



**MALAYSIA**

**BANCI EKONOMI**  
*ECONOMIC CENSUS*

**2016**

**PERKHIDMATAN KESENIAN, HIBURAN DAN REKREASI**  
*ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT AND RECREATION SERVICES*

**JABATAN PERANGKAAN MALAYSIA**  
*DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS, MALAYSIA*

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**ISBN 978-967-2000-12-9**

Penerbitan ini memaparkan perangkaan bagi perkhidmatan kesenian, hiburan dan rekreasi yang diperoleh daripada Banci Ekonomi 2016 bagi tahun rujukan 2015. Perkhidmatan kesenian, hiburan dan rekreasi ini merangkumi aktiviti kesenian, hiburan dan kreatif; aktiviti muzium, hiburan dan kebudayaan dan aktiviti sukan dan rekreasi. Perkhidmatan ini meliputi semua industri dalam Seksyen R yang dikelaskan di bawah Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia (MSIC) 2008 Ver. 1.0, selaras dengan Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Antarabangsa bagi Semua Aktiviti Ekonomi (ISIC), Semakan Ke-4, 2008. Kali terakhir banci ini dijalankan adalah pada tahun 2011 bagi tahun rujukan 2010.

Data utama yang berkaitan dengan nilai output kasar, nilai input perantaraan, nilai ditambah, bilangan pekerja, gaji & upah dan nilai harta tetap dilaporkan dalam penerbitan ini. Maklumat pekerja mengikut kelulusan dan pemilikan wanita turut dipaparkan. Data tersebut boleh digunakan oleh agensi kerajaan, ahli ekonomi, ahli akademik, pihak swasta serta individu bagi tujuan membuat perancangan dan penggubalan dasar, analisis ekonomi, unjuran dan membantu merancang pembangunan perniagaan.

Penerbitan ini dibahagikan kepada tiga bahagian. Bahagian pertama memaparkan hasil penemuan bagi keseluruhan perkhidmatan kesenian, hiburan dan rekreasi. Aspek teknikal seperti skop dan liputan, konsep dan definisi serta pembolehubah utama yang digunakan diterangkan di bahagian kedua bagi memudahkan pengguna memahami statistik yang diterbitkan, manakala bahagian ketiga pula memaparkan jadual perangkaan terperinci.

Jabatan merakamkan setinggi-tinggi penghargaan atas kerjasama yang diberikan oleh reponden dan juga semua pihak yang telah menyumbang secara langsung dan tidak langsung dalam menjayakan banci ini. Setiap maklum balas dan cadangan untuk penambahbaikan laporan ini pada masa akan datang amat dihargai.

**DR. MOHD UZIR BIN MAHIDIN**  
Ketua Perangkawan Malaysia

**Jun 2017**

## PREFACE

*This publication presents statistics on arts, entertainment and recreation services obtained from the Economic Census 2016 for reference year 2015. Arts, entertainment and recreation services encompass creative, arts and entertainment activities; museums, amusement and cultural activities and sports and recreation activities. These services include all industries in Section R classified under the Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification (MSIC) 2008 Ver. 1.0, in accordance with the International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (ISIC), Revision 4, 2008. The last census was conducted in 2011 for reference year 2010.*

*Key data related to value of gross output, value of intermediate input, value added, number of persons engaged, salaries & wages and value of fixed assets are reported in this publication. Information on number of persons engaged by qualification and women ownership are also published. These data can be used by government agencies, economists, academicians, private sectors and individuals for planning and formulations policies, economic analysis, projections and to assist in business development planning.*

*This publication is divided into three parts. The first part displays the findings for the entire arts, entertainment and recreation services. Technical aspects such as scope and coverage, concepts and definitions as well as the key variables used are describes in the second part to assist users to understand the published statistics. Meanwhile, the third part provides the detailed statistical tables.*

*The Department gratefully acknowledges the co-operation rendered by the respondents as well as all parties who have contributed directly and indirectly in making this census a success. Every feedback and suggestion towards improving future reports is highly appreciated.*

**DR. MOHD UZIR BIN MAHIDIN**  
Chief Statistician Malaysia

**June 2017**

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**BAHAGIAN 1**

*PART 1*

**PENEMUAN  
UTAMA  
DAN  
RINGKASAN  
PENEMUAN**

*MAIN  
FINDINGS  
AND  
SUMMARY OF  
FINDINGS*

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# BANCI EKONOMI 2016



## PENEMUAN UTAMA KESENIAN, HIBURAN DAN REKREASI



### Bilangan pertubuhan



**CAGR**  
**1.2%**

### Nilai output kasar

2015 RM **20.0** bilion

2010 RM **15.8** bilion  
**CAGR 4.7%**

### Nilai input perantaraan

2015 RM **11.3** bilion

2010 RM **10.1** bilion  
**CAGR 2.4%**

### Nilai ditambah

2015 RM **8.6** bilion

2010 RM **5.8** bilion  
**CAGR 8.3%**

### Bilangan pekerja

Tahun	Bilangan pekerja	CAGR
2010	43,400 orang	<b>6.0%</b>
2015	57,975 orang	

### Gaji & upah

Tahun	Gaji & upah (RM bilion)	CAGR
2010	0.8 bilion	<b>11.4%</b>
2015	1.3 bilion	

### Nilai harta tetap

Tahun	Nilai harta tetap (RM bilion)	CAGR
2010	3.8 bilion	<b>11.3%</b>
2015	6.4 bilion	

### Bilangan pertubuhan milikan wanita

Tahun	Bilangan pertubuhan	CAGR
2010	742 pertubuhan	<b>0.9%</b>
2015	776 pertubuhan	



# ECONOMIC CENSUS 2016



## MAIN FINDINGS ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT AND RECREATION



### Number of establishments



**CAGR**  
**1.2%**

### Value of gross output

2015 RM **20.0** billion

2010 RM **15.8** billion  
**CAGR 4.7%**

### Value of intermediate input

2015 RM **11.3** billion

2010 RM **10.1** billion  
**CAGR 2.4%**

### Value added

2015 RM **8.6** billion

2010 RM **5.8** billion  
**CAGR 8.3%**

### Number of persons engaged

2010 **43,400** persons

2015 **57,975** persons

**CAGR 6.0%**

### Salaries & wages

2010 RM **0.8** billion

2015 RM **1.3** billion

**CAGR 11.4%**

### Value of fixed assets

2010 RM **3.8** billion

2015 RM **6.4** billion

**CAGR 11.3%**

### Number of women owned establishments

2010 **742** establishments

2015 **776** establishments

**CAGR 0.9%**

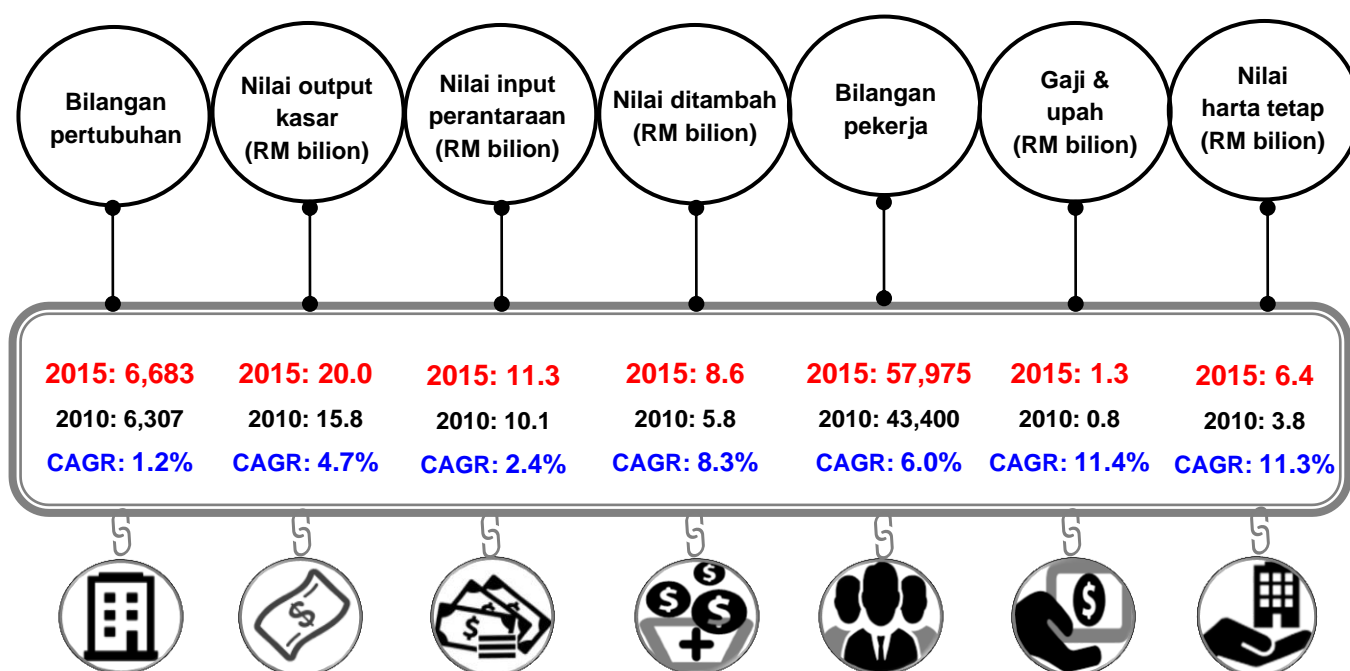
## 1. PENGENALAN

Penerbitan ini membentangkan perangkaan bagi perkhidmatan kesenian, hiburan dan rekreasi berdasarkan maklumat yang diperolehi daripada Banci Ekonomi yang dijalankan pada tahun 2016 bagi tahun rujukan 2015. Perkhidmatan kesenian, hiburan dan rekreasi merangkumi aktiviti kesenian, hiburan dan kreatif; aktiviti muzium, hiburan dan kebudayaan dan aktiviti sukan dan rekreasi.

## 2. PRESTASI PERKHIDMATAN KESENIAN, HIBURAN DAN REKREASI

Perbandingan perangkaan utama perkhidmatan kesenian, hiburan dan rekreasi antara tahun 2010 dan 2015 seperti di **Paparan 1**. Penemuan banci menunjukkan bahawa sejumlah 6,683 pertubuhan telah beroperasi pada tahun 2015. Jumlah output kasar yang dihasilkan adalah RM20.0 bilion, manakala nilai ditambah adalah RM8.6 bilion. Bilangan pekerja yang terlibat dalam perkhidmatan ini adalah seramai 57,975 orang dengan nilai gaji & upah yang dibayar berjumlah RM1.3 bilion. Nilai harta tetap bagi tahun rujukan merekodkan RM6.4 bilion.

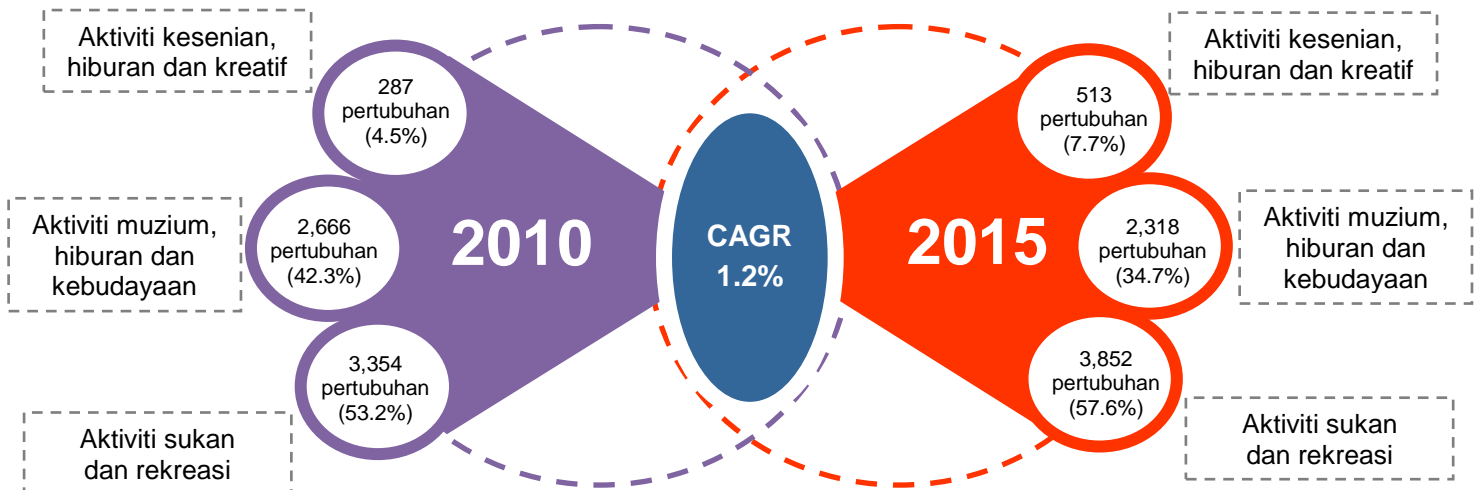
**Paparan 1: Perbandingan Perangkaan Utama Perkhidmatan Kesenian, Hiburan dan Rekreasi, 2010 dan 2015**



### 3. BILANGAN PERTUBUHAN

Pada tahun 2015, sejumlah 6,683 pertubuhan telah beroperasi dalam perkhidmatan kesenian, hiburan dan rekreasi berbanding 6,307 pertubuhan pada tahun 2010. Jumlah ini mencatatkan kadar pertumbuhan tahunan dikompaun (CAGR) sebanyak 1.2 peratus setahun. Aktiviti sukan dan rekreasi mencatatkan bilangan pertubuhan tertinggi iaitu 3,852 pertubuhan dengan sumbangan 57.6 peratus (seperti di **Paparan 2**). Ini diikuti oleh aktiviti muzium, hiburan dan kebudayaan (2,318 pertubuhan; 34.7%) dan aktiviti kesenian, hiburan dan kreatif (513 pertubuhan; 7.7%).

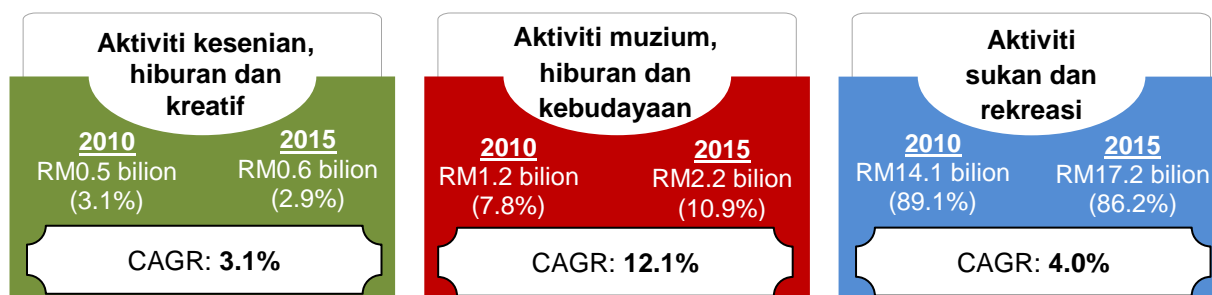
**Paparan 2: Bilangan Pertubuhan Perkhidmatan Kesenian, Hiburan dan Rekreasi mengikut Aktiviti, 2010 dan 2015**



### 4. NILAI OUTPUT KASAR

Nilai output kasar yang dijana bagi perkhidmatan kesenian, hiburan dan rekreasi berjumlah RM20.0 bilion berbanding RM15.8 bilion pada tahun 2010. Jumlah ini mencatatkan CAGR sebanyak 4.7 peratus setahun. **Paparan 3** menunjukkan nilai output kasar mengikut aktiviti bagi tahun 2010 dan 2015. Aktiviti sukan dan rekreasi mencatatkan nilai output kasar tertinggi iaitu RM17.2 bilion dengan sumbangan 86.2 peratus, diikuti aktiviti muzium, hiburan dan kebudayaan (RM2.2 bilion; 10.9%) dan aktiviti kesenian, hiburan dan kreatif (RM0.6 bilion; 2.9%).

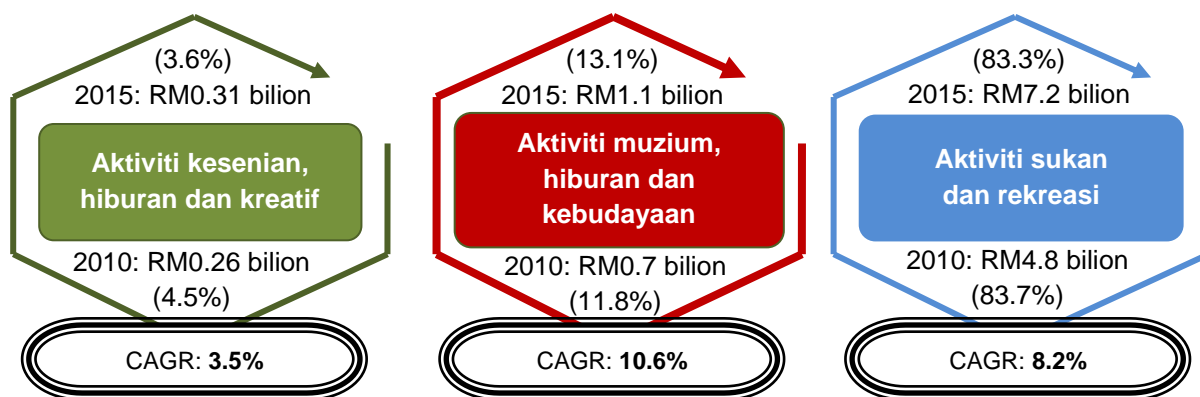
## Paparan 3: Nilai Output Kasar Perkhidmatan Kesenian, Hiburan dan Rekreasi mengikut Aktiviti, 2010 dan 2015



### 5. NILAI DITAMBAH

Nilai ditambah bagi perkhidmatan kesenian, hiburan dan rekreasi mencatatkan pertumbuhan tahunan sebanyak 8.3 peratus setahun kepada RM8.6 bilion pada tahun 2015 berbanding RM5.8 bilion pada tahun 2010. Selari dengan nilai output kasar, aktiviti sukan dan rekreasi merekodkan nilai ditambah tertinggi iaitu RM7.2 bilion dengan sumbangan 83.3 peratus, diikuti aktiviti muzium, hiburan dan kebudayaan (RM1.1 bilion; 13.1%) dan aktiviti kesenian, hiburan dan kreatif (RM0.31 bilion; 3.6%) seperti ditunjukkan dalam **Paparan 4**.

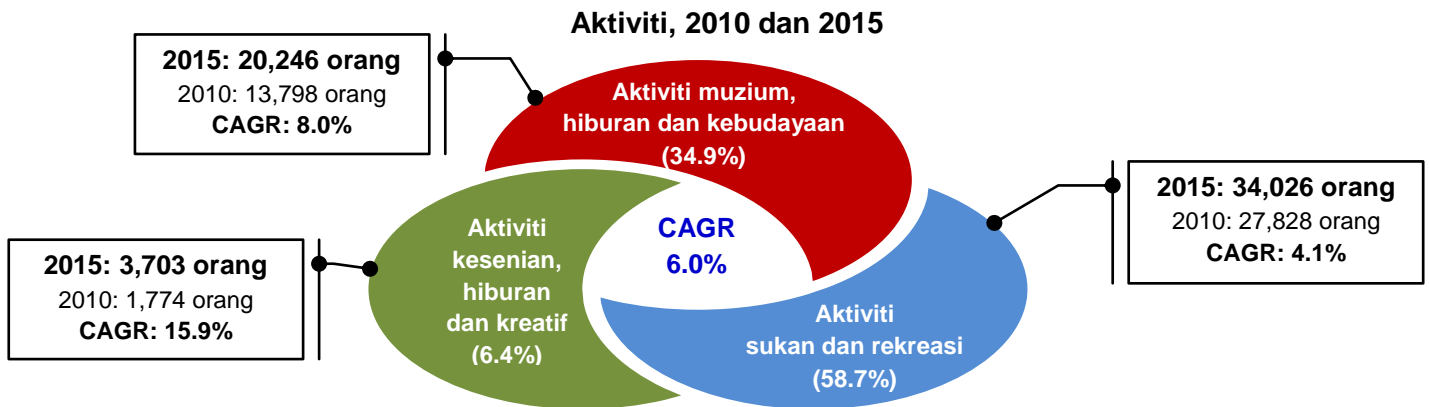
## Paparan 4: Nilai Ditambah Perkhidmatan Kesenian, Hiburan dan Rekreasi mengikut Aktiviti, 2010 dan 2015



### 6. BILANGAN PEKERJA

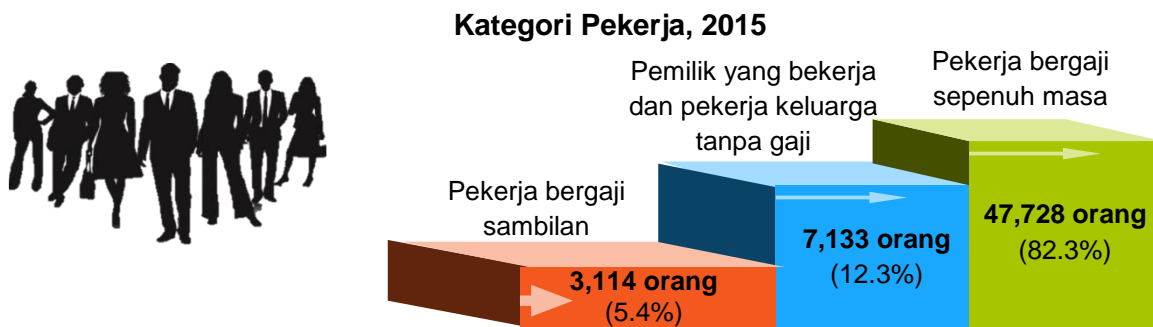
Pada tahun 2015, bilangan pekerja bagi perkhidmatan kesenian, hiburan dan rekreasi adalah seramai 57,975 orang berbanding 43,400 orang pada tahun 2010. Jumlah ini merekodkan pertumbuhan sebanyak 6.0 peratus setahun. Aktiviti sukan dan rekreasi mempunyai bilangan pekerja yang tertinggi iaitu 34,026 orang dengan sumbangan 58.7 peratus, diikuti aktiviti muzium, hiburan dan kebudayaan (20,246 orang; 34.9%) dan aktiviti kesenian, hiburan dan kreatif (3,703 orang; 6.4%) seperti di **Paparan 5**.

## Paparan 5: Bilangan Pekerja Perkhidmatan Kesenian, Hiburan dan Rekreasi mengikut



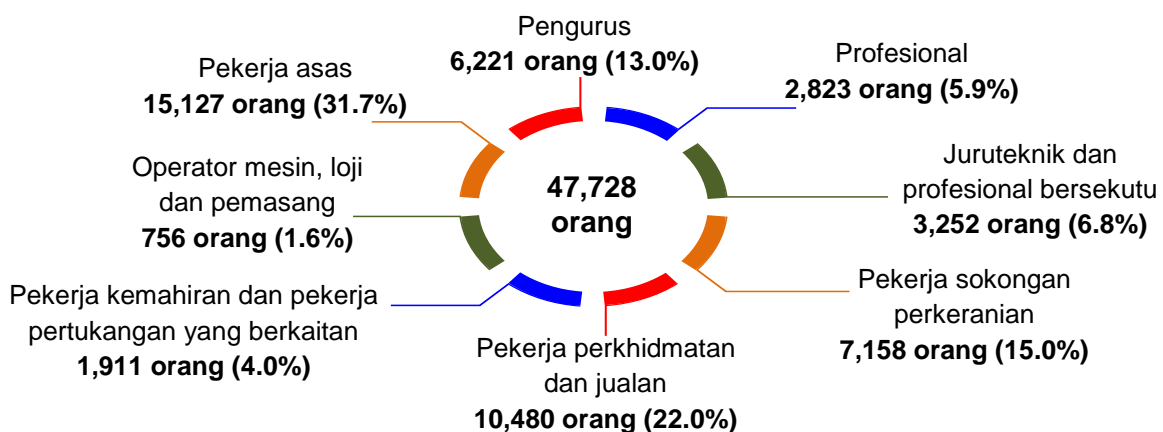
Perkhidmatan kesenian, hiburan dan rekreasi mencatatkan 47,728 orang atau 82.3 peratus pekerja bergaji sepenuh masa dan 7,133 orang (12.3%) pemilik yang bekerja dan pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji. Seramai 3,114 orang (5.4%) direkodkan sebagai pekerja bergaji sambilan seperti di **Paparan 6**.

## Paparan 6: Bilangan Pekerja Perkhidmatan Kesenian, Hiburan dan Rekreasi mengikut



Bilangan pekerja bergaji sepenuh masa yang tertinggi dicatatkan oleh pekerja asas iaitu 15,127 orang dengan sumbangan 31.7 peratus, diikuti pekerja perkhidmatan dan jualan (10,480 orang; 22.0%) dan pekerja sokongan perkeranian (7,158 orang; 15.0%) seperti ditunjukkan di **Paparan 7**.

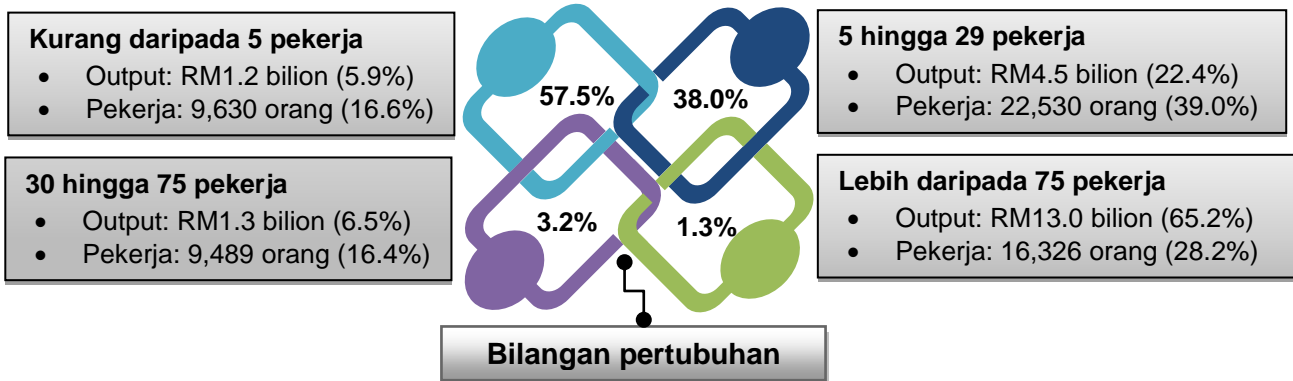
## Paparan 7: Bilangan Pekerja Bergaji Sepenuh Masa Perkhidmatan Kesenian, Hiburan dan Rekreasi mengikut Kategori Pekerja, 2015



## 6.1 SAIZ PEKERJA

Pertubuhan dengan saiz pekerja 4 orang dan ke bawah merupakan penyumbang tertinggi bilangan pertubuhan iaitu 3,845 pertubuhan dengan sumbangan 57.5 peratus. Walaupun komposisi bilangan pertubuhan dengan pekerja 4 orang dan ke bawah adalah paling besar, sumbangan kepada nilai output kasar dan pekerja masing-masing adalah hanya 5.9 peratus dan 16.6 peratus seperti yang ditunjukkan dalam **Paparan 8**.

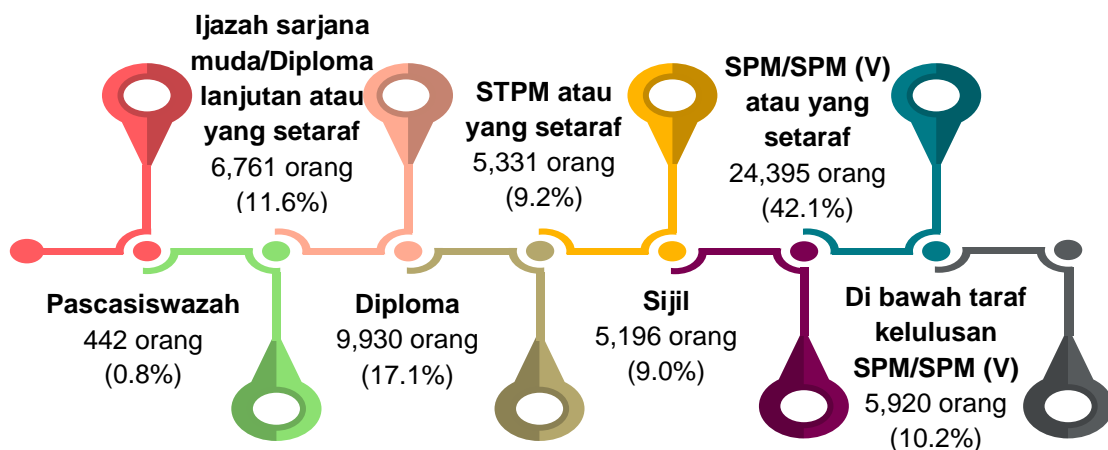
**Paparan 8: Saiz Pekerja Perkhidmatan Kesenian, Hiburan dan Rekreasi, 2015**



## 6.2 KELULUSAN PEKERJA

Pekerja dengan kelulusan SPM/SPM (V) atau yang setaraf dan ke bawah adalah majoriti dalam perkhidmatan kesenian, hiburan dan rekreasi iaitu berjumlah 24,395 orang atau 42.1 peratus daripada jumlah pekerja pada tahun 2015. Bilangan kedua tertinggi direkodkan oleh pekerja yang mempunyai kelulusan Diploma, 9,930 orang (17.1%), diikuti oleh pemegang Ijazah Sarjana Muda/Diploma Lanjutan atau yang setaraf iaitu 6,761 orang (11.6%) seperti dipaparkan dalam **Paparan 9**.

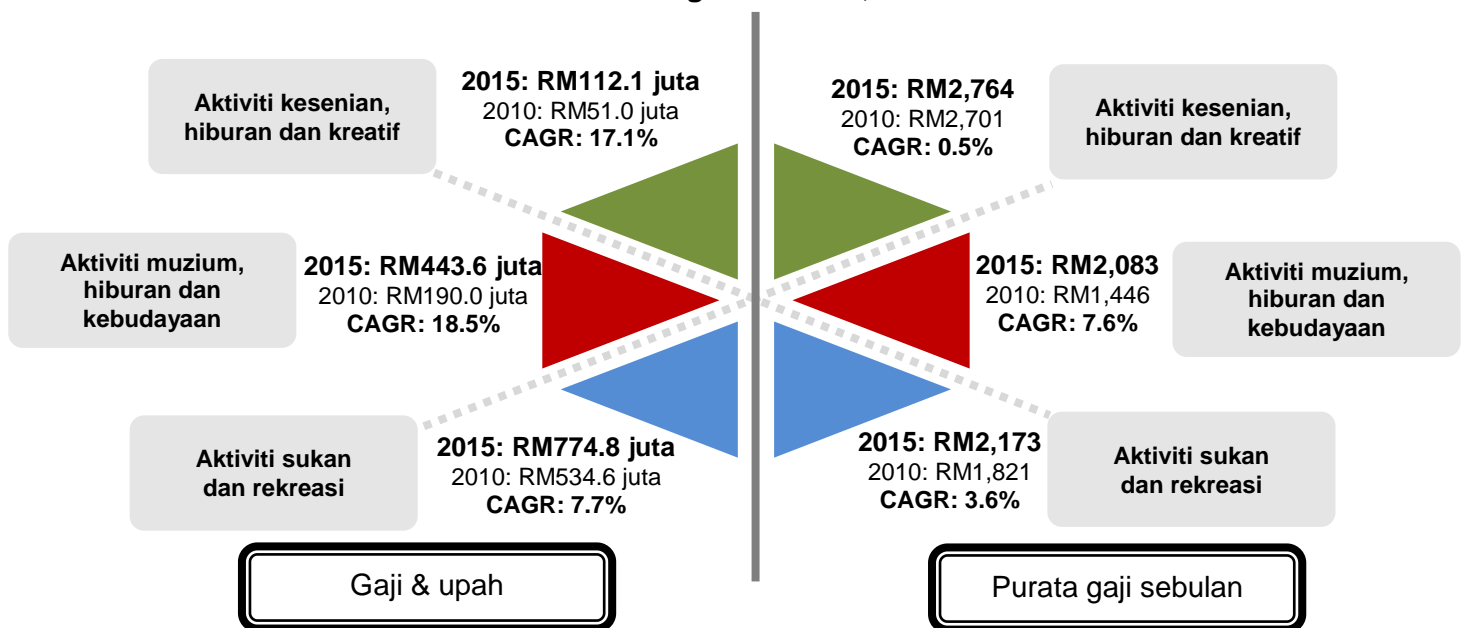
**Paparan 9: Bilangan Pekerja Perkhidmatan Kesenian, Hiburan dan Rekreasi mengikut Kelulusan, 2015**



## 7. GAJI & UPAH

Jumlah gaji & upah yang dibayar pada tahun 2015 adalah sebanyak RM1,330.5 juta berbanding RM775.6 juta pada tahun 2010 dengan mencatatkan pertumbuhan 11.4 peratus setahun. Aktiviti sukan dan rekreasi merekodkan jumlah gaji & upah tertinggi iaitu RM774.8 juta dengan sumbangan 58.2 peratus, diikuti oleh aktiviti muzium, hiburan dan kebudayaan (RM443.6 juta; 33.4%) dan aktiviti kesenian, hiburan dan kreatif (RM112.1 juta; 8.4%). Perkhidmatan kesenian, hiburan dan rekreasi mencatatkan purata gaji bulanan sebanyak RM2,181 iaitu meningkat 4.5 peratus berbanding tahun 2010 (RM1,748). Aktiviti kesenian, hiburan dan kreatif merekodkan purata gaji bulanan tertinggi dengan RM2,764, diikuti aktiviti sukan dan rekreasi (RM2,173) dan aktiviti muzium, hiburan dan kebudayaan (RM2,083) seperti di **Paparan 10**.

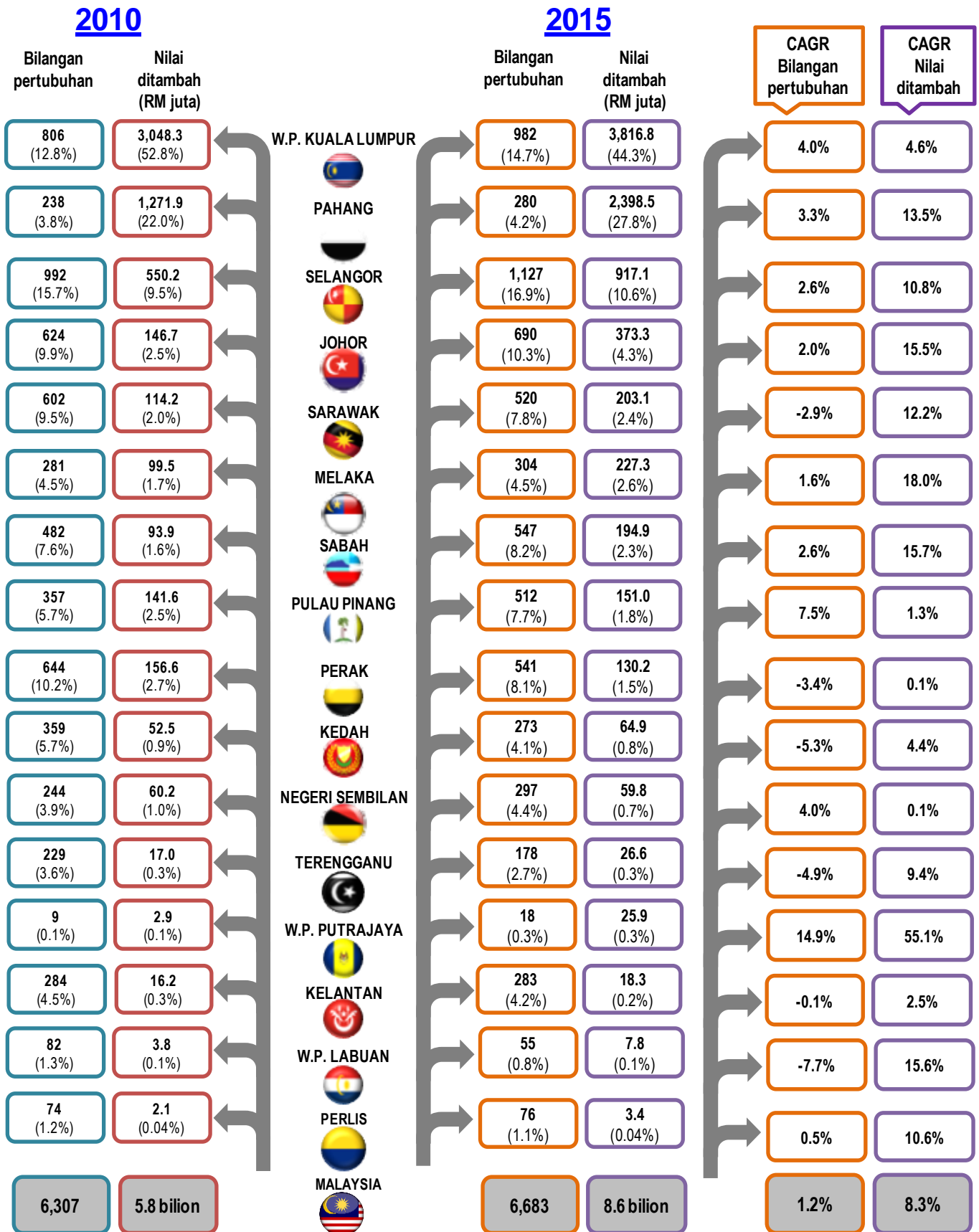
**Paparan 10: Gaji & Upah dan Purata Gaji Sebulan Perkhidmatan Kesenian, Hiburan dan Rekreasi mengikut Aktiviti, 2010 dan 2015**



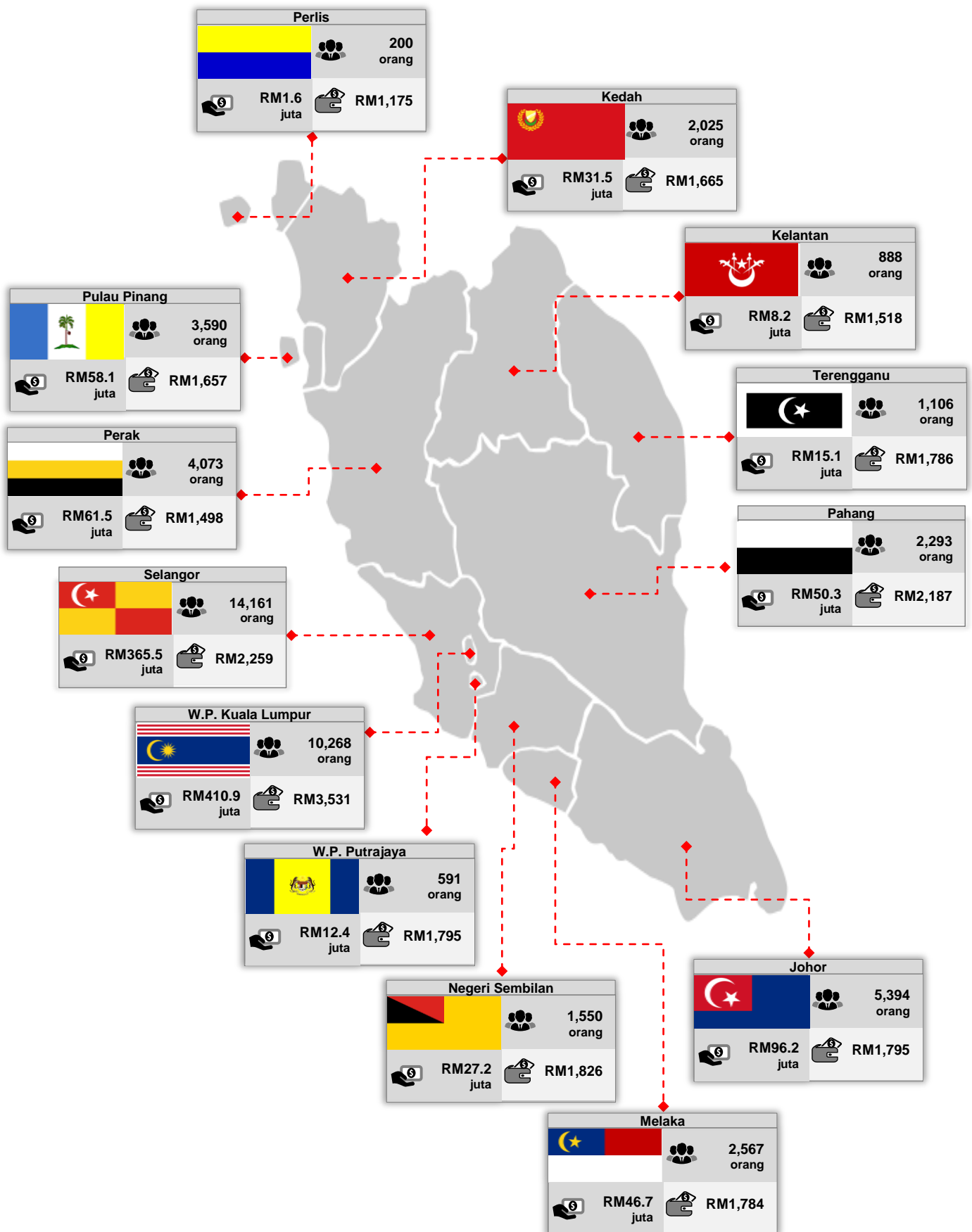
## 8. PRESTASI MENGIKUT NEGERI

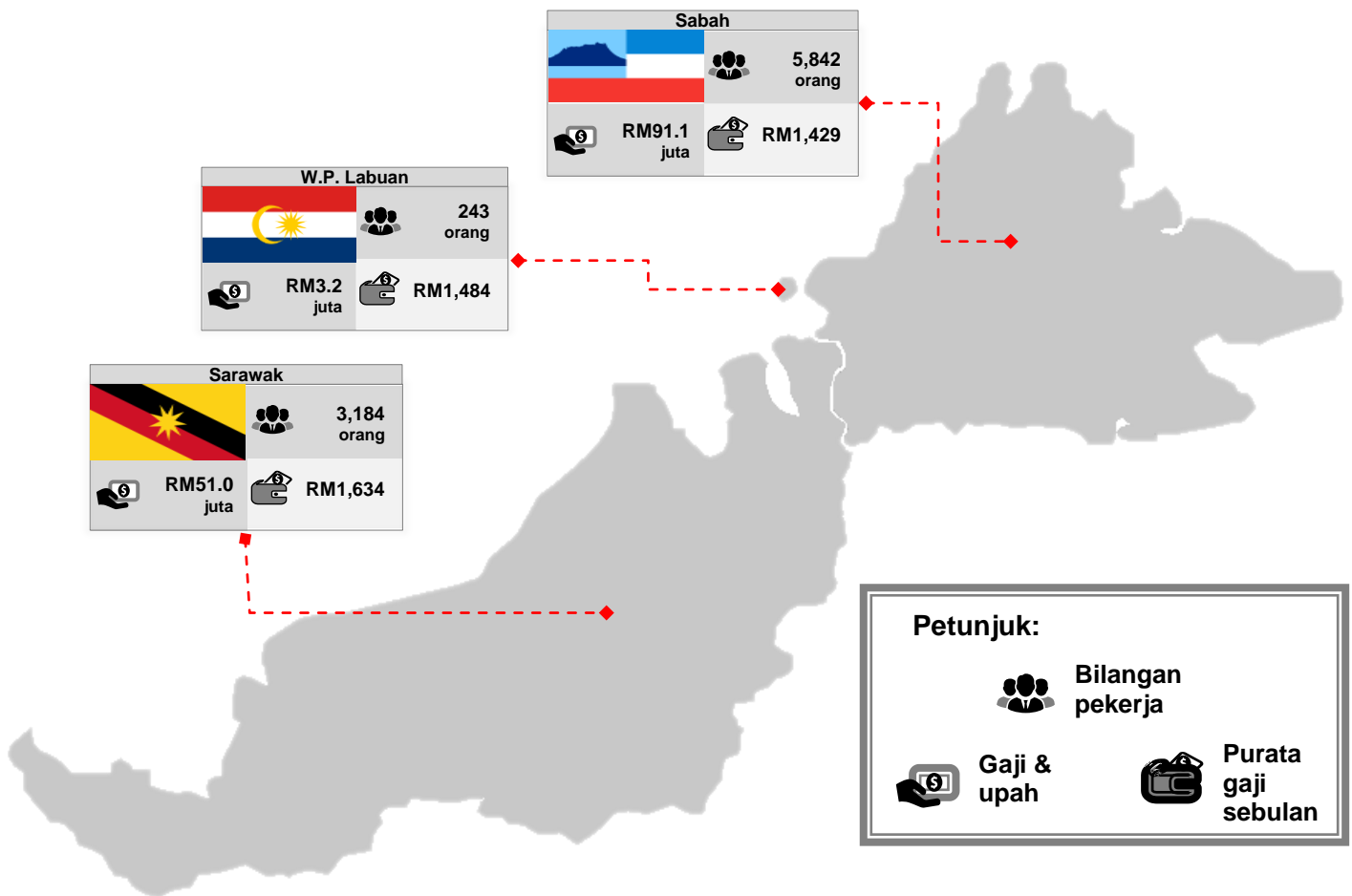
Bilangan pertubuhan tertinggi pada tahun 2015 dicatatkan oleh Selangor iaitu 1,127 pertubuhan dengan sumbangan 16.9 peratus, diikuti W.P. Kuala Lumpur (982 pertubuhan; 14.7%) dan Johor (690 pertubuhan; 10.3%). Bagi nilai ditambah, W.P. Kuala Lumpur merekodkan nilai tertinggi iaitu RM3.8 bilion dengan sumbangan 44.3 peratus, diikuti Pahang (RM2.4 bilion; 27.8%) dan Selangor (RM0.9 bilion; 10.6%). **Paparan 11** menunjukkan bilangan pertubuhan dan nilai ditambah perkhidmatan kesenian, hiburan dan rekreasi mengikut negeri manakala **Paparan 12** menunjukkan perangkaan utama lain mengikut negeri.

**Paparan 11: Bilangan Pertubuhan dan Nilai Ditambah Perkhidmatan Kesenian, Hiburan dan Rekreasi mengikut Negeri, 2010 dan 2015**



## Paparan 12: Perangkaan Utama Perkhidmatan Kesenian, Hiburan dan Rekreasi mengikut Negeri, 2015

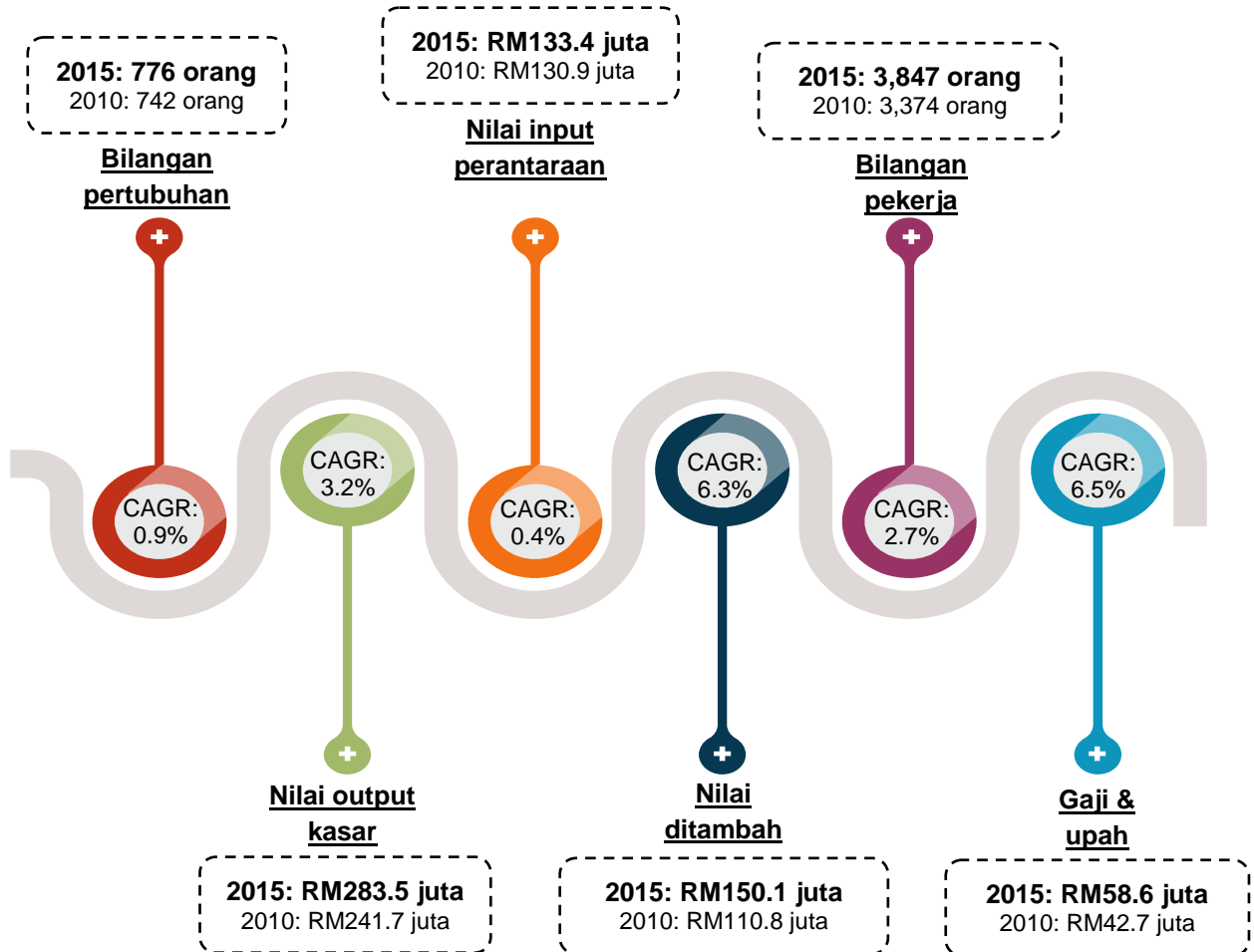




## 9. PERTUBUHAN MILIKAN WANITA

Pada tahun 2015, terdapat 776 pertubuhan milikan wanita dalam perkhidmatan kesenian, hiburan dan rekreasi berbanding 742 pertubuhan pada tahun 2010. Jumlah ini mencatatkan pertumbuhan sebanyak 0.9 peratus setahun. **Paparan 13** menunjukkan bilangan pertubuhan milikan wanita perkhidmatan kesenian, hiburan dan rekreasi mengikut aktiviti. Bilangan tertinggi pertubuhan milikan wanita dicatatkan oleh aktiviti sukan dan rekreasi iaitu 409 pertubuhan dengan sumbangan 52.7 peratus, diikuti oleh aktiviti muzium, hiburan dan kebudayaan (317 pertubuhan; 40.9%) dan aktiviti kesenian, hiburan dan kreatif (50 pertubuhan; 6.4%).

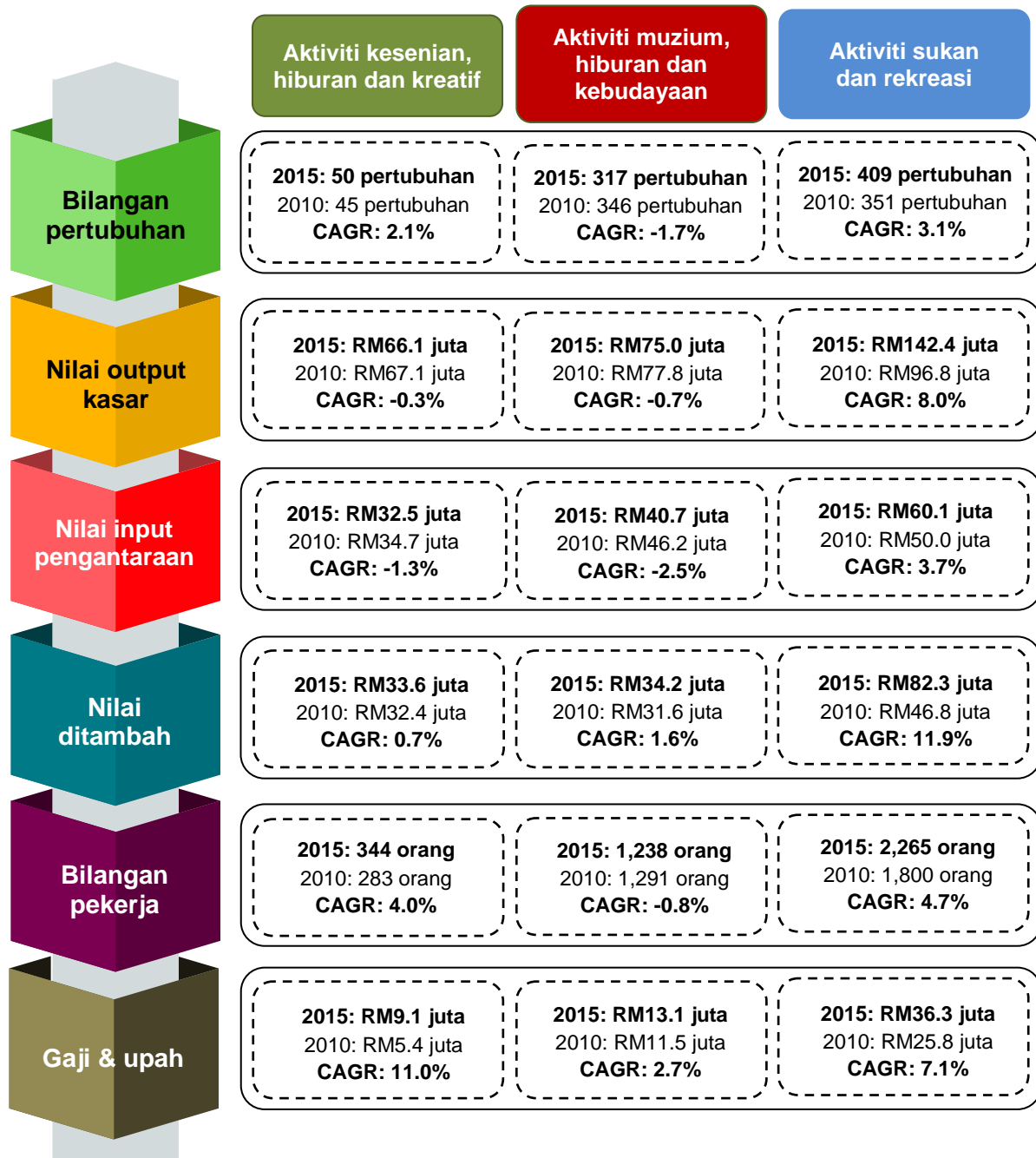
## Paparan 13: Perangkaan Utama Pertubuhan Milikan Wanita Perkhidmatan Kesenian, Hiburan dan Rekreasi, 2010 dan 2015



Nilai ditambah yang dihasilkan oleh pertubuhan milikan wanita dalam perkhidmatan kesenian, hiburan dan rekreasi adalah RM150.1 juta pada tahun 2015. Aktiviti sukan dan rekreasi merekodkan nilai ditambah tertinggi iaitu RM82.3 juta dengan sumbangan 54.8 peratus. Ini diikuti aktiviti muzium, hiburan dan kebudayaan (RM34.2 juta; 22.8%) dan aktiviti kesenian, hiburan dan kreatif (RM33.6 juta; 22.4%). Pertubuhan milikan wanita mempunyai 3,847 orang pekerja dengan gaji & upah yang dibayar sebanyak RM58.6 juta seperti di **Paparan 14**.

# RINGKASAN PENEMUAN

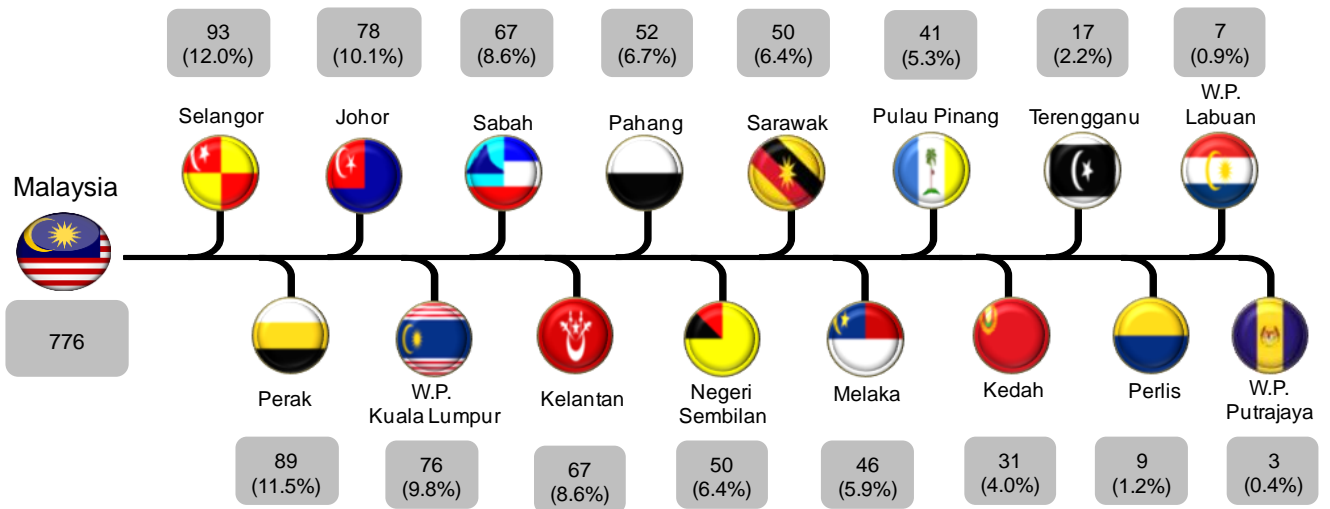
Paparan 14: Perangkaan Utama Pertubuhan Milikan Wanita Perkhidmatan Kesenian, Hiburan dan Rekreasi mengikut Aktiviti, 2010 dan 2015



## RINGKASAN PENEMUAN

Di peringkat negeri, bilangan pertubuhan milikan wanita tertinggi direkodkan di Selangor sebanyak 93 pertubuhan dengan sumbangan 12.0 peratus, diikuti Perak (89 pertubuhan; 11.5%) dan Johor (78 pertubuhan; 10.1%). **Paparan 15** menunjukkan bilangan pertubuhan milikan wanita mengikut negeri bagi tahun 2015.

**Paparan 15: Bilangan Pertubuhan Milikan Wanita Perkhidmatan Kesenian, Hiburan dan Rekreasi mengikut Negeri, 2015**



# SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

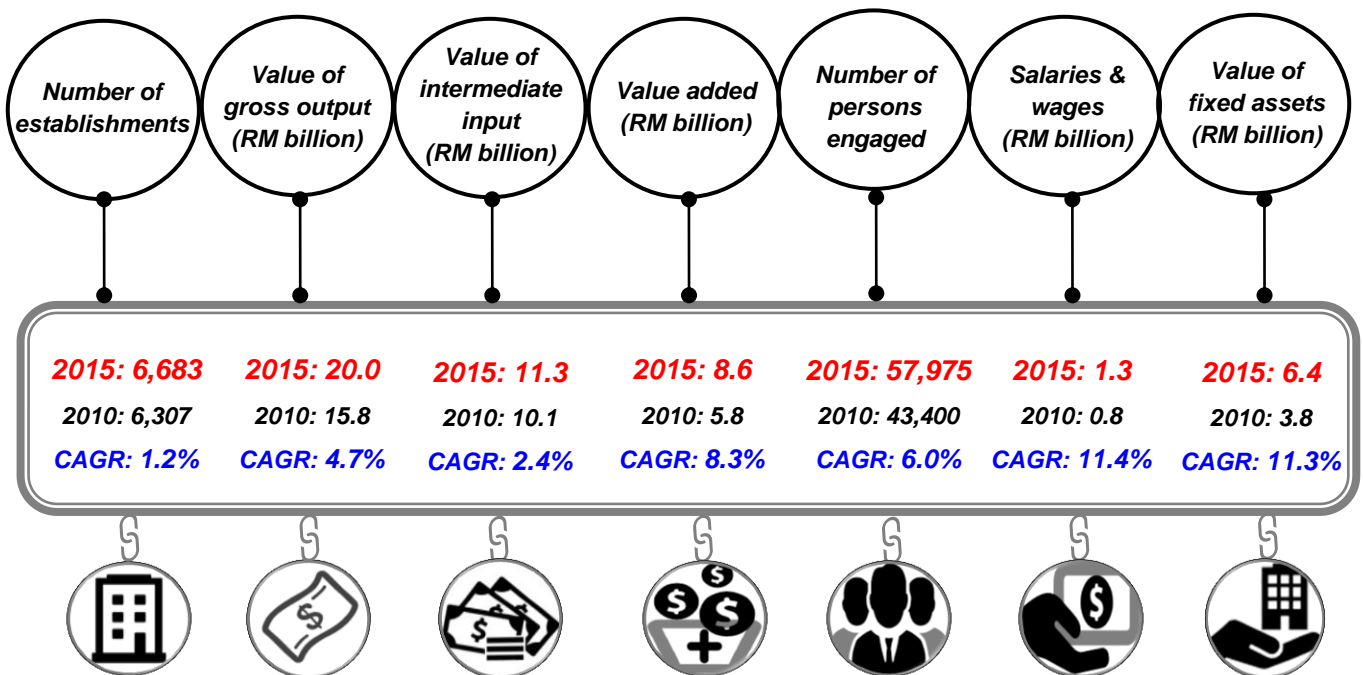
## 1. INTRODUCTION

This report presents statistics on arts, entertainment and recreation services that was compiled based on Economic Census undertaken in 2016 for reference year 2015. Arts, entertainment and recreation services encompass creative, arts and entertainment activities; museums, amusement and cultural activities and sports and recreation activities.

## 2. PERFORMANCE OF ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT AND RECREATION SERVICES

Comparison of key statistics of arts, entertainment and recreation services between 2010 and 2015 is provided in **Exhibit 1**. The results of the census showed that there were 6,683 establishments operated in 2015. Total value of gross output generated was RM20.0 billion, while the value added was RM8.6 billion. Number of persons engaged in this services were 57,975 persons with salaries and wages paid amounting to RM1.3 billion. Value of fixed assets for the reference year was RM6.4 billion.

**Exhibit 1: Comparison of Key Statistics of Arts, Entertainment and Recreation Services, 2010 and 2015**

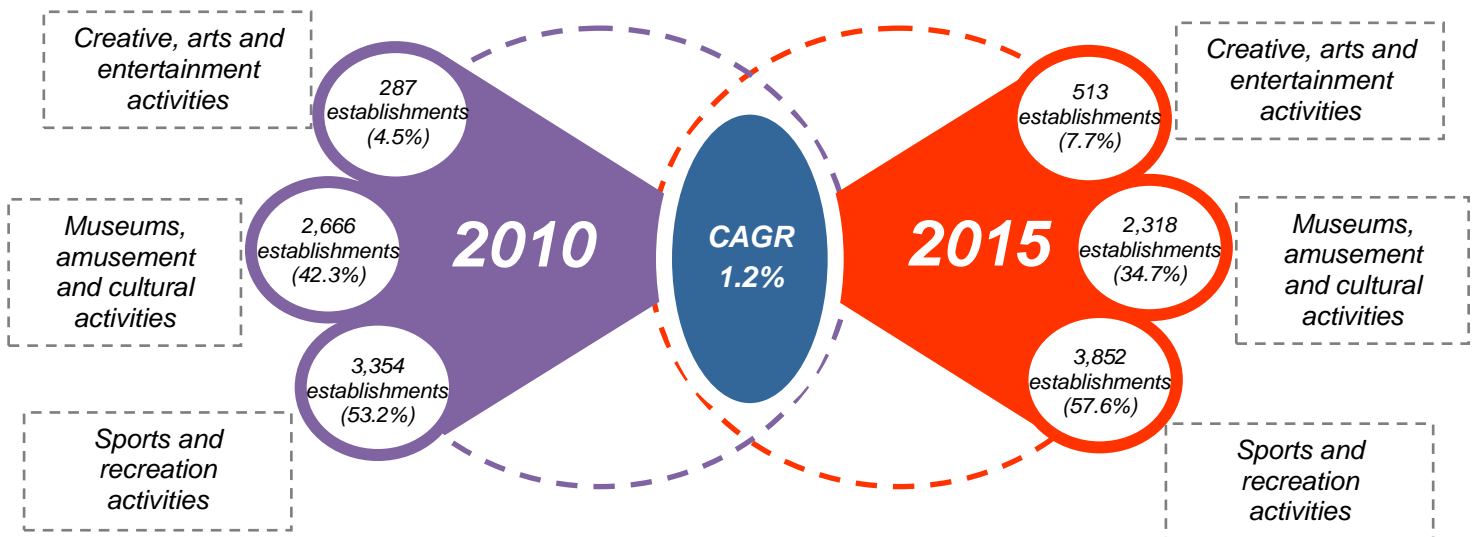


## SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

### 3. NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS

In 2015, a total of 6,683 establishments operated in arts, entertainment and recreation services as compared to 6,307 establishments in 2010. This total registered a compound annual growth rate (CAGR) of 1.2 per cent per annum. Sports and recreation activities recorded the highest number of establishments of 3,852 establishments with 57.6 per cent of share (as illustrated in **Exhibit 2**). This was followed by museums, amusement and cultural activities (2,318 establishments; 34.7%) and creative, arts and entertainment activities (513 establishments; 7.7%).

**Exhibit 2: Number of Establishment of Arts, Entertainment and Recreation Services by Activities, 2010 and 2015**

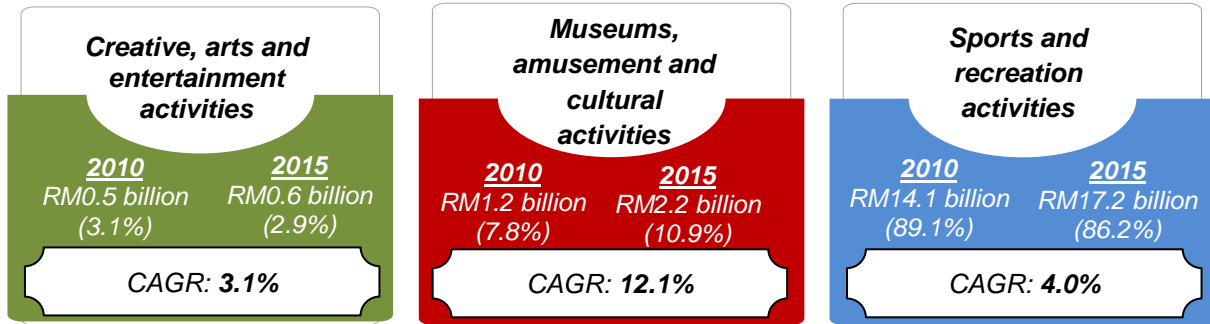


### 4. VALUE OF GROSS OUTPUT

Value of gross output generated for arts, entertainment and recreation services amounted to RM20.0 billion as compared to RM15.8 billion in 2010. This total registered a CAGR of 4.7 per cent per annum. **Exhibit 3** shows the value of gross output by activities in 2010 and 2015. Sports and recreation activities recorded the highest value of gross output of RM17.2 billion with 86.2 per cent of share, followed by museums, amusement and cultural activities (RM2.2 billion; 10.9%) and creative, arts and entertainment activities (RM0.6 billion; 2.9%).

## SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

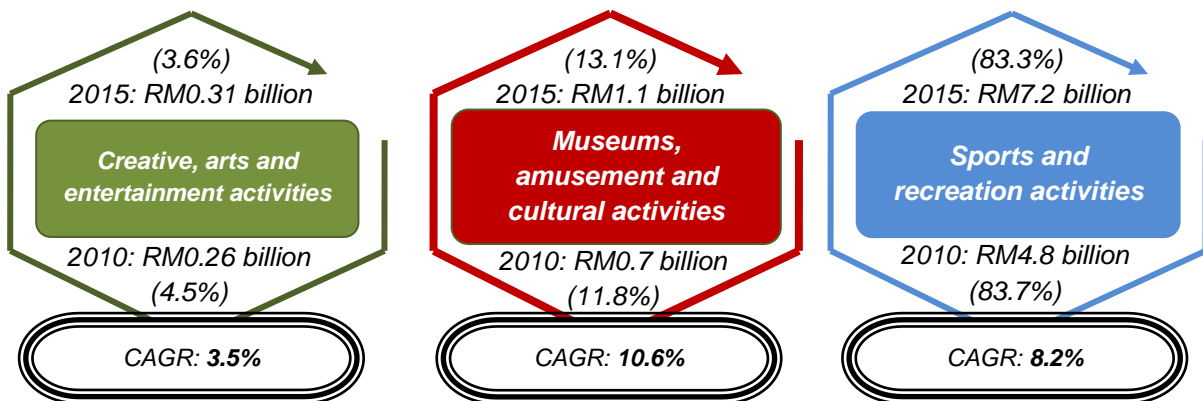
**Exhibit 3: Value of Gross Output of Arts, Entertainment and Recreation Services by Activities, 2010 and 2015**



### 5. VALUE ADDED

Value added of arts, entertainment and recreation services posted a growth of 8.3 per cent per annum to RM8.6 billion in 2015 as compared to RM5.8 billion in 2010. In line with the value of gross output, value added of sports and recreation activities recorded the highest of RM7.2 billion with 83.3 per cent of share, followed by museums, amusement and cultural activities (RM1.1 billion; 13.1%) and creative, arts and entertainment activities (RM0.31 billion; 3.6%) as shown in **Exhibit 4**.

**Exhibit 4: Value Added of Arts, Entertainment and Recreation Services by Activities, 2010 and 2015**

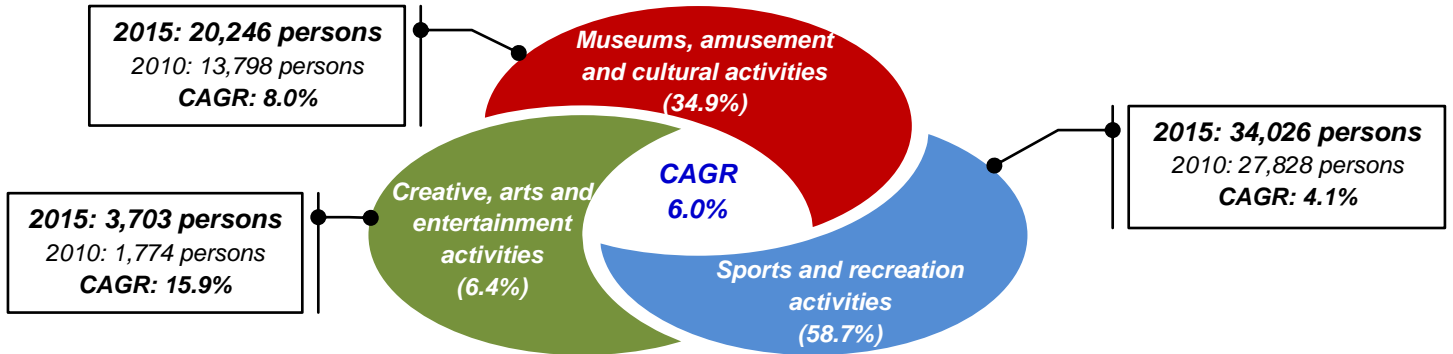


### 6. NUMBER OF PERSONS ENGAGED

In 2015, number of persons engaged in arts, entertainment and recreation services were 57,975 persons as compared to 43,400 persons in 2010. This total registered a growth of 6.0 per cent per annum. Sports and recreation activities engaged the highest number of workers of 34,026 persons with 58.7 per cent of share, followed by museums, amusement and cultural activities (20,246 persons; 34.9%) and creative, arts and entertainment activities (3,703 persons; 6.4%) as illustrated in **Exhibit 5**.

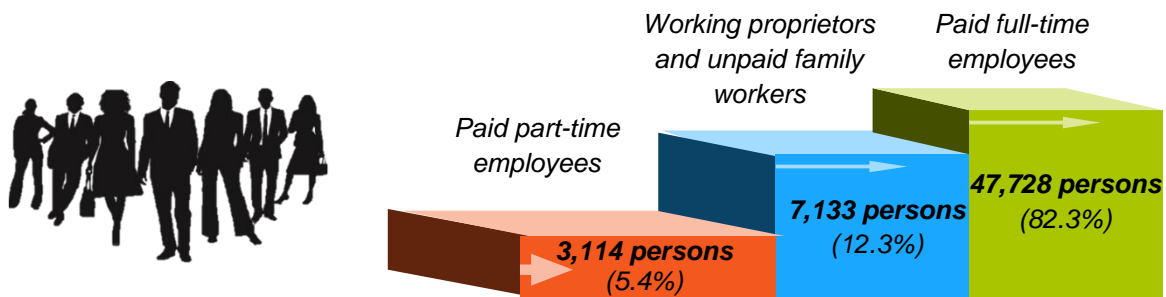
# SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

**Exhibit 5: Number of Persons Engaged of Arts, Entertainment and Recreation Services by Activities, 2010 and 2015**



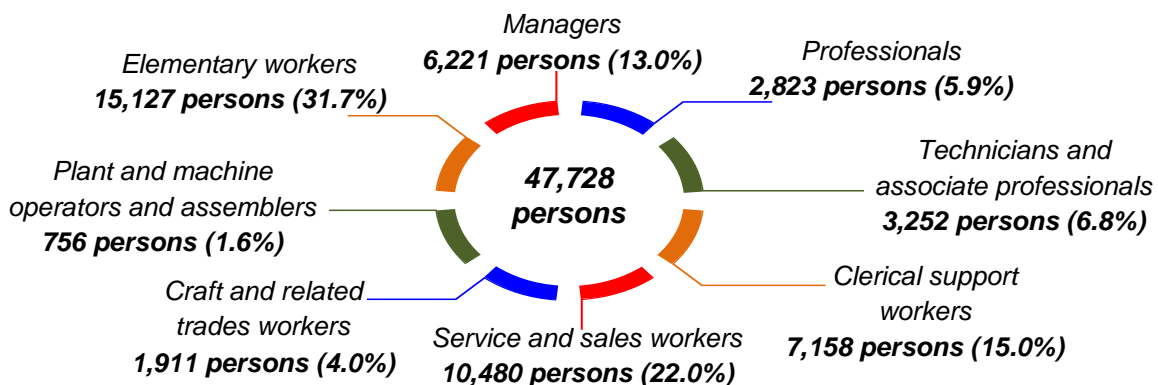
Arts, entertainment and recreation services recorded total of 47,728 persons or 82.3 per cent paid full-time employees and 7,133 persons (12.3%) were working proprietors and unpaid family workers. There were 3,114 persons (5.4%) recorded as paid part-time employees as depicted in **Exhibit 6**.

**Exhibit 6: Number of Persons Engaged of Arts, Entertainment and Recreation Services by Category of Workers, 2015**



The highest number of persons engaged in paid full-time employees was contributed by elementary workers amounted to 15,127 persons with 31.7 per cent of share, followed by service and sales workers (10,480 persons; 22.0%) and clerical support workers (7,158 persons; 15.0%) as shown in **Exhibit 7**.

**Exhibit 7: Number of Paid Full-Time Employees of Arts, Entertainment and Recreation by Category of Workers, 2015**

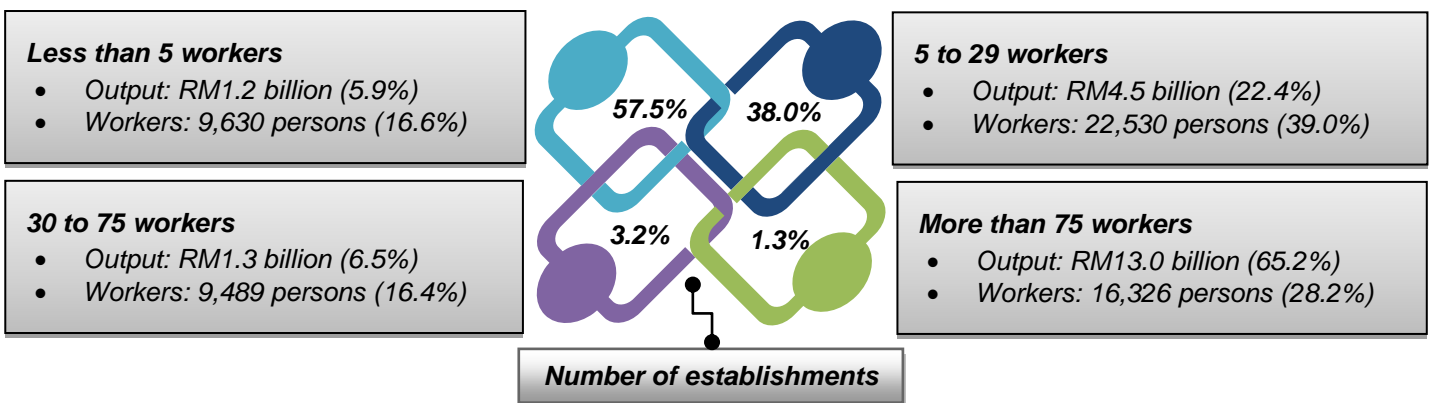


# SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

## 6.1 SIZE OF EMPLOYMENT

Establishments with employment size of 4 persons and below posted the highest number of establishments of 3,845 establishments or 57.5 per cent of share. Although in composition the number of establishments with 4 persons and below were the largest, the contribution to value of gross output and number of persons engaged were only 5.9 per cent and 16.6 per cent respectively as shown in **Exhibit 8**.

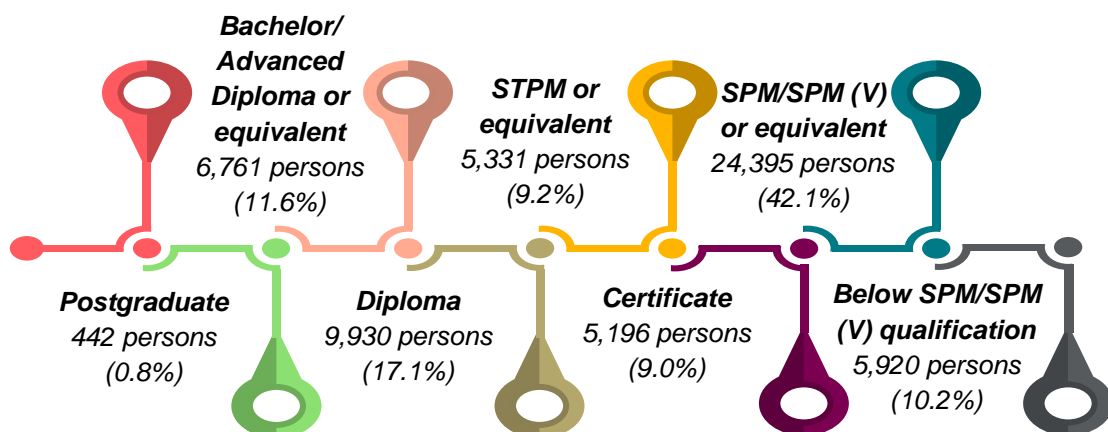
**Exhibit 8: Size of Employment of Arts, Entertainment and Recreation, 2015**



## 6.2 QUALIFICATION OF WORKERS

Workers with the qualification of SPM/SPM (V) or equivalent and below were the majority in arts, entertainment and recreation services with 24,395 persons or 42.1 per cent of total persons engaged in 2015. The second highest recorded by workers whom in Diploma holder, 9,930 persons (17.1%), followed by Bachelor/Advanced Diploma or equivalent holder with 6,761 persons (11.6%) as depicted in **Exhibit 9**.

**Exhibit 9: Number of Persons Engaged of Arts, Entertainment and Recreation by Qualifications, 2015**

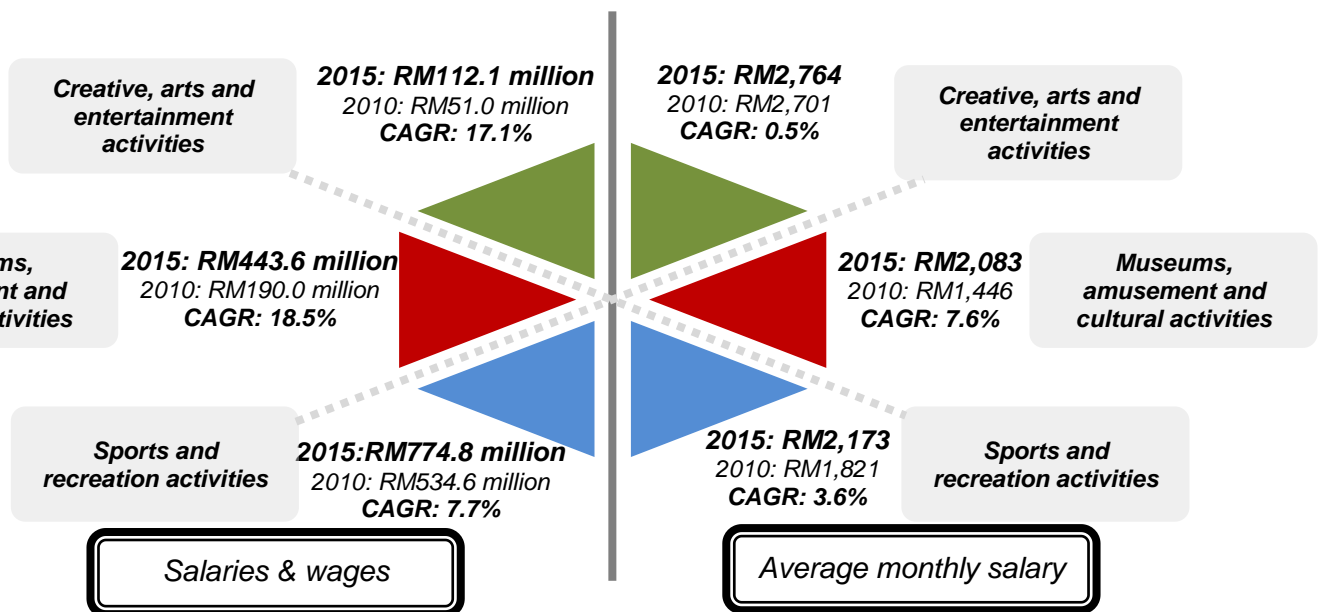


## SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

### 7. SALARIES & WAGES

Total salaries & wages paid in 2015 was RM1,330.5 million as compared to RM775.6 million in 2010 which posted a growth of 11.4 per cent per annum. Sports and recreation activities recorded the highest salaries & wages paid of RM774.8 million with 58.2 per cent of share, followed by museums, amusement and cultural activities (RM443.6 million; 33.4%) and creative, arts and entertainment activities (RM112.1 million; 8.4%). Arts, entertainment and recreation services recorded an average of monthly salary of RM2,181 increased 4.5 per cent as compared to 2010 (RM1,748). Creative, arts and entertainment activities recorded the highest average monthly salary with RM2,764, followed by sports and recreation activities (RM2,173) and museums, amusement and cultural activities (RM2,083) as shown in **Exhibit 10**.

**Exhibit 10: Salaries & Wages and Average Monthly Salary of Arts, Entertainment and Recreation Services by Activities, 2010 and 2015**

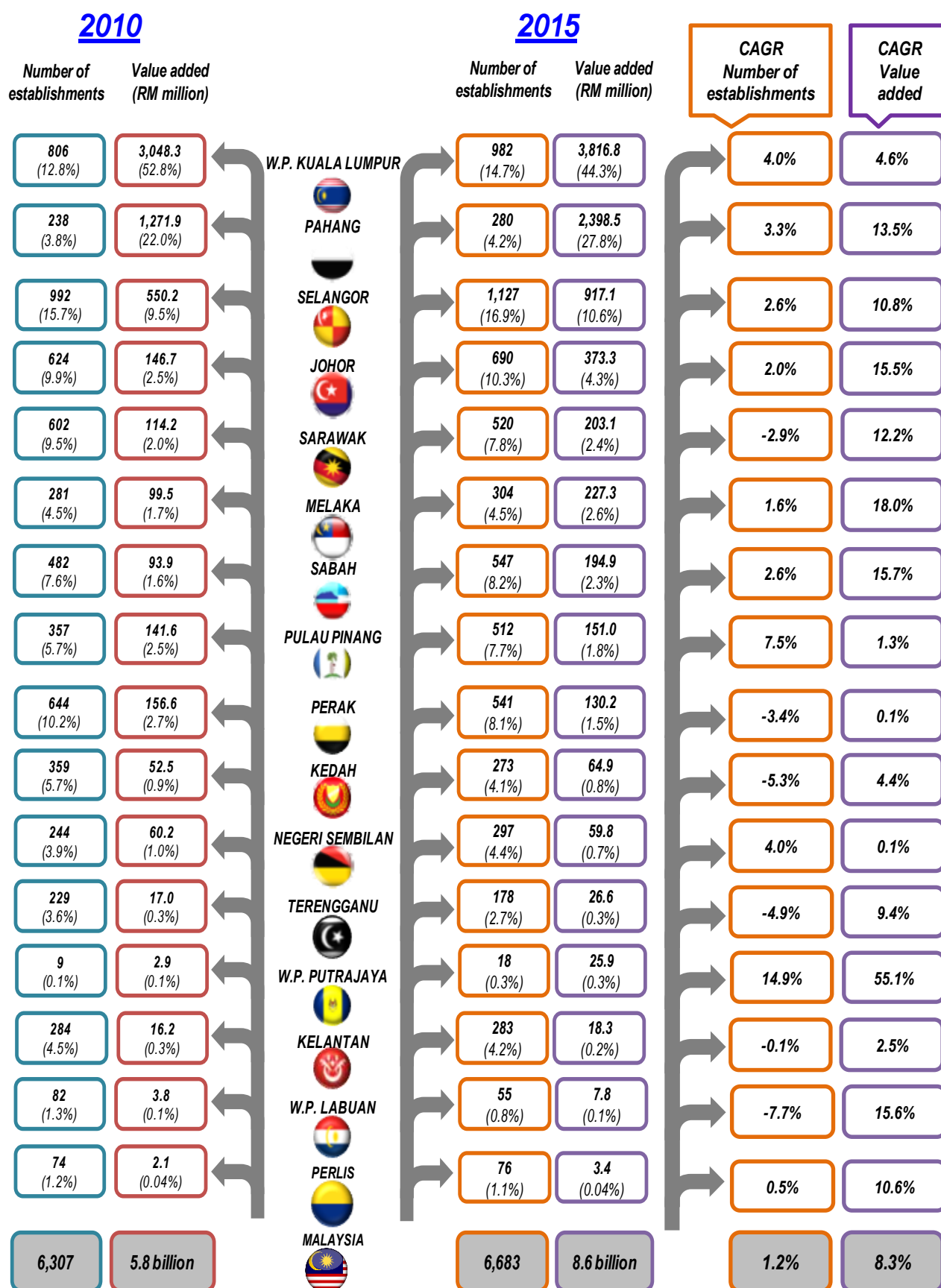


### 8. PERFORMANCE BY STATE

The highest number of establishments in 2015 were registered by Selangor of 1,127 establishments with 16.9 per cent of share, followed by W.P. Kuala Lumpur (982 establishments; 14.7%) and Johor (690 establishments; 10.3%). In term of value added, W.P. Kuala Lumpur recorded the highest value of RM3.8 billion with the share of 44.3 per cent, followed by Pahang (RM2.4 billion; 27.8%) and Selangor (RM0.9 billion; 10.6%). **Exhibit 11** shows the number of establishments and value added of arts, entertainment and recreation services by states while **Exhibit 12** shows the others key statistics by states.

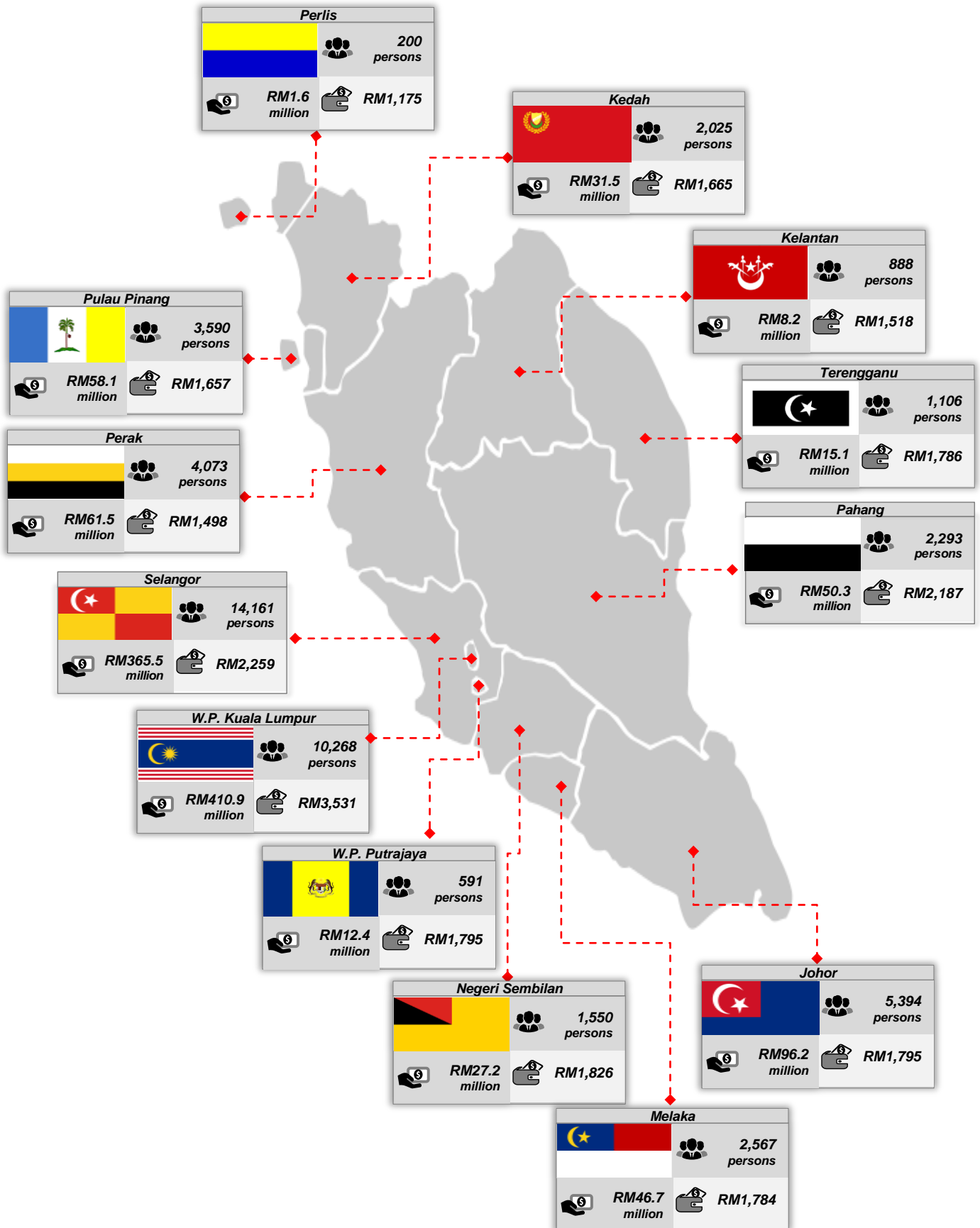
# SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

**Exhibit 11: Number of Establishments and Value Added of Arts, Entertainment and Recreation by States, 2010 dan 2015**

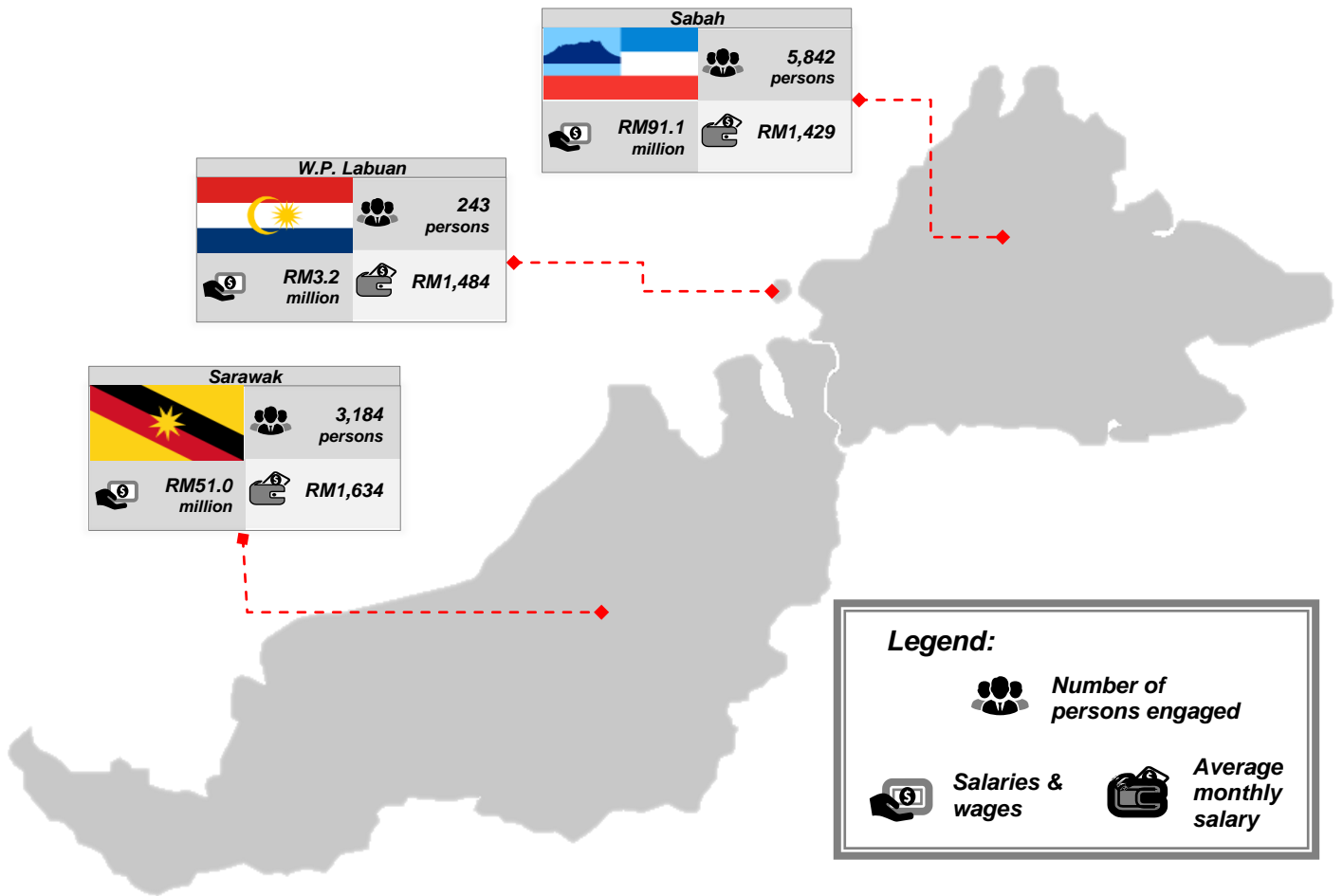


# SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

**Exhibit 12: Key Statistics of Arts, Entertainment and Recreation Services by States, 2015**



## SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

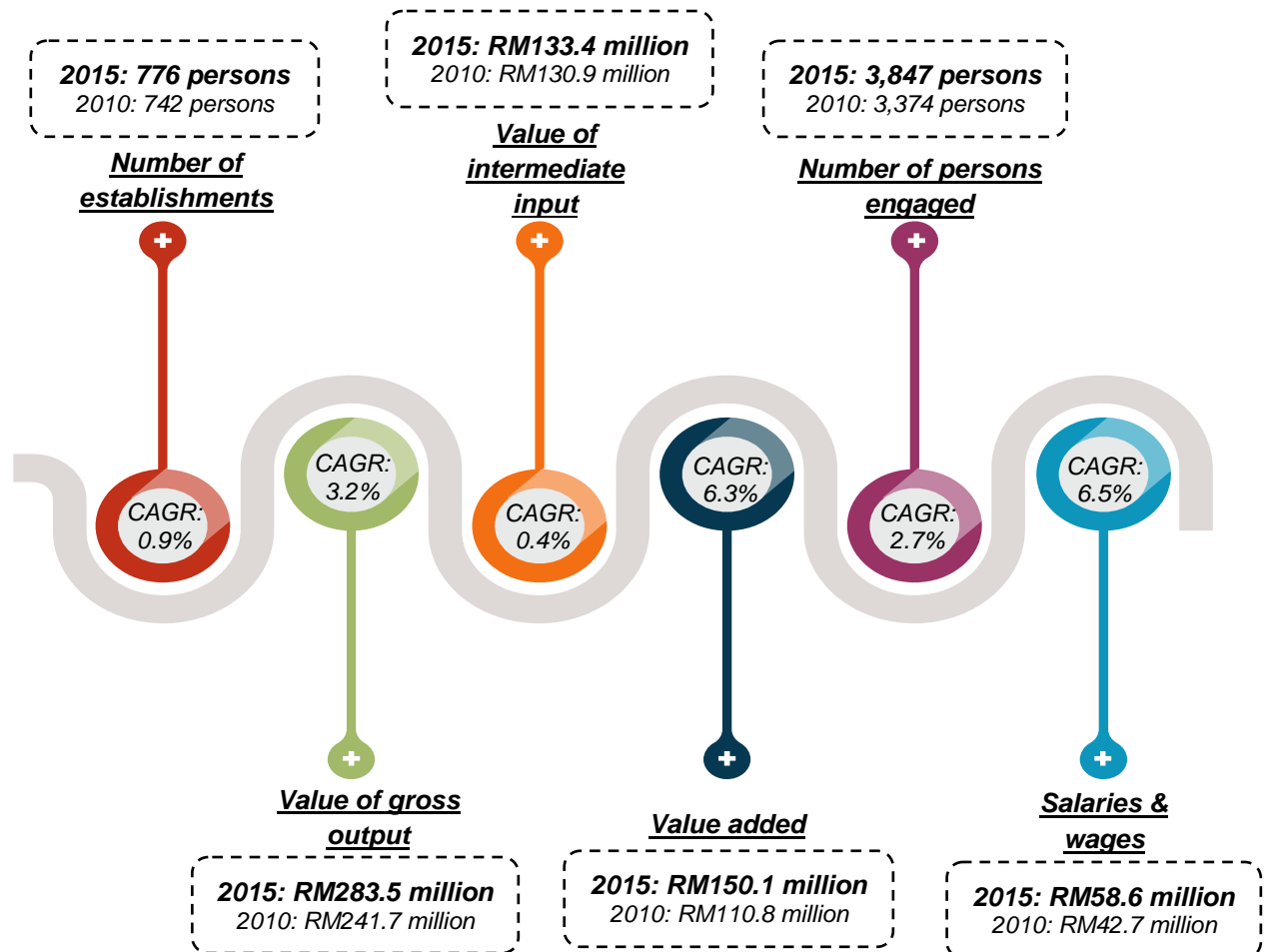


### 9. WOMEN-OWNED ESTABLISHMENTS

In 2015, there were 776 women-owned establishments in arts, entertainment and recreation services as compared to 742 establishments in 2010. This total registered a growth of 0.9 per cent per annum. **Exhibit 13** shows the number of women-owned establishments of arts, entertainment and recreation services by activities. The highest number of women-owned establishments were recorded in sports and recreation activities with 409 establishments with 52.7 per cent of share, followed by museums, amusement and cultural activities (317 establishments; 40.9%) and creative, arts and entertainment activities (50 establishments; 6.4%).

## SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

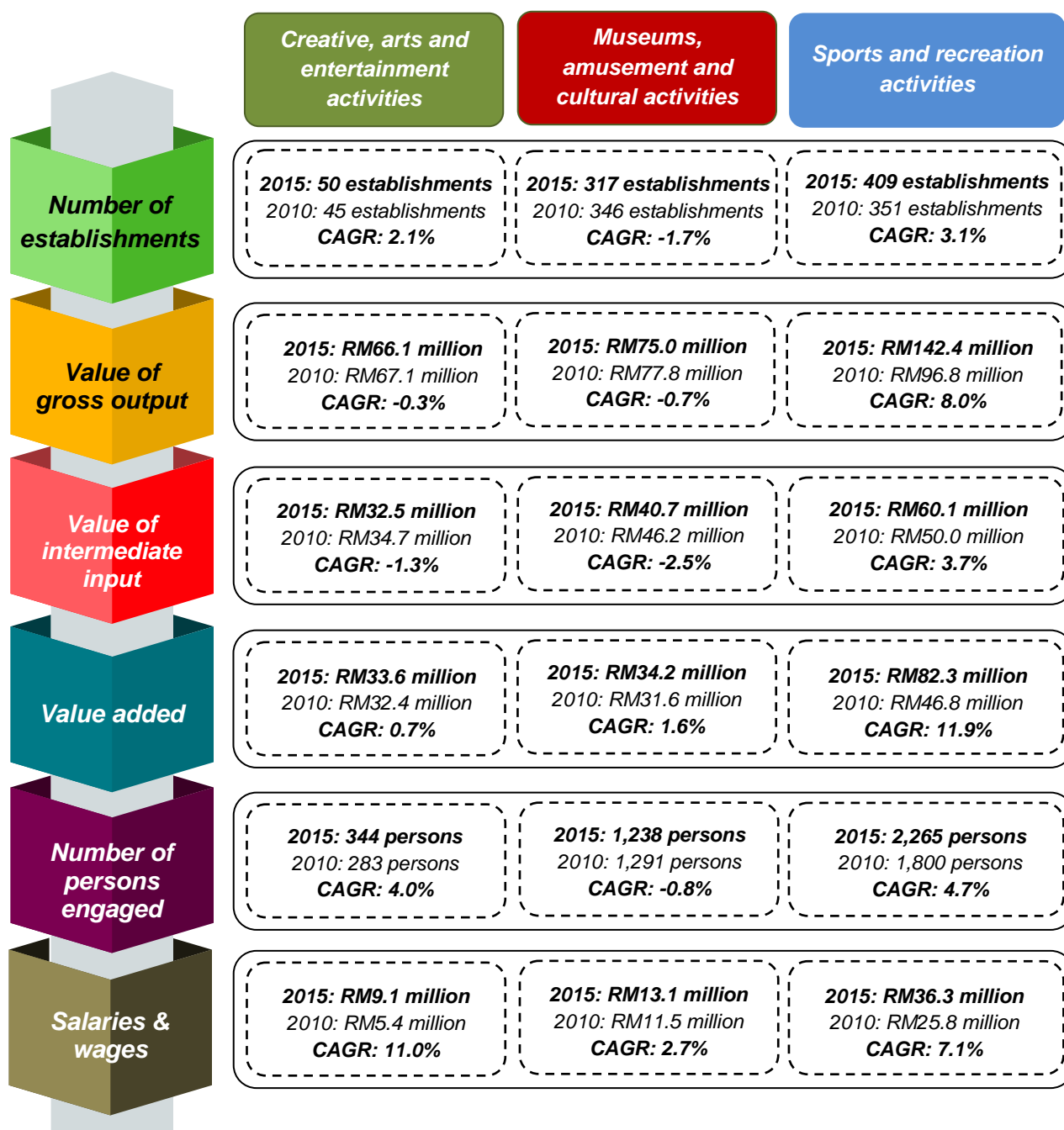
**Exhibit 13: Key Statistics of Women-Owned Establishments of Arts, Entertainment and Recreation Services, 2010 and 2015**



Value added generated by women-owned establishments in arts, entertainment and recreation services was RM150.1 million in 2015. Sports and recreation activities recorded the highest value added of RM82.3 million with 54.8 per cent of share. This was followed by museums, amusement and cultural activities (RM34.2 million; 22.8%) and creative, arts and entertainment activities (RM33.6 million; 22.4%). Women-owned establishments engaged a total of 3,847 workers with salaries & wages disbursed amounted to RM58.6 million as illustrated in **Exhibit 14**.

## SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

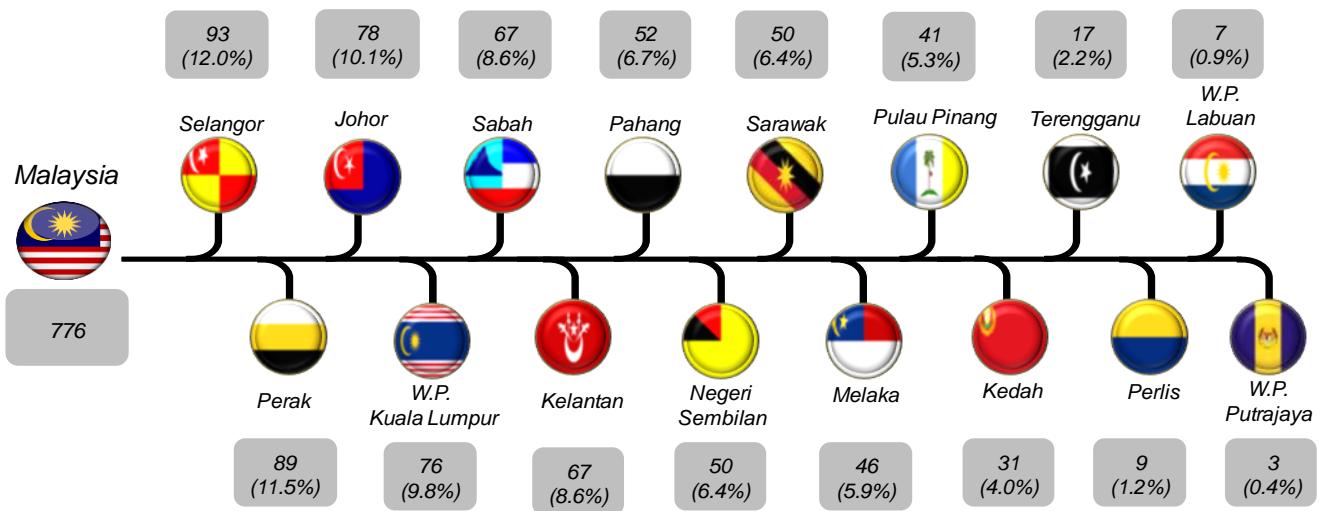
**Exhibit 14: Key Statistics of Women-Owned Establishments of Arts, Entertainment and Recreation Services by Activities, 2010 and 2015**



## SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

By state, the highest number of women-owned establishments registered in Selangor amounted to 93 establishments with 12.0 per cent of share, followed by Perak (89 establishments; 11.5%) and Johor (78 establishments; 10.1%). **Exhibit 15** shows the number of women-owned establishments by states in 2015.

**Exhibit 15: Number of Women-Owned Establishments of Arts, Entertainment and Recreation Services by States, 2015**





**BAHAGIAN 2**

*PART 2*

**NOTA  
TEKNIKAL**

*TECHNICAL  
NOTES*

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### 1. Skop dan liputan

Banci ini meliputi pertubuhan berdaftar yang terlibat dalam **perkhidmatan kesenian, hiburan dan rekreasi** yang merangkumi aktiviti utama berikut:

- i. Aktiviti kesenian, hiburan dan kreatif;
- ii. Aktiviti muzium, hiburan dan kebudayaan; dan
- iii. Aktiviti sukan dan rekreasi.

Keseluruhannya, liputan banci bagi perkhidmatan kesenian, hiburan dan rekreasi terdiri daripada 38 industri di peringkat 5-digit mengikut Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia (MSIC) 2008 Ver. 1.0. Senarai lengkap industri seperti di **Lampiran**.

### 2. Sumber rangka

Sumber utama rangka pertubuhan diperoleh daripada agensi seperti Suruhanjaya Syarikat Malaysia (SSM), Pihak Berkuasa Tempatan (PBT), *Registrar of Societies* (ROS), Suruhanjaya Koperasi Malaysia (SKM), Kementerian Belia dan Sukan dan sumber-sumber lain.

Rangka dikemaskini setiap tahun untuk mengambil kira pertubuhan baru dan sebarang perubahan dalam status pertubuhan seperti tutup, tidak beroperasi, perubahan jenis aktiviti atau alamat untuk memastikan maklumat yang terdapat di dalam rangka adalah yang paling terkini.

### 3. Jenis aktiviti perniagaan

Jenis aktiviti perniagaan merujuk kepada aktiviti utama dan sekunder. Aktiviti utama merujuk kepada aktiviti yang mana pertubuhan menggunakan sebahagian besar daripada sumbernya atau yang memberikan sumbangan besar dari segi pendapatan. Aktiviti sekunder didefinisikan sebagai aktiviti sampingan kepada aktiviti utama. Klasifikasi industri bagi pertubuhan adalah mengikut aktiviti utamanya berdasarkan kepada **Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Malaysia (MSIC) 2008 Ver.1.0**. MSIC 2008 Ver.1.0 adalah selaras dengan Piawaian Klasifikasi Industri Antarabangsa bagi Semua Aktiviti Ekonomi (ISIC), Semakan Ke-4, Pertubuhan Bangsa-Bangsa Bersatu, dengan pengubahsuaian untuk keperluan tempatan.

### 4. Konsep dan definisi

Definisi perkhidmatan kesenian, hiburan dan rekreasi yang diguna pakai dalam penerbitan ini berasaskan kepada MSIC 2008 Ver. 1.0:

**Perkhidmatan kesenian, hiburan dan rekreasi** termasuk pelbagai aktiviti bagi memenuhi minat orang awam dalam aktiviti kebudayaan, hiburan dan rekreasi meliputi persembahan secara langsung, operasi muzium, perjudian, sukan dan aktiviti rekreasi.

#### i. Aktiviti kesenian, hiburan dan kreatif

Aktiviti ini termasuk operasi kemudahan dan penyediaan perkhidmatan untuk memenuhi keperluan kebudayaan dan hiburan pelanggan. Ini termasuk produksi dan promosi, serta penglibatan dalam persembahan secara langsung termasuk produksi persembahan teater secara langsung, konsert dan opera, pameran atau pertunjukan untuk tontonan umum, penyediaan kemahiran artistik, kreatif seperti aktiviti pemahat, pelukis, kartunis dan lain-lain, aktiviti penulis berseorangan, termasuk juga aktiviti jurnalis bebas dan kerja pemeliharaan dan penyimpanan karya seni. Kumpulan ini termasuk juga aktiviti penerbit atau pengusaha acara persembahan seni secara langsung dengan atau tanpa kemudahan.

#### ii. Aktiviti muzium, hiburan dan kebudayaan

Aktiviti ini termasuk operasi semua jenis muzium, taman botani, zoologi, termasuk juga aktiviti taman rekreasi dan pantai serta aktiviti kafe siber/pusat internet.

#### iii. Aktiviti sukan dan rekreasi

Aktiviti ini termasuk operasi kemudahan sukan; aktiviti sukan berkumpul atau kelab terutamanya yang mengambil bahagian dalam acara sukan secara langsung, ahli sukan bebas yang terlibat dalam acara sukan atau perlumbaan secara langsung. Aktiviti ini juga termasuk jurulatih sukan yang menyediakan khidmat khusus untuk menyokong

peserta dalam acara atau pertandingan sukan, pengusaha arena dan stadium, aktiviti lain bagi penganjuran, promosi atau mengurus sukan dan lain-lain aktiviti sukan. Perjudian dan pertaruhan seperti penjualan tiket loteri, operasi kasino dan mesin perjudian juga termasuk dalam aktiviti ini.

### 5. Unit melapor

Bilangan pertubuhan yang dilaporkan dalam penerbitan ini berbeza dengan data awalan yang dikeluarkan dalam penerbitan Banci Ekonomi 2016 Statistik Pertubuhan. Perbezaan ini disebabkan oleh analisis terkini status cawangan, pengelasan industri dan status operasi pertubuhan.

Unit melapor bagi banci ini ialah **pertubuhan**. Sesebuah pertubuhan secara ideal ditakrifkan sebagai “satu unit ekonomi yang bergiat di bawah satu hak milik atau penguasaan tunggal, iaitu di bawah satu entiti yang sah. Ia menjalankan satu jenis subsektor ekonomi utama di satu tempat/lokasi fizikal”. Setiap pertubuhan diberikan klasifikasi industri berdasarkan aktiviti utamanya dan bukannya mengikut aktiviti syarikat induk.

Setiap cawangan daripada organisasi yang mempunyai beberapa cawangan di lokasi yang berbeza dari segi konsep dianggap sebagai pertubuhan yang berlainan. Pertubuhan berkenaan diminta memberikan penyata yang berasingan bagi setiap kegiatannya dari segi nilai. Walau bagaimanapun, dari segi praktis akaun biasanya disediakan secara berpusat kerana kesukaran untuk memperoleh data yang berasingan bagi setiap unit atau cawangan. Entiti atau ‘*enterprise*’ ini akan dianggap sebagai satu unit pelapor dan dibenarkan mengemukakan soal selidik yang menggabungkan semua unit atau cawangannya.

### 6. Nilai output kasar

Nilai output kasar ditakrifkan dengan memasukkan perkara berikut:

- Pendapatan daripada perkhidmatan yang disediakan
- + Pendapatan daripada jualan tiket/bayaran masuk
- + Pendapatan daripada yuran keahlian
- + Pendapatan daripada aktiviti rekreasi
- + Pendapatan daripada aktiviti perjudian dan pertaruhan
- + Pendapatan daripada perkhidmatan perundingan
- + Pendapatan sewa yang diterima kecuali tanah
- + Pendapatan daripada perkhidmatan pengurusan
- + Komisen dan brokeraj yang diperoleh
- + Perbelanjaan penyelidikan dan pembangunan (dalaman)
- + Pendapatan operasi lain
- + Nilai jualan barangan yang dibeli untuk dijual semula
- Nilai barang yang dibeli untuk dijual semula dalam keadaan sama seperti dibeli
- Bayaran hadiah kemenangan/rebat

### 7. Nilai input perantaraan

Bermula tahun 2012, perbelanjaan penyelidikan dan pembangunan telah dikeluarkan daripada pengiraan input perantaraan dan diambilkira sebagai perbelanjaan harta selaras dengan penggunaan *Recommendation of System of National Accounts (SNA) 2008*. Nilai input perantaraan ditakrifkan dengan memasukkan perkara berikut:

- Perbelanjaan cari gali bahan-bahan muzium/sejarah
- + Perbelanjaan pemuliharaan bahan-bahan muzium/sejarah
- + Kos pameran dan paparan
- + Pembelian bahan makanan haiwan
- + Bayaran pembaikan dan penyelenggaraan
- + Perbelanjaan alat tulis, bekalan pejabat dan bekalan lain
- + Pembelian perkhidmatan pengangkutan
- + Perbelanjaan perjalanan dan hiburan
- + Perbelanjaan elektrik, air, pembakar, pelincir dan gas
- + Bayaran perakaunan, kesetiausahaan dan audit
- + Bayaran guaman dan perkhidmatan profesional lain
- + Bayaran pengurusan
- + Komisen dan bayaran agensi
- + Bayaran telekomunikasi, pos dan percetakan

- + Pengiklanan, pemasaran dan promosi
- + Premium insurans kecuali insurans pampasan kerja
- + Bayaran bagi perkhidmatan keselamatan
- + Bayaran sewa tidak termasuk sewa penggunaan tanah
- + Perbelanjaan operasi lain
- + Stok awal
- Stok akhir

### 8. Nilai ditambah

Nilai ditambah adalah tambahan kepada nilai barangan dan perkhidmatan yang dikeluarkan oleh sesebuah pertubuhan. Nilai ditambah diperoleh daripada perbezaan antara nilai output kasar dengan nilai input perantaraan.

### 9. Bilangan pekerja

Bilangan pekerja meliputi semua orang yang diambil bekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh pembayaran gaji terakhir pada tahun rujukan. Bilangan orang yang bekerja dikategorikan seperti berikut:

#### i. Pemilik yang bekerja dan rakan niaga yang aktif

Kategori ini merujuk kepada semua pemilik perseorangan dan rakan niaga, sambilan atau sepenuh masa, yang bekerja dengan aktif dalam pertubuhan. Justeru itu, ia tidak termasuk rakan niaga yang tidak aktif.

#### ii. Pekerja keluarga tanpa gaji

Kategori ini meliputi semua ahli isi rumah pemilik pertubuhan yang melaksanakan kerja tertentu (sepenuh masa atau sambilan) dan bekerja sekurang-kurangnya satu pertiga daripada waktu bekerja biasa yang diamalkan oleh pertubuhan berkenaan tanpa mendapat bayaran secara 'regular' sama ada dalam bentuk wang tunai atau mata benda bagi kerja yang dilakukan. Biasanya pekerja berkenaan mendapat makanan, tempat tinggal dan bantuan lain sebagai sebahagian daripada ahli isi rumah pemilik dan terus mendapatnya sama ada mereka bekerja atau tidak di pertubuhan tersebut.

### iii. Pekerja bergaji sepenuh masa

Ia merujuk kepada semua pekerja bergaji yang bekerja sekurang-kurangnya 6 jam sehari dan sekurang-kurangnya 20 hari sebulan.

### iv. Pekerja bergaji sambilan

Ia merujuk kepada semua pekerja bergaji yang bekerja kurang daripada 6 jam sehari dan/atau kurang daripada 20 hari sebulan.

## 10. Kategori kemahiran

Kategori kemahiran telah dikelaskan berdasarkan Piawaian Pengkelasan Pekerjaan Malaysia (MASCO) 2013 adalah seperti berikut:

### i. Pekerja mahir

Pengurusan, profesional, penyelidik serta juruteknik dan profesional bersekutu.

### ii. Pekerja separuh mahir

Pekerja sokongan perkeranian, perkhidmatan dan jualan, kemahiran dan pertukangan yang berkaitan serta operator mesin, loji dan pemasang.

### iii. Pekerja kurang mahir

Pekerja asas.

## 11. Nilai harta tetap

Harta tetap meliputi semua barangan, baru atau terpakai, aset ketara atau aset tidak ketara yang digunakan secara berulang atau berterusan yang mempunyai hayat produktif lebih daripada setahun. Ia termasuk tanah, bangunan dan struktur, alat pengangkutan, komputer dan '*peripheral equipment*', mesin, peralatan serta perabot dan pemasangan lain. Nilai harta tetap awal dan akhir bagi tahun rujukan 2015 adalah berasaskan nilai buku bersih. Pembelian, pindaan dan pembaikan besar atau perbelanjaan modal pada tahun berkenaan dikira pada nilai kos sebenar yang dibayar. Nilai harta tetap yang dijual dalam tahun semasa juga dikira pada nilai sebenar.

**12. Pembundaran** Penjumlahan komponen mungkin berbeza dengan angka jumlah kecil atau besar disebabkan pembundaran.

**13. Kadar pertumbuhan tahunan dikompaun (CAGR)** Pengiraan kadar pertumbuhan tahunan dikompaun (r) adalah berdasarkan formula berikut:

$$Y_t = Y_o (1 + r)^t$$

di mana r,

$$r = \left[ e^{\frac{1}{t} \ln \left( \frac{Y_t}{Y_o} \right)} - 1 \right] \times 100$$

$Y_t$  = Nilai pada tahun semasa

$Y_o$  = Nilai pada tahun sebelum

t = Bilangan tahun,  $Y_t - Y_o$

r = Kadar pertumbuhan tahunan dikompaun

**14. Simbol & singkatan**

-	:	tiada
&	:	dan
%	:	peratus
>	:	lebih daripada
<	:	kurang daripada
}	:	digabungkan
RM	:	Ringgit Malaysia
dll.	:	dan lain-lain
spt.	:	seperti
t.t.t.l.	:	tidak terkelas di tempat lain
W.P.	:	Wilayah Persekutuan
CAGR	:	kadar pertumbuhan tahunan dikompaun

### 1. Scope and coverage

The census covered all registered establishments engaged in **arts, entertainment and recreation services** which included main activities as follows:

- i. Creative, arts and entertainment activities;
- ii. Museums, amusement and cultural activities; and
- iii. Sports and recreation activities.

Overall, coverage of the census for arts, entertainment and recreation services was 38 industries at 5-digit level under the Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification (MSIC) 2008 Ver.1.0. The complete lists of industries are shown in **Appendix**.

### 2. Source of frame

The main source of establishment frame is obtained from Companies Commission of Malaysia (CCM), Local Authorities (PBT), The Registry of Societies Malaysia (ROS), Cooperative Commission of Malaysia (SKM), Ministry of Youth and Sports and other sources.

The frame is updated annually to take into account new establishments and to record any changes in the status of the establishments such as closed down, not in operation, changes in activities or addresses to make sure the information in the frame is the latest update.

### 3. Type of business activity

The type of business activity refers to both principal and secondary activities. The principal activity refers to the activity to which the establishment devoted most of its resources or to which it contributes the largest income. Secondary activities are defined as those incidental or ancillary to the principal activity. The classification of the industry of the establishment is based on the principal activity and is in accordance to the **Malaysia Standard Industrial Classification (MSIC) 2008 Ver.1.0**. The MSIC 2008 conforms to the International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (ISIC), Revision 4, United Nations, with modifications to suit local conditions.

### **4. Concepts and definitions**

The definition of arts, entertainment and recreation services adopted in this publication is based on the recommendations of the MSIC 2008 Ver. 1.0:

**Arts, entertainment and recreation** services includes a wide range of activities to meet varied cultural, entertainment and recreational interests of the general public, including live performances, operation of museum sites, gambling, sport and recreation activities.

#### **i. Creative, arts and entertainment activities**

This activity includes the operation of facilities and provision of services to meet the cultural and entertainment interests of their customers. This includes the production and promotion of, and participation in, live performance, events or exhibits intended for public viewing, the provision of artistic, creative or technical skill such as activities of sculptors, painters, cartoonists and etc., activities of individual writers, including activities of independent journalists and restoring of works of arts. This activity also includes activities of producers or entrepreneurs of arts live events, with or without facilities.

#### **ii. Museums, amusement and cultural activities**

This activity includes the operation of museums of all kinds, botanical, zoological, also including activities of recreation parks and beaches and cyber cafe/internet centre activities.

#### **iii. Sports and recreation activities**

This activity includes the provision of sport activities, activities of sport teams or clubs primarily participating in live sports events, independent athletes engaged in participating in live sporting or racing events. This activity also included sports trainers providing specialised services to support participants in sports events or competition, operators of arenas and stadiums, other activities of organising, promoting or managing sports events and other sport

activities. Gambling and betting activities such as sale of lottery ticket, operation of casinos and gambling machines are also included in this activity.

### 5. Reporting unit

The number of establishments reported in this publication were different from preliminary data published in the Economic Census 2016 Establishment Statistics. The difference was due to the latest analysis of branches status, reclassification of industry and operational status of the establishments.

The reporting unit for this Census is the **establishment**. An establishment ideally defined as “an economic unit that engaged in one activity, under a single legal entity and operating in a single physical location”. Each establishment was assigned an industry classification based on its principal activity and not to that of its parent company.

Each branch of the multiple organisation has branches in different locations of conceptually treated as the different organisation. The establishment was requested to give separate returns for each activity in terms of value. However, if in practice, the accounts were centrally kept such that it was not possible to obtain separate data for each individual unit or branch. The entity or enterprise was treated as a single reporting unit and allowed to submit a consolidated questionnaire covering all units or branches

### 6. Value of gross output

The value of gross output is defined to include the following items:

- Revenue from services provided
- + Income from the sale of tickets/entrance fees
- + Income from membership fees
- + Income from recreational activities
- + Income from gambling and betting activities
- + Income from consulting services
- + Rental income received except land

- + *Income from management services*
- + *Commissions and brokerage earned*
- + *Research and development expenditure (in-house)*
- + *Other operating income*
- + *Value of goods sold in the same condition as purchased*
- *Value of goods purchased for resale in the same condition as purchased*
- *Payment for winning prizes/rebates*

### **7. Value of intermediate input**

*Effective 2012, research and development expenditure has been removed from calculation of intermediate input and treated as capital asset in line with the recommendation of System of National Accounts (SNA) 2008. The value of intermediate input is defined to include the following items:*

- Excavation expenses of museums/historical objects*
- + *Conservation expenses of museums/historical objects*
- + *Cost of exhibition and display*
- + *Purchase of animal feed*
- + *Payments for repairs and maintenance*
- + *Expenditure for stationery, office supplies and others*
- + *Purchases of transport services*
- + *Travel and entertainment expenses*
- + *Expenditure for electricity, water, fuel, lubricants and gas*
- + *Accounting, secretarial and audit*
- + *Legal and other professional services fees*
- + *Management fees*
- + *Commissions and agency fees*
- + *Telecommunication, postage and printing cost*
- + *Advertising, marketing and promotion*
- + *Insurance premiums except workers' compensation work*
- + *Payments for security services*
- + *Rental payments exclude rent for use of land*
- + *Other operating expenditure*
- + *Opening stock*
- *Closing stock*

### **8. Value added**

*Value added is the increment to the value of commodities and services contributed by the establishment. This value is derived as the difference between the value of gross output and value of intermediate input.*

### **9. Number of persons engaged**

*Number of persons engaged covers all persons engaged during December or the last pay period of the reference year. The number of persons engaged was classified under the following categories:*

#### **i. Working proprietors and active business partner**

*This category refers to all individual proprietors and partners, part-time or full time, who are actively engaged in the work of the establishment. It therefore, excludes silent and inactive partners.*

#### **ii. Unpaid family workers**

*This category encompasses all persons (full-time or part-time) in the household of the owners of the establishment who perform a specified job and work for a minimum of one third of the normal working time of the establishment but do not receive regular payment, either in cash or in kind for work done. Such workers generally receive food, shelter and other support as part of the household of an owner but this would continue whether they worked in the establishment or not.*

#### **iii. Paid full-time employees**

*It refers to all paid workers who work for at least 6 hours a day and 20 days a month.*

#### **iv. Paid part-time employees**

*It refers to all paid workers who work for less than 6 hours a day and/or less than 20 days a month.*

**10. Category of skills** *Category of skills has also been categorized according to Malaysia Standard Classification of Occupations 2013 (MASCO) as follow:*

***i. High-skills workers***

*Managers and professionals, researcher, technician and associate professionals.*

***ii. Semi-skills workers***

*Clerical support, service and sales, craft and relates trades workers and plant and machine operators and assemblers.*

***iii. Low-skills workers***

*Elementary workers.*

**11. Value of fixed assets** *Fixed assets cover all goods, new or used, tangible or intangible and used repeatedly or continuously that have a normal economic life span of more than one year. This included land, buildings and structure, transport equipment, computer and peripheral equipment, other machinery, equipment and furniture and fittings. Value of fixed assets as at the beginning and end of 2015 was based on net book value. Purchases, alterations and major repairs or capital expenditure during the year were valued at actual costs incurred. Value of fixed assets sold during the year refers to the realised value.*

**12. Rounding** *The sum of the component figures may not tally with the sub-total or total figures due to rounding.*

**13. Compound  
annual  
growth rate  
(CAGR)**

The calculation of compound annual growth rate ( $r$ ) is based on the following formula:

$$Y_t = Y_o (1 + r)^t$$

where  $r$ ,

$$r = \left[ e^{\frac{1}{t} \ln \left( \frac{Y_t}{Y_o} \right)} - 1 \right] \times 100$$

where,

$Y_t$  = Value at current year

$Y_o$  = Value at previous year

$t$  = Number of years,  $Y_t - Y_o$

$r$  = Compound annual growth rate

**14. Symbols &  
abbreviations**

-	:	<i>nil</i>
&	:	<i>and</i>
%	:	<i>per cent</i>
>	:	<i>more than</i>
<	:	<i>less than</i>
}	:	<i>combined</i>
<i>RM</i>	:	<i>Ringgit Malaysia</i>
<i>etc.</i>	:	<i>et cetera</i>
<i>i.e</i>	:	<i>that is</i>
<i>n.e.c</i>	:	<i>not elsewhere classified</i>
<i>W.P.</i>	:	<i>Federal Territory</i>
<i>CAGR</i>	:	<i>compound annual growth rate</i>



**BAHAGIAN 3**

*PART 3*

**JADUAL**

*TABLES*

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**Jadual 1.1: Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan kesenian, hiburan dan rekreasi, 2010 dan 2015***Table 1.1: Principal statistics of arts, entertainment and recreation services, 2010 and 2015*

<b>Tahun</b> <i>Year</i>	<b>Bilangan pertubuhan</b> <i>Number of establishments</i>	<b>Nilai output kasar</b> <i>Value of gross output</i>	<b>Nilai input perantaraan</b> <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	<b>Nilai ditambah</b> <i>Value added</i>	<b>Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir</b> <i>Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	<b>Gaji &amp; upah yang dibayar</b> <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>	<b>Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun</b> <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>
		<b>(RM '000)</b>	<b>(RM '000)</b>	<b>(RM '000)</b>		<b>(RM '000)</b>	<b>(RM '000)</b>
<b>2015</b>	6,683	19,961,267	11,342,454	8,618,812	57,975	1,330,473	6,447,322
<b>2010</b>	6,307	15,838,821	10,053,996	5,784,825	43,400	775,632	3,771,313

**Jadual 1.2: Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan kesenian, hiburan dan rekreasi mengikut aktiviti, 2015**

*Table 1.2: Principal statistics of arts, entertainment and recreation services by activities, 2015*

<b>Aktiviti</b> <i>Activities</i>	<b>Bilangan pertubuhan</b> <i>Number of establishments</i>	<b>Nilai output kasar</b> <i>Value of gross output</i>	<b>Nilai input perantaraan</b> <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	<b>Nilai ditambah</b> <i>Value added</i>	<b>Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir</b> <i>Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	<b>Gaji &amp; upah yang dibayar</b> <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>	<b>Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun</b> <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>
		(RM '000)	(RM '000)	(RM '000)		(RM '000)	(RM '000)
<b>Jumlah/ Total</b>	<b>6,683</b>	<b>19,961,267</b>	<b>11,342,454</b>	<b>8,618,812</b>	<b>57,975</b>	<b>1,330,473</b>	<b>6,447,322</b>
<b>Kesenian, hiburan dan kreatif</b> <i>Creative, arts and entertainment</i>	513	581,138	274,654	306,484	3,703	112,061	136,255
<b>Muzium, hiburan dan kebudayaan</b> <i>Museums, amusement and cultural</i>	2,318	2,177,854	1,047,001	1,130,853	20,246	443,588	1,903,265
<b>Sukan dan rekreasi</b> <i>Sports and recreation</i>	3,852	17,202,274	10,020,799	7,181,475	34,026	774,824	4,407,802

Jadual 1.3: Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan kesenian, hiburan dan rekreasi mengikut negeri, 2015

Table 1.3: Principal statistics of arts, entertainment and recreation services by states, 2015

Negeri States	Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Nilai output kasar Value of gross output	Nilai input perantaraan Value of intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period	Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year
		(RM '000)	(RM '000)	(RM '000)		(RM '000)	(RM '000)
<b>Jumlah/ Total</b>	<b>6,683</b>	<b>19,961,267</b>	<b>11,342,454</b>	<b>8,618,812</b>	<b>57,975</b>	<b>1,330,473</b>	<b>6,447,322</b>
Johor	690	658,861	285,549	373,312	5,394	96,214	571,142
Kedah	273	121,869	56,935	64,934	2,025	31,530	248,771
Kelantan	283	33,625	15,371	18,254	888	8,233	16,031
Melaka	304	445,851	218,569	227,282	2,567	46,711	446,454
Negeri Sembilan	297	117,677	57,861	59,815	1,550	27,150	62,156
Pahang	280	6,126,324	3,727,794	2,398,530	2,293	50,263	352,528
Pulau Pinang	512	351,889	200,927	150,962	3,590	58,116	381,750
Perak	541	272,321	142,151	130,170	4,073	61,545	279,789
Perlis	76	7,498	4,072	3,426	200	1,565	2,341
Selangor	1,127	1,870,495	953,427	917,069	14,161	365,501	2,046,928
Terengganu	178	60,809	34,217	26,591	1,106	15,065	48,019
Sabah	547	442,713	247,800	194,912	5,842	91,092	594,194
Sarawak	520	486,074	283,004	203,070	3,184	50,968	182,508
W.P. Kuala Lumpur	982	8,907,201	5,090,395	3,816,806	10,268	410,895	1,201,984
W.P. Labuan	55	11,620	3,849	7,771	243	3,242	6,034
W.P. Putrajaya	18	46,440	20,531	25,909	591	12,383	6,691

**Jadual 1.4: Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan kesenian, hiburan dan rekreasi mengikut taraf sah, 2015**

*Table 1.4: Principal statistics of arts, entertainment and recreation services by legal status, 2015*

<b>Taraf sah</b> <i>Legal status</i>	<b>Bilangan pertubuhan</b> <i>Number of establishments</i>	<b>Nilai output kasar</b> <i>Value of gross output</i>	<b>Nilai input perantaraan</b> <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	<b>Nilai ditambah</b> <i>Value added</i>	<b>Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir</b> <i>Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	<b>Gaji &amp; upah yang dibayar</b> <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>	<b>Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun</b> <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>
		<b>(RM '000)</b>	<b>(RM '000)</b>	<b>(RM '000)</b>		<b>(RM '000)</b>	<b>(RM '000)</b>
<b>Jumlah/ Total</b>	<b>6,683</b>	<b>19,961,267</b>	<b>11,342,454</b>	<b>8,618,812</b>	<b>57,975</b>	<b>1,330,473</b>	<b>6,447,322</b>
<b>Hak milik perseorangan</b> <i>Individual proprietorship</i>	2,321	541,469	233,574	307,894	9,925	132,515	369,401
<b>Perkongsian</b> <i>Partnership</i>	1,056	356,157	173,065	183,092	6,871	85,487	229,612
<b>Perkongsian liabiliti terhad</b> <i>Limited liabilities partnership</i>	7	1,243	647	596	28	212	205
<b>Syarikat sendirian berhad</b> <i>Private limited company</i>	2,314	11,998,481	6,700,210	5,298,271	30,002	878,169	3,279,338
<b>Syarikat awam berhad</b> <i>Public limited company</i>	93	6,919,326	4,153,445	2,765,882	7,095	194,438	2,436,249
<b>Koperasi</b> <i>Co-operative</i>	3	204	68	136	12	101	89
<b>Pertubuhan persendirian yang tidak mencari keuntungan</b> <i>Private non-profit making organisation</i>	889	144,386	81,445	62,941	4,042	39,553	132,428

**Jadual 1.5: Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan kesenian, hiburan dan rekreasi mengikut hak milik, 2015**

*Table 1.5: Principal statistics of arts, entertainment and recreation services by ownerships, 2015*

Hak milik <i>Ownerships</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>
		(RM '000)	(RM '000)	(RM '000)		(RM '000)	(RM '000)
<b>Jumlah/ Total</b>	<b>6,683</b>	<b>19,961,267</b>	<b>11,342,454</b>	<b>8,618,812</b>	<b>57,975</b>	<b>1,330,473</b>	<b>6,447,322</b>
<b>Residen Malaysia</b> <i>Malaysian residents</i>	6,618	19,631,468	11,199,862	8,431,606	55,794	1,289,237	6,334,772
<b>Bukan residen Malaysia</b> <i>Non-Malaysian residents</i>	65	329,799	142,592	187,207	2,181	41,236	112,550
<b>Hak milik bersama</b> <i>Joint ownership</i>							

Jadual 1.6: Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan kesenian, hiburan dan rekreasi mengikut saiz output, 2015

Table 1.6: Principal statistics of arts, entertainment and recreation services by size of outputs, 2015

Size output Size of outputs		Bilangan pertubuhan Number of establishments	Nilai output kasar Value of gross output	Nilai input perantaraan Value of intermediate input	Nilai ditambah Value added	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period	Gaji & upah yang dibayar Salaries & wages paid	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year	
(RM '000)			(RM '000)	(RM '000)	(RM '000)		(RM '000)	(RM '000)	
<b>Jumlah/ Total</b>		<b>6,683</b>	<b>19,961,267</b>	<b>11,342,454</b>	<b>8,618,812</b>	<b>57,975</b>	<b>1,330,473</b>	<b>6,447,322</b>	
<b>Kurang daripada</b> <i>Less than</i>	<b>300</b>	4,447	488,410	198,206	290,204	15,659	152,294	289,347	
<b>300</b>	- <	<b>3,000</b>	1,895	1,534,909	693,817	841,093	18,940	400,133	1,613,675
<b>3,000</b>	- <	<b>20,000</b>	296	1,903,263	922,203	981,060	13,567	397,723	2,556,390
<b>20,000</b>		<b>dan lebih</b> <i>and above</i>	45	16,034,684	9,528,228	6,506,456	9,809	380,325	1,987,909

**Jadual 1.7: Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan kesenian, hiburan dan rekreasi mengikut saiz pekerja, 2015**

*Table 1.7: Principal statistics of arts, entertainment and recreation services by size of employments, 2015*

Saiz pekerja <i>Size of employments</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>		
								(RM '000)	(RM '000)
<b>Jumlah/ Total</b>	<b>6,683</b>	<b>19,961,267</b>	<b>11,342,454</b>	<b>8,618,812</b>	<b>57,975</b>	<b>1,330,473</b>	<b>6,447,322</b>		
<b>Kurang daripada</b> <i>Less than</i>	<b>5</b>	3,845	1,176,278	633,930	542,348	9,630	105,627	835,384	
<b>5</b>	-	<b>29</b>	2,539	4,464,572	2,464,184	2,000,388	22,530	442,076	1,284,142
<b>30</b>	-	<b>75</b>	211	1,300,134	663,729	636,405	9,489	244,873	1,238,413
<b>76</b>		<b>dan lebih and above</b>	88	13,020,283	7,580,612	5,439,672	16,326	537,897	3,089,383

**Jadual 1.8: Perangkaan utama perkhidmatan kesenian, hiburan dan rekreasi mengikut saiz harta tetap, 2015**  
*Table 1.8: Principal statistics of arts, entertainment and recreation services by size of fixed assets, 2015*

Saiz harta tetap <i>Size of fixed assets</i>		Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>	
(RM '000)			(RM '000)	(RM '000)	(RM '000)		(RM '000)	(RM '000)	
<b>Jumlah/ Total</b>		<b>6,683</b>	<b>19,961,267</b>	<b>11,342,454</b>	<b>8,618,812</b>	<b>57,975</b>	<b>1,330,473</b>	<b>6,447,322</b>	
<b>Kurang daripada</b> <i>Less than</i>		<b>100</b>	4,870	1,149,241	502,327	646,914	21,166	291,689	101,639
<b>100</b>	- <	<b>200</b>	554	384,191	178,876	205,316	3,962	83,399	66,805
<b>200</b>	- <	<b>500</b>	525	660,052	313,714	346,338	5,913	138,033	143,677
<b>500</b>	- <	<b>1,000</b>	245	506,758	253,291	253,467	3,928	95,463	145,836
<b>1,000</b>	- <	<b>5,000</b>	313	1,339,143	665,357	673,786	8,297	208,143	574,170
<b>5000</b>	- <	<b>10,000</b>	68	371,187	177,242	193,945	2,206	77,527	386,217
<b>10000</b>	- <	<b>50,000</b>	74	7,321,451	4,494,173	2,827,277	5,651	160,515	1,592,557
<b>50000</b>	- <	<b>100,000</b>	23	4,766,662	2,852,717	1,913,945	3,595	132,893	1,422,241
<b>100000</b>	- <	<b>200,000</b>	7	3,331,036	1,837,749	1,493,287	1,745	114,609	811,428
<b>200000</b>		<b>dan lebih and above</b>	4	131,546	67,009	64,537	1,512	28,202	1,202,752

**Jadual 1.9: Bilangan pekerja perkhidmatan kesenian, hiburan dan rekreasi mengikut aktiviti, 2015**

*Table 1.9: Number of persons engaged of arts, entertainment and recreation services by activities, 2015*

Aktiviti <i>Activities</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>			
		Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Pemilik yang bekerja, rakan niaga yang aktif dan pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji <i>Working proprietors, active business partners and unpaid family workers</i>	Pekerja sepenuh masa <i>Full-time employees</i>	Pekerja sambilan <i>Part-time employees</i>
<b>Jumlah/ Total</b>	<b>6,683</b>	<b>57,975</b>	<b>7,133</b>	<b>47,728</b>	<b>3,114</b>
<b>Kesenian, hiburan dan kreatif</b> <i>Creative, arts and entertainment</i>	513	3,703	324	3,201	178
<b>Muzium, hiburan dan kebudayaan</b> <i>Museums, amusement and cultural</i>	2,318	20,246	2,498	16,466	1,282
<b>Sukan dan rekreasi</b> <i>Sports and recreation</i>	3,852	34,026	4,311	28,061	1,654

**Jadual 1.10: Bilangan pekerja dan gaji & upah perkhidmatan kesenian, hiburan dan rekreasi mengikut kategori pekerja, 2015**  
 Table 1.10: Number of persons engaged and salaries & wages of arts, entertainment and recreation services by category of workers, 2015

Kategori pekerja <i>Category of workers</i>	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>			Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>  (RM '000)
<b>Jumlah/ Total</b>	<b>57,975</b>	<b>35,904</b>	<b>22,071</b>	<b>1,330,473</b>
<b>Jumlah pemilik yang bekerja dan pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji</b> <i>Total working proprietors and unpaid family workers</i>	<b>7,133</b>	<b>5,519</b>	<b>1,614</b>	
<b>Pemilik yang bekerja dan rakan niaga yang aktif</b> <i>Working proprietors and active business partners</i>	5,829	4,803	1,026	
<b>Pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji (semua ahli keluarga dan rakan yang tidak menerima upah yang tetap)</b> <i>Unpaid family workers (all members of family and friends not receiving regular wages)</i>	1,304	716	588	
<b>Jumlah pekerja (sepenuh masa)</b> <i>Total employees (full-time)</i>	<b>47,728</b>	<b>28,328</b>	<b>19,400</b>	<b>1,296,612</b>
<b>Pengurus</b> <i>Managers</i>	6,221	4,568	1,653	365,872
<b>Profesional</b> <i>Professionals</i>	2,823	1,868	955	163,986
<b>Profesional</b> <i>Professionals</i>	2,741	1,835	906	160,941
<b>Penyelidik</b> <i>Researchers</i>	82	33	49	3,045
<b>Juruteknik dan profesional bersekutu</b> <i>Technicians and associate professionals</i>	3,252	2,528	724	111,262
<b>Pekerja sokongan perkeranian</b> <i>Clerical support workers</i>	7,158	2,412	4,746	161,707
<b>Pekerja perkhidmatan dan jualan</b> <i>Service and sales workers</i>	10,480	5,019	5,461	205,087
<b>Pekerja kemahiran dan pekerja pertukangan yang berkaitan</b> <i>Craft and related trades workers</i>	1,911	1,551	360	36,305
<b>Operator mesin, loji dan pemasang</b> <i>Plant and machine operators and assemblers</i>	756	641	115	12,859
<b>Pekerja asas</b> <i>Elementary workers</i>	15,127	9,741	5,386	239,535
<b>Pekerja bergaji (sambilan)</b> <i>Paid employees (part-time)</i>	<b>3,114</b>	<b>2,057</b>	<b>1,057</b>	<b>33,862</b>

**Jadual 1.11: Bilangan pekerja perkhidmatan kesenian, hiburan dan rekreasi mengikut kewarganegaraan dan kategori pekerja, 2015**  
*Table 1.11: Number of persons engaged of arts, entertainment and recreation services by citizenships and category of workers, 2015*

Kategori pekerja <i>Category of workers</i>	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji terakhir <i>Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>		
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Warganegara <i>Citizen</i>	Bukan Warganegara <i>Non-citizen</i>
<b>Jumlah/ Total</b>	<b>57,975</b>	<b>56,798</b>	<b>1,177</b>
<b>Jumlah pemilik yang bekerja dan pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji</b> <i>Total working proprietors and unpaid family workers</i>	<b>7,133</b>	<b>7,132</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>Pemilik yang bekerja dan rakan niaga yang aktif</b> <i>Working proprietors and active business partners</i>	5,829	5,829	-
<b>Pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji (semua ahli keluarga dan rakan yang tidak menerima upah yang tetap)</b> <i>Unpaid family workers (all members of family and friends not receiving regular wages)</i>	1,304	1,303	1
<b>Jumlah pekerja (sepenuh masa)</b> <i>Total employees (full-time)</i>	<b>47,728</b>	<b>46,628</b>	<b>1,100</b>
<b>Pengurus</b> <i>Managers</i>	6,221	6,203	18
<b>Profesional</b> <i>Professionals</i>	2,823	2,792	31
<b>Profesional</b> <i>Professionals</i>	2,741	2,710	31
<b>Penyelidik</b> <i>Researchers</i>	82	82	-
<b>Juruteknik dan profesional bersekutu</b> <i>Technicians and associate professionals</i>	3,252	3,240	12
<b>Pekerja sokongan perkeranian</b> <i>Clerical support workers</i>	7,158	7,131	27
<b>Pekerja perkhidmatan dan jualan</b> <i>Service and sales workers</i>	10,480	10,405	75
<b>Pekerja kemahiran dan pekerja pertukangan yang berkaitan</b> <i>Craft and related trades workers</i>	1,911	1,879	32
<b>Operator mesin, loji dan pemasang</b> <i>Plant and machine operators and assemblers</i>	756	730	26
<b>Pekerja asas</b> <i>Elementary workers</i>	15,127	14,248	879
<b>Pekerja bergaji (sambilan)</b> <i>Paid employees (part-time)</i>	<b>3,114</b>	<b>3,038</b>	<b>76</b>

Jadual 1.12: Bilangan pekerja bergaji sepenuh masa perkhidmatan kesenian, hiburan dan rekreasi mengikut kategori kemahiran pekerja dan aktiviti, 2015

Table 1.12: Number of paid full-time employees of arts, entertainment and recreation services by category of skilled workers and activities, 2015

Aktiviti <i>Activities</i>	Mahir/High-Skilled*		Separuh Mahir/Semi-Skilled**		Kurang Mahir/Low-Skilled***	
	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji terakhir <i>Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>  (RM '000)	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji terakhir <i>Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>  (RM '000)	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji terakhir <i>Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>  (RM '000)
<b>Jumlah/ Total</b>	<b>12,296</b>	<b>641,119</b>	<b>20,305</b>	<b>415,958</b>	<b>15,127</b>	<b>239,535</b>
<b>Kesenian, hiburan dan kreatif</b> <i>Creative, arts and entertainment</i>	1,022	65,370	1,287	29,791	892	15,233
<b>Muzium, hiburan dan kebudayaan</b> <i>Museums, amusement and cultural</i>	3,813	194,504	6,700	139,973	5,953	95,314
<b>Sukan dan rekreasi</b> <i>Sports and recreation</i>	7,461	381,245	12,318	246,194	8,282	128,987

\* Termasuk pengurusan & profesional dan juruteknik & profesional bersekutu/Includes managers & professionals and technicians & associate professionals

\*\* Termasuk pekerja sokongan perkeranian, pekerja perkhidmatan & jualan, pekerja kemahiran & pekerja pertukangan yang berkaitan dan operator mesin & loji pemasangan  
Includes clerical support workers, service & sales workers, craft & related trades workers and plant & machine operators & assemblers

\*\*\* Termasuk pekerja asas/ Includes elementary workers

**Jadual 1.13: Bilangan pekerja perkhidmatan kesenian, hiburan dan rekreasi mengikut jantina dan kelulusan, 2015**  
*Table 1.13: Number of persons engaged of arts, entertainment and recreation services by sex and qualifications, 2015*

Kelulusan <i>Qualifications</i>	Jumlah pekerja <i>Total employment</i>	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji terakhir <i>Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	
		Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>
<b>Jumlah/ Total</b>	<b>57,975</b>	<b>35,904</b>	<b>22,071</b>
<b>Pascasiswazah</b> <i>Postgraduate</i>	442	319	123
<b>Ijazah sarjana muda/Diploma lanjutan atau yang setaraf</b> <i>Bachelor/Advanced diploma or equivalent</i>	6,761	4,450	2,311
<b>Diploma</b> <i>Diploma</i>	9,930	6,268	3,662
<b>STPM atau yang setaraf</b> <i>STPM or equivalent</i>	5,331	3,272	2,059
<b>Sijil</b> <i>Certificate</i>	5,196	3,273	1,923
<b>SPM/SPM (V) atau yang setaraf</b> <i>SPM/SPM (V) or equivalent</i>	24,395	14,655	9,740
<b>Di bawah taraf kelulusan SPM/SPM (V)</b> <i>Below SPM/SPM (V) qualification</i>	5,920	3,667	2,253

**Jadual 1.14: Bilangan pekerja perkhidmatan kesenian, hiburan dan rekreasi mengikut kelulusan dan aktiviti, 2015**  
 Table 1.14: Number of persons engaged of arts, entertainment and recreation services by qualifications and activities, 2015

<b>Aktiviti</b> <i>Activities</i>	<b>Pascasiswazah</b> <i>Postgraduate</i>	<b>Ijazah sarjana muda/ Diploma lanjutan atau yang setaraf</b> <i>Bachelor/ Advanced diploma or equivalent</i>	<b>Diploma</b> <i>Diploma</i>	<b>STPM atau yang setaraf</b> <i>STPM or equivalent</i>	<b>Sijil</b> <i>Certificate</i>	<b>SPM/SPM (V) atau yang setaraf</b> <i>SPM/SPM (V) or equivalent</i>	<b>Di bawah taraf kelulusan SPM/SPM (V)</b> <i>Below SPM/SPM (V) qualification</i>
<b>Jumlah/ Total</b>	<b>442</b>	<b>6,761</b>	<b>9,930</b>	<b>5,331</b>	<b>5,196</b>	<b>24,395</b>	<b>5,920</b>
<b>Kesenian, hiburan dan kreatif</b> <i>Creative, arts and entertainment</i>	42	608	888	310	519	1,079	257
<b>Muzium, hiburan dan kebudayaan</b> <i>Museums, amusement and cultural</i>	133	2,334	3,409	1,688	1,776	8,935	1,971
<b>Sukan dan rekreasi</b> <i>Sports and recreation</i>	267	3,819	5,633	3,333	2,901	14,381	3,692

**Jadual 1.15: Nilai harta tetap perkhidmatan kesenian, hiburan dan rekreasi mengikut aktiviti, 2015**

*Table 1.15: Value of fixed assets of arts, entertainment and recreation services by activities, 2015*

<b>Aktiviti</b> <i>Activities</i>	<b>Nilai buku bersih seperti pada 01.01.2015</b> <i>Net book value as at 01.01.2015</i>	<b>Perbelanjaan modal</b> <i>Capital expenditure</i>	<b>Pelupusan</b> <i>Disposal</i>	<b>Susut nilai semasa</b> <i>Current depreciation</i>	<b>Nilai buku bersih seperti pada 31.12.2015</b> <i>Net book value as at 31.12.2015</i>	<b>Sewa yang dibayar dalam tahun 2015</b> <i>Rent paid during 2015</i>
	<b>(RM '000)</b>	<b>(RM '000)</b>	<b>(RM '000)</b>	<b>(RM '000)</b>	<b>(RM '000)</b>	<b>(RM '000)</b>
<b>Jumlah/ Total</b>	<b>6,574,398</b>	<b>310,210</b>	<b>58,158</b>	<b>349,775</b>	<b>6,447,322</b>	<b>438,642</b>
<b>Kesenian, hiburan dan kreatif</b> <i>Creative, arts and entertainment</i>	143,785	4,358	89	11,830	136,255	20,078
<b>Muzium, hiburan dan kebudayaan</b> <i>Museums, amusement and cultural</i>	1,787,849	217,737	3,691	99,517	1,903,265	77,591
<b>Sukan dan rekreasi</b> <i>Sports and recreation</i>	4,642,765	88,115	54,378	238,427	4,407,802	340,973

**Jadual 1.16: Nilai harta tetap perkhidmatan kesenian, hiburan dan rekreasi mengikut jenis harta, 2015**

*Table 1.16: Value of fixed assets of arts, entertainment and recreation services by type of assets, 2015*

<b>Jenis harta</b> <i>Type of assets</i>	<b>Nilai buku bersih seperti pada 01.01.2015</b> <i>Net book value as at 01.01.2015</i>	<b>Perbelanjaan modal</b> <i>Capital expenditure</i>	<b>Pelupusan</b> <i>Disposal</i>	<b>Susut nilai semasa</b> <i>Current depreciation</i>	<b>Nilai buku bersih seperti pada 31.12.2015</b> <i>Net book value as at 31.12.2015</i>	<b>Sewa yang dibayar dalam tahun 2015</b> <i>Rent paid during 2015</i> <b>(RM '000)</b>
	<b>(RM '000)</b>	<b>(RM '000)</b>	<b>(RM '000)</b>	<b>(RM '000)</b>	<b>(RM '000)</b>	<b>(RM '000)</b>
<b>Jumlah/ Total</b>	<b>6,574,398</b>	<b>310,210</b>	<b>58,158</b>	<b>349,775</b>	<b>6,447,322</b>	<b>438,642</b>
<b>Tanah</b> <i>Land</i>	1,923,151	1,123	18	35,768	1,888,488	32,509
<b>Bangunan dan binaan lain</b> <i>Buildings and other construction</i>	2,066,968	74,192	10,238	88,836	2,043,004	388,274
<b>Alat pengangkutan</b> <i>Transport equipment</i>	272,405	8,697	1,538	39,068	240,524	1,524
<b>Teknologi maklumat dan komunikasi</b> <i>Information and communications technology</i>	319,446	31,239	480	39,273	310,823	6,823
<b>Jentera dan kelengkapan</b> <i>Machinery and equipment</i>	737,445	26,397	4,139	74,454	685,589	1,857
<b>Perabot dan pemasangan</b> <i>Furniture and fittings</i>	664,569	9,680	6,081	50,245	618,206	37
<b>Harta tetap lain</b> <i>Other fixed assets</i>	260,627	6,677	4,561	14,132	248,619	6,571
<b>Harta lain</b> <i>Other assets</i>	329,787	152,204	31,105	7,999	412,068	1,048

**Jadual 1.17: Perangkaan utama pertubuhan milikan wanita perkhidmatan kesenian, hiburan dan rekreasi, 2015**  
*Table 1.17: Principal statistics of women-owned establishment of arts, entertainment and recreation services, 2015*

<b>Aktiviti</b> <i>Activities</i>	<b>Bilangan pertubuhan</b> <i>Number of establishments</i>	<b>Nilai output kasar</b> <i>Value of gross output</i>	<b>Nilai input perantaraan</b> <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	<b>Nilai ditambah</b> <i>Value added</i>	<b>Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir</b> <i>Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	<b>Gaji &amp; upah yang dibayar</b> <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>	<b>Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun</b> <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>
		(RM '000)	(RM '000)	(RM '000)		(RM '000)	(RM '000)
<b>Jumlah/ Total</b>	<b>776</b>	<b>283,490</b>	<b>133,415</b>	<b>150,075</b>	<b>3,847</b>	<b>58,550</b>	<b>120,170</b>
<b>Kesenian, hiburan dan kreatif</b> <i>Creative, arts and entertainment</i>	50	66,094	32,526	33,569	344	9,121	7,837
<b>Muzium, hiburan dan kebudayaan</b> <i>Museums, amusement and cultural</i>	317	74,951	40,743	34,208	1,238	13,100	45,255
<b>Sukan dan rekreasi</b> <i>Sports and recreation</i>	409	142,444	60,146	82,298	2,265	36,329	67,078

**Jadual 1.18: Perangkaan utama pertubuhan milikan wanita perkhidmatan kesenian, hiburan dan rekreasi mengikut negeri, 2015**

*Table 1.18: Principal statistics of women-owned establishment of arts, entertainment and recreation services by states, 2015*

Negeri <i>States</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>
		(RM '000)	(RM '000)	(RM '000)		(RM '000)	(RM '000)
<b>Jumlah/ Total</b>	<b>776</b>	<b>283,490</b>	<b>133,415</b>	<b>150,075</b>	<b>3,847</b>	<b>58,550</b>	<b>120,170</b>
<b>Johor</b>	78	16,702	7,479	9,223	352	4,586	6,149
<b>Kedah</b>	31	6,716	2,565	4,151	124	1,588	10,010
<b>Kelantan</b>	67	4,581	1,663	2,918	176	771	1,184
<b>Melaka</b>	46	5,378	2,055	3,323	178	1,382	2,146
<b>Negeri Sembilan</b>	50	5,424	1,642	3,783	183	1,852	1,435
<b>Pahang</b>	52	11,013	4,350	6,663	253	3,116	3,304
<b>Pulau Pinang</b>	41	26,404	17,218	9,186	175	2,559	14,682
<b>Perak</b>	89	14,239	5,318	8,921	388	4,741	5,280
<b>Perlis</b>	9	911	348	563	24	221	288
<b>Selangor</b>	93	63,247	29,103	34,145	682	13,285	24,198
<b>Terengganu</b>	17	2,825	1,648	1,177	57	573	12,332
<b>Sabah</b>	67	18,525	8,746	9,780	392	4,665	10,050
<b>Sarawak</b>	50	13,364	4,168	9,196	297	4,645	5,647
<b>W.P. Kuala Lumpur</b>	76	90,225	46,096	44,129	457	13,029	21,201
<b>W.P. Labuan</b>	7	1,755	571	1,185	43	585	415
<b>W.P. Putrajaya</b>	3	2,180	447	1,733	66	952	1,850

**Jadual 2.1: Perangkaan utama aktiviti kesenian, hiburan dan kreatif, 2010 dan 2015***Table 2.1: Principal statistics of creative, arts and entertainment activities, 2010 and 2015*

<b>Tahun</b> <i>Year</i>	<b>Bilangan pertubuhan</b> <i>Number of establishments</i>	<b>Nilai output kasar</b> <i>Value of gross output</i>	<b>Nilai input perantaraan</b> <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	<b>Nilai ditambah</b> <i>Value added</i>	<b>Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir</b> <i>Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	<b>Gaji &amp; upah yang dibayar</b> <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>	<b>Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun</b> <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>
		<b>(RM '000)</b>	<b>(RM '000)</b>	<b>(RM '000)</b>		<b>(RM '000)</b>	<b>(RM '000)</b>
<b>2015</b>	513	581,138	274,654	306,484	3,703	112,061	136,255
<b>2010</b>	287	499,237	240,781	258,456	1,774	50,991	44,511

**Jadual 2.2: Perangkaan utama aktiviti kesenian, hiburan dan kreatif mengikut negeri, 2015**

*Table 2.2: Principal statistics of creative, arts and entertainment activities by states, 2015*

<b>Negeri</b> <i>States</i>	<b>Bilangan pertubuhan</b> <i>Number of establishments</i>	<b>Nilai output kasar</b> <i>Value of gross output</i>	<b>Nilai input perantaraan</b> <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	<b>Nilai ditambah</b> <i>Value added</i>	<b>Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir</b> <i>Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	<b>Gaji &amp; upah yang dibayar</b> <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>	<b>Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun</b> <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>
		<b>(RM '000)</b>	<b>(RM '000)</b>	<b>(RM '000)</b>		<b>(RM '000)</b>	<b>(RM '000)</b>
<b>Jumlah/ Total</b>	<b>513</b>	<b>581,138</b>	<b>274,654</b>	<b>306,484</b>	<b>3,703</b>	<b>112,061</b>	<b>136,255</b>
<b>Johor</b>	31	30,857	12,338	18,519	216	4,583	1,160
<b>Kedah</b>	16	3,300	1,937	1,363	67	518	1,400
<b>Kelantan</b>	5	150	60	89	16	32	55
<b>Melaka</b>	16	4,936	1,328	3,609	79	1,597	6,009
<b>Negeri Sembilan</b>	9	471	242	229	26	180	49
<b>Pahang</b>	7	476	259	217	22	71	84
<b>Pulau Pinang</b>	47	39,094	20,007	19,087	279	6,430	10,856
<b>Perak</b>	15	14,312	8,460	5,852	50	321	284
<b>Perlis</b>	4	151	88	62	4	-	48
<b>Selangor</b>	204	220,686	110,507	110,179	1,586	39,464	59,499
<b>Terengganu</b>	8	2,098	1,349	749	28	438	440
<b>Sabah</b>	7	3,415	1,809	1,606	41	590	2,890
<b>Sarawak</b>	9	5,251	2,024	3,227	87	1,092	4,109
<b>W.P. Kuala Lumpur</b>	135	255,942	114,247	141,695	1,202	56,746	49,373

**Jadual 2.3: Perangkaan utama aktiviti kesenian, hiburan dan kreatif mengikut taraf sah, 2015**

*Table 2.3: Principal statistics of creative, arts and entertainment activities by legal status, 2015*

Taraf sah <i>Legal status</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>
		(RM '000)	(RM '000)	(RM '000)		(RM '000)	(RM '000)
<b>Jumlah/ Total</b>	<b>513</b>	<b>581,138</b>	<b>274,654</b>	<b>306,484</b>	<b>3,703</b>	<b>112,061</b>	<b>136,255</b>
<b>Hak milik perseorangan</b> <i>Individual proprietorship</i>	158	42,776	19,109	23,667	628	8,905	10,700
<b>Perkongsian</b> <i>Partnership</i>	42	10,832	4,761	6,071	270	2,419	1,713
<b>Perkongsian liabiliti terhad</b> <i>Limited liabilities partnership</i>							
<b>Syarikat sendirian berhad</b> <i>Private limited company</i>	300	489,944	235,071	254,873	2,511	74,784	103,506
<b>Syarikat awam berhad</b> <i>Public limited company</i>	6	37,223	15,515	21,708	254	25,871	19,997
<b>Pertubuhan persendirian yang tidak mencari keuntungan</b> <i>Private non-profit making organisation</i>	7	364	199	165	40	83	338

**Jadual 2.4: Perangkaan utama aktiviti kesenian, hiburan dan kreatif mengikut hak milik, 2015***Table 2.4: Principal statistics of creative, arts and entertainment activities by ownerships, 2015*

<b>Hak milik</b> <i>Ownerships</i>	<b>Bilangan pertubuhan</b> <i>Number of establishments</i>	<b>Nilai output kasar</b> <i>Value of gross output</i>	<b>Nilai input perantaraan</b> <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	<b>Nilai ditambah</b> <i>Value added</i>	<b>Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir</b> <i>Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	<b>Gaji &amp; upah yang dibayar</b> <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>	<b>Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun</b> <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>
		<b>(RM '000)</b>	<b>(RM '000)</b>	<b>(RM '000)</b>		<b>(RM '000)</b>	<b>(RM '000)</b>
<b>Jumlah/ Total</b>	<b>513</b>	<b>581,138</b>	<b>274,654</b>	<b>306,484</b>	<b>3,703</b>	<b>112,061</b>	<b>136,255</b>
<b>Residen Malaysia</b> <i>Malaysian residents</i>	513	581,138	274,654	306,484	3,703	112,061	136,255

Jadual 2.5: Bilangan pekerja dan gaji & upah aktiviti kesenian, hiburan dan kreatif mengikut kategori pekerja, 2015  
 Table 2.5: Number of persons engaged and salaries & wages of creative, arts and entertainment activities by category of workers, 2015

Kategori pekerja <i>Category of workers</i>	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>			Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>  (RM '000)
<b>Jumlah / Total</b>	<b>3,703</b>	<b>2,376</b>	<b>1,327</b>	<b>112,061</b>
<b>Jumlah pemilik yang bekerja dan pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji</b> <i>Total working proprietors and unpaid family workers</i>	<b>324</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Pemilik yang bekerja dan rakan niaga yang aktif</b> <i>Working proprietors and active business partners</i>	280	220	60	-
<b>Pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji (semua ahli keluarga dan rakan yang tidak menerima upah yang tetap)</b> <i>Unpaid family workers (all members of family and friends not receiving regular wages)</i>	44	24	20	-
<b>Jumlah pekerja (sepenuh masa)</b> <i>Total employees (full-time)</i>	<b>3,201</b>	<b>1,993</b>	<b>1,208</b>	<b>110,395</b>
<b>Pengurus</b> <i>Managers</i>	531	399	132	34,512
<b>Profesional</b> <i>Professionals</i>	298	208	90	24,715
<b>Profesional</b> <i>Professionals</i>	295	206	89	24,621
<b>Penyelidik</b> <i>Researchers</i>	3	2	1	94
<b>Juruteknik dan profesional bersekutu</b> <i>Technicians and associate professionals</i>	193	157	36	6,143
<b>Pekerja sokongan perkeranian</b> <i>Clerical support workers</i>	493	133	360	10,787
<b>Pekerja perkhidmatan dan jualan</b> <i>Service and sales workers</i>	398	194	204	10,111
<b>Pekerja kemahiran dan pekerja pertukangan yang berkaitan</b> <i>Craft and related trades workers</i>	362	282	80	8,267
<b>Operator mesin, loji dan pemasang</b> <i>Plant and machine operators and assemblers</i>	34	33	1	627
<b>Pekerja asas</b> <i>Elementary workers</i>	892	587	305	15,233
<b>Pekerja bergaji (sambilan)</b> <i>Paid employees (part-time)</i>	<b>178</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>1,667</b>

**Jadual 3.1: Perangkaan utama aktiviti muzium, hiburan dan kebudayaan, 2010 dan 2015***Table 3.1: Principal statistics of museums, amusement and cultural activities, 2010 and 2015*

<b>Tahun</b> <i>Year</i>	<b>Bilangan pertubuhan</b> <i>Number of establishments</i>	<b>Nilai output kasar</b> <i>Value of gross output</i>	<b>Nilai input perantaraan</b> <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	<b>Nilai ditambah</b> <i>Value added</i>	<b>Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir</b> <i>Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	<b>Gaji &amp; upah yang dibayar</b> <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>	<b>Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun</b> <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>
		<b>(RM '000)</b>	<b>(RM '000)</b>	<b>(RM '000)</b>		<b>(RM '000)</b>	<b>(RM '000)</b>
<b>2015</b>	2,318	2,177,854	1,047,001	1,130,853	20,246	443,588	1,903,265
<b>2010</b>	2,666	1,228,646	546,444	682,202	13,798	189,992	883,287

**Jadual 3.2: Perangkaan utama aktiviti muzium, hiburan dan kebudayaan mengikut negeri, 2015**

*Table 3.2: Principal statistics of museums, amusement and cultural activities by states, 2015*

<b>Negeri</b> <i>States</i>	<b>Bilangan pertubuhan</b> <i>Number of establishments</i>	<b>Nilai output kasar</b> <i>Value of gross output</i>	<b>Nilai input perantaraan</b> <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	<b>Nilai ditambah</b> <i>Value added</i>	<b>Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir</b> <i>Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	<b>Gaji &amp; upah yang dibayar</b> <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>	<b>Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun</b> <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>
		<b>(RM '000)</b>	<b>(RM '000)</b>	<b>(RM '000)</b>		<b>(RM '000)</b>	<b>(RM '000)</b>
<b>Jumlah/ Total</b>	<b>2,318</b>	<b>2,177,854</b>	<b>1,047,001</b>	<b>1,130,853</b>	<b>20,246</b>	<b>443,588</b>	<b>1,903,265</b>
<b>Johor</b>	244	396,923	177,138	219,785	2,203	42,614	179,220
<b>Kedah</b>	112	72,758	33,771	38,987	797	13,874	110,063
<b>Kelantan</b>	199	14,151	5,181	8,969	558	3,000	4,481
<b>Melaka</b>	109	131,509	72,281	59,227	1,205	25,297	237,607
<b>Negeri Sembilan</b>	96	31,881	15,313	16,568	516	8,308	26,616
<b>Pahang</b>	112	65,921	22,073	43,848	842	16,657	136,863
<b>Pulau Pinang</b>	211	118,804	61,497	57,307	1,260	20,475	146,168
<b>Perak</b>	222	111,638	64,596	47,042	1,760	26,502	105,693
<b>Perlis</b>	17	1,566	664	902	52	350	837
<b>Selangor</b>	318	676,677	327,899	348,778	4,942	143,020	542,036
<b>Terengganu</b>	83	19,333	8,687	10,646	500	7,974	7,575
<b>Sabah</b>	191	63,832	28,373	35,458	1,419	19,892	43,188
<b>Sarawak</b>	85	23,921	10,343	13,579	627	9,393	18,287
<b>W.P. Kuala Lumpur</b>	300	410,754	201,079	209,675	3,059	96,109	338,189
<b>W.P. Labuan</b>	11	2,097	775	1,322	41	455	467
<b>W.P. Putrajaya</b>	8	36,090	17,330	18,760	465	9,667	5,975

Jadual 3.3: Perangkaan utama aktiviti muzium, hiburan dan kebudayaan mengikut taraf sah, 2015

Table 3.3: Principal statistics of museums, amusement and cultural activities by legal status, 2015

Taraf sah <i>Legal status</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>
		(RM '000)	(RM '000)	(RM '000)		(RM '000)	(RM '000)
<b>Jumlah/ Total</b>	<b>2,318</b>	<b>2,177,854</b>	<b>1,047,001</b>	<b>1,130,853</b>	<b>20,246</b>	<b>443,588</b>	<b>1,903,265</b>
<b>Hak milik perseorangan</b> <i>Individual proprietorship</i>	1,090	185,532	79,854	105,679	3,893	42,935	100,099
<b>Perkongsian</b> <i>Partnership</i>	} 528	95,808	40,944	54,864	2,773	23,510	66,865
<b>Perkongsian liabiliti terhad</b> <i>Limited liabilities partnership</i>							
<b>Syarikat sendirian berhad</b> <i>Private limited company</i>	678	1,849,046	905,684	943,362	13,093	364,993	1,627,593
<b>Syarikat awam berhad</b> <i>Public limited company</i>	} 14	44,614	18,848	25,766	384	10,563	105,398
<b>Koperasi</b> <i>Co-operative</i>							
<b>Pertubuhan persendirian yang tidak mencari keuntungan</b> <i>Private non-profit making organisation</i>	8	2,853	1,671	1,182	103	1,587	3,310

**Jadual 3.4: Perangkaan utama aktiviti muzium, hiburan dan kebudayaan mengikut hak milik, 2015**

*Table 3.4: Principal statistics of museums, amusement and cultural activities by ownerships, 2015*

Hak milik <i>Ownerships</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantaraan <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>
		(RM '000)	(RM '000)	(RM '000)		(RM '000)	(RM '000)
<b>Jumlah/ Total</b>	<b>2,318</b>	<b>2,177,854</b>	<b>1,047,001</b>	<b>1,130,853</b>	<b>20,246</b>	<b>443,588</b>	<b>1,903,265</b>
<b>Residen Malaysia</b> <i>Malaysian residents</i>	2,257	1,869,048	913,179	955,870	18,347	406,667	1,793,636
<b>Bukan residen Malaysia</b> <i>Non-Malaysian residents</i>	61	308,806	133,822	174,983	1,899	36,921	109,629
<b>Hak milik bersama</b> <i>Joint ownership</i>							

**Jadual 3.5: Bilangan pekerja dan gaji & upah aktiviti muzium, hiburan dan kebudayaan mengikut kategori pekerja, 2015**  
 Table 3.5: Number of persons engaged and salaries & wages of museums, amusement and cultural activities by category of workers, 2015

Kategori pekerja <i>Category of workers</i>	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>			Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>  (RM '000)
<b>Jumlah / Total</b>	<b>20,246</b>	<b>12,345</b>	<b>7,901</b>	<b>443,588</b>
<b>Jumlah pemilik yang bekerja dan pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji</b> <i>Total working proprietors and unpaid family workers</i>	<b>2,498</b>	<b>1,897</b>	<b>601</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Pemilik yang bekerja dan rakan niaga yang aktif</b> <i>Working proprietors and active business partners</i>	2,268	1,833	435	-
<b>Pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji (semua ahli keluarga dan rakan yang tidak menerima upah yang tetap)</b> <i>Unpaid family workers (all members of family and friends not receiving regular wages)</i>	230	64	166	-
<b>Jumlah pekerja (sepenuh masa)</b> <i>Total employees (full-time)</i>	<b>16,466</b>	<b>9,634</b>	<b>6,832</b>	<b>429,792</b>
<b>Pengurus</b> <i>Managers</i>	1,767	1,318	449	100,132
<b>Profesional</b> <i>Professionals</i>	762	431	331	44,407
<b>Profesional</b> <i>Professionals</i>	706	409	297	42,696
<b>Penyelidik</b> <i>Researchers</i>	56	22	34	1,711
<b>Juruteknik dan profesional bersekutu</b> <i>Technicians and associate professionals</i>	1,284	925	359	49,965
<b>Pekerja sokongan perkeranian</b> <i>Clerical support workers</i>	2,022	587	1,435	52,410
<b>Pekerja perkhidmatan dan jualan</b> <i>Service and sales workers</i>	3,957	2,025	1,932	73,567
<b>Pekerja kemahiran dan pekerja pertukangan yang berkaitan</b> <i>Craft and related trades workers</i>	512	416	96	9,688
<b>Operator mesin, loji dan pemasang</b> <i>Plant and machine operators and assemblers</i>	209	169	40	4,308
<b>Pekerja asas</b> <i>Elementary workers</i>	5,953	3,763	2,190	95,314
<b>Pekerja bergaji (sambilan)</b> <i>Paid employees (part-time)</i>	<b>1,282</b>	<b>814</b>	<b>468</b>	<b>13,797</b>

**Jadual 4.1: Perangkaan utama aktiviti sukan dan rekreasi, 2010 dan 2015**  
*Table 4.1: Principal statistics of sports and recreation activities, 2010 and 2015*

<b>Tahun</b> <i>Year</i>	<b>Bilangan pertubuhan</b> <i>Number of establishments</i>	<b>Nilai output kasar</b> <i>Value of gross output</i>	<b>Nilai input perantaraan</b> <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	<b>Nilai ditambah</b> <i>Value added</i>	<b>Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir</b> <i>Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	<b>Gaji &amp; upah yang dibayar</b> <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>	<b>Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun</b> <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>
		<b>(RM '000)</b>	<b>(RM '000)</b>	<b>(RM '000)</b>		<b>(RM '000)</b>	<b>(RM '000)</b>
<b>2015</b>	3,852	17,202,274	10,020,799	7,181,475	34,026	774,824	4,407,802
<b>2010</b>	3,354	14,110,939	9,266,770	4,844,168	27,828	534,649	2,843,516

**Jadual 4.2: Perangkaan utama aktiviti sukan dan rekreasi mengikut negeri, 2015**

*Table 4.2: Principal statistics of sports and recreation activities by states, 2015*

<b>Negeri</b> <i>States</i>	<b>Bilangan pertubuhan</b> <i>Number of establishments</i>	<b>Nilai output kasar</b> <i>Value of gross output</i>	<b>Nilai input perantaraan</b> <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	<b>Nilai ditambah</b> <i>Value added</i>	<b>Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir</b> <i>Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	<b>Gaji &amp; upah yang dibayar</b> <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>	<b>Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun</b> <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>
		<b>(RM '000)</b>	<b>(RM '000)</b>	<b>(RM '000)</b>		<b>(RM '000)</b>	<b>(RM '000)</b>
<b>Jumlah/ Total</b>	<b>3,852</b>	<b>17,202,274</b>	<b>10,020,799</b>	<b>7,181,475</b>	<b>34,026</b>	<b>774,824</b>	<b>4,407,802</b>
<b>Johor</b>	415	231,081	96,073	135,008	2,975	49,016	390,762
<b>Kedah</b>	145	45,811	21,227	24,584	1,161	17,138	137,308
<b>Kelantan</b>	79	19,325	10,130	9,195	314	5,200	11,495
<b>Melaka</b>	179	309,406	144,960	164,446	1,283	19,818	202,839
<b>Negeri Sembilan</b>	192	85,325	42,306	43,019	1,008	18,662	35,492
<b>Pahang</b>	161	6,059,927	3,705,462	2,354,465	1,429	33,535	215,581
<b>Pulau Pinang</b>	254	193,992	119,423	74,568	2,051	31,211	224,727
<b>Perak</b>	304	146,371	69,095	77,276	2,263	34,721	173,813
<b>Perlis</b>	55	5,782	3,320	2,462	144	1,215	1,456
<b>Selangor</b>	605	973,132	515,021	458,111	7,633	183,017	1,445,392
<b>Terengganu</b>	87	39,378	24,182	15,196	578	6,653	40,004
<b>Sabah</b>	349	375,466	217,619	157,847	4,382	70,610	548,116
<b>Sarawak</b>	426	456,903	270,638	186,265	2,470	40,483	160,113
<b>W.P. Kuala Lumpur</b>	547	8,240,505	4,775,069	3,465,436	6,007	258,041	814,422
<b>W.P. Labuan</b>	44	9,523	3,074	6,449	202	2,787	5,568
<b>W.P. Putrajaya</b>	10	10,349	3,201	7,149	126	2,716	716

**Jadual 4.3: Perangkaan utama aktiviti sukan dan rekreasi mengikut taraf sah, 2015**

*Table 4.3: Principal statistics of sports and recreation activities by legal status, 2015*

Taraf sah <i>Legal status</i>	Bilangan pertubuhan <i>Number of establishments</i>	Nilai output kasar <i>Value of gross output</i>	Nilai input perantara <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	Nilai ditambah <i>Value added</i>	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>	Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>
		(RM '000)	(RM '000)	(RM '000)		(RM '000)	(RM '000)
<b>Jumlah/ Total</b>	<b>3,852</b>	<b>17,202,274</b>	<b>10,020,799</b>	<b>7,181,475</b>	<b>34,026</b>	<b>774,824</b>	<b>4,407,802</b>
<b>Hak milik perseorangan</b> <i>Individual proprietorship</i>	1,073	313,160	134,611	178,549	5,404	80,675	258,601
<b>Perkongsian</b> <i>Partnership</i>	489	250,059	127,683	122,376	3,841	59,638	161,135
<b>Perkongsian liabiliti terhad</b> <i>Limited liabilities partnership</i>	4	701	324	376	15	131	104
<b>Syarikat sendirian berhad</b> <i>Private limited company</i>	1,336	9,659,490	5,559,455	4,100,036	14,398	438,392	1,548,239
<b>Syarikat awam berhad</b> <i>Public limited company</i>	76	6,837,694	4,119,150	2,718,543	6,469	158,105	2,310,943
<b>Koperasi</b> <i>Co-operative</i>							
<b>Pertubuhan persendirian yang tidak mencari keuntungan</b> <i>Private non-profit making organisation</i>	874	141,169	79,575	61,594	3,899	37,882	128,779

**Jadual 4.4: Perangkaan utama aktiviti sukan dan rekreasi mengikut hak milik, 2015***Table 4.4: Principal statistics of sports and recreation activities by ownerships, 2015*

<b>Hak milik</b> <i>Ownerships</i>	<b>Bilangan pertubuhan</b> <i>Number of establishments</i>	<b>Nilai output kasar</b> <i>Value of gross output</i>	<b>Nilai input perantaraan</b> <i>Value of intermediate input</i>	<b>Nilai ditambah</b> <i>Value added</i>	<b>Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir</b> <i>Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>	<b>Gaji &amp; upah yang dibayar</b> <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>	<b>Nilai harta tetap yang dimiliki pada akhir tahun</b> <i>Value of fixed assets owned as at the end of the year</i>
		(RM '000)	(RM '000)	(RM '000)		(RM '000)	(RM '000)
<b>Jumlah/ Total</b>	<b>3,852</b>	<b>17,202,274</b>	<b>10,020,799</b>	<b>7,181,475</b>	<b>34,026</b>	<b>774,824</b>	<b>4,407,802</b>
<b>Residen Malaysia</b> <i>Malaysian residents</i>	3,848	17,181,281	10,012,029	7,169,252	33,744	770,508	4,404,881
<b>Bukan residen Malaysia</b> <i>Non-Malaysian residents</i>	4	20,993	8,770	12,223	282	4,315	2,921

Jadual 4.5: Bilangan pekerja dan gaji & upah aktiviti sukan dan rekreasi mengikut kategori pekerja, 2015  
 Table 4.5: Number of persons engaged and salaries & wages of sports and recreation activities by category of workers, 2015

Kategori pekerja <i>Category of workers</i>	Bilangan pekerja pada bulan Disember atau pada tempoh gaji akhir <i>Number of persons engaged during December or the last pay period</i>			Gaji & upah yang dibayar <i>Salaries &amp; wages paid</i>
	Jumlah <i>Total</i>	Lelaki <i>Male</i>	Perempuan <i>Female</i>	Jumlah <i>Total</i>  (RM '000)
<b>Jumlah / Total</b>	<b>34,026</b>	<b>21,183</b>	<b>12,843</b>	<b>774,824</b>
<b>Jumlah pemilik yang bekerja dan pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji</b> <i>Total working proprietors and unpaid family workers</i>	<b>4,311</b>	<b>3,378</b>	<b>933</b>	<b>-</b>
<b>Pemilik yang bekerja dan rakan niaga yang aktif</b> <i>Working proprietors and active business partners</i>	3,281	2,750	531	-
<b>Pekerja keluarga tidak bergaji (semua ahli keluarga dan rakan yang tidak menerima upah yang tetap)</b> <i>Unpaid family workers (all members of family and friends not receiving regular wages)</i>	1,030	628	402	-
<b>Jumlah pekerja (sepenuh masa)</b> <i>Total employees (full-time)</i>	<b>28,061</b>	<b>16,701</b>	<b>11,360</b>	<b>756,426</b>
<b>Pengurus</b> <i>Managers</i>	3,923	2,851	1,072	231,228
<b>Profesional</b> <i>Professionals</i>	1,763	1,229	534	94,863
<b>Profesional</b> <i>Professionals</i>	1,740	1,220	520	93,624
<b>Penyelidik</b> <i>Researchers</i>	23	9	14	1,239
<b>Juruteknik dan profesional bersekutu</b> <i>Technicians and associate professionals</i>	1,775	1,446	329	55,154
<b>Pekerja sokongan perkeranian</b> <i>Clerical support workers</i>	4,643	1,692	2,951	98,510
<b>Pekerja perkhidmatan dan jualan</b> <i>Service and sales workers</i>	6,125	2,800	3,325	121,409
<b>Pekerja kemahiran dan pekerja pertukangan yang berkaitan</b> <i>Craft and related trades workers</i>	1,037	853	184	18,350
<b>Operator mesin, loji dan pemasang</b> <i>Plant and machine operators and assemblers</i>	513	439	74	7,925
<b>Pekerja asas</b> <i>Elementary workers</i>	8,282	5,391	2,891	128,987
<b>Pekerja bergaji (sambilan)</b> <i>Paid employees (part-time)</i>	<b>1,654</b>	<b>1,104</b>	<b>550</b>	<b>18,398</b>

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**LAMPIRAN**

*APPENDIX*

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PIAWAIAN KLASIFIKASI INDUSTRI MALAYSIA (MSIC) 2008 Ver. 1.0  
MALAYSIA STANDARD INDUSTRIAL CLASSIFICATION (MSIC) 2008 Ver.1.0

PERKHIDMATAN KESENIAN, HIBURAN DAN REKREASI  
ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT AND RECREATION SERVICES

Kumpulan Group	Kelas Class	Perkara Item	Keterangan Description
<b>Aktiviti kesenian, hiburan dan kreatif</b> <i>Creative, arts and entertainment activities</i>			
90			<b>Aktiviti kesenian, hiburan dan kreatif</b> <i>Creative, arts and entertainment activities</i>
	900		<b>Aktiviti kesenian, hiburan dan kreatif</b> <i>Creative, arts and entertainment activities</i>
		90001	<b>Perkhidmatan penerbit teater, penyanyi kumpulan pancaragam dan hiburan orkestra</b> <i>Theatrical producer, singer group band and orchestra entertainment services</i>
		90002	<b>Operasi dewan konsert dan teater serta kemudahan kesenian lain</b> <i>Operation of concert and theatre halls and other arts facilities</i>
		90003	<b>Aktiviti pemahat, pelukis, kartunis, pengukir, penggores</b> <i>Activities of sculptors, painters, cartoonists, engravers, etchers</i>
		90004	<b>Aktiviti penulis perseorangan, untuk semua subjek</b> <i>Activities of individual writers, for all subjects</i>
		90005	<b>Aktiviti jurnalis bebas</b> <i>Activities of independent journalists</i>
		90006	<b>Pembaikan hasil kesenian seperti lukisan</b> <i>Restoring of works of art such as painting</i>
		90007	<b>Aktiviti penerbit atau pengusaha seni persembahan secara langsung, dengan atau tanpa kemudahan</b> <i>Activities of producers or entrepreneurs of arts live events, with or without facilities</i>
		90009	<b>Aktiviti kesenian, hiburan dan kreatif t.t.t.l.</b> <i>Creative, arts and entertainment activities n.e.c</i>

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Kumpulan Group	Kelas Class	Perkara Item	Keterangan Description
<b>Aktiviti muzium, hiburan dan kebudayaan</b> <i>Museums, amusement and cultural activities</i>			
91			<b>Aktiviti perpustakaan, arkib, muzium dan kebudayaan lain</b> <i>Libraries, archives, museums and other cultural activities</i>
	910		<b>Aktiviti perpustakaan, arkib, muzium dan kebudayaan lain</b> <i>Libraries, archives, museums and other cultural activities</i>
		91011	<b>Aktiviti dokumentasi dan maklumat bagi semua jenis perpustakaan</b> <i>Documentation and information activities of libraries of all kinds</i>
		91012	<b>Penyimpanan foto perpustakaan dan perkhidmatan</b> <i>Stock photo libraries and services</i>
		91021	<b>Operasi semua jenis muzium</b> <i>Operation of museums of all kinds</i>
		91022	<b>Operasi tapak dan bangunan bersejarah</b> <i>Operation of historical sites and buildings</i>
		91031	<b>Operasi taman botani dan zoologi</b> <i>Operation of botanical and zoological gardens</i>
		91032	<b>Operasi rizab semula jadi, termasuk pemeliharaan hidupan liar</b> <i>Operation of nature reserves, including wildlife preservation</i>
	932		<b>Aktiviti hiburan dan rekreasi lain</b> <i>Other amusement and recreation activities</i>
		93210	<b>Aktiviti taman hiburan dan taman tema</b> <i>Activities of amusement parks and theme parks</i>
		93291	<b>Aktiviti taman rekreasi dan pantai</b> <i>Activities of recreation parks and beaches</i>
		93292	<b>Operasi kemudahan pengangkutan rekreasi</b> <i>Operation of recreational transport facilities (e.g. marinas)</i>
		93293	<b>Sewaan peralatan riadah sebagai kelengkapan untuk kemudahan rekreasi</b> <i>Renting of leisure and pleasure equipment as an integral part of recreational facilities</i>
		93294	<b>Operasi pesta dan pertunjukan rekreasi semula jadi</b> <i>Operation of fairs and shows of a recreational nature</i>

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Kumpulan Group	Kelas Class	Perkara Item	Keterangan Description
		93295	<b>Operasi kelab malam dan lantai tari</b> <i>Operation of discotheques and dance floors</i>
		93296	<b>Aktiviti penganjur atau pengusaha persembahan secara langsung selain daripada acara kesenian atau sukan, dengan atau tanpa kemudahan</b> <i>Activities of producers or entrepreneurs of live events other than arts or sports events, with or without facilities</i>
		93297	<b>Kafe siber/pusat internet</b> <i>Cyber Café/Internet Centre</i>
		93299	<b>Aktiviti hiburan dan rekreasi lain t.t.t.l.</b> <i>Any other amusement and recreation activities n.e.c.</i>
<b>Aktiviti sukan dan rekreasi</b> <i>Sports and recreation activities</i>			
92			<b>Aktiviti perjudian dan pertaruhan</b> <i>Gambling and betting activities</i>
	920		<b>Aktiviti perjudian dan pertaruhan</b> <i>Gambling and betting activities</i>
		92000	<b>Aktiviti perjudian dan pertaruhan</b> <i>Gambling and betting activities</i>
93			<b>Aktiviti sukan dan aktiviti hiburan dan rekreasi</b> <i>Sports activities and amusement and recreation activities</i>
	931		<b>Aktiviti sukan</b> <i>Sports activities</i>
		93111	<b>Bola sepak, hoki, kriket, besbol, badminton, futsal, paintball</b> <i>Football, hockey, cricket, baseball, badminton, futsal, paintball</i>
		93112	<b>Litar perlumbaan untuk kenderaan bermotor</b> <i>Racetracks for auto</i>
		93113	<b>Kelab equestrian</b> <i>Equestrian clubs</i>
		93114	<b>Stadium dan kolam renang, arena luncur ais</b> <i>Swimming pools and stadiums, ice-skating arenas</i>
		93115	<b>Padang stadium dan balapan</b> <i>Track and field stadium</i>
		93116	<b>Padang golf</b> <i>Golf courses</i>

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Kumpulan <i>Group</i>	Kelas <i>Class</i>	Perkara <i>Item</i>	Keterangan <i>Description</i>
		93117	<b>Pusat boling</b> <i>Bowling centre</i>
		93118	<b>Pusat kesihatan</b> <i>Fitness centres</i>
		93119	<b>Penganjuran dan operasi acara sukan dalam dan luar bangunan untuk profesional atau amatir oleh organisasi dengan kemudahan sukan sendiri</b> <i>Organization and operation of outdoor or indoor sports events for professionals or amateurs by organizations with own facilities</i>
		93120	<b>Operasi kelab sukan seperti kelab bola sepak, kelab boling, kelab renang</b> <i>The operation of sports clubs such as football club, bowling club, swimming club</i>
		93191	<b>Aktiviti penganjur atau promosi acara sukan, dengan atau tanpa kemudahan</b> <i>Activities of producers or promoters of sports events, with or without facilities</i>
		93192	<b>Aktiviti liga sukan dan badan yang mengawal</b> <i>Activities of sports leagues and regulating bodies</i>
		93193	<b>Aktiviti berkaitan dengan promosi acara sukan</b> <i>Activities of related to promotion of sporting events</i>
		93199	<b>Aktiviti sukan lain t.t.t.l.</b> <i>Other sports activities n.e.c.</i>

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