



# Social Roots of the **Malay Left**

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**Rustam A. Sani**



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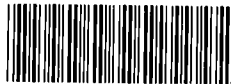
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# Social Roots of the Malay Left

An Analysis of the  
Kesatuan Melayu Muda

**Rustam A. Sani**

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## Preface

This book has as its origin a dissertation submitted in part fulfilment of the requirements for the degree of Master of Arts at the Faculty of Social Sciences, University of Kent at Canterbury in April 1975. Although no substantial revision has been done on the original, I have decided to publish it because I have been constantly persuaded to do so over the years—in order to make it available to fellow researchers working on the subject.

The writing of this dissertation could not have been possible without the help of several people. I wish to thank my supervisor, R. G. Kershaw, for his guidance and extremely perceptive comments upon drafts of the work. Dennis J. Duncanson was kind enough to make comments and offer suggestions upon the proposed outline of the dissertation in its initial stages.

To some of my former teachers (especially S. Husin Ali, then of the Department of Anthropology and Sociology, University of Malaya and Anthony D. Smith, then of the Department of Sociology, University of Reading and currently of the London School of Economics) much of the materials presented here should appear very familiar indeed, for their lectures and works have