

AFTER the COLD WAR

*Security and Democracy
in Africa and Asia*

Edited by
William Hale and Eberhard Kirchhoff



Analyses causes and consequences of the Cold War very largely focused issues of systemic change. *After the Cold War* looks at the transformations now taking in those parts of the world, the countries of Asia and Africa, which – with a few exceptions – did not normally occupy centre-stage in the global Cold War conflict although they were affected by it, and therefore by its end, in many ways.

A host of unanswered questions are addressed in a series of thought-provoking essays. have the Asian and African states gained or lost international influence, with the end of the Cold War rivalries? Have regional conflicts become easier to settle, or have new conflicts arisen to take their place? Alternatively, have some regional conflicts remained unaffected? How has the end of the superpower conflict changed the relative power of Asian and African states within their own regions? How has it affected their internal political structures – in particular, has the victory of liberal democracy at the global level really enhanced its prospects outside Europe? How have communist and leftist movements in Asia and Africa adapted themselves to the transformed global environment?



PERDANA
LEADERSHIP
FOUNDATION
YAYASAN
KEPIMPINAN



PERDANA
LEADERSHIP
FOUNDATION
YAYASAN
KEPIMPINAN
PERDANA

After the Cold War



PERDANA
LEADERSHIP
FOUNDATION
YAYASAN
KEPIMPINAN
PERDANA

Library of International Relations: Volume 6



PERDANA
LEADERSHIP
FOUNDATION
YAYASAN
KEPIMPINAN
PERDANA

After the Cold War

Security and Democracy in Africa and Asia

Edited by

William Hale and Eberhard Kienle

PUSTAKA PERDANA



1001236

Tauris Academic Studies

I.B. TAURIS LONDON • NEW YORK



PERDANA
LEADERSHIP
FOUNDATION
YAYASAN
KEPIMPINAN
PERDANA

Published in 1997 by
Tauris Academic Studies
An imprint of I.B. Tauris & Co. Ltd
Victoria House
Bloomsbury Square
London WC1 4DZ

175 Fifth Avenue
New York NY 10010

In the United States of America
and in Canada distributed by
St Martin's Press
175 Fifth Avenue
New York NY 10010

Copyright © 1997 William Hale and Eberhard Kienle

All rights reserved. Except for brief quotations in a review, this book or any part thereof, may not be reproduced in any form without permission in writing from the publisher.

A full CIP record for this book is available from the British Library
A full CIP record for this book is available from the Library of Congress

ISBN 1 86064 136 9

Typeset in Adobe Caslon by Hepton Books, Oxford
Printed and bound in Great Britain by Bookcraft, Bath Ltd



Contents

Introduction

William Hale and Eberhard Kienle 1

Part I Global Changes, Peace and Regional Conflict

- 1 The Third World and the End of the Cold War: an Interim Assessment
Fred Halliday 1 5
- 2 The Sudanese Civil War in International Relations
Charles Tripp 4 3
- 3 Central Asia and Transcaucasia after the Cold War: Conflict Unleashed
Graham E. Fuller 8 2
- 4 International Relations in Africa after the Cold War
Christopher Clapham 9 9
- 5 Prospects for Asian Security after the Cold War
David Shambaugh 1 1 4
- 6 Thinking Globally from a Regional Perspective: Chinese, Indonesian and Malaysian Reflections on the Post-Cold War Era
Rosemary Foot 134



Part II Democratisation and the Fate of Leftist Movements

7	International versus Domestic Pressures for Democratisation in Africa <i>Michael Bratton</i>	156
8	Authoritarianism Liberalised: Syria and the Arab East after the Cold War <i>Eberhard Kienle</i>	194
9	'Good Governance' and the Ideology of Transformation <i>David Williams</i>	227
10	Indian Communism: Re-defining Identity and the Struggle for Democracy <i>Harihar Bhattacharyya</i>	250
11	The African Left after the Cold War <i>Christopher Clapham</i>	274
	Index	286

