of Imports						
North East Asia ^{1/}	% of total	24.9	24.4	25.6	27.6	28.2
ASEAN	% of total	27.1	27.8	27.9	26.6	25.7
EU 28 ^{2/}	% of total	10.2	10.3	10.8	10.8	10.4
Japan	% of total	12.6	11.4	10.3	8.7	8.0
United States of America	% of total	10.6	9.7	8.1	7.8	7.7
8.5 Trade Prices and Terms of Trade						
Export Price Index	Index (2005=100)	125.3	130.2	136.2	137.0	137.8
Import Price Index	Index (2005=100)	117.7	122.0	128.7	130.0	131.2
Terms of Trade	Index (2005=100)	106.5	106.7	105.8	105.7	105.0

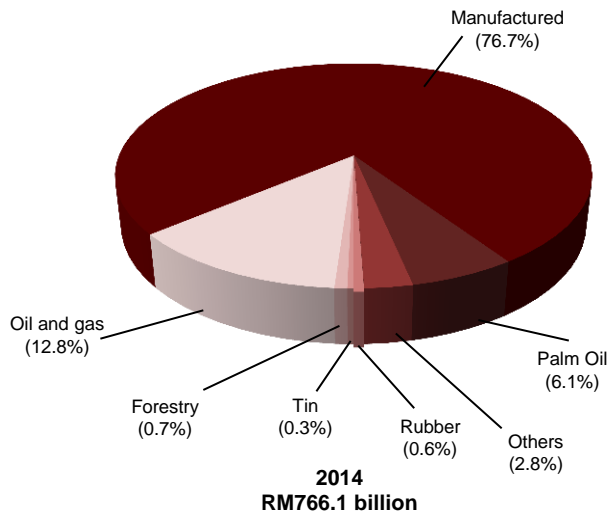
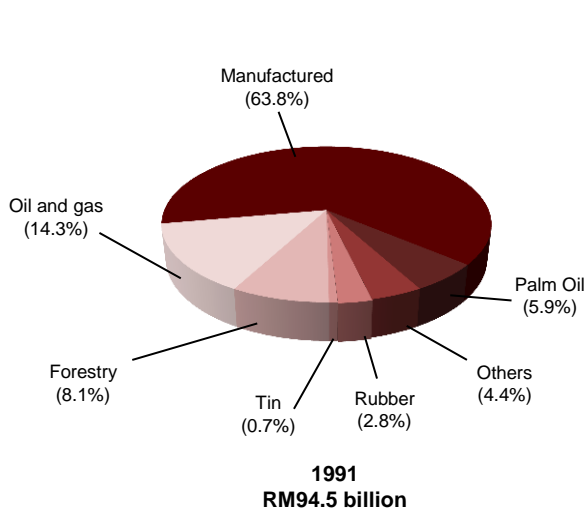
Notes : ^(p) Preliminary

^{1/} China, Hong Kong, S. Korea and Taiwan

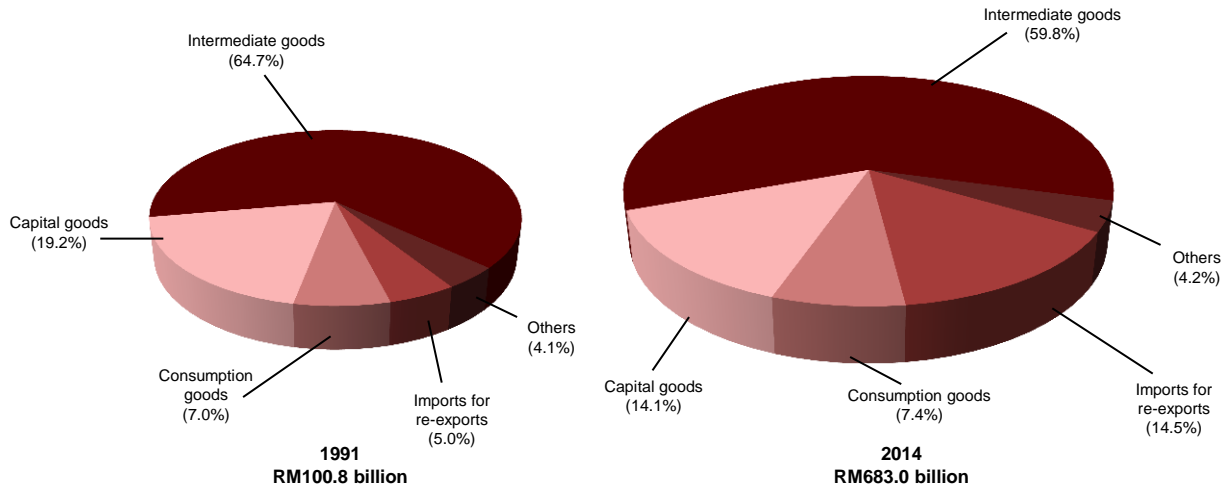
^{2/} EU 28 – 28 European Union Countries

Sources : Economic Planning Unit and Department of Statistics

DIVERSIFICATION OF EXPORTS, 1991 AND 2014 (% of Total)



DIVERSIFICATION OF IMPORTS, 1991 AND 2014 (% of Total)



Sources: Economic Planning Unit and Department of Statistics

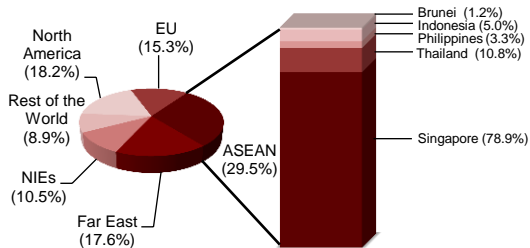
8.6 Trade Balance by Main Trading Partner (RM billion)

COUNTRY	2010			2011			2012			2013			2014 ^(p)		
	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
North America	71.2	64.5	6.7	67.5	63.6	3.9	69.8	57.1	12.8	66.1	61.5	4.6	73.7	68.8	4.8
United States of America	61.0	56.3	4.7	57.7	55.4	2.2	60.8	49.1	11.7	58.1	50.7	7.4	64.4	52.3	12.1
Canada	3.1	2.9	0.3	2.8	2.8	0.0	2.9	2.9	0.1	2.5	3.2	-0.6	2.6	3.0	-0.4
EU	68.7	54.1	14.6	72.1	58.9	13.2	62.2	65.5	-3.4	65.3	70.3	-5.0	72.8	71.1	1.7
France	7.1	6.3	0.9	8.1	9.5	-1.4	5.5	13.0	-7.6	5.5	13.5	-8.0	5.2	12.5	-7.3
Germany	17.3	21.3	-4.0	18.5	22.0	-3.5	16.0	23.2	-7.2	16.5	22.9	-6.4	17.9	23.2	-5.3
Netherlands	20.2	3.4	16.8	19.3	3.6	15.7	18.6	5.0	13.5	20.7	5.4	15.3	23.4	8.2	15.2
United Kingdom	7.2	5.8	1.4	7.2	6.1	1.0	6.8	6.8	0.0	6.8	7.3	-0.5	7.9	7.1	0.8
ASEAN	162.2	143.3	18.9	171.6	159.5	12.1	188.2	169.3	18.9	201.6	172.9	28.8	213.6	175.5	38.1
Brunei	1.4	0.2	1.3	1.7	0.1	1.5	2.1	0.2	2.0	2.6	1.0	1.6	2.8	0.8	2.0
Indonesia	18.1	29.4	-11.3	20.8	35.1	-14.3	27.6	31.1	-3.5	33.1	27.9	5.2	31.8	27.7	4.0
Philippines	10.0	11.3	-1.3	10.9	4.8	6.2	10.5	4.8	5.7	9.3	4.7	4.6	12.0	5.2	6.9
Singapore	85.3	60.3	25.0	88.2	73.7	14.5	95.6	80.5	15.1	100.3	80.2	20.0	108.8	85.7	23.2
Thailand	34.1	33.0	1.2	35.7	34.5	1.3	37.6	35.7	2.0	39.9	38.6	1.3	40.3	39.6	0.6
Far East	146.9	133.0	13.9	172.9	141.1	31.9	172.2	154.2	18.0	176.2	162.6	13.6	175.1	170.2	4.8
Japan	66.8	66.5	0.2	81.4	65.4	16.0	83.4	62.4	21.0	79.2	56.4	22.8	82.7	54.7	28.0
China	80.1	66.4	13.7	91.6	75.7	15.8	88.8	91.9	-3.1	97.0	106.3	-9.2	92.3	115.5	-23.2
NIEs	76.9	65.2	11.8	80.7	64.0	16.7	77.3	63.2	14.1	79.2	72.7	6.5	89.9	76.8	13.1
Hong Kong SAR	32.4	12.7	19.7	31.3	13.6	17.7	30.1	13.3	16.7	31.3	10.5	20.8	37.0	10.8	26.3
Republic of Korea	24.3	28.7	-4.4	26.3	23.3	3.0	25.4	24.7	0.7	26.2	30.7	-4.5	28.1	31.7	-3.6
Taiwan, China	20.2	23.8	-3.6	23.2	27.1	-3.9	21.8	25.2	-3.4	21.7	31.5	-9.8	24.8	34.4	-9.5
West Asia	24.5	19.4	5.2	27.9	27.9	0.0	26.8	31.1	-4.3	27.1	30.3	-3.2	25.4	35.4	-10.0
Australia	24.0	10.2	13.8	25.7	12.8	12.9	29.1	14.6	14.5	29.2	16.5	12.7	33.0	20.2	12.7
TOTAL (including others)	638.8	528.8	110.0	697.9	573.6	124.2	702.6	606.7	96.0	720.0	648.7	71.3	766.1	683.0	83.1

Note : ^(p) Preliminary

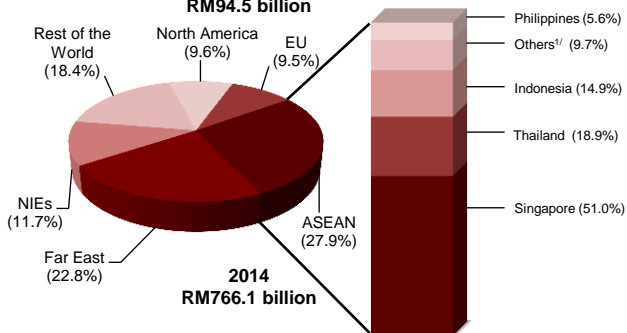
Sources : Economic Planning Unit and Department of Statistics

MALAYSIA'S EXPORTS BY DESTINATION, 1991 AND 2014



1991

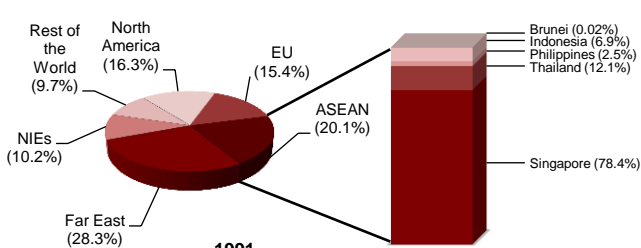
RM94.5 billion



2014

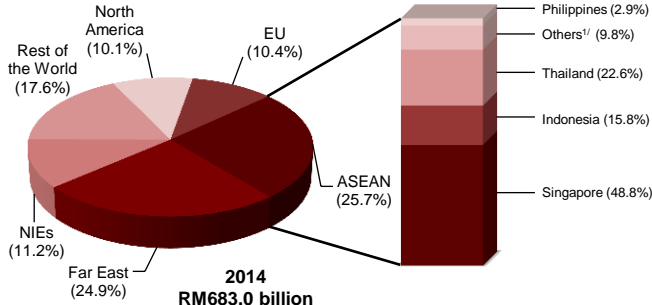
RM766.1 billion

MALAYSIA'S IMPORTS BY ORIGIN, 1991 AND 2014



1991

RM100.8 billion



2014

RM683.0 billion

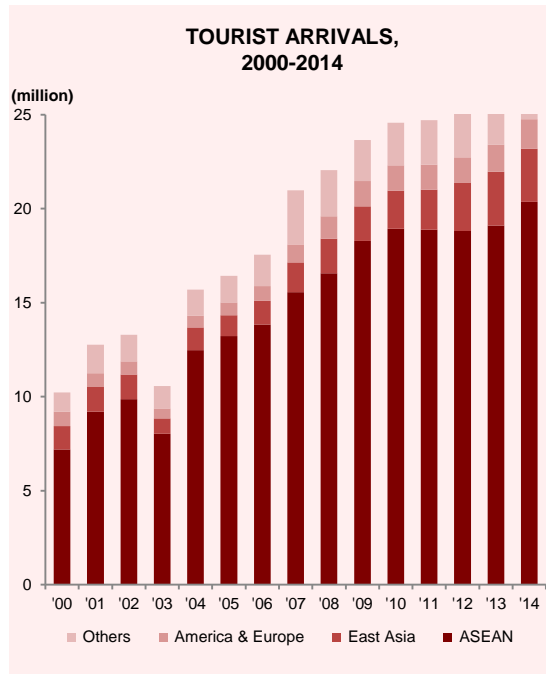
Note: ^{1/} Include Brunei, Vietnam, Myanmar, Laos and Cambodia

8.7 Tourist Arrivals by Region

REGION	2011		2012		2013		2014		2015 ^{1/}	
	mn	% of Total	mn	% of Total	mn	% of Total	mn	% of Total	mn	% of Total
ASIA	22.3	90.2	22.7	90.5	23.3	90.6	24.8	90.3	11.4	90.8
ASEAN	18.9	76.4	18.8	74.8	19.1	74.3	20.4	74.3	9.4	74.8
Eastern Asia	2.1	8.6	2.6	10.2	2.9	11.1	2.8	10.3	1.3	10.5
Southern Asia	1.0	3.9	1.0	4.2	1.1	4.1	1.3	4.7	0.6	4.6
Western Asia	0.3	1.2	0.3	1.2	0.3	1.0	0.3	1.0	0.1	0.8
Central Asia	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
AMERICA	0.3	1.2	0.3	1.3	0.3	1.3	0.3	1.2	0.2	1.3
Northern America	0.3	1.2	0.3	1.3	0.3	1.3	0.3	1.2	0.2	1.3
Southern America	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
OCEANIA	0.6	2.6	0.6	2.3	0.6	2.3	0.6	2.3	0.3	2.1
EUROPE	1.0	4.1	1.0	4.1	1.1	4.2	1.2	4.5	0.5	4.4
Eastern Europe	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.3
Northern Europe	0.5	2.1	0.5	2.1	0.5	2.1	0.6	2.1	0.3	2.1
Southern Europe	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.4
Western Europe	0.4	1.6	0.4	1.6	0.4	1.6	0.5	1.7	0.2	1.6
AFRICA	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.2
OTHERS	0.4	1.6	0.4	1.7	0.3	1.3	0.4	1.4	0.2	1.3
TOTAL	24.7	100.0	25.1	100.0	25.7	100.0	27.4	100.0	12.6	100.0

Note : ^{1/}Data as at June 2015

Source : Ministry of Culture, Arts and Tourism



9. PRIVATISATION

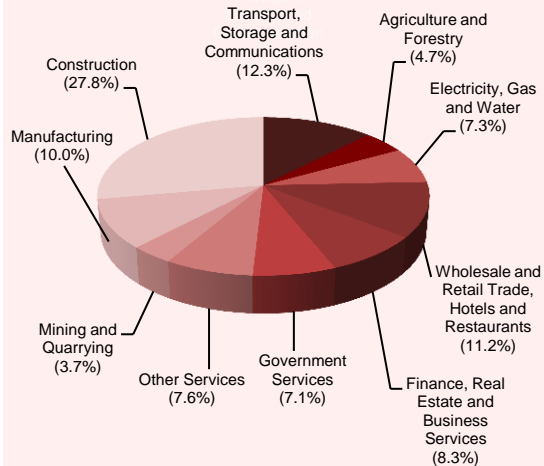
9.1 Privatisation Achievement

1983-2014

Total Projects Privatised:	698
Existing projects as at 31 December 2014	641
New projects as at 31 December 2014	57
Jobs eliminated from Government payroll	113,487
Savings:	
Capital Expenditure (RM bn)	195.7
Operating Expenditure (RM bn)	9.3
Proceeds from Sales of Government Equity and Assets (RM bn)	6,483.8
Market Capitalisation as at 31 December 2014 (RM bn)	293.0
% of total Bursa Malaysia Capitalisation	17.7

Source : Public-Private Partnership Unit, Prime Minister's Department

SECTORAL DISTRIBUTION OF PRIVATISED PROJECTS, 1983-2014 (% of Total)



Total Projects: 698

10. ENERGY AND INFRASTRUCTURE

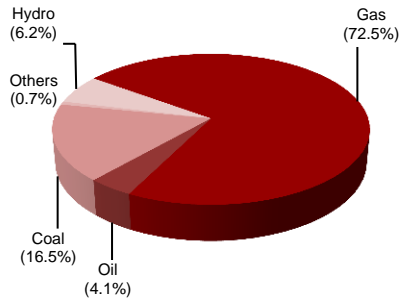
	2011		2012		2013		2014 ^(p)	
	ktoe ^{1/}	% of Total	ktoe ^{1/}	% of Total	ktoe ^{1/}	% of Total	ktoe ^{1/}	% of Total
10.1 Final Energy Consumption, By Source								
Petroleum products	23,946	55.1	27,329	55.4	29,379	57.0	31,083	56.5
Electricity	9,236	21.3	10,011	20.3	10,590	20.5	11,215	20.4
Natural gas	8,515	19.6	10,206	20.7	10,076	19.5	11,114	20.2
Coal and coke	1,759	4.0	1,744	3.5	1,539	3.0	1,641	3.0
Total	43,456	100.0	49,290	100.0	51,584	100.0	55,052	100.0
10.2 Electricity - Demand and Supply								
Peak demand (Megawatt)	17,520	17,815	19,219	20,671	21,615			
Installed capacity (Megawatt)	24,371	24,400	24,970	24,661	28,173			
Reserve margin (%)	39.1	36.9	29.9	19.3	30.3			

Notes : ^(p) Preliminary ^(e) Estimate

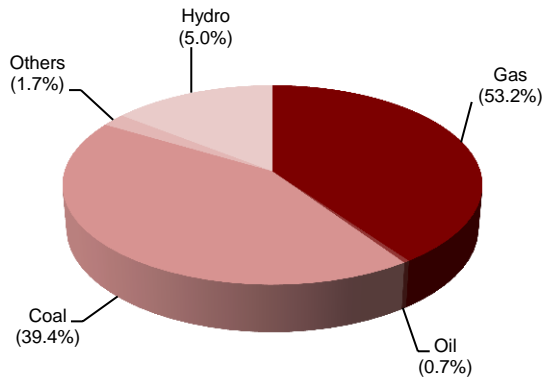
^{1/} ktoe = kilo tonne of oil equivalent

Sources : Economic Planning Unit, Ministry of Energy, Green Technology and Water, Energy Commission, Tenaga Nasional Berhad, Sabah Electricity Sdn Bhd and Sarawak Energy Berhad

GENERATION MIX OF ELECTRICITY, 2003 AND 2014 (% of Total)



2003
(83,300 GWH)



2014
(158,843 GWH)

	Unit	2011	2012	2013	2014
10.3 Roads by Surface Type					
Paved	km	127,517	143,012	158,005	154,694
Unpaved	km	29,650	39,687	46,165	49,094
TOTAL	km	157,167	182,699	204,170	203,788
10.4 Railway Statistics					
Inter-city daily ridership	'000s	10.1	8.4	7.4	6.1
KTM Komuter daily ridership	'000s	97.5	95.5	120.4	128.6
Light Rail daily ridership	'000s	379.2	347.7	380.6	397.9
Total freight traffic	'000 tonnes	5,914	6,096	6,622	7,136
Container handling	TEU's ^{1/}	313,113	331,871	343,395	318,033
10.5 Air Traffic Statistics					
No. of Passengers					
Domestic	million	33.2	34.4	43.2	45.1
International	million	29.9	32.8	38.4	40.0
TOTAL (including transit)	million	63.1	67.2	81.6	85.7
Cargo Handled					
Domestic	tonnes	170.512	167.272	168.369	181.531
International	tonnes	723.226	712.460	728.859	805.884
TOTAL (including transit)	tonnes	905.265	890.733	940.775	1,012.397
10.6 Port Statistics					
Composition of Cargo Throughput					
General cargo	mn tonnes	20.5	19.6	20.5	21.4
Dry bulk cargo	mn tonnes	45.4	39.3	37.1	36.2
Liquid bulk cargo	mn tonnes	79.2	66.5	69.1	68.8
Containerized cargo	mn tonnes	321.8	325.8	331.8	335.4
TOTAL	mn tonnes	466.9	451.2	458.5	461.8

Note : ^{1/} Twenty-foot Equivalent units (million)

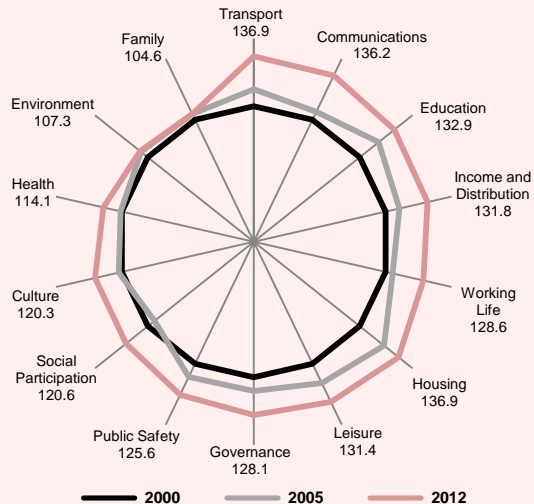
Sources : Economic Planning Unit, Department of Statistics, Ministry of Transport, Ministry of Works, Malaysian Communications and Multimedia Commission and Malaysia Airports Holdings Berhad

11. QUALITY OF LIFE

Index	2000	2005	2011	2012	Index Point Change, 2000-2012
11.1 Malaysian Well-Being Index (2000 = 100)					
Economic Well-being	100.0	110.5	128.5	133.3	33.3
Transport	100.0	112.5	131.4	136.9	36.9
Communications	100.0	106.5	127.4	136.2	36.2
Education	100.0	118.0	129.5	132.9	32.9
Income & Distribution	100.0	110.3	128.4	131.8	31.8
Working Life	100.0	105.2	125.7	128.6	28.6
Social Well-being	100.0	107.6	118.9	121.0	21.0
Housing	100.0	123.0	137.0	136.9	36.9
Leisure	100.0	115.9	127.9	131.4	31.4
Governance	100.0	110.2	121.9	128.1	28.1
Public Safety	100.0	110.8	119.1	125.6	25.6
Social Participation	100.0	93.9	113.6	120.6	20.6
Culture	100.0	102.5	117.4	120.3	20.3
Health	100.0	101.0	113.2	114.1	14.1
Environment	100.0	106.6	109.1	107.3	7.3
Family	100.0	104.7	110.9	104.6	4.6
Composite Index	100.0	108.7	122.3	125.4	25.4

Source : Economic Planning Unit

INDICES OF COMPONENT 2000, 2005 AND 2012



11.2 Selected Social Indicators

	Unit	2011	2012	2013	2014
Indicators					
Trade disputes	number	311	324	375	385
Working days lost	number of days	0	0	0	0
Strike	number	0	0	0	0
Number of workers involved in strike	number	0	0	0	0
Industrial and commuting accidents	number '000	59.9	61.6	63.6	63.3
Private motorcars and motorcycles	per 1,000 population	663.2	695.0	722.8 ^(p)	754.4 ^(e)
Telephone fixed lines	per 1,000 population	143	133	125	118
Cellular phones	per 1,000 population	1,277	1,425	1,438	1,483
Broadband subscribers ^{1/}	per 1,000 household	623	660	671	702
Total road mileage	km	157,167	182,699	204,170	203,788 ^(p)
Total railway tracks	km	2,603	2,681	2,681	2,685 ^{3/ (p)}
Average daily newspaper circulation	per 1,000 population	120.3	116.0	112.9	n.a.
Doctor-population ratio	persons	791	758	633	581 ^(p)
Crude birth rate	per 1,000 population	17.6	17.2 ^(p)	17.2 ^(e)	16.9 ^(e)
Crude death rate	per 1,000 population	4.7	4.6 ^(p)	4.7 ^(e)	4.7 ^(e)
Infant mortality rate	per 1,000 live births	6.3	6.3 ^(p)	6.6 ^(e)	6.2 ^(e)
Maternal mortality rate	per 100,000 live births	26.2	25.6 ^(p)	n.a.	n.a.
Life expectancy at birth	years	74.3	74.4 ^(p)	74.6 ^(e)	74.7 ^(e)
Male	years	72.1	72.3 ^(p)	72.5 ^(e)	72.5 ^(e)
Female	years	76.8	77.0 ^(p)	77.1 ^(e)	77.2 ^(e)
Beds in hospitals ^{2/}	number	38,394	38,978	39,728	40,260 ^(p)

Notes : ^(p) Preliminary ^(e) Estimate n.a. (not available)

^{1/} Non-private household and public WiFi subscriptions are not taken into account

^{2/} Includes government hospitals and special medical institutions

^{3/} Includes KTMB and other rails operator

Sources : Economic Planning Unit, Department of Statistics, Ministry of Works, Ministry of Health, Ministry of Transport, Industrial Relations Department, Malaysian Communications and Multimedia Commission, National Registration Department, Social Security Organisation and World Bank World Development Indicator

		2011	2012	2013	2014
Indicators					
Literacy rate					
15 years and above	%	93.9	94.1	94.7	95.2
10 years and above	%	94.5	94.6	95.3	95.7
Enrolment					
Primary school ^{1/}	%	95.9	96.4	97.3	97.9
Lower secondary school ^{2/}	%	93.4	93.4	93.6	93.0
Upper secondary school ^{3/}	%	84.1	84.4	84.4	84.6
Tertiary ^{4/}	total ('000)	969	1,009	1,067	n.a.
Pupil-teacher ratio					
Primary	pupils	12.6	12.3	12.0	11.7
Secondary	pupils	13.1	13.1	13.1	12.5
Electricity coverage: rural housing units ^{5/}	% of population	93.9	95.9	96.9	97.6 ^(p)
Water coverage	% of population	94.4	94.7	95.1	95.3 ^(p)
Low-cost house and flat completed	number	4,839	5,155	5,995	5,543 ^(p)
Air quality	% of stations with API < 51	72.4	73.9	74.9	73.4
Water quality	% of clean rivers	59.3	58.3	57.2	51.2
Forested land	% of total land	54.8	54.8	54.8	n.a.
Marriages	number	210,181	215,604	216,666	61,823 ^{7/}
Divorces	number	36,013	39,447	39,335	8,172 ^{7/}
Average household size	number	n.a.	4.1	n.a.	4.3
Membership in residents' associations	number	4,025	4,542	3,468	3,941
Crimes ^{6/}	per 1,000 population	5.4	5.2	4.9	n.a.
Road accidents (Fatality Index)	per 10,000 vehicles	3.2	3.1	2.9	2.7

Notes : ^(p) Preliminary n.a. (not available)

^{1/} Includes schools under Ministry of Education, Private Schools, State Religious Primary Schools, People Religious Primary Schools

^{2/} Includes schools under Ministry of Education, Private Schools, MARA Junior Science Colleges, Royal Military College, State Religious Secondary Schools, People Religious Secondary Schools

^{3/} Data refers to enrolment in Form 4 and Form 5, which includes schools under Ministry of Education, Private Schools, MARA Junior Science Colleges, Royal Military College, State Religious Secondary Schools, People Religious Secondary Schools

^{4/} Excludes pre-university (e.g. matriculation, pre-diploma and certificate) enrolment

^{5/} Beginning 2010, the percentage of electricity coverage is adjusted based on the 2010 Population and Housing Census – Electricity coverage in urban areas is universal

^{6/} Data based on violent crime and property crime

^{7/} Not include Muslims

Sources : Economic Planning Unit, Department of Statistics, Ministry of Works, Ministry of Education, Ministry of Natural Resources and Environment, National Registration Department, Department of Islamic Development Malaysia, Royal Malaysian Police, Road Safety Department Malaysia, National Water Services Commission and Registrar of Society

11.3 Poverty ^{1/}

	Unit	2007	2009	2012	2014
Incidence of poverty					
Overall	% of households	3.6	3.8	1.7	0.6
Rural	% of households	7.1	8.4	3.4	1.6
Urban	% of households	2.0	1.7	1.0	0.3
Incidence of hardcore poverty					
Overall	% of households	0.7	0.7	0.2	0.1
Rural	% of households	1.4	1.8	0.6	0.2
Urban	% of households	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.0

11.4 Female-Related Information

	Unit	2011	2012	2013	2014
Female population	% of population	48.5	48.6	48.6	48.7
Female labour force	% of labour force	35.9	36.4	37.8	38.4
Total female employed	%	35.8	36.4	37.6	38.3
Female unemployment rate	%	3.3	3.2	3.6	3.3
Female labour force participation rate	%	47.9	49.5	52.4	53.6
Female primary schools enrolment	%	48.6	48.6	48.5	48.6
Female secondary schools enrolment ^{2/}	%	49.9	49.8	49.8	50.9
Female university enrolment	%	55.4	55.6	55.9	n.a.
Female members in Parliament ^{3/}	% of total members	16.5	13.6	13.9	13.6

Notes : n.a. (not available)

^{1/} Based on the Household Income Survey which is conducted twice in every 5 years

^{2/} Excludes Form 6 enrolment in secondary schools

^{3/} Includes the Senate

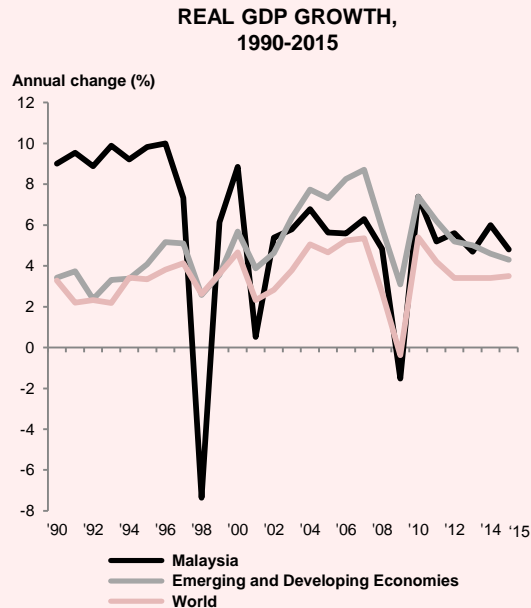
Sources : Economic Planning Unit, Department of Statistics, Ministry of Women, Family and Community Development, Ministry of Education and Ministry of Higher Education

12. INTERNATIONAL COMPARISON

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015 (e)
12.1 Real Gross Domestic Product Annual Growth (%)						
World	5.4	4.2	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5
Advanced Economies	3.1	1.7	1.2	1.4	1.8	2.4
Germany	3.9	3.7	0.6	0.2	1.6	1.6
Japan	4.7	-0.5	1.8	1.6	-0.1	1.0
United Kingdom	1.9	1.6	0.7	1.7	2.6	2.7
United States of America	2.5	1.6	2.3	2.2	2.4	3.1
Other Advanced Economies	4.6	2.9	1.7	2.1	2.7	2.7
Hong Kong SAR	6.8	4.8	1.7	2.9	2.3	2.8
Republic of Korea	6.5	3.7	2.3	3.0	3.3	3.3
Singapore	15.2	6.2	3.4	4.4	2.9	3.0
Taiwan, China	10.6	3.8	2.1	2.2	3.7	3.8
Emerging and Developing Countries	7.4	6.2	5.2	5.0	4.6	4.3
ASEAN						
Brunei	2.6	3.4	0.9	-1.8	-0.7	-0.5
Indonesia	6.2	6.2	6.0	5.6	5.0	5.2
Malaysia	7.4	5.2	5.6	4.7	6.0	4.8
Philippines	7.6	3.7	6.8	7.2	6.1	6.7
Thailand	7.8	0.1	6.5	2.9	0.7	3.7
Vietnam	6.4	6.2	5.2	5.4	6.0	6.0
China	10.4	9.3	7.8	7.8	7.4	6.8
India	10.3	6.6	5.1	6.9	7.2	7.5

Note : (e) Estimate

Sources : Economic Planning Unit, Ministry of Finance and IMF World Economic Outlook April 2015



Data for 2015 is estimate

Country	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015 ^(e)
12.2 Consumer Price Index Annual Growth (%)						
Advanced Economies	1.5	2.7	2.0	1.4	1.4	0.4
Germany	1.2	2.5	2.1	1.6	0.8	0.2
Japan	-0.7	-0.3	0.0	0.4	2.7	1.0
United Kingdom ^{1/}	3.3	4.5	2.8	2.6	1.5	0.1
United States of America	1.6	3.1	2.1	1.5	1.6	0.1
Other Advanced Economies	2.4	3.4	2.1	1.7	1.5	0.8
Hong Kong SAR	2.3	5.3	4.1	4.3	4.4	3.2
Singapore	2.8	5.2	4.6	2.4	1.0	0.0
Republic of Korea	2.9	4.0	2.2	1.3	1.3	1.5
Taiwan, China	1.0	1.4	1.9	0.8	1.2	0.7
Emerging Market and Developing Countries	5.9	7.3	6.1	5.9	5.1	5.4
ASEAN 6						
Brunei	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	-0.2	0.0
Indonesia	5.1	5.3	4.0	6.4	6.4	6.8
Malaysia	1.7	3.2	1.7	2.1	3.1	3.0-4.0
Philippines	3.8	4.7	3.2	2.9	4.2	2.1
Thailand	3.3	3.8	3.0	2.2	1.9	0.3
Vietnam	9.2	18.7	9.1	6.6	4.1	2.5
China	3.3	5.4	2.6	2.6	2.0	1.2
India	9.5	9.4	10.2	10.0	6.0	6.1

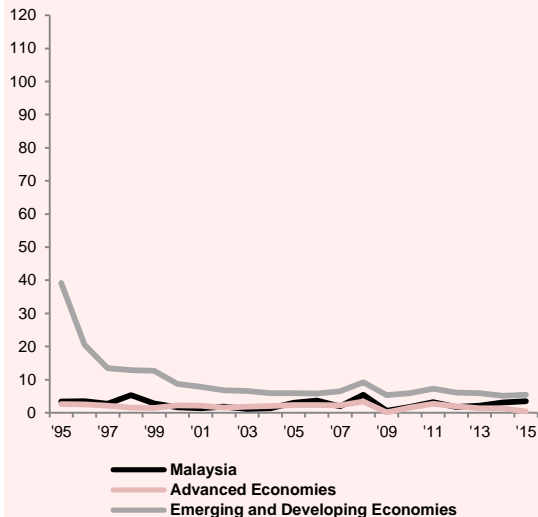
Notes : ^(e) Estimate

^{1/} Based on Eurostat's harmonized index of consumer prices

Sources : Economic Planning Unit, Ministry of Finance and IMF World Economic Outlook April 2015

INFLATION RATE, 1995-2015

Annual change (%)



Data for 2015 is estimate

Country	Year	GDP (US\$ billion)	Value-Added as percent of GDP (%)		
			Agriculture	Industry ^{1/}	Services
12.3 Structure of Output					
Selected Developed Countries					
Germany	2014	3,852.6	1.0	31.0	69.0
Japan	2014	4,608.2	1.0	26.0	73.0
United Kingdom	2014	2,947.8	1.0	21.0	79.0
United States of America	2014	17,418.9	1.0	20.0	79.0
NIEs					
Hong Kong SAR	2014	289.6	0.0	7.0	93.0
Singapore	2014	307.9	0.0	25.0	75.0
Taiwan, China	2014	529.5	2.0	34.0	64.0
Republic of Korea	2014	1,410.4	2.0	38.0	59.0
ASEAN					
Indonesia	2014	888.5	14.0	45.0	41.0
Malaysia^{2/}	2014	3313.8	9.2	40.0	50.9
Philippines	2014	284.6	11.0	31.0	58.0
Thailand	2014	373.8	8.0	45.0	46.0
China	2014	10,360.1	9.0	43.0	48.0
India	2014	2,073.4	17.0	30.0	53.0

Notes : ^{1/} Includes mining, manufacturing, construction, electricity, gas and water

^{2/} Includes import duties

Sources : Economic Planning Unit and IMD World Competitiveness Yearbook 2015

Share of GDP (%)

Country	Year	Household Consumption Expenditure	Government Consumption Expenditure	Gross Fixed Capital Formation	Exports of Goods
12.4 Structure of Demand					
Selected Developed Countries					
Germany	2014	55.3	19.3	20.0	39.2
Japan	2014	60.5	20.6	22.3	14.8
United Kingdom	2014	64.6	19.7	17.2	17.2
United States of America	2014	68.5	14.8	19.3	9.3
NIEs					
Hong Kong SAR	2014	66.1	9.6	23.4	181.0
Singapore	2014	36.8	10.0	25.4	133.1
Taiwan, China	2014	53.2	14.4	21.6	59.2
Republic of Korea	2014	50.4	15.1	29.1	40.6
ASEAN					
Indonesia	2014	56.1	9.5	32.6	19.8
Malaysia	2014	51.8	13.2	26.4	71.6
Philippines	2014	72.5	10.7	19.7	21.7
Thailand	2014	54.7	14.2	25.9	60.9
China	2014	35.5	14.1	47.3	22.6
India	2014	60.4	11.7	28.6	15.3

Sources : Economic Planning Unit and IMD World Competitiveness Yearbook 2015

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015 ^(e)		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015 ^(e)
12.5 Current Account of Balance of Payments (US\$ billion)											
Advanced Economies						Emerging Market and Developing Economies					
Exports (f.o.b.)	10,704.5	10,571.1	10,795.3	10,937.1	10,142.2	Exports (f.o.b.)	7,212.6	7,528.1	7,729.4	7,755.0	7,032.1
Imports (f.o.b.)	11,248.4	11,070.2	11,126.3	11,220.4	10,284.2	Imports (f.o.b.)	6,274.8	6,599.5	6,818.3	6,835.9	6,371.3
Trade balance	-544.0	-499.1	-331.0	-283.3	-142.0	Trade balance	660.3	613.4	537.6	454.0	267.3
Services (net)	415.9	425.7	486.1	494.6	471.6	Services (net)	-279.0	-316.6	-375.0	-466.7	-394.9
Balance on goods and services	-128.0	-73.5	155.0	211.4	329.3	Balance on goods and services	937.8	928.6	911.1	919.1	660.7
Income (net)	471.5	450.0	428.1	392.4	343.6	Income (net)	-514.3	-472.2	-545.3	-482.2	-473.0
Current transfers (net)	-407.1	-405.1	-425.5	-433.9	-412.8	Current transfers (net)	267.1	242.1	225.1	225.4	245.7
Current account balance	-63.5	-28.4	157.6	169.9	260.1	Current account balance	413.1	383.3	217.0	197.0	40.1
Developing Asia						Malaysia ^{1/ 2/ 3/}					
Exports (f.o.b.)	2,969.9	3,156.7	3,351.3	3,518.0	3,509.6	Exports	215.2	208.8	202.4	207.7	187.6
Imports (f.o.b.)	2,868.4	3,038.3	3,136.4	3,170.7	2,999.6	Imports	169.2	172.2	171.7	173.1	163.6
Trade balance	86.8	96.7	157.5	217.0	384.6	Trade balance	45.9	36.6	30.6	34.7	23.9
Services (net)	-14.6	-21.7	-57.4	-130.3	-125.4	Services (net)	0.5	-2.8	-3.0	-3.4	-2.2
Balance on goods and services	101.4	118.4	214.9	347.3	510.0	Balance on goods and services	46.4	33.8	27.6	31.2	21.7
Income (net)	-135.6	-107.1	-139.4	-130.3	-164.9	Primary income (net)	-7.1	-11.6	-10.8	-11.4	-10.4
Current transfers (net)	147.9	132.6	124.5	108.6	118.4	Secondary income (net)	-6.9	-6.0	-5.6	-5.4	-5.1
Current account balance	99.2	122.2	142.5	195.3	338.1	Current account balance	32.5	16.2	11.3	14.5	6.2

Notes : ^(e) Estimate f.o.b (free on board)

^{1/} Data for 2015 is based on average period of Jan-May 2015 exchange rate, USD1=RM3.62

Sources : Department of Statistics and IMF World Economic Outlook April 2015

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014 ^(p)	2015 ^(e)
12.6 Savings and Investment (as % of GDP)						
World						
Savings	24.4	25.2	25.5	25.6	25.5	25.6
Investment	24.1	24.8	24.9	24.9	24.9	25.2
Advanced Economies						
Savings	20.0	20.5	20.9	21.1	21.1	21.2
Investment	20.4	20.8	20.7	20.5	20.7	20.7
Resource Balance	-0.4	-0.3	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.5
Emerging and Developing Economies						
Savings	32.6	33.4	33.1	32.5	32.3	32.3
Investment	31.3	31.9	31.9	31.8	31.6	32.2
Resource Balance	1.3	1.5	1.2	1.2	0.7	0.1
Malaysia (as % of GDP)						
Savings	33.5	34.1	30.9	29.4	29.3	28.9
Investment	23.4	23.2	25.7	25.9	25.0	27.0
Resource Balance	10.1	10.9	5.2	3.5	4.3	1.9

Notes : ^(p) Preliminary ^(e) Estimate

Sources : Economic Planning Unit, Ministry of Finance and IMF World Economic Outlook April 2015

Country	Year	Collected Total Tax Revenue (% of GDP)	General Government Expenditure (% of GDP)	Government Budget Surplus / Deficit (% of GDP)	Central Government Foreign Debt (% of GDP)	Direct Investment Flows Inward (US\$ billion)
12.7 Government, Debt and Resource Flows						
Selected Developed Countries						
Australia	2014	26.0 ^{1/}	37.5 ^{2/}	-2.1	<i>n.a.</i>	51.5
Germany	2014	36.7 ^{2/}	43.9	0.0	46.4	7.3
United Kingdom	2014	32.9 ^{2/}	44.4	-5.8	<i>n.a.</i>	28.5
United States of America	2014	25.4 ^{2/}	36.8	-7.3	<i>n.a.</i>	295.0 ^{2/}
NIEs						
Hong Kong SAR	2014	13.5 ^{2/}	17.7	0.6	0.0	116.0
Republic of Korea	2014	24.3 ^{2/}	21.0	0.9	0.5	108.0
Taiwan, China	2014	12.1 ^{2/}	17.2	-3.2	0.0	2.8
Singapore	2014	13.5 ^{2/}	14.7	1.1	0.0	67.5
ASEAN						
Indonesia	2014	11.9 ^{2/}	16.7	-2.5	11.9	22.3
Malaysia	2014	14.8	26.5	-3.4	1.5	10.8
Philippines	2014	13.3 ^{2/}	15.7	-1.4	15.2	6.2
Thailand	2014	19.4 ^{2/}	18.5	-2.1	0.6	11.8
China	2014	22.7 ^{2/}	23.8	-1.9	0.2 ^{2/}	119.6
India	2014	15.2 ^{2/}	28.0	-4.6	1.5	37.8

Notes : *n.a.* (not available)

^{1/} Data refers to 2012

^{2/} Data refers to 2013

Sources : Economic Planning Unit, Department of Statistics and IMD World Competitiveness Yearbook 2015

Country	Surface Area (^{'000} km ²) 2014	Population (million) 2013	Population Density (per km ²) 2013	Urban Population as % of Total Population 2013	Population Under 15 years as % of Total Population 2013
12.8 Population, Urbanisation and Population Density					
Selected Developed Countries					
Australia	7,741.0	23.1	3.0	89.2	19.1
Germany	357.0	80.7	231.4	74.9	13.1
Japan	378.0	127.3	349.3	92.5	13.1
United Kingdom	244.0	64.8	265.0	82.1	17.6
United States of America	9,832.0	316.1	34.6	81.3	19.5
NIEs					
Hong Kong SAR	1.1	7.2	6,845.2	100.0	11.7
Republic of Korea	100.0	50.9	515.9	82.2	14.9
Taiwan, China	36.0	23.3	n.a.	70.0	14.3
Singapore	0.7	5.4	7,713.0	100.0	16.1
ASEAN					
Indonesia	1,911.0	249.9	137.9	52.3	28.9
Malaysia	331.0	29.9	90.0	73.5	26.0
Philippines	300.0	98.4	330.0	44.6	34.1
Thailand	513.0	67.0	131.2	47.9	18.2
Vietnam	331.0	89.7	289.3	32.3	22.7
China	9,563.0	1,357.4	144.6	53.2	18.0
India	3,287.0	1,252.1	421.1	32.0	29.1

Note : n.a. (not available)

Sources : Economic Planning Unit, Data Bank, World Bank and IMD World Competitiveness Yearbook 2015

Country	Year	Total Employment (million)	Employment by Sector (% of Total Employment)		
			Agriculture	Industry ^{1/}	Services
12.9 Structure of Employment					
Selected Developed Countries					
Australia	2014	11.6	2.8	20.7	77.1
Germany	2014	42.7	1.5	24.6	73.9
Japan	2014	63.5	3.6	24.8	71.5
United Kingdom	2014	30.7	1.2	18.8	79.9
United States of America	2014	146.3	1.5	17.8	80.7
NIEs					
Hong Kong SAR	2014	3.8	0.1	11.6	88.3
Republic of Korea	2014	25.6	5.7	24.4	69.9
Taiwan, China	2014	11.1	4.9	36.1	58.9
Singapore	2014	3.6	0.0	29.1	70.9
ASEAN					
Indonesia	2014	114.6	34.0	21.2	44.8
Malaysia	2014	13.6	12.2	27.4	60.3
Philippines	2014	38.1	30.4	15.9	53.6
Thailand	2014	38.1	33.4	23.5	43.0
China	2014	772.5	31.4 ^{2/}	30.1 ^{2/}	38.5 ^{2/}
India	2014	468.8	48.3	22.4	29.3

Notes : ^{1/} Includes mining, manufacturing, construction, electricity, gas and water

^{2/} Data refers to 2013

Sources : Economic Planning Unit and IMD World Competitiveness Yearbook 2015

Country	Life Expectancy at birth	Under Five Mortality Rate	Crude Birth Rate	Dependency Ratio	Internet Users	Computers Per Capita	Adult Literacy Rate	Pupil-Teacher Ratio in Education	Mobile Telephone Subscribers
	(Years)	(Per 1,000 live births)	(Per 1,000 population)	(% of Population Age <15 and > 65 years)	(No. of internet users per 1,000 people)	(No. of computers per 1,000 people)	(% Age 15 years and above)	(Primary Education) (%)	(No. of Subscribers per 1,000 inhabitants)
	2013	2013	2013	2012	2014	2014	2015	2012	2012
12.10 Quality of Life									
Selected Developed Countries									
Germany	80.7	4	9	52.0	865	993	99.0	16.0	1,116
Japan	83.6	3	8	62.0	869	869	99.0	17.7	1,109
United Kingdom	80.5	5	12	54.0	834	966	99.0	21.1	1,353
United States of America	78.9	7	13	50.0	880	1,111	99.0	15.3	954
NIEs									
Hong Kong SAR	83.4	3	8	35.0	872	992	n.a.	13.9	2,292
Republic of Korea	81.5	4	9	37.0	862	931	n.a.	18.4	1,094
Taiwan, China	80.0	5	n.a.	n.a.	812	806	98.5	14.1	1,265
Singapore	82.3	3	9	36.0	874	932	96.1 ^{1/}	18.0	1,521
ASEAN									
Indonesia	70.8	29	19	52.0	280	80	92.8 ^{1/}	18.6	1,142
Malaysia	75.0	9	18	47.0	730	430	94.6	12.3	1,413
Philippines	68.7	30	24	61.0	311	150	96.3	34.2	1,065
Thailand	74.4	13	10	39.0	437	185	96.7	16.3	1,273
China	75.3	13	12	37.0	427	231	96.4	18.2	808
India	66.4	53	20	52.0	200	79	74.1 ^{2/}	41.0	699

Notes : n.a. (not available)

^{1/} Year 2011

^{2/} Year 2012

Sources : Department of Statistics, IMD World Competitiveness Yearbook 2015 and World Bank World Development Indicator

	2010	2011	2012	2013
12.11 GNI Per Capita (US\$)				
Selected Developed Countries				
Germany	44,780	46,410	46,700	47,250
Japan	41,980	45,190	47,830	46,330
United Kingdom	40,470	40,090	40,600	41,680
United States of America	49,110	50,350	51,920	53,470
NIEs				
Hong Kong SAR	33,620	35,680	36,280	38,420
Republic of Korea	21,320	22,620	24,640	25,920
Singapore	44,790	48,630	51,090	54,040
ASEAN				
Indonesia	2,500	2,920	3,420	3,580
Malaysia	8,636	10,009	10,263	10,448
Philippines	2,740	2,620	2,960	3,270
Thailand	4,320	4,620	5,250	5,340
Vietnam	1,270	1,390	1,560	1,740
China	4,240	4,900	5,730	6,560
India	1,290	1,440	1,530	1,570

Sources : Economic Planning Unit and World Bank World Development Indicator

Country	Information Technology Skills ^{1/}	Broadband Subscribers	Cyber Security	Fixed Telephone	Investment in Telecommunications	Internet Bandwidth	Mobile Phone Costs	Fixed Broadband Tariff
	(Score)	(Per 1,000 Inhabitants)	(Score)	(Per 1,000 Inhabitants)	(% of GDP)	(Per Internet User (kbps))	(Prepaid Mobile Cellular Tariffs-US\$ Per Minute Local Call, Off-net (Peak))	(Residential), Per Month (US\$)
	2015	2012	2015	2012	2012	2011	2012	2012
12.12 Information Age								
Selected Developed Countries								
Australia	7.7	245	5.3	454	0.6	50.4	0.2	62.1
Germany	7.1	347	6.0	605	0.2	74.8	0.1	38.5
Japan	7.8	277	5.6	6	0.2	23.1	0.5	26.6
United Kingdom	7.6	336	5.3	529	0.4	166.1	0.6	20.5
United States of America	8.2	287	4.7	444	n.a.	47.2	0.3	15.0
NIEs								
Hong Kong SAR	8.4	311	6.9	613	0.4	1,046.3	0.0	21.7
Republic of Korea	8.0	365	5.3	614	0.6	17.2	0.1	26.6
Taiwan, China	7.8	239	6.8	687	0.4	34.6	0.3	11.2
Singapore	8.1	254	7.4	375	n.a.	343.7	0.1	30.2
ASEAN								
Indonesia	6.1	12	4.4	154	0.3	7.2	0.3	20.8
Malaysia	7.6	83	6.7	157	1.1	10.7	0.1	21.4
Philippines	7.4	23	4.2	41	0.6	12.4	0.3	23.4
Thailand	6.1	82	4.7	95	0.5	24.6	0.2	20.3
China	6.9	129	5.5	202	0.7	2.7	0.1	23.8
India	8.4	12	5.0	25	0.2	6.3	0.0	5.3

Notes : n.a. (not available)

^{1/} IMD Survey

Source : IMD World Competitiveness Yearbook 2015

	Development and Application of Technology Supported	Funding for Technological Development (Sufficient)	Total Expenditure on R&D	Business Expenditure on R&D	High-Technology Exports	High-Technology Exports	Intellectual Property Rights Enforced
	(Score)	(Score)	(% of GDP)	(% of GDP)	(US\$ Million)	(% of Manufactured Exports)	(Score)
Country	2015 ^{1/}	2015 ^{1/}	2013	2012	2012	2012	2014 ^{1/}
12.13 Science and Technology							
Selected Developed Countries							
Australia	6.9	5.6	2.2	1.3	4,761	12.7	7.7
Germany	6.5	6.2	2.9	2.0	183,354	15.8	8.6
Japan	6.3	6.2	3.5	2.6	123,412	17.4	7.9
United Kingdom	7.3	6.8	1.6	1.1	67,787	21.7	8.2
United States of America	7.4	7.3	2.8 ^{2/}	2.0	148,772	17.8	8.8
NIEs							
Hong Kong SAR	8.0	6.5	0.7	0.3	841	16.2	7.1
Republic of Korea	6.1	5.3	4.2	3.1	121,313	26.2	5.2
Taiwan, China	6.2	6.6	3.0	2.3	79,368	46.4	6.7
Singapore	7.8	7.8	2.0	1.2	128,239	45.3	8.0
ASEAN							
Indonesia	5.3	5.0	0.9	0.0	4,962	7.3	5.5
Malaysia	7.5	7.1	1.1	0.6	61,223	43.7	7.1
Philippines	5.4	4.3	0.1 ^{3/}	0.1	20,795	48.9	3.8
Thailand	5.7	4.9	0.5	0.2	33,768	20.5	4.1
China	5.8	5.4	2.1	1.5	505,646	26.3	4.4
India	6.2	5.3	0.9 ^{2/}	0.3	12,434	6.6	4.8

Notes : ^{1/} IMD Survey

^{2/} Year 2012

^{3/} Year 2011

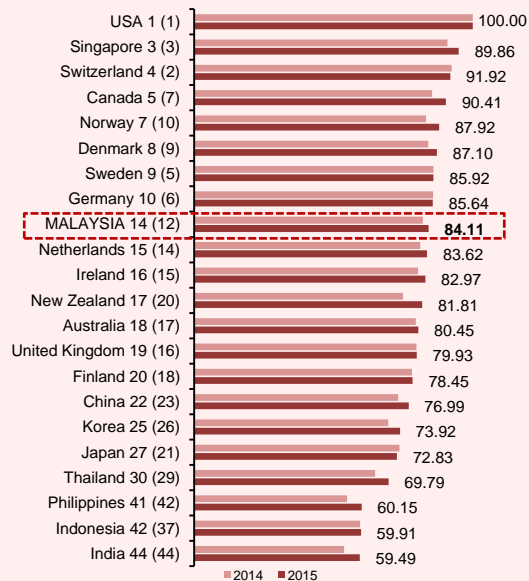
Source : IMD World Competitiveness Yearbook 2015

Countries/Rank	Economic Performance		Government Efficiency		Business Efficiency		Infrastructure		OVERALL	
	2014	2015	2014	2015	2014	2015	2014	2015	2014	2015
	(Rank/ 60)	(Rank/ 61)	(Rank/ 60)	(Rank/ 61)	(Rank/ 60)	(Rank/ 61)	(Rank/ 60)	(Rank/ 61)	(Rank/ 60)	(Rank/ 61)
12.14 World Competitiveness Ranking										
United States of America	1	1	22	23	1	2	1	1	1	1
Singapore	6	3	4	2	7	7	10	7	3	3
Sweden	16	20	10	11	8	9	4	4	5	9
Switzerland	10	14	3	5	2	6	2	2	2	4
Canada	13	10	8	8	10	3	6	6	7	5
Australia	24	28	9	14	16	20	24	18	17	18
Germany	8	8	16	18	9	7	13	8	6	10
Denmark	23	23	11	10	11	4	4	3	9	8
Norway	26	24	6	7	6	12	10	12	10	7
Netherlands	15	25	18	13	12	11	8	11	14	15
Finland	49	52	13	17	13	5	5	5	18	20
MALAYSIA	9	6	15	16	5	25	27	25	12	14
China	5	4	34	35	28	26	25	26	23	22
United Kingdom	11	18	17	19	18	15	14	14	16	19
New Zealand	34	37	7	6	23	24	23	24	20	17
Republic of Korea	20	15	26	28	39	19	21	19	26	25
Ireland	19	12	14	15	4	22	20	24	15	16
Japan	25	29	42	42	19	25	7	13	21	27
Thailand	12	13	28	27	25	24	48	46	29	30
India	21	16	47	47	34	33	57	58	44	44
Indonesia	39	36	25	30	22	34	54	56	37	42
Philippines	37	34	40	36	37	39	59	57	42	41
Hong Kong SAR	7	9	2	1	3	1	21	15	4	2
Taiwan, China	14	11	12	9	17	14	17	18	13	11

Notes : The World Competitiveness Ranking series analyse and rank how nations and enterprises manage the totality of their competencies to achieve increased prosperity. The components above provide ranking based on the knowledge components. For Malaysia's purpose, the comparison is made in relation to 21 other countries, which are mainly developed countries, for four components, namely the basic infrastructure, technological infrastructure, scientific infrastructure and educational.

Source : IMD World Competitiveness Yearbook 2015

WORLD COMPETITIVENESS SCOREBOARD, 2014 AND 2015



Note: Rankings for 2014 are in brackets

	2011	2012	2013	2014 (p)
12.15 Overall Productivity (US\$)				
Selected Developed Countries				
Germany	86,953	81,634	86,872	90,325
Japan	93,972	95,091	77,674	72,559
United Kingdom	82,801	82,764	84,583	95,940
United States of America	107,915	110,092	116,722	119,061
Selected Emerging and Developing Economies				
NIEs				
Hong Kong SAR	67,136	71,711	73,092	77,006
Republic of Korea	46,045	45,769	52,045	55,095
Taiwan, China	43,591	43,643	44,607	44,796
Singapore	80,478	82,355	84,648	84,956
ASEAN				
Indonesia	7,722	7,924	7,837	7,751
Malaysia	25,592	23,847	24,002	24,082
Philippines	6,043	6,652	7,174	7,471
Thailand	8,986	9,388	9,946	9,817
China	9,550	10,726	11,927	13,411
India	3,823	3,932	4,156	4,423
Brazil	25,265	23,295	23,256	25,823

Note : Overall Productivity = GDP per person employed, US\$
Source : IMD World Competitiveness Yearbook 2012, 2013, 2014 and 2015

	2011	2012	2013	2014 ^(p)
12.16 Labour Productivity (US\$)				
Selected Developed Countries				
Germany	45.0	44.8	47.3	48.0
Japan	34.2	34.8	36.3	36.3
United Kingdom	43.5	42.6	43.4	45.7
United States of America	55.5	55.2	59.0	59.8
Selected Emerging and Developing Economies				
NIEs	41.5	43.1	43.8	44.7
Hong Kong SAR	26.3	26.6	26.7	28.7
Republic of Korea	38.6	37.8	39.5	39.5
Taiwan, China	45.8	46.6	47.3	59.8
Singapore				
ASEAN				
Indonesia	4.6	5.1	5.4	10.2
Malaysia	19.7	19.4	20.0	26.4
Philippines	5.1	4.9	5.3	7.6
Thailand	7.1	7.1	7.4	10.7
China	7.3	8.0	8.7	10.6
India	4.5	4.5	4.8	6.5
Brazil	12.6	12.9	13.0	18.0

Note : Labour Productivity = GDP (PPP) per person employed per hour, US\$

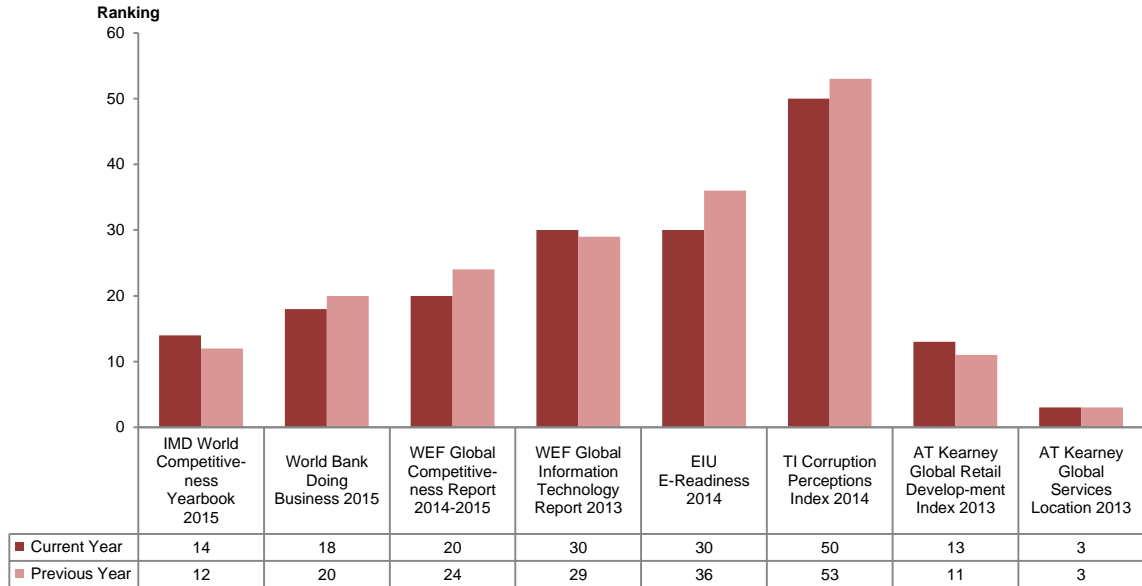
Source : IMD World Competitiveness Yearbook 2012, 2013, 2014 and 2015

	2011			2012			2013			2014		
	Industry ^{1/}	Services	Agriculture	Industry ^{1/}	Services	Agriculture	Industry ^{1/}	Services	Agriculture	Industry ^{1/}	Services	Agriculture
12.17 Productivity by Sector (PPP) (US\$)												
Selected Developed Countries												
Germany	93,446	71,698	46,168	96,412	72,596	47,182	100,809	77,103	42,517	105,440	78,169	42,210
Japan	74,005	69,627	19,676	81,690	65,970	24,906	73,762	74,675	22,896	76,368	74,489	23,756
United Kingdom	87,732	74,684	45,169	87,366	74,171	45,882	84,719	76,209	44,230	89,768	80,506	46,859
United States of America	140,467	99,305	78,996	120,178	105,441	84,104	128,034	112,703	85,474	131,301	127,717	86,603
Selected Emerging and Developing Economies												
NIEs												
Hong Kong SAR	91,322	100,009	43,537	58,687	104,061	72,496	60,498	105,141	73,124	62,863	107,905	95,622
Republic of Korea	57,118	51,071	25,808	99,261	51,402	25,781	98,715	52,191	23,389	105,087	56,927	27,661
Taiwan, China	89,239	93,924	27,221	63,946	94,140	29,857	69,330	96,830	28,447	80,831	93,233	32,589
Singapore	96,300	99,379	-	84,942	99,016	-	78,922	103,617	-	103,358	127,717	
ASEAN												
Indonesia	8,388	8,819	4,134	23,314	9,614	4,420	25,485	10,180	4,827	46,637	19,818	9,205
Malaysia	41,466	43,373	21,039	51,558	35,572	22,325	53,852	37,150	21,709	79,315	47,478	30,557
Philippines	10,263	11,021	4,002	22,450	12,031	4,081	23,588	12,829	4,299	35,077	19,818	6,642
Thailand	16,042	16,832	3,424	37,151	18,480	3,443	35,641	19,866	3,651	49,073	27,519	6,346
China	14,817	16,607	3,714	23,344	17,942	4,263	23,913	19,671	4,808	62,863	25,140	6,686
India	15,749	15,806	3,648	11,666	21,323	2,744	12,289	23,677	3,023	21,129	28,103	5,463
Brazil	26,030	26,139	6,699	30,974	26,417	8,575	30,684	26,170	8,495	35,239	32,503	10,550

Notes : ^{1/} Includes mining, construction, electricity, gas and water
Productivity in Agricultural (PPP) = Related GDP (PPP) per person employed in agriculture, US\$
Productivity in Industry (PPP) = Related GDP (PPP) per person employed in industry, US\$
Productivity in Services (PPP) = Related GDP (PPP) per person employed in services, US\$

Source : IMD World Competitiveness Yearbook 2012, 2013, 2014 and 2015

13. MALAYSIA'S COMPETITIVENESS POSITION



14. INVESTOR'S GUIDE

14.1 Income Tax Rate

- Individual 0 - 26%
- Corporate 25%

14.2 Promotion of Investment Act, 1986

- Incentives available are Pioneer Status (PS) and Investment Tax Allowance (ITA).
- These incentives are mutually exclusive.
- A company granted with PS enjoys partial or full exemption for 5 to 10 years. Unabsorbed capital allowances as well as accumulated losses incurred during the pioneer period can be carried forward and deducted from post pioneer income of the company.
- The ITA offers allowance of 60% - 100% on its qualifying capital expenditure incurred within 5 - 10 years from the date the first qualifying capital expenditure is incurred. The allowance can be utilised to offset against 70% - 100% of the statutory income for each year of assessment.
- Incentives are offered based on activities and products determined in the list of promoted products and activities.

14.3 Income Tax Act, 1967

Exemption of income: The quantum of tax exemption varies. These activities are as follows:

- i. Principal Hub, Treasury Management Centre, Private

Healthcare, Acquisition of Foreign Company, Industrial Area Management incentive, Less Developed Areas incentive

- ii. Reinvestment Allowance
- iii. Double Deduction: Research & Development, Approved Training, Promotion of Malaysian Brand Name
- iv. Accelerated Capital Allowance
- v. Capital Allowance to Increase Automation

14.4 Others

Customs Act 1967, Goods and Services Tax Act 2014, Excise Act 1976, Free Zone Act 1990 and Labuan Offshore Business Activity Act (LOBATA) 1990.

15. FOREIGN EXCHANGE ADMINISTRATION POLICIES

- ❖ Malaysia continues to maintain a liberal foreign exchange administration (FEA) policy, which is mainly prudential measures, to support the overall macroeconomic objective of maintaining monetary and financial stability while safeguarding the balance of payments position. The FEA policies have been progressively liberalised to enhance competitiveness of the economy and to achieve greater efficiency in the conduct of trade and investments.

15.1 Foreign Exchange Administration Rules Applicable to Residents

❖ Residents:

- Citizens of Malaysia (excluding persons who have obtained permanent status of a territory outside Malaysia and are residing abroad);
- Non-citizens who have obtained permanent resident status in Malaysia and are ordinarily residing in Malaysia;
- Body corporates incorporated or established or registered with or approved by an authority in Malaysia;
- Unincorporated bodies registered with or approved by any authority in Malaysia;
- The Government or any State Government; or
- Any other person as may be specified by the Controller of Foreign Exchange to be a resident.

❖ Ringgit assets include:

- Ringgit-denominated securities including bills of exchange, private debt securities, Cagamas bonds or notes, Malaysian Government Securities, Treasury Bills, shares and warrants;
- Derivatives traded on Bursa Malaysia and over-the-counter (OTC) derivatives (excluding OTC derivatives and structured products which tantamount to lending or borrowing of ringgit between residents and non-residents);
- Fixed deposits and negotiable instruments of deposits denominated in ringgit;
- Immovable properties in Malaysia; or
- Other fixed assets in Malaysia.

❖ Foreign currency assets include:

- Foreign currency securities;
- Foreign currency loans;
- Foreign currency deposits;
- All approved foreign currency-denominated products offered by licensed onshore banks, licensed International Islamic Banks, Bursa Malaysia and any resident permitted by the Controller of Foreign Exchange; and
- Exchange-traded foreign currency-denominated derivatives (other than currency contracts) transacted via resident futures brokers.

❖ Credit facilities refer to advances, loans, trade financing facilities, hire purchase, factoring facilities with recourse, financial leasing facilities, guarantees for payment of goods, redeemable preference shares or similar facilities in whatever name or form, except:

- Trade credit terms extended by suppliers for all types of goods and services;
- Forward foreign exchange contracts other than a contract that involves the swapping of existing ringgit or foreign currency debt obligation into another foreign currency debt obligation;
- Performance guarantees and financial guarantees;
- One personal housing loan and one vehicle loan obtained from residents;
- Credit card and charge card facilities;
- Operational leasing facilities; and
- Factoring facilities without recourse.

INVESTMENTS IN FOREIGN CURRENCY ASSETS BY RESIDENTS

The current limits for investment in foreign currency assets are applicable only to residents that have domestic ringgit borrowing and are converting ringgit into foreign currency to invest in foreign currency assets.

- Investment in foreign currency assets

- No limit for residents without domestic ringgit borrowing, using own ringgit or foreign currency funds
- Residents with domestic ringgit borrowing are allowed to invest as follows:

Resident individuals

❖ Free to invest:

- with own existing foreign currency funds;
- up to the full amount of permitted foreign currency credit facilities; or
- up to RM1 million in aggregate per calendar year if funded from conversion of ringgit.

Resident companies

❖ Free to invest:

- with own foreign currency funds, including proceeds from the initial public offering (IPO) on foreign stock exchanges and permitted foreign currency credit facilities;
- proceeds of the IPO on Main Market of Bursa Malaysia; or
- up to RM50 million in aggregate on corporate group basis per calendar year from conversion of ringgit other than proceeds from the IPO.

- Investment in foreign currency assets by resident institutional investors
 - ✓ Unit trust management companies
 - ✓ Fund management companies
 - ✓ Insurers and *takaful* operators

- ❖ Unit trust management companies
 - ✓ Free to invest the proceeds arising from:
 - ringgit or foreign currency-denominated Islamic funds;
 - foreign currency-denominated conventional funds;
 - ringgit-denominated conventional funds attributed to residents without domestic ringgit credit facilities or non-residents;
 - ringgit-denominated conventional funds of up to 50% of Net Assets Value (NAV) attributed to residents with domestic ringgit credit facilities.
- ❖ Fund management companies
 - ✓ Free to invest:
 - ringgit or foreign currency-denominated funds mandated to be invested in *Shariah*-compliant assets;
 - foreign currency-denominated funds mandated to be invested in non *Shariah*-compliant assets;
 - ringgit funds mandated to be invested in non *Shariah*-compliant assets managed for residents without domestic ringgit credit facilities or non-residents; or

- up to 50% of ringgit funds mandated to be invested in non *Shariah*-compliant assets managed for residents with domestic ringgit credit facilities.

- ❖ Insurers and *takaful* operators, including international currency business unit of *takaful* operators and international *takaful* operators
 - ✓ Free to invest:
 - the proceeds arising from foreign currency investment-linked funds offered to residents and non-residents;
 - the proceeds arising from ringgit investment-linked funds offered to residents without domestic ringgit credit facilities or non-residents;
 - up to 50% of the NAV of ringgit investment-linked funds offered to residents with domestic ringgit credit facilities;
 - up to 10% of total assets for insurers; or
 - up to 5% of total assets for *takaful* operators.

- Divestment /income from investment in foreign currency assets

- ❖ Free to repatriate and convert divestment proceeds or income from investment in foreign currency assets into ringgit with licensed onshore banks

- ❖ Free to retain divestment proceeds or income from investment in foreign currency assets in foreign currency accounts

15.2 Foreign Exchange Administration Rules Applicable to Non-Residents

❖ Non-Residents:

- Person other than residents;
- Overseas branch, subsidiaries, regional offices, sales offices or representative offices of a resident companies;
- Embassies, Consulates, High Commissions, supranational or international organisations;
- Malaysian citizen who has obtained permanent resident status of a country or territory outside Malaysia and is residing outside Malaysia; or
- Any other person as may be specified by the Controller of Foreign Exchange to be a non-resident.

❖ Ringgit assets include:

- Ringgit-denominated securities including bills of exchange, private debt securities, Cagamas bonds or notes, Malaysian Government Securities, Treasury Bills, shares and warrants listed on Bursa Malaysia;
- Derivatives traded on Bursa Malaysia and over-the-counter (OTC) derivatives (excluding OTC derivatives and structured products which tantamount to lending or borrowing of ringgit between residents and non-residents);
- Fixed deposits and negotiable instruments of deposits denominated in ringgit;
- Immovable properties in Malaysia; or
- Other fixed assets in Malaysia.

❖ Foreign currency assets include:

- Foreign currency securities;
- Foreign currency loans;
- Foreign currency deposits;
- All approved foreign currency-denominated products offered by licensed onshore banks, licensed International Islamic Banks, Bursa Malaysia and any resident permitted by the Controller of Foreign Exchange; and
- Exchange-traded foreign currency-denominated derivatives (other than currency contracts) transacted via resident futures brokers.

❖ Credit facilities refer to advances, loans, trade financing facilities, hire purchase, factoring facilities with recourse, financial leasing facilities, guarantees for payment of goods, redeemable preference shares or similar facilities in whatever name or form, except:

- Trade credit terms extended by suppliers for all types of goods and services;
- Forward foreign exchange contracts other than a contract that involves the swapping of existing ringgit or foreign currency debt obligation into another foreign currency debt obligation;
- Performance guarantees and financial guarantees;
- One personal housing loan and one vehicle loan obtained from residents;
- Credit card and charge card facilities;
- Operational leasing facilities; and
- Factoring facilities without recourse.

15.3 Foreign Direct & Portfolio Investments by Non-Residents

❖ Purchase of ringgit assets

- Free to purchase ringgit assets including ringgit-denominated bonds/sukuk issued by non-residents in Malaysia.

❖ Source of funds for settlement of ringgit assets

- The settlement of investment in ringgit assets can be undertaken either in ringgit or foreign currency.
- The ringgit funds can be sourced from:
 - ✓ the sale of foreign currency with licensed onshore banks or overseas branches appointed by licensed onshore banks;
 - ✓ non-residents' own External Accounts; or
 - ✓ ringgit credit facility obtained by non-resident other than stockbroking companies and banks as follows:
 - any amount from residents to finance or refinance the purchase of residential and commercial properties in Malaysia, except for the purchase of land only;
 - any amount from licensed onshore banks, resident companies and individuals to finance activities in the real sector in Malaysia; or
 - any amount from licensed onshore banks and resident stockbroking companies for margin financing to finance the purchase of securities listed on Bursa Malaysia subject to the relevant rules imposed by Bursa Malaysia.

- ✓ The foreign currency funds can be sourced from foreign currency credit facility from licensed onshore banks, licensed International Islamic Banks or other non-residents.

❖ Repatriation of funds arising from investment/divestment

- Free to repatriate profits/dividends arising from the investments or proceeds from divestment upon conversion into foreign currency.

2015

2016

JANUARY							FEBRUARY							MARCH						
S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S
				1	2	3	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
4	5	6	7	8	9	10	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
18	19	20	21	22	23	24	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	22	23	24	25	26	27	28
25	26	27	28	29	30	31								29	30	31				

JANUARY							FEBRUARY							MARCH						
S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S
					1	2	1	2	3	4	5	6	1	2	3	4	5	6		
3	4	5	6	7	8	9	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
24	25	26	27	28	29	30	28	29						27	28	29	30	31		
31																				

APRIL							MAY							JUNE								
S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S		
				1	2	3	4						1	2			1	2	3	4	5	6
5	6	7	8	9	10	11	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	7	8	9	10	11	12	13		
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	14	15	16	17	18	19	20		
19	20	21	22	23	24	25	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	21	22	23	24	25	26	27		
26	27	28	29	30			24	25	26	27	28	29	30	28	29	30						
							31															

APRIL							MAY							JUNE							
S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S	
3	4	5	6	7	8	9	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	
24	25	26	27	28	29	30	29	30	31					26	27	28	29	30			

JULY							AUGUST							SEPTEMBER							
S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S	
				1	2	3	4							1			1	2	3	4	5
5	6	7	8	9	10	11	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	
19	20	21	22	23	24	25	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	
26	27	28	29	30	31		23	24	25	26	27	28	29	27	28	29	30				
							30	31													

JULY							AUGUST							SEPTEMBER							
S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S	
3	4	5	6	7	8	9	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	
24	25	26	27	28	29	30	28	29	30	31				25	26	27	28	29	30		
31																					

OCTOBER							NOVEMBER							DECEMBER						
S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S
				1	2	3	1	2	3	4	5	6	7			1	2	3	4	5
4	5	6	7	8	9	10	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	13	14	15	16	17	18	19
18	19	20	21	22	23	24	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	20	21	22	23	24	25	26
25	26	27	28	29	30	31	29	30						27	28	29	30	31		

OCTOBER							NOVEMBER							DECEMBER							
S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S	
2	3	4	5	6	7	8	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	
16	17	18	19	20	21	22	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	
23	24	25	26	27	28	29	27	28	29	30				25	26	27	28	29	30	31	
30	31																				

School Holidays in 2015

National Public Holidays 2015

1 January	-	New Year	6 June	-	Agong's Birthday
3 January	-	Prophet Muhammad's Birthday	17-18 July	-	Hari Raya Puasa
3 February	-	Thaipusam	31 August	-	National Day
19-20 February	-	Chinese New Year	16 September	-	Malaysia Day
1 May	-	Labour Day	24 September	-	Hari Raya Qurban
3 May	-	Wesak Day	14 October	-	Awal Muharram