



The Memoirs of
Shamsiah Fakeh

From AWAS to 10th Regiment



2595
HA

The Memoirs of
Shamsiah Fakeh

SIRD is an independent publishing house founded in January 2000 in Petaling Jaya, Malaysia. The **SIRD** list focuses on thought-provoking titles on Malaysia and its Southeast Asian neighbours for the general reader as well as scholars, activists and policymakers. A sister organization **GB Gerakbudaya Sdn Bhd** distributes or co-publishes books for academic publishers, small presses and NGOs in Malaysia and beyond.

The Memoirs of **Shamsiah Fakeh**

From AWAS to 10th Regiment



Strategic Information and Research Development Centre,
Petaling Jaya

PUSTAKA PERDANA



1007608

The Memoirs of Shamsiah Fakeh
From AWAS to 10th Regiment

Originally published as *Memoir Shamsiah Fakeh*
Dari AWAS ke Regimen Ke-10.
© 2004 Shamsiah Fakeh

This edition published in 2009 by
Strategic Information and Research Development Centre (SIRD)
No 11, Lorong 11/4E, 46200 Petaling Jaya, Selangor, Malaysia.
Email: sird@streamyx.com
Website: www.gerakbudaya.com

© 2009 Shamsiah Fakeh.
All rights reserved. Published 2009.

Translated by Ben Fajar Hu & Chuah Siew Eng

No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted in any form, or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwise, without the prior permission of the publisher.

Perpustakaan Negara Malaysia

Cataloguing-in-Publication Data

Shamsiah Fakeh, 1924-

The memoirs of Shamsiah Fakeh : from AWAS to 10th regiment.

Includes index

ISBN 978-983-3782-77-2

1. Shamsiah Fakeh, 1924-.

2. Nationalist--Malaysia--Biography.

3. Opposition (Political science)--Malaysia--Biography.

4. Malaysia--Politics and government--History. I. Title.
923.2595

Printed by Vinlin Press Sdn Bhd
15, Jalan Puchong, 47100 Puchong,
Selangor, Malaysia.

923.2595
SHA

149359



Shamsiah Fakeh, 2004

Contents

<i>List of Photos</i>	viii
<i>Abbreviations</i>	xiii
<i>Glossary of Malay words</i>	xiv
<i>Preface</i>	xv
1 My Background	1
2 My Education, Marriage and Divorce	3
3 A Visit from the Three-Star Army	7
4 My Second Marriage	9
5 Joining the Struggle	13
6 Heading the Women's Wing of the Malay Nationalist Party	17
7 Women's Awakening	21
8 Marrying Ahmad Boestamam	25
9 The First Congress of AWAS	31
10 About PUTERA-AMCJA	33
11 Declaration of Emergency	37
12 Lost in the Jungle – the First Time	43
13 The Malayan National Liberation Army and Establishment of the 10 th Regiment	51
14 Journey to the Malayan-Thai Border	65
15 UMNO Youth's 33 Front and I	67
16 Sent to China	73
17 Life in China	77

18	Establishing the Malayan National Liberation League Legation in Indonesia	81
19	Positive and Negative Situations in Indonesia	87
20	Tense Situation in Indonesia	91
21	The Arrest of Malayan National Liberation League Members in Indonesia	95
22	Internal Strife in the Malayan Communist Party	101
23	Missing Home	105
24	A Change in the Malaysian Government Policy	109
25	Permission to Return Home	111
	<i>Index</i>	117