

PM: LOOK EAST POLICY NOW COVERS CHINA

Malaysia must expand on decades-old policy to adapt to a changing world, says Anwar

KUALA LUMPUR

PRIME Minister Datuk Seri Anwar Ibrahim said Malaysia, which has long looked to Japan and South Korea as models for economic development, is now also interested in learning from China.

"We need to be open to revising any policy that has been in place for 40 years," he told *Asahi Shimbun* in an interview in Tokyo on Dec 17.

He was referring to the "Look East" policy that fourth Prime Minister Tun (then Datuk Seri) Dr Mahathir Mohamad introduced in 1982 to learn economic modernisation strategies primarily from Japan and South Korea.

"I wouldn't say 'East' (in this policy) means Japan and South Korea minus China. Now, when we say 'Look East,' it's East (including China)", he was quoted as saying by the Japanese newspaper.

Anwar said that because digital technologies, cybersecurity and other issues are changing the world, Malaysia needs to expand on the decades-old policy while continuing its aspects that remain beneficial.

Anwar undertook a five-day working visit to Tokyo from Dec 15 to attend a summit celebrating the 50th anniversary of the friendship and cooperation between Japan and the Association of Southeast Asian Nations (Asean).

Malaysia advocates a "fiercely independent" foreign policy, and Anwar said the country will deal with China depending on Malaysia's interests.

Anwar said when he visited the United States during the recent 2023 Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation forum, he was asked why Malaysia was tilting toward China.

He replied: "Because they're investing more."

But Anwar said Malaysia will firmly negotiate with China over territorial disputes in the South



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China Sea and not allow any unilateral action by Beijing.

The prime minister also described Japan as a "very important strategic partner", adding that Malaysia's relationship with Japan should be expanded under the "Look East" policy, such as sharing Japanese work ethics and technologies.

According to *Asahi Shimbun*, Japan announced on Saturday that it would provide equipment for warning and surveillance activity worth ¥400 million, including rescue boats and drones, to the Malaysian military under the official security assistance programme.

Anwar emphasised that the defence equipment is designed to help Malaysia protect its territorial waters and does not include submarines or large aircraft.

"(The assistance is) mainly for our own security needs, not for offensive or aggressive means," it quoted Anwar as saying.

During the visit, Malaysia and Japan elevated their bilateral relations to a Comprehensive Strategic Partnership. Bernama